

The Pennsylvania Manual

Volume 120

Tom Corbett
Governor

Jim Cawley
Lieutenant Governor

Sheri Phillips
Secretary of General Services

Pennsylvania and the Civil War

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am delighted to present the 120th edition of The Pennsylvania Manual, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included are features on the Pennsylvania constitution and history, as well as a descriptive directory and profiles of government officials from the executive, judicial, and legislative branches.

I would like to thank Sharon Trostle, Editor, for all her efforts in overseeing the successful completion of the Manual. In addition, I also want to thank the following people who have been an enormous help to the Editor in collecting the information found within this reference book:

Howard Pollman, Michael O'Malley, PHMC;
Helen Huffman, Pennsylvania Senate;
Lori Hoffman, Pennsylvania House of Representatives;
Gina Earle, Administrative Office of the Pennsylvania Courts;
Adam Yake, Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, Department of State;
the press staff within in the individual agencies; and
Steven Lahr, Terry Way, and Alex Bellotti, Commonwealth Media Services.

All text relating to the Civil War feature were provided by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission & Pennsylvania Civil War (PACW 150). Civil War images were provided courtesy of Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Pennsylvania State Archives, Library of Congress & the National Park Service.

We would also like to recognize the dedicated staff of the Department of General Services' Bureau of Publications, for its efforts in this project, including Marcie Pesta, Craig Andrews, Pam Hoover, Jody Stafford, and Chris Marchand.

For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information to help citizens understand their government. The latest edition of The Pennsylvania Manual, which is also available online at www.dgs.state.pa.us/publications, continues that tradition.

We welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

Sheri Phillips, Secretary Department of General Services

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	1 - 3
SYMBOLS	1 - 4
STATE SONG	1 - 7
CAPITOL	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2011	1 - 31

SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

PREAMBLE	2 - 3
ARTICLE I	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights	2 - 3
ARTICLE II	2 - 5
The Legislature	2 - 5
ARTICLE III	2 - 7
Legislation	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV	2 - 10
The Executive	2 - 10
ARTICLE V	2 - 13
The Judiciary	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI	2 - 23
Public Officers	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII	2 - 24
Elections	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX	2 - 29
Local Government	2 - 29
ARTICLE X	2 - 31
Private Corporations	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI	2 - 31
Amendments	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	2 - 32
APPENDIX	2 - 35

SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	3 - 8
Senate Officers	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore.....	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate.....	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate	3 - 57
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order.....	3 - 61
Index to Decisions of the Senate.....	3 - 95

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.....	3 - 101
Officers and Executive Staff	3 - 101
Alphabetical List of Representatives.....	3 - 102
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 110
Speaker of the House	3 - 110
Chief Clerk of the House.....	3 - 111
Comptroller	3 - 111
Parliamentarian	3 - 111
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives	3 - 112
House of Representatives District Maps.....	3 - 163
House of Representatives Legislative Districts.....	3 - 168
Legislative Districts by County.....	3 - 182
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 186
House Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 190
Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 197
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 219
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 221
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	3 - 225
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 251
STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2009-2010	3 - 255
LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES.....	3 - 256
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU.....	3 - 257
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	3 - 258
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 259
Members of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 259
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975	3 - 263
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 270
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 272
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 273
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 273
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 273
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791	3 - 274
House Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 275
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 276
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906	3 - 277
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	3 - 280
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	3 - 284

SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

EXECUTIVE BRANCH.....	4 - 3
Organization	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929	4 - 3
Executive Board.....	4 - 3
Salaries	4 - 3
ELECTED OFFICES.....	4 - 4
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett.....	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor.....	4 - 6
Office of Administration.....	4 - 9
Office of the Budget	4 - 11
Office of Communications and Press	4 - 12
Office of General Counsel	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General	4 - 15
Office of Legislative Affairs	4 - 15
Office of Policy and Planning	4 - 16
Office of Public Liaison	4 - 17
Governor's Regional Offices	4 - 17
Office of Scheduling and Advance	4 - 18
Office of the First Lady.....	4 - 19
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	4 - 20

Office of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 22
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley	4 - 22
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff	4 - 22
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 25
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 - 25
Office of Attorney General	4 - 26
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	4 - 26
Department of the Auditor General	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 - 27
Treasury Department	4 - 29
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 - 29
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	4 - 32
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	4 - 94
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 - 150

SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5 - 3
The Supreme Court	5 - 4
The Superior Court	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 5
Minor Courts	5 - 6
Court Administration	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 8
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY	5 - 9
The Supreme Court	5 - 9
The Superior Court	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 9
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	5 - 16
JUDICIAL MAPS	5 - 17
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	5 - 19
SENIOR JUDGES	5 - 20
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES	5 - 21
The Supreme Court	5 - 21
The Superior Court	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 31
COURT ADMINISTRATION	5 - 59
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD	5 - 60
COURT SESSIONS	5 - 62
MINOR COURTS	5 - 64
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Court Judges	5 - 64
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES	5 - 89
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS	5 - 90
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681	5 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895	5 - 96
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5 - 97
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5 - 97

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6 - 3
State and Local Government	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units	6 - 4
Counties	6 - 4
Municipalities	6 - 4

Cities	6 - 5
Boroughs	6 - 5
Townships	6 - 6
Authorities	6 - 6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2011	6 - 7
COUNTIES	6 - 9
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2011	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories	6 - 13
CITIES	6 - 46
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 - 47
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 61
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 71
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 85
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 112
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 120
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 121

SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

GENERAL INFORMATION	7 - 3
THE 2010 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 18, 2010	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election	7 - 4
United States Senator	7 - 5
United States Congress	7 - 6
Governor	7 - 7
Lt. Governor	7 - 8
State Senate	7 - 10
State House of Representatives	7 - 11
THE 2010 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 2, 2010	7 - 15
Voter Registration for General Election	7 - 15
United States Senator	7 - 16
United States Congress	7 - 17
Governor	7 - 18
State Senate	7 - 19
State House of Representatives	7 - 20
2010 General Election – By Political Subdivision	7 - 24
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS	7 - 82
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972	7 - 82
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969	7 - 83
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 - 84
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 - 85
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1988 to 2008	7 - 86
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1988 to 2008	7 - 87

SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8 - 3
The President of the United States	8 - 3
The Cabinet	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members	8 - 4
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8 - 5
The 112th Congress	8 - 5
State Delegations	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 112th Congress	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts	8 - 23

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH.....	8 - 28
United States Supreme Court.....	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit.....	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges.....	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges.....	8 - 28
United States District Courts.....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges.....	8 - 29
Middle District Judges.....	8 - 29
Western District Judges.....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges.....	8 - 29
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	8 - 31
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS.....	8 - 32
 SECTION 9 – APPENDIX	
BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT	9 - 3
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS.....	9 - 4
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS.....	9 - 9
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts.....	9 - 9
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000	9 - 12
RECREATION	9 - 14
Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 14
Conservation Areas	9 - 18
Undeveloped Areas	9 - 18
Summary	9 - 18
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 19
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township.....	9 - 23
State Forest Picnic Areas	9 - 27
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 28
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 29
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	9 - 30
Republican Party	9 - 30
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 30
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 30
Democratic Party.....	9 - 36
Democratic State Committee Officers	9 - 36
Members of the Democratic National Committee	9 - 36
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	9 - 37
State System of Higher Education.....	9 - 37
State-Related Commonwealth Universities	9 - 37
Community Colleges.....	9 - 38
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 38
Private Colleges and Universities	9 - 38
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 40
Private Two-Year Colleges	9 - 40
College of Technology	9 - 40
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 41
Other	9 - 42
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	9 - 44
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations	9 - 44
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	9 - 60
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	9 - 60
 INDEX	
GENERAL INDEX.....	I-1
INDIVIDUAL INDEX.....	I-40



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

My fellow Pennsylvanians,

It is my distinct pleasure to present to you the 120th volume of The Pennsylvania Manual. This year's theme, Pennsylvania and the Civil War, remembers the contributions and sacrifices of Pennsylvanians during that terrible conflict.

Pennsylvania played an integral role in the Union war effort. As the nation's second most populous state, largest producer of both coal and iron and a leader in manufacturing, our commonwealth was key in providing both soldiers and supplies to the Union Army.

Additionally, Pennsylvania was the ground of the historic Battle of Gettysburg, widely regarded as the turning point of the war. This bloody battle resulted in as many as 51,000 casualties over a three day period and resulted in a Union victory that may well have changed the course of the war. As Abraham Lincoln said:

"It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us -- that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion -- that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain -- that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom -- and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

As we remember the past, we must also look to the future of our commonwealth. Together we can build a better, more prosperous Pennsylvania. By working to develop our vast natural resources, reform our education system and reduce the size and cost of government, we can create a bright future for ourselves, our children and future generations of Pennsylvanians. Over the past year we have made great strides toward achieving these goals, but there is much still to be done. I hope you will join in working toward a better Pennsylvania.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tom Corbett".

TOM CORBETT
Governor



**Governor
Tom Corbett**



Lieutenant Governor
Jim Cawley

THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

1861 TO 1865

In his second inaugural address, President Lincoln summarized the Civil War's causes:

“Both parties deprecated war but one of them would make war rather than let the nation survive; and the other would accept war rather than let it perish.”

In Lincoln's view, everyone knew that the “peculiar and powerful interest” of southern slavery was the root cause of the war and that disunion was the southern gamble to “strengthen, perpetuate, and extend this interest.” But what explains the coming of the Civil War?

A northern abolitionism movement began in the 1830s, denouncing slavery as a sin and sought its end. Abolitionism was born of revivalism aiming to eradicate the ills of American society. Its members were uncompromising, notably leading spokesman William Lloyd Garrison who viewed Constitutional protections of slavery “a covenant with death and an agreement with hell.”

Abolitionists urged others to see slaves as tortured humans. Harriet Beecher Stowe's best-selling novel *Uncle Tom's Cabin* helped expose slavery's cruelty. In 1862, Lincoln quipped, “So you're the little woman who wrote the book that started this great war.”

Despite growth, abolitionism remained a minority movement as many northerners were unmoved. Abolitionists were abused, and northern blacks faced severe discrimination. Following antislavery lectures in Philadelphia's Pennsylvania Hall, an angry crowd burned the building to the ground in 1838.

The Republican Party was founded in Pittsburgh in 1856 after the disintegration of the old Whig Party, channeling anger over slavery's expansion.

Anti-slavery attacks fostered fears of marginalization and alienation within a hostile Union. In self-defense, southern politicians contemplated the advantages of disunion, seen as a drastic but legal security of states' rights. Period speeches brimmed with hardnosed rhetoric but secession required broad agreement.

Urgency to invoke secession came after the 1860 election of the sectional Republican candidate, Abe Lincoln. Pennsylvania's hotly contested electoral votes were crucial in helping Lincoln clinch victory.

Before the inauguration, South Carolina led seven states out of the Union, prophesying Republican intentions that “a war must be waged against slavery until it shall cease.” Lincoln's inaugural vainly sought to assuage southerners: “You can have no conflict, without being yourselves the aggressors.”

The war erupted in South Carolina's Charleston Harbor at the contested federal Fort Sumter. Lincoln's refusal to abandon the fort goaded impatient Confederates to open fire on April 12, 1861. Following the formal surrender at Fort Sumter, Lincoln appealed for 75,000 Union volunteers to suppress insurrection, pushing four more states into the Confederacy. As Lincoln put it simply,

“And the war came.”

PENNSYLVANIA'S ROLE

In human and material contributions, Pennsylvania upheld its name during the Civil War. In 1860, Pennsylvania was the second most populous state, approaching a population of three million. The state boasted the second highest enlistment of soldiers in the Union army—more than 340,000.

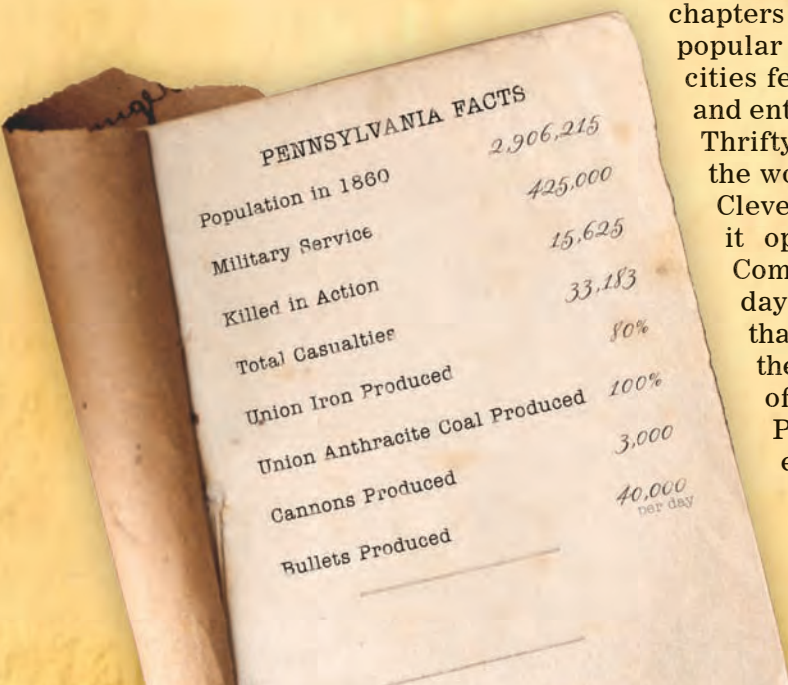
While serving in segregated units, more than 8,600 black Pennsylvanians joined the fight. Pennsylvania recruited more black troops for service in the USCT than any other northern state. President Lincoln once chided an opponent of emancipation and black soldiers: “You say you will not fight to free negroes. Some of them seem willing to fight for you.” Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation allowed African Americans to serve in the military in 1863, and 11 such regiments were trained at Camp William Penn.

More than 33,000 Pennsylvanians died in service with thousands more left physically or mentally scarred by war.

Local benevolent efforts targeted friends and relatives, wartime charity became acts of patriotism toward the nation. Northerners relied upon considerable experience creating an array of charitable, fraternal, and social organizations. This experience proved one of the North’s strongest wartime assets.

One of the most significant national organizations was the United States Sanitary Commission, created in 1861 to help the government care for sick and wounded soldiers and their families. Donations of time and money throughout Pennsylvania helped the organization acquire food, medicine, clothing, and other items.

Beginning in late 1863, regional chapters began hosting highly popular Sanitary Fairs in major cities featuring parades, exhibits and entertainment for war relief. Thrifty Pittsburghers recycled the wooden structures from the Cleveland Sanitary Fair when it opened on the Allegheny Commons in June 1864. In 18 days, the fair raised more than \$300,000, a tribute to the wartime economic boom of that industrial city. Philadelphia was a main eastern branch of the Sanitary Commission and in its final report noted that 1,250,000 soldiers



PENNSYLVANIA FACTS	
Population in 1860	2,906,215
Military Service	425,000
Killed in Action	15,625
Total Casualties	33,183
Union Iron Produced	80%
Union Anthracite Coal Produced	100%
Cannons Produced	3,000
Bullets Produced	40,000 per day

Sanitary Fair, Logan Square Philadelphia



had passed through its doors. One of the great comforts was the Refreshment Saloon administered by the Women's Pennsylvania Branch.

Philadelphia's great Sanitary Fair, held at nearly the same time as Pittsburgh's, was one of the largest and most successful of the war.

At the opening of the fair, the state's Republican Governor Andrew G. Curtin intoned, "the work before this great nation is big enough for all." The work of the Sanitary Commission was monumental. By war's end, the Philadelphia branch alone managed a volunteer hospital, supply department, a pension agency, and employment bureau.

Beyond wartime charity, the state contributed vastly in food, resources, and manufactures. Pennsylvania farms supplied flour, beef, livestock and fodder while its mines produced millions of tons of hard and soft coal.

Pennsylvania also played a key role in financing the Union war effort. Union victory was derived partly from the strong Northern economy.

In Philadelphia, the firm of Jay Cooke & Company became the government's primary financial agent. It's prior connections and its success selling bonds during the Mexican War helped Cooke become the

main channel for raising government cash. Cooke's marketing strategy linked investing with patriotism and appealed to buyers of all budgets by selling his war bonds in varying denominations. Cooke's efforts raised hundreds of millions of dollars and helped contain runaway inflation in the North.

In contrast, the southern economy relied heavily on printing currency, which had disastrous consequences of inflation, speculation and ruin.



THE ENGINE OF WAR

Pittsburgh & Its Countryside

Notable for its industrial contributions during the war, the western region of Pennsylvania played a crucial role in the Union victory. The “iron city” of Pittsburgh fashioned steamboats, locomotives, freight cars, iron and more, while Fort Pitt Foundry supplied 15 percent of the government’s wartime orders for weaponry and supplies. Pittsburgh manufactured the world’s then-largest cannon and nearly 1,200 guns used in the war.

Western Pennsylvania also played a key role in financial support for the Union cause. Pittsburgh held the most successful fundraiser, in per capita dollars, with the 1864 Pittsburgh Sanitary Fair, raising more than \$300,000 in 18 days.

The area is also the birthplace of a number of wartime heroes who fought in some of the Civil War’s most notable battles, including John White Geary who commanded the “White Star Division”, Twelfth Army Corps, during the Battle of Gettysburg and later went on to become governor of Pennsylvania. Journalist Jane Grey Swisshelm, known for her radical abolitionist newspapers and political activism, also hails from this region.

Though no battles were fought on the ground in this region, Pittsburgh and its countryside were critical in industrial, military, financial and political support for the Union cause.



John White Geary



THE HOME FRONT

The Alleghenies & Valleys of the Susquehanna



Logan House Hotel



Nicholas Biddle

Although this central region of Pennsylvania did not witness the battles that many other regions were host to, the Alleghenies and Susquehanna Valleys were by no means immune to the Civil War. Citizens of these small Victorian towns still felt the effects of war as their men marched off into battle and the women were left to tend to farms and industrial production to support the war efforts.

The Alleghenies and Susquehanna Valleys produced several notable Civil War figures, including Nicholas Biddle, the 65-year-old African American who was the first to shed blood in the war; Elizabeth Schwalm, a mother of five toddlers who had to protect the family farm when her husband went off to war; and Andrew Curtin, the Pennsylvania governor during the Civil War responsible for organizing the Loyal War Governor's Conference.

Governor Curtin



Most significantly, this region was home to the Loyal War Governor's Conference in September 1862 at the Logan House Hotel in Altoona. Organized by Governor Curtin, the conference convened 13 northern governors in secret to build support for President Lincoln and the Emancipation Proclamation during a time when support was desperately needed. One of the most significant political actions of the war, the conference sparked a renewed sense of devotion to the Union cause.

BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG

July 1st to 3rd, 1863



The Battle of Gettysburg was fought between General Robert E. Lee's Army of Northern Virginia and Major General George Meade's Army of the Potomac. Lee hoped an offensive operation might capitalize upon his recent success at Chancellorsville, lure Union troops away from the Confederate capital of Richmond, Virginia, and the Mississippi River garrisons, and place intense pressure on the federal government to sue for peace. The three-day battle resulted in approximately 51,000 casualties and a decisive Union victory.

On July 4, Lee's surviving soldiers began a 10-day retreat in driving rain and crossed the Potomac at Williamsport and Falling Waters, Maryland. The Army of the Potomac pursued cautiously, and although it engaged Confederates continually during the retreat, it could not arrest the Confederate withdrawal.

Easily the bloodiest battle of the war, the aftermath involved a massive clean-up operation, including the establishment of a general hospital called Camp Letterman and the burial of 3,500 slain Union soldiers in a "Soldiers' National Cemetery." The dedication of this cemetery on Nov. 19, 1863, served as an opportunity for President Lincoln to speak to the significance of the nation's "new birth of freedom." This speech, known as the "Gettysburg Address," is the Civil War's most famous oration.



Soldiers' National Cemetery Gates



Lincoln delivering Gettysburg address

PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT



African Americans

During the Civil War, Martin Robison Delany was a vigorous proponent of African American participation in the military defense of the nation, and he became the highest ranking African American officer of a field regiment during war in U.S. military history. Prior to this success, he broke color barriers through his academic studies, journalism and his leadership in abolitionism.

SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

	Page
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	1 - 3
SYMBOLS	1 - 4
STATE SONG	1 - 7
CAPITOL	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2011	1 - 31

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons, and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon, and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch, and surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climatic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

“Commonwealth”

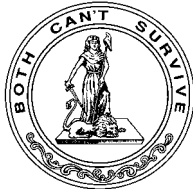
Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation “Commonwealth.” The word is of English derivation and refers to the common “weal” or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both “Commonwealth” and “State,” a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, “State” and “Commonwealth” are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

“Keystone State”

The word “keystone” comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term “Keystone State” to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as “the keystone in the federal union,” and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as “the keystone in the democratic arch.” A nineteenth-century quarrel, as yet unresolved, presented the argument that “keystone” was a Masonic symbol built into the Rock Creek Bridge in Washington D.C. in 1792 against the view that it described John Morton’s deciding vote for independence at the Continental Congress on July 2, 1776. The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the “State Seal,” and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that “all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal,” and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield’s crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription “Seal of the State of Pennsylvania.” These three symbols – the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat – have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania’s State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County’s crest was a plough; Philadelphia County’s crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend “Both Can’t Survive.”

Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania’s Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania’s State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania’s coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal – the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto “Virtue, Liberty and Independence.” An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

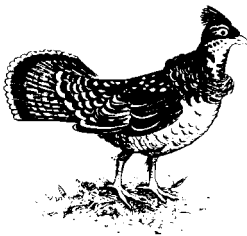
Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

State Flag

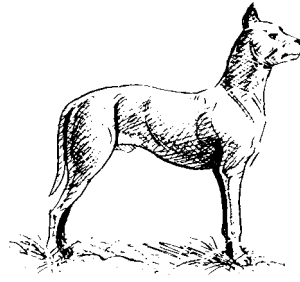
Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

State Animal

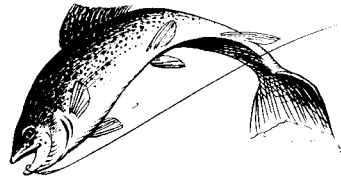
The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

State Game Bird

The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

State Dog

The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

State Fish

The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

State Flower

The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

State Insect

The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

State Beverage



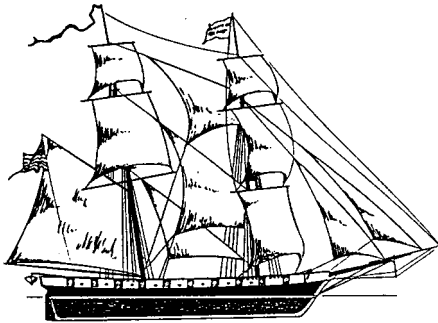
Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

State Tree



The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

State Ship



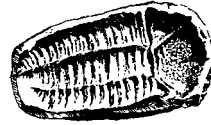
The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

State Plant



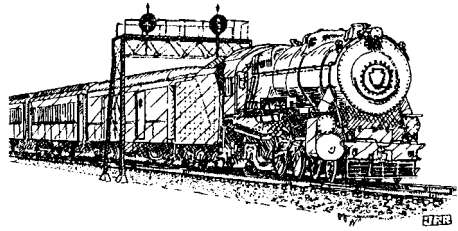
The Pennsylvanian Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

State Fossil



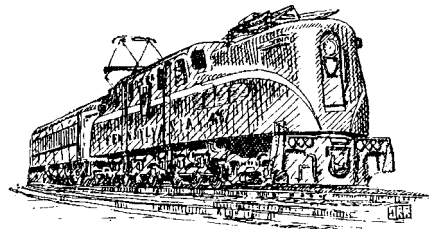
Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

State Steam Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

State Electric Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

PIANO *mf piano & graceful*

VOICE *(with expression and not fast)*

PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Might - y is your
 PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Blessed by God's own

name. Steeped in glo - ry and tra - di - tion, Ob - ject of ac -
 hand. Birth - place of a might - y na - tion, Key - stone of the

claim. Where brave men fought the foe of free - dom,
 land. Where first our chan - cery's flag un -

Ty - ran - ny de - cied, 'Til the bell of in - de -
 Free - dom to pro - claim, May the voice of re -

pend - ence filled the coun - try - side, PENN-SYL -
 mot - cow glo - ri - fy your name, PENN-SYL -

VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture
 VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture

be filled with hun - or ev - er - last - ing
 be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing

As your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL -
 as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL -

past null. *mf* *f*

PENNSYLVANIA (2)

CAPITOL

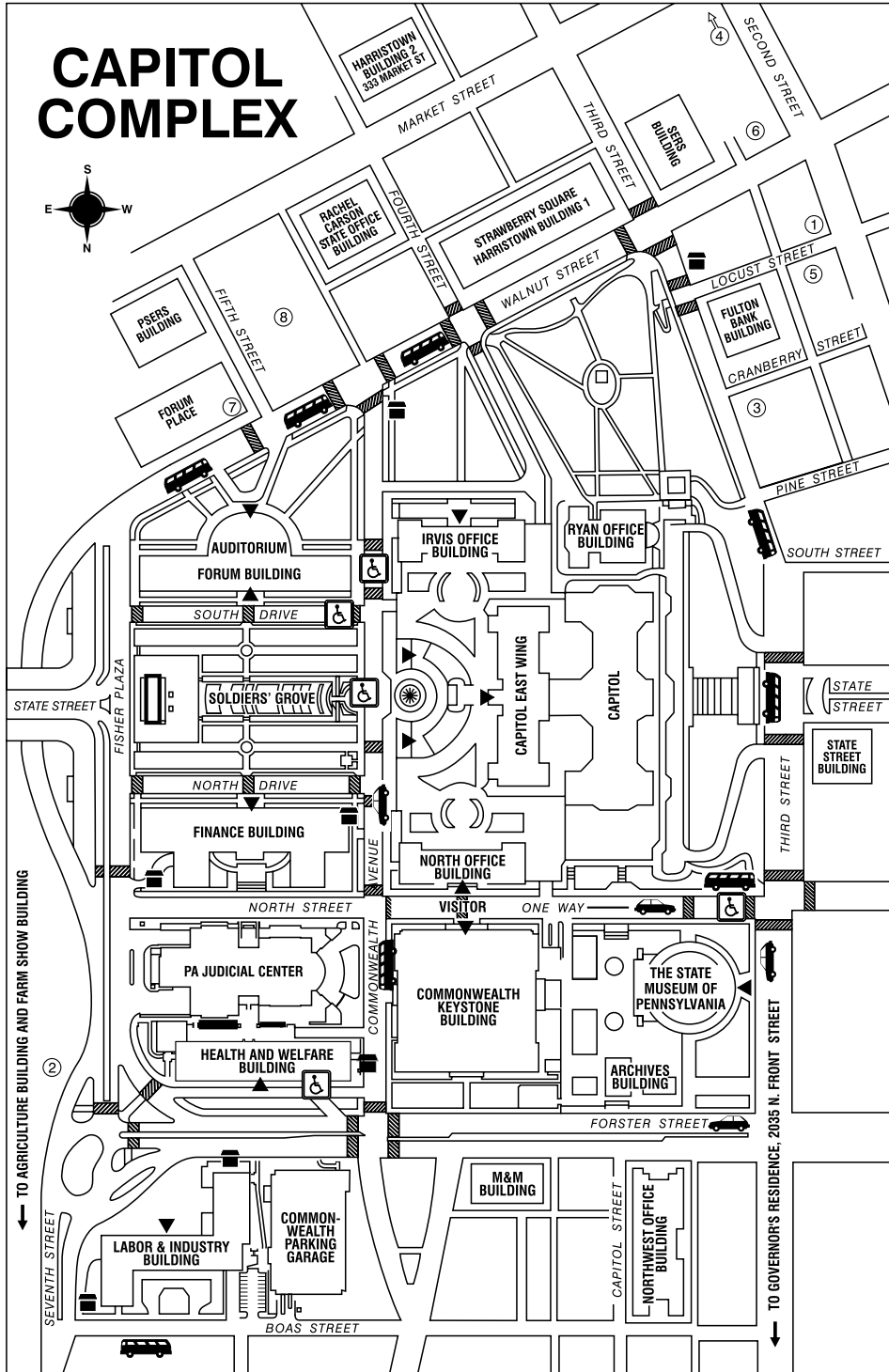



The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE



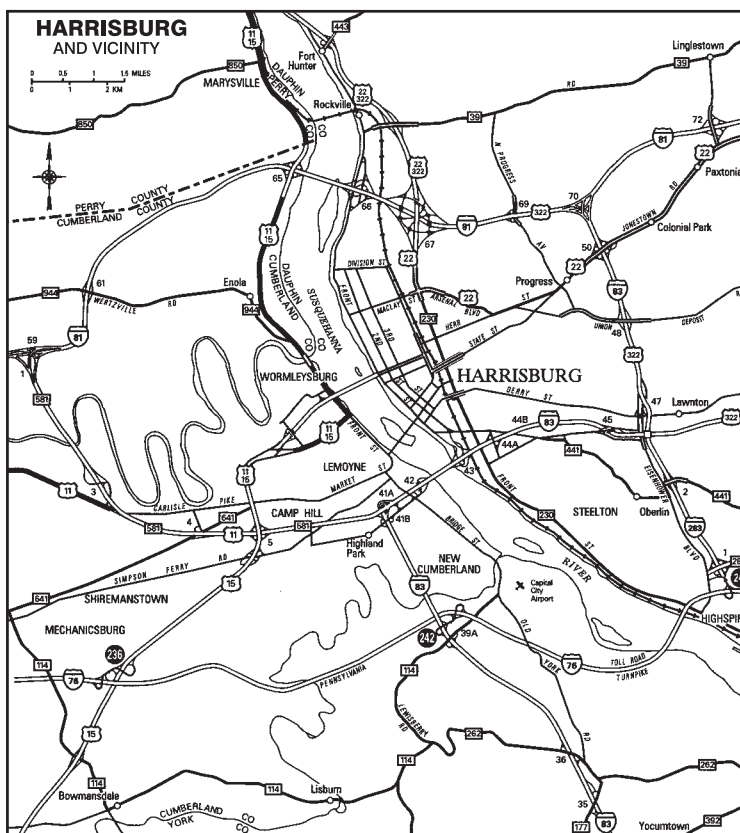
Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



-  VISITOR SPACES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
-  ON-STREET PARKING
-  BUS STOP
-  PUBLIC ENTRANCES
-  PEDESTRIAN CROSSING AREAS
-  AVAILABLE PARKING
-  BUS SHELTER
-  PENNSYLVANIA WAR VETERANS MEMORIAL FOUNTAIN

HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

See map on previous page for locations

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| 1 Locust Street Surface Prkg.
PRK-MOR, Inc.
Second & Locust Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283 | 3 Third & Cranberry Sts.
PRK-MOR, Inc.
(Across from the Capitol Building)
Telephone: 717/236-8283 | 5 Locust Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Locust Street
Telephone: 717/255-3099 | 7 Forum Place
PRK-MOR, Inc.
Fifth & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283 |
| 2 Seventh Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Seventh & Forster Streets
(Directly off the State Street Bridge)
Telephone: 717/255-3099 | 4 Third & Chestnut Sts.
PRK-MOR, Inc.
220 Chestnut Street
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)
Telephone: 717/236-8283 | 6 Walnut Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Court & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/255-3099 | 8 Fifth Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
6-14 N. Fifth Street
Telephone: 717/236-8283 |

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Approximately 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about 10,000 years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in operation probably between 12,000 and 14,000 years ago.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark; clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Lenape** or **Delawares**, calling themselves *Leni-Lenape* or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingo. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the *Half Moon* into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655 – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681 – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

William Penn and the Quakers – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which his late father Admiral Sir Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

The New Colony – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act, and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly in 1683 reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Native Americans – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side, led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African Americans – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

Others – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 'Markham's Frame of Government' granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against

the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Governor Gookin in 1704 convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate Assemblies but shared the same governor until 1776, although many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

ECONOMICS

Agriculture – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

Commerce and Transportation – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the southcentral region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Arts and Learning – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree in 1760 authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehanna Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehanna settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehanna Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, and a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independent establishment of governments intended to operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The Declaration of Independence – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

The War for Independence – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Whitemarsh were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvanians suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, with many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

A Pennsylvania Revolution – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776 – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

The Constitution of 1790 – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

FOUNDING A NATION

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York, Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed the finished

Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by nine of the thirteen states on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was its population and cultural center.

ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Reaction Against the Federalist Party – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sackett's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake Erie on September

10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the *U.S. Brig Niagara*, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. In 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester governor, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state-built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Governor Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous, and the Democrat David R. Porter received 5,000 more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838 – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec which completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had tried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm

were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

African Americans – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; underground railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

Women – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

Labor – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

TRANSPORTATION

Roads – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than 3,000 miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

Waterways – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

Railroads – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

CULTURE

Education – The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51 percent of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts' boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "the branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale. This was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

Science – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J.B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the

birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzin, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. The Phoenixville Iron Company produced over a thousand Griffen rifled cannon, using a superior rolling process to prevent the barrels from bursting. Heavy artillery was produced in Pittsburgh. Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Cavalry units raised in Pennsylvania were widely praised, and by 1863 could stand up in battle to Confederate cavalry. Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln, and Philadelphian Montgomery C. Meigs, as the Union's Quartermaster General, was the logistical genius who brought victory. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam in September 1862, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was made up of Pennsylvanians. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a national memorial cemetery.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the

regiments saw heavy combat duty, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined two Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group, who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment, were killed in the attempt to capture Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids in Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

The Constitution of 1874 – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgeships of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill, writing ambiguous appropriations bills, and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political

machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

The Spanish-American War – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship *U.S.S. Maine* blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70 percent of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Governor Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contract. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inkings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions, and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Theodore Roosevelt admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

"The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised ... We need to check the forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man,

rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing."

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the election and became president.

New State Services – Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was created to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation in 1895 of the Superior Court, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under a Mine Safety Act in 1903, a Factory Conditions Act of 1905, the Foundry Act of 1911, a Fire Drills Law of 1911, a Mattress Act of 1913, a Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links between each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, put the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted with amendments in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges – was centralized.

The First World War – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922) – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare bothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding

which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921, left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently in their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working class women.

LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in the anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the eight-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the eight-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the eight-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led in 1936 to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Finance – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century, Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Erie Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

Manufacturing – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie,

Henry C. Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, and other “iron men” of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania's steel industry furnished the rails for the nation's railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania's steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan's new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie's managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation's production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia's “merchant prince” John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry – 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as “The Good Provider,” led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation's utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse's laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America's “Management Revolution” was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing work shops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America's first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication in 1911 of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania's infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport's log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world's largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation's first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state's purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small

independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transformed into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

TRANSPORTATION

Railways – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598 miles, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles in

Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the Depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

Education – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools was rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in

public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929 capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

Science and Invention – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the second World War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate in 1937 that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams, and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company

unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the Depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-2011

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the American Civil War.

POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2010 by the U.S. Census Bureau to be 12,702,379, a 3.4 percent increase since the 2000 Census which recorded a population of 12,281,071. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Our present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 51.3 percent, or 330,261 in 2010. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 40.1 years in 2010, up from 38 years in 2000. In 2010, Pennsylvania, with 15.4 percent, had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, with 19 percent, as measured by percentages of population over 65. The Census Bureau's projections for 2020 place Pennsylvania and Vermont in a tied position as having the fourth oldest state population. Further projections show Pennsylvania's population will peak in 2025 at 12,801,945, and then drop to 12,768,184 in 2030. If so, that will be the first decrease in recorded state history. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's population growth now comes from international immigration, and only 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. Since the number of other states' residents migrating

into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, entrants from other states are not a positive factor in our state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates that were completed to July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experienced robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates for July 1, 2006, show that all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

Minorities and Racial Composition – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2010 Census recorded 10.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, an increase from 9.97 percent in 2000, less than the national average of 12.69, which increased from 12.3 percent in 2000.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2010 was 5.7 percent, up from 3.7 percent in 2010, of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 16.3 percent in 2010, up from 12.5 percent in 2000.

There were 25,405 Native Americans and Alaskan natives, or 0.2 percent of the state's population in 2010. In 2010, the Asian racial population was 2.7 percent, or 343,961, up from 1.78 percent in 2000.

Women – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College, Pittsburgh. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Elizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphian C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. She later crusaded against violent and sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. The present General Assembly has forty-two female legislators in both the House and Senate, constituting 17 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Supreme Court Justices Joan Orie Melvin and Debra McCloskey Todd, and nine of the fifteen judges of the Superior Court where Kate Ford Elliott is president judge emeritus. On the Commonwealth Court, women hold five of the eight judgeships, including that of President Judge Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter, and Rochelle S. Friedman is a senior judge. With the election of the late Catherine Baker Knoll in 2003, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Allyson Schwartz is a member of Congress. Former First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 2004 marked the first time a woman has held that post. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer.

In the administration of Governor Tom Corbett, several women hold cabinet positions. They are Carol Aichele, Secretary of the Commonwealth; Sheri Phillips, Secretary of General Services; Kenya Mann Faulkner, Inspector General; Julia K. Hearthway, Secretary of Labor and Industry; and Kelly Powell Logan, Secretary of Administration.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created. Although once eliminated, it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and has priorities for such issues as childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

Health – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The live birth rate for 2008 was 12.0 per 1,000 population, an increase from 11.9 recorded in 2000. This statistic is 17 percent lower than the United States 2008 rate of 14.0. Pennsylvania's 2008 birth rate is the highest since 1999. The rate per thousand women age 15 to 44 was 60.6 births, which ranked fortieth among the states. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.

In 2005, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.3 per 1,000 infants dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average of 6.9 percent and ranked as the nineteenth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This was a slight increase (0.2 percent) from 2000. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been close to the United States' rate.

The state's 2006 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.4, which was the second highest among the states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age distribution the death rate for Pennsylvania (8.0) was only slightly higher than the national average (7.8) and ranked twenty-first lowest among the states.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents (heart disease, cancer, and stroke) have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 56.6 percent of deaths in 2005. Cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected given Pennsylvania's aging population. The unadjusted death rates are 24 percent higher than the national average for heart disease, 21 percent higher for cancer, and 37 percent higher for stroke. The death rate from kidney diseases in Pennsylvania is 89 percent higher than the national average. Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's disease have increased substantially in recent years and are above national averages, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Based on the National Survey on Drug Use and Health for 2005 and 2006, 26.4 percent of Pennsylvanians smoked cigarettes compared to the national average of 25 percent, and 23.1 percent consumed at least five alcoholic drinks during two consecutive hours on one day per month, as compared to the national average of 22.8 percent.

The state's Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded CHIP's financial benefits by allowing families with incomes between 200 and 300 percent of the poverty level (\$40,000 to \$60,000) to obtain CHIP for their children through low monthly premiums. By July 2011, 195,448 children were enrolled for coverage.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2006 show that Pennsylvania had the ninth highest number of active medical physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, a total of 36,956 doctors. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Pennsylvania had the seventh highest number of nurses per 100,000 population; there was a total of 126,120 nurses. However, there are currently shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists more than 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. The Office of Health Care Reform was established in 2003 to investigate, plan, and advocate changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

Labor – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last two decades, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,327,000, an increase from 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the national average; for 43 of the last 53 months it has been at or below the national rate. The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures for Pennsylvania were 5,848,100 in June 2010. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly had steadily increased, but in September 2008, the unemployment rate began to rapidly rise as the nation's economy lapsed into recession. In June 2011, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the Commonwealth's unemployment rate stood at 7.5 percent, lower than the national average of 9.2 percent.

Veterans – According to the Veterans Administration's National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics, in 2008 Pennsylvania had 1,057,053 living veterans. There are 781,136 veterans of the Gulf War, 341,650 from the Vietnam era, 144,579

from the Korean Conflict, and 164,585 from World War II. (The total of these components exceeds 1,057,053 because many veterans served in two wars and some in three.)

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's mini-mills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three-fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2008 Pennsylvania produced 6,394,845 net tons of raw steel. Pennsylvania is also a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifth states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2010 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$554 billion. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, behind Texas, Illinois, Florida, New York, and California. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2010, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 tons of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous coal and our state's environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to less than 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large portion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen more than 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990s Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2009, Pennsylvania again, as it had been for a decade, was the fourth largest producer of bituminous coal, with 60,030,294 tons produced by 343 mining operations. The nation's top three coal-producing states—Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky—continued to dominate U.S. production, accounting for 64 percent of U.S. total production. Pennsylvania accounted for approximately 6.5 percent of the U.S. total. Pennsylvania continues to be virtually the only state producing anthracite and in 2009 mined 6,819,330 tons of hard coal. Of the 66,849,624 million tons of anthracite and bituminous coal Pennsylvania produced

in 2009, approximately eight million tons were exported. China is the purchaser of a large portion of the coal sold overseas because its emerging industrial complex has great demands and its extraction of its own abundant coal resources is in a primitive state. Sixty percent of Pennsylvania's coal was produced in 2006 in Greene County, all by underground mining. In recent years from 50 to 55 percent of electricity produced in Pennsylvania has come from coal, and advocates of continued emphasis on coal argue that economic necessities will perpetuate this for decades to come. It is their position that coal can be burned as a clean fuel and that the industry itself can restore mining's damage to landscape and water. In 2006 there were 4,248 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 1,888 at bituminous surface mines. There were 114 underground anthracite workers and 581 at surface anthracite mines. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines had decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions.

Criticism of the coal industry's optimism emerged in recent years with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice-President Al Gore's presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject humankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves.

The rescue of nine trapped miners at Quecreek Mine in Somerset County in July 2002 was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations. For the first time in the state's long history of mineral extraction, Pennsylvania's mines were free of fatalities in 2010, which is credited to the Commonwealth's Bituminous Coal Mine Safety Act of 2008, the first major revision in a half-century to the Mine Safety Act. Pennsylvania's most recent mine fatalities occurred in the summer of 2009. One person died in a Pennsylvania coal mine in June 2009, while another fatality was reported in July 2009 at an industrial minerals mine.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island near Middletown was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not damaged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces little crude oil. Oil producers operate 19,000 wells in Pennsylvania to produce 3.6 million barrels of Pennsylvania Grade crude oil annually. Pennsylvania Grade crude is a superior quality, paraffin-based crude oil that is refined primarily into lubricating base stocks. Lubricants made from Pennsylvania Grade crude oil have been the choice of equipment manufacturers and consumers for more than a century.

The Commonwealth's production of natural gas is significant. Pennsylvania's natural gas producers operate more than 55,000 wells to deliver more than 198 billion cubic feet of gas to market. Pennsylvania produces enough natural gas to satisfy 25 percent of the state's annual demand. Pennsylvania consumes approximately 804 billion cubic feet of natural gas yearly. Pennsylvania ranked sixth in the nation for new gas wells drilled in 2010, with 833 new wells. West Virginia was first with 1,896 new wells.

The discovery of methods to obtain natural gas from the Marcellus Shale subterranean formation that exists beneath all of Pennsylvania, except the southeastern quarter, has produced optimism since early 2008. The formation lies between 2,000 and 6,000 feet underground, and consists of black rock that holds the gas. A new method of extraction, a combination of horizontal drilling and water fracturing, is necessary to release the gas. A well is bored deep down into the shale layer, and then drilling turns outward horizontally within the layer, making L shaped passages up to the surface. Hydraulic fracturing follows, involving injecting a water-based slurry into the well at high pressure, which produces cracks in the rock. The idea is to increase the exposed rock surface in the bore hole, which allows more gas to be collected. It is estimated that the formation could yield enough gas to supply the entire nation for two years; it has an estimated wellhead value of one trillion dollars. Environmental hazards, especially to the water supply, must be overcome, and the formation overlaps into five neighboring states and the Great Lakes, which may lead to jurisdictional rivalries. By 2010, 600 wells had been drilled in Pennsylvania's Marcellus Shale regions.

AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2010, there were 63,200 farms and their average size was 123 acres. Nearly 30 percent, or 7,809,244 acres, of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2010, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms were \$5.8 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. The division within the \$4.78 billion was \$1.67 billion cash receipts for all crops, and \$2.97 billion for all livestock and dairy production.

As in past years, mushroom cash receipts accounted for half the receipts for all crops. In 2006, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage in the past decade. Farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and to growing livestock fodder. Among field crops, corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The impact of ethanol and biodiesel fuels is not reflected in the 2006 statistics, the latest presently available, but it should maximize corn production and possibly indirectly reduce soy bean acreage. The state is subsidizing these clean fuel production ventures.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's farming future. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

TRANSPORTATION

Highways – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded after World War II from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act was passed in 1956, authorizing the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of U.S. funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties.

In 2006 Pennsylvania's 121,292 miles of rural and urban highways ranked tenth among the fifty states. Pennsylvania had 9,894,000 registered motor vehicles, 60 percent of which were automobiles, placing it sixth among the fifty states. Its 8,526,000 licensed drivers were the fifth largest such group among the states, and Pennsylvania was fifth in motorcycle registration (330,000). The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,525 in 2006, and the state's number of driving fatalities per 100,000 miles driven was 1.4, matching the national average and placing it 28th highest among the fifty states.

Waterways – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation since the mid-nineteenth century.

Aviation – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially sounder than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible. Pennsylvania literally sits at the open door of rail freight expansion planned by CSX and

Norfolk Southern, rail transportation corporations previously concentrated south of Pennsylvania. The two enterprises intend to spend more than \$2.7 billion to enlarge their freight moving capacity through our state – CSX running from the southeastern seaport to the Midwest, and Norfolk Southern from the South to New York ports. Pennsylvania would become the crossroads for three major freight rail companies – Norfolk Southern, CSX, and Canadian Pacific.

CULTURE

Computer Revolution – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC, for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminutization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPANet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2 percent) and 27th in those having Internet access (54.7 percent). Cellular telephones, hand-held computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity are becoming commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

Literature – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, James Michener, and John Updike have left indelible imprints. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneysville Incident*. Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose Hemlock County cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *The Rockbuster* and *Goodbye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's *Elm Creek Quilts* novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Lattimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beatty, in *Aware in a Strange Landscape* reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie Anderson's poem, *Promised Land: A Sense of Place* and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*.

Performing Arts and Media – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James "Jimmy" Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as film settings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state. The "Rocky" series of films began, and in 1977 *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil* displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular films – serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastic – have displayed regions of the state, and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey*

Girl, Unbreakable, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award-winning *The Six Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Millimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flash Dance* displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet, founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, N.Y., Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WOED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. The late Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was leader in this movement, carrying a message moral values intended for children. His *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has more than 130 newspapers, including daily, weekly, and Sunday editions, as well as special interest or ethnic newspapers, such as Asian, Latino, and Hispanic. These include the *Pittsburgh Business Times*, *El Menajero*, published in Hazleton; and the *Philadelphia Asian News* and the *Metro Chinese News*, published in Philadelphia.

Religion – Pennsylvania's religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at www.theARDA.com. A total of 8,448,193 individual religious adherents are believed to presently exist, amounting to 68.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population in 2000. However, 1,331,835 (or 15.8 percent) of that total figure is estimated because numerous congregations are known to exist but have no record of their total adherents. These faiths include the Church of Christ, Scientist and the following nine historically African American denominations: African Methodist Episcopal Church; African Methodist Episcopal Zion; Christian Methodist Episcopal Church; Church of God in Christ; National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.; National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.; National Missionary Baptist Convention of America; Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc.; and Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc. The Religion Data Archives had divided along major theological differences the 115 faiths in Pennsylvania for which it has counts. This breakdown resulted: Catholic – 3,802,524; Orthodox – 75,354; Evangelical Protestant – 704,204; Mainline Protestant – 2,140,682; and ten faiths having "other theologies" – 393,584. The ten other faiths are Bahá'í, Buddhism, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Hindu, Jain, Jewish, Muslim, Tao, Unitarian Universalism, and Zoroastrian.

The following table lists adherents' figures for the year 2000.

Religious Bodies	Adherents
Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection	1,065
American Baptist Association, The	1,100
American Baptist Churches in the USA	132,858
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church	8,652
Amish; Other Groups	682
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	8,938
Apostolic Christian Church of America, Inc.	74
Apostolic Christian Churches (Nazarean)	83
Armenian Apostolic Church / Catholicosate of Cilicia	1,050
Armenian Apostolic Church / Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin	5,260
Assemblies of God	84,153
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	148
Association of Free Lutheran Congregations, The	1,361
Bahá'í	1,584
Baptist General Conference	3,407
Beachy Amish Mennonite Churches	2,090
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	1,485
Brethren In Christ Church	16,618
Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	264

Bulgarian Orthodox Diocese of the USA.....	220
Catholic Church.....	3,802,524
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The.....	45,926
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).....	15,833
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ.....	23,938
Christian Reformed Church in North America.....	268
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana).....	14,425
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee).....	16,918
Church of God in Christ, Mennonite.....	471
Church of God of Prophecy.....	2,057
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The.....	31,032
Church of the Brethren.....	52,684
Church of the Nazarene.....	27,492
Churches of Christ.....	10,097
Churches of God, General Conference.....	22,692
Community of Christ.....	1,436
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional - not part of other CCC.....	1,060
Conservative Baptist Association of America.....	9,256
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference.....	3,034
Conservative Mennonite Conference.....	1,022
Cumberland Presbyterian Church.....	122
Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church.....	3,172
Episcopal Church.....	116,511
Evangelical Covenant Church, The.....	1,149
Evangelical Free Church of America, The.....	15,273
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.....	611,913
Evangelical Presbyterian Church.....	1,063
Free Methodist Church of North America.....	6,741
Friends (Quakers).....	11,844
General Association of Regular Baptist Churches.....	10,320
General Six Principle Baptists.....	25
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America.....	24,246
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of Vasiloupolis.....	1,113
Holy Orthodox Church in North America.....	182
Independent, Charismatic Churches.....	13,928
Independent, Non-Charismatic Churches.....	42,992
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel.....	3,044
International Churches of Christ.....	1,646
International Council of Community Churches.....	873
International Pentecostal Holiness Church.....	1,624
Jewish Estimate.....	283,000
Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod.....	21,015
Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese.....	200
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America.....	800
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church, American Diocese of the.....	900
Mennonite Church USA.....	48,215
Mennonite: Other Groups.....	8,718
Missionary Church, The.....	660
Moravian Church in America – Northern Province.....	10,093
Muslim Estimate.....	71,190
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches.....	955
National Association of Free Will Baptists.....	363
National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA.....	286
North American Baptist Conference.....	2,700
Old Order Amish Church.....	25,340
Old Order Mennonite.....	12,246
Old Order River Brethren.....	477
Orthodox Church in America: Albanian Orthodox Archdiocese.....	750
Orthodox Church in America: Romanian Orthodox Episcopate of America.....	837
Orthodox Church in America: Territorial Dioceses.....	12,382
Orthodox Presbyterian Church, The.....	3,919
Pentecostal Church of God.....	75
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	324,714

Presbyterian Church in America	21,350
Primitive Methodist Church in the USA.....	2,669
Reformed Church in America.....	3,204
Reformed Church in the United States.....	53
Reformed Mennonite Church.....	158
Salvation Army, The.....	30,153
Serbian Orthodox Church in the USA.....	5,642
Seventh-day Adventist Church.....	16,766
Southern Baptist Convention	44,432
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA.....	10,692
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	6,778
United Church of Christ.....	241,844
United Methodist Church, The	659,350
Universal Fellowship of Metropolitan Community Churches.....	420
Vineyard USA.....	426
Wesleyan Church, The.....	21,007
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	531
Total known adherents	7,116,348
Total known adherents plus estimates for unlisted religious bodies.....	8,448,193

Education – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742; today there are only 500. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, education is one of the Commonwealth's most treasured assets. Total enrollment in all its schools and learning institutions has been very constant between 2001, a peak year for elementary and secondary total enrollment, and 2010-2011, the latest school year fully reported. Annual increase of fall enrollment in institutions of higher learning have tended to grow by about 20,000, offsetting public school decline which is largely a result of lowered elementary enrollment. Presumably the drop at the elementary years is due to decreased state population in the pre-secondary school years. For the fall 2004 total enrollments minus a figure of 23,000 non-resident higher education enrollees, the total enrollment was about 2,739,000, about 22 percent of the entire state population. Home schooling and charter schools are playing increasingly important roles. In 2010-2011, home schooled enrollment was 23,909, and 90,616 students were enrolled in Pennsylvania's 144 charter schools. The charter schools are concentrated in urban areas and have a student population drawn 58 percent from minorities.

The total enrollment in Pennsylvania's 179 higher educational institutions was 743,356 for the year beginning in the fall of 2010. The total enrollment of graduate students was 134,958 in the fall of 2010, but that does not include the "first-professional" categories of law, medicine, and theology.

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Survey provides statistics on Americans over twenty-four years old who have graduated from high school and college. Given in percentages, this data from the 1990 Census and the 2005 population census estimates can be used to compare the progress achieved by each state's educational system. Based on the 2000 Census, 81.9 percent of Pennsylvanians over twenty-four were high school graduates and 22.4 percent were college graduates with bachelor's degrees or more, compared to the U.S. averages of 80.4 percent and 24.4 percent, respectively.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton J. Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was re-elected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Governor Robert P. Casey underwent a heart and liver transplant operation necessitated

by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Itkin, and two third-party challengers in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held a ten-seat Senate majority and a five-seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell was the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. In the November 2006 election, he was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U.S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey, Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

As a result of the presidential candidacy of U.S. Senator Barack Obama of Illinois, an unprecedented large increase in Democratic voter registration occurred between the summer of 2008 and the November election, developing at first in and around Philadelphia. Its strength was so overwhelming as to cause comments that the two-party state era had come to an end. By September 2008, the public had already been exposed to an avalanche of presidential campaigning since January, but the emphasis on health care reform, global climate, the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and energy and fuel were overshadowed from mid-September forward by a decline of the nation's financial system and an economic descent into recession with all its unwanted consequences. Pennsylvania joined in the overwhelming victory of President Obama. In the General Assembly the election produced a Democratic majority in the House of 104 to 99, but Republicans continued to hold a majority in the Senate of 30 to 20. Senator Joseph B. Scarnati III was elevated to Lieutenant Governor upon the death of Catherine Baker Knoll on November 12, 2008, but he also continued to hold his Senate seat.

Governor Tom Corbett was elected Pennsylvania's forty-sixth governor with 2,160,828 votes, or 54.5 percent of votes cast, on November 2, 2010, defeating Democratic candidate Dan Onorato, who received 1,801,279 votes. Corbett shared the joint ticket with Jim Cawley, Pennsylvania's thirty-second lieutenant governor. In 2008, Corbett had been re-elected Attorney General of Pennsylvania with more than three million votes—more votes than any other Republican candidate in the history of the Keystone State. Governor Corbett and Lieutenant Governor Cawley were inaugurated on January 18, 2011, in Harrisburg.

COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurd commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenzo of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English, Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm, Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War

ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989 has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1991, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AND RESURGENCE OF EL QUAEDA IN AFGHANISTAN

On September 11, 2001, United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. The airplane crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania. Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001, attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been deployed in the Global War on Terrorism since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111th Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters. With the deployment of the 56th Stryker Brigade and 28th Combat Aviation Brigade in early 2009, as well as the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 193rd Special Operations Wing, and 111th Fighter Wing Air National Guard deployments, the Pennsylvania National Guard will have more soldiers and airmen in mobilized status than at any time since World War II.

GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader Administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination in 1968 of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission

was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation in 1984 of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Counsel, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission in 1978 and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission in 1982 were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce in 1987 by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996), re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997), and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998). During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker created Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of Internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies.



CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA



Sailors

Born in Chester, Pennsylvania, in 1813, David Dixon Porter was a career U.S. Navy officer, eventually rising to the rank of admiral during the Civil War. He commanded a squadron of ironclads on the Mississippi river during the war and played a key role in the capture of New Orleans, Louisiana, and Vicksburg, Mississippi.

SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

	Page
PREAMBLE	2 - 3
ARTICLE I	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights	2 - 3
ARTICLE II	2 - 5
The Legislature	2 - 5
ARTICLE III	2 - 7
Legislation	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV	2 - 10
The Executive	2 - 10
ARTICLE V	2 - 13
The Judiciary	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI	2 - 23
Public Officers	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII	2 - 24
Elections	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX	2 - 29
Local Government	2 - 29
ARTICLE X	2 - 31
Private Corporations	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI	2 - 31
Amendments	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	2 - 32
APPENDIX	2 - 35

PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.¹ Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Security From Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.² In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.³ Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14.⁴ All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.⁵ The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.⁶ Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

¹ Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

² Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

⁴ Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

^{5,6} Adopted May 18, 1971.

ARTICLE II

THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.¹ (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

¹ Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

A. PROCEDURE

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five percent of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. EDUCATION**Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. NATIONAL GUARD**National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED**Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any

limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER

Change of Permanent Location of State Capital

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or

loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.¹ An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.² No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.³ No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.⁴ (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons

Section 9.⁵ (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between

the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.⁶ The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

¹ *Adopted May 16, 1978.*

² *Amended May 16, 1978.*

³ *Amended May 16, 1978.*

⁴ *Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.*

⁵ *Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.*

⁶ *Amended May 16, 1978.*

ARTICLE V

THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

- (b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and
- (c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3. The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

- (b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to five percent of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10.² (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.³ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than twenty of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16.⁴ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.

Section 18.⁵ (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudgment or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for

a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word “now” appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word “present” appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11.⁶ (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

- (a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;
- (b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and
- (c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.
- (d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

- (a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.
- (b) Classes of magisterial districts.
 - (i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than five thousand persons per square mile and a population of not less than sixty-five thousand persons.
 - (ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between one thousand and five thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twenty thousand persons and sixty-five thousand persons.
 - (iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between two hundred and one thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twelve thousand persons and twenty thousand persons.
 - (iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between seventy and two hundred persons per square mile and a population of between seven thousand five hundred persons and twelve thousand persons.
 - (v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under seventy persons per square mile and a population of between four thousand persons and seven thousand five hundred persons.
- (c) Salaries of justices of the peace. The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:
 - (i) In first class magisterial districts, twelve thousand dollars per year.
 - (ii) In second class magisterial districts, ten thousand dollars per year.
 - (iii) In third class magisterial districts, eight thousand dollars per year.
 - (iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, five thousand dollars per year.
- (v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.
- (d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to

maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) the court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of

not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Divisions

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH**Inferior Courts**

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS**Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records**

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD**Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Discipline

Section 24.⁷ (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

GENERAL PROVISIONS**Dispensing with Trial by Jury**

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury,

and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

¹ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

² Amended Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

⁴ Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

⁵ Amended May 18, 1993.

⁶ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

⁷ Amended May 18, 1993.

ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1.¹ Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.² The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

¹ Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. § 2811.

² Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

ARTICLE VIII

TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.1 (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;

(iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and

(v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debt shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to Be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.² (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source:

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation.

Section 17.³ (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

¹ Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

² Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

³ Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.

ARTICLE IX

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.—Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed thirteen and one-half percent of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding three percent upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized

in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising five percent of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to Be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted

to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1

(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 P.L. 3, effective January 1, 1874.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their com-

missions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contain in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law under the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words “county commissioners,” wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2

(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at the election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of the these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPENDIX**Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments**

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal Law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

Repeals

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

Repeals

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

Preamble

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



John F. Ballier was a native of Aurich, Wuertemberg, born on August 28, 1815 and immigrated as a baker to Philadelphia in 1838. The following year he became a member of the Washington Light Infantry, a crack German military organization composed of three companies. In 1861, when President Lincoln called for volunteers, the Washington Light Infantry and John Ballier responded, forming the nucleus of the Twenty-first Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers for three months of service which saw his promotion to colonel.

John Ballier lived as a distinguished and decorated American but never discarded his German customs and habits, staying active in German-American civic, philanthropic and social affairs.

He died on February 3, 1893, mourned by his friends, family and comrades, and was buried in Mt. Peace Cemetery on Lehigh Avenue in Philadelphia.

SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

	Page
LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	3 - 8
Senate Officers	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate	3 - 57
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order	3 - 61
Index to Decisions of the Senate	3 - 95
PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	3 - 101
Officers and Executive Staff	3 - 101
Alphabetical List of Representatives	3 - 102
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives	3 - 110
Speaker of the House	3 - 110
Chief Clerk of the House	3 - 111
Comptroller	3 - 111
Parliamentarian	3 - 111
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives	3 - 112
House of Representatives District Maps	3 - 163
House of Representatives Legislative Districts	3 - 168
Legislative Districts by County	3 - 182
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives	3 - 186
House Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 190
Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 197
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 219
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 221
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	3 - 225
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives	3 - 251
STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2009-2010	3 - 255
LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES	3 - 256
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU	3 - 257
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	3 - 258
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 259
Members of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 259
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975	3 - 263
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 270
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 272
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 273
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 273
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 273
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791	3 - 274
House Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 275
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 276
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 276
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 276
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906	3 - 277
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	3 - 280
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	3 - 284

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd-Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to present

the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the

* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.

15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber: galleries; committee, caucus, and conference rooms.
16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials, and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

Bill Introduced

All bills introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives must be presented in quadruplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his/her name to each copy.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall number the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions, and notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. Every bill, joint resolution, and resolution introduced by a Senator shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Sen-

ate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from _____ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration.

Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist, or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist, or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B., and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate

should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill becomes law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Chief Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

Oath of Public Officers

Senators, Representatives, and all judicial, State, and

county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the _____ day of _____, A.D., two thousand _____, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that _____ had the highest number of votes; whereupon _____ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth. "In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

" _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)"

Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Sec-

retary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in

the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SENATE

Salaries

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$79,623 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of 55.5 cents per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$79,623.23 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of .20 cents per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

PENNSYLVANIA SENATE

SENATE OFFICERS

2011-2012 SESSION

JIM CAWLEY
President
JOE SCARNATI
President Pro Tempore

MARK R. CORRIGAN
Secretary-Parliamentarian
W. RUSSELL FABER
Chief Clerk

MAJORITY OFFICERS

DOMINIC PILEGGI
Majority Floor Leader
PATRICK M. BROWNE
Majority Whip
MICHAEL L. WAUGH
Majority Caucus Chair
ROBERT D. ROBBINS
Majority Caucus Secretary
JAKE CORMAN
Majority Appropriations Committee Chair
JOHN R. GORDNER
Majority Caucus Administrator
EDWIN B. ERICKSON
Majority Policy Committee Chair

MINORITY OFFICERS

JAY COSTA
Minority Floor Leader
ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS
Minority Whip
RICHARD A. KASUNIC
Minority Caucus Chair
CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE
Minority Caucus Secretary
VINCENT J. HUGHES
Minority Appropriations Committee Chair
WAYNE D. FONTANA
Minority Caucus Administrator
LISA M. BOSCOLA
Minority Policy Committee Chair

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ALLOWAY, II, RICHARD L.	(R) 33	35	2012	37 South Main Street, Suite 200, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010
ARGALL, DAVID G.	(R) 29	46	2012	One West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator/ College Instructor	H.R. 1985-Mar. 17, 2009; Sen. Mar. 17, 2009-2010
BAKER, ELISABETH J.	(R) 20	45	2014	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2010
BLAKE, JOHN P.	(D) 22	50	2014	Oppenheim Building, 409 Lackawanna Avenue Scranton 18503	Lackawanna	Legislator	Sen. Jan. 4, 2011
BOSCOLA, LISAM.	(D) 18	38	2014	559 Main Street, Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998; Sen. 1999-2010
BREWSTER, JAMES R.	(D) 45	49	2012	One Monroeville Center, Suite 350, 3824 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. Nov. 17, 2010
BROWNE, PATRICK M.	(R) 16	11	2014	702 Hamilton Street, Suite 101 Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator/ CPA-Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2010
BRUBAKER, MIKE	(R) 36	34	2014	301 East Main Street, Litz 17543	Lancaster	Agronomist/CEO	Sen. 2007-2010
CORMAN, JAKE	(R) 34	13	2014	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2010
COSTA, JAY	(D) 43	10	2012	1501 Ardmore Blvd., Suite 403, Pittsburgh 15221-4401	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2010
DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.	(D) 19	28	2012	1 North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006-2010
EARLL, JANE M.	(R) 49	33	2012	200 West Eleventh Street, Erie 16501	Erie	Attorney	Sen. 1997-2010
EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.	(R) 30	16	2014	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. 2007-2010
ERICKSON, EDWIN B.	(R) 26	32	2014	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026-4821	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-2010
FARNESE, JR., LAWRENCE M.	(D) 1	7	2012	1802 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010
FERLO, JIM.	(D) 38	19	2014	3519 Butler Street, Pittsburgh 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2010
FOLMER, MIKE	(R) 48	4	2014	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2010
FONTANA, WAYNE D.	(D) 42	27	2014	930 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2010
GORDNER, JOHN R.	(R) 27	14	2012	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003; Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2010
GREENLEAF, STEWART J.	(R) 12	3	2014	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978; Sen. 1979-2010
HUGHES, VINCENT J.	(D) 7	20	2012	The Parkside Lofts, 4950 Parkside Avenue, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994; Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2010

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
KASUNIC, RICHARD A.	(D)	32	2014	1192 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-1994; Sen. 1995-2010
KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.	(D)	3	2012	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	H.R. 1987-1988; Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2010
LEACH, DAYLIN B.	(D)	17	2012	601 S. Henderson Road, Suite 208, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	State Senator	H.R. 2003-2008; Sen. 2009-2010
McLHINNEY, JR., CHARLES T.	(R)	10	2014	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006; Sen. 2007-2010
MENSCH, ROBERT	(R)	24	2014	404 Main Street, Pottsville 17873	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 2007-Oct. 19, 2009; Sen. Oct. 19, 2009-2010
ORIE, JANE CLARE	(R)	40	2014	LaCasa Blanca Building, Suite 105, 9400 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Attorney	H.R. 1997-April 3, 2001; Sen. April 3, 2001-2010
PICCOLA, JEFFREY E.	(R)	15	2012	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120-3015	Dauphin	Attorney	H.R. 1977-Nov. 21, 1995; Sen. Nov. 21, 1995-2010
PILEGGI, DOMINIC	(R)	9	2012	100 Evergreen Drive, Suite 113, Glen Mills 19342	Delaware	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2010
PIPPY, JOHN	(R)	37	2012	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 1997-Mar. 24, 2003; Sen. Mar. 24, 2003-2010
RAFFERTY, JR., JOHN C.	(R)	44	2014	3818 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2010
ROBBINS, ROBERT D.	(R)	50	2014	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125-2054	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-1990; Sen. 1991-2010
SCARNATI, JOE	(R)	25	2012	315 Second Avenue, Second Floor, Warren 16365	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2010
*SCHWANK, JUDITH L.	(D)	11	2012	Rockland Professional Center Office Building, 1940 North Thirteenth Street, Reading 19604	Berks	Legislator	Sen. Apr. 5, 2011
SMUCKER, LLOYD K.	(R)	13	2012	44 N. Christian Street, Suite 100, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010
SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.	(D)	46	2014	Canonsburg Borough Building, 68 East Pike Street, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	State Senator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. Jan. 4, 2011
STACK, III, MICHAEL J.	(D)	5	2012	12361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154-1927	Philadelphia	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. 2001-2010
TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.	(D)	2	2014	1059-63 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2010
TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.	(R)	6	2014	3207 Street Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator/ Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994; Sen. 1995-2010
VANCE, PATRICIA H.	(R)	31	2012	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004; Sen. 2005-2010
VOGEL, JR., ELDER A.	(R)	47	2012	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074-1940	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010

WARD, KIM L.	(R)	39	5	2012	766 E. Pittsburgh Street, Suite 101, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010
WASHINGTON, LeANNAM.	(D)	4	17	2014	1555 Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993- June 14, 2005; Sen. June 14, 2005-2010
WAUGH, MICHAEL L.	(R)	28	42	2014	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-1998; Sen. 1999-2010
WHITE, DON	(R)	41	12	2012	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2010
WHITE, MARY JO	(R)	21	44	2012	464 Allegheny Boulevard, Franklin 16323	Venango	State Senator	Sen. 1997-2010
WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.	(D)	8	18	2014	2901 Island Avenue, Suite 100, Philadelphia 19153	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998; Sen. 1999-2010
WOZNIAK, JOHN N.	(D)	35	40	2012	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996; Sen. 1997-2010
YAW, GENE	(R)	23	26	2012	330 Pine Street, Suite 204, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2010
YUDICHAK, JOHN T.	(D)	14	8	2014	1701 Wyoming Avenue, Exeter 18643	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. Jan. 4, 2011

RECAPITULATION

Republicans.....30
 Democrats20
 Total50

* Elected March 15, 2011 (Special Election), vice Michael A. OPake, deceased.

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III
 25th District
 Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson,
 McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part)
 Counties

Senate President Pro Tempore Joe Scarnati is currently serving his third term in the Pennsylvania Senate. As President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Joe holds the third-highest constitutional office in the state. He was born and raised in Brockway, Pennsylvania and represents the 25th Senatorial District, which includes Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and portions of Clearfield and Warren Counties.

Joe grew up understanding that business and industry are vital to our state's economy and its future. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He has carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council. He is also a member of the St. Tobias Roman Catholic Church in Brockway. Working in the private sector for 20 years prior to coming to Harrisburg and serving as a local official have given him a unique perspective on how government can work more effectively to help job-creators, working families, and communities.

Since being elected to office, Joe has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in Harrisburg, and he remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth. As Senate President Pro Tempore, Joe serves as an ex-officio member of each of the 22 Senate Committees. He has been a committed leader in addressing numerous important fiscal and conservative issues within the state.

In his 10 years as a State Senator, Joe has served as a rank and file member of the Senate, as a member of the Senate leadership, and currently as Senate President Pro Tempore—a position that he was elected

to by the full Senate. In November 2008, with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll, Joe became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor. He served the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ended January 18, 2011.

Joe enjoys spending time in his hometown of Brockway and working outdoors. He is the father of three children, Lisa, Kelly, and Michael.

SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE

**MARK R. CORRIGAN**

Mark R. Corrigan, son of Carolyn and the late Ronald Corrigan; Univ. de Montpellier, France; Shippensburg Univ.; Penn State Univ. Grad. Sch.; Dickinson Sch. of Law; atty.; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. teacher: Hbg. City Schs.; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Pa. Sen. J. Doyle Corman; elected Secretary of the Senate June 30, 1981, serving 15th consecutive term.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE

**W. RUSSELL FABER**

W. Russell Faber, born in Harrisburg, son of Elizabeth and the late Fred S. Faber Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), *magna cum laude*; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres.: Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem.: Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; frmr. Senate Chief Clerk; frmr. dir.: House Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 10th consecutive term; married Andrea.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

**RICHARD ALLOWAY II****33rd District****Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties**

Richard Alloway II (R), born in 1968, in Chambersburg, son of Richard and Sandra Alloway; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1986; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. magisterial dist. justice; frmr. own.: Madison Settlement Svcs.; atty.: Alloway Law Office; frmr. mem.: Franklin Co. Area Dev. Corp., Downtown Chambersburg; mem.: NRA, Hamilton Twp. Ruritan Club, Franklin Co. Farm Bur., Pleasant Hall Fire Co., Trinity Luth. Ch.; frmr. pres.: Green Twp./Lurgan Twp. Lions Clubs, Mercersburg Sportsmans; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Falling Spring Chap.-Trout Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; v-chair: Law & Justice Comm.; married Shannon.

**DAVID G. ARGALL****29th District****Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties**

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993, (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Partners of NE Pa. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn., Pa. Downtown Ctr., Pa. Wildlife Fed., Schuylkill River Greenaway; deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; Pa. House of Representatives, 1984-2009, Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02, Appropriations Chair, 2002-04, Whip, 2005-08; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 3, 2009; caucus mem.: Local and Sch. Prop. Tax Relief; v-chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Beth; 2 children.

**ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER****20th District****Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of Martha and the late Edward W. Jones II; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. adm., 1983; frmr. research analyst: Robert Jubelirer; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Thomas Ridge; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Thomas Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; frmr. exec. dir.: The Blue Ribbon Found.; Rep. Committeewoman, Lehman Twp., Luzerne Co.; awds.: Natl. Guard Assn. of USA Patrick Henry Awd.-2010, Pa. VFW Legis. Apprec.-2008, Pa. War Vet. Cncl. Outst. Svc.-2008, Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber Athena Awd.-2008, Pa. Firemen's Legis. Fed. James Baird Leg. of the Yr.-2008, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2008, Pa. Amer. Legion Leg. Apprec.-2007, Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre Dist. Ldrshp.-2002, Pa. commend. medal, Dept. of Mil. Aff.-2002; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs &

Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; v-chair: Commun. & Tech. Comm.; married Gary; 1 child.

**JOHN P. BLAKE****22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

John P. Blake (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late John V. and Theresa M. Blake; Val View H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1983; Marywood Coll. (M.S.W.), soc. welfare adm., 1987; Univ. of Scranton (M.B.A.), fin., 2001; frmr. v-pres.: PNC Bank; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Edward Rendell; frmr. acting sec./exec. dep. sec.: DCED; mem.: Scranton-Lacka. Human Dev. Auth.; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Intergovt. Oper., Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Partisan Energy, Early Child. Educ., Econ. Bus. & Jobs, Lupus, Mil. Install. & Base Dev. (co-chair); married Louise; 2 children.

**LISA M. BOSCOLA****Minority Policy Committee Chair – 18th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Anna A. and the late Richard J. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. v-pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Bethlehem C of C, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgrs., Bus. & Prof. Women, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Svc. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Edward.

**JIM BREWSTER****45th District****Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Brewster (D), born in 1948; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ.; frmr. fraud investigator/v-pres.: Mellon Bank; frmr. cnclman./mayor: City of McKeesport; bd. mem.: Soldiers and Sailors Memorial Hall & Mus. Trust, Long Run Child. Learning Ctr.; chair: McKeesport Housing Auth., McKeesport Dem. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Mayor's Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2010, McKeesport Optimist Club Friend of Youth-2010, McKeesport Area Sch. Dist. Hall of Fame-2009, McKeesport Athletic Hall of Fame-2009; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Linda; 3 daughters; 5 grandchildren.

**PATRICK M. BROWNE****Majority Whip – 16th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown, son of James and Bernice Browne; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty. lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA: Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.: Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pub. Sch. Emp. Ret. Bd., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; married Heather.

**MIKE BRUBAKER****36th District****Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties**

Mike Brubaker (R), born in Lancaster, son of William and Mary Alice Brubaker; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1976; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), Agronomy, 1981; frmr. pres.: The Brubaker Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lancaster C of C; frmr. mem.: Millcreek Sportsmen's Club, Farm Found., Bennett Round Table, Lanc. Co. Agric. Preserv. Bd., Pa. State Grange, Pa. Energy Adv. Bd.; mem.: Phila. Soc. for the Prom. of Agric. (PSPA), NRA, Cooper Hill Sportsmen's Club, PA Parks & Forest Foundation Bd., State Planning Bd., Lanc. Co. Career & Tech. Found. Bd., Kentucky Col.; found. mem.: Ephrata Area Educ. Found.; past chair: Warwick Twp. Bd. of Supv., Lanc. Co. Twp. Supv. Assn.; hon. mem.: FFA; awds.: Manheim Twp. H.S. Dist. Alum.-2009, Lanc. C of C Small Bus. Person of the Yr., NAICC Natl. Spkr. of the Yr., Am Cyanamid Consultant of the Yr., NFIB Guard. of Bus.-2007-10; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus chair: Intl. Commerce; caucus co-chair:

Hunger, Bipartisan Leg. Energy; caucus mem.: BIGS, Biotech/Life Sci., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's (co-chair); chair: Finance Comm., Chesapeake Bay Comm.; v-chair: State Govt.; co-chair: Cncl. of State Govts., Intl. Comm.; married Cindy; 3 children.

**JAKE CORMAN****Majority Appropriations Chair – 34th District****Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties**

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ.; mem.: Faith UM Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kelli; 3 children.

**JAY COSTA****Minority Leader – 43rd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Jay Costa (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. reg. of wills: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Univ. of Pgh. Bd. of Trustees, Mon Val. Initiative Commun. Invest. Fund; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; shareholder: Grogan Graffam, PC; bd. mem.: Pgh. Cath. Charities Health Ctr., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp., Columbus Day Parade Comm., Ital. Amer. Sports Hall of Fame, Mon Val. Commun. Invest. Fund, Pgh. Ballet; bd. mem./treas.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Chair, 2005-08; ex-officio mem.: Appropriations Comm.; elected Min. Leader 2011; min. chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**ANDREW E. DINNIMAN****19th District****Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Andrew E. Dinniman (D), born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed. D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; frmr. teacher: Prince George Commun. Coll.; frmr. prof.: W. Chester Univ.; frmr. comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; awds.: Chapel of Four Chaplains Leg. of Honor-2011, Thorncroft Equest. Ctr. Commitment to Conserv.-2011, Chester Co. EMS Cncl. Rob. Thompson Memorial Awd.-2010, Exton Reg. C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2009, Penn State Univ. Coll. of Ed. Alum. Ldrshp. & Svc.-2009, Champion for Child. in Chester Co.-2009, E. Whiteland Fire Co. Pub. Svc.-2008, HR Cncl. of Grtr. W. Chester Robert H. Hanna Commun. Apprec.-2007, Pa. Citizens for Better Libr. Elected Official of the Yr.-2007, Chester Co. CARES Hunger Awareness-2006,

Housing Partnership of Chester Co. Bldg. Better Commun.-2004, Melton Arts & Educ. Ctr. Commun. Builders-2004, Chester Co. Water Res. Auth. Ldrshp.-2003, Who's Who in Amer.-2002-11; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd. given annually; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; mem.: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Educ. Comm. of the States, Pa. State Bd. of Educ., PHEFA, SPSBA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; married Margo; 1 child.

**JANE M. EARLL****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Jane M. Earll (R), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of Howard and Ruth Earll; St. Benedict's Acad., 1976; Allegheny Coll., 1980; Ohio Northern Univ. Coll. of Law, 1985; atty.: Richards & Assoc., Erie Co. Children & Youth Svcs.; asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; mem.: Soldiers' & Sailors' Home Adv. Cncl., Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Erie Co. Ind. Cncl. on Aging, BPW of Erie, Women's Roundtable; bd. mem.: PHEAA; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2004, Pa. Legal Svcs. Excell.-2004, Pa. Rep. Woman of the Yr.-2003, Pa. State Nurse Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-2003, Pa. Coalition of Nurse Practitioners Advocacy-2003, Boys & Girls Club of Erie Founder's Awd.-2002; Rep. candidate for Lt. Gov., 2002; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Comm., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; v-chair: Finance Comm.; married D.A. Jack Daneri.

**JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.****30th District****Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties**

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye M. and the late John H. Eichelberger Sr.; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; bd. mem.: Hab. for Hum. Blair Co., Day One of Gtr. Altoona; mem.: First Ch. of the Brethren, Portage Lodge No. 220 F&AM, Local Govt. Comm., Youth Forestry Camp #3 Bur. of Juv. Just. Svcs.; awds.: Pa. for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2010, Penn State-Altoona Alum. Achiev.-2009, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2007-08, 2009-10, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Friends of Co. Govt.-2007, Central H.S. Disting. Alum.-2007, PACD's Co. Comm. Disting. Dir. of Yr.-2002; frmr. comm.: Blair Co.; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Biotech./Life Sci., Bus. and Jobs, Economy, Family, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Jt. Senate/House Pa. Fairs, Sportsmen's; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; mem.: Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Prob., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl.; married Charlotte; 1 child.

**EDWIN B. ERICKSON****Majority Policy Committee Chair – 26th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir.: Del. Co. Cncl., Del. Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Apr. 23, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; married Katherine J.; 1 child.

**LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.****1st District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia, son of Lawrence M. and Madeline Farnese; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1990; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1994; bd. mem.: PSERS, PHEAA, Hist. Soc. of Pa., Casa Farnese; mem.: Pa. Housing Adv. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; min. chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger.

**JIM FERLO****38th District****Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; mem.: FLAG, ARTEZ, VIP, Amer. Pub. Gardens Assn., Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Val. Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland/Allegheny Val. C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Dem. State Comm., Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preserv. Pgh., Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy, Victorian Vandergrift Museum & Hist. Soc.; life mem.: NAACP; co-chair: Pgh. Green Govt. Task Force; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Preserv. Pa., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm., Jt. Conserv. Comm.; treas.: Urban Redev. Auth. of Pgh.; awds.: Coalition of Vet. Advocates, Preserv. Pgh., Allegheny Co. Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition

of Black Trade Unionists, Pgh. Commun. Svc., Pa. Legal Svc.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Law & Justice Comm.; caucus mem.: Biotech./Life Sci., Hunger, Lupus.

**MICHAEL J. FOLMER****48th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), Dauphin (part), Lancaster (part), and Lebanon Counties**

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Ferne A. and the late Frederick J. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; own./oper.: Folmer Fruit Co.; frmr. mem.: Lebanon City Cncl.; ex-officio mem.: Pa. eHealth Initiative Bd.; co-fndr./past pres.: Constitutional Org. of Lebanon Co. (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Comm. & Tech. Comm.; v-chair: Educ. Comm.; frmr. caucus chair: Taxpayer Prot.; mem.: Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: ProLife; married Sheila; 2 children; 7 grandchildren.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****Minority Caucus Administrator – 42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Cath. H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), bus., 1971; frmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club; trustee: Point Park Univ.; v-chair: PHEAA; bd. mem.: Sports & Exhib. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Francine; 3 children.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****Majority Caucus Administrator – 27th District****Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland, and Snyder Counties**

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Gr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v-pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa., Team PA Found.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart W. and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA; mem.: Pub. Health Law Task Force, Svcs. to Indigent Crim. Def. Task Force, Montgomery Co./Pa. Bar Assns., ALEC; frmr. mem.: Judicial Reform Comm., Judicial Automation Comm., Death Penalty Litig. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm., Jt. St. Govt. Comm. Task Force on Decedents' Estates Laws, Dom. Rel. Law, Real Property Law, Alternative Dispute Resolution Svcs.; married Cecilia "Kelly."

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Minority Appropriations Chair – 7th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: SERS, PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

**RICHARD A. KASUNIC****Minority Caucus Chair – 32nd District****Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of the late Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. adm.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Continental 1 Assn., NRA, St. Aloysius Ch.; bd. mem.: W. Pa./W. Va. Chap.-Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc. Relay for Life, PENNVEST, Fayette Co. Commun. Action Agency; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; mem.: Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., Pa. Athl. Oversight Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl., Leg. Data Proc. Comm.; 1 son.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN****3rd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svc.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Hosp., Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., N. Phila. Human Svcs. Corp., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Geriatric and Seriously Ill Inmates Adv. Comm., Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; panelist: Accessible Cost Effective Publicly Funded Health Care Panel; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/frndr.: N. Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.

**DAYLIN LEACH****17th District****Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Univ. of Houston Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; atty.; adj. prof.: Cedar Crest, Muhlenberg Coll.; frmr. mem.: Allentown Zoning Bd.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; bd. mem.: Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; mem.: C of C, Lower Merion Conservancy, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; awds.: GVF Trans. Leg. Ldrshp.-2011, Lower Merion Educ. Assn. Friend of Educ.-2011, Humane Soc. Humane Leg.-2008, Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. Exec. Tng. Prog. Scholarship, Ctr. for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellowship; Pa. House of Representatives, 2002-08; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; caucus mem.: Autism, Hunger; married Jennifer Mirak; 2 children.

**CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.****10th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; La Salle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Coll. (B.A.), fin., 1989; state committeeman, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; fndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney AOH Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-06; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: State Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**ROBERT MENSCH****24th District****Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Robert Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pensburg, son of Anna and the late William Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Val. Forge Mil. Coll. (B.A.), bus., 1965; U.S. Army Eng.; frmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; frmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbro Communications; mem.: Unami Water Shed, Red Hill Band; frmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; Pa. House of Representatives 2007-09; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 19, 2009; v-chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; married JoAnn; 2 children.

**JANE CLARE ORIE****40th District****Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties**

Jane C. Orie (R), born in 1961, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Dr. John R. and the late Patricia R. Orie; Vincentian H.S., 1980; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. state dep. atty. gen.: Div. of Crim. Prosecution; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co; major: Pa. Wing-Civil Air Patrol Leg. Squadron; chair/bd. mem.: Auberle; bd. of trustees: ACHIEVA Fam. Trust; hon. mem.: Marine Corps League; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., num. other commun. orgs.; awds.: FOP State Lodge Excell. in Pub. Svc.-2010, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., REACH Alliance Champion of Choice, Women of Achiev. Celebrate & Share, num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1997-2001; elected to the Pa. Senate in a special election April 3, 2001, serving 4th consecutive term; Maj. Whip: 2007-10 (1st Rep. woman elected to Sen. ldrshp.); v-chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; co-chair: PCCD; caucus mem.: Autism (co-chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus (co-chair).

**JEFFREY E. PICCOLA****15th District****Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties**

Jeffrey E. Piccola (R), born in 1948, in Harrisburg, son of the late Anthony J. and Betty Jane Piccola; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1966; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; George Washington Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force; frmr. mem.: AFROTC; atty.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club, Robert Burns Lodge 464, F&AM; trustee: Hbg. Consistory; 33rd deg. mason; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-95; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 1995, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; married Denise; 2 children.

**DOMINIC PILEGGI****Majority Leader – 9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and the late Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: State Leg. Ldrs. Found., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows, Ethel Sergeant Clark Smith Found. Adv. Comm., Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Corp., Chester Waterfront Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Lindsay Law Libr.; bd. of trustees: St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Neumann Univ. Pres. Humanitarian Awd.-2011, Pa. Freedom of Info. Coalition Awd.-2010, Williamson Free Sch. of Mech. Trades Excell. in Commun. Svc.-2010, Chester PAL Leg. Awd.-2009, AICUP Ben. Franklin Medal for Disting. Achiev.-2008, Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Info. Act-2008, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awd.-2008, Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn. Pres. Awd.-2008, Amer. Red Cross David Henderson Humanitarian Awd.-2007, Pa.

Coalition of Charter Sch. Trailblazer Awd.-2007, Cncl. of St. Govts. Toll Fellow-2006; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; elected Maj. Leader 2006; chair: Rules Comm.; ex-officio mem.: Appropriations Comm.; married Diana; 3 children.

**JOHN PIPPY****37th District****Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties**

John Pippy (R), born in Ubon, Thailand, son of Jack and Pensri Pippy; Malden Cath. H.S.; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), environ. eng.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. co. cmdr.: 332nd Engineer Co.; maj.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; mem.: West Point Alum. Assn., Equestrian Order Knights of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem, Knights of Equity, Pgh. Airport Area, Peters Twp./S. Hills/SW Communities/Sewickley C of C; Pa. House of Representatives, 1996-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election March 11, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Law & Justice Comm., Leg. Budget and Fin. Comm.; married.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./Eng., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; pres.: Irish-Amer. Soc. K of C; mem.: Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc., Chester Co. Emerald Soc.; awds.: Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr.-2008, The Arc of Montg. Co. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, TriCounty Area C of C Leg. of the Yr. for Econ. Dev.-2005, Natl. Assn. of Ind. Bus. Taxpayer Hero Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Trans. Comm.

**ROBERT D. ROBBINS****Majority Caucus Secretary – 50th District****Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties**

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of the late Leo and Twila Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Inf., 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr.: U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Stony Pt. Grange, Adelpic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame Outst. Pennsylvanian-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 6th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000; Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; chair: Local Govt. Comm., 1995-2001, 2006-10; v-chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Cynthia Ann.

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**President Pro Tempore – 25th District****Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties**

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)

**JUDITH L. SCHWANK****11th District****Berks (part) County**

Judith L. Schwank (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Margaret and the late Bernard Levine; Taylor Alderdice H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. educ./hort., 1972, (M.Ed.), agric. educ., 1982, doct. studies-adult educ.; frmr. teacher: Brownstown Area, Bethlehem Area Vo-Tech Sch.; frmr. hort. agent/dir.: Penn State Coop. Ext.-Berks Co.; frmr. pres./CEO: 10,000 Friends of Pa.; frmr. dean, Agric. & Environ. Sci.: Del. Val. Coll.; frmr. comm./chair: Berks Co. Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.: Co. Conserv. Dist. of Bucks Co., Alvernia Univ., Girl Scouts of SE Pa.; mem.: NE Adm. Cncl. Sustainable Agric. Research & Educ. Prog.; awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Munic. Outst. Pub. Svc.-2010, Berks Commun. TV Gene L. Shirk Commun. Bldr. Awd.-2010, Pa. Parks & Rec. Found. Pres. Awd.-2009, Reading-Berks Assn. of Realtors Grow w/Berks Awd.-2008, PennAg Dem. Jefferson Awd.-2008, Berks Co. Pub. Libr. Sys. Driesbach Awd. for Exemp. Svc.-2007, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Pres. Awd.-2005, Berks Women's Network Beacon Awd.-2003, Girl Scouts of SE Pa. Women of Distinc. Awd.-2003, Pa. League of Women Voters Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election 2011; min. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Partisan Energy, Early Childhood Educ., Local & Sch. Prop. Tax, State-Related Univ.; married James; 3 children.

**LLOYD K. SMUCKER****13th District****Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties**

Lloyd K. Smucker (R), born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of the late Daniel and Arie Smucker; Lancaster Mennonite H.S., 1981; frmr. bus. consultant; frmr. pres./own.: Smucker Co.; frmr. supvr.: W. Lampeter Twp.; frmr. mem.: W. Lampeter Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. chair: Lampeter-Strasburg YMCA Capital Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Workforce Investment, Ind. Resource Ctr., Commun. Svc. Adv. Bd.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., NRA, Lancaster Rotary South, Zion Luth. Ch. (past cncl. chair), Ind. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: Intergovt. Rel. Comm.; v-chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; married Cynthia; 3 children.

**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY****46th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph and Amelia (stepmother) Solobay and the late Elsie Solobay; Cannon-McMillan H.S., 1974; Wash. Hosp. Sch. of Radiologic Tech., 1976; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1990; frmr. state constable; frmr. radiographer: Canonsburg Hosp.; frmr. supvr., CAT/MRI Depts.: Wash. Hosp.; CPR/AED instructor: Amer. Heart Assn.; EMT; bd. mem.: Wash. Co. Food Bank, Canonsburg/Houston Rotary & Elks, Three Rivers Regatta, Advantage Found.; mem.: Canonsburg United Presb. Ch.; adv. bd. mem.: W. Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, SW Pa. Human Svcs. Child. Advocacy Ctr., W. Area Career & Tech. Ctr., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Soc. Work, SW Pa. Area Agency on Aging, Inc.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis, Econ., Bus. & Jobs, Firefighters and Emerg. Svcs. (co-chair), Jt. Sen. & House Lupus (co-chair), Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Animal Prot., Pa. Bi-Partisan Leg. Energy, Pro-Life, Pa. League of Cities & Munic. (PLCM), PLCM Core Commun.; married Karen; 1 son, 1 daughter; 2 granddaughters.

**MICHAEL J. STACK****5th District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1992; 1st Lt.; Pa. Army Natl. Guard 56th SBCT, JAG Corps; frmr. exec. dep. dir.: Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; mem.: Phila. Bd. of City Trusts, Pa./Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Gtr. Phila., Brian Boru Div. Chap. of AOH, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; co-chair: Phila. Vet. Ct. Adv. Comm.; bd. of trustees: Temple Univ.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Tonya.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****Minority Caucus Secretary – 2nd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., *maxima cum laude*, 1980; frmr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst.: City Cnclwoman. Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Magee Rehab. Hosp., Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; mem.: Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Val.) Steering Comm., Ecumenical Hospitaller Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; frmr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: Phila. Fire Co. Partnership Awd.-2011, John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH) Woman of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd., United Food & Commercial Workers Minor. Coalition's Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Vet. Multi-Svc. & Educ. Ctr. & Org. Labor Supports America's Vets. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; 1st Dem. woman elected to Sen. Caucus Ldrshp.; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.

**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District****Bucks (part) County**

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; frmr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Wash. Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Del. Val. Vets.' Home Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees: W. Chester Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; v-chair: Appropriations Comm.; 2 daughters.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District****Cumberland and York (part) Counties**

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; frmr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Pa. Trauma Sys. Found., Stabler Found., Caring Place; mem.: Orrstown Bank Citizens Adv. Bd., St. James Presb. Ch.; awds.: Hbg. Reg. Chamber & CREDC Govt. Ldr. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Viol. 30 Women Making A Diff. in Dom. Viol.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; 1 son.

**ELDER A. VOGEL JR.****47th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties**

Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R), born in 1956, in New Brighton, son of Elder A. and June E. Vogel: Freedom Area H.S., 1974; dairy farmer; frmr. supv.: New Sewickley Twp.; mem.: Beaver Co./Lawrence Co. C of C, Big Knob Antique Tractor & Equip. Assn., Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Ctrl. & Conserv. Comm., NRA, Pa. Civil Air Pat., Pa./Beaver/Lawrence Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Penn State-Beaver Co. Coop. Ext. Bd., Penn State Beaver Adv. Bd., SW Pa. Vet. Ctr. Adv. Cncl.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; v-chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bio-Life Science, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**KIM L. WARD****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Kim Ward (R), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, daughter of Joanna and the late Roger Renko: Chartiers-Houston H.S., 1974; att.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., respiratory therapy, 1979, Univ. of Pgh.; Middle Tenn. St. Univ., econ.; frmr. respiratory therapist: Allegheny Gen. Hosp.; frmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; frmr. comm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. dir.: Gov. Mark Schweiker's SW Reg. Office; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Rep. Party Ldrshp. Comm., Latrobe Prof. Women's Bus. Assn., Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., NRA, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Our Lady of Grace RC Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; v-chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Thomas, M.D.; 3 children.

**LeANNA M. WASHINGTON****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown: W. Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svcs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; hon. doct.: Arcadia Univ., Luth. Theol. Sem.; frmr. mgr.: Phila. Parking Auth. Emp. Assist. Prog.; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; mem.: Gov. Health Care Adv. Panel, Child. Health Adv. Cncl., Intra-Govt. Cncl. on Long-Term Care, Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Ruby Awd., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Quaker City Alum. Chap. Soc. Action Awd. in Pol. Awareness & Invol., Sigma Gamma Rho Sor. Alpha Eta Sigma Phila. Alum. Chap. Golden Rose Awd., Civic Ldr. Awd. for Women Against Abuse, Office of Lt. Gov. Drum Maj. Soc. for Justice-2005, Women Leg. Lobby Pacesetter Awd.-2005, Berean Inst. Dr. Matthew Anderson Founder's-2002, Exceptional Merit Svc. to Citizens of Pa.-2002, Salute to Women of Strength, Ldrshp. & Excell.-2002, Phila. Art Showcase Gallery-2002; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; frmr. chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; 3 children.

**MICHAEL L. WAUGH****Majority Caucus Chair – 28th District****York (part) County**

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh: Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; att. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; frmr. supv.: Shrewsbury Twp.; frmr. asst. fire chief: Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem.: FFA, York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn., Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of S. York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; v-chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; married Wanda; 1 son.

**DON WHITE****41st District**

**Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part),
Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of Norma and the late A.B. White III; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; formerly U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co./Armstrong Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong/Indiana Co. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; v-chair: Transp. Comm.; married Sarah "Anne"; 1 son (dec.), 1 daughter.

**MARY JO WHITE****21st District**

Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties

Mary Jo White (R), born in 1941, in Chicago, Ill., daughter of the late Joseph E. and Patricia Ransford; Aquinas H.S., 1959; Quincy Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; assoc.: law firm of Dale & Woodard; former pub. def.: Venango Co.; former atty/v-pres.: Quaker State Corp.; mem.: Ctr. for Rural Health Practice Adv. Bd., Wild Resource Conserv. Fund, Jt. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; Commonwealth Trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; chair: Comm. on Sentencing; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; v-chair: Judiciary Comm.; married Judge H. William; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****Minority Whip – 8th District**

Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Sen. Hardy Williams and Carole Williams-Green; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; former corp. exec. & entrepreneur; chair: Black Elected Officials of Phila. Co., Phila. Dem. United Ward Ldrs. of Color; leader: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; co-founder: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog. 2000; bd. mem.: African Amer. Museum of Phila., Black Alliance for Educ. Options Phila., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Biotech/Life Sci., Pa. Leg. Black; married Shari A., 2 daughters.

**JOHN N. WOZNAK****35th District**

Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties

John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Gtr. Johnstown/Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Finance, Transp. Comm.; married Vanessa; 2 children.

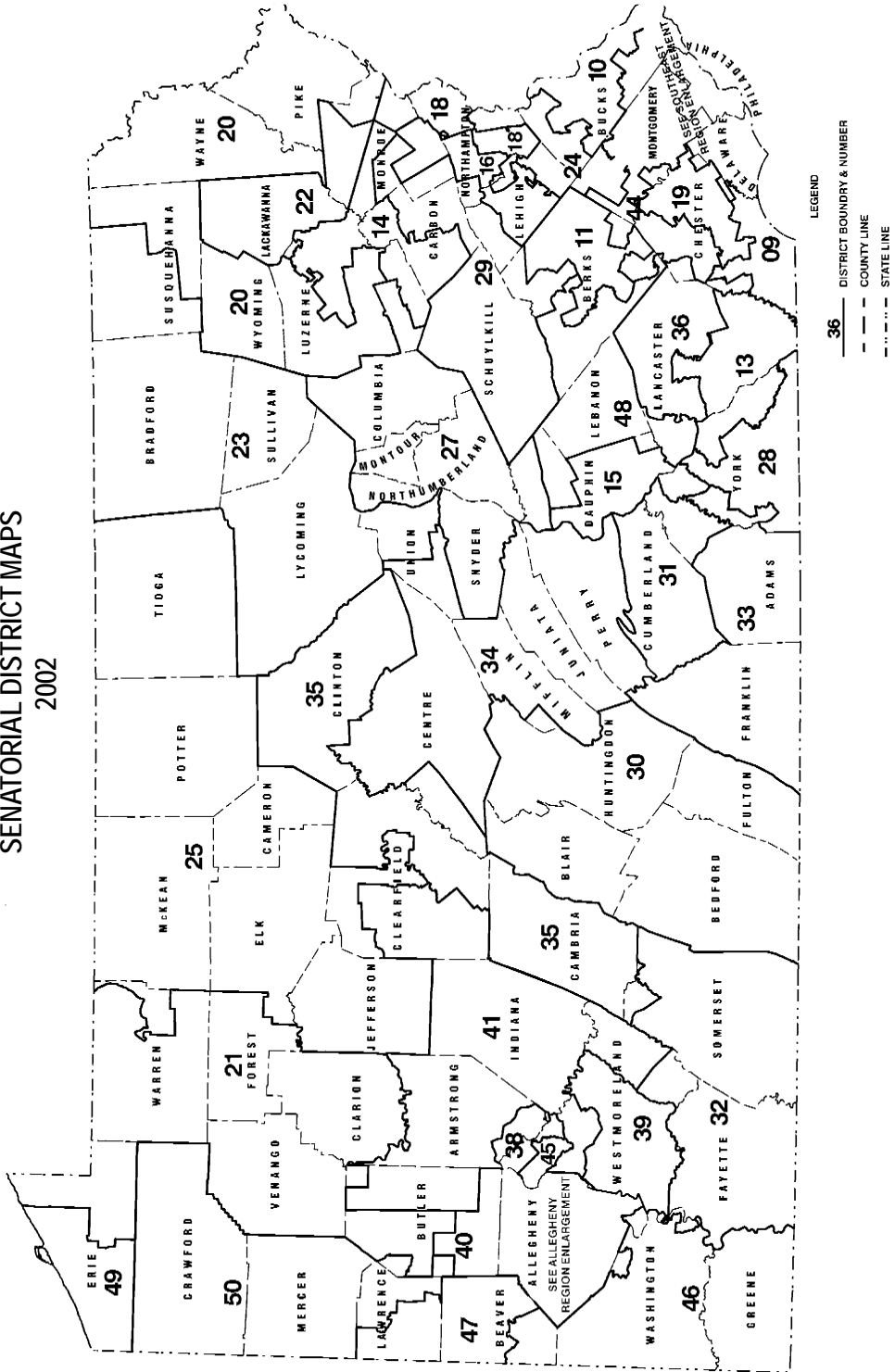
**E. EUGENE YAW****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties**

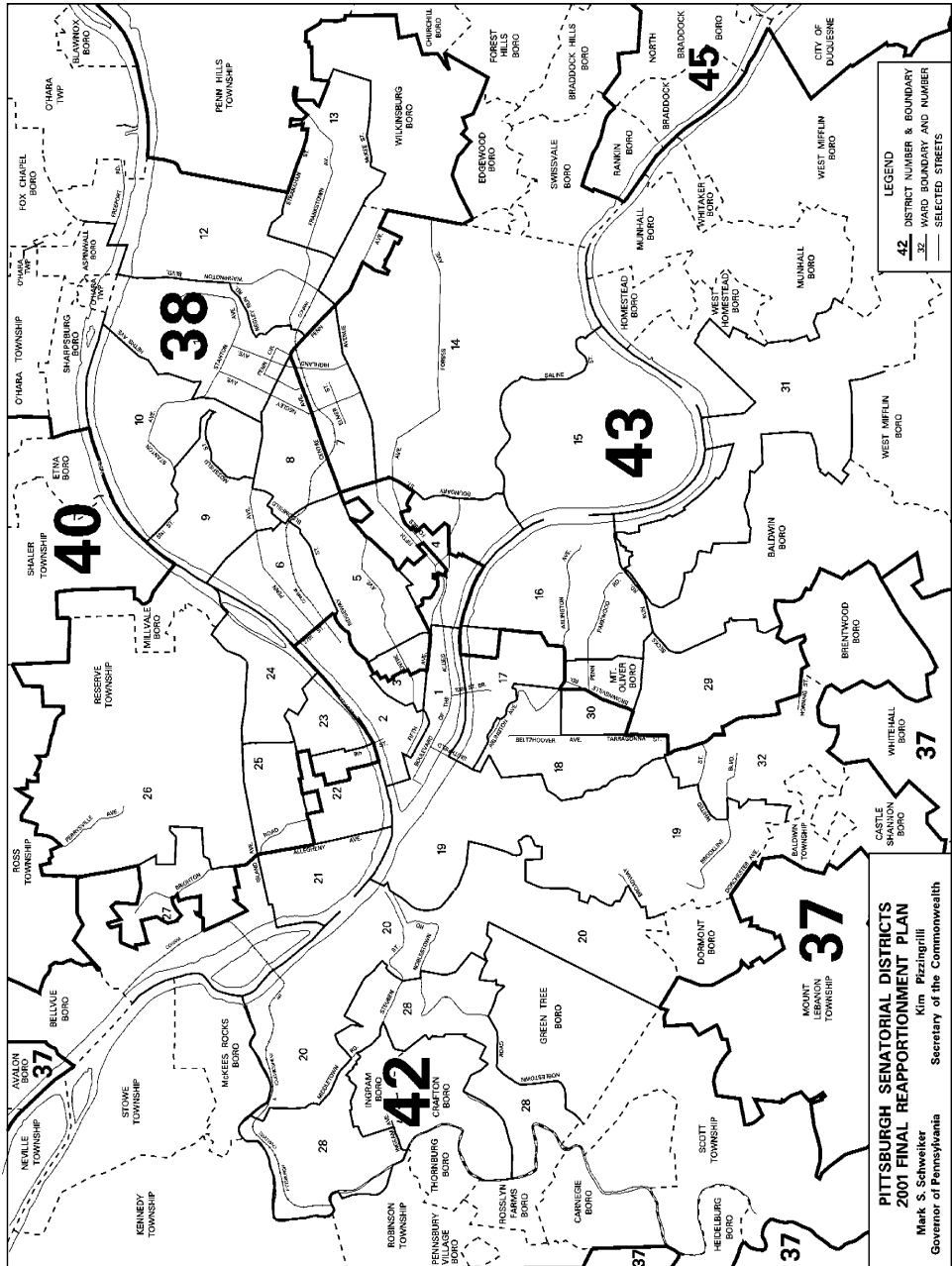
E. Eugene Yaw (R), born in 1943, in Williamsport, son of Harriet I. and the late Emerson A. Yaw; Montoursville H.S.; att. Bucknell Univ.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1970; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st Lt., U.S. Army; atty.: McNerney, Page, Vandellin & Hall; chair: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. for Justice; bd. mem.: Lycoming Law Assn.; awds.: CAPPA Commun. Part. Awd.-2011, Lycoming Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2011, Susq. Cncl. BSA Disting. Citizen of the Yr.-2010, Lycoming Co. Disting. Svc.-2006, Co. Sol. of the Yr.-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Ann Pepperman; 2 children.

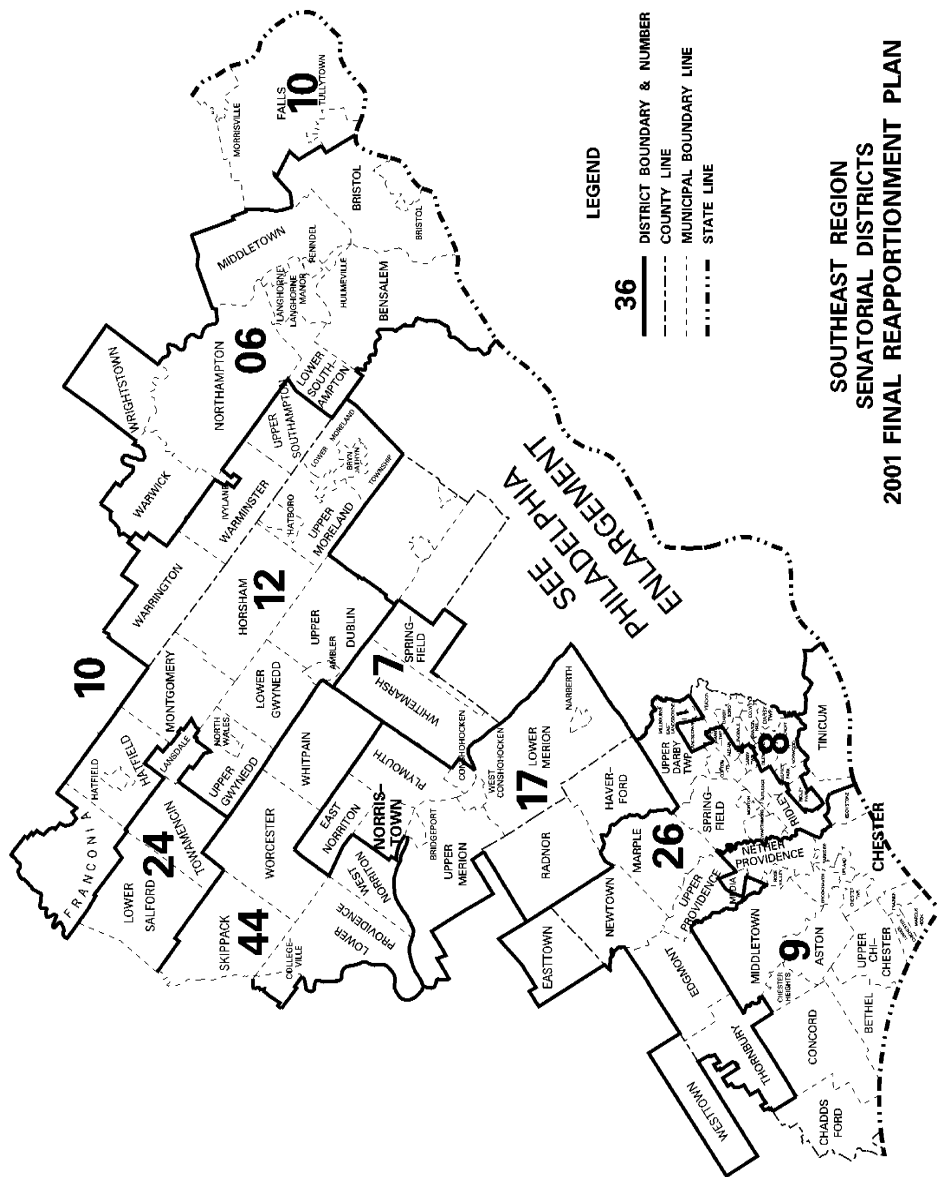
**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****14th District****Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

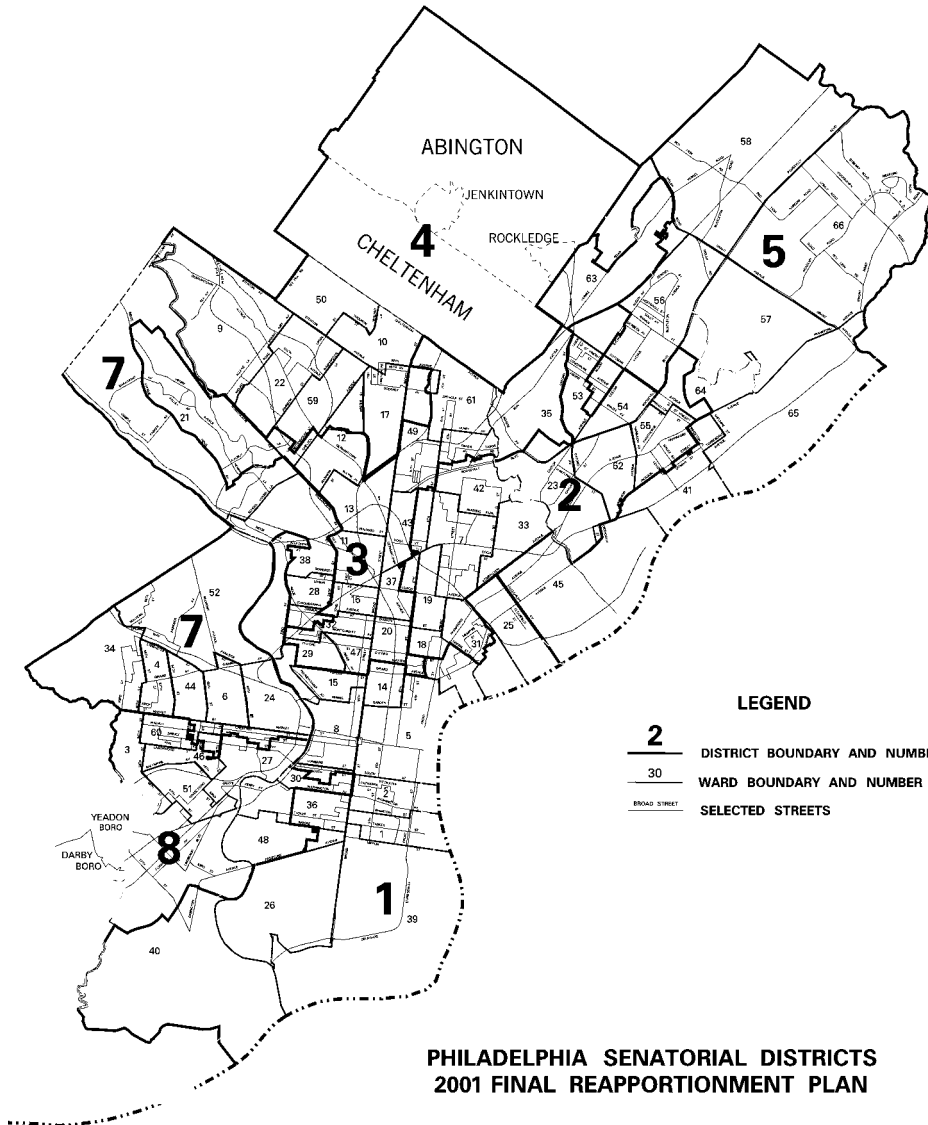
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and the late Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke H.S., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. studies, 2004; frmr. dir. of Dev.: Osterhort Free Libr.; fndr.: Yudichak Lighthouse Fund; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found.; mem.: Newport Twp. Lions Club, Larksville Post Sons of the Amer. Legion; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; caucus mem.: Jobs, Leg. Energy, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, State-Rel. Univ.; married Heather, Esq.; 3 children.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAPS 2002









SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

*Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2012**Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2014*

Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. **Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D)**

Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. **Christine M. Tartaglione (D)**

Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 30 and 31], 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the **BOROUGH**S of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. **LeAnna M. Washington (D)**

Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,

30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 248,579. **Michael J. Stack, III (D)**

Dist. 06 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the **BOROUGH**S of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Penndel. Total population: 248,208. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the **BOROUGH**S of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the **BOROUGH**S of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the **BOROUGH**S of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. **Dominic Pileggi (R)**

Dist. 10 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedmin-

ster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinticum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasio, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. **Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R)**

Dist. 11 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148. **Judith L. Schwank (D)**

Dist. 12 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

Dist. 13 LANCASTER and YORK Counties. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. **Lloyd K. Smucker (R)**

Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the BOROUGHS of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehigh, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITIES of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHS of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laflin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. **John T. Yudinichak (D)**

Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and YORK Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South

Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the BOROUGHS of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Middletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royaltown and Steelton and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago and Newberry and the BOROUGHS of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. **Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)**

Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the BOROUGH of Alburtis; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

Dist. 17 DELAWARE and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford and Radnor and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. **Daylin B. Leach (D)**

Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover and Whitehall and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Smithfield and Stroud and the BOROUGHS of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

Dist. 19 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGHS of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence and the BOROUGH of Trappe. Total population: 249,165. **Andrew E. Dinniman (D)**

Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny

and White Haven; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHs of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 249,148. **Elisabeth J. Baker (R)**

Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENANGO and WARREN Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the BOROUGHs of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the BOROUGHs of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngs-ville. Total population: 240,891. **Mary Jo White (R)**

Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the BOROUGHs of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. **John P. Blake (D)**

Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolaccon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Chocunut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the BOROUGHs of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the BOROUGHs of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. **Gene Yaw (R)**

Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the BOROUGHs of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGHs of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Palmer and Wil-

liams and the BOROUGHs of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. **Robert Mensch (R)**

Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the BOROUGH of Clearfield; All of **ELK** County; All of **JEFFERSON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; All of **POTTER** County; All of **TIOGA** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the CITY of Warren and the TOWNSHIP of Mead and the BOROUGH of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. **Joe Scarnati (R)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Easttown and Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. **Edwin B. Erickson (R)**

Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTGOMERY, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. All of **COLUMBIA** County; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGH of Conyngham; All of **MONTGOMERY** County; All of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County and All of **SNYDER** County. Total population: 248,044. **John R. Gordner (R)**

Dist. 28 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the BOROUGHs of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. **Michael L. Waugh (R)**

Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Maiden creek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the BOROUGHs of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the BOROUGHs of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the BOROUGH of Slatington; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lehigh and the BOROUGH of Walnutport and All of **SCHUYLKILL** County. Total population: 248,744. **David G. Argall (R)**

Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. All of **BEDFORD** County; All of **BLAIR** County; All of **FULTON** County; All of **HUNTINGDON**

County and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Menno. Total population: 240,738. **John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R)**

Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. All of **CUMBERLAND** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. **Patricia H. Vance (R)**

Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. All of **FAYETTE** County: Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHs of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the BOROUGHs of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook and Donegal and the BOROUGHs of Donegal and Scottdale. Total population: 239,536. **Richard A. Kasunic (D)**

Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties. All of **ADAMS** County: All of **FRANKLIN** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Dover. Total population: 247,064. **Richard L. Alloway II (R)**

Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY and UNION Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Milesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of **JUNIATA** County: Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of **PERRY** County and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the BOROUGHs of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. **Jake Corman (R)**

Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON and SOMERSET Counties. All of **CAMBRIA** County: Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Rush and the BOROUGHs of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the BOROUGHs of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallaceeton; All of **CLINTON** County and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Conemaugh and the BOROUGHs of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

Dist. 36 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties. Part of

CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHs of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Litz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. **Mike Brubaker (R)**

Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGHs of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 242,532. **John Pippy (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the BOROUGHs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilksburg; Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the BOROUGHs of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny and Bell and the BOROUGHs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. **Jim Ferlo (D)**

Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the BOROUGHs of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunter, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. **Kim L. Ward (R)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and BUTLER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the BOROUGHs of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHs of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelienople. Total population: 240,022. **Jane Clare Orie (R)**

Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD,

INDIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARM-STRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the **BOROUGH**S of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the **BOROUGH**S of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the **BOROUGH**S of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Salem and St. Clair and the **BOROUGH**S of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Export, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Murrysburg, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. **Don White (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the **BOROUGH**S of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the **BOROUGH**S of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. **Jay Costa (D)**

Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the **BOROUGH** of New Morgan; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the **BOROUGH** of South Coatesville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the **BOROUGH**S of Collegeville, Pottstown, Royersford and Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. **John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the **BOROUGH**S of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the **BOROUGH** of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. **James R. Brewster (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the **BOROUGH**S of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the **BOROUGH**S of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of **GREENE** County; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the **BOROUGH**S of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **CITY** of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. **Timothy J. Solobay (D)**

Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the **BOROUGH**S of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the **CITY** of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**S of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. **Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R)**

Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon,

Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of **LEBANON** County. Total population: 247,560. **Michael Folmer (R)**

Dist. 49 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk

Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. **Jane M. Earll (R)**

Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of **CRAWFORD** County; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and All of **MERCER** County. Total population: 240,310. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

2011-2012 SESSION

(As of October 31, 2011)

AGING & YOUTH (10)

WARD, *Majority Chair*
ORIE, *Majority Vice Chair*
WASHINGTON, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker	Vogel	Yudichak
Alloway	Argall	Schwank
	Stack	

AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

VOGEL, *Majority Chair*
WAUGH, *Majority Vice Chair*
SCHWANK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Brubaker	Dinniman
Eichelberger	Yaw	Solobay
	Kitchen	

APPROPRIATIONS (23)

CORMAN, *Majority Chair*
TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
HUGHES, *Minority Chair*
FERLO, *Minority Vice Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*
PILEGGI, *ex-officio*
COSTA, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Vance	Wozniak
M.J. White	Baker	Boscola
Waugh	Brubaker	Fontana
Rafferty	Smucker	Farnese
Pippy	Argall	Yudichak
Gordner	Mensch	Blake
	Tartaglione	

BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

D. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
WARD, *Majority Vice Chair*
STACK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Rafferty	Boscola
Earll	Vance	Farnese
Corman	Browne	Brewster
	Williams	

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

FOLMER, *Majority Chair*
BAKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
FARNESE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	Eichelberger	Leach
Vance	Mensch	Brewster
	Williams	

COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)

EARLL, *Majority Chair*
PICCOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
FONTANA, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Orie	Dinniman
Waugh	Gordner	Brewster
D. White	Argall	Blake
	Washington	

**CONSUMER PROTECTION &
PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)**

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*
GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*
BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Erickson	Wozniak
Piccola	Rafferty	Ferlo
M.J. White	Ward	Solobay
	Kasunic	

EDUCATION (10)

PICCOLA, *Majority Chair*
FOLMER, *Majority Vice Chair*
DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Browne	Ferlo
Corman	Smucker	Leach
	Williams	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)

M.J. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
ERICKSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
YUDICHAK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

D. White	Yaw	Leach
Baker	Vogel	Solobay
	Dinniman	

FINANCE (10)

BRUBAKER, *Majority Chair*
EARLL, *Majority Vice Chair*
WOZNIAK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Orie	Browne	Ferlo
Vance	Eichelberger	Leach
	Hughes	

GAME & FISHERIES (10)

ALLOWAY, *Majority Chair*
MCLHINNEY, *Majority Vice Chair*
KASUNIC, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Eichelberger	Boscola
Pippy	Brubaker	Brewster
	Wozniak	

INTERGOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS (10)

SMUCKER, *Majority Chair*
GREENLEAF, *Majority Vice Chair*
BLAKE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Orie	Argall	Leach
Folmer	Mensch	Schwank
	Washington	

JUDICIARY (13)

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*
M.J. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
LEACH, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Piccola	Rafferty	Boscola
Earll	Gordner	Stack
Orie	Alloway	Farnese
	Hughes	

LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)

GORDNER, *Majority Chair*
SMUCKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Browne	Folmer	Stack
McIlhinney	Yaw	Blake
	Kasunic	

LAW & JUSTICE (10)

PIPPY, *Majority Chair*
ALLOWAY, *Majority Vice Chair*
FERLO, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	McIlhinney	Fontana
Rafferty	Yaw	Farnese
	Tartaglione	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

EICHELBERGER, *Majority Chair*
VOGEL, *Majority Vice Chair*
BLAKE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Smucker	Yudichak
Brubaker	Alloway	Schwank
	Stack	

PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)

VANCE, *Majority Chair*
MENSCH, *Majority Vice Chair*
KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

M.J. White	Baker	Kasunic
Erickson	Ward	Schwank
	Hughes	

RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)

PILEGGI, *Majority Chair*
BROWNE, *Majority Vice Chair*
COSTA, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Orie	Kasunic
Piccola	McIlhinney	Tartaglione
Earll	Yaw	Williams
Corman	Alloway	Boscola
	Hughes	

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

McILHINNEY, *Majority Chair*
 BRUBAKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WILLIAMS, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Corman	Pippy	Washington
D. White	Folmer	Dinniman
	Tartaglione	

TRANSPORTATION (13)

RAFFERTY, *Majority Chair*
 D. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WOZNIAK, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Gordner	Kitchen
Earl	McIlhinney	Brewster
Pippy	Eichelberger	Solobay
	Kasunic	

URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)

YAW, *Majority Chair*
 ARGALL, *Majority Vice Chair*
 BREWSTER, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Waugh	Smucker	Fontana
Folmer	Vogel	Blake
	Kitchen	

VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)

BAKER, *Majority Chair*
 ROBBINS, *Majority Vice Chair*
 SOLOBAY, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Ward	Washington
Waugh	Mensch	Yudichak
	Kitchen	

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS**2011-2012 SESSION***(As of October 31, 2011)***ALLOWAY II, RICHARD L.**

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*
 Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Judiciary
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

ARGALL, DAVID G.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic & Recreational Development
 Intergovernmental Operations

BAKER, ELISABETH J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness, *Chair*
 Communications & Technology, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Public Health & Welfare

BLAKE, JOHN P.

Intergovernmental Operations, *Minority Chair*
 Local Government, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic & Recreational Development
 Labor & Industry
 Urban Affairs & Housing

BOSCOLA, LISA M.

Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations

BREWSTER, JAMES R.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Minority Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Communications & Technology
 Community, Economic & Recreational Development
 Game & Fisheries
 Transportation

BROWNE, PATRICK M.

Rules & Executive Nominations, *Vice Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Education
 Finance
 Labor & Industry

BRUBAKER, MIKE

Finance, *Chair*
 State Government, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Appropriations
 Game & Fisheries
 Local Government

CORMAN, JAKE

Appropriations, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Education
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government

COSTA, JAY

Rules & Executive Nominations, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations, *ex-officio*

DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.

Education, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Community, Economic & Recreational Development
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 State Government

EARLL, JANE M.

Community, Economic &
Recreational Development,
Chair
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Banking & Insurance
Judiciary
Rules & Executive Nominations
Transportation

EICHELBERGER JR., JOHN H.

Local Government, *Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Communications & Technology
Finance
Game & Fisheries
Transportation

ERICKSON, EDWIN B.

Environmental Resources &
Energy, *Vice Chair*
Communications & Technology
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Law & Justice
Public Health & Welfare

FARNESE JR., LAWRENCE M.

Communications & Technology,
Minority Chair
Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
Judiciary
Law & Justice

FERLO, JIM

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*
Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Education
Finance

FOLMER, MICHAEL

Communications & Technology,
Chair
Education, *Vice Chair*
Intergovernmental Operations
Labor & Industry
State Government
Urban Affairs & Housing

FONTANA, WAYNE D.

Community, Economic &
Recreational Development,
Minority Chair
Appropriations
Law & Justice
Urban Affairs & Housing

GORDNER, JOHN R.

Labor & Industry, *Chair*
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*
Appropriations
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Judiciary
Transportation

GREENLEAF, STEWART J.

Judiciary, *Chair*
Intergovernmental Operations,
Vice Chair
Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure

HUGHES, VINCENT J.

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*
Finance
Judiciary
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations

KASUNIC, RICHARD A.

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Labor & Industry
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations
Transportation

KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.

Public Health & Welfare, *Minority Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Transportation
Urban Affairs & Housing
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

LEACH, DAYLIN B.

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*
Communications & Technology
Education
Environmental Resources &
Energy
Finance
Intergovernmental Operations

MCILHINNEY JR., CHARLES T.

State Government, *Chair*
Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
Labor & Industry
Law & Justice
Rules & Executive Nominations
Transportation

MENSCH, ROBERT

Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chair*
Appropriations
Communications & Technology
Intergovernmental Operations
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

ORIE, JANE CLARE

Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Finance
Intergovernmental Operations
Judiciary
Rules & Executive Nominations

PICCOLA, JEFFREY E.

Education, *Chair*
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development, *Vice Chair*
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Judiciary
Rules & Executive Nominations

PILEGGI, DOMINIC

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Chair
Appropriations, *ex-officio*

PIPPY, JOHN

Law & Justice, *Chair*
Appropriations
Game & Fisheries
State Government
Transportation

RAFFERTY JR., JOHN C.

Transportation, *Chair*
Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Judiciary
Law & Justice

ROBBINS, ROBERT D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness, *Vice Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Game & Fisheries
Local Government
Rules & Executive Nominations

SCARNATI, JOE

President Pro Tempore and
Member ex-officio of all Standing
Committees

SCHWANK, JUDITH L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Intergovernmental Operations
 Local Government
 Public Health & Welfare

SMUCKER, LLOYD K.

Intergovernmental Operations,
Chair
 Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Education
 Local Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Transportation

STACK III, MICHAEL J.

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Judiciary
 Labor & Industry
 Local Government

TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Law & Justice
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government

TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Education
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

VANCE, PATRICIA H.

Public Health & Welfare, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Communications & Technology
 Finance

VOGEL JR., ELDER A.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Local Government, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Urban Affairs & Housing

WARD, KIM L.

Aging & Youth, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WASHINGTON, LEANNA M.

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Intergovernmental Operations
 State Government
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WAUGH, MICHAEL L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Urban Affairs & Housing
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WHITE, DON

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*
 Transportation, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 State Government

WHITE, MARY JO

Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Chair*
 Judiciary, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Public Health & Welfare

WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.

State Government, *Minority Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Communications & Technology
 Education
 Rules & Executive Nominations

WOZNIAK, JOHN N.

Finance, *Minority Chair*
 Transportation, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Game & Fisheries

YAW, GENE

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Law & Justice
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations

YUDICHAK, JOHN T.

Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Local Government
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

RULES OF THE SENATE

2011-2012 SESSION

I SESSIONS

Regular and Special

1. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4*)

Weekly

2. The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

II PRESIDENT

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4*)

III DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall:

(a) Take the chair on every legislative day at the hour to which the Senate stands recessed, immediately call the Senators to order, and proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(b) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, recess the Senate. Such recess shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(c) During debate, prevent personal references or questions as to motive, and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(d) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(e) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read.

(f) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(g) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

IV PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. (a) The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

(b) The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

V DUTIES OF PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. The President Pro Tempore shall:

(a) Appoint the Chair, Vice-Chair and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(b) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(c) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(d) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives.

(e) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(f) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

2. The President Pro Tempore may:

(a) Name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's recess.

VI DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

2. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(a) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(b) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

3. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(a) Direct the following functions: (1) amending bills in the Senate; (2) preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar; (3) publication of the Senate History; (4) numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chair of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same; (5) printing of bills.

(b) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(c) Keep a record of all leaves granted by the Senate by compiling the leave requests submitted by a member and transmitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian by the respective floor leaders. These records shall be retained only for the duration of the two-year legislative session. Further, these records shall be available for public inspection upon request.

(d) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and other communications to the House of Representatives within one legislative day of final passage or adoption, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House, as required.

(e) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(f) Supervise the Senate Library, assist Senators by making reference material available to them and perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(g) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

4. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution or other subject of the vote.

5. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 45 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

VII DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

2. The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition, the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

VIII DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

1. The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(a) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(b) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeants-at-Arms.

(c) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(d) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(e) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desk or its contents of any Senator or officer.

(f) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(g) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(h) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important communications and committees.

(i) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(j) Escort the Senate to attend funeral services of members, former members of the Senate or other dignitaries with the mace.

IX ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

- | | |
|------------|--|
| First | – Call to Order. |
| Second | – Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance. |
| Third | – Reading of Communications. |
| Fourth | – Receiving reports of committees. |
| Fifth | – Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause. |
| Sixth | – Approval of Journals of preceding session days. |
| Seventh | – Offering of original resolutions. |
| Eighth | – Introduction of Guests. |
| Ninth | – Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct. |
| Tenth | – Consideration of Executive Nominations. |
| Eleventh | – Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Unanimous consent resolutions. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions. |
| Twelfth | – First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon. |
| Thirteenth | – Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian. |
| Fourteenth | – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances. |
| Fifteenth | – Recess. |

Special Order of Business

2. Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

X ORDER AND DECORUM**Recognition**

1. Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as “Mr. President” or “Madam President,” and on being recognized, may address the Senate at a microphone located on the floor of the chamber.

Avoiding Personal References

2. Any Senator addressing the Senate shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personal references or questions as to motive.

Speaking Out of Order

3. If any Senator transgresses the Rules of the Senate, in speaking or otherwise, the presiding officer may, or any Senator may through the presiding officer, call that Senator to order.

Speaking More than Twice

4. No Senator shall speak more than twice on one question without leave of the Senate.

Decorum

5. When a Senator is speaking, no other person shall pass between the Senator and the presiding officer.

Order and Privilege

6. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted except by a call to order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

Questions of Order

7. The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there is an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending, no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

Question When Interrupted

8. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment sine die.

Use of Tobacco Products

9. No tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes and chewing tobacco shall be used in the Senate Chamber or in Senate Committee Rooms.

Cell Phones

10. In the Senate Chamber, cell phones and similar portable communication devices shall be set to silent mode.

XI MOTIONS**Putting a Motion**

1. When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated

by the presiding officer. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the presiding officer shall be entered in the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Senator making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lay on the table, or decision.

Precedence of Motions

2. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

1. Adjourn sine die.
2. Recess.
3. Previous question.
4. Recess temporarily within the same session day.
5. Questions of privilege of the Senate.
6. Orders of the day.
7. Lay on the table.
8. Limit, close, or extend limit on debate.
9. Postpone.
10. Commit or recommit.
11. Amend.
12. Main motion.

Non-Debatable Motions

3. Non-debatable motions are:

1. Adjourn sine die.
2. Recess.
3. Recess temporarily within the same session day.
4. Previous question.
5. Lay on table.
6. Orders of the day.
7. Limit, close, or extend limit on debate.

Motions Which Permit Limited Debate

4. On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

5. The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

6. The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

Seconding Motions

7. All motions except for the previous questions (which shall be moved by not less than four Senators) may be made without a second.

Recessing and Convening

8. (a) A motion to recess shall always be in order, except when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

(b) A motion to recess, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a.m.

(c) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.

(d) The Senate shall not recess later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to recess later than 11:00 p.m.

Motion for Previous Question

9. Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the

question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

Motion to Lay on Table

10. The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

Motion to Take from Table

11. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

Reconsideration

12. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of voting session of the Senate thereafter.

A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or communication, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been sent to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

XII BILLS

Passage of Bills

1. (a) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

(b) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the Appropriations Committee shall make a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment available to the Senators.

Reference and Printing

2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2*)

Form of Bills

3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3*)

Consideration of Bills

4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4*)

Local and Special Bills

5. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

Revenue Bills

6. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10*)

Appropriation Bills

7. (a) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11*)

(b) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29*)

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

8. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30*)

Land Transfer Legislation

8.1. No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

8.2. No amendment granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be considered by the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the committee reporting the bill, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located and a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the amendment under consideration. The sponsor of the amendment may request the memorandum from the Department of General Services.

Consideration – Second Regular Session

9. All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the recess of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30th of such year, whichever first occurs.

Introduction

10. All bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian for introduction.

Character of Bills to Be Introduced

11. No Member shall introduce, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution.

Printing of Amended Bills

12. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

No bill or joint resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of the committee report.

First Consideration

13. Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Second Consideration

14. Bills on second consideration may be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

Third Consideration and Final Passage

15. (a) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call. The names of the Senators voting for and against shall be recorded, entered in the Journal and posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(b) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(b.1) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(b.2) No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered final until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

16. (a) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and made available to the Senators.

(b) No bill or joint resolution amended on third consideration shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

Pre-Filing of Bills, Joint Resolutions and Resolutions

17. Any Senator or Senator-elect may file bills, joint resolutions and resolutions with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall have them available for distribution. Upon the

naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all profiled measures to the proper committee within 14 calendar days.

Normal Filing of Bills, Joint Resolutions and Resolutions

18. Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing.

Referral to Committee by President Pro Tempore

19. Every bill, joint resolution and resolution introduced by a Senator or received from the House of Representatives shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions available for distribution.

XIII AMENDMENTS

When in Order

1. Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

2. Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented with at least four typewritten copies obtained through the Legislative Reference Bureau, which shall have the Sponsor identified. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

3. Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to take an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to take an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

Amendments Reconsidering – Revert to Prior Print

4. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third

consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is made available to the Senators.

Concurrence in House Amendments

5. (a) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Consl. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

(b) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment is made available to the Senators.

6. (a) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the communication by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(b) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

XIV COMMITTEES

Standing Committees

1. There shall be the following permanent Standing Committees, the Chair, the Vice-Chair and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after the election of the President Pro Tempore in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the caucus composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth – 10 members

Agriculture and Rural Affairs – 10 members

Appropriations – 23 members

Banking and Insurance – 13 members

Communications and Technology – 10 members

Community, Economic and Recreational Development – 13 members

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure – 13 members

Education – 10 members
 Environmental Resources and Energy – 10 members
 Finance – 10 members
 Game and Fisheries – 10 members
 Intergovernmental Operations – 10 members
 Judiciary – 13 members
 Labor and Industry – 10 members
 Law and Justice – 10 members
 Local Government – 10 members
 Public Health and Welfare – 10 members
 Rules and Executive Nominations – 16 members
 State Government – 10 members
 Transportation – 13 members
 Urban Affairs and Housing – 10 members
 Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

Subcommittees

2. Each standing committee or the chair thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. A Subcommittee may hold public hearings only with the prior permission of its standing committee. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees.

Members – Ex-officio

3. (a) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and any subcommittees that may be established and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided. However, the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

(b) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.

(c) The Majority Leader shall serve as Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and the Minority Leader shall serve as the Minority Chair.

Committees' Function Between Sessions

4. Standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

Powers and Responsibilities

5. Standing committees are authorized:

(a) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(b) In order to carry out its duties, each standing com-

mittee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(c) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee may issue subpoenas, subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by the committee. The chair may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before the committee to testify.

Notice of Meetings

6. (a) The chair of a committee, or, in the absence of the chair, the vice-chair, with the approval of the chair, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and location of the meeting and the number of each bill, resolution or other matter which may be considered. During session, notice of meetings of standing committees shall be published daily. Notice shall be delivered by the chair to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(b) Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, any such meeting shall comply with all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings.

(c) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Should the chair refuse such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which the committee is entitled.

7. A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

Bills Recommitted

8. Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

Public Meetings or Hearings

9. (a) The chair of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make a public announcement in writing prior to the date of the hearing of the date and time, the location and the subject matter of the hearing.

(b) The chair of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

10. All standing committees may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. If payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore.

Quorum of Committee

11. A committee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the floor for action by the whole Senate.

Quorum of Subcommittee

12. A subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that subcommittee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole subcommittee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the committee.

Discharging Committees

13. (a) No standing committee shall be discharged from consideration of any bill, resolution or other matter within ten legislative days of its reference to committee without the unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.

(b) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which may be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions on the Calendar.

XV COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Chair – Ex-officio

1. The Chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee that may be established as part of the standing committee, with the right to attend meetings of the subcommittee and vote on any matter before the subcommittee.

Calling Committee to Order

2. The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

Chair Control of the Committee Room

3. The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair may cause the same to be cleared. The use of cell phones and similar portable communication devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

Chair's Authority to Sign Notices, etc.

Decide Questions of Order

4. The Chair shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chair shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any member of the committee.

Vote of Chair, Vice-Chair

5. The Chair and Vice-Chair shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chair shall be called last.

Performance of Duties by Vice-Chair

6. Upon the death of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the Chair's duties.

Chair's Duty to Report

7. The Chair shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate not later than the second legislative day after the committee's vote to report it.

XVI COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Members, Attendance, Voting

1. Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented, and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's direct personal, private or pecuniary interest.

2. The Chair may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period.

3. Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote recorded on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the Chair the inability to attend and the manner in which the member desires to be voted on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee.

XVII COMMITTEE VOTING

Taking the Vote

1. The Chair shall announce the results of all votes to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination. All votes shall be open to the public and shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 24 hours.

2. In all cases where the committee vote shall be equally divided, the question falls.

XVIII MOTIONS IN COMMITTEES

1. All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

XIX CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

1. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

2. The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two Houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference.

Report of Conference Committee

3. (a) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of each committee comprising the Committee of Conference. Every report of a Committee of Conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, made available to the Senators and shall be particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.

(b) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is finally adopted by the Senate.

Report of Conference Committee – Adoption

4. Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

XX VOTING

Senators Must Be Present

1. Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on leave, is duly excused or is unavoidably prevented from attending session. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this Rule shall be deemed a contempt of the Senate.

Voting Required

2. Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote.

Capitol Leave

(a) A Senator who is performing a legislative duty in the Harrisburg area, which is defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate as within Dauphin County or otherwise within a 10-mile radius of the Capitol, may, upon request during session, be granted a Capitol Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Capitol Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Capitol Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Capitol Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule VI 3.(c) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

Legislative Leave

(b) A Senator who is performing a legislative duty out-

side of the Harrisburg area may, upon request during session, be granted a Legislative Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Legislative Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Legislative Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Legislative Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule VI 3.(c) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

Military Leave

(c) A Senator who is on active duty or in training with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard may be granted a military leave. A Senator requesting military leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

Personal Leave

(d) A Senator who is absent for any purpose other than those set forth in these Rules may be granted a personal leave. A Senator on personal leave shall not be voted on any question before the Senate or on any question before any committee of the Senate. A Senator requesting personal leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

Excused from Voting

3. (a) A Senator desiring to be excused from voting due to a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate, shall seek a ruling from the presiding officer.

(b) Senators who seek a ruling on whether they have a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall, after the Senator is recognized by the presiding officer, make a brief statement of the reasons for making the request and ask the presiding officer to decide whether or not the Senator must vote. The question shall be decided by the presiding officer without debate.

Changing Vote

4. No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was taken and the reasons

therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

Persons Allowed at Desk During Roll Call

5. No Senator or other person, except the Majority or Minority Leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

Two-Thirds Vote

6. When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Majority Vote Defined

7. A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

Majority Vote

8. When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Announcement of Vote

9. Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the Majority or Minority Leader requests a delay.

Explanation of Vote

10. Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

Tie Vote

11. In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break the tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

Verifying Vote

12. Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote, the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

Voice Vote

13. Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

XXI CORRESPONDENTS

Admission to Senate Press Gallery

1. Admission to the Senate Press Gallery shall be limited to members in good standing of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and to other members of the press as determined by the President Pro Tempore. Seating shall be available on a first-come-first-served basis.

Photographs in Senate Chamber

2. Photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate.

3. No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate during sessions without prior notice to the Senators. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

Order and Decorum of Press

4. Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall be dressed appropriately and shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate.

5. Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate nor approach the rostrum or the clerk's desk during session or while being at ease.

XXII RADIO AND TELEVISION

1. Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in these Rules.

2. Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station or television station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated audio-visual system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

XXIII VIDEO FEED AND AUDIO FEED

Responsibilities of the Chief Clerk

1. The Chief Clerk of the Senate, in consultation with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, shall provide a video feed and an audio feed of Senate floor activity.

2. The Chief Clerk of the Senate shall be responsible for the acquisition, installation and maintenance of equipment required to provide the video feed and the audio feed, and for the continued development and operation of the feeds, including the hiring of the necessary personnel.

3. All equipment required to produce the video feed and audio feed shall be operated by Senate personnel. Nothing in any contract entered into by the Office of the Chief Clerk regarding installation or maintenance of equipment shall permit any control over the video cameras and microphones in the Senate Chamber to be exercised by anyone but the appropriate Senate officers and employees.

Sessions Provided Free of Charge

4. Continuous broadcast of Senate sessions shall be provided free of charge to any licensed television station, radio station or cable television outlet and shall further be available through the Senate's website.

5. The Senate Committee on Management Operations may authorize providing the video feed and audio feed free of charge to other entities.

Funding

6. Funding for the implementation and operation of the broadcasting system shall be provided through Senate appropriations as designated by the President Pro Tempore.

Scope of Video and Audio Feeds

7. The video feed and audio feed shall provide a complete, unedited record of what is said on the floor of the Senate and shall be free from commentary.

8. To the extent possible, only the presiding officer and the persons actually speaking shall be covered by the video cameras and microphones.

9. During roll call votes and other votes, the video cameras shall be focused on the presiding officer or the appropriate clerks until the announcement of the vote tabulation by the presiding officer.

10. During recesses of the Senate or when the Senate is at ease, the video feed and audio feed shall be turned off.

Restrictions on Video and Audio Feeds

11. The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be made available or used for political or campaign purposes, whether in paid political advertisements or otherwise. Use of the video feed and audio feed shall be subject to all Federal and State laws relating to elections and campaign practices.

12. The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be used in any commercial advertisement.

13. Any live coverage of the Senate shall be without and presented without any commercial sponsorship, except when it is part of a bona fide news program or public affairs program.

14. The President Pro Tempore or any other presiding officer shall be prohibited from ordering, without consent of the Senate, that any segment of a floor session not be broadcast or recorded.

15. Except as provided in this paragraph, the President Pro Tempore, any other presiding officer and any Senator, officer or employee of the Senate shall be prohibited from editing any portion of the video feed and audio feed described in this Rule. A Senator may post a video clip or audio clip of Senate session on an Internet website or provide a video clip or audio clip of Senate session for any television broadcast as long as the clip exclusively features the Senator who is posting or providing the clip.

Other Recording Prohibited

16. Except as provided in this Rule, any recording, filming, videotaping, broadcasting or distribution of any session of the Senate, or any part thereof, in any form whatsoever is prohibited.

17. Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from

the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

Violations

18. Any violation of this Rule shall be dealt with as directed by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

Official Record

19. The video feed and audio feed provided by the Senate shall not constitute an official record of Senate actions. The official record of Senate actions shall be contained in the Journals prepared by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate and approved by the Senate.

XXIV WHO PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

1. With the exception of the Senate Gallery and the Senate Press Gallery, no person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber during Senate sessions, unless invited by the President Pro Tempore or the Majority or Minority Leaders. During session, authorized staff with access to the Senate Chamber shall be limited and shall be restricted to the area immediately adjacent to the Majority and Minority Leaders' desks. Advice to Senators during debate shall be allowed only when the Senator is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

Rear Entrance Closed During Session

2. No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the front or rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except for Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.

Telephone Facilities

3. No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

XXV RULES

1. These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

Dispensing with Rules

2. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

Altering, Changing or Amending – Vote

3. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

Alterations, Changing or Amending – Resolution

4. All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

XXVI MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE TO GOVERN SENATE

1. The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall govern the

Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

XXVII QUORUM

Majority Constitutes a Quorum

1. A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10*)

When Less than a Quorum Is Present

2. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called. A Senator whose absence is not excused, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose. Any unexcused Senator shall be brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer for neglect of duty.

When Less Than a Quorum Vote but Present

3. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the presiding officer shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator present refuses to vote, the name or names of such Senator shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the presiding officer shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring the Senator before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer.

XXVIII EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS

Presentation and Reference

1. All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

2. Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

3. The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall designate an appropriate standing com-

mittee of the Senate to conduct a public hearing for nominees that have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer those nominees to the designated committee for the purpose of holding a public hearing to scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and to report back its recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

Information Concerning Nominations

4. All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, may be kept confidential. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify the nominee, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

Consideration

5. When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, the nomination or nominations shall be considered until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate.

Executive Session

6. When in executive session, no communication shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business.

Reconsideration

7. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of voting session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

XXIX RESOLUTIONS

Introduction

1. All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting four copies of the Resolution, with the sponsor identified, to the presiding officer.

Consideration

2. The following resolutions, after being read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

(a) All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournment sine die, recesses and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.

(b) Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.

(c) Resolutions giving rise to debate, except those that relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, those that relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and those that relate to adjournment sine die or a recess.

Printing in Senate History

3. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

4. All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in these Rules.

Joint Resolutions

5. Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.

A joint resolution when passed by both Houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

XXX GENERAL ACCESS TO THE SENATE FLOOR PROHIBITED

1. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors to the Senate Floor to be closed to all persons except those who are entitled to access under the Rules of the Senate. On days when the Senate is not in session, access to the Senate Floor by any person not connected with the Senate is prohibited. Other than the Senator, no person shall be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time.

XXXI VETO

Passing Over Veto

1. When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House, it shall become a law. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15*)

2. A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

XXXII DIVISION OF A QUESTION

1. Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is indivisible.

XXXIII COORDINATION WITH OTHER SENATE RULES

1. Any use of Senate resources or time shall be governed by the Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.

XXXIV COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

1. In addition to the committees created by Rule XV, there shall be a Senate Committee on Ethics which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

2. The Senate Committee on Ethics shall be organized as follows:

(a) The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chair and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chair. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

(b) The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. A meeting commenced in this manner shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice.

(c) Except as provided in section 10 of this Rule, all meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.

(d) The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

3. The committee shall receive complaints against any Senator alleging unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. Any complaint filed with the committee shall be submitted in writing; be sworn or affirmed by the person filing the complaint and shall detail the alleged unethical conduct in question and specify the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated.

4. Upon receipt of a complaint that conforms with all the requirements of this Rule, the Senate Committee on Ethics shall review the complaint and determine whether or not a preliminary investigation is warranted within 30 days of receiving the complaint. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. A frivolous or de minimis complaint may be dismissed by a majority of the members of the committee, with prejudice. The chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of a dismissed complaint.

5. If it is determined by a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics that an ethical conduct violation may have occurred, the Senator against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, the Senator may file a written answer to the complaint with

the committee. If no answer is filed, the complaint shall be deemed denied by the subject Senator. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

6. The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. The committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a preliminary investigation. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls. If the committee does not decide to proceed to a formal investigation, the Chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of the complaint and shall summarize the committee's rationale for its conclusion.

7. Prior to the commencement of a formal investigation, the fact that a preliminary investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted shall be confidential information. If, however, the filing of a complaint or a preliminary investigation is made public by the complainant, the committee may publicly confirm the receipt of a complaint.

8. When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the ethical conduct of a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator, the Senate Ethics Committee shall not initiate any new investigation, and shall suspend any ongoing investigation, initiated pursuant to this Rule until the subject matter of the indictment that relates to the Senator's alleged unethical conduct is resolved.

9. In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in section 3, a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics may initiate a preliminary investigation of suspected unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. If it is determined by a majority of the members of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the Senator in question shall be notified in writing of the alleged unethical conduct in question and the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated. Within 15 days of the receipt of this information, the Senator may file a written answer with the committee. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint. The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls.

10. The committee shall conduct its preliminary investigations, hearings and meetings related to a specific investigation or a specific Senator in closed session unless the Senator subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she wants such meetings or hearings to be held publicly. In the event that the Senator in question makes such a request, the committee shall furnish the Senator with a public meeting or hearing.

11. In the event that the Senate Committee on Ethics shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of alleged unethical conduct by a Senator, the committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a formal investigation. The committee and any independent counsel employed by the committee shall comply with the following procedural requirements at all stages of the investigation:

(a) The Chair of the Senate Committee on Ethics may continue any hearing for reasonable cause. Upon the vote of a majority of the members of the committee, or upon the request of the Senator subject to investigation, the Chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The Chair of the committee may administer oaths or affirmations, examine and receive evidence, or rule on any objections raised during the course of a hearing.

(b) All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any preliminary or formal investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate.

(c) All constitutional rights of any Senator under investigation shall be preserved, and the Senator shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser and be represented by counsel.

(d) An oath or affirmation shall be executed in writing before any member of the committee, any independent counsel employed by the committee to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation, or any employee of the Senate related to the investigation may have access to information that is confidential under the rules of the committee as follows:

"I do solemnly swear or affirm that I will not disclose, to any person or entity outside of the Senate Ethics Committee, any information received in the course of my service with the committee, except as authorized by the committee or in accordance with the Rules of the Senate."

Copies of the executed oath or affirmation shall be provided to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate as part of the records of the Senate. Any Senator or other person who violates the confidentiality requirements of this section shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Senator, counsel or employee of the Senate appointed in like manner as the person's original appointment or selection.

12. No report regarding unethical conduct by a Senator shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the members of the Senate Ethics Committee determine that a finding of unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator has occurred. No finding of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional

provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator adopted by the Senate Committee on Ethics shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the members of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. A report adopted by the committee that contains findings of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator shall not be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate or released to the public until at least seven days after a copy of the report is sent by certified mail to the Senator under investigation.

13. After the expiration of the seven-day notice requirement contained in section 12, the Senate Ethics Committee shall file its report with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause a copy of the report of the committee to be distributed to the members of the Senate. The report of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days of the adoption of a temporary rule setting forth rules of procedure for the orderly disposition of the report by the full Senate. A vote by a majority of the members elected to the Senate shall be necessary to adopt each finding set forth in the Ethics Committee Report.

14. Should the full Senate vote to adopt an unethical conduct finding against a Senator as set forth in the Ethics Committee Report, that Senator may be subject to sanction by the full Senate. A sanction may include any of the following depending on the circumstances of the violation: a warning; a written reprimand; restitution for damages or any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

15. The Senate Committee on Ethics, at the request of a Senator or officer who has an ethical question or concern regarding the Senate Rules individually or in conjunction with others, may issue an advisory opinion seeking to clarify the ethical requirements of the Senate Rules. These advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No action regarding unethical conduct may be taken against a Senator, officer or employee, who has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether directly addressed to that person or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the unethical conduct in question.

16. In the event that a member of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be under investigation, that Senator shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as the Senator's original appointment.

17. Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation. The vouchers shall be signed by both the chair and vice-chair of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem

for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

XXXV STATUS OF MEMBERS INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Senator's conduct as a committee chair, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the Senator shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

2. If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Senator is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Senator shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which that Senator was suspended.

3. Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, a plea or admission of guilt or plea of *nolo contendere* of a crime by a member of the Senate, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under session.

XXXVI STATUS OF OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor, the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of *nolo contendere*, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

2. If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

3. If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE

	Rule		Rule
- A -		Third consideration, amended, wait six hours before vote on final passage	12.16(b)
AMENDMENTS:		Third consideration and final passage.....	12.15(a)(b)
Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee	13.6(a)	Third consideration, fiscal note, certain instances.....	12.15(b)
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering.....	13.6(b)	- C -	
Concurrence in House amendments.....	13.5(a)	CHIEF CLERK:	
Fiscal note prior to final vote, certain instances.....	13.5(b)	Duties	7.2
Floor amendments, post on Senate Internet website prior to considering.....	13.2	Election	7.1
Germaneness	13.1	COMMITTEES:	
Read by clerk before action.....	13.2	Appropriations, Majority and Minority Leader, ex-officio members	14.3(b)
Reconsidering.....	13.4	Appropriations, use services of Budget Committee or State Agencies when necessary.....	12.15(b.1)
Revert to prior print	13.4	Bills, reference by President Pro Tempore.....	4.1(d)
Table.....	13.3	Counsel, employing	34.6
When in order	13.1	Discharging.....	14.13(a)(b)
AUDIO FEED AND VIDEO FEED:	23	Ethics Committee.....	34
- B -		Creating	34.1
BILLS:		Membership	34.1
Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee	13.6(a)	Powers and duties	34.2(a)
Amended on third consideration, requires six hours before final passage vote.....	12.16(b)	Functions between Sessions.....	14.4
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering.....	13.6(b)	Internet website, Senate, post committee votes on ...	17.1
Appropriation.....	12.7(a)(b)	Joint resolutions, reference by President Pro Tempore.....	4.1(d)
Character of bills to be introduced	12.11	Members.....	16
Charitable, benevolent.....	12.15(b.2)	Attendance, voting.....	16.1
Charitable, educational.....	12.8	Excused from.....	16.2
Charitable, educational, benevolent	12.7(b)	Vote recorded when absent.....	16.3
Consideration.....	12.4	Motions.....	18.1
Consideration, Second Regular Session	12.9	Notice of meetings	14.6(a)(b)(c)
Filing		During Session, holding.....	14.7
Normal	12.18	Filing of	14.9(a)
Pre-filing.....	12.17	Officers.....	15
Final passage.....	12.15(a)	Alternate, temporary	15.6
Amended bills, fiscal note, certain instances	12.1(b)	Calling to order	15.2
Amended on third consideration, wait six hours before voting.....	12.16(b)	Chair	
Printing of.....	12.16(a)	Control of committee room, cellular phones or disruptive devices.....	15.3
First Consideration.....	12.13	Duty to report bills.....	15.7
Form.....	12.3	Ex-officio member of subcommittees.....	15.1
Introduction	12.10	Sign notices, etc.	15.4
Land Transfer Legislation	12.8.1 & 2	Decide questions of order	15.4
Local and special	12.5	Vice Chair	15.6
Passage	12.1(a)	Duties.....	15.6
Pre-filing.....	12.17	Vote	15.5
Referral	12.19	Powers and responsibilities	14.5(a)(b)
Printing, amended.....	12.12	Subpoenas.....	14.5(c)
Reference and printing	12.2	President Pro Tempore, ex-officio member	14.3(a)
Reference to committee by President Pro Tempore	4.1(d), 12.19	Public meetings or hearings	14.9(a)(b)
Revenue.....	12.6	Reported and transcribed, payment.....	14.10
Second consideration	12.14	Quorum	14.11
Sponsors, may be added.....	12.10	Recommitted bills	14.8
		Senate Internet website, post committee votes	17.1
		Standing.....	14.1
		Subcommittees	14.2
		Voting	17

	Rule
Taking of vote.....	17.1
Votes, post on Senate Internet website.....	17.1
CONCURRENCE IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS:	
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering	13.6(b)
Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations	13.6(a)
Vote on concurrence, fiscal note, certain instances.....	13.5(b)
CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:	
Appointment.....	19.1
Report	19.3
Adoption.....	19.4
Final vote, fiscal note, certain instances.....	19.3(b)
Final vote, six hours after Conferees adopt report.....	19.3(a)
Scope.....	19.2
COORDINATION WITH OTHER SENATE RULES:	
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate	33.1
CORRESPONDENTS:	
Admission to Press Gallery	21.1
Application to Press Gallery	22.2
Order and decorum of Press	21.4 & 5
Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents Association.....	21.1
Photographs during Session	21.2 & 3
CRIMES:	
Officers and employees	
Indicted or convicted, status	36.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	36.2
Suspension or dismissal, appeal.....	36.3
Senators	
Indicted or convicted, status	35.1
Not guilty of alleged offense	35.2
Resolution to expel	35.3
- E -	
EMPLOYEES:	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status	36.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	36.2
Suspension, dismissal, appeal.....	36.3
ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE:	
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Financial Operating Rules, and	33.1
ETHICS COMMITTEE:	
Creating.....	34.1
Membership	34.1
Powers and duties	34.2(a)
EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS:	
Consideration.....	28.5
Executive Session	28.6
Information concerning	28.4
Presentation and reference	28.1, 2 & 3
Reconsideration	28.7
Votes in committee, post on Senate Internet website.....	17.1
Votes, Executive Session, post on Senate Internet website	6.4

	Rule
- F -	
FINANCIAL OPERATING RULES OF THE SENATE:	
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Ethical Conduct Rules, and	33.1
FLOOR:	
Admittance	24.1
Cell Phones.....	10.10
Rear entrance	24.2
Smoking, prohibited	10.9
Telephone facilities.....	24.3
Walking between Chair and person speaking.....	10.5
- G -	
GERMANENESS:	
Amendments.....	13.1
- J -	
JOINT RESOLUTIONS:	
Reference to committee	5.1(d), 29.5
- L -	
LEAVES:	
Capitol, defined	20.2(a)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain	6.3(c)
Legislative, defined	20.2(b)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain	6.3(c)
Military, defined	20.2(c)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain	6.3(c)
Personal, defined.....	20.2(d)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain	6.3(c)
- M -	
MASON'S MANUAL:	26.1
MOTIONS:	
Convene daily session.....	11.8(c)
Lay on table	11.10
Limited debate	11
Amend.....	11.6
Commit or recommit	11.5
Postpone	11.4
Made in committees.....	18.1
Non-debatable	11.3
Precedence.....	11.2
Previous question	11.9
Putting	11.1
Recess	11.8(a)
Recess daily session	11.8(d)
Reconsideration	11.12
Reconvene.....	11.8(a)(b)(c)(d)
Seconding	11.7
Take from table	11.11

	Rule
– O –	
OFFICERS:	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status	36.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	36.2
Suspension or dismissal, appeal	36.3
Chief Clerk	7
Secretary-Parliamentarian	6
OFFICIAL RECORD:	23.19
ORDER AND DECORUM:	
Session	
Cell phones	10.10
Decorum	10.5
Interruption of speaker, prohibited, exception	10.3
Order and privilege	10.6
Personal references, avoiding	10.2
Question when interrupted	10.8
Questions of order	10.7
Recognition	10.1
Smoking in Senate Chamber, prohibited	10.9
Speaking more than twice	10.4
Speaking out of order	10.3
Walking across floor between Chair and person speaking, prohibited	10.5
ORDER OF BUSINESS:	
Regular	9.1
Special	9.2
– P –	
PARLIAMENTARIAN:	
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering	13.2
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering	13.6(b)
Assist presiding officer during Session	6.2(a)
Duties, functions	6.2
Election	6.1
Journal, post on Senate Internet website	6.5
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website	6.4
PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE:	
Bills	
Signature on passage	3.1(e)
Convene daily session	3.1(a)
Debate, conduct of	3.1(c)
Duties, general	3
Order and decorum, preserve	3.1(b)
Points of order	
Decide	3.1(g)
Constitutional, decision by Senate	3.1(g)
Presiding officer	2
Signature	
Bills, joint resolutions	3.1(e)
Orders, resolutions, warrants, writs, subpoenas ordered by Senate	3.1(f)
Speak first, decide who	3.1(d)
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:	
Bills, refer to committee	5.1(d)
Committees	
Appointment	
Chairmen, vice chairmen	5.1(a)

	Rule
Bills, joint resolutions, reference to	5.1(d)
Ex-officio member	15.2(a)
Special	5.1(b)
Standing	5.1(a)
Vacancies, fill	5.1(c)
Duties	5
Election	4.1(a)(b)
Employees, direction of	5.1(e)
Joint resolutions, refer to committee	5.1(d)
Presides and duties, absence of President	5
Presiding officer, temporary, appoint	5.2(a)
Vote last when occupying Chair	5.1(f)
PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER:	
Revert	13.4
– Q –	
QUESTION:	
Division of	32
QUORUM:	
Less than present	27.2
Less than vote	27.3
Majority constitutes	27.1
– R –	
RADIO AND TELEVISION:	22
Video Feed and Audio Feed	23
RECONSIDERATION:	
Executive Nominations	28.7
General	11.12
RECORDS:	
Official	23.19
RESOLUTIONS:	
Adoption	29.4
Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee	13.6(a)
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering	13.6(b)
Condolence	29.3
Congratulatory	29.3
Consideration	29.2
Alter rules	29.2(b)
Concurrent	29.2(a)
Containing ails from department heads	29.2(b)
Debate, giving rise to	29.2(c)
Introduction	29.1
Joint	29.5
RULES:	
Alter, amend, change	25.3
Resolution	25.4
Vote	25.3
Coordination with other Senate Rules: Financial Operating Rules & Ethical Conduct Rules govern use of all Senate resources or time	33.1
Dispensing	25.2
Effective	25.1

Rule	Rule
– S –	VOTING:
SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN:	Announcement..... 20.9
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet	Changing..... 20.4
website before considering..... 13.2	Committee Chair, post votes on Senate
Amendments to House amendments, file with,	Internet website 17.1
prior to offering..... 13.6(b)	Excused 20.3(a)
Assist presiding officer during session 6.2(a)	Explanation 20.10
Duties, functions 6.2	Leave
Election 6.1	Capitol, defined 20.2(a)
Leave requests; maintain requests of Senators	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
on Capitol, Legislative, Military and Personal	maintain 6.3(c)
Leave 6.3(c)	Legislative, defined 20.2(b)
Legislative Journal, post on Senate Internet	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
website..... 6.5	maintain 6.3(c)
Parliamentarian, act in capacity of..... 6.2(b)	Military, defined 20.2(c)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
Internet website 6.4	maintain 6.3(c)
Subpoenas, warrants, writs issued by order of	Personal, defined 20.2(d)
the Senate, attest..... 6.3(e)	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
SENATE CHAMBER:	maintain 6.3(c)
Admittance to..... 24.1	Majority, defined..... 20.7
Cell phones..... 10.10	Majority, vote 20.8
Rear entrance 24.2	Must be present and vote 20.1
Smoking, prohibited 10.9	Personal or private interest..... 20.3(b)
Telephone facilities..... 24.3	Persons allowed at Desk 20.5
SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	Present in Senate Chamber 20.1
Duties 8	President permitted, certain cases 20.11
SESSIONS:	President Pro Tempore votes last when
Regular and Special 1.1	occupying Chair 5.1(f)
Weekly 1.2	Session roll call votes, post on Senate
SMOKING:	Internet website 6.4
Senate Chamber, prohibited 10.9	Tie 20.11
SUBPOENAS:	Two-thirds..... 20.6
Issued by order of the Senate	Verifying 20.12
President, sign 3.1(f)	Voice 20.13
Standing Committees, issue..... 14.5(c)	
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest 6.3(e)	– W –
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve 8.1(c)	WARRANTS:
	Issued by order of the Senate
– T –	President, sign 3.1(f)
TELEVISION AND RADIO: 22	Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest..... 6.3(e)
Video Feed and Audio Feed..... 23	Sergeant-at-Arms, serve 8.1(c)
– V –	
VETO:	WRITS:
Consideration in second session..... 31.2	Issued by order of the Senate
Passing over 31.1	President, sign 3.1(f)
VIDEO FEED AND AUDIO FEED: 23	Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest..... 6.3(e)
	Sergeant-at-Arms, serve 8.1(c)

DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

“From Day to Day” by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase “from day to day” signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman, and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to

assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292*):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made “during the recess of the Senate,” they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

“(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate.”

“(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session...If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy.”

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is

provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during “the recess of the Senate.” Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by “the recess of the Senate.”

The phrase “recess of the Senate” in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a “recess of the Senate” for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that “recess of the Senate” must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day’s session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that “recess of the Senate” refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the “final adjournment of the Senate” as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that “recess of the Senate” and “sine die adjournment of the Senate” differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a “recess of the Senate” existed which activated the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a “recess of the Senate” and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate’s unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate’s attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

“Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor...”

Article IV, section 12 states:

“(The Governor) may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper...”

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house’s interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

“Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days...”

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house’s interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate’s adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section

14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, Section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, Section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. *, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal*, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: *Senate Journal*, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives.

(*Senate Journal*, 1861, p. 254.) (See also *Senate Journals*, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 389.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1310.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1465.)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal, Extra Session*, 1891, p. 624.)

Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 1014.)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 625.)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 1993.)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being

an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION JUNE 19, 1961

Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere de-

tails through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitation of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams
Deputy Attorney General
/s/ Anne X. Alpern
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. *Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards, and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"...the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request..." and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independence, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "... amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal* 1974, p. 2525.)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1838.)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise....In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would *Mason's Manual* prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that – my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1496*) (*Senate Journal, July 18, 1977, p. 67*). The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal, October 19, 1977, p. 98*).

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" – and notice the word – "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original

bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piece-meal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" – and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, – "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup, and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 422).

Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional

2 (f). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body...Article III, Section 1, of the

Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention – states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools, and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Pal-

pably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being *Shepherdized*, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is prop-

erly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 753)

Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.)

Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal*, October 11, 1977, p. 905.)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1377.)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1397-9.)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1635.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of

Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1784-5.)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 280-1.)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 780.)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2235.)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 2648-50.)

SECTION 3 APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal*, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.)

SECTION 4 BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it

by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.*)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.*)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275*) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133*) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.*) (*Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.*) (*Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.*)

Negated by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the

said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1986, p. 906.)

General, Local, and Special – Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade, or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 613.)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal* 1883, p. 554.)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 620.)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it

a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 711.)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal*, 1903, p. 825.)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 635.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal*, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1885, p. 664.)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 5859.)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality

of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 209.)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also *Mason's Manual*, sec. 494, p. 332.) (*Senate Journal*, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal*, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appro-

priation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards, and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal*, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (2520). (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 42-5.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1429.)

SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 5389.)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There Is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority

consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 113.)

SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal*, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1899, p. 1933.)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1030.)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal*, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the

bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on

the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS

Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*)

Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCrack-

en submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R.D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed

in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.*)

Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.*)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.*)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.*)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.*)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and

was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605*) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.*)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.*)

No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.*)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.*)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.*)

Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.*)

SECTION 11 DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.*)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.*)

Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.*)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.*)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.*) (*Also Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.*)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2, and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator

Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from *Mason's Manual* "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.*)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.*)

Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.*)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.*)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.*)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.*)

Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.*)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 67.)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 587.)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1662.)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1752.)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions, or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 2415-20.)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 308-9.)

SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any reg-

ular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferal motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1920.)

SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1357.)

SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1225.)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to theseconddivision?"Mr.McCrackensubmittedthepointoforder that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Final Passage – Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.*) (*Also Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.*)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.*)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.*)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.*)

SECTION 15

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.*)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.*)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.*)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.*)

Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

SECTION 16

EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order

not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1056.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 128.)

Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 439.)

SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)

SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 868.)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 19 INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 41.)

SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5162.)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 465.) (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1359.)

SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says “all members present” vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word “present” in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal*, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5225.)

SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

“That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion.”

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

“In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

“The question to be determined is:

‘What construction is to be given to the word “majority” as used in rule 38?’

“*Jefferson’s Manual*, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

‘The provision of the rule that the motion may be made “by any member of the majority”; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.’

“In *Hind’s Precedents*, Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

‘Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.’

“*Mason’s Manual of Legislative Procedure*, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

‘The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.’

“Reading further; this authority says:

‘In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.’

“It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

“Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

“It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative.” (*Legislative Journal*, 1939, p. 1266.)

SECTION 24 MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.)

SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 222.)

SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460,589.*)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.*)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.*)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 1098-9.*)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal, 1882, p. 1691.*)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal, 1882, p. 2286.*)

Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1000.*)

Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1066.*)

SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 2059.*)

SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.*)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.*)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.*)

SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.*)

Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see *Mason's Manual*, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.*) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be

followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.*) (*Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.*)

Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.*)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

SECTION 31 QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.*)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

SECTION 32 QUORUM

Senators Announcing “Pairs” to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.*)

Senators Announcing “Pairs” and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.*)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross, and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.*)

SECTION 33 RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion “that the Senate take a recess” by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.*)

A motion “that the Senate take a recess until eleven o’clock,” having been amended by adding thereto “and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162,” the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.*)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the

presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.*)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mel-low, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and *Mason’s Manual*, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer’s error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.*)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Copper-smith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.*)

Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.*)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1686.)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1921.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommit

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1964.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1010-1.)

If Bill Recommitted, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2779.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommit

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommit. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 765.)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommitment Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommitment until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1974.)

SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 737.)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 6129.)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1891, p. 404.)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 434.)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 644.)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 61.)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 502.)

Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 609.)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2088.)

SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 129.)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled

that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of *Jefferson's Manual* the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote for or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 4174.)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion." (*Senate Journal*, June 21, 1977, p. 494.)

SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 1136. See also *Legislative Journal*, 1921, p. 1295.)

SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.*)

SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a.) Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.*) (See also *Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.*)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.*)

Suspension of Rules – Motion – Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.*)

Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.*)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.*)

SECTION 40 SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.*)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.*)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

" 'A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.'

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.*)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.*)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.*)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.*)

SECTION 41 SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is

made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.*)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.*)

SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.*)

SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (*Legislative Journal, 1973, p. 741.*) (*Also Senate Journal, June 20, 1978, p. 665.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1522-3.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1672-4.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2503.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1585.*)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in *Mason's Manual*, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting *Mason's Manual* as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1861.*)

SECTION 44 TAKE FROM THE TABLE

Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take

from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1718.)

Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1772.)

SECTION 45 TIE VOTE

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 163.)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 5949.)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.)

Previous Question – President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Article IV, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

“Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives”

(*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 822.)

SECTION 46 UNANIMOUS CONSENT

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous

consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 2211.)

SECTION 47 VOTE

Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal*, 1878, p. 615.)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is “Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?” (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 948.)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from “aye” to “no” upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal*, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

Of Twenty-Six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 479.)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order,

the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.*)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, *Roberts Rules of Order*:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (*Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.*)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.*)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.*)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.*)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in

order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.*)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal 1967, page 775.*) (*Senate Journal 1968, page 472.*)

Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the

resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn, and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1457.)

Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 841.)

Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 2210.)

Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1242.)

Absent – Statement of Vote if Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1121.)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 866.)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1400.)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal, or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the nonvoting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1931.)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 95-101.)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate. O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appoint-

ment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (i), which provides "[a] majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, Section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

"The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, Section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

(The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.)

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

"Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

"Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, Section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn, [or] seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of "member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, Section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, Section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, Section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto than were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Coun-

cil membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty..."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse*, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted)

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed

state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Will V. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "[t]he Senate shall act on each executive nomination..." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth...The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

Zemprelli v. Thornburgh, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only “Yea” or “Nay”

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded “Yea” or “Nay” – not “Present.” (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

**SECTION 48
YEAS AND NAYS**

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and

nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator’s Name Is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1882, p. 174.)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE SENATE

	Section		Section
– A –		appropriation to Harrisburg for fire protection State buildings, amendments to extend to other municipalities in order	2(q)
ADJOURNMENT “from day to day” by less than a quorum, when it means	1(a)	amend House amendments to Senate Bill, not in order	2(r)
to adjourn to a definite time is debatable.....	1(c)	appropriation bills, additional subjects, prohibited.....	2(s)
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time of daily.....	1(a)	appropriation bill, stop gap to general appropriation bill, constitutional	2(t)
may be for three days	1(b)	changing resolution of censure to expulsion, not germane.....	2(u)
motion to adjourn not debatable.....	1(e)	constitution, changing amendment to, germane.....	2(v)
two succeeding motions out of order.....	1(d)	major amendments to amended bill not yet reprinted not in order	2(w)
sine die, needs House concurrence.....	1(g)	secondary amendments must be germane to main amendment.....	2(x)
delaying, pending signing of bills, in order	1(h)	members entitled to copies of amendments being discussed.....	2(y)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for	30(g)	land transfer legislation rules not applicable to floor amendments.....	2(z)
motion out of order before executive session rises.....	1(f)	to House amendments in order	2(bb)
motion may not interrupt speaker	1(j)	of Senate resolution must be germane to resolution	2(cc)
revision of sine die adjournment resolution possible with House concurrence	1(k)	can be withdrawn by maker before action.....	2(dd)
motion takes precedence over motion for the previous question.....	1(l)	Senate amendment that would raise revenue not unconstitutional.....	10(g)
AMENDMENT (See Bills) bills on concurring in House amendments to be noted on Senate Calendar.....	2(k)	of constitution, partial passage meets passage by consecutive assemblies requirement	10(i)
to title in order when concurring in House amendments.....	2(c)	which adds bill to joint resolution out of order	2(ee)
can be considered only as a whole, and not separately	2(n)	if bill recommitted, amendments pending go with bill	34(i)
cannot be made to bills that will change original purpose	2(g)	motion to suspend rules to amend House amendments to Senate bill in order	43(c)
not germane to resolution out of order	2(h)	motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments.....	43(e)
can be made to resolution regulating Senate business.....	2(f)	APPEALS , Chairman may vacate chair on an appeal from a decision	3(a)
affecting an increase of the revenues are not germane to other bills.....	4(t)	APPROPRIATIONS , bills, making for the erection of a monument, do not require a two-thirds vote	4(v)
made in committee of the whole, striking out matter, Senate can reinsert	2(j)	bills carrying appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee	4(cc)
to amend Senate bill requires simple majority	4(i)		
amendments on third reading, require unanimous consent	2(b)		
germane to original purpose of bill	2(o)		
House amendments to Senate Bill, procedure in House not to be questioned, germaneness	2(p)		

	Section
bills transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee 4(hh) bills can contain more than one subject 4(ii) bill preferred if to state-owned entity – non-preferred if to non-state-owned 4(ll) bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional 10(f)	
– B –	
BILLS (See Amendments)	
amendments to, must be germane to original purpose 2(o) appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred to Appropriations Committee 4(cc) consideration of, in numerical order 4(a) debate on second reading 11(e) error by printer, prevents consideration of 4(l) negated by the Senate, not in order to introduce and consider similar bill 4(c) negated by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House 4(d) House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted on Senate calendar 2(k) House, negated by Senate, not in order for Senate to consider bill of similar import from House at same session 4(e) unanimous consent required to have bills go over in order 4(g) passed by Houses, and not sent to the Governor, cannot be taken up 4(k) sent to printer, cannot be considered until returned to Senate 4(l) motion to recommit, for amendment to change character of, not in order 4(m) motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again 35(h) merits of bill not debatable on motion to recommit, postpone, or reconsider 4(n) negated by committee, similar one can be acted on by Senate 4(o) cannot be amended to change original purpose 2(g) general, local, special class legislation 4(p) after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on when reached in order 4(q) amending laws must recite in full the part to be amended 4(s) objection to reconsideration of, must be made at the proper time 4(r) raising revenue must originate in the House 4(t) appropriating money for the erection of a monument does not require a two-thirds vote 4(v) minority of a standing committee cannot make a report on 7(b) amendments to amended Senate bills from House, when in order 2(l) final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five legislative days 35(f) objections to consideration of must be raised at proper time 4(w)	

	Section
merits of, debatable on motion to postpone consideration of, to fixed time 4(y) merits of other bills not debatable 4(z) constitutionality of, to be determined by the Senate 4(aa), 10(b) if regularly reported can be considered by Senate 4(h) which have passed House and are on second reading in Senate resolution recalling, out of order 37(b) too late to correct vote on, after other business has intervened 47(f) merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend rule, for purpose of discharging committee 4(x) postponed, cannot be called up the same day it was proposed 4(bb) over in order, reason for, debatable 4(dd) rereported from committee as amended, must appear on calendar two days 4(ee) over in order, takes precedence over motion to revert 4(ff) appropriation – preferred and nonpreferred – what determines 4(gg) once amended further major amendment not in order until reprinted 2(w) transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee 4(hh) other than general appropriations bill must embrace only one subject 4(ii) if tabled will not appear on calendar 4(jj) land transfer legislation rules not applicable to bill where title to lands rested with borough 4(kk) requiring expenditure of funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee 4(mm) requiring expenditure of Commonwealth funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee 4(nn) shall not be so altered or amended as to change their original purpose 10(j) if motion to go over made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee 27(b) do not have to be on desks of senators for reconsideration motion 35(p)	

– C –

CALL OF THE HOUSE is in order when a motion to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote 5(a) Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators if quorum present 5(c)	
CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING , Senate may by majority vote 6(a)	
COMMITTEES , powers of, over bills 7(a) minority report of standing, on a bill when in order 7(b) motion to recommit, only debatable 7(c) bills regularly reported from, can be considered by Senate 7(a) reference cannot bind committee 7(d) report, objected to, not in order 7(e) meetings during session, not announced at beginning, suspension of rules 7(f) Executive Nominations, not subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine Law 7(g)	

	Section
after committee action, no time limit compels	
chairman to report bill	7(h)
choice of committees in rereferral	34(f)
Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in	2(j)
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE, (Reserved)	
CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, Senate can instruct	9(b)
report of, to be noted on calendar	9(a)
power of, over whole bill	9(d)
report of disagreement of, discharges	9(e)
being dissolved not subject to instruction	9(f)
motion to appoint, once negatived, when again	
in order	9(g)
motion to return bill, not considering report of, out of	
order	9(h)
power of Senate over	9(h)
reports of, not amendable	9(h)
deadlocked committee not to be discharged	
automatically	9(i)
report, rejected, status	9(j)
did not exceed authority under rule XXI	9(k)
motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment	
of conference committee report	43(d)
motion to take from table a report of a conference	
committee on a House bill not in order	44(b)
CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS, to be	
determined by the Senate	4(aa), 10(a)(b)
bill dealing with three separate areas of	
appropriations constitutional	10(f)
bill not violative of impairment of contracts	
provision	10(h)
bills shall not be so altered or amended to change	
their original purpose	10(f)
no bill shall be altered so as to change its original	
purpose	10(f)
bill not unconstitutional based on equal	
application and protection of law	10(n)
CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS OF ORDER, expelling	
Senator, out of order	10(c)
to be decided by Senate	10(a)(b)(d)
Senate may act on nominations submitted by	
former governor	10(e)
Senate amendment which would raise revenue	
not unconstitutional	10(g)
partial passage meets two consecutive	
assemblies passage requirement	10(i)
shall be submitted to the Senate for decision	10(k)
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote while	
company undergoing investigation	10(m)
not in order to raise possible constitutional violation	
of the house	10(o)

– D –

DEBATE, bill on second reading	11(e)
expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks	11(a)
merits of resolution not to be debated when	
presenting	36(c)
motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable	1(c)
speak more than twice	11(b)
consent of Senate to discuss bill that has gone	
over in order	11(d)

Section

discussion of motion to go over in order, limited	
to motion	11(c)
not in order after bill has passed second reading	11(f)
not in order to discuss House action or Members	11(g)
adjournment motion may not interrupt speaker	1(j)
proper on motion, not about individuals	11(h)
motives of Senator not subject to	11(i)
no provisions in rules for yielding floor	11(j)
motion to limit to a definite time may be extended	11(k)
member may yield, but not to other members	11(l)
no Senator shall speak more than once on a	
question to the prevention of another	11(m)
Senator may speak more than twice on same	
question with leave of Senate	11(n)
not in order to play audio tape	11(o)
no member may speak more than twice without	
consent of Senate	11(p)
comments about qualifications, personal attributes,	
motives, actions, or characters of members	
out of order	11(q)
quotations of leaders of House out of order	11(r)
on executive nominations, must be confined to	
nominee in question	15(e)
comments not in order under the reading of bills	
in place	25(a)
DECISION OF PRESIDENT, prevailing side of the	
majority	23(a)
tie vote on appeal sustains	45(a)
tie vote on appeal reverses	45(c)
appeal from decision of Chair can be withdrawn	11(c)
DILATORY MOTIONS, rule against	12(a)
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE, request for	
discharge by committee member not	
prerequisite for discharge motion	13(a)
DIVISION OF THE QUESTION, when not divisible	14(a)
when divisible	14(b)
when a part is divisible cannot be considered	14(c)
final passage, not divisible	14(d)
matter of right as to executive nominations	14(e)
unanimous consent not required for	14(f)
motion for whole calendar to go over in order	
not divisible	27(e)
question of concurrence in House amendments	
divisible	14(g)

– E –

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS & NOMINATIONS,	
committee on Executive Nominations not	
subject to notice of meetings: Sunshine law	15(b)
consideration, unanimous consent not needed	
for, if reported at previous session	15(c)
Senate may act on nominations submitted by	
former governor	10(e)
division of question matter of right with multiple	
executive nominations	14(e)
motion to return nominations to Governor	
debatable	15(d)
debate on executive nominations confined to	
nominee in question	15(e)
recall messages need not lie on the table before	
action on them	15(f)

	Section
executive session not required to return nominations to Governor	16(e)
motion to table nomination in order of final day of discharge petition.....	20(b)
unanimous consent required for consideration only if on same day reported from committee	15(g)
executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from the table	34(k)
motion to reconsider executive nomination need not occur in executive session	35(n)
EXECUTIVE SESSION , motion to reconsider may be made by prevailing side.....	23(a)
unanimous consent for consideration must be made at proper time	16(d)
vote in, can be reconsidered after five days.....	16(c)
adjournment motion out of order during	1(f)
not required for motion to return nominations to Governor	16(e)
motion to rise from, out of order when combined with another motion	16(f)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in	35(n)
EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS , (Reserved)	
- F -	
FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS , a bill may never be divided on final passage.....	14(f)
- H -	
HOUSE , action by, not in order to discuss	11(g)
concurrency of, needed for revision of sine die adjournment resolution	1(k)
quotations of leaders of, not in order in debate	11(r)
not in order to raise constitutional violation of	10(o)
motion for, not capable of amendment.....	18(b)
does not preclude debate upon the original subject.....	18(c)
of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in	18(d)
- I -	
INTERROGATION , question out of order as it questions motives of member	19(a)
- J -	
JUDICIAL NOTICE , when a quorum is not present, Chair may take.....	5(b)
- L -	
LAY ON TABLE , not debatable.....	20(a)
once tabled, bill will not appear on calendar	4(ji)
recall messages need not lie on table before action on them	15(f)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition.....	20(b)
motion out of order once bill has gone over in its order	20(c)
LEAVES OF ABSENCE once granted, last for entire day	21(a)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution	21(b)

	Section
LEGISLATIVE DAY , ends when Senate adjourns	22(a)
- M -	
MOTIONS , order of disposal	24(a)
- O -	
ORDER OF BUSINESS , comments not in order under reading of bills in place.....	25(a)
ORDERS OF THE DAY , dispensing with, in considering bills not in numerical order.....	4(a)
a single objection prevents suspension of, at special session for special purpose.....	26(a)
motion to extend session pending consideration of a bill not in order	26(b)
suspended by special	26(e)
take precedence of call for the previous question	26(f)
OVER IN ORDER , once gone over, decision must be reconsidered not reversed.....	27(a)
if motion made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee	27(b)
debate on motion confined to whether or not bill should go over that day	27(c)
motion debatable only as to postponement	27(d)
motion for whole calendar to go over in order not divisible	27(e)
once gone over in order, motion to lay bill on table not in order	20(c)
- P -	
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE , definition of	28(a)
POINTS OF ORDER , cannot be raised upon another pending point of order.....	29(a)
can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be raised upon a question	29(b)
after other business has intervened	29(c)
motion to reconsider may be made and seconded by Senators who voted with the prevailing side even though that side be the negative	23(a)
not debatable	29(d)
constitutional, decided by Senate.....	10(a)(b)
Chair does not have to give reason for ruling	29(e)
POSTPONEMENT , motion for, to a time fixed, subject to limited debate on merits of bills	4(y)
PREVIOUS QUESTION , call for, can be renewed the same day	30(a)
call for, in order while a Senator is speaking.....	30(d)
call for superseded by order of the day	26(f)
call for prevents Member from speaking twice.....	30(e)
undebatable	30(f)
adjourn or recess, motions take precedence	30(g)
amendments and final passage, order of consideration	30(h)
reconsideration, not permitted	30(i)
roll call, interruption by motion, not in order	39(c)
tie vote, President entitled to vote	45(d)
motion to adjourn takes precedence over	1(l)
motion to reconsider not in order, dilatory	30(j)
motion not debatable	30(k)

	Section
– Q –	
QUESTIONS , do not take precedence of special orders	31(a)
do not take precedence over roll call	31(b)
QUORUM , Chair takes judicial notice a quorum is not present	5(b)
Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in making up	32(a)
Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up	32(b)
adjournment by less than, from "day to day" means from day to day as fixed by the orders	1(a)
when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and majority of those vote in negative, call of the House in order	5(a)
if present, Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators	5(c)
– R –	
RECESS , amending motion for	33(a)
motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn has been defeated	33(b)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for	30(g)
motion takes precedence over motion to reconsider	33(d)
motion amendable only as to length of recess	33(e)
motion not debatable	33(c)(f)
RECOMMIT , motion to, for amending bill to change character of, not in order	4(m)
RECOMMITMENT , any time before final action	34(a)
motion subject to reconsideration	34(b)
debate on motion cannot go into merits of question	34(c)
motion debatable but not on merits of bill	34(d)
motion takes precedence over motion to adopt	34(e)
choice of committees in rereferral	34(f)
debate on motion limited to reasons for recommittal	34(g)
motion debatable only as to propriety of the reference	34(h)
if bill recommitted amendments pending go with bill	34(i)
debate limited solely to appropriateness of recommittal	34(j)
executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from table	34(k)
RECONSIDERATION of a bill on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again	35(h)
not in order after five legislative days	35(d)
motion for, may be made by Senators voting with the prevailing side	23(a)
"five days rule" not applicable in executive session	16(c)
of final vote on bill must be made within five legislative days	35(f)
necessary when instructing a conference committee to do that which the Senate has refused to do	35(i)

	Section
a motion for, always in order	35(j)
motion for opens main question to debate	35(k)
previous question, not permitted	30(i)
once bill has gone over in order, decision must be reconsidered not reversed	27(a)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition	35(l)
motion permitted twice	35(m)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in executive session	35(n)
any action of Senate, positive or negative, can be reconsidered	35(o)
bill does not have to be on desks of Senators for reconsideration motion	35(p)
motion not in order while Senate is at ease	35(q)
RESOLUTIONS , concurrent, from House recalling House bill on second reading out of order	37(b)
cannot be considered until referred to proper committee	37(a)
merits of, not to be debated on presenting	36(c)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill	36(e)
concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of report of an investigating committee	37(a)
discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution	36(d)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill	36(e)
discharge resolution, not debatable	36(f)
amendment of resolution must be germane	2(cc)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution	21(b)
REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER , debate on motion confined to amendments involved	38(a)
ROLL CALL , verification of, when too late	39(a)
announcement of cannot be delayed for a day	39(b)
interruption, motion to suspend rules, not permitted	39(c)
did not begin because no response given to first name called	39(f)
members of Senate not supposed to be near tally desk during	39(d)
does not officially begin until responded to	39(e)
– S –	
SENATORS , before qualification cannot present paper	40(a)
may vote on question affecting seat of	40(c)
announcing "pair" to be counted in making up quorum	32(a)
announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up a quorum	32(b)
formal resignation of, necessary to preclude their voting	40(d)
quorum must be established before business can be transacted	40(b)
SPECIAL ORDERS , supersede regular orders	26(f)
do not take precedence of special orders	31(a)
debate limited	41(a)
privilege of	41(b)
SPECIAL SESSION , for special purpose, unanimous consent necessary to consider other business	26(a)

Section	Section
for a special purpose being fixed, a two-thirds vote not necessary to pass resolution for general business..... 42(a)	of twenty-six Senators in the affirmative necessary to pass a bill finally..... 47(e)
SUSPENSION OF ORDERS , a single objection prevents, at special session for special purpose..... 26(a)	too late to correct, on bill after other business has intervened..... 47(f)
SUSPENSION OF RULES , on motion to suspend, for purpose of discharging committee, merits of bill not debatable..... 4(x)	change of vote by reason of misapprehension only..... 47(d)
motion to suspend, not debatable..... 43(b)	misapprehension on confirmation..... 47(h)
suspension, motion for, not to interrupt roll call..... 39(c)	Senator must vote if present..... 47(i)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill..... 43(c)	Senator must vote on confirmation if present..... 47(j)
motion not in order for amendment of conference committee report..... 43(d)	"present" allowed on nomination of President pro tempore..... 47(k)
motion not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments..... 43(e)	"elected and seated" shall determine constitutional majority..... 47(l)
motion not debatable..... 43(h)(f)	constitutional majority, Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated..... 47(m)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill before amendments are presented..... 43(g)	personal interest, bank stock ownership, rate of interest bill..... 47(n)
- T -	personal interest, no-fault insurance, attorneys and brokers, permitted to vote..... 47(o)
TAKE FROM TABLE , motion not debatable..... 44(a)	personal interest, appropriation bill, member of board of trustees..... 47(p)
motion to take from table report of committee of conference on a House bill not in order..... 44(b)	absent, statement of vote if present..... 47(q)
TIE VOTE , Chair obligated to break..... 45(b)	not unconstitutional for Senator to vote when corporation he was associated with is undergoing investigation..... 10(m)
on appeal, sustains decision of Chair..... 45(a)	Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution..... 21(b)
President not entitled to break on passage of bills..... 45(c)	absent member cannot abstain from voting..... 47(r)
- U -	member may leave floor once he has voted..... 47(s)
UNANIMOUS CONSENT , not required for division of the question..... 14(f)	refusal to vote deemed contempt..... 47(t)
required for consideration of executive nominations only if same day reported from committee..... 15(g)	constitutional majority consists of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated..... 47(u)
movant can inquire as to reason for objection to..... 46(a)	vote of "present" not allowed..... 47(v)
- V -	duty to vote on executive nominations imposed by rules and constitution..... 47(w)
VOTE , cannot be recorded after result is announced by Chair..... 47(a)	proper for Senators not standing for reelection to vote on eligibility of senatorial candidate..... 47(x)
can be changed, on a misapprehension of the question..... 47(c)	if Senator present, he must vote and vote only "yea" or "nay"..... 47(y)
member may change vote until result of vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter..... 47(g)	- Y -
	YEAS AND NAYS , call of not in order, when Senators demanding same decline to vote..... 48(a)
	call of, cannot be interrupted after first Senator's name is called..... 48(b)

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF
2011-2012 SESSION****SPEAKER**

Samuel H. Smith

HOUSE COMPTROLLER

Alexis A. Brown

CHIEF CLERK

Anthony Frank Barbush

PARLIAMENTARIAN

Clancy Myer

MAJORITY LEADER

Mike Turzai

DEMOCRATIC LEADER

Frank Dermody

MAJORITY WHIP

Stanley A. Saylor

DEMOCRATIC WHIP

Michael K. Hanna

MAJORITY CAUCUS CHAIR

Sandra Major

DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS CHAIR

Dan Frankel

MAJORITY CAUCUS SECRETARY

Mike Vereb

DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS SECRETARY

Jennifer L. Mann

MAJORITY POLICY CHAIR

Dave Reed

DEMOCRATIC POLICY CHAIR

P. Michael Sturla

MAJORITY CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR

Richard R. Stevenson

DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR

Ronald I. Buxton

MAJORITY APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR

William F. Adolph Jr.

DEMOCRATIC APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR

Joseph F. Markosek

ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK

Jodie L. Bowman

CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE SPEAKER

Anthony C. Aliano

ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK

Dawn M. Reese

CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE MAJORITY LEADER

Krystjan K. Callahan

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF CLERK

Denise A. Johnson

CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER

Michael J. Rish

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ADOLPH, William F. Jr.	(R)	165	13	920 W. Sproul Road, Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
AUMENT, Ryan P.	(R)	41	70	2938 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	68	55	74 Main Street, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BARBIN, Bryan	(D)	71	53	413 Main Street, Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	64	Willow Brook Shopping Center, Boothwyn 19061	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BEAR, John C.	(R)	97	67	1555 Highlands Drive, Suite 110, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Management Consultant	HR 2007-pres.
BENNINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	140 West High Street, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd Street, Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BLOOM, Stephen	(R)	199	121	1227 Ritner Highway, Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Business Lawyer	HR 2011-pres.
BOBACK, Karen	(R)	117	35	5929 Main Road, Hunlock Creek 18621	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BOYD, Scott W.	(R)	43	68	852 Village Road, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Legislator/Business Executive	HR 2003-pres.
BOYLE, Brendan F.	(D)	170	129	14230 Busleton Avenue, Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BOYLE, Kevin J.	(D)	172	131	7518 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	
BRADFORD, Matthew D.	(D)	70	77	1846 Markley Street, Norristown 19401	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BRENNAN, Joseph F.	(D)	133	187	7 West Fourth Street, Bethlehem 18015	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BRIGGS, Tim	(D)	149	75	580 Shoemaker Road, Suite 149, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROOKS, Michele	(R)	17	142	3 Greenville Plaza, West Hadley Road, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BROWN, Rosemary M.	(R)	189	180	13 Seven Bridges Road, East Stroudsburg 18301	Monroe	Legislator	
BROWN, Vanessa Lowery	(D)	190	149	1435 North 52nd Street, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROWNLEE, Michelle F.	(D)	195	182	2839 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Legislator	
BURNS, Frank	(D)	72	170	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BUXTON, Ronald I.	(D)	103	27	151 South Front Street, Steelton 17113	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn Street, 5th Floor, Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CARROLL, Mike	(D)	118	73	42 Center Street, Hughestown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	67	108	78 Main Street, Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CHRISTIANA, Jim	(R)	15	17	3468 Brodhead Road, Suite 9, Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	3	311 North 7th Street, Perkasie 18944	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	6001 North 5th Street, Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.
CONKLIN, H. Scott	(D)	77	188	301 S. Allen Street, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.

COSTA, Dom	(D)	21	135	6808 Greenwood Street, Suite 2, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	133	519 Penn Avenue, Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
COX, Jim	(R)	129	39	2909 Windmill Road, Suite 7, Sinking Spring 19608	Berks	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
CREIGHTON, Thomas C.	(R)	37	60	47 Market Square, Manheim 17545	Lancaster	Plant Engineer	HR 2001-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	164	3503 North B Street, Unit 7, Philadelphia 19134	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CULVER, Lynda Schlegel	(R)	108	179	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Office Administrator	
CURRY, Lawrence H.	(D)	154	115	One Jenkintown Station, Suite 211, Jenkintown 19046	Montgomery	Legislator/Historian/ College Professor	HR 1993-pres.
CUTLER, Bryan	(R)	100	69	207 East State Street, Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
DALEY, Peter J., II	(D)	49	7	657 McKean Avenue, Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DAVIDSON, Margo	(D)	164	110	1500 Garrett Road, Suite 2D, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Consultant/Non-profit Founder	
DAVIS, Tina M.	(D)	141	111	3611 Green Lane, Levittown 19057	Bucks	Owner Trucking Business	
DAY, Gary	(R)	187	176	Northwest Centre Suite 302, 6299 Slate Route 309, New Tripoli 18066	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DEASY, Daniel J.	(D)	27	171	436 South Main Street, Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUSSIO, Pamela A.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Consultant	
DeLOZIER, Sheryl M.	(R)	88	139	2929 Gettysburg Road, Suite 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Saltsburg Road, Pittsburgh 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DENLINGER, Gordon	(R)	99	105	390 East Main Street, Ephrata 17522	Lancaster	Controller/CPA	HR April 7, 2003-pres.
DePASQUALE, Eugene	(D)	95	8	One Marketway West, Suite 12A, York 17401	York	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	12	1331 Freeport Road, Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DeWEESE, H. William	(D)	50	47	141 East High Street, Waynesburg 15370	Greene	Legislator	HR May 10, 1976-pres.
DIGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	6	2424 Bristol Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DONATUCCI, Maria P.	(D)	185	184	2115 Oregon Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Feb. 15, 2011-pres.
DUNBAR, George	(R)	56	144	2090 Harrison Avenue, Suite 4, Jeanette 15644	Westmoreland	Controller	
ELLIS, Brian L.	(R)	11	106	6 Chesapeake Place, Suite 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
EMRICK, Joe	(R)	137	89	5 Mt. Bethel Plaza, Mt. Bethel 18343	Northampton	Teacher	
EVANKOVICH, Eli	(R)	54	143	5648 William Penn Highway, Export 15632	Westmoreland	Financial Analyst	
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	79	7174 Ogontz Avenue, Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVANS, John R.	(R)	5	101	123 Meadville Street, Edinboro 16412	Erie	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
EVERETT, Garth D.	(R)	84	15	Penn Hills Plaza, 21 Kristi Road, Suite 2, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	190	1216 West 24th Street, Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FARRY, Frank A.	(R)	142	23	370 East Maple Avenue, Suite 102, Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
FLECK, Mike	(R)	81	36	301 Penn Street, Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	54	2345 Murray Avenue, Pittsburgh 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton Street, Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94 HR 1999-pres.
GABLER, Matt	(R)	75	157	Dubois Area Plaza, Suite 10, 1221 East Dubois Avenue, Dubois 15801	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
GALLOWAY, John T.	(D)	140	114	8610 New Falls Road, Levittown 19054	Bucks	Certified Global Project Manager	HR 2007-pres.
GEIST, Richard A.	(R)	79	58	Gables Office Building, 1331 12th Avenue, Allona 16601	Blair	Consulting Engineer/Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
GEORGE, Camille "Bud"	(D)	74	80	275 Spring Street, Houtzdale 16651	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 1975-pres.
GERBER, Michael	(D)	148	9	527 Fayette Street, Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	35	169	1540 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GIBBONS, Jaret	(D)	10	49	309 Fifth Street, Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
GILLEN, Mark M.	(R)	128	66	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A-7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator	
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	102	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17406	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Maureen A.	(R)	101	119	445 West Penn Avenue, Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator/Market Research Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	194	1702 Cowpath Road, Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	48	39 West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GRELL, Glen R.	(R)	87	140	5521 Carlisle Pike, Suite 2-D, Mechanicsburg 17050	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GROVE, Seth M.	(R)	196	103	West Gate Plaza, 1550-C Kenneth Road, York 17408	York	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
HACKETT, Joseph T.	(R)	161	44	554 East MacDade Boulevard, Folsom 19033	Delaware	Legislator	
HAHN, Marcia M.	(R)	138	162	354 West Moorestown Road, Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
HALUSKA, Gary	(D)	73	100	323 Mellon Avenue, Suite 1, Patton 16668	Cambria	Business Owner	HR 1995-pres.
HANNA, Michael K., Sr.	(D)	76	11	29 Bellefonte Avenue, Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAJ, R. Ted	(D)	58	76	1200 Maronda Way, Suite 401, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	2030 Center Street, Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARKINS, Patrick J.	(D)	1	189	460 East 26th Street, Erie 16504	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HARPER, Kate	(R)	61	191	1515 Dekalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.

HARRIS, C. Adam	(R)	82	86	4230 William Penn Highway, Budget Inn Offices, Millintown 17059	Juniata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HEFFLEY, Doyle	(R)	122	90	110 North Third Street, 2nd Floor, Lehighton 18235	Carbon	Trucking Consultant	
HELM, Susan C.	(R)	104	141	2090 Linglestown Road, Suite 100, Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Real Estate Broker	HR 2007-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	83	1038 East Lincoln Highway, Coatesville 19320	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.
HESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	57	133 South Richard Street, Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
HICKERNELL, David S.	(R)	98	91	222 South Market Street, Suite 103, Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HORNAMAN, John	(D)	3	113	2335 West 38th Street, Erie 16506	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HUTCHINSON, Scott E.	(R)	64	127	302 Seneca Street, Oil City 16301	Venango	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
JOHNSON, Keryatta	(D)	186	148	1610 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19146	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
JOSEPHS, Babelle	(D)	182	204	1528 Walnut Street, Suite 1901, Philadelphia 19102	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
KAMPF, Warren	(R)	157	62	42 East Lancaster Avenue, Unit A, Paoli 19301	Chester	Attorney	
KAUFFMAN, Rob W.	(R)	89	120	166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KAVULICH, Sid Michaels	(D)	114	43	802 South Main Street, Taylor 18517	Lackawanna	Communications Specialist	
KELLER, Fred	(R)	85	84	343 Chestnut Street, Suite 1, Millinburg 17844	Snyder	Legislator	
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	86	138	18 W Main Street, P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	201	1531 South 2nd Street, Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	43	4641 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 East Fifth Street, Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KNOWLES, Jerry	(R)	124	33	237 West Broad Street, Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR June 8, 2009-pres
KORTZ, William C., II	(D)	38	151	751 Pittsburgh-McKeesport Boulevard, Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Operating Mgr. of U.S. Steel Corp.	HR 2007-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	154	1350 Fifth Avenue, Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
KRIEGER, Tim	(R)	57	159	101 Elatt Street, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
KULA, Deberah	(D)	52	29	1251 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
LAWRENCE, John A.	(R)	13	4	1 Commerce Blvd., Suite 200, West Grove 19390	Chester	Financial Professional	
LONGIETTI, Mark	(D)	7	98	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	2547 Washington Road, 711 Summerfield Commons, Upper St. Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAHONEY, Tim	(D)	51	206	66A Lebanon Avenue, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	16	16501 State Route 706, Suite 2, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
MALONEY, David M., Sr.	(R)	130	40	46 East Philadelphia Avenue, Boyertown 19512	Berks	Carpentry Contractor	

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
MANN, Jennifer L.	(D)	132	28	2030 West Tilghman Street, Suite 100, Allentown 18104	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	30	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1122 Seventh Avenue, Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Linglestown Road, Suite B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
MASSER, Kurt A.	(R)	107	24	467 Industrial Park Road, Elysburg 17824	Northumberland	Self-Employed	
MATZIE, Robert F.	(D)	16	153	1240 Merchant Street, Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	200	7731 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
METCALFE, Daryl D.	(R)	12	109	2525 Rochester Road, Suite 201, Municipal Building, Cranberry Township 16066	Builer	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
METZGAR, Carl Walker	(R)	69	158	301 Georgian Place, Somerset 15501	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICCARELLI, Nick	(R)	162	41	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42	6 South Springfield Road, Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	155	904-B Orange Street, Berwick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	59	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILNE, Duane	(R)	167	18	18 East Lancaster Avenue, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MIRABITO, Rick	(D)	83	50	800 West Fourth Street, Suite G-02, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	104	30 West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MULLERY, Gerald J.	(D)	119	72	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Attorney	
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	81	400 Third Avenue, Park Office Building, Suite 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MURPHY, Kevin P.	(D)	113	95	409 North Main Avenue, Jays Commons, Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MURT, Thomas P.	(R)	152	192	19 South York Road, Harboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	HR 2007-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Suite 220, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
MYERS, John	(D)	201	167	5847 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Nov. 21, 1995-pres.
NEUMAN, Brandon P.	(D)	48	94	1825 Washington Road, Suite C, Washington 15301	Washington	Attorney	
O'BRIEN, Dennis M.	(R)	169	45	9811 Academy Road, Lower Level, Philadelphia 19114-1715	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1977-80 HR 1983-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	185	610 North Second Street, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
OBERLANDER, Donna	(R)	63	125	160 South Second Avenue, Suite C, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.

O'NEILL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	5	755 York Road, Suite 105, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200	150	1536 East Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	92	152 South Pennsylvania Avenue, Wilkes Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	159	250 West Chocolate Ave, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PAYTON, Tony J., Jr.	(D)	179	166	4509 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	199	32 Commercial Street, Honesdale 18341	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2007-pres.
PERRY, Scott	(R)	92	85	725D North U.S. Route 15, Dillsburg 17019	York	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow Street, Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	22	998 Second Street Pike, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PRESTON, Joseph, Jr.	(D)	24	26	208 North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	60	123	409 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUIGLEY, Thomas J.	(R)	146	193	1963 East High Street, Suite 100, Pottstown 19464	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	20	1032 North Easton Road, Doylestown 18902-1055	Bucks	Realtor	HR 2007-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	126	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
RAVENSTAHL, Adam	(D)	20	152	3689 California Avenue, Pittsburgh 15212	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	14	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REESE, Mike	(R)	59	160	2230 Mount Pleasant Road, Mount Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
REICHLEY, Douglas G.	(R)	134	87	1245 Chestnut Street, Unit #5, Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2003-pres.
ROAE, Brad	(R)	6	178	109 South Washington Street, Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROCK, Todd	(R)	90	65	15 East Main Street, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	63	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
SABATINA, John P., Jr.	(D)	174	183	8100 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia 19152	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR March 2006-pres.
SACCONI, Rick	(R)	39	161	1002 Old Hickory Lane, Jefferson Hills 15025	Allegheny	Professor	
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	20 South Mercer Street, Z-Penn Building, New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	132	104 East Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SANTARSIERO, Steven J.	(D)	31	117	277 North Sycamore Street, Newtown 18940	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
SANTONI, Dante, Jr.	(D)	126	205	4933 Kutztown Road, Temple 19560	Berks	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	2	15 South Main Street, 2nd Floor, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176	181	31 Pocono Boulevard, Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 6, 2002-pres.
SCHRODER, Curt	(R)	155	122	315 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SHAPIRO, Joshua D.	(D)	153	74	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
SIMMONS, Justin J.	(R)	131	88	3606 Route 378, Suite A, Bethlehem 18015	Lehigh	Legislator	
SMITH, Ken	(D)	112	96	1414 Monroe Avenue, Dunmore 18509	Lackawanna	Business Owner	HR 2007-pres.
SMITH, Matthew	(D)	42	134	319 Castle Shannon Boulevard, Pittsborough 15234	Allegheny	Lawyer	HR 2007-pres.
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66	25	109 Indiana Street, Suite 3, Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SONNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4	124	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STABACK, Edward G.	(D)	115	82	843 Scranton Carbondale Highway, Eynon 18403	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
STEPHENS, Todd	(R)	151	175	515 Slump Road, North Wales 19454	Montgomery	Legislator	
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80	56	324 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	8	163	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator/Real Estate Appraiser	HR 2001-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	78	150 East King Street, Suite B, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SWANGER, RoseMarie	(R)	102	156	2232 Lebanon Valley Mall, Unit F3, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
TALLMAN, Will	(R)	193	61	1157 Eichelberger Street, Suite 8, Hanover 17731	Adams	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	530 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TOBASH, Mike	(R)	125	34	988 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven 17972	Schuylkill	Insurance Agency Owner	
TOEPEL, Marcy	(R)	147	174	80 Gravel Hill Pike, Unit A, Red Hill 18076	Montgomery		
TOOHILL, Tarah	(R)	116	33	1 West Broad Street, Suite 100, Hazelton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator/Attorney	
TRUITT, Dan	(R)	156	19	21 South Church Street, West Chester 19382	Chester	Industrial Controls Engineer	
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	1	125 Hillvue Lane, First Floor, Pittsborough 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150	173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	207	1001 East Darby Road, Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
VULAKOVICH, Randy	(R)	30	177	1407 Mount Royal Boulevard, Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	Retired Police Officer	HR 2007-pres.
WAGNER, Chelsa	(D)	22	116	900 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	191	202	6027 Ludlow Street, Unit A, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1410 West Street Road, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.

WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	118	2015-2017 Center Avenue, Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHITE, Jesse	(D)	46	93	3855 Millers Run Road, P.O. Box 285, Cecil 15321	Washington	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
WILLIAMS, Jewell	(D)	197	168	2220 North Broad Street, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rostia C.	(D)	198	165	208 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.

RECAPITULATION

Democrats	112
Republicans	91
Vacancy	0
Total	203

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



SAMUEL H. SMITH
66th District

Armstrong, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties

Speaker Samuel H. Smith is currently serving his 13th term in the Pennsylvania House as one of its most tenured members. Elected in 1986, Sam has never lost sight of the issues important to rural citizens and continues to be a strong advocate for this group of hard-working Pennsylvanians. He was born and raised in Punxsutawney and represents all of Jefferson County and portions of Indiana and Armstrong counties.

Sam has been a member of House leadership since 2000 when his colleagues elected him Majority Whip. Since then, he has served as both the Majority and Minority Republican leader. In January 2011, he was elected to the position of Speaker of the House.

Born in Punxsutawney in August 1955, Sam learned early the value of public service from his father, L. Eugene "Snuffy" Smith, who was elected to represent the 66th Legislative District in the General Assembly in 1963. After graduating from Punxsutawney High School in 1973, Sam earned a bachelor's degree in advertising from Penn State University in 1978. Following his graduation, Sam worked in the construction industry, as well as in sales, prior to making a decision to run for the House of Representatives.

Sam has focused on advancing issues important to his constituents, including job creation and retention. He is active in several community improvement organizations, including the Jefferson County Development Council and Route 119 Improvement Committee. He has been a board member of the Jefferson & Clarion Counties Community Action, Inc. Agency since 1988. Sam's been a friend and avid supporter of local fire companies and emergency service providers. He has been honored by the Pennsylvania Ambulance Association for

providing guidance and support to this group of dedicated citizens.

Well known for his leadership on conservation issues, Sam played a key role in securing major funding to clean up streams, improve local water and sewer services, and reclaim abandoned mines through the Growing Greener initiative that he authored in 1999. He currently serves as a member of the Western Pennsylvania Conservancy and the Mining and Reclamation Advisory Board.

An advocate of quality education, Sam is the author of legislation creating Accountability Block Grants that are now available to each school district in the Commonwealth to fund educational programs of the school's choosing. He has also championed the Educational Improvement Tax Credit Program (EITC) that creates solid public-private partnerships throughout the state to improve education for kids. With an eye toward providing quality educational opportunities for students in rural areas, he serves on the Indiana University of Pennsylvania Council of Trustees and the Punxsutawney College Trust. He is a lifelong member of the First United Methodist Church of Punxsutawney.

Sam and his wife, Donna, have two children, Alex and Zach.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE**ANTHONY FRANK BARBUSH**

Anthony Frank Barbush, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Jeannette F. Magaro Barbush and the late Raymond Frank Barbush; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1975; HACC; frmr. page; frmr. flr. dir./rules comm. dir.; House Maj. Ldr.; frmr. special asst.: Speaker of the House; frmr. leg. dir.: Lieut. Gov.; frmr. adm. asst.: Senate Min. Ldr.; frmr. exec. dir.: Senate Min. Comm. on Banking & Ins.; frmr. priv. pract. consultant; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Aug. 5, 2009.

COMPTROLLER**ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; frmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; frmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; frmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

PARLIAMENTARIAN**CLANCY A. MYER**

Clancy A. Myer, Ephrata H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Univ. of Va. JAG Sch., 1974; JAG Corps; frmr. legal cnsl.: Dem. Caucus; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 1978, 1983-2007, 2011; married Anne-Marie.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.**

Majority Appropriations Chair – 165th District
Delaware County

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; frmr. youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Leg. of the Yr.-2008, 06, 04, 02, 00, 1998, 96, 94, 92, Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 12th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**RYAN P. AUMENT**

41st District

Lancaster County

Ryan P. Aument (R), born in 1976, in Lancaster, son of David and Wanda Aument; Solanco H.S., 1993; The Citadel (B.S.), educ., 1999; capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. prod. supvr.: ICI Paints; frmr. leg. staff: Pa. House of Reps., frmr. clerk of cts.: Lanc Co.; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lanc. Co., Quarryville Boro. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Liberty, Leg. Energy, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief; married Kate; 1 son.

**MATTHEW E. BAKER**

68th District

Bradford and Tioga Counties

Matthew E. Baker (R), son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Val. H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ., (hon. Doct.), pub. svc., 2010; frmr. dist. leg. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; Speaker Pro Tempore; mem.: PASSHE Bd. of Govs., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club, ALEC, Natl. Conf. of State Leg.; awds.: Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Outst. Leg. of the Yr.-2010, Friend of Penn State-2009, Ernestine Wms. Advocacy Awd.-2005, Friend of Fam. Medicine-2003, Primary Health Care Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Health Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural, Tax Reform; married Brenda.

**BRYAN BARBIN**

71st District

Cambria County

Bryan Barbin (D), born in 1957, son of William and Ann Barbin; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. dep. atty. gen. for Tax & Fin.: Office of Atty. Gen.; clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Daisytown Sportmen's Club, Gtr. Johnstown C of C, BOPE 175, E. Conemaugh Eagles; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel, Veterans; married Tammy; 4 children.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; fmr. own.: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; maj. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Tax Reform, Veterans.

**JOHN C. BEAR****97th District****Lancaster County**

John C. Bear (R), born in 1972, in Ephrata, son of John and Sally Bear; Warwick H.S., 1991; Georgetown Univ., Fund for Amer. Studies (certif.), 1995; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1996; Geo. Mason Univ., Inst. for Humane Studies (certif.), 1996; Univ. of Pa., Fels Inst. of Govt. (MGA), govt. adm., 1997; prof. certification: Proj. Mgmt. Professional (PMP); fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad., 2007; fmr. mgr.: BearingPoint, Inc., KPMG LLP; fmr. cnclman.: Lititz Boro.; fmr. State/Lanc. Co. Rep. Committeeman; Ldrshp.: Exec. Comm. Task Force; mem.: Natl. Conf. of State Leg. Comm. on State & Local Tax. of Communications & Elec. Commerce, Gov. Tom Corbett Trans. Team, Budget, Pension & Rev. Comm., Lititz Rotary Club; bd. mem./v-pres.: SPSBA, PHEFA; co-ldr.: Govt. Modernization Pol. Dev. Team, Pa. House Rep. Pol. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Acad. of Ophthalmology Commun. Svc. Awd.-2011, Amer. Swiss Found. Young Ldrs. Conf.

Young Ldr.-2008, Lanc. Co. Bd. of Comm. & Lanc. Co. Plan. Comm. Envision Ldrshp. Awd.-2008; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Early Child., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Leg. Hist., Life Sci., Lupus (co-chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Charitable Non-Profit, Pro-Life, S. Cent. Pa., Speaker Muhlenberg Ger. Amer., Sportsmen's, Univ. of Pa., Veterans; married Roberta (Bobbj); 2 children.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; certified co. coroner; fmr. coroner: Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefonte Kiwanis, Jaycees, Boalsburg Lions Club, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; fmr. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; maj. chair: Finance Comm.; caucus mem.: Life Sci., Pro-Life, Rural Health Care (chair), Sportsmen's; married Michele; 5 children.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; La Salle Univ. (hon. deg.); Monrovia Coll. (hon. Doct.), humanities; Eastern Univ. (Doct. of Laws Degree Honoris Causa); Bapt. evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.: Phila. Cong., Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Leg., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Child. & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 4 children.

**STEPHEN BLOOM****199th District****Cumberland County**

Stephen Bloom (R), born in 1961, in Manhasset, N.Y.; Penncrest H.S., 1979; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. econ. & rural soc., 1983; Penn State Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. bus. lawyer: Irwin & McKnight; auth.: *The Believer's Guide to Legal Issues*; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Values Action Team; married Sharon; 3 children.

**KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK****117th District****Luzerne, Wyoming, and Columbia Counties**

Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1969; Misericordia Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elem./spec. educ., 1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnslr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), org. ldrshp., 1985; Misericordia Univ. (beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; frmr. educator: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. grad./undergrad. adj. prof.: Misericordia Univ.; frmr. Inspect. of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor.; past. pres.: Gtr. Fed. of Women's Clubs-Harveys Lake, Back Mtn. Mem. Libr. Bd.; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alpha Rho, Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre, Dallas Rotary, Harveys Lake Lions, Dallas Kiwanis, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; awds.: Tunkhannock Bus. & Prof. Women's Woman of the Yr.-2009, Misericordia Univ. Mother Mary Catharine McGann Alum. Achiev.-2009, *Times-Ldr. Weekender* Readers' Choice Best Local Politician-2008, Dallas Post Best of the Back Mt.-Elected Official-2008, Pa. Fed. Dog Clubs Best of Breed Leg.-2008, Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Misericordia Univ. Excell. in Educ.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.

**SCOTT BOYD****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Scott Boyd (R), born in 1958, in Lancaster, son of James M. Sr. and the late June M. Boyd; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S.; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1980; frmr. pres./CEO/own.: White Oak Display & Design Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Nancy L.; 2 children.

**BRENDAN BOYLE****170th District****Philadelphia County**

Brendan Boyle (D), born in 1977, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S.; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) govt. 1999, Hesburgh Prog. in Pub. Svc.; Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt. (M.P.P.), 2005; frmr. consult.: U.S. Dept. of Defense; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Jennifer.

**KEVIN J. BOYLE****172nd District****Philadelphia County**

Kevin J. Boyle (D), born in 1980, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1998; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), with honors, pol. sci., 2002; Harvard Univ. (M.Ed.), educ., 2005; frmr. pol. analyst: Alliance for Child. & Fam.; frmr. leg. dir.: Phila. City Cncl.; mem.: AOH, Fox Chase Homeowners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Autism, Early Child., Irish-Amer., Phila. Deleg.; married Caitlyn.

**MATTHEW D. BRADFORD****70th District****Montgomery County**

Matthew D. Bradford (D), born in 1975, in Media, son of J. David and Marguerite Bradford; Downingtown Area Sr. H.S., 1994; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1997; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Renee; 2 children.

**JOSEPH F. BRENNAN****133rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Joseph F. Brennan (D), born in 1964, in Fountain Hill, son of Helen and the late John Brennan; Notre Dame H.S., 1981; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), 1986; frmr. mem.: Northampton Co. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, NE, Reform; married Norma Jane; 2 sons.

**TIMOTHY P. BRIGGS****149th District****Montgomery County**

Timothy P. Briggs (D), born in 1970, in Norristown, son of Terese and the late Joseph Briggs; Crystal Lake South H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2004; leg. fellow: W. Chester Univ.; assoc.: Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin; frmr. sr. advr.: Cong. Joe Hoeffel; bd. mem.: James A. Finnegan Fellow. Found., Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; ex-officio bd. mem.: Gtr. Val. Forge Trans. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Robyn; 4 children.

**MICHELE BROOKS****17th District****Crawford, Mercer, and Lawrence Counties**

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. mem./v-chair: Mercer Co. Comm.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Leg. Squad., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, Rotary; bd. mem./past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; v-pres.: Jamestown Future Found.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl., Jamestown Bor. Mun. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Mill. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Timber, Veterans; married Guy; 2 children.

**ROSEMARY M. BROWN****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

Rosemary M. Brown (R), born in 1970, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Ken and Marlene Maula; E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1988; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), communications, 1992; hosp. sales/cardiology/primary care: Hoffman La-Roche; ophthalmology sales spec.: Vistakon Pharmaceuticals; bd. mem.: Joey's Eagles; mem.: Monroe/Pike Co. Rep. Women; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Del. River Basin, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital.-Amer., Local Tax Reform, Non-Profit Orgs., Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Joseph; 3 children.

**VANESSA LOWERY BROWN****190th District****Philadelphia County**

2008; founder/caucus chair: Urban Sustainability; 1 son.

Vanessa Lowery Brown (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Clifton and Edith Lowery; att. Howard Univ., Commun. Coll. of Phila.; frmr. rep.: Natl. Camp. for Jobs & Income Support; frmr. commun. outreach spec.; frmr. commun. organizer: Parent Vol. Prog., W. Phila. Coalition; chair: Weed & Seed Commun. Policing Comm.; judge of elections/committeewoman: Phila. 44th Ward; block capt.; block capt.: Phila. More Beautiful Comm.; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; awds.: Young Haitian Prof. for Philanthropy-2010, Women in Partnership w/God Good Samaritan Awd.-2009, Commun. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, New Choices New Options Shiny Star of the Yr.-2009, NOW Outst. Commun. Svc.-2008, Dwelling Place Worship Ctr. Destiny Maker-2007, Univ. of Pa. MLK Commun. Svc.-2005, Million Woman March Assn. Activist of the Yr.-2004, Phila. Oper. Town Watch Honor-2004; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives

**MICHELLE F. BROWNLEE****195th District****Philadelphia County**

Michelle F. Brownlee (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jean and the late Shelley Gelger; Acad. for Career Educ., 1974; Berean Inst., paralegal, 1996; att. Temple Univ., bus.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; missionary: Celestial Word Ministries; mem.: Women in Govt.; ward chair: 29th Ward Dem. Comm.; "Help A Child Keep A Smile" Grands as Parents, Inc. Awd.-2011; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Pa. Leg. Black; married John; 3 children, 4 step-children.

**FRANK BURNS****72nd District****Cambria and Somerset Counties**

Frank Burns (D), born in 1975, in Johnstown, son of William and Agnes Burns; Bishop McCort H.S., 1994; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), mgmt./mktg., 1999; frmr. dental consult.: Den-Mat; frmr. supv.: E. Taylor Twp.; mem.: Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**RONALD I. BUXTON****Democratic Caucus Administrator – 103rd District****Dauphin County**

Ronald I. Buxton (D), born in 1949, in Steelton, son of Robert I. and Betty Buxton; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1967; HACC (A.S.), 1971; frmr. dep. dir.: Commun. Dev., City of Hbg.; frmr. twp. comm./bd. pres.: Susq. Twp.; bd. mem.: Camp Cadet Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Adm. Nov. 2008; married Judith; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE****127th District****Berks County**

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, svc., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, Pa. Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Commun. Coll.-2000, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 18th consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; 5 children; 12 grandchildren; 1 great-grandchild.

**MICHAEL B. CARROLL****118th District****Luzerne and Monroe Counties**

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, lib. studies; frmr. asst. leg. liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; frmr. dist. dir.: Cong. Paul Kanjorski; mem.: Pittston Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, W. End Rotary Club, St. Mary's Ch., AOH, W. End Kiwanis, W. Pocono Lions Club; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Gr. Pittston C of C; leg. fellow: E. Stroudsburg Univ., 2010-11; Minsi Trail Cncl.-BSA Disting. Citizen Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Kelly; 3 children.

**MARTIN T. CAUSER****67th District****Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford/Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Missy; 3 children.

**JIM CHRISTIANA****15th District****Beaver County**

Jim Christiana (R), born in 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Jim Christiana and Kathy Eckelberger; Beaver Area H.S., 2002; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. sales consult.: Bobby Rahal Auto. Grp.; frmr. mem.: Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Mtn. St. Univ. Adv. Bd., Penn State Beaver Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. Commun. Coll. Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Autism, Big Brothers Big Sisters, Cigar, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Steel.

**PAUL IRVIN CLYMER****145th District****Bucks County**

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in Sellersville, son of the late Franklin S. and Anna Clymer; Penridge H.S.; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.); frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. credit mgr.: Lankenau Hosp.; mem.: Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Haycock Hist. Soc., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd., NAACP Foot Soldier for Justice Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Cap. Preserv. Comm.; maj. chair: Educ. Comm.

**MARK B. COHEN****202nd District****Philadelphia County**

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Val. Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.: num. pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v-pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah, Amer./Fed./Pa./Dauphin Co./Phila. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: Pa./Fed. Cts.; frmr. ward chair: 17th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 19th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, Nov. 1994-2010; elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; min. chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Mona; 1 daughter.

**H. SCOTT CONKLIN****77th District****Centre County**

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, CBICC, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Corrections, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus; married Terri; 1 son.

**DOMINIC J. COSTA****21st District****Allegheny County**

Dominic J. Costa (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert and Lois Costa; Penn Hills H.S., 1970; Mon-Yough Plumbing Apprentice Prog. (master plumber), 1975; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1977; frmr. patrolman/cmdr./chief of police: City of Pgh. Bur. of Police; frmr. pub. safety dir.: Penn Hills; chair: St. Raphael Parish Apostolate Comm.; pres.: Morningside Area Commun. Cncl.; mem.: Morningside VFW, Penn Hills NAACP, Pgh. Parks Conserv., Amen Corner, North Side Sportsmen's Assn., Allegheny Co. Sheriff's Reserve, Sons of Italy Lodge 2746, Moose Lodge 581, Allegheny Co. Rifle Club, P. Chiefs of Police Assn.; awds.: NLEMF Living Legend/Officer of the Month-2004, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, White House Commun. Agency Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Darlene; 3 children.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Film Office, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; bd. fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Braddock Rotary, Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JIM COX****129th District****Berks County**

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural Health, Veterans; married Kelly, 4 children.

**THOMAS C. CREIGHTON****37th District****Lancaster County**

Thomas C. Creighton (R), born in Altoona, son of Thomas and Catherine Creighton; Altoona Sr. H.S., 1963; Juniata Coll., physics, 1967; Indiana Univ. of Pa., physics, 1970; Armstrong Research Physics; Natl. Bur. of Standards; engineering mgr.: Kellogg's; twp. supv.; mem.: Rotary Intl., 4-H, PSATS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; maj. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Sandra W.; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cndlman. aide; 7th Ward Ldr.: City of Phila.; mem.: U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term.

**LYNDA SCHLEGAL CULVER****108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Lynda Schlegel Culver (R), born in 1969, in Sunbury, daughter of Charles and Elaine Schlegel; Shikellamy Sch. Dist., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1991; frmr. dist. off. mgr.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Early Learning Invest. Comm., Susq. Val./Cent. PAC of C, Soroptomist Intl., Sunbury Revitalization, Susq. Val. Reg Econ.; Soroptomist Intl. awd.; frmr. Pa. State Committeeperson; Rep. Committeeperson: Northumberland Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Thomas; 1 child.

**LAWRENCE H. CURRY****154th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Lawrence H. Curry (D), born in 1935, son of W. Lawrence and Louise Curry; Jenkintown H.S., 1952; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1957, (M.A.), 1958; frmr. co. comm.: Montgomery Co.; professor; mem.: Amer. Hist. Org., Val. Forge Hist. Soc.; awds.: Natl. Hemophilia Found. Advoc. of the Year-2009, APSCUF Disting. Svc. Awd.-2007, Work for Higher Educ. AFT-2006, Pa. SNAP Friend of Sch. of Nursing-2005, Mid-East. Pa. State Educ. Friend of Educ. Awd.-2005; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Aging and Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; caucus mem.: Firearms Safety, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Local Tax Reform, Peace Not Guns, SE, Substance Abuse; married Shirley; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**BRYAN DEAN CUTLER****100th District****Lancaster County**

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (cert. of radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.) healthcare adm., minor-bus., *summa cum laude*, 2001; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2006; x-ray tech.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdales Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; frmr. mem.: Drumore Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Motorsports, Sportsmen's; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II****49th District****Fayette and Washington Counties**

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; alt. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Val. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: Pa. Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Champ. of Small Bus.-2010, PLNA Green Indus. Advoc.-2009, Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Val. Chap. NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Commerce Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, SW.

**MARGO L. DAVIDSON****164th District****Delaware County**

Margo L. Davidson (D), born in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), communications; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. mktg. & communication consult.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Robert; 4 sons; 3 grandsons.

**TINA M. DAVIS****141st District****Bucks County**

Tina M. Davis (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Celeste and the late Harry Veneri; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1978; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), honors, comp. sci., 1983; frmr. assoc broker: Coldwell Banker; frmr. cncl. mem.: Bristol Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Ital.-Amer.; married Jim; 3 children.

**GARY DAY****187th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Gary Day (R), born in Baltimore, Md., son of William J. and Margaret (Sandy) J. Day; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., min. bus.; frmr. dir., Mktg. & HR-Service Electric Cablevision; frmr. exec. asst. to the mayor: City of Allentown; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA; found. mem.: Lehigh Val. Sportsfest; frmr. exec. dir.: Allentown Advancement Team; frmr. mem.: Allentown Econ. Dev. Corp. Exec. Comm.; youth sports coach; mem.: Heidelberg Game Protective Assn., NRA, Ontelaunee Rod & Gun Club, Greenleaf Lodge 561; life mem.: Germansville Goodwill Fire Co., Upper Lehigh Lions, St. Joseph the Worker Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Susan; 3 children.

**DANIEL J. DEASY****27th District****Allegheny County**

Daniel J. Deasy (D), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Daniel and Ruth Deasy; Bishop Canevin H.S., 1984; alt. Univ. of Pgh., bus.; frmr. foreman/cnclman.: City of Pgh.; chair: Pgh. Water & Sewage Auth.; bd. mem.: The Early Learning Inst.; mem.: City of Pgh. Land Recycling Task Force; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Steel, Veterans; married Kelly; 4 children.

**PAMELA A. DeLISSIO****194th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Pamela A. DeLissio (D), born in 1956, in Bristol; Arch. Ryan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), hlth. plan. & adm., 1978; frmr. adm.: Roxborough Home for Women; frmr. pres.: Kearsley Retirement Commun.; CEO: PA Online; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-2005; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Life Sci. & Bio Tech., Policy.

**SHERYL McVITTY DELOZIER****88th District****Cumberland County**

Sheryl McVitty DeLozier (R), born in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., daughter of Arthur and Judy McVitty; W. Chester East H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), pol. sci./dom. govt., 1989; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), mgmt./bus. adm., 1994; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov.'s Off.; frmr. dir.: Gov.'s Off. of Pub. Liaison; frmr. advisor to the comm.: PUC; mem.: Messiah Coll. Pres.'s Ldrshp. Cncl., W. Shore/Mechanicsburg C of C, Mech. Women in Bus., New Cumberland Women's Club, Mechanicsburg Rotary; hon. bd. mem.: BSA New Birth Freedom Cncl.; bd. mem.: Bethany Towers; 1st v-pres.: Cumberland Co. Fed. of Rep. Women; awds.: United Way Commun. Hero, Hbg. Area YWCA Vol. of the Yr., *Central Pa. Bus. Journal* 40 under 40 Bus. & Commun. Ldrs., Hbg. Area YWCA Women of Excell.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Christopher; 2 children.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA****32nd District****Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman/dep. mayor: Penn Hills; frmr. mem.: Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs-2005, 2001, 1998, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn. Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairman's Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Children's, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs. (co-chair), Ital.-Amer. (chair), Steel; married Constance; 4 children.

**GORDON RAY DENLINGER****99th District****Lancaster County**

Gordon Ray Denlinger, born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; asst. controller: Newell Rubbermaid Graco Child. Prod. Div.; frmr. controller: Sharp Shopper Inc.; CPA; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; mem./elder: Zellenreich Reformed Ch.; frmr. treas.: Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. chair: E. Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; found. chair: Values Action Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 5th consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.

**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE****95th District****York County**

Eugene A. DePasquale (D), born in 1971, in Pittsburgh, son of Alfred and Josephine DePasquale; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S., 1989; Coll. of Wooster (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), dean's awd., 1997; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; dep. sec.: DEP; dir., Econ. Dev.: City of York; bd. mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; mem.: York Habitat for Humanity Adv. Bd.; frmr. chair: York Co. Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, SE, YMCA; married Tracey; 2 children.

**FRANK DERMODY****Minority Leader – 33rd District****Allegheny County**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 11th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; elected Maj. Whip Dec. 2009; elected Min. Leader Jan. 2011; married Debra; 2 children.

**H. WILLIAM DeWEESE****50th District****Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

H. William DeWeese (D), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of Frances Baily DeWeese and the late J. Victor DeWeese; Waynesburg H.S., 1968; Wake Forest Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1972; 1st Lt., U.S. Marine Corps; mem.: Waynesburg Moose, Waynesburg Amer. Leg., F&AM 33rd Deg. Scottish Rite Freemason, Waynesburg Lodge #153; life mem.: NRA, NAACP, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Officer's Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 27, 1976, serving 19th consecutive term; elected House Maj. Whip; elected House Maj. Leader; elected Speaker of the House; elected House Min. Leader: single.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO****18th District****Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bishop Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Val. Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. aud.: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem.: Army Reserves; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; maj. chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Donna; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

**MARIA P. DONATUCCI****185th District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Maria P. Donatucci (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Phil "Jaye" and the late Jean Patelmo; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1972; att. Phila. Coll. of Art, Phila. Commun. Coll., Pierce Jr. Coll., Temple Univ.; Phila. Redev. Auth.; frmr. adjudicator/suprv.: Bur. of Adm. Adjudication; founding mem.: Colon Cancer Alliance; Melvin Jones Fellowship Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 15, 2011; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Arthritis, Energy, Ital.-Amer., Ladies of the House; married frmr. Rep. Robert C. Donatucci (deceased); 2 children.

**GEORGE DUNBAR****56th District****Westmoreland County**

George Dunbar (R), born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of John and the late Elizabeth Dunbar; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1976; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1993; frmr. controller: RYCO, Inc.; frmr. comm.: Penn Twp.; mem.: PICPA, ABC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Coal, Liberty, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Sandra; 4 children.

**BRIAN ELLIS****11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; mem.: Moraine Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Butler Co. Comm. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Panel, Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; frmr. adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; bd. of trustees: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Butler Co. Commun. Coll.; bd. mem.: Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Gas & Oil (chair), Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Monica; 2 sons.

**JOE EMRICK****137th District****Northampton County**

Joe Emrick (R); Bangor H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.S.), hist./sec. educ.; Kutztown Univ. (M.S.), educ.; frmr. teacher: Stroudsburg/Pleasant Val./Lower Moreland Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Salisbury Twp.; frmr. chair: Upper Nazareth Twp. Bd. of Suprv.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; mem.: Cornerstone E-Free Ch.; Lower Moreland Sch. Dist. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Christine; 2 daughters.

**ELI EVANKOVICH****54th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Eli Evankovich (R), born in 1982, in Murrysville, son of Carl and Mary Ann Evankovich; Franklin Reg. H.S., 2000; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), fin./gen. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2005; frmr. sr. analyst: U.S. Steel Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Coal, Early Child. Educ., Steel; married Heather; 2 children.

**DWIGHT EVANS****203rd District****Philadelphia County**

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; hon. Doct.: Lincoln Univ.; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Opportunities (founding mem., Natl./Phila. Chap.), Presb. Found., Lincoln Univ.; mem.: Triumph Bapt. Ch., NCSL Deficit Reduction Task Force, NCSL Inaugural Kevin B. Harrington Awd. for Excell. in Dem. Educ. Awd. Selection Comm., NCSL/Annie E. Casey Partnership on Fam. Econ. Success, NCSL Hunger Partnership, First Lady Michele Obama's Partnership for a Healthier Amer. Taskforce, NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; fndr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2011, 10th Ward Disting. Ldr.-2011, MANNA Nourish Awd.-2010, Susan G. Komen for the Cure Siani Lee Commun. Adv.-2010, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ. Friend of Educ.-2010, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Awd.-2009, PA State Alliance of YMCA Leg. Champion Awd.-2009, Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge F&AM of PA-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 16th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Hunger.

**JOHN R. EVANS****5th District****Crawford and Erie Counties**

John R. Evans (R), born in 1955, in Meadville, son of Robert and Lillian Evans; Linesville-Conneaut Summit H.S., 1973; Edinboro Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), speech communications, 1982, (M.A.), communication studies, 1999; frmr. TV news reporter/anchor: WJET-TV; frmr. comm. spec.: Erie Ins. Grp.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Edinboro Univ. of Pa.; mem.: TAP Adv. Bd., Oasis Lodge-Edinboro, Zem Zem Shrine.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; maj. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Bethany; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

**GARTH D. EVERETT****84th District****Lycoming County**

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of David and Maxine Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; LTC: USAF; frmr. atty.: McNerney, Page, Vanderlin & Hall; mem.: NRA, VFW, Amer. Leg. 40+8, Lycoming Law Assn., Oregon E. Running Club, St. Andrew Luth. Ch.; bd. mem.: River Val. Reg. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District****Erie County**

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. clerk/clerk of elections: Erie Co.; frmr. econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Erie Maennerchor Club; frmr. v-chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. sec.: Pleasant Ridge Manor Bd. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., S. End Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch., Gannon Univ. Physician Asst. Prog. Adv. Bd., Morosky Coll. Health Professions & Sci. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Martin Luther King Ctr.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v-pres.:

Erie Wolves Club; sec.: Natl. Assn. of Wolves; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Guiseppi Mazzini Civic Assn. Man of the Year-2009, Pa. Chap. NASW Leg. of the Year-2008, Bob Connor Jr. Achiev. Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Erie Legends Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006, Gr. Erie Commun. Action Comm. Pub. Svc.-2005, Ital. Honor Soc. Man of the Yr.-2004, Bus. Arts Awd., NW Pa. Youth Football Recog.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Victoria B; 1 daughter, 2 stepsons.

**FRANK ANTHONY FARRY III****142nd District****Bucks County**

Frank Anthony Farry III (R), born in 1972, in Abington, son of Frank Jr. and Sandra Joan Farry; Neshaminy H.S., 1990; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Bus. (B.S.), econ., 1995; Rutgers Univ. (M.S.), pub. policy, 1998; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. asst. twp. mgr.: Middletown Twp.; mem./fire chief: Langhorne-Middletown Fire Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**MICHAEL E. FLECK****81st District****Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties**

Michael E. Fleck (R), born in 1973, son of Shirley and the late Eugene Fleck; S. Huntingdon Co. H.S., 1991; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), hist., 1995; Ship. Univ., M.A.-level courses, hist.; Ldrshp. Huntingdon Co., 2004; frmr. dist. exec.: BSA; bd. mem.: Huntingdon Co. United Way; mem.: Huntingdon Co. Rep. Comm., Heritage Bapt. Ch., Juniata River Val. C of C & Visitors' Bur., Juniata Val. Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Pa. Workforce Dev. Bd.; frmr. sch. bd. mem.: S. Huntingdon Co. Sch. Dist.; frmr. mem.: Huntingdon Co. Libr. Sys. Bd. of Trustees, Huntingdon Co. Career & Tech. Jt. Operat. Comm., Huntingdon Rotary Club, Families and Comm. Together Collaborative Exec. Bd.; charter mem.: Huntingdon Co. Young Prof.; awds: St. Francis Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Richard Crawford Awd.-2011, Jr. Achiev. of W. Pa. Bob O'Connor Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Monaken Lodge-BSA Vigil Honor-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Dorea.

**DAN B. FRANKEL****Minority Caucus Chair – 23rd District****Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Pgh. Parks Conservancy, Jewish Fam. & Children's Svc., W. Pa. Conservancy, Magee Women's Research Inst. & Found.; bd. mem.: Carnegie Libr.; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; awds.: ACLU Marjorie H. Matson Vigilant Defense of Civil Liberties Awd.-2008, JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Esprit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN****136th District****Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. shop steward/mem.: UFCW Union; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; auth.: article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; frmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt., City of Easton Home Rule Charter Study Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**MATT GABLER****75th District****Clearfield and Elk Counties**

Matt Gabler (R), born in DuBois; DuBois Cent. Cath. H.S.; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 2006; capt.: U.S. Army Reserve; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Ridgway Elks Lodge, Amer. Legion, NRA, U.S. Army Reserve, St. Marys Moose Club, K of C, Pa. Wildlife Habitat Unltd., St. Michael the Archangel RCC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Rural Health, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Timber.

**JOHN T. GALLOWAY****140th District****Bucks County**

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; Merrill Lynch; frmr. coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: AOH; fndr. mem./past pres.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; mem.: local Dem. comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.

**RICHARD ALLEN GEIST****79th District****Blair County**

Richard Allen Geist (R), born in 1944, in Altoona, son of James Dysart Geist and Catharine Wiggins; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), drafting/design tech., 1965; Kellogg Fellowship & Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; frmr. consulting eng.; Blair Co. Rep. Committeeman; bd. mem.: Railroaders Mem. Museum, K4s 1361 Engine Crew (official state steam locomotive); frmr. race chair: Natl. Olympic Road Trails, Altoona; 1st chair: High Speed Rail Compact States; promoter/chair: Tour de Toona; mem.: Altoona Bicycle Club, Speed Ground Trans. Ctr. Adv. Bd., Keystone Restoration & Preserv. Bd., Natl. Railway Hist. Soc.; high sustaining mem.: Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 17th consecutive term; maj. chair: Comm. on Committees, Trans. Comm.; married Jean Elizabeth.

**CAMILLE GEORGE****74th District****Clearfield County**

Camille George (D), born in 1927, in Houtzdale, son of the late Jacob and Emily George; att. Houtzdale H.S.; Amer. Sch. of Chicago; Lock Haven Univ. (hon. Juris Doc.); U.S. Navy, 1945-46; partner: Jacob George Ford Sales Inc.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Houtzdale; frmr. chair: Clearfield Co. Dem.; frmr. adm. officer: PennDOT, Dist. 2-0 Clearfield; bd. mem.: PENNVEST; mem.: Moshannon Val. Dem. Club, Environ. Quality Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Oper. Engineers, Local 66, Amer. Legion Post 591, Cooper Twp. Dem. Club, Curwensville Area Dem. Women's Club, Clearfield Area Dem. Club, FOE; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1974, serving 19th consecutive term; min. chair: Environ. Resources and Energy Comm.; married Edna Mae; 5 children.

**MICHAEL F. GERBER****148th District****Montgomery County**

Michael F. Gerber (D), born in 1972, in Montgomery Co., son of Dick and Penny Gerber; Germantown Acad., 1990; Choate, 1991; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2000; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald Buckwalter, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist.; cnsl.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co./Phila. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: SERS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: SE Deleg. (chair), Montgomery Co. Deleg.; married Jessica; 3 children.

**MARC J. GERGELY****35th District****Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem.: F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, Wm. Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Ind. Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; married Debbie, 3 children.

**JARET A. GIBBONS****10th District****Lawrence, Beaver, and Butler Counties**

Jaret A. Gibbons (D), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci./bus., 2003; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2006; mem.: Slippery Rock Sportsmen's Club, F&AM Lodge 599, Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Holy Name Soc., Ellwood City Hist. Soc., NRA, PCUC, Sons of Italy, Slippery Rock Univ. Pol. Sci. Adv. Bd., K of C, Ellwood Wampum Rod & Gun Club, Ellwood City Wolves Club, Loyal Order of Moose, Elwood City Elks; bd. mem.: Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Partnership, James Finnegan Found., Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank; James Finnegan Found. Fellowship Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Arthritis, Autism, Bipartisan Leg. Energy, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish, Ital.-Amer., Leg.

Career & Tech. Educ., Lupus, NW, Oil & Coal, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Sportsmen's, SW, Veterans; married Jennifer; 1 daughter.

**MARK M. GILLEN****128th District****Berks County**

Mark M. Gillen (R), born in 1955, in Bristol, son of Concetta and the late Frank Gillen; Pennsbury H.S., 1973; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1987; Kutztown Univ. (M.Ed.), soc. studies/educ., 2008; frmr. educ. dir.: Salt and Light Found.; frmr. jury comm.: Berks Co.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., Mohnton Fish & Game Prot. Assn., Pike Twp. Prot. Assn., Perry Twp. Gun Club, Exeter Twp. Rod & Gun Club, Friends of the Daniel Boone Homestead, Hay Creek Hist. Assn.; frmr. cnclman.: Mohnton Bor.; frmr. alt. deleg./deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. Rep. chair: Berks Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Kim; 4 children.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa./York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York/Lancaster Co. Emerg. Med. Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; fmrr. reg. mktg. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; fmrr. dir. of mktg.: Cornwall Manor; fmrr. own.: Mature Market Concepts; fmrr. bd. of trustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Val., Palmyra Pub. Libr.; fmrr. bd. mem.: Lebanon Val. C of C; fmrr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; fmrr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Plan. Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Local Govt. Comm., Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; fmrr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; fmrr. controller: Montgomery Co.; fmrr. Rep. committeeman, area ldr., 1970-pres.; fmrr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn.; fmrr. bd. mem.: Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., N. Penn Branch Red Cross; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Natl. Kidney Registry Amer. Hero Awd.-2011, Natl. Hemophilia Found. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Pa. Ins. Fraud Prev. Auth. Fraud Fighter Awd.-2010, Perseverance Vol. Fire Co. Citizen of the Yr.-2009, ARC of Montgomery, Berks & Bucks Cos. Rose Rosa Advocacy Awd.-2009, Pa. Veterinary Med. Assn. Recognition Proclamation-2008, 2007, Souderton Area H.S. Hall of Fame-2007, *The Reporter Newspaper* Best Area Politician-2011, 2010, 2006, 2003, 2002, 2000, Pa. Soc. of Biomed. Research Ldrshp. Awd., Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Govt. Svc.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2003, nums. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; maj. chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; mem.: Leg. Budget and Fin. Comm.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of the late Cornelius P. and Shirley Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; fmrr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; fmrr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; fmrr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucy; fmrr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; fmrr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitors Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: Blessed Teresa of Calcutta RC Ch.; mem.: AOH Jack Kehoe Div. #1, Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002, chair: NE Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Vickie; 3 children.

**GLEN R. GRELL****87th District****Cumberland County**

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmrr. dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge; fmrr. atty.: Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney; fmrr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; fmrr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law; dir.: Cumberland Val. Eagle Found.; hon. dir.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; bd. mem.: PSERS, Pa. Masonic Youth Found., Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland & Perry Co.; mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., West Shore/Hbg. Reg. C of C, Gtr. Hbg. Assn. of Realtors, Home Builders Assn. of Metropolitan Hbg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**SETH GROVE****196th District****York County**

Seth Grove (R), born in 1979, in York, son of Thomas and Sandra Grove; Spring Grove H.S., 1998; York Coll. of PA (B.A.), pub. adm., 2002; att. Geo. Wash. Univ., pol. mgmt.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Keith Gillespie; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Todd Platts, Pa. Rep. Stan Saylor; frmr. mem.: Lions Club, NRA, Dover Fish & Game Assn.; frmr. chair: Dover YMCA Bd. of Mgrs.; mem.: N. York Co. Rep. Club, York Co./Pa. Young Rep., Rep. State Comm., Rep. Club of York Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Liberty, Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportmen's, Timber, YMCA (co-chair); married Kacey; 1 son.

**JOSEPH T. HACKETT****161st District****Delaware County**

Joseph T. Hackett (R), born in 1959, son of the late Charles and Geri Hackett; Card. O'Hara H.S., 1977; Del. Co. Commun. Coll. Mun. Police Acad., 1984; frmr. corp.: Ridley Twp. Police Dept.; frmr. detective: Del. Co. D.A.-Crim. Invest. Div.; frmr. pres./co-fndr.: Del. Co. Law Enforc. Mem. Found.; mem.: Ridley Twp. Econ. Dev. Comm.; Keystone Chap.-Natl. Emerg. Num. Assn. (9-1-1 Assn.) Leg. of the Yr.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Irish; married Maureen; 2 children.

**MARCIA M. HAHN****138th District****Northampton County**

Marcia M. Hahn (R), born in 1954, daughter of the late Charles and Hilda McIlhane; Nazareth Area H.S., 1972; frmr. leg. aide: Rep. Len Gruppo; frmr. constit. svc./off. mgr.: Rep. Craig Dally; frmr. mem.: Nazareth Area C of C; mem.: DAR, NRA; bd. mem.: Fam. First; frmr. area chair: Northampton Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Career & Vo-Tech Educ., Diabetes, E. Central, Irish-Amer., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Reform, Second Amendment, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsman's, St. Auto. Enthus., YMCA; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**GARY HALUSKA****73rd District****Cambria County**

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; own./oper.: Fix-It-Shop Auto. Ctr.; mem.: Patton Vol. Fire Co. (38 yrs.), Pa./Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres.: Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres.: Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters, Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club, Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; chair: Rock Run Rec. Area; bd. mem.: S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Val. Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; married; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.****Minority Whip – 76th District****Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and the late Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; bd. mem.: PA Parks and Forest; frmr. bd. mem.: Lock Haven Sesquicentennial, Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alum. Assn., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 11th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 sons.

**R. TED HARHAI****58th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Gtr. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Emp. Retirement Comm., Policy Comm.; min. chair: Comm. on Committees; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, Coal (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv., Steel (chair).

**JULIE HARHART****183rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihlylik; Allentown Cent. H.S.; Bethlehem Bus. Sch.; frmr. leg. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchange Club, N. Lehigh Val. C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2004; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; maj. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married.

**PATRICK J. HARKINS****1st District****Erie County**

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S., 1982; Mercyhurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Univ.-Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; frmr. driver: UPS; frmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Co. Fed. of Clubs, Dem. Comm., K of C, Sons of Lake Erie, Polaski Club, Siebenbuerger Club, Trinity Club, Third St. Falcons, Moniuszko Singing Soc., Sacred Heart Ch., Metro Erie Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, German, Irish, Ital., Labor, Sportsmen's; married Michelle; 3 children.

**KATE M. HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; part.: Timoney, Knox, LLP; mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; mem.: Pa. Legal Aid Network; frmr. bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem., Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Pa. Land Trust Assn. Conserv. Ldrshp. Awd., Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv.; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; maj. chair: Ethics Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism Awareness, Commun. Coll. (co-chair); married Paul J. Kelly; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; frmr. research analyst: Rep. Caucus, Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. realtor: Century 21, G&B Assoc.; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; leg. liaison: Pa. Rental Prop. Owners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term.

**DOYLE M. HEFFLEY****122nd District****Carbon County**

Doyle M. Heffley (R), born in 1970, in Allentown, son of Larry and Roberta Heffley; Lehigh Area H.S., 1989; Lincoln Tech. Inst. (A.A.), arch. drafting, 1991; frmr. NE area mgr.-Operational Staffing: Tankstar USA; frmr. terminal mgr.: JP Donmoyer Trucking Co. Inc.; frmr. ind. consult., trans. mgmt.; mem.: Beaver Run Gun Club, Indian Mt. Rod & Gun Club, Lehigh Area Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 314; frmr. mem.: Lower Towamensing Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. chair: Carbon Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax; married Kellie; 2 children

**SUSAN C. HELM****104th District****Dauphin County**

Susan C. Helm (R) born in 1943, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981; own./broker: Century 21 At The Helm; leg. comm. mem.: Glr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of REALTORS; mem.: Natl. Assn. of REALTORS, Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm., Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; immed. past 1st v-chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**TIM HENNESSEY****26th District****Chester County**

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty.: Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; frmr. mem.: Rotary Group Study Exch. (S. Wales, G.B.); frmr. chair: Rotary Group Student Exch. Prog.; dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. camp. chair: var. Rep. election campaigns; Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; caucus chair: Irish, Steel; married Carol; 3 children.

**DICK LEE HESS****78th District****Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties**

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.; bd. of trustees: UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, Fed. of Sportsmen, Ducks Unltd., Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 13th consecutive term; maj. chair: Commerce Comm.; married Shirley L.; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL****98th District****Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Rep.; Rep. committeeman; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alumnus Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Karen; 1 daughter.

**JOHN HORNAMAN****3rd District****Erie County**

John Hornaman (D), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late John and Betty Hornaman; McDowell H.S., 1965; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), dean's list, econ., 1970; 1st Lt.: U.S. Army (air def. artillery); self-emp. contr.; mem.: Amer. Legion; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; treas.: NW Dem. Caucus; married JoAnn; 2 daughters; 3 grandchildren.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Daria and the late Jonathan Hutchinson; Oil City H.S., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1983; addl. courses, Univ. of Pgh., Thiel Coll.; frmr. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frmr. Oil City Area Sch. Bd. (v-pres./chair, Budget & Fin. Comm.); frmrly. apptd.: Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; mem.: Venango/Franklin C of C, NRA, Pa. Farm Bur., Venango/Forest Commun. Health Action Team, Venango Tech. Ctr. Equip. Operation Adv. Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bnd., Chesapeake Bay Adv. Comm., Oil City Lions Club (frmr. treas./pres.), St. Joseph's Ch., Oil Reg. Alliance; frmr. bd. mem.: Venango Co. Assn. for the Blind; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; mem.: Mental Retardation Task Force, Pa. Hardwoods Cncl.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Local Tax Reform, NW Pa. Leg., Timber; maj. chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; chair: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; married Mary Beth; 3 daughters.

**KENYATTA J. JOHNSON****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Kenyatta J. Johnson (D), son of Ronald and Yvonne Martin; Edward Bok H.S., 1991; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1996; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. Inst. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2001; Harvard Bus. Sch. (cert.), Non-Profit Ldrshp./Bd. Mgmt., 2006; frmr. pub. safety liaison: Pa. Sen. Anthony Williams; v-chair: Christian Street YMCA; bd. mem.: Victim Witness Svcs. of S. Phila., Ch. of the Redeemer Renaissance CDC; hon. mem.: Peace Not Guns, Inc.; mem.: Tasker St. Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black, Peace Not Guns Leg., Prince Hall Sheba Lodge #7.

**BABETTE JOSEPHS****182nd District****Philadelphia County**

Babette Josephs (D), born in 1940, daughter of Eugene S. and Myra Josephs; Queens Coll. (B.A.), 1962; Rutgers-Camden Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; author: *See How She Runs: A Manual for Committee Persons*, *Divorce Without a Lawyer*; bd. mem.: Pa. ACLU; co-fndr./mem.: Natl. Abortion & Reproductive Rights Action League Pa.; frmr. super deleg.: Dem. Natl. Conv.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., League of Women Voters, Equality Advocates, NOW, Coalition of Labor Union Women, Hadassah, Neigh. Networks, Ctr. City Pres.'s Assn., Liberty City Gay & Lesbian Dem. Club, Amer. for Dem. Action, Amer. Jewish Comm.; co-chair: 8th Ward Exec. Comm.; committeeperson: 8th Ward; awds.: Penn Environment Environ. Champ. Awd.-2008, Wharton Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Apprec. Awd.-2008, Clean Air Cncl. Environ. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Bella Vista United Civic Assn. Ldr. of the Yr.-2007, Phila. Bus. Journal/Natl. Assn. of Women Bus. Owners Women of Distinction-2003, Smokefree Pa. Disting. Achiev.-2003, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 14th consecutive term; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Alt. Energy, Bipartisan, Common Sense Firearms Safety, Early Child. Educ., Green Dog, Hunger, Women's, YMCA; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

**WARREN KAMPF****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Warren Kampf (R), born in 1967, in Bryn Mawr, son of Philip and Ann Kampf; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1985; Yale Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1989; Emory Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. suprv.: Tredyffrin Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Megan; 2 children.

**ROB KAUFFMAN****89th District****Cumberland and Franklin Counties**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; frmr. supv.: Greene Twp.; bd. mem.: Bethel Assembly of God; mem.: Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 4 children.

**SID MICHAELS KAVULICH****114th District****Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties**

Sid Michaels Kavulich (D), born in Taylor; Riverside H.S., 1974; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1976; frmr. communications spec.: Dem. State. Communications Office; bd. mem.: Cath. Soc. Svcs.-Scranton Diocese, Broadway Theatre of Scranton; mem.: Rotary Club of the Abingtons; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: NE Deleg.; married Linda; 3 children.

**FREDERICK B. KELLER****85th District****Snyder and Union Counties**

Frederick B. Keller (R), born in 1965, in Page, Az., son of Sandra Gross and the late Ray. E. Keller; Shikellamy H.S., 1984; Don Paul Shearer Real Estate Sch., 1995; frmr. qual. mgr./laborer/lumber purch./oper. mgr.: Conestoga Wood Specialties Corp.; mem./deacon: First Reformed Ch.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Cent. Pa./Gir. Susq. Val. C of C; frmr. auditor: Middlecreek Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Central Pa., Liberty, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Timber; married Kay; 2 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Franklin and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and the late Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; frmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; chair: Hbg. Area Transit; bd. mem.: Pa. Livestock Assn.; dir.: Orrstown Bank; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Sally; 1 son.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; mem.: K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; co-chair: Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Delaware and Chester Counties**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v-pres.: InR Advisors; bd. mem.: Penn State-Del. Co., Chester Co. C of C; frmr. bd. mem: Dom. Abuse Proj. of Del. Co.; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 5th consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; Widener Univ. Ldrshp. Acad.; att. E. Bapt. Theol. Sem.; frmr. commun. svc. coord.: Crozer Chester Med. Ctr.; pastor: Commun. Bapt. Ch.; v-pres.: W. End Ministerial Fellowship of Chester & Vicinity; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Inc.; v-chair: Natl. Caucus of Black Leg.; num. ldrshp., commun. svc. awds.: elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Tour. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus co-chair: Pa. Leg. Black; married Susie; 5 children; 2 grandchildren.

**JERRY KNOWLES****124th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Jerry Knowles (R), born in 1948, in Coaldale, son of the late James and Emily Knowles; Marian Cath. H.S.; Thaddeus Stevens Trade Sch., mech. drafting, 1969; lic. Pa. Realtor; frmr. police officer: Tamaqua Police Dept.; frmr. own.: Knowles Mkt.; frmr. leg. asst.: Rep. Dave Argall; frmr. cndlman/mayor: Tamaqua Bor.; frmr. comm.: Schuylkill Co.; awds.: PV Irish Amer. Assn. Shamrock Awd.-2011, Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech. Spirit Achiev. Awd.-2010, Tamaqua Area C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 2009, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Lorraine; 2 sons.

**WILLIAM C. KORTZ II****38th District****Allegheny County**

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology/pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. adm.; oper. mgr.: U.S. Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers (co-chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel.

**NICKOLAS M. KOTIK****45th District****Allegheny County**

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of the late Michael and Mary Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./treas.: Wm. Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Shirley; 1 child.

**TIMOTHY A. KRIEGER****57th District****Westmoreland County**

Timothy A. Krieger (R), born in 1961, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Ronald and Carole Krieger; Connellsville Area H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), math., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; lt.: U.S. Navy; of cnsl.: Strassberger, McKenna, Gutnick & Gefsky; frmr. sol.: Westmoreland Co. Rep. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Rotary, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Pioneer Presby. Ch., Mil. Officers Assn. of Amer.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Eleanor; 4 children.

**DEBERAH KULA****52nd District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Deberah Kula (D), born in 1949, in Uniontown, daughter of the late William and Lillian Gadd; Fairchance-George H.S., 1967; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Northunion; ct. adm.: Fayette Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Fayette Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Arthritis, Autism, Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Frank; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

**JOHN ADDA LAWRENCE****161st District****Chester County**

John Adda Lawrence (R), born in 1978, in W. Chester, son of John and Joanne Lawrence; Wilmington Christian Sch., 1996; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 2000; frmr. v-pres.: JP Morgan Private Bank; mem.: Hockessin Bapt. Ch., Antique Auto. Club of Amer., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; life mem.: Oxford Gun Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Liberty, Pro-Life; married Rebecca; 2 children.

**MARK LONGIETTI****7th District****Mercer County**

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharpsville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; atty/part.: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McConnell & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpsville Area Sch. Dist.; alloc. chair/exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Val. C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Ital.-Amer., Leg., NW, Sportsmen's; married Tina.

**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*; att. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Vet. Med. Penn Vet Bd. of Overseers; awds.: Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 8th consecutive term; maj. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.

**TIM MAHONEY****51st District****Fayette County**

Tim Mahoney (D); frmr. United Mine Worker; frmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; frmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketball; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; mem.: Elks, Moose, K of C, Hutchinson Sportmen's Club, N. Fayette Summit Club, Cath. War Veterans Club, Hopwood AMVETS, S. Connellsville Rod & Gun Club, Uniontown C of C, Polish Club of Uniontown, Laurel Highlands Parents Booster, Wharton Twp. Gun Club, Old Trails Lions Club, Legion of Fairchance; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Beth; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR****Majority Caucus Chair – 111th District****Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R), born in 1954, in Seaford, Del.; Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; frmr. leg. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Susq. Co./Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; married.

**DAVID M. MALONEY****130th District****Berks County**

David M. Maloney (R); Boyertown H.S., 1978; self-emp. carpenter; PIAA track official; frmr. mem.: Oley Val. Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: E. Central, Sch. Prop. Tax Reform; married Debby; 4 children; 1 grandson.

**JENNIFER L. MANN****Minority Caucus Secretary – 132nd District****Lehigh County**

Jennifer L. Mann (D), born 1969 in Allentown; William Allen H.S., 1987; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt./econ., 1991; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Arthritis Found. of Lehigh Val.; bd. of assoc.: Allentown Art Museum, Muhlenberg Coll., Cedar Crest Coll.; hon. bd. mem.: Jr. Achiev. of Lehigh Val.; govt. liaison: Prog. for Women & Fam.; mem.: Minsi Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd.; chair, Team Pa. Found. Fin. Comm.; elected to House of Representatives in 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Arthritis (co-chair), Commun. Coll.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK****Minority Appropriations Chair – 25th District****Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. eng.: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth., PHEAA; mem.: K of C, C of C; bd. mem.: PSERS; awds.: Advancing Women in Trans. Phila. Awd.-2010, Pa. Chap.-Amer. Coll. of Emerg. Physicians Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; 1 son.

**JIM MARSHALL****14th District****Beaver County**

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem: Big Beaver Bor. Volun. Fire Co.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm.; frmr. deacon: First Presby. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Cindy, 1 child.

**RONALD S. MARSICO****105th District****Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and the late Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bish. McDewitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; mem: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Capital Area Chap.-Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, 1492 Christopher Columbus Soc., ALEC, Heroes Grove Comm., W. Hanover Bus. Assn., Colonial Park/Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters Anglers, BSA Exec. Comm., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 12th consecutive term; maj. chair: Judiciary Comm.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KURT A. MASSER****107th District****Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Kurt A. Masser (R), born in 1965, in Sunbury, son of Carole and the late Glen Masser; Line Mtn. H.S., 1983; Northumberland Co. Vo-Tech. Sch., 1983; self-emp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; 1 child.

**ROBERT F. MATZIE****16th District****Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Robert F. Matzie (D), born in 1968, in Sewickley, son of Andrew Matzie Jr. and Catherine (Kay) Mendicino; Ambridge Area H.S., 1986; Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. (A.S.), high tech communications, 1989; Pt. Park Univ. (B.S.), journ./communications, 1992; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. dist. adm. asst.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Ambridge; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dem. Comm.; mem.: Ambridge Eagles Aerie 1635, Sons of Italy Lodge 341, Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Cncl., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Ital.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Patricia; 1 daughter.

**MICHAEL PATRICK MCGEEHAN****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Trans. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; formerly U.S. Army; former field eng.: Dade Behring; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr. 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; maj. chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**CARL WALKER METZGAR****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Carl Walker Metzgar (R), born in 1981, in Somerset, son of Terry and Nancy Metzgar; Berlin Brothersvalley H.S.; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./just. studies, 2004; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Marcellus Shale, Sportmen's, Timber, Winery.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICCARELLI III****162nd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Miccarelli III (R), born in 1982, in Wilmington, Del., son of Nicholas A. Jr. and Linda Miccarelli; Ridley H.S., 2000; att. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2007; staff sgt.: Pa. Natl. Guard (combat inf. badge, Army commend. medal, parachutist badge); former chief of staff: Rep. Ron Raymond; bd. mem.: Pa. Vet. Museum; former mem.: Ridley Park Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE****163rd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Camillo Thomas and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; frmly. U.S. Air Force; frm. real estate; frm. comm.: Upper Darby; Grand Knight: DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres.: Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem.: K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Assn., Westbrook Park Youth Assn., Holy Cross Home & Sch. Assn., CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 17th consecutive term; maj. chair: Ins. Comm.; married June; 3 children; 7 grandchildren; 7 great-grandchildren.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office adm., 1988; frmly. Bechtel Power Corp.; frm. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.

**RONALD E. MILLER****93rd District****York County**

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burnell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr.: Adhesive Research Inc.; frm. mem.: Dallastown Sch. Bd., York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., Priv. Ind. Cncl.; mem.: Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-Mat Svc. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; frm. Rep. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; maj. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; married Catherine L. "Kitty."

**DUANE D. MILNE****167th District****Chester County**

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Val. H.S., 1986; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./adm.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult.; reader: Ch. of the Good Samaritan; capt.: Pa. Mil. Reserve (civil def. org.); co., state committeeman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; mem.: Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach, youth sports; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MSA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr. (svc.), WCU Adm. of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, Bio-Medical, Bipartisan Reform, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Veterans, Women's Health; married Jean; 1 son.

**RICK MIRABITO****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Rick Mirabito (D), born in 1956, in New York, NY, son of the late Nicholas and Violet Mirabito; N. Shore H.S., 1974; Cornell Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. editor-in-chief: BCLS Intl. & Comp. Law Review; frmr. cncl.: Rep. of Palau Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Malcolm Muir; frmr. chair: Main St. Proj. Comm.; found. fath./pres.: Grt. Williamsport Landlord Assn.; bd. mem.: Our Towns 2010; St. Thomas More Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Sara; 1 son.

**DANIEL P. MOUL****91st District****Adams and Franklin Counties**

Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1959, in Hanover, son of Donald and the late Doris Moul; New Oxford H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Athl. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW, FOE 1562, FOE 2226; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: S. Central Pa., Sportsmen's; married Lori; 2 children.

**GERALD J. MULLERY****119th District****Luzerne County**

Gerald J. Mullery (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Janet and the late Gerald Mullery; Grtr. Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Kings Coll. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; atty.: Lackawanna Ins. Grp., Kasper & Mullery LLC; mem./past pres.: Grt. Nanticoke Youth Soccer; mem.: K of C, AOH; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Michele; 4 children.

**PHYLLIS MUNDY****120th District****Luzerne County**

Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; frmr. mem.: Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections; mem./lector: St. Stephen's Episc. Ch.; awds.: Wyoming Val. Interfaith Cncl. Citation of Distinc., Pa. Cncl. on Aging Awd., Pa. Assn. of Area Agency on Aging Leg. of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Leg. of the Yr.-2004, Grt. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Finance Comm.; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**KEVIN PATRICK MURPHY****113th District****Lackawanna County**

Kevin Patrick Murphy (D), born in 1965, in Scranton, son of Mary Kluck and the late James Murphy; Scranton Tech. H.S.; Lackawanna Jr. Coll., crim. just.; Univ. of Scranton, crim. just.; frmr. liquor store exam.; Pa. Dept. of the Aud. Gen.; frmr. mem./pres.: Scranton City Cncl.; mem.: N. Scranton Neigh. Assn., AOH, Irishmen's Assn., Holy Rosary Parish Cncl.; coach: Holy Rosary Youth Basketball, N. Scranton Little League; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Sportsmen's.

**THOMAS PAUL MURT****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of James and the late Theresa Murt; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teacher cert.), bus. educ., 1997; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of admss./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; cncl. mem.: Del. Val. Vet. Home; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; bd. mem.: Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; trustee: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Libr.; awds.: Human. of the Yr.-2006, Upper Moreland Sch. Dist. Giraffe Awd.-2004, Martin Luther King Human.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurors; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 5th consecutive term; 2 children.

**JOHN MYERS****201st District****Philadelphia County**

John Myers (D), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Constance Myers; Germantown H.S., 1965; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svc., 1993; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. MH/MR specialist: Commonwealth Commun. Treatment Team; hon. bd. mem.: Germantown Settlement; mem.: Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp., NW Action Comm., Chew & Chelton Assn., Germantown Bus. Assn., Prince Hall Masons, Henry Hopkins Post 881, Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1995, serving 9th consecutive term; min. chair: Health Comm.; caucus mem.: Hunger, Pa. Leg. Black, Phila. Deleg.; married Joyce; 2 children.

**BRANDON P. NEUMAN****48th District****Washington County**

Brandon P. Neuman (D), born in 1981, in Eighty-Four, son of Jim and Sue Neuman; Canon McMillian H.S., 2000; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), crim. just., 2005; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2009; atty.: Robert Peirce & Assoc.; frmr. committeeman: Wash. Co. Dem. Comm.; bd. mem.: Arc of Wash. Co., Pgh. EQT Three Rivers Regatta; bd. of govvs.: Duquesne Law Alum. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Carrie.

**DENNIS M. O'BRIEN****169th District****Philadelphia County**

Dennis M. O'Brien (R), born in Philadelphia, son of Elmer and Patricia O'Brien; La Salle Coll. (B.S.); ldr.: 57th Ward; bd. mem.: Regina Coeli K of C 4th deg.; mem.: Arch. Ryan H.S. Alum. Gov. Bd., Arch. Ryan H.S., Pres. Adv. Bd., Univ. of Pa. Field Ctr. for Child. Policy Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 18th consecutive term; frmr. Speaker of the House; maj. chair: Children & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish, Pro-Life; married Bernadette Mary; 3 sons.

**MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN****175th District****Philadelphia County**

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys; La Salle Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex, Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Rita; 2 children.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL****29th District****Bucks County**

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Bernard T. and Dolores A. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; frmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; frmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; frmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; frmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Centennial/Pa. State/Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Spec. Needs; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

**DONNA R. OBERLANDER****63rd District****Armstrong and Clarion Counties**

Donna R. Oberlander (R), born in 1970, in Clarion, daughter of James and Patricia Coull; Clarion Area H.S., 1988; Clarion Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1991; Rule Ldrshp. grad.: Penn State Univ. fellowship, 2007; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Fred McIlhuttan's dist. office; frmr. bus. outreach: Clarion Co. Econ. Dev.; frmr. co. comm.: Clarion Co.; mem.: Clarion Co. Rep. Comm.; maj.: Civil Air Patrol; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Value Action Team; married Derek; 2 children.

**CHERELLE L. PARKER****200th District****Philadelphia County**

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng., 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher: Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm./spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Cnclwoman. Marien B. Tasco; frmrly. Ogontz Ave. Revital. Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Camp. Fund, Inter Commun. Dev. Corp.; committeeperson/1st v-chair: 50th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem.: Eisenhower Fellow, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap., 2000 Afr.-Amer. Women, Natl. Cong. of Black Women-Phila. Sect., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women-Pa. Chap.; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; awds.: Delta Sigma Theta Hon. Sor. An Exceptional Woman for an Exceptional Time-2011, Natl. Cong. of Black Women Shirley Chisholm Unbought Unbossed-2011, Bennett Ideal Awd.-2011, *Phila. Bus. Journal* Top 40 Under 40-2009, Kappa Alpha Psi Hon. Afr. Amer. Women Achievers-2008, Alpha Phi Alpha Frat.-Rho Chap. Phenomenal Women-2008, *The Phila. Tribune* Most Influential Ldrs.-2007, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap. Legends in the Making-2007, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn. Frank "Tick" Coleman Outst. Alum.-2007, Radio One/Verizon Envisioning the Dream Black Hist. Maker-2007, TEENSHOP Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers in Phila.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 4th consecutive term.

**EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI****121st District****Luzerne County**

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gtr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; pres.: GNA Educ. Assn., Luzerne Co. Coord. Cncl., PMEA-Dist. 9; bd. mem.: CYC; leg. chair/PACE dir.: NEPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Millie; 4 children; 7 grandchildren.

**JOHN D. PAYNE****106th District****Dauphin County**

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Inst., 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #486; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.

**TONY JOHN PAYTON JR.****179th District****Philadelphia County**

Tony John Payton Jr. (D), born in 1981, in Philadelphia, son of Debra Seunarine and Tony Payton Sr.; Hatboro-Horsham H.S.; Commun. Coll. of Phila., lib. arts; frmr. housing counselor: United Commun. of S. Phila.; Commun. Coll. of Phila. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Phila. Deleg.

**MICHAEL T. PEIFER****139th District****Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties**

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA: Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Timber; married Jen; 3 children.

**SCOTT PERRY****92nd District****Cumberland and York Counties**

Scott Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif., son of James and Cecile Perry; Northern H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm./mgt., 1991; Col./commdr.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard 166th Regiment; frmr. Muir Airfield commdr./safety off./br. chf.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; gen. mgr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs. Inc.; mem.: NRA, Army Aviation Assn. of Amer., VFW Post 6771, Amer. Legion Post 0026, ABATE of Pa., Natl. Guard Assn. of Amer., Pa. Natl. Guard Assn., Dillsburg Jaycees; awds.: Bronze Star, Merit. Svc. Medal, Jt. Army Commend. Medal w/Bronze Oak Leaf Cluster, Army Achiev. Medal w/2 Bronze OLC, Army Res. Components Achiev. Medal w/Silver OLC, Natl. Def. Svc. Medal w/Bronze svc. star, Armed Forces Exped. Medal, Armed Forces Res. Medal w/Silver Hourglass & "M" device, Army Svc. Ribbon, Army Res. Components Overseas Tng. Ribbon w/"4" device, Iraq Camp. Medal, Global War on Terr. Svc. Medal, Overseas Svc. Ribbon, NATO Medal, PA 20-Yr. Medal, MG T.R. White Medal, Gen. T.J. Stewart Medal, Master Army Aviator Badge; Carrol Twp. Committeeman, York Co. Exec. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; deleg./alt.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Arthritis, Autism, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, State Auto. Enthusiast Ldrshp., Veterans; married Christy; 2 children.

**JOSEPH A. PETRARCA****55th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; frmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural, Sportsmen's, Substance Abuse; married Elise; 5 children.

**SCOTT A. PETRI****178th District****Bucks County**

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1985; of cnsl.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio, LLP; frmr. mem./sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Upper Makefield Twp.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus co-chair: Life Sci., Pa. Winery; married Ellen; 1 child.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Val., Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant/hotel own.; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan Co. Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; 1 daughter.

**JOSEPH PRESTON JR.****24th District****Allegheny County**

Joseph Preston Jr. (D), born in 1947, in Vandergrift, son of Theresa Mae and the late Joseph Preston; att. Wilberforce Univ.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./psych., 1979; bd. mem.: HBCCO, Allegheny Acad.; mem.: Highland Park Commun. Club, NAACP, 14th Ward Dem. Club, Inst. of Politics, Job Corps Adv. Cncl., Natl. Black Conf. of State Leg., Cncl. on State Govt. Exec. Comm. E. Reg. Conf.; comm.: Port of Pgh.; bd. of trustees: Bapt. Temple Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; married Odelfa; 2 children.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, *cum laude*, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, NRA; Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term.

**THOMAS J. QUIGLEY****146th District****Montgomery County**

Thomas J. Quigley (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas L. Jr. and Helen D. Quigley; Roman Cath. H.S., 1981; Phila. Univ. (B.S.), 1986, (M.B.A.), 1993; frmr. proj. ldr.: Vanguard Group; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Royersford Bor.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term.

**MARGUERITE CORR QUINN****143rd District****Bucks County**

Marguerite Corr Quinn (R), born in 1963, in Alexandria, La., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Rothwell Corr; Arch. Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor: Weichert Co. Realtors, Class Harlan Real Estate, Toll Brothers; frmr. mrktg./sales dir.: Align Consult.; adv. chair: Habitat for Humanity; bd. mem.: CB Cares; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bucks Co. Deleg., Del. Canal, Irish, Job Creation Task Force, Sportsmen's; married John; 2 children.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Forest, McKean, and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; commun. rel. rep.: Beverly Healthcare; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Eldercare Cncl., Warren Rotary; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; 3 children.

**ADAM J. RAVENSTAHL****20th District****Allegheny County**

Adam J. Ravenstahl (D), born in 1984, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Cynthia Ravenstahl; N. Cath. H.S., 2003; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2007; frmr. bus. analyst: Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010 in a special election, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mort. Sci., 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., own./oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; frmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; mem.: AARP, Amer. Legion Post 935, Citizens for Neigh. Schs., Coraopolis Sportsmen Assn., Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Firearm Owners Against Crime, Eagles Aerie 1520, Gen. John F. Hartranft Camp #15 Sons of Union Vets., Gettysburg Battlefield Preserv. Assn., Leg. of Honor, Marine Corps League, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Navy Club of USA, Pa. Civil Air Patrol, Royal Order of Jesters, Scottish Rite Val. of Pgh., Syria Temple AAONMS, Supreme Cncl. Grp. Val. of Pgh. 33rd deg., Vet. Policy Cncl., Wm. D. McIlroy Lodge No. 269 F&AM, var. other orgs.; hon. mem.:

FOP Lodge 91; hon. life mem.: Park Vol. Fire Co. #4 Munhall, W. Homestead Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Natl. Civil War Museum, W. Pa. Maglev Dev. Corp.; chair: Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth., Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; min. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; caucus mem.: Irish, Ital.-Amer., Lupus (co-chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev. (co-chair); married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED****Majority Policy Chair – 62nd District****Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., *cum laude*, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir.: Indiana Co. Commun. Action Prog., Team Pa. Found., Indiana Co. United Way; mem.: Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Heather; 3 children.

**MIKE REESE****59th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Mike Reese (R), born in 1978, in Mt. Pleasant Twp.; Mt. Pleasant H.S., 1996; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), educ., 2000; Seton Hill Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 2004; adm. officer: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg; frmr. teacher: Pressley Ridge Sch. at Ohiopyle; asst. dir.-Fin. Adm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. chief of staff: Co. Comm. Terry Marolt, Phil Light; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Angela; 3 children.

**DOUGLAS GRANT REICHLEY****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Douglas Grant Reichley (R), born in 1961, in Washington, D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S., 1979; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Emmaus Kiwanis, St. Luke's Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; 2 children.

**BRAD ROAE****6th District****Crawford County**

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; frmr. commerc. undrwtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; frmr. asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 209; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Dana; 3 children.

**TODD A. ROCK****90th District****Franklin County**

Todd A. Rock (R), born in 1963, in Chambersburg, son of Nelson and Lena Rock; Waynesboro H.S., 1981; Penn State Univ. (perm. teach. certif.), dean's list, workforce educ.; frmr. teacher: Franklin Co. Career & Tech. Ctr., Carlisle H.S.; mem.: Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Waynesboro Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central; married Nancy; 2 children.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; frmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alum. of Cent. H.S., NAACP, Annenberg, PHEAA, Pa. Hist. Museum Comm., Black History Adv. Comm.; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 14th consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; married Cheryl.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., *cum laude*, 1974; frmr. own.: Rox Ind. Inc.; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Local Govt. Adv. Comm. of U.S. EPA, Pa. Environ. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy, Cncl. of State Govt. Natl. Exec. Comm., E. Reg. Cncl. Exec. Comm., SSL Comm., Energy & Environ. Task Force; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; maj. chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.****174th District****Philadelphia County**

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; coach: Rhawnhurst Athl. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Mar. 14, 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Eileen.

**RICHARD SACCONNE****39th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

Richard Saccone (R), born in 1958, in McKeesport, son of Frances and the late Nick Saccone; Elizabeth Forward H.S., 1976; Weber State Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1981; Univ. of Okla. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1984; Naval postgrad. Sch. (M.A.), natl. sec. affairs, 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), intl. affairs, 2002; capt.: U.S. Air Force; prof.: St. Vincent Coll.; mem.: Firearms Owners Against Crime, NRA, Life-PAC, VFW, Amer. Legion; frmr. mem.: Elizabeth Forward Sch. Dist. sch. bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Liberty, Prop. Tax; married Yong; 2 children.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO****9th District****Beaver and Lawrence Counties**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; bd. mem.: PEMA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: NW, SW.

**STEVE SAMUELSON****135th District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Val.; frmr. leg. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. leg. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale, Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA, Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Val.; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Ethic Comm.; married Tracy; 2 children.

**STEVEN J. SANTARSIERO****31st District****Bucks County**

Steven J. Santarsiero (D), born in 1965, in Montclair, N.J., son of Thomas J. and the late Elizabeth A. Santarsiero; Verona (N.J.) H.S., 1983; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1992; Holy Fam. Univ. (M.Ed.), 2006; frmr. assoc.: Carpenter Bennett & Morrissey, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; frmr. teacher: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist.; frmr. supv.: Lower Makefield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Ronni; 3 children.

**DANTE SANTONI JR.****126th District****Berks County**

Dante Santoni Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Reading, son of Dante Sr. and Carmella A. Santoni; Muhlenberg H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1982; frmr. field rep./loan officer: SE Farm Credit Svc.; frmr. fin. dir./twp. sec.: Muhlenberg Twp.; frmr. pres.: Muhlenberg Area Jaycees; mem.: Rotary Intl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Sharon L.; 2 daughters.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****Majority Whip – 94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Red Lion Area Commun. Svcs., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, St. John's UCC Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Prop. Tax Reform.

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****176th District****Monroe County**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of the late Paul and Angela Scavello; Theo. Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; bd. mem.: United Way; awds.: Red Cross Clara Barton Awd., apptd. leg. fellow to E. Stroudsburg Univ.-2005; Shawnee Tabernacle Ch. Outst. Citizen Awd.-2002, Scout Pack 96 Hometown Hero Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 23, 2002, serving 6th consecutive term.

**CURT SCHRODER****155th District****Chester County**

Curt Schroder (R), born in 1961, in Coatesville, son of Ralph C. and Lois A. Schroder; Downingtown H.S., 1979; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; atty. of cnsl.: Valocchi & Fischer; frmr. prothonotary: Chester Co.; mem.: Downingtown Lions Club; bd. mem.: Brandywine Hosp., Brandywine YMCA; awds.: Tri Co. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, Bob Thompson Pub. Svc. Awd.-2006, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr., Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phys. Friend of Fam. Med.-2004, Hosp. & Healthsystem Assn. of Pa. & Del. Val. Healthcare Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Chester Co. Chamber Found. Matthew J. Ryan Leg. of the Yr., Tri Co. C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; maj. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; married Deanna K.; 2 children.

**JOSHUA D. SHAPIRO****153rd District****Montgomery County**

Joshua D. Shapiro (D), born in 1973, in Kansas City, Mo., son of Dr. Steven and Judith Shapiro; Akiba Acad.; Univ. of Rochester (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1995; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. chief of staff: U.S. Rep. Joseph M. Hoeffel; frmr. U.S. Cong. aide; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; appt. Dep. Speaker-2007; married Lori; 4 children.

**JUSTIN J. SIMMONS****131st District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Justin J. Simmons (R), born in 1986, in Langhorne, son of John and Marianne Simmons; S. Lehigh H.S., 2004; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2008; frmr. leg. aide: Pa. Senate; mem.: Coopersburg Kiwanis, Lower Saucon Hist. Soc.; pres.: Lehigh Co. Young Reb.; Rep. committeeman: Lehigh Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: E. Central Rep., Liberty, Pa. Animal Prot., Prop. Tax.

**KENNETH J. SMITH****112th District****Lackawanna County**

Kenneth J. Smith (D), born in 1961, in Scranton, son of Theresa and the late Joseph Smith; Dunmore H.S., 1980; Keystone Coll., food svc. mgmt., 1984; mem.: Lackawanna Co. Workforce Invest. Bd., UNICO-Scranton Chap.; chair: Lackawanna Co. Youth Cncl.; bd. mem.: Scranton Lackawanna Human Dev. Auth.; Penn State-Worthington Scranton; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains-2004, Gov's. Achiev.-2003, Lackawanna Co. Head Start's Man of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Dorothy; 2 children.

**MATTHEW H. SMITH****42nd District****Allegheny County**

Matthew H. Smith (D), born in 1972, in Mt. Lebanon, son of the late James and Janice Smith; Bethel Park H.S., 1991; Rollins Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1999; atty.: Babst, Calland, Clements & Zomnir, P.C.; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Airport Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Eileen.

SAMUEL H. SMITH**Speaker of the House – 66th District**

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-110)

**CURTIS G. SONNEY****4th District****Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of Joe and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; frmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; frmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.

**EDWARD G. STABACK****115th District****Lackawanna and Wayne Counties**

Edward G. Staback (D), born in 1937, in Olyphant, son of the late Adolph and Irene Staback; St. Patrick's H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), bus. econ.; frmr. dist. mgr.: Commercial Credit Savings & Loan; frmr. Dem. bor. chair: Archbald; frmr. Dem. leg. chair: 115th dist.; mem.: Youth of Eynon & Sturges, Ital. Amer. Dem. League, Sturges Vol. Hose Co. #5 (30 yrs.), Ducks Unltd., Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, N. Amer. Fishing Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 14th consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; caucus mem.: NE Dem., Sportsmen's; married Angeline; 3 children.

**TODD STEPHENS****151st District****Montgomery County**

Todd Stephens (R), born in 1971, in Lansdale, son of William and Judith Stephens; Hatboro-Horsham H.S., 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. 2nd dep. prothon.: Montgomery Co. Prothon. Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; married Nicole.

**JERRY A. STERN****80th District****Blair County**

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.: Blair Co.; mem.: Blair Co. Rep. Comm., Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club, NASON Found., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Tourism & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Susan; 2 children.

**RICHARD R. STEVENSON****Majority Caucus Administrator – 8th District****Butler and Mercer Counties**

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force; frmr. Mercer Co. comm.; frmr. mem.: Grove City Cncl.; mem.: Slippery Rock Amer. Legion; frmr. chair: Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA****Minority Policy Chair – 96th District****Lancaster County**

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; frmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**ROSEMARIE SWANGER****102nd District****Lebanon County**

RoseMarie Swanger (R), born in 1945, in Lebanon; S. Lebanon H.S., 1963; att. Thompson Inst.; frmr. comm.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. clerk/city clerk/pers. officer: City of Lebanon; own.: Quality Pin Svc.; mem.: Lebanon Co. CAP Bd., Rep. Co. Comm. Exec. Bd., United Way of Lebanon Co., Rep. Women's Cncl., VAMC Adv. Bd.; past pres./sr. mem.: Kiwanis of Lebanon; ex-officio: PROBE; awds.: Found. Lebanon Co. Comm. for Women-2005, Pa. Sen. Outst. Svc. in Local Govt.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Leonard, 1 child; 1 grandchild.

**WILL TALLMAN****193rd District****Adams (part) and York (part) Counties**

Will Tallman (R), born in 1947, in Lock Haven; Salem Central H.S., 1966; New Tribes Mission, (B.A.) cross cult. minis., 1971; att.: Wisconsin Sch. of Electronics; frmr. auth. tech. man.: Piper Aircraft; frmr. comp./engr./mgmt. positions; self-emp.: comp. netwrg. & tele. for small bus.; deacon; frmr. pres./mem.: Wellsboro Area Sch. Dist. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. leg. cncl. mem.: Pa. Sch. Bd. Assn.; frmr. instruct.: NRA safety; frmr. mem.: Rep. St. Comm.; mem. Adams Co. Rep. Comm., NRA; pres.: Adams Co. Rep. Club; EMT: Hampton Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Suzanne; 4 children.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR****177th District****Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Archer & Greiner, P.C.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 14th consecutive term; maj. chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Evelyn; 4 children.

**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract.: Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; frmr. 14th Ward ldr.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; auth.: *The Breadth & Scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act*, 1980; bd. mem.: Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Prot. Assn., Phila. NAACP, Al Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Commun. House; master mason: Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; Holy Royal Arch Mason: King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason: DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason: United Sup. Cncl.; shriner: Pyramid Temple #1 AEAONMS; chair: Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; v-chair: NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate Commerce; fndr./Dem.

chair: IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs, Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Commun. Svc., Cunningham Commun. Svc., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, N. Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Commun. Svc., Geo. Wash. Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; 2 sons.

**MIKE TOBASH****125th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Mike Tobash (R), born in 1964, in Schuylkill Haven, son of Robert and Mary Tobash; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./mgmt./mktg., 1987; owner: Tobash Ins. Agency; mem.: United Way-Schuylkill Co., Tri-Val. Lions, Val. View Gun Club, Friedensburg Fish and Game, Good Intent Fire Co.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2010; married Amie; 2 children.

**MARCY L. TOEPEL****147th District****Montgomery County**

Marcy L. Toepel (R), born in 1958, in Pottstown, daughter of June and the late David Erb; Boyertown Area H.S., 1976; frmr. 1st dep.: Montgomery Co. Recorder of Deeds; frmr. mem.: Boyertown Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa House of Representatives May 18, 2010 in a special election, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Mark; 5 children.

**TARAH TOOHIIL****116th District****Luzerne County**

Tarah Toohil (R), born in 1979, in Drums, daughter of Peter and Barbara Toohil; Hazleton Area H.S., 1998; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), prelaw/pol. sci./soc., 2003; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.), 2008; atty.: The Law Office of Tarah Toohil; mem.: Lower Luzerne Bar Assn., Hazleton Area Lady Lawyers, Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., Hazleton Elks Lodge, Circle 200 Women of NE Pa.; alumni: Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre; awds.: Elks Citizen of the Yr.-2011, Margery Scranton Cncl. of Rep. Women Hist. Month Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; mem.: Welfare Policy Task Force; Dep. Whip.

**DAN TRUITT****156th District****Chester County**

Dan Truitt (R), born in 1968, in Media, son of George and the late Theresa Truitt; Marple Newtown H.S., 1986; att. Drexel Univ., elect. eng.: Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elect. eng., 1992; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), comp. sci., 1999; frmr. sys. eng. mgr.: CFM Tech., Inc.; frmr. exec. app. eng.: Square D Co.; pres.: Truitt Eng.; mem.: K of C 4th deg.; merit badge counselor: Chester Co. Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Michele; 2 children.

**MIKE TURZAI****Majority Leader – 28th District****Allegheny County**

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), Eng., 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. part.: Houston Harbaugh, P.C.; Pa. Rep. State Comm.: frmr. 40th Sen. Dist.; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 5th consecutive term; maj. chair: Rules Comm.; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.

**MIKE VEREB****Majority Caucus Secretary – 150th District****Montgomery County**

Mike Vereb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married; 3 children.

**GREGORY S. VITALI****166th District****Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term.

**RANDY VULAKOVICH****30th District****Allegheny County**

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S.; att. Duquesne Univ.; frmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. Police Dept.; mem.: FOP #91; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Alzheimer's, Arthritis, Autism, Coal, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Hunger, Lupus, Steel, Veterans, YMCA; married Bobbie; 2 children.

**CHELSA WAGNER****22nd District****Allegheny County**

Chelsea Wagner (D), born in 1977; Seton-LaSalle H.S., 1995; Univ. of Chicago (A.B.), pub. pol., 1999; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2005; frmr. bus. analyst; atty.: Leech Tis; bd. mem.: A+ Schs., Pgh. Marathon, Univ. of Pgh. IOP; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Co. (co-chair); married Khari Mosley; 1 son.

**RONALD G. WATERS****191st District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; frmr. parking mgmt. supv.: Phila. Parking Auth.; fndr./dir.: Command Perf. Drill Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black (chair), Phila. Deleg.; 8 children.

**KATHARINE M. WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng., 1967; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling, 1973-76; frmr. sm. bus. own.: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks, Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs. Leg. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Williams Advocacy Awd. (Alzheimer's)-2007, Pa. Cncl. on Aging Ldrshp. Awd., YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; married James R.; 1 son.

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; comm.: SW Pa. Plann. Comm.; bd. mem.: Gtr. Pg. Urban League; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term.

**JESSE WHITE****46th District****Allegheny, Beaver, and Washington Counties**

Jesse White (D), born in 1978, in Washington, son of Jeffrey White and Sharlene Watazyclyn, Bethlehem-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2000; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; owner: White & Assoc.; mem.: MENSA, F&AM Lodge 297, Moose Lodge #22; bd. of supv./bd. of auditors: Cecil Twp.; adv. bd. mem.: Meadowcroft Rockshelter and museum of Natural Life, Washington Co. Big Brothers Big Sisters, Washington Co. Energy Partners, Pet Search; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Autism, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, Oil & Gas, Sportsmen's, Steel, SW.

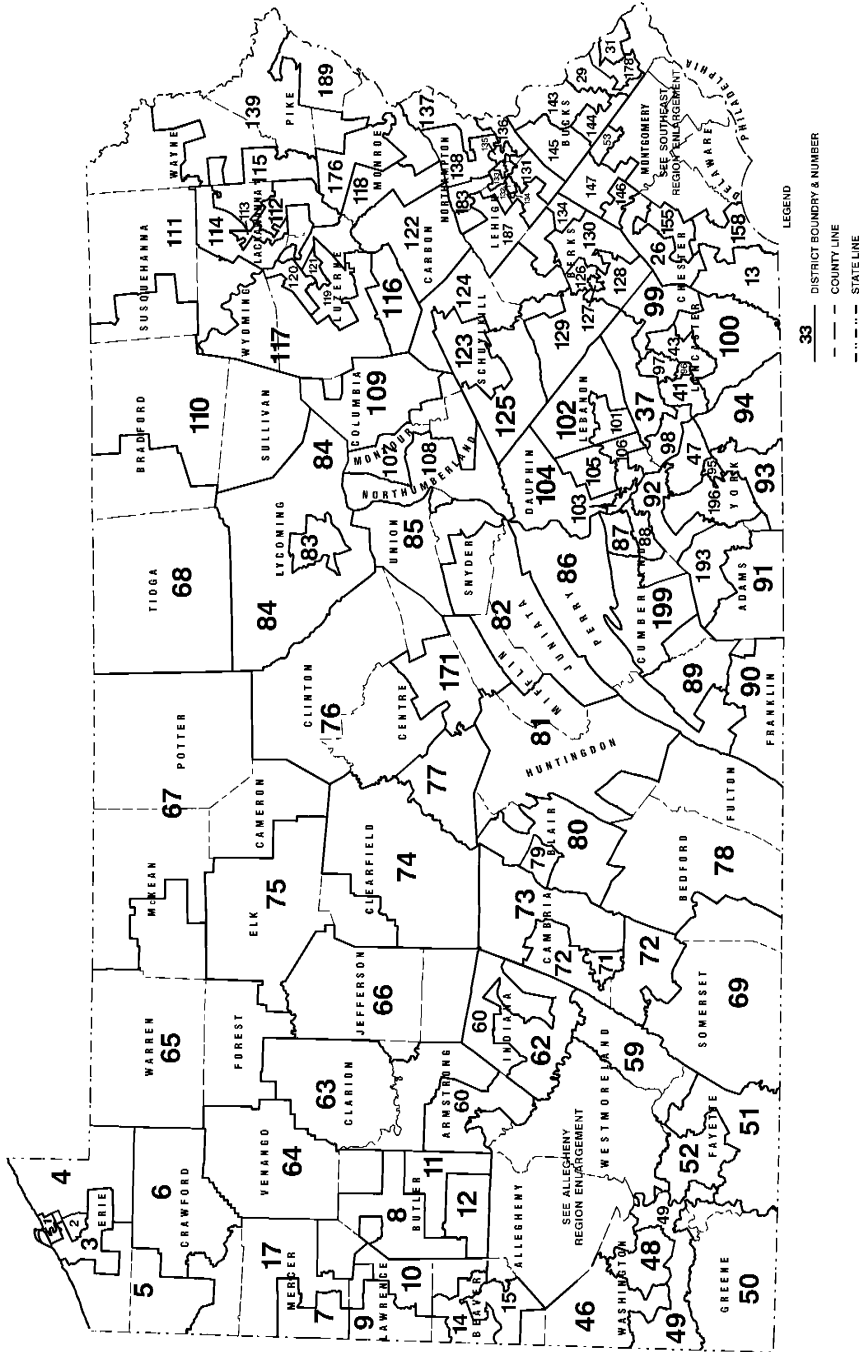
**JEWELL WILLIAMS****197th District****Philadelphia County**

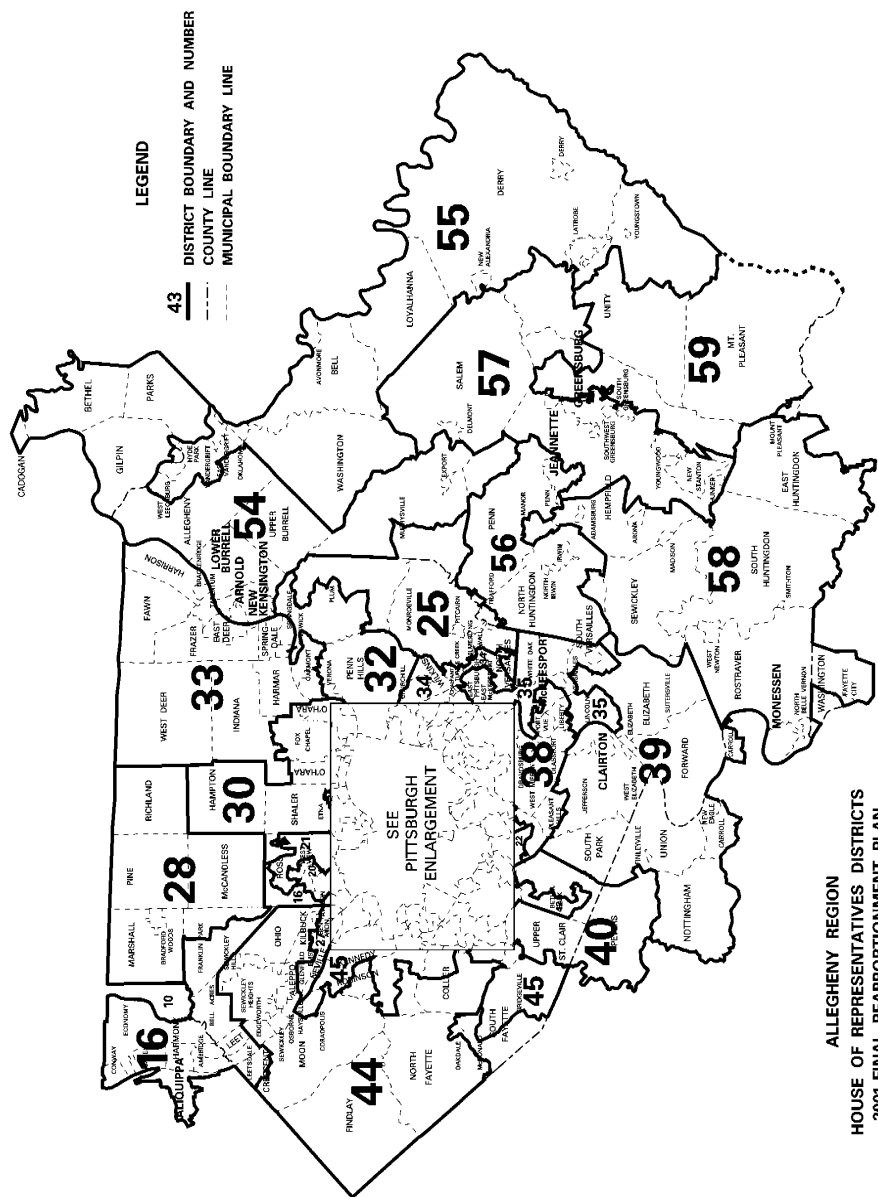
Jewell Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of Willie Alma Brookins and the late Lester Wade; Murrell Dobbins Voc. Sch.; Holy Family Coll., crim. just.; Berean Coll. (A.S.), bus.; Phila. Police Acad.; 1986; police officer/commun. liaison: Temple Univ.; chief, crim. oper.: Phila. Sheriff's Office; fndr./exec. dir.: Susq. Neigh. Adv. Cncl.; master mason, 33rd deg./grand lodge officer on govt. rela.: Prince Hall F&AM; grand insp. gen.: Pa. Cncl. of Deliberation-Ancient & Accepted Scot. Rite of Free Masonry N. Jurisdiction; past master: Hiram Lodge #5; past potentate: Shriners; mem.: NAACP; Dem. Ward ldr.: 16th Ward; awds.: Communities in Schs. Pub. Svc. Partner-2003, Murrell Dobbins Vo-Tech H.S. Wall of Fame-2003, Tuskegee Univ. Outst. Pol. Contribution-2002; chair: Phila. Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 4 children.

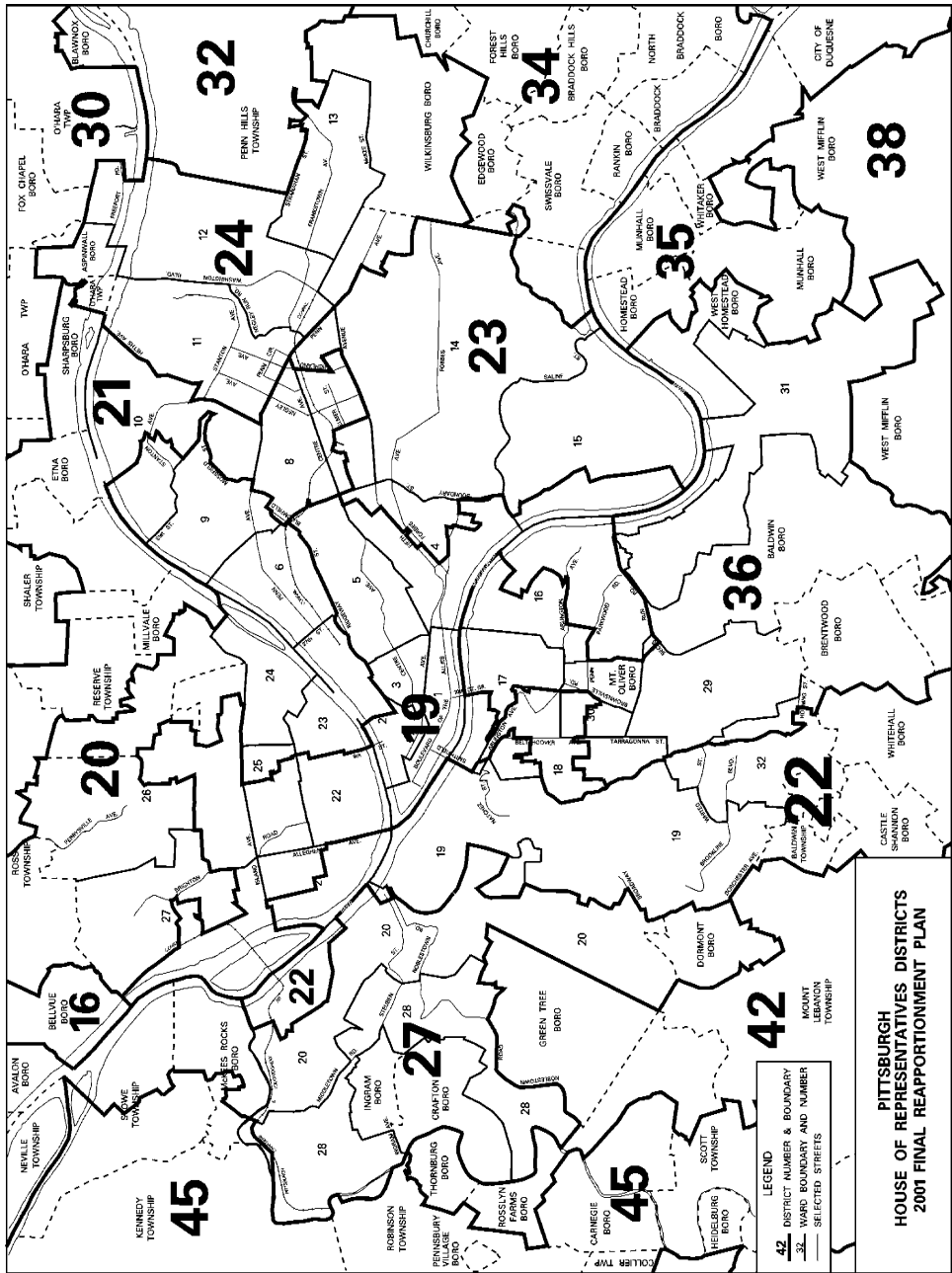
**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****198th District****Philadelphia County**

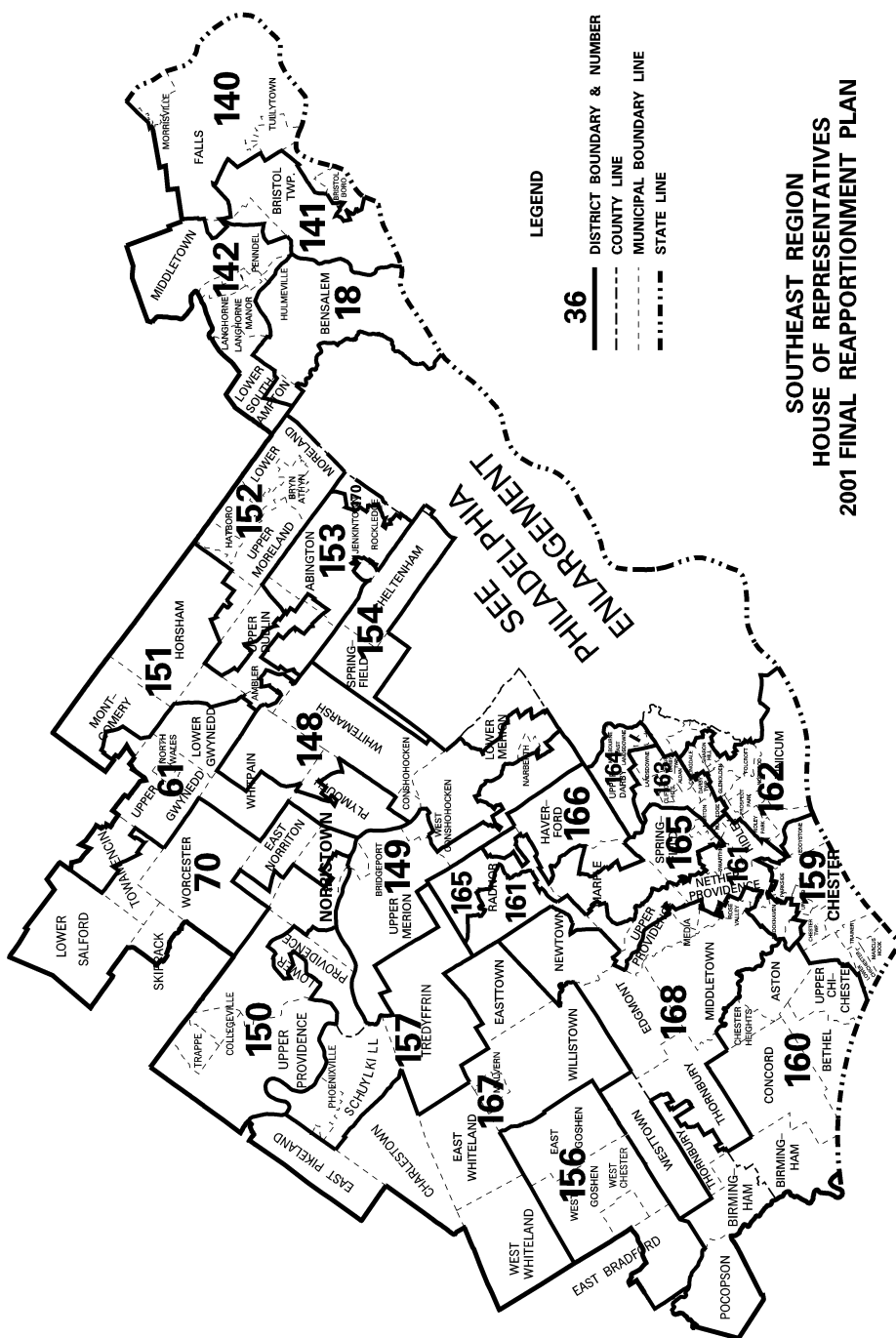
Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Benjamin and Ruth Moore; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svcs., 1985; 1st v-chair: Phila. Co. Dem. Exec. Comm.; fmr. pres.: Natl. Found. for Women Leg., Lucien Crump Educ. Found.; mem.: 2000 Afr. Amer. Women, Phila. Pol. Cong. of Afr. Amer. Women, Friends of Fernhill Park; block capt.: 4600 Block of Morris St.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; min. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Asthma, Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Lupus, Non-Profit Org., Pa. Charities Phila., Pa. Leg. Black; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

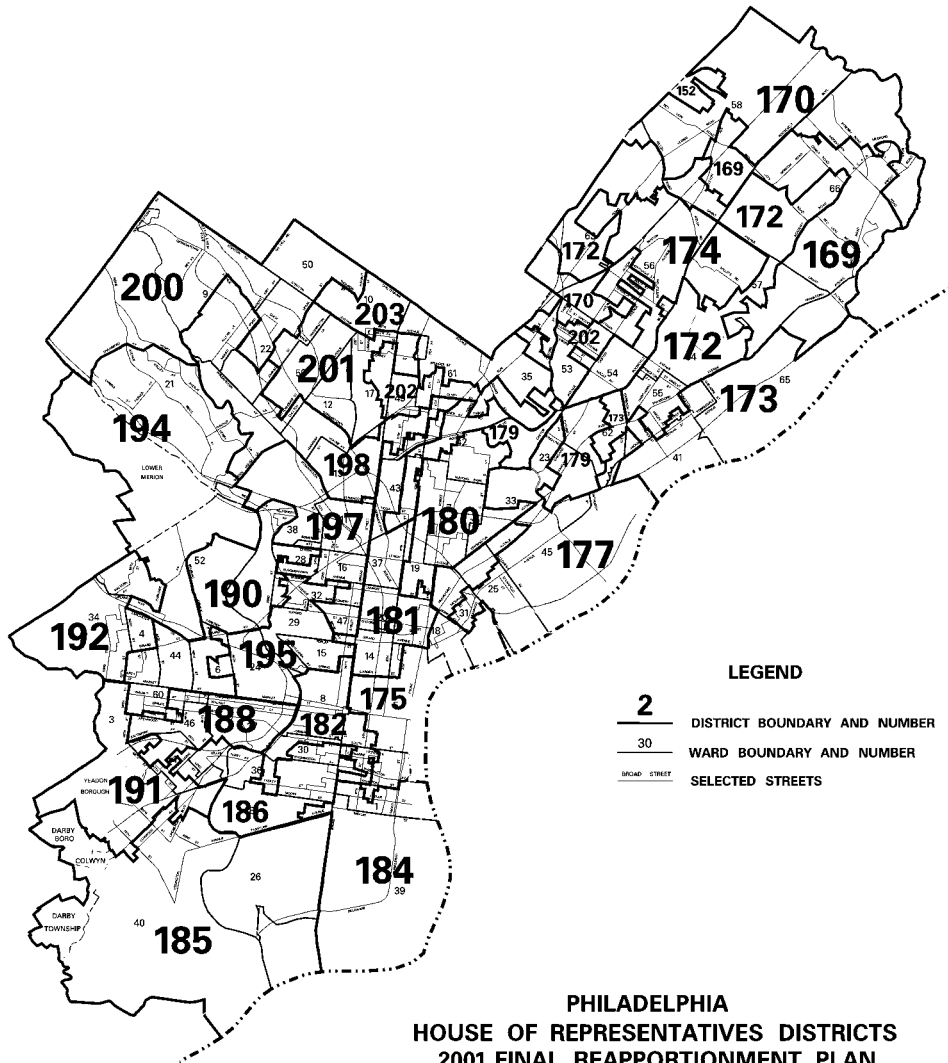
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICT MAPS
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN











HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Dist. 1 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the TOWNSHIP of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. **Patrick J. Harkins (D)**

Dist. 2 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

Dist. 3 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the BOROUGHs of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. **John Hornaman (D)**

Dist. 4 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Westleyville. Total population: 58,985. **Curt Sonney (R)**

Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the BOROUGHs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. **John R. Evans (R)**

Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the CITIES of Meadville and Titusville and the TOWNSHIPS of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the BOROUGHs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydretown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. **Brad Roae (R)**

Dist. 7 MERCER County. Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the CITIES of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the BOROUGHs of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. **Mark Longietti (D)**

Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelenople and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and Wolf

Creek and the BOROUGHs of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. **Richard R. Stevenson (R)**

Dist. 9 BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darlington and the BOROUGH of Darlington and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the BOROUGHs of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. **Chris Sainato (D)**

Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the BOROUGH of Economy (PART, District 02); Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Slippery Rock and the BOROUGH of Slippery Rock and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106. **Jaret Gibbons (D)**

Dist. 11 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the BOROUGHs of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. **Brian Ellis (R)**

Dist. 12 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHs of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxenburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. **Daryl Metcalfe (R)**

Dist. 13 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHs of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkersburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. **John A. Lawrence (R)**

Dist. 14 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the BOROUGHs of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. **Jim Marshall (R)**

Dist. 15 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the BOROUGHs of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59,746. **Jim Christiana (R)**

Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART, Division

02)) and the BOROUGHS of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART, Division 01]) and Leetsdale and Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIP of Harmony and the BOROUGHS of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. **Rob Matzie (D)**

Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGH of Cochran: Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawanna, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707. **Michele Brooks (R)**

Dist. 18 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. **Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)**

Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGH of West View. Total population: 61,615. **Adam Ravenstahl (D)**

Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharsburg and Aspinwall]) and the BOROUGHS of Etna, Millvale and Sharsburg. Total population: 61,987. **Dom Costa (D)**

Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18

[PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Baldwin and the BOROUGHS of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16). Total population: 60,943. **Chelsa Wagner (D)**

Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 61,765. **Joseph Preston Jr. (D)**

Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Murrysburg (PART, Districts East Murrysburg, South Murrysburg and West Murrysburg) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Cain and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGHS of Elversong, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. **Tim Hennessey (R)**

Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the TOWNSHIPS of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. **Daniel J. Deasy (D)**

Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. **Mike Turzai (R)**

Dist. 29 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. **Bernard T. O'Neill (R)**

Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara,

(PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is non-contiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. **Randy Vulakovich (R)**

Dist. 31 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. **Steven J. Santarsiero (D)**

Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHS of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545. **Anthony M. DeLuca (D)**

Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. **Frank Dermody (D)**

Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHS of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. **Paul Costa (D)**

Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHS of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

Dist. 37 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. **Thomas C. Creighton (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART,

Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. **William C. Kortz II (D)**

Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Clairton and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and South Park and the BOROUGH of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHS of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. **Rick Saccone (R)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. **John A. Maher (R)**

Dist. 41 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambright, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. **Ryan P. Aument (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. **Matthew Smith (D)**

Dist. 43 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. **Scott W. Boyd (R)**

Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Ben Avon Heights, Edgeworth, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. **T. Mark Mustio (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. **Nick Kotik (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the

TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the BOROUGHS of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale: Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. **Jesse White (D)**

Dist. 47 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

Dist. 48 WASHINGTON County. Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Ellsworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. **Brandon P. Neuman (D)**

Dist. 49 FAYETTE and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dun-levy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. **Peter J. Daley II (D)**

Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Masontown and Point Marion: All of **GREENE** County and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. **H. William DeWeese (D)**

Dist. 51 FAYETTE County. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. **Tim Mahoney (D)**

Dist. 52 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottdale. Total population: 62,088. **Deberah Kula (D)**

Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONT-**

GOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franco-nia, Hatfield and Towamencin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHS of Export and Murrysville (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. **Eli Evankovich (R)**

Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Leechburg and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggageley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. **George Dunbar (R)**

Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 59,917. **Tim Krieger (R)**

Dist. 58 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsedale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. **R. Ted Harhai (D)**

Dist. 59 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Eastview, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old

Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts Duncan, Heccia, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. **Mike Reese (R)**

Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and INDIANA Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHs of Apollo, Applewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocla. Total population: 61,015. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. **Kate Harper (R)**

Dist. 62 INDIANA County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHs of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. **Dave Reed (R)**

Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and CLARION Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of **CLARION** County. Total population: 59,315. **Donna Oberlander (R)**

Dist. 64 BUTLER and VENANGO Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 61,932. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and WARREN Counties. All of **FOREST** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHs of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 59,519. **Kathy Rapp (R)**

Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and JEFFERSON Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHs of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 59,447. **Samuel H. Smith (R)**

Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and POTTER Counties.

All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin, Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHs of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of **POTTER** County. Total population: 59,280. **Martin T. Causer (R)**

Dist. 68 BRADFORD and TIOGA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of **TIOGA** County. Total population: 59,012. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

Dist. 69 BEDFORD and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the BOROUGHs of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisburg, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. **Carl Walker Metzgar (R)**

Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. **Matthew D. Bradford (D)**

Dist. 71 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHs of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Fern-dale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. **Bryan Barbin (D)**

Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHs of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning and Shade and the BOROUGHs of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. **Frank Burns (D)**

Dist. 73 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOROUGHs of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. **Gary Haluska (D)**

Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD County. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the **BOROUGHS** of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 59,039. **Camille "Bud" George (D)**

Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and ELK Counties. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the **BOROUGH** of Troutville and All of **ELK** County. Total population: 59,455. **Matt Gabler (R)**

Dist. 76 CENTRE and CLINTON Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the **BOROUGHS** of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 59,640. **Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)**

Dist. 77 CENTRE County. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the **BOROUGHS** of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Division 03], East Central [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central [PART, Division 02]). Total population: 60,888. **H. Scott Conklin (D)**

Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the **BOROUGHS** of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Saxton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of **FULTON** County and Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the **BOROUGHS** of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. **Dick L. Hess (R)**

Dist. 79 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. **Richard A. Geist (R)**

Dist. 80 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the **BOROUGHS** of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. **Jerry A. Stern (R)**

Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the **BOROUGH** of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07); Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Hen-

derson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the **BOROUGHS** of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Sallito, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bratton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the **BOROUGHS** of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. **Mike Fleck (R)**

Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and SNYDER Counties. All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the **BOROUGHS** of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the **BOROUGHS** of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. **C. Adam Harris (R)**

Dist. 83 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the **BOROUGHS** of Dubois-town and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. **Rick Mirabito (D)**

Dist. 84 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Platt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the **BOROUGHS** of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 59,110. **Garth D. Everett (R)**

Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION Counties. Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 61,258. **Fred Keller (R)**

Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and PERRY Counties. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fannett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 61,987. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the **BOROUGHS** of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. **Glen R. Grell (R)**

Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the **BOROUGHS** of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. **Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)**

Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the **BOROUGH** of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene,

Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Chambersburg, Orstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. **Rob Kauffman (R)**

Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. **Todd Rock (R)**

Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHs of Arendtsville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrytown and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. **Dan Moul (R)**

Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. **Scott Perry (R)**

Dist. 93 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. **Ronald R. Miller (R)**

Dist. 94 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGHs of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

Dist. 95 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHs of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. **Eugene A. DePasquale (D)**

Dist. 96 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

Dist. 97 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097)), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the BOROUGHs of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Lititz. Total population: 59,206. **John C. Bear (R)**

Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the BOROUGH of Middletown (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part

of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHs of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total population: 60,828. **David S. Hickernell (R)**

Dist. 99 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHs of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. **Gordon Denlinger (R)**

Dist. 100 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the BOROUGHs of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. **Bryan Cutler (R)**

Dist. 101 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry and the BOROUGHs of Cleona, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. **Mau-ree A. Gingrich (R)**

Dist. 102 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHs of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. **RoseMarie Swanger (R)**

Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHs of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. **Ronald I. Buxton (D)**

Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethtown, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. **Susan C. Helm (R)**

Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. **Ronald S. Marsico (R)**

Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royaltown. Total population: 59,671. **John D. Payne (R)**

Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUMBERLAND Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR** County and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. **Kurt A. Masser (R)**

Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the **BOROUGHS** of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watons town and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and the **BOROUGH** of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634.

Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

Dist. 109 COLUMBIA County. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the **BOROUGHS** of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566.

David Millard (R)

Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHANNA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the **BOROUGHS** of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of **SULLIVAN** County and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolac on, Auburn, Dimock, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the **BOROUGH** of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. **Tina Pickett (R)**

Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the **BOROUGHS** of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the **BOROUGH** of Starrucca and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. **Sandra Major (R)**

Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the **BOROUGHS** of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. **Ken Smith (D)**

Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the

TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the **BOROUGHS** of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. **Kevin P. Murphy (D)**

Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUEHANNA and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the **BOROUGHS** of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandling; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Pittston and the **BOROUGH** of Yatesville; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Forest City and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. **Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)**

Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Carbondale and Jefferson and the **BOROUGHS** of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermy n, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the **BOROUGH** of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. **Edward G. Staback (D)**

Dist. 116 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the **BOROUGHS** of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. **Tarah Toohil (R)**

Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Benton and the **BOROUGH** of Benton; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the **BOROUGHS** of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. **Karen Boback (R)**

Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the **BOROUGHS** of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laffin and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. **Mike Carroll (D)**

Dist. 119 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07),

Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHs of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. **Gerald J. Mullery (D)**

Dist. 120 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHs of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. **Phyllis Mundy (D)**

Dist. 121 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. **Eddie Day Pashinski (D)**

Dist. 122 CARBON County. All of **CARBON** County. Total population: 58,802. **Doyle Heffley (R)**

Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County. Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHs of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. **Neal Goodman (D)**

Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maiden creek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHs of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. **Jerry Knowles (R)**

Dist. 125 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the BOROUGHs of Centerport and Leesport and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Auburn, Cressona, Landingville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513. **Mike Tobash (R)**

Dist. 126 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHs of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. **Dante Santoni Jr. (D)**

Dist. 127 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the BOROUGHs of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

Dist. 128 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cum-

ru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the BOROUGHs of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. **Mark M. Gillen (R)**

Dist. 129 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown, Bernville, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Womelsdorf. Total population: 60,894. **Jim Cox (R)**

Dist. 130 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the BOROUGHs of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. **David M. Maloney Sr. (R)**

Dist. 131 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGH of Coopersburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. **Justin J. Simmons (R)**

Dist. 132 LEHIGH County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. **Jennifer L. Mann (D)**

Dist. 133 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804. **Joseph F. Brennan (D)**

Dist. 134 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District Eastern) and the BOROUGHs of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. **Douglas G. Reichley (R)**

Dist. 135 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08] and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01(hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Leithsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 59,509. **Robert L. Freeman (D)**

Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. **Joe Emrick (R)**

Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the BOROUGHs of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. **Marcia M. Hahn (R)**

Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and WAYNE Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHs of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHs of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. **Michael Peifer (R)**

Dist. 140 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the BOROUGHs of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. **John T. Galloway (D)**

Dist. 141 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. **Tina M. Davis (D)**

Dist. 142 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 59,274. **Frank A. Farry (R)**

Dist. 143 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. **Marguerite Quinn (R)**

Dist. 144 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHs of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

Dist. 145 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHs of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. **Paul I. Clymer (R)**

Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHs of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. **Thomas J. Quigley (R)**

Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618. **Marcy Toepel (R)**

Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitmarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. **Michael F. Gerber (D)**

Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. **Tim Briggs (D)**

Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHs of Collegeville, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. **Mike Vereb (R)**

Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. **Todd Stephens (R)**

Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper

Moreland and the BOROUGHs of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. **Thomas C. Murt (R)**

Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. **Joshua D. Shapiro (D)**

Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. **Lawrence H. Curry (D)**

Dist. 155 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. **Curt Schroder (R)**

Dist. 156 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. **Dan Truitt (R)**

Dist. 157 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. **Warren Kampf (R)**

Dist. 158 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHs of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. **Chris Ross (R)**

Dist. 159 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

Dist. 160 CHESTER and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

Dist. 161 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether

Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]), Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHs of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. **Joseph T. Hackett (R)**

Dist. 162 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. **Nick Miccarelli (R)**

Dist. 163 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. **Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)**

Dist. 164 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. **Margo L. Davidson (D)**

Dist. 165 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

Dist. 166 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. **Greg Vitali (D)**

Dist. 167 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pikeland, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774. **Duane Milne (R)**

Dist. 168 CHESTER and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmont, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. **Thomas Killion (R)**

Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000,

2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004), 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46)). Total population: 59,075. **Dennis M. O'Brien (R)**

Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34])). Total population: 59,893. **Brendan F. Boyle (D)**

Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005)], 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17])). Total population: 59,078. **Kevin J. Boyle (D)**

Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 65 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22])). Total population: 59,644. **Michael P. McGeehan (D)**

Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except 1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25])). Total population: 61,887. **John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)**

Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19])). Total population: 59,282. **Michael H. O'Brien (D)**

Dist. 176 MONROE County. Part of **MONROE** County

consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHs of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. **Mario M. Scavello (R)**

Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19])). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 178 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23])). Total population: 60,787. **Tony J. Payton Jr. (D)**

Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 22 and 23] and 43 [PART, Division 06])). Total population: 60,034. **Angel Cruz (D)**

Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13])). Total population: 59,516. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and 22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33])). Total population: 59,357. **Babette Josephs (D)**

Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHs of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Total population: 60,728. **Julie Harhart (R)**

Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADEL-**

PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. **William F. Keller (D)**

Dist. 185 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHs of Colwyn and Darby and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. **Maria P. Donatucci (D)**

Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. **Kenyatta J. Johnson (D)**

Dist. 187 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Longswamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the BOROUGHs of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. **Gary Day (R)**

Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

Dist. 189 MONROE and PIKE Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill (PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. **Rosemary M. Brown (R)**

Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART, Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. **Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)**

Dist. 191 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11,

15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. **Ronald G. Waters (D)**

Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

Dist. 193 ADAMS and YORK Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHs of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. **Will Tallman (R)**

Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03], 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. **Pamela A. DeLissio (D)**

Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. **Michelle F. Brownlee (D)**

Dist. 196 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. **Seth M. Grove (R)**

Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. **Jewell Williams (D)**

Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOR-

OUGHES of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. **Stephen Bloom (R)**

Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422. **John Myers (D)**

Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902. **Dwight Evans (D)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

2011-2012 SESSION

ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R)
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Rob Matzie (D)
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)
20th District – Adam Ravenstahl (D)
21st District – Dom Costa (D)
22nd District – Chelsa Wagner (D)
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)
24th District – Joseph Preston Jr. (D)
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
27th District – Daniel J. Deasy (D)
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)
30th District – Randy Vulakovich (R)
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)
34th District – Paul Costa (D)
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)
38th District – William C. Kortz II (D)
39th District – Rick Saccone (R)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
42nd District – Matt Smith (D)
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)
15th District – Jim Christiana (R)
16th District – Rob Matzie (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)
78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY

124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)
125th District – Mike Tobash (R)
126th District – Dante Santoni Jr. (D)
127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)
128th District – Mark M. Gillen (R)
129th District – Jim Cox (R)
130th District – David M. Maloney, Sr. (R)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
187th District – Carl W. Mantz (R)

BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – Richard A. Geist (R)
80th District – Jerry A. Stern (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

BUCKS COUNTY

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)
29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)
31st District – Steven J. Santarsiero (D)
140th District – John T. Galloway (D)
141st District – Tina M. Davis (D)
142nd District – Frank A. Farry (R)
143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)
144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)
145th District – Paul I. Clymer (R)
178th District – Scott Petri (R)

BUTLER COUNTY

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
11th District – Brian Ellis (R)
12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)
64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District – Bryan Barbin (D)
72nd District – Frank Burns (D)
73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

CAMERON COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

CARBON COUNTY

122nd District – Doyle Heffley (R)

CENTRE COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)
77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)
171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

CHESTER COUNTY

13th District – John A. Lawrence (R)
26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)
155th District – Curt Schroder (R)
156th District – Dan Truitt (R)
157th District – Warren Kampf (R)
158th District – Chris Ross (R)
160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)
167th District – Duane Milne (R)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

CLARION COUNTY

63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

74th District – Camille “Bud” George (D)
75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

CLINTON COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)
109th District – David Millard (R)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

CRAWFORD COUNTY

5th District – John R. Evans (R)
6th District – Brad Roae (R)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

87th District – Glen R. Grell (R)
88th District – Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
199th District – Stephen Bloom (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
103rd District – Ronald I. Buxton (D)
104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)
105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)
106th District – John D. Payne (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)
160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)
161st District – Joseph T. Hackett (R)
162nd District – Nick Miccarelli (R)
163rd District – Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)
164th District – Margo L. Davidson (D)
165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)
166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)
185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)
191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)

ELK COUNTY

75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

ERIE COUNTY

1st District – Patrick J. Harkins (D)
2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)
3rd District – John Hornaman (D)
4th District – Curt Sonney (R)
5th District – John R. Evans (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)
51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Mike Reese (R)

FOREST COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

FRANKLIN COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)
90th District – Todd Rock (R)
91st District – Dan Moul (R)

FULTON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

GREENE COUNTY

50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

INDIANA COUNTY

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
62nd District – Dave Reed (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

112th District – Ken Smith (D)
113th District – Kevin P. Murphy (D)
114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY

37th District – Thomas C. Creighton (R)
41st District – Ryan P. Aument (R)
43rd District – Scott W. Boyd (R)
96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)
97th District – John C. Bear (R)
98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
99th District – Gordon Denlinger (R)
100th District – Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

LAWRENCE COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

LEBANON COUNTY

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)
102nd District – RoseMarie Swanger (R)

LEHIGH COUNTY

131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)
132nd District – Jennifer L. Mann (D)
133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)
187th District – Gary Day (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY

114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)
 116th District – Tara Toohil (R)
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)
 118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 119th District – Gerald J. Mullery (D)
 120th District – Phyllis Mundy (D)
 121st District – Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY

83rd District – Rick Mirabito (D)
 84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)

McKEAN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)
 67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

MERCER COUNTY

7th District – Mark Longietti (D)
 8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
 17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

81st District – Mike Fleck (R)
 82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

MONROE COUNTY

118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 176th District – Mario M. Scavello (R)
 189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)
 61st District – Kate Harper (R)
 70th District – Matthew D. Bradford (D)
 146th District – Thomas J. Quigley (R)
 147th District – Marcy Toepel (R)
 148th District – Michael F. Gerber (D)
 149th District – Tim Briggs (D)
 150th District – Mike Vereb (R)
 151st District – Todd Stephens (R)
 152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 153rd District – Joshua D. Shapiro (D)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 157th District – Warren Kampf (R)
 170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)
 194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

MONTOUR COUNTY

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)
 133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
 135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
 136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)
 137th District – Joe Emrick (R)
 138th District – Marcia M. Hahn (R)
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)
 108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

PERRY COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 169th District – Dennis M. O'Brien (R)
 170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)
 172nd District – Kevin J. Boyle (D)
 173rd District – Michael P. McGeehan (D)
 174th District – John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)
 175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)
 179th District – Tony J. Payton Jr. (D)
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)
 182nd District – Babette Josephs (D)
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)
 185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)
 186th District – Kenyatta J. Johnson (D)
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)
 190th District – Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)
 194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)
 195th District – Michelle F. Brownlee (D)
 197th District – Jewell Williams (D)
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)
 200th District – Cherelle L. Parker (D)
 201st District – John Myers (D)
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

PIKE COUNTY

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

POTTER COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)
 124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)
 125th District – Mike Tobash (R)

SNYDER COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)
 85th District – Fred Keller (R)
 108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)
 72nd District – Frank Burns (D)

SULLIVAN COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)
111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

TIOGA COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

UNION COUNTY

85th District – Fred Keller (R)

VENANGO COUNTY

64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

WARREN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

39th District – Rick Saccone (R)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
46th District – Jesse White (D)
48th District – Brandon P. Neuman (D)
49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

WAYNE COUNTY

111th District – Sandra Major (R)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)
139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
56th District – George Dunbar (R)
57th District – Tim Krieger (R)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Mike Reese (R)

WYOMING COUNTY

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

YORK COUNTY

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)
94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)
95th District – Eugene A. DePasquale (D)
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)
196th District – Seth M. Grove (R)

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2011–2012 SESSION

AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 209 ROB)		Democratic (Room 26 EW)	
Hennessey, <i>Chair</i>		Curry, <i>Chair</i>	
Watson, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>		Smith, K., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>	
Gingrich, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>		Pashinski, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>	
Culver, <i>Secretary</i>		DeLissio, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brooks	Milne	Donatucci	Samuelson
Gillen	Quinn	Kavulich	White
Hackett	Stephens	Neuman	Williams
Keller, F.	Swanger		
Marshall	Vulakovich		
Miccarelli			

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 113 ROB)		Democratic (Room 220 IOB)	
Maher, <i>Chair</i>		Petrarca, <i>Chair</i>	
Reese, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Kula, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Bloom, <i>Secretary</i>		Neuman, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	Keller, M.K.	Boyle, B.	Kavulich
Brooks	Lawrence	Conklin	Mirabito
Denlinger	Millard	Gibbons	Smith, M.
Everett	Moul	Haluska	
Hickernell	Pickett		
Kauffman	Tobash		

APPROPRIATIONS

Majority (Room 245 MC)		Democratic (Room 512 MC)	
Adolph, <i>Chair</i>		Markosek, <i>Chair</i>	
Reichley, <i>Vice Chair</i>		O'Brien, M., <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Petri, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Criminal Justice</i>		Williams, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Criminal Justice</i>	
Killion, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>		Smith, M., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>	
Scavello, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>		Samuelson, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>	
Denlinger, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>		Vitali, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>	
Millard, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Welfare</i>		Parker, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Welfare</i>	
Gingrich, <i>Secretary</i>		Costa, P., <i>Secretary</i>	
Bear	Peifer	Bradford	Mahoney
Causser	Perry	Conklin	Sabatina
Christiana	Pickett	Kula	Waters
Ellis	Pyle		
Grell	Quigley		
Mustio	Sonney		
O'Neill			

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority (Room 312 MC)		Democratic (Room 326 MC)	
O'Brien, D., <i>Chair</i>		Bishop, <i>Chair</i>	
Moul, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Johnson, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Murt, <i>Secretary</i>		Brownlee, <i>Secretary</i>	
Aument	Keller, F.	Brown	Samuelson
Brown	Lawrence	Cruz	Waters
Christiana	Maloney	Harkins	Williams
Emrick	Rock	Mullery	
Gabler	Saccone		
Harris	Tallman		

COMMERCE

Majority (Room 213 ROB)		Democratic (Room 214 IOB)	
Hess, <i>Chair</i>		Daley, <i>Chair</i>	
Metzgar, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>		Ravenstahl, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>	
O'Neill, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>		Gibbons, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>	
Fleck, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>		Matzie, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>	
Marshall, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>		Mirabito, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>	
Oberlander, <i>Secretary</i>		Kavulich, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brown	Miccarelli	Burns	Davis
Culver	Payne	Davidson	Longietti
Geist	Tobash		
Knowles	Truitt		
Masser			

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority (Room 144 MC)	Democratic (Room 32 EW)
Geist, <i>Chair</i>	Harhai, <i>Chair</i>

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 150 MC)		Democratic (Room 202 IOB)	
Godshall, <i>Chair</i>		Preston, <i>Chair</i>	
Kauffman, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i>		DePasquale, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i>	
Ellis, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i>		Burns, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i>	
Kampf, <i>Secretary</i>		Brennan, <i>Secretary</i>	
Delozier	Perry	Barbin	Neuman
DiGirolamo	Pickett	Kotik	Parker
Evans, J.	Reichley	Matzie	White
Farry	Stephens		
Harhart	Toepel		
Payne			

EDUCATION

Majority (Room 216 ROB)	Democratic (Room 208 IOB)
Clymer, <i>Chair</i>	Roebuck, <i>Chair</i>
Quigley, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Longiotti, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>	<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>
Milne, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Conklin, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>	<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>
Rapp, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Wagner, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Special Education</i>	<i>Chair on Special Education</i>
Tallman, <i>Secretary</i>	Harkins, <i>Secretary</i>
Cox	Reese
Emrick	Roae
Fleck	Rock
Gillen	Simmons
O'Neill	Truitt
	Carroll
	Smith, K.
	Galloway
	Wheatley
	O'Brien, M.

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Majority (Room 152 MC)	Democratic (Room 38 EW)
Hutchinson, <i>Chair</i>	George, <i>Chair</i>
Everett, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Carroll, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Energy</i>	<i>Chair on Energy</i>
Pyle, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Harhai, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Mining</i>	<i>Chair on Mining</i>
Causser, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Santarsiero, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>	<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>
Gabler, <i>Secretary</i>	Hornaman, <i>Secretary</i>
Bloom	Metzgar
Christiana	Rapp
Evankovich	Ross
Harper	Saccone
Krieger	Vulakovich
	Barbin
	Kortz
	Conklin
	Vitali
	DePasquale

ETHICS

Majority (Room 210 ROB)	Democratic (Room 34 EW)
Harper, <i>Chair</i>	Samuelson, <i>Vice Chair</i>
Ellis	Watson
Scavello	DePasquale
	Williams
	Santarsiero

FINANCE

Majority (Room 41 EW)	Democratic (Room 36 EW)
Benninghoff, <i>Chair</i>	Mundy, <i>Chair</i>
Denlinger, <i>Vice Chair</i>	Smith, M., <i>Vice Chair</i>
Evankovich, <i>Secretary</i>	Boyle, K., <i>Secretary</i>
Aument	Harris
Bear	Keller, F.
Boyd	Milne
Cox	Peifer
Dunbar	Rapp
Gabler	Scavello
	Bradford
	Fabrizio
	Briggs
	Kavulich
	Davidson
	Mirabito
	DeWeese

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority (Room 107 ROB)	Democratic (Room 225 IOB)
Evans, J., <i>Chair</i>	Staback, <i>Chair</i>
Rock, <i>Vice Chair</i>	Murphy, <i>Vice Chair</i>
Masser, <i>Secretary</i>	Mullery, <i>Secretary</i>
Cutler	Keller, M. K.
Emrick	Maloney
Everett	Moul
Gillespie	Peifer
Hahn	Pyle
Heffley	Reese
	Cruz
	Hornaman
	DeWeese
	Kula
	Gergely
	Mahoney
	Haluska

GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Majority (Room 41 EW)	Democratic (Room 300 IOB)
Schroder, <i>Chair</i>	Youngblood, <i>Chair</i>
Vulakovich, <i>Vice Chair</i>	Fabrizio, <i>Vice Chair</i>
Dunbar, <i>Secretary</i>	Deasy, <i>Secretary</i>
Boback	Knowles
Brooks	Lawrence
Clymer	Millard
Fleck	Oberlander
Hackett	Stephens
Hahn	Swanger
	Costa, D.
	Goodman
	Costa, P.
	Murphy
	Cruz
	O'Brien, M.
	Davis

HEALTH

Majority (Room 108 ROB)	Democratic (Room 305 IOB)
Baker, <i>Chair</i>	Myers, <i>Chair</i>
Gingrich, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Cohen, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Health Care</i>	<i>Chair on Health Care</i>
Day, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Sabatina, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Health Facilities</i>	<i>Chair on Health Facilities</i>
Toepel, <i>Secretary</i>	Brown, <i>Secretary</i>
Aument	Maloney
Benninghoff	Masser
Causser	Micozzie
Cutler	Petri
Farry	Toohill
Lawrence	
	Boyle, K.
	Mullery
	Deasy
	Smith, K.
	DeLissio
	Waters

HUMAN SERVICES

Majority (Room 49 EW)	Democratic (Room 127 IOB)
DiGirolamo, <i>Chair</i>	Cohen, <i>Chair</i>
Delozier, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Gergely, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>
Murt, <i>Subcommittee</i>	Payton, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>	<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>
Hahn, <i>Secretary</i>	Brownlee, <i>Secretary</i>
Baker	Killion
Brown, R.	Quigley
Emrick	Roae
Evankovich	Simmons
Heffley	Watson
Helm	
	DeLissio
	Smith, K.
	Johnson
	Wagner
	Pashinski
	Wheatley

INSURANCE

Majority (Room 105 ROB) Micozzie, <i>Chair</i> Quinn, <i>Vice Chair</i> Roae, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 115 IOB) DeLuca, <i>Chair</i> Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i> Boyle, B., <i>Secretary</i>	
Boyd	Killion	Barbin	Pashinski
Day	Schroder	Fabrizio	Shapiro
Godshall	Simmons	Kotik	Smith, M.
Grell	Sonney	Matzie	
Grove	Tobash		
Harris	Watson		

JUDICIARY

Majority (Room 218 ROB) Marsico, <i>Chair</i> Grell, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Courts</i> Krieger, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Crime</i> <i>and Corrections</i> Cutler, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Family Law</i> Shephens, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 106 IOB) Caltagirone, <i>Chair</i> Shapiro, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Courts</i> Bradford, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Crime</i> <i>and Corrections</i> White, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Family Law</i> Kula, <i>Secretary</i>	
Creighton	O'Neill	Brennan	Sabatina
Delozier	Rock	Costa, D.	Waters
Ellis	Saccone	DePasquale	
Gillespie	Toepel		
Keller, M.K.	Toohil		

LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Majority (Room 115 ROB) Miller, <i>Chair</i> Bear, <i>Vice Chair</i> Perry, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 333 MC) Keller, W., <i>Chair</i> Gergely, <i>Vice Chair</i> Goodman, <i>Secretary</i>	
Aument	Gillen	Boyle, B.	Murphy
Bloom	Grove	DeWeese	Parker
Boyd	Kampf	Galloway	White
Cox	Kauffman	Harkins	
Culver	Keller, F.		
Delozier	Murt		

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority (Room 214 ROB) Taylor, <i>Chair</i> Payne, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Licensing</i> Mustio, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Marketing</i> Miccarelli, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 317 IOB) Santoni, <i>Chair</i> Kotik, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Licensing</i> Brennan, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Marketing</i> Mahoney, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barrar	Petri	Boyle, B.	Harhai
Ellis	Quigley	Burns	Murphy
Killion	Reese	Costa, P.	Sabatina
Krieger	Sonney		
Miller	Tallman		
Oberlander			

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 416 IOB) Creighton, <i>Chair</i> Swanger, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Boroughs</i> Knowles, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Counties</i> Maloney, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Townships</i> Truitt, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 207 IOB) Freeman, <i>Chair</i> Hornaman, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Boroughs</i> Mahoney, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Counties</i> Gibbons, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Townships</i>	
Cutler	Hickernell	Bradford	Mirabito
Dunbar	Kampf	Davidson	Santarsiero
Farry	Petri	Harhai	Wheatley
Harper	Toepel		
Hennessey	Toohil		

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority (Room 313 MC) Harhart, <i>Chair</i> Hickernell, <i>Vice Chair</i> Brooks, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 221 IOB) Readshaw, <i>Chair</i> Kortz, <i>Vice Chair</i> Gibbons, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bear	Mustio	Briggs	Kotik
Christiana	Oberlander	Galloway	Parker
Day	Quinn	Gergely	Payton
Gillespie	Reichley	Goodman	
Helm	Scavello		
Maher	Sonney		

RULES

Turzai, *Chair*

Majority		Democratic	
Adolph	Marsico	Buxton	Markosek
Baker	Mustio	Dermody	McGeehan
Ellis	Perry	Frankel	Mundy
Evans, J.	Pickett	George	Preston
Geist	Saylor	Hanna	Sturla
Godshall	Scavello	Josephs	Williams
Hess	Smith, S.	Mann	
Killion			

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 43 EW) Metcalfe, <i>Chair</i> Gabler, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Federal-State</i> <i>Relations</i> Cox, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Government</i> <i>Operations</i> Grove, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 300 MC) Josephs, <i>Chair</i> Samuelson, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Federal-State</i> <i>Relations</i> Vitali, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Government</i> <i>Operations</i> Payton, <i>Secretary</i>	
Culver	Knowles	Briggs	Johnson
Dunbar	Krieger	DePasquale	Pashinski
Evankovich	Mustio	Fabrizio	Santarsiero
Grell	Roae		
Hahn	Stern		
Kauffman			

TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 315 MC)		(Room 320 IOB)	
Stern, <i>Chair</i>		Kirkland, <i>Chair</i>	
Brown, R., <i>Subcommittee</i>		Costa, D., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>		<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>	
Gillespie, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Longietti, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Recreation</i>		<i>Chair on Recreation</i>	
Scavello, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Matzie, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>		<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>	
Heffley, <i>Secretary</i>		Ravenstahl, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	Helm	Brown, V.	Deasy
Boyd	Metzgar	Burns	Haluska
Denlinger	Millard	Cruz	
Fleck	Moul		
Gingrich	Payne		

TRANSPORTATION

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 144 MC)		(Room 314 IOB)	
Geist, <i>Chair</i>		McGeehan, <i>Chair</i>	
Marshall, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Harhai, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Aviation</i>		<i>Chair on Aviation</i>	
Keller, M.K., <i>Subcommittee</i>		Carroll, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Highways</i>		<i>Chair on Highways</i>	
Reichley, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Costa, P., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>		<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>	
Pyle, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Payton, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Railroads</i>		<i>Chair on Railroads</i>	
Watson, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Briggs, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>		<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>	
Harris, <i>Secretary</i>		Wagner, <i>Secretary</i>	
Grove	Hickernell	Haluska	Santarsiero
Harper	Marsico	Longietti	
Heffley	Pickett		
Hess	Quinn		

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 110 ROB)		(Room 301 IOB)	
Ross, <i>Chair</i>		Thomas, <i>Chair</i>	
Hackett, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Johnson, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities, Counties – First Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities, Counties – First Class</i>	
Saccone, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Deasy, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities, Counties – Second Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities, Counties – Second Class</i>	
Helm, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Harkins, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>	
Simmons, <i>Secretary</i>		Brown, V., <i>Secretary</i>	
Bloom	Miccarelli	Boyle, K.	Ravenstahl
Day	Taylor	Brownlee	Wagner
Harper	Tobash	Donatucci	
Kampf	Toohil		
Masser	Truitt		

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 18 EW)		(Room 30 EW)	
Barrar, <i>Chair</i>		Sainato, <i>Chair</i>	
Boback, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Barbin, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>		<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>	
Farry, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Goodman, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>		<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>	
Gillen, <i>Secretary</i>		Davis, <i>Secretary</i>	
Causar	Perry	DeWeese	Hornaman
Everett	Rapp	Donatucci	Kortz
Hackett	Swanger	Galloway	Wheatley
Hutchinson	Tallman		
Marshall	Vulakovich		
Murt			

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2011-2012 SESSION

ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)

Appropriations, *Chair*
Rules

AUMENT, RYAN P. (R)

Children and Youth
Finance
Health
Labor and Industry

BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)

Health, *Chair*
Human Services
Rules

BARBIN, BRYAN (D)

Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Insurance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)

Liquor Control
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

BEAR, JOHN C. (R)

Appropriations
Finance
Labor and Industry
Professional Licensure

BENNINGHOFF, KERRY A. (R)

Finance, *Chair*
Health

BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)

Children and Youth, *Chair*

BLOOM, STEPHEN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Labor and Industry
Urban Affairs

BOBACK, KAREN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BOYD, SCOTT W. (R)

Finance
Insurance
Labor and Industry
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BOYLE, BRENDAN F. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Insurance, *Secretary*
Labor and Industry
Liquor Control

BOYLE, KEVIN J. (D)

Finance, *Secretary*
Health
Urban Affairs

BRADFORD, MATTHEW D. (D)

Appropriations
Finance
Judiciary
Local Government

BRENNAN, JOSEPH F. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*
Judiciary
Liquor Control

BRIGGS, TIM (D)

Finance
Professional Licensure
State Government
Transportation

BROOKS, MICHELE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Professional Licensure

BROWN, ROSEMARY M. (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce
Human Services
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BROWN, VANESSA LOWERY (D)

Children and Youth
Health
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

BROWNLEE, MICHELLE F. (D)

Children and Youth
Human Services
Urban Affairs

BURNS, FRANK (D)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BUXTON, RONALD I. (D)

Democratic Caucus Administrator
Rules

CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D)

Judiciary, *Chair*

CARROLL, MIKE (D)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Transportation

CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)

Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Health
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

CHRISTIANA, JIM (R)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Professional Licensure

CLYMER, PAUL IRVIN (R)

Education, *Chair*
Gaming Oversight

COHEN, MARK B. (D)

Health
Human Services, *Chair*

CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy

COSTA, DOM (D)

Gaming Oversight
Insurance
Judiciary
Tourism and Recreational
Development

COSTA, PAUL (D)

Appropriations
Gaming Oversight
Liquor Control
Transportation

COX, JIM (R)

Education
Finance
Labor and Industry
State Government

CREIGHTON, THOMAS C. (R)

Judiciary
Local Government, *Chair*

CRUZ, ANGEL (D)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development

CULVER, LYNDA SCHLEGEL (R)

Aging and Older Adults Services,
Secretary
Commerce
Labor and Industry
State Government

CURRY, LAWRENCE H. (D)

Aging and Older Adults Services,
Chair

CUTLER, BRYAN (R)

Game and Fisheries
Health
Judiciary
Local Government

DALEY, PETER J. II (D)

Commerce, *Chair*

DAVIDSON, MARGO L. (D)

Commerce
Finance
Local Government

DAVIS, TINA M. (D)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

DAY, GARY (R)

Health
Insurance
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

DEASY, DANIEL J. (D)

Gaming Oversight
Health
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

DELISSIO, PAMELA A. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Health
Human Services

DELOZIER, SHERYL M. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Human Services
Judiciary
Labor and Industry

DELUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)

Insurance, *Chair*

DENLINGER, GORDON (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Finance
Tourism and Recreational
Development

DEPASQUALE, EUGENE (D)

Ethics
Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Judiciary
State Government

DERMODY, FRANK (D)

Democratic Leader
Rules

DEWEESE, H. WILLIAM (D)

Finance
Game and Fisheries
Labor and Industry
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Human Services, *Chair*

DONATUCCI, MARIA P. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

DUNBAR, GEORGE (R)

Finance
Gaming Oversight
Local Government
State Government

ELLIS, BRIAN (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Ethics
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Rules

EMRICK, JOE (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Game and Fisheries
Human Services

EVANKOVICH, ELI (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Human Services
State Government

EVANS, DWIGHT (D)**EVANS, JOHN R. (R)**

Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries, *Chair*
Rules

EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

FABRIZIO, FLORINDO J. (D)

Finance
Gaming Oversight
Insurance
State Government

FARRY, FRANK A. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Health
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

FLECK, MIKE (R)

Commerce
Education
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development

FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)

Democratic Caucus Chair
Rules

FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)

Local Government, *Chair*

GABLER, MATT (R)

Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
State Government

GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)

Education
Labor and Industry
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

GEIST, RICHARD A. (R)

Commerce
Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Rules
Transportation, *Chair*

GEORGE, CAMILLE “BUD” (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Chair*
Rules

GERBER, MICHAEL (D)**GERGELY, MARC J. (D)**

Game and Fisheries
Human Services
Labor and Industry
Professional Licensure

GIBBONS, JARET (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Local Government
Professional Licensure

GILLEN, MARK M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Labor and Industry
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)

Game and Fisheries
Judiciary
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Health
Tourism and Recreational
Development

GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Insurance
Rules

GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)

Gaming Oversight
Labor and Industry
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

GRELL, GLEN R. (R)

Appropriations
Insurance
Judiciary
State Government

GROVE, SETH M. (R)

Insurance
Labor and Industry
State Government
Transportation

HACKETT, JOSEPH T. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Gaming Oversight
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HAHN, MARCIA M. (R)

Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight
Human Services
State Government

HALUSKA, GARY (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

HANNA, MICHAEL K. SR. (D)

Democratic Whip
Rules

HARHAI, R. TED (D)

Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Liquor Control
Local Government
Transportation

HARHART, JULIE (R)

Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure, *Chair*

HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)

Children and Youth
Education
Labor and Industry
Urban Affairs

HARPER, KATE (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Ethics, *Chair*
Local Government
Transportation
Urban Affairs

HARRIS, C. ADAM (R)

Children and Youth
Finance
Insurance
Transportation

HEFFLEY, DOYLE (R)

Game and Fisheries
Human Services
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

HELM, SUSAN C. (R)

Human Services
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

HENNESSEY, TIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
Local Government

HESS, DICK L. (R)

Commerce, *Chair*
Rules
Transportation

HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Local Government
Professional Licensure
Transportation

HORNAMAN, JOHN (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

JOHNSON, KENYATTA J. (D)

Children and Youth
Human Services
State Government
Urban Affairs

JOSEPHS, BABETTE (D)

Rules
State Government, *Chair*

KAMPF, WARREN (R)

Consumer Affairs
Labor and Industry
Local Government
Urban Affairs

KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Labor and Industry
State Government

KAVULICH, SID MICHAELS (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Finance

KELLER, FRED (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Finance
Labor and Industry

KELLER, MARK K. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary
Transportation

KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)

Labor and Industry, *Chair*

KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)

Appropriations
Human Services
Insurance
Liquor Control
Rules

KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)

Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*

KNOWLES, JERRY (R)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Local Government
State Government

KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

KOTIK, NICK (D)

Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

KRIEGER, TIM (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Judiciary
Liquor Control
State Government

KULA, DEBERAH (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary

LAWRENCE, JOHN A. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Gaming Oversight
Health

LONGIETTI, MARK (D)

Commerce
Committee on Committees
Education
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

MAHER, JOHN A. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
Professional Licensure

MAHONEY, TIM (D)

Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control
Local Government

MAJOR, SANDRA (R)

Majority Caucus Chair

MALONEY, DAVID M. Sr. (R)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Health
Local Government

MANN, JENNIFER (D)

Democratic Caucus Secretary
Rules

MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)

Appropriations, *Democratic Chair*
Rules

MARSHALL, JIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Commerce
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MARSICO, RONALD S. (R)

Judiciary, *Chair*
Rules
Transportation

MASSER, KURT A. (R)

Commerce
Game and Fisheries
Health
Urban Affairs

MATZIE, ROBERT F. (D)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MCGEEHAN, MICHAEL P. (D)

Rules
Transportation, *Chair*

METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)

State Government, *Chair*

METZGAR, CARL WALKER (R)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MICCARELLI, NICK (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Commerce
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

MICOZZIE, NICHOLAS A. (R)

Health
Insurance, *Chair*

MILLARD, DAVID (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MILLER, RONALD E. (R)

Labor and Industry, *Chair*
Liquor Control

MILNE, DUANE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Finance

MIRABITO, RICK (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Finance
Local Government

MOUL, DAN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MULLERY, GERALD J. (D)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Health

MUNDY, PHYLLIS (D)

Finance, *Chair*
Rules

MURPHY, KEVIN P. (D)

Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight
Labor and Industry
Liquor Control

MURT, THOMAS P. (R)

Children and Youth
Human Services
Labor and Industry
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MUSTIO, T. MARK (R)

Appropriations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure
Rules
State Government

MYERS, JOHN (D)

Health, *Chair*

NEUMAN, BRANDON P. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs

O'BRIEN, DENNIS M. (R)

Children and Youth, *Chair*

O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)

Appropriations
Education
Gaming Oversight

O'NEILL, BERNARD T. (R)

Appropriations
Commerce
Education
Judiciary

OBERLANDER, DONNA (R)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Labor and Industry
Professional Licensure

PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Human Services
Insurance
State Government

PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development

PAYTON, TONY J. JR. (D)

Human Services
Professional Licensure
State Government
Transportation

PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)

Appropriations
Finance
Game and Fisheries

PERRY, SCOTT (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Labor and Industry
Rules
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*

PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)

Appropriations
Health
Liquor Control
Local Government

PICKETT, TINA (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Rules
Transportation

PRESTON, JOSEPH JR. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Rules

PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)

Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Transportation

QUIGLEY, THOMAS J. (R)

Appropriations
Education
Human Services
Liquor Control

QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Insurance
Professional Licensure
Transportation

RAPP, KATHY L. (R)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

RAVENSTAHL, ADAM (D)

Commerce
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)

Professional Licensure, *Chair*

REED, DAVE (R)

Majority Policy, *Chair*

REESE, MIKE (R)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs
Education
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control

REICHLEY, DOUGLAS G. (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure
Transportation

ROAE, BRAD (R)

Education
Human Services
Insurance
State Government

ROCK, TODD (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary

ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)

Education, *Chair*

ROSS, CHRIS (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Urban Affairs, *Chair*

SABATINA, JOHN P. JR. (D)

Appropriations
Health
Judiciary
Liquor Control

SACCONE, RICK (R)

Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Judiciary
Urban Affairs

SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)

Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Children and Youth
Ethics, *Chair*
State Government

SANTARSIERO, STEVEN J. (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Ethics
Local Government
State Government
Transportation

SANTONI, DANTE JR. (D)

Liquor Control, *Chair*

SAYLOR, STANLEY E. (R)

Majority Whip
Rules

SCAVELLO, MARIO M. (R)

Appropriations
Ethics
Finance
Professional Licensure
Rules
Tourism and Recreational
Development

SCHRODER, CURT (R)

Gaming Oversight, *Chair*
Insurance

SHAPIRO, JOSH (D)

Insurance
Judiciary

SIMMONS, JUSTIN J. (R)

Education
Human Services
Insurance
Urban Affairs

SMITH, KEN (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Health
Human Services

SMITH, MATTHEW (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Finance
Insurance

SMITH, SAMUEL H. (R)

Speaker
Rules

SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)

Appropriations
Insurance
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

STABACK, EDWARD G. (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

STEPHENS, Todd (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Consumer Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Judiciary

STERN, JERRY A. (R)

State Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*

STEVENSON, RICHARD R. (R)

Majority Caucus Administrator

STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)

Democratic Policy, *Chair*
Rules

SWANGER, ROSEMARIE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Gaming Oversight
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

TALLMAN, WILL (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Liquor Control
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

TAYLOR, JOHN J. (R)

Liquor Control, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)

Urban Affairs, *Chair*

TOBASH, MIKE (R)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Insurance
Urban Affairs

TOEPEL, MARCY (R)

Consumer Affairs
Health
Judiciary
Local Government

TOOHIL, TARAH (R)

Health
Judiciary
Local Government
Urban Affairs

TRUITT, DAN (R)

Commerce
Education
Local Government
Urban Affairs

TURZAI, MIKE (R)

Majority Leader
Rules, *Chair*

VEREB, MIKE (R)

Majority Caucus Secretary

VITALI, GREG (D)

Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy
State Government

VULAKOVICH, RANDY (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Gaming Oversight
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

WAGNER, CHELSA (D)

Education
Human Services
Transportation
Urban Affairs

WATERS, RONALD G. (D)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Health
Judiciary

WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Ethics
Human Services
Insurance
Transportation

WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)

Education
Human Services
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

WHITE, JESSE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Labor and Industry

WILLIAMS, JEWELL (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Children and Youth
Ethics
Rules

YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)

Gaming Oversight, *Chair*

2011-2012 GENERAL OPERATING RULES

RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The following words and phrases when used in the General Operating Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicated otherwise:

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee, or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider, or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies, or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

RULE 1 – Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L. 1333, No. 320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal, or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 1 (a) – Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending, and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

RULE 2 – Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 – Order and Decorum

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff, and visitors.

RULE 4 – Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The decision of the Speaker shall stand as the decision of the House unless so appealed and overturned by a majority of the members elected to the House. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 – Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 – Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms, and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 – Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 (a) – Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

RULE 10 – Debate

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, by a motion to extend session or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 – Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions

of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

RULE 13 – Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 – Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date, and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to

each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges, and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical, and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements. This paragraph shall not prevent

a de minimis use of legislative resources, in connection with legislative activities, to benefit a bona fide charitable organization that serves a members district.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to March 13, 2007, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on March 12, 2007. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred, or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt, or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor, and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services, or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available in accordance with the Act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3) known as the Right-to-Know Law.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements, and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available in accordance with the Right-to-Know Law.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable

to a member, nonmember officer, or employee shall be void if not submitted within 60 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. In no event shall any payment or reimbursement be made for any otherwise allowable expense incurred on or before March 12, 2007. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers, and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L.442, No.151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

The Bipartisan Management Committee shall receive and review suggestions from the Comptroller on ways to reduce costs and improve the fiscal operations of the House. The Comptroller, following authorization by the Bipartisan Management Committee, shall implement cost-reducing and other new measures to improve the fiscal operations of the House.

RULE 14 (a) – Employee Payroll Information

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and

Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address, and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

RULE 14 (b) – Electronic Availability of Reports

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports existing in electronic form shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

RULE 15 – Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor may any roll call votes be taken after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote on a motion to extend session. A motion to extend session may be made to extend session generally or to conclude business on a specific question or questions. If a motion to extend session is made prior to 10:15 P.M. and a roll call vote has not been ordered, the arrival of 10:45 P.M. shall put an end to all debate and shall bring the House to an immediate roll call vote on the question to extend session. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the House from conducting administrative matters, including the making of announcements regarding the House schedule for the benefit of members or in order to comply with 65 PA.C.S. § 709 (relating to public notice) after 11:00 P.M. Upon the Speaker's determination that all administrative matters are concluded, the Speaker shall adjourn the House.

RULE 16 – Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 – Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.
- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills), and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and other papers.
- (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
- (14) Announcements.
- (15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

RULE 18 – Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed, and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader, and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after

introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media, and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 – Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members, and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) – Fiscal Notes

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommitment to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommitment of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill which has received second consideration to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or certificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.

(7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments

offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday proceeding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filing deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a nonpreferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

RULE 20 – Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general

appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 – Consideration of Bills

(a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

(b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of second consideration. Members shall be notified of bills scheduled to be voted on third consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

(c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

(d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.

(e) A bill may not receive action on concurrence until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the

amendment was a technical amendment as described under the first paragraph of Rule 24 or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates they have had sufficient time to review the language and thereby approve proceeding with the bill.

A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote. Notwithstanding notice provided, members may, by an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House, indicate that they have had sufficient time to review a conference committee report and that they approve proceeding with a vote.

RULE 22 – First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. Except as otherwise provided, the Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 – Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filing deadlines under Rule 21.

A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates that they have had sufficient time to review the language of the bill and thereby approve proceeding with the bill. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 – Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 – Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution, or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing and filed by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution, or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be filed on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within

the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution, or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is filed within the aforesaid time limits, put before the House by the Speaker and decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question recurs on the bill, resolution, or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution, or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution, or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution, or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution, or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

RULE 27 – Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 – Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 – Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 – Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The consideration of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments may include the amendment of Senate amendments by the Committee on Rules. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate shall not be taken until said bills or joint resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules.

When said bill or joint resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in all amendments to the bill since it was last considered by the House.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments amended by the Committee on Rules. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be automatically returned to the Committee on Rules as last passed by the Senate.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to Senate amendments in the Committee on Rules shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Chief Clerk. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Chief Clerk shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided under this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

RULE 31 – Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 – Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 – Nonpreferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 – House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial, including, but not limited to condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee. The Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall place noncontroversial resolutions, except, condolence or congratulatory resolutions, on an uncontested resolution calendar. Resolutions on the uncontested calendar may be voted by a single roll-call vote. Each resolution listed on the uncontested calendar shall be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each resolution contained therein.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 – Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 – Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 – Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and

the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

RULE 39 – Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials, and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 – Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 – Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

RULE 42 – Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 – Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the

Speaker and 15 members of the House, 10 of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs, and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator, and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader, and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair

will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party, and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 25 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 35 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 46 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 15 members of the majority party and 10 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 14 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
 - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
 - (b) Subcommittee on Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
 - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
 - (e) Subcommittee on Criminal Justice
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
 - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
 - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
 - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
- (6) Consumer Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
 - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
 - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
 - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
 - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
 - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests

- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Health Care
- (13) Human Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Mental Health
 - (b) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (14) Insurance
- (15) Judiciary
 - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
 - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
 - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (16) Labor and Industry
- (17) Liquor Control
 - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
 - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
 - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
 - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Government Operations
 - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
 - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
 - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion, History and Heritage
- (22) Transportation
 - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
 - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
 - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
 - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – First Class
 - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – Second Class
 - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
- (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is

a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution, or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution, or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution, or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution, or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chair of the standing committee considers that such sub-

committee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply in the following order of precedence:

(1) If such standing committee has a vice-chair, the vice-chair of the standing shall act as chair of the committee meetings.

(2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.

(3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly, or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

(1) the minutes of the meeting,

(2) all votes taken,

(3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee. Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills, and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 11 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 16 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meeting. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached.

In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 – Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the

House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

RULE 47 – Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall compile and distribute a Members' Handbook on Ethics to advise members, officers and employees of the House on matters regarding conflicts of interest, and nonfeasance, malfeasance and misfeasance in legislative duties.

Each member shall be required to complete two hours of ethics education and training each legislative term. For the purposes of this rule, a member shall be excused from one hour of ethics training for any full year the member was absent due to illness, injury, military service or any other permissible excuse under Rule 64(a). The committee shall be responsible for planning and offering ethics education programs.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer, or employee of the House in closed session and, the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held

publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers, and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing sworn or affirmed to by the person filing the complaint under penalty of law under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities) and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or the House rule violated. As a general rule, no person shall disclose or acknowledge to any other person any information relating to the filing of a complaint, except as otherwise authorized under this rule or to carry out a function of the committee. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. If at any time a majority of the committee determines that the complaint was a "frivolous complaint" as defined under 65 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions), or made without probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of reporting illegal or unethical conduct, then the committee shall notify the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been brought of such determination. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or a House rule violated by a member, officer, or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House or Representatives or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements, or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. The committee shall have the authority to recommend to the House action as appropriate. No action shall be taken by the House on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, at the request of a member, officer, or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer, or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions shall be confidential and shall apply exclusively to the requestor. No requestor who acts in good faith on an advisory opinion issued to that requestor by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the advisory opinion request.

A member shall not create, maintain, or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corporation or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriations Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a mem-

ber for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon the member's request a legislative nonprofit organization opinion with respect to the member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the legislative nonprofit organization opinion. No member who acts in good faith on a legislative nonprofit organization opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the legislative nonprofit organization opinion request. The Ethics Committee's legislative nonprofit organization opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published, except that the member requesting the legislative nonprofit organization opinion may require that the legislative nonprofit organization opinion contain deletions and changes necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings, and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

RULE 47 (a) – Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed, or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea, or admission of guilt or plea of *nolo contendere* of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

RULE 48 – Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members, and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 – Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution, or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution, or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

RULE 50 – Public Hearings

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution, or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution, or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee chair, or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers.

Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour, and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 – Investigations

Any standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade, or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and

(3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees, or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 – Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution, or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution, or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution, or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution, or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House, and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 – Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange

some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 – Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 – Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) To extend session.
- (3) A call of the House.
- (4) To lay on the table.
- (5) For the previous question.
- (6) To postpone.
- (7) To commit or recommit.
- (8) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 – Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

RULE 57 – Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents, and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 – Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration. It is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

RULE 60 – Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

RULE 61 – Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20 members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 – Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 – Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House. Bills and resolutions shall not be subject to division.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 – Members Required to Be Present and Vote

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

RULE 64 (a) – Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term “chronic absenteeism” shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term “chronic absenteeism” shall not include:

- (1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.

- (4) Absence due to military service.
- (5) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 – Member Having Private Interest

- (1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13.)
- (2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65 (a) – Professionals–Legislators

- (1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau, or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

- (2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

- (a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

- (b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

- (c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

- (i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates, or any other documents of a similar nature; or

- (ii) The preparation, filing, and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

- (iii) The preparation, filing, and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications, and reports; or

- (iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review, or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

- (d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees, or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.

- (3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 65 (b) – Financial Interests in Gaming Entities

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, "immediate family member" shall mean a spouse, minor child, or unemancipated child.

RULE 66 – Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays," the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair, or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids, or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

RULE 67 – Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 – Changing Vote

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 – Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 – House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from com-

mittees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing, and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 – Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication, or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors, and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, news-reel services, and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the

House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers, as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 – Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while

the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 – Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 – Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer, or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 – Suspending and Changing Rules

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed, or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified, or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification, or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 – Parliamentary Authority

Mason's Manual supplemented by *Jefferson's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House, and the established customs and usages of the House.

ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

RULE 1E – Definitions

The following words and phrases when used in the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this Rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Campaign." An effort organized in support of or opposition to the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Campaign activity." An activity on behalf of a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body which is intended to influence the outcome of an election, including any of the following:

(1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.

(2) Preparing or completing responses to questionnaires that are intended primarily for campaign use.

(3) Preparing, reviewing or filing a campaign finance report.

(4) Conducting background research on a candidate or an elected official to be used or intended to be used to influence the outcome of an election.

(5) Preparing, conducting or participating in campaign polling.

(6) Preparing, circulating, or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.

(7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a legal challenge to a nominating petition or papers.

(8) Preparing, distributing or mailing campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate.

(9) Managing a campaign.

(10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing documents in a recount, challenge or contest of an election.

(11) Posting campaign-related information on a website or social media website.

(12) Soliciting an individual's vote for a candidate.

(13) Working at a polling place.

"Campaign contribution." A monetary or in-kind contribution made to a candidate or a campaign.

"Campaign polling." The preparation, compilation, collection or gathering of information, including focus groups and surveys, reflecting public opinion as to an elected official, group of elected officials, candidate, group of candidates, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body that is intended to be used for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Candidate." An individual seeking nomination, election or re-election to an elective office.

"De minimus." An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

"Elected official." An individual elected by the public to serve a term in an elective office. The term shall include an individual appointed to fill an unexpired term in an elective office.

"Election." A general, special, municipal or primary elec-

tion, including elections at which a candidate for elective office in a Federal governmental body is on the ballot.

"Elective Office." A position in a governmental body to which an individual is required under the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the Constitution of the United States or by law to be elected by the public.

"House employee." A person employed by the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the House Republican Caucus or the House Democratic Caucus.

"House office." Legislative offices and work spaces, including:

(1) An office assigned to a Member for the conduct of legislative duties, wherever located.

(2) House conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex.

(3) A legislative district office.

"House resources." House-owned or House-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices, and office supplies.

"House work time." Compensated time spent in the performance of duties by a House employee.

"Mass communication." The term shall include, but not limited to, the following if they are paid for with House funds:

(1) Any newsletter or similar mailing or more than 50 pieces a day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(2) Any electronic mail transmission to more than 50 addresses per day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(3) Any public service announcement via radio or television broadcast that depicts the name, voice or image or a Member.

(4) Any telemarketing activities or robocalls on behalf of a Member, except for limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues that do not use the name, voice or image of a Member.

"Member." An individual elected to serve in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

"Official mailing lists." Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with House funds.

"Own time." A House employee's time that is distinct from House work time and includes time that is spent on vacation/annual leave and personal leave.

The term does not include compensatory leave.

RULE 2E – Conduct

No campaign activity may be conducted by a House employee on House work time. No campaign activity may be conducted in a House office or with House resources on House funds. The following shall apply:

(1) House employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time.

(2) The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a House office, on House work time or with House resources is prohibited. If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a

House office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the applicable campaign and, within two business days, notify the donor, if known, that campaign contributions should not be sent or delivered to a House office.

(3) No House employee may be allocated any leave time for time spent engaging in campaign activities on his or her own time.

(4) A House employee, with the permission of his or her employer, may go on leave without pay or benefits to engage in campaign activities.

(5) A House employee who announces his or her candidacy for a House seat or files nomination petitions or papers or for whom a nomination certificate is filed to run for a House seat shall be put on leave without pay or benefits during the duration of his or her candidacy unless the employee voluntarily leaves House employment.

(6) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a member or House employee in the course of their official duties and shall not be considered a violation of these ethical conduct rules.

This includes the following activities:

(a) A Member or House employee may, in responding to inquiries from the public, need to address incidental questions that relate to a Member's or another person's campaign or a related legislative record.

(b) A Member or House employee may provide scheduling assistance and information to campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Member's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.

(c) A Member or House employee may engage in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.

(7) A Member's official State website or State social media website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website or campaign social media website.

(8) No House employee may be required to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(9) No House employee may be required to perform any campaign activity, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(10) No House employee who agrees or offers to participate in a campaign activity on the employee's own time, or makes a campaign contribution, shall receive additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a

salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(11) A House employee who refuses to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(12) Official House mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes and shall not be provided to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body to be used for any campaign activity.

(13) House computers shall not be used to create or update any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or campaign contributors to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee, political organization or political body.

(14) No list may be developed by a Member or a House employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of a House employee.

(15) No mass communications shall be made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is delivered to a postal facility or otherwise distributed within 60 days immediately preceding an election at which the Member is a candidate. Nothing in this subsection shall apply to any mass communication:

(a) in response to inquiries or affirmative requests from persons to whom the matter is communicated.

(b) sent to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials, or

(c) which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(16) No House employee may be required to perform any task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(17) No House employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on the employee's own time, shall receive any additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(18) A House employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties while on House work time shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(19) A Member shall not use campaign funds for any event that occurs inside any House office except to pay expenses related to receptions in honor of a Member's swearing-in to or retirement from the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

INDEX TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Rule		Rule
- A -		Reconsider, time for motion to; defeated motion not renewable	26
ABSENCE , see Leaves of absence		Referral to committee, by Speaker; by Majority House, may not be withdrawn after	18
Procedure for	36	Reports of committee; failure to report	52
Sine die	38	Second consideration	23
ADVERTISING:		Special and local, must be advertised in locality	33
Special and local bills	33	Sponsors	18
AMENDMENTS:		Subject in title	20
Bills and resolutions	27	Third consideration and final passage, may be amended on	24
Bills on first consideration	22	Veto	31
Bills on second consideration	23		
Bills on third consideration and final passage	24	- C -	
Committee limits on floor amendments	44	CALENDAR	71
Committee of the Whole	42	CALL OF THE HOUSE:	
Filing deadline	21	Absence of a quorum	57
Form used for printing	29	Persons admitted under	58
May not change original purpose of bill	27	Speaker, order by	57
Procedure and regulations	27	CHALLENGING VOTES:	
Rules of the House	77	Roll call	67
Senate, to House bills and resolutions	30	CHIEF CLERK:	
Strike out	63	Attest to signature of Speaker	6
APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION:		Committee records filed with	45
Points of order	4	House history published under direction of	70
Transgression of rules by members	13	Oath of employees	7
APPROPRIATIONS:		Petitions, etc., filed with	39
Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to	30	Supervision of hall and other rooms	8
General, scope of	20	Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions	52
Private institutions, vote required	34	COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:	
ATTENDANCE:		Amendments in, reading of	42
Members, compelling for quorum	16	Chairman appointed by Speaker	42
Call of the House	57	Motions in	42
- B -		Procedure for going into	42
BILLS:		Rules observed in	42
Amended in Senate	30	COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES:	
Amended, printing of, for members	21	Membership, purpose	43
Amending existing laws	28	COMMITTEE ON RULES:	
Amendments, procedure, limits, intent	27	Amendments to rules by	77
Appropriations to private institutions	34	Membership, powers	46
Calendar order	71	Resolutions	36, 38
Committee must have possession of, before considering	52	COMMITTEE ROOMS:	
Committee powers over	45	Supervision of	8
Consideration, three different days	21	COMMITTEES:	
Defeated	25	Bills, must be in possession of	52
Final passage vote, constitutional majority required	21	Bills, reported from	52
First consideration	22	Committee on Committees	43
General appropriations, scope	20	Committee on Ethics	47
History	70	Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special	47
Hospital and home appropriations	32	Committee on Rules	46
Introduction and printing	18	Committee on the Whole	42
Last day for introduction of	38	Conference Committees, membership	5, 48
Lost, duplicates	52	Conference Committees, reports	48
Messages to Senate	40	Discussion or debate of committee proceedings, generally not permitted	49
Notice requirement	21	Discharge of	53
One Subject	20	Kinds and rank	41
Personal or private interest in, member not to vote	65	Meetings	45
Consideration, three different days	21		

	Rule
Powers	45
Records	45
Reports in writing minority report	45
Select, usually appointed by Speaker	5
Standing, enumeration, and membership	43
Subcommittees, enumeration, and membership	43
CONCURRENCE AND NON-CONCURRENCE:	
Notice for	21
Procedure for	30
CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:	
Membership and duties of	5, 48
Notice for adoption	21
Reports of, presentation, printing, and consideration ...	48
CONSTITUTIONALITY:	
Decisions on	4
CONTEMPT:	
Members	16
CONVENING:	
House	15
- D -	
DEBATE:	
Decorum, during	9
Interruption of, limited to certain actions	11, 55
Recognition for; procedure and limits of	10
Transgression of rules	13
DECORUM, See also Order and decorum	
Members to maintain	3, 9, 13
Smoking	9
DISCHARGING COMMITTEES	53
DIVISION OF A QUESTION	63
DOCUMENTS ROOM	72
- E -	
EMPLOYEES:	
Admittance to House	58
Complaints against	47
Oaths, duties	7
ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES	1(e)
ETHICS COMMITTEE	47
- F -	
FILMING, RADIO, TELEVISION	73
FISCAL NOTES	19(a)
FLOOR LEADERS:	
Adjournment, speaking against	56
Debate, privileges of	10
Membership on committees	43
Majority and minority leadership roles	14, 43, 46
- G -	
GOVERNOR:	
Communications from	40
Reconsideration of measures recalled from	26
Vetoed bills	31

	Rule
- H -	
HALL OF THE HOUSE:	
Hall of the House defined – See Definition C, preceding Rule 1	
Floor spaced defined – See Definition D, preceding Rule 1 supervision and use	8
HOME AND HOSPITALS:	
Appropriations to State-aided, request for	32
HOUSE HISTORY	70
- I -	
INDEX:	
History of legislative action and vetoes	70
INSTITUTIONS:	
Appropriations to private	34
- J -	
JOURNAL:	
Final passage votes recorded	21
Members, reasons for vote	62
Not read, except by majority order	69
Proceedings of Session, as required	69
Roll call results, record of	64
Yeas and nays, when recorded	62
- L -	
LAST DAY FOR INTRODUCTION OF BILLS	38
LAWS:	
Form for bills amending existing laws	28
Index of, history to contain	70
LEAVES OF ABSENCE:	
Call of the House	57
Chronic absenteeism	64
Daily procedure	17
LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL, See Journal	
- M -	
MEMBERS:	
Absenteeism	64(a)
Complaints against	47
Convicted of a Crime	47(a)
Decorum	9
Debate	10
Expenses	14
Financial Interests in Gaming	65(b)
Interruption	11
Personal privilege	12
Transgression of House rules	13
MEMORIALS, PETITIONS, REMONSTRANCES:	
Filing of	39
MESSAGES:	
Senate and Governor	40
Senate amended House bills	30
Vetoed bills	31
MINORITY REPORT	45
MOTIONS:	
Adjournment	56
Call of the House	57
Debatable and not	55, 56, 59, 60, 61

	Rule		Rule
Dilatory	54	Motion to reconsider legislative action	26
Lay on the table	59	RECORDS:	
Presentation and withdrawal of	54	Filing of committee	45
Previous question	55, 61	House history	70
Privileged, number and order of	55	Journal	69
Reconsider	26	Members' reasons for votes	62
Second, when required	54	Public hearings	50
Strike out	63	Rooms involving	72
Take from table	60	REMONSTRANCES, PETITIONS, MEMORIALS	39
- N -		REPORTS:	
NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS	73	Committee	45, 52
- O -		Conference Committees	48
OATH:		RESOLUTIONS:	
Employees, administering of	7	Adjournment, sine die	38
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:		Amendments, form for printing	29
Admission during call of the House	58	Amendments to	27
Complaints against	47	Calendar order	71
ORDER, See Questions of order		Committee powers and limits	49
ORDER AND DECORUM:		Copies, number and disposition of	35, 36, 37
Members to maintain	9	History of	70
Speaker to preserve	3	Introduction of	35, 36, 37, 71
ORDER OF BUSINESS:		Lost, duplicates	52
Daily order of business	17	Non-privileged, procedure	35, 36, 37, 71
Special order of business	17	Possession by committee before consideration	52
Time of meeting	15	Privileged for immediate consideration	35, 36
- P -		Signature of Speaker	6
PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:		Sponsors	35
<i>Jefferson's Manual</i> supplemented by <i>Mason's</i>	78	ROLL CALL, See also voting: division of the House	62
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:		Electric roll call: listing: no interruption	66
Rights of members on floor	12	Members prohibited at Clerk's Desk	66
PETITIONS:		Recording of vote and malfunction	66
Procedure for, also remonstrances, memorials, etc.	39	Verification and challenge	67
PHOTOGRAPHERS:		RULES OF THE HOUSE:	
Pictures during House Sessions	73	Amending and suspending	77
PRESS	73	Amendments proposed by Rules Committee	46
PREVIOUS QUESTION, See Motions		Parliamentary authority	78
PRINTING:		Transgression of	13
Amendments	21, 29	- S -	
Bills	18, 70	SECOND CONSIDERATION	23
Resolutions	35, 36, 37, 70	SELECT COMMITTEES	5
PRIVILEGED MOTIONS, see Motions		SENATE:	
PUBLIC HEARINGS	50	House bills and joint resolutions amended by	30
- Q -		Messages	40
QUESTIONS OF ORDER	4	Second Consideration	23
QUORUM:		SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	
Appearance for business	2	Call of the House, duties during	57
Call of the House to determine	57	Maintenance of order	3
Less than a quorum	16	Removing members for contempt	16
What constitutes a quorum	16	SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT	38
- R -		SMOKING	9(a)
RADIO:		SOLICITING:	
Report of debates, etc.	73	Prohibition of	76
Prior notice	73	SPEAKER:	
RECONSIDERATION:		Absent, Speaker Pro Tempore Appointed	1
		Bills, referred	18
		Call of the House	57
		Call to order	2
		Committee members appointed	5, 46
		Duties of	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
		Members of committees	43, 46

	Rule		Rule
Possession of bill by	18	TITLES:	
Preservation of order by	3	Subject of bills, clearly expressed	20
Privileges of press and photographers, authorization of	73	TRANSCRIBING ROOM:	
Referral of petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc....	39	Persons permitted in	72
Resolutions, referred	35		
Signature of bills, other documents forms	6, 14	- V -	
Transgression of rules, discipline	13	VERIFICATION:	
SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE	1	Roll call	67
SPECIAL BILLS , See Bills		VETOES:	
SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS , See Order of business		History to contain text	70
SPONSORS:		Reading and reconsideration	31
Bills	18	VISITORS:	
Resolutions	35	Admittance to Hall of the House	58, 74
STANDING COMMITTEES	43	Conduct of	3
SUB-COMMITTEES	43	VOTING , See also Roll call:	
SUBPOENAS	6, 51	Challenging members' votes; verification	67
		Changing vote	68
- T -		Division of question	63
TABLE , See Motions		Electric roll call	66
TAKE FROM THE TABLE	60	Personal or private interest in bill	65
TELEVISION:		Presence of members in hall	64
Report of debates, etc.	73	Reasons for vote recorded	62
Prior notice	73	Recording of votes	62, 66, 67
		Vote by a member required	64

DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.*) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.*)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.*)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.*)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co., and Bancroft v. Same, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.*)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping

with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819*)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial Changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitations of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in Time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk consol. Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

Mason's Manual, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the

subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

Amendments Germane – Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Article III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "*Hind's Precedent*," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House

for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.*)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H.R., p. 413.*)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided "that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill." (*Journal H.R. 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.*)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that "the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29." Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.*) (See also *Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.*)

Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.*)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the

offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.*)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson's Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.*)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.*)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (*House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.*)

Fiscal Notes

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers' numbers. (*Legislative Journal, May 3, 1995 p. 1077.*)

Revert to Prior Printer's Number

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 2002 p. 2424.*)

Special Session Amendments

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor's proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 6, 1995, p. 32, Special Session.*)

Two Titles in Bill

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal, September 29, 1997.*)

Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment

2 (p). The Speaker read a statement that had been prepared explaining that Rule 21's provision regarding the replacement amendments was not applicable until the Speaker ruled an amendment out of order. An amendment that was drafted to another amendment that was not offered could not be offered as a replacement. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 276*)

To Strike, Under *Mason's* Sect. 413, Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment

2 (q). A member made a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the member could make a motion under Rule 63 to strike certain words from a Leader Eachus Amendment to a rules resolution under consideration. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order as it would be tantamount to making an amendment to an amendment which is prohibited by Rule 27. The member was advised to use the regular amendatory process to make his change or to suspend the rules. He appealed the ruling. The vote was 104-98 upholding the ruling. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, Debate on HR 39*)
(*A memo was sent to members referencing the following decision*)

A member requested to delete certain words from his amendment by division. The Speaker ruled that the amendment was not divisible, but a motion to strike the words was in order, and put the motion which was verbally agreed to. On inquiry, the Speaker ruled that a motion to strike is not an amendment, therefore it can be made verbally, citing *Mason's* Section 413, which permitted a motion to strike "consecutive words," but Section 413 then discussed treating such a motion as an "amendment to an amendment," which is prohibited by Rule 27. Because of discussion "complicated" the matter, the Speaker rescinded permission for the motion to strike. (*Legislative Journal, June 29, 1983, p. 936-37*)

24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting, of Amendment

2 (r). During the debate on adoption of permanent rules, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Rep. Reichley re: the change in Rule 21 and Rule 24 (Availability of Amendatory Language to the Public), Majority Leader Eachus explained that the 24-hour clock starts to run from the adoption of an amendment, not from the filing of the amendment. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, pp. 148-149*)

Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number

2 (s). The House moved to revert to a prior printer's number to return to a version of a bill (HB 1838) that preceded an incorrect amendment inserted by Appropriation. In response to a parliamentary inquiry whether the amendment was timely filed to the prior Printer Number before the bill was amended in the Appropriations Committee. The amendment would have been timely for consideration then, and is again timely for consideration since the House reverted; the amendment remained in order regardless of whether the House took action on the prior Printer Number. (*House Journal, June 29, 2010, pp. 1013-1014*.)

SECTION 3 AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144*.)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781*.)
(*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708*.)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895*.)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (*Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280*.)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of *Mason's Manual*, Section 766, Sub-section 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (*Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254*.)

Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997*.)

Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee)

violated Section 788 of *Jefferson's Manual*. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal*, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.)

SECTION 4 APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal*, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.)

SECTION 5 BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R. 1859*, pp. 292, 293, 294.) (*Legislative Journal*, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal*, 1931, pp. 1262-63.)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R. 1865*, pp. 802-894; *House Journal*, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; *Journal H.R. 1891*, p. 1694; *House Journal*, 1893, p. 507; *Legislative Record*, 1891, p. 2749; *Legislative Journal*, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. *Legislative Journal*, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal* June 13, 1961, p. 2268.)

Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal*, 1971, p. 4122.)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 31, 1907, p. 352.)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874*, p. 218.)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (j). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.*) (See also, *Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.*)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.*)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.*)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.*)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)

5 (m). '07-'08 change to Rule 24 now prohibits a vote on final passage until 24 hours have passed since a bill was amendment on third consideration unless the amendment was a technical amendment in case, final passage may occur without the 24-hour delay.

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (n). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.*) (See *House Decision 55.*)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (o). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.*)

Bill's Effective Date

5 (p). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, p. 62.*)

SECTION 6 CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.*)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV, 1911: pp. 4294-4295.*)

Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.*)

SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.*)

Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.*)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.*)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.*)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8

(c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) *McGinley vs. Scott*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scuttler vs. Smith.*)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H.R., p. 5773.*)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.*)

Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 543.*)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 585.*)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.*)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record*, April 22 1907, p. 3066; *Legislative Record*, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, *Journal H.R.*, p. 1925.)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal*, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also *Legislative Record*, 1907, p. 4174, and *Legislative Journal*, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.) (See also *House Journal*, 1927, p. 3044.) (*Legislative Journal* August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been

regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1868, pp. 713, 714; also *Journal H.R.* 1901, p. 303.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House: "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated: "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal*, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting,

what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.*)

Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.*)

Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.*)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint

conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.*)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.*)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.*)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.*)

Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.*)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.*)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.*)

SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amend-

ment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H.R., p. 825.*)

Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.*)

Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.*) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.*)

SECTION 11

COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, pp. 314, 315.*)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent mo-

tion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 295.*)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H.R., p. 3183.*)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H.R., p. 1976.*)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.*)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.*)

Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.*)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.*) (*Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.*)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point

of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2031.)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal*, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1876, P. 190.*)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.*) (See also, *Legislative Journal*, March 29, 1915, p. 978; *Journal H.R., p. 1234.*)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; *Journal H.R., p. 2009.*) (See also *Legislative Record*, May 5, 1907, p. 963, *Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; *Journal H.R., p. 3098.*)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.*)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.*)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.*)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be

submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal*, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1606.)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R.* 1879, p. 743.)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal*, June 15, 1965, p. 926.)

Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal*, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.)

SECTION 13 DEBATE

Member May Not Criticize Senate

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal*, December 20, 1933, p. 949.)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker

quoted the following from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.)

Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1933, p. 583.)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 4044.)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 1365.)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal*, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.)

SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.*)

SECTION 15 JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.*)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 407.*)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based upon section 399 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278.*)

SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.*)

SECTION 19 MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.*)

The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of *Higby vs. Andrews* be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided

the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.*)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.*)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.*)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.*)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.*)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.*)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.*)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission

is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H.R., p. 4503.*)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.*)

Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.*)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private in-

terest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members."

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute. *** The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with

violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' Precedents*, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself.'

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See *Luce-Legislative Procedure*, Section 323 and *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103,

where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII. Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act

of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal* No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special

Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (*Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R.* 1895, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1913, p. 362; *Journal H.R.*, p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record* 1901, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal*, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R.* 1869, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1876*, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal*, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal*, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal*, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal*, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his

character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal*, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 22, 1906, p. 60; *Journal H.R.*, p. 36.)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal*, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Article III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in *Hinds' Precedents*, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also *Legislative Journal of Pa.*, 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.)

Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal*, March 1, 1955, p. 357.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1494.)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 750.)

SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R.* 1881, p. 1414.)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also *June 11, 1935, p. 5212.*)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 785; also *Hinds' Precedents*, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal*, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2295.)

SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal*, March 21, 1917, p. 732; *Journal H.R.*, p. 948.)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (*Legislative Record*, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House*, June 8, 1971, p. 699.)

Motion to Take from Table Cannot Be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House*, February 19, 1987, p. 342.)

Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal*, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.)

Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal*, October 6, 1998, p. 1708)

Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision)

26 (i). When a reconsideration motion was placed before the house, Rep. Reichley raised the parliamentary inquiry that the motion was untimely and out of order. Speaker O'Brien decided that paragraph 2 of Rule 26 requires a reconsideration motion to be made within five days of the initial vote. Neither paragraph 2 nor paragraph 3 mandate that a vote on the motion be taken within the five days. An appeal followed, and the house sustained the speaker's decision. (*Legislative Journal*, June 24, 2008, p. 1445-1451)

SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 176; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2597.)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record*, February 11, 1907, p. 513; *Journal H.R.*, p. 498.)

Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1385.) (See also *Legislative Record*, March 12, 1901, p. 785; *Journal H.R.*, p. 727; also *Legislative Record*, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and *Journal H.R.*, p. 303.)

Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal*, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3143.)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2600.)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of

the House. (*Legislative Journal*, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 28, 1907, p. 267; *Journal H.R.*, p. 303.)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal*, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; *Journal H.R.* pp. 450 and 453.)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal*, February 20, 1933, p. 674.)

Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted to the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal*, February 2, 1994, p. 193.)

SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a

resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision Is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, August 9, 1932, p. 868.)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal*, March 19, 1913, p. 920; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1553.) (See also *Legislative Journal*, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.) (*Legislative Journal*, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.)

Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal*, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.)

SECTION 29 RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Article II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.*)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.*)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the

point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.*)

Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in *Mason's Legislative Manual*, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h). An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.*)

No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.*)

SECTION 30 SESSION

Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1025.*)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.*) The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.*) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.*)

Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued

after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives, 1864, p. 1025.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.*'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.*)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1443.*) (See also, *House Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 70.*)

In 2007-08 Rule 15 Was Changed to Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 PM Unless Session Extended by Vote

30 (e). During debate as 11:00 pm neared, a motion was made to extend the session under Rule 15 so the House could continue to conduct business after 11pm. A vote was taken on the motion with less than $\frac{3}{4}$ of the members voting for the motion, but more than $\frac{2}{3}$ voting for it. The Speaker stated that Rule 15 had been suspended by the vote, and the House could continue to conduct business. The decision was appealed. On appeal, a majority of the members decided that Rule 15 could not be suspended by a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote and that it required a $\frac{3}{4}$ vote to extend the session beyond 11 pm. As less than $\frac{3}{4}$ of the members voted for the motion, the Speaker declared the House adjourned pursuant to the Rule. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 2008*)

SECTION 31 SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the

original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.*) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and overruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.*)

SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 530.*) (See also similar decision, same *Journal, p. 532.*)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.*)

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.*)

SECTION 33 VISITORS

Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.*)

SECTION 34 VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was

challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also *Journal H.R.*, p. 3344.)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal* 1913, p. 2764.)

Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal*, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, July 19, 1932, p. 507.) (*House Journal*, 1935, p. 2699.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3238.)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal*, July 21, 1953, p. 4009)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal*, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.)

Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the

roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; *Journal H.R.*, 2004.)

Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal*, December 6, 1933, p. 465.)

Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives* 1858, p. 813.)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the

course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal*, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal." Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

"Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a

portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal*, April 2, 1958.)

In the *Legislative Journal* of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, *Jefferson's Manual*, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal*, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal*, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.)

Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, March 22, 1911, p. 947.)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 12, 1907.) (Also Dec. 1951.)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Section		Section
- A -		APPEAL: Not Entertained from a Response to a Parliamentary Inquiry.....	4 (a)
ABSENCE: See Leave of Absence		Speaker Pro Tempore, Not to Interpret a Question, Which Has Been Referred to the House for Decision	4 (b)
ADJOURN: See also Order of Business		- B -	
Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to	1 (a)	BILLS: See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee, Constitution; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Member; Order of Business; Postponement; Previous Question; Reconsideration; Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House.....	5 (a)
Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess.....	1 (b)	Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate	5 (b)
Motion to, Pending No Other in Order.....	1 (c)	Defeated in the House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from the Senate	5 (c)
From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution.....	1 (d)	Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions	5 (d)
ADVERTISEMENT: See Constitution		Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered.....	5 (e)
AMENDMENTS: See also Adjourn; Bills; Amendments Between Houses; Committee's Power Over Bills, Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Order of Business, Reconsideration, Resolutions; Amendments, Germane	2 (a)	Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members	5 (f)
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional	2 (b)	Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide.....	5 (g)
Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional	2 (c)	Senate, Referred to Committee and Reported with Amendments Must Be Reprinted Before Considered.....	5 (h)
Bill on Final Passage Can Only Be Amended by Reconsideration of Third Reading Vote.....	2 (d)	Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and on the Files of the Members.....	5 (i)
Defeated, Cannot Be Again Offered.....	2 (e)	Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required	5 (j)
Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section, Is in Order	2 (f)	Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote.....	5 (k)
Rejected, Not in Order to Discuss	2 (g)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day.....	5 (l)
Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time, Is in Order	2 (h)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal).....	5 (m)
Consistency of Amendments Is a Question for House to Decide	2 (i)	Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on the Same Day.....	5 (n)
Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered	2 (j)	Cannot Contain More Than One Subject	5 (o)
Germaneness of Senate Amendment	2 (k)	Effective Date of Act.....	5 (p)
Fiscal Notes	2 (l)	- C -	
Revert to Prior Printer's Number	2 (m)	CALENDAR: See also Constitution; Postponement, Reconsideration, Resolution; and Rules Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular	6 (a)
Special Session Amendments.....	2 (n)	Calendar, Not in Print.....	6 (b)
Two Titles in Bill	2 (o)	Defective Title on	6 (c)
Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment	2 (p)	CALL OF THE HOUSE: When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken	7 (a)
Strike Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment	2 (q)	Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not	7 (b)
24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting of Amendment.....	2 (r)	Quorum Call, Member Response.....	7 (c)
Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number	2 (s)	Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded	7 (d)
AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES: Not in Order to Discuss, Bill Not Properly Before the House.....	3 (a)		
Receding from Nonconcurrence in Senate Not in Order After Notice Is Given to Senate	3 (b)		
Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote	3 (c)		
Motion to Refer to Committee in Order	3 (d)		
Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended.....	3 (e)		
Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do.....	3 (f)		

	Section
COMMITTEE: See also Bills; Calendar; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Members; Postponement; Resolutions; Section Rules and Special Order of Business Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time.....	8 (a)
Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend Time	8 (b)
Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment, if Instructed by the House.....	8 (c)
On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Order of Business.....	8 (d)
Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills	8 (e)
Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills	8 (f)
Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendation	8 (g)
Powers of Subpoena	8 (h)
Proceeding of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House of Members	8 (i)
Not Permitted to Sit (without Leave) During Session of the House	8 (j)
Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind Records Concerning Action in.....	8 (k)
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge.....	8 (l)
Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not	8 (m)
Responsibility for Consideration of Bills	8 (n)
Meetings, Call of	8 (o)
Chairman, Removal of	8 (q)
COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE: See also Amendments Between the Houses Proceedings of Not to Be Discussed.....	9 (a)
Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action	9 (b)
Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Nonconcurrence of the House in Senate Amendments.....	9 (c)
Proper Time to Instruct, Instructions Must Be in Writing	9 (d)
House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees.....	9 (e)
Instructions of.....	9 (f)
Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference.....	9 (g)
Conference Report Rejected	9 (h)
Confined to Differences Between House and Senate.....	9 (i)
House Required to Vote First on Report, if House Bill.....	9 (j)
Report Cannot Be Amended	9 (k)
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE: Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order	10 (a)
Motion to Go into, Is Privileged Motion.....	10 (b)
Motion to Go into, Not in Order after Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading	10 (c)
Recess of, May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House	10 (d)
COMMIT AND RECOMMIT: See also Postponement; and Reconsideration Motion to, with Instructions to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order	11 (a)
To Another Committee, when Motion for Is in Order	11 (b)

	Section
Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered	11 (c)
Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time	11 (d)
Motion to, Precludes Amendment	11 (e)
Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments.....	11 (f)
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to	11 (g)
Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question.....	11 (h)
Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and Other Action	11 (i)
CONSTITUTION: See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special Advertisement of Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published, as Required by	12 (a)
Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be Exhibited, as Required by.....	12 (b)
Special or Local Laws in Violation of Article III, Section 7 of	12 (c)
Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional	12 (d)
Bill Amending Local Laws, Is in Violation of	12 (e)
Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding.....	12 (f)
Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Not in Violation of	12 (g)
Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to Public or Quasi Public Corporations, Under Provisions of	12 (h)
Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House	12 (i)
Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making It Constitutional.....	12 (j)
Bill Not in Possession of the House, Constitutional Question Not in Order	12 (k)
Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of	12 (l)
Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of Extra Services Not in Violation of	12 (m)
Reading Bills by Title	12 (n)
Amendments to Joint Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over	12 (o)
CONTESTED ELECTION: See Members	
CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS: See Points of Order	
– D –	
DEBATE: See Adjourn; Amendment; Committees; Lay on the Table; Member; Points of Order; Postponement; Previous Questions and Visitors; Member May Not Criticize Senate.....	13 (a)
Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Referred to, in	13 (b)
Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted	13 (c)
Criticizing Federal Official	13 (d)
On Second Reading in Order	13 (e)
Confined to Question Before the House	13 (f)
Unanimous Consent (See also Order of Business)	13 (g)
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE: See Committee	

	Section
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS: When Not Divisible.....	14 (a)
- J -	
JOURNAL: Approval Prior to Printing and	
Reading Is Question for House to Decide.....	15 (a)
Motion to Expunge.....	15 (b)
Proceedings, Relative to, May Be Expunged	
from the Record.....	15 (c)
- L -	
LAY ON THE TABLE: To Consider Resolution	
Placed on the Table Motion Must Be Made	
to Take It from the Table	16 (a)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table.....	16 (b)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table (reversal).....	16 (c)
LEAVE OF ABSENCE: Object to.....	17 (a)
May Be Revoked by House.....	17 (b)
LEGISLATIVE INTENT: Could Be Construed from	18 (a)
- M -	
MEMBER: See also Bills; Call of House; Committee;	
Conference Committee; Commit and	
Recommit; Constitution; Points of Order;	
Personal Privilege; Previous Question;	
Reconsideration; and Vote What Regarded	
as Certificate of Election by the House,	
in Case of.....	19 (a)
The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote	
During Contest.....	19 (b)
Expulsion of in Order to Reconsider Vote for	9 (c)
Proceedings with Relation to Qualification of,	
Under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution	
of Pennsylvania, (<i>Legislative Journal, 1949,</i>	
<i>pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322</i>).....	19 (d)
Under Arrest for Contempt of the House,	
Nothing in Order Until Purged	19 (e)
Motives of, Not to Be Questioned.....	19 (f)
Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on	
the Same Subject Without Consent of the	
House.....	19 (g)
Cannot Be Excluded from the House.....	19 (h)
Member Being a Member of a Commission	
Not Considered Personal Interest	19 (i)
Member Himself Determines Whether He Has	
Private Interest in a Bill or Not	19 (j)
Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll	19 (k)
Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined	
Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33,	
of Constitution.....	19 (l)
- O -	
ORDER OF BUSINESS: See also Committee;	
Member; Postponement and Special Order	
of Business Unanimous Consent to Divert	
from (See also Debate)	20 (a)
Call Up Bill or Other Matter on Calendar by	
Motion of Special Order of Business.....	20 (a,1)
Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last	
Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present,	
It Is Not the First Order of Business at the	
Next Session.....	20 (b)

	Section
ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL: See also	
Adjourn; Bills; Committees; Committee of	
the Whole; Order of Business; and	
Resolution Motion Fixing, in Order.....	21 (a)
House of Majority Vote on Recommendation of	
Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in	
Advance of Others.....	21 (b)
Committee of the Whole Report Having Been	
Made Special Order for Second Reading	21 (c)
Hour for, Having Arrived Must Proceed with	21 (d)
Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be	
Called Up Prior to	21 (e)
One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before	
Making Another for the Same Proposition	21 (f)
- P -	
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE: Must Be Confined to	
Integrity of the Member.....	22 (a)
Question of, Confined to Rights of House or	
of the Member.....	22 (b)
Member Not Permitted to Discuss Merits of a	
Bill Under	22 (c)
Confined to Remarks Concerning His	
Privileges as a Member of the Body	22 (d)
POINT OF ORDER: Question for the Speaker to	
Decide and Not the House, Unless	
Submitted to It.....	23 (a)
Members May Raise, Whether or Not He Has	
a Personal Interest in a Bill.....	23 (b)
Members May State Reasons for Raising.....	23 (c)
Constitutional Points of Order Are for House	
to Decide.....	23 (d)
Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense	
Is Committed.....	23 (e)
Constitutionality of Bills, Question for the House	
to Decide.....	23 (f)
Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May	
Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon.....	23 (g)
Constitutional Point of Order	23 (h)
POSTPONEMENT: See also Reconsideration;	
and Veto Message Bill Properly on Regular	
and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills	
When Reported by Committee	24 (a)
Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order	24 (b)
Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called	
Up Under Their Regular Order of Business	24 (c)
Postponement of a Bill Must Be by Action	
of the House	24 (d)
PREVIOUS QUESTIONS: See also Adjourn; and	
Roll Call; Call for When Exhausted	25 (a)
Debate May Continue Only if Previous	
Question Is Voted Down by House	25 (b)
Motion for, Is Not Debatable.....	25 (c)
May Not Be Laid Upon the Table.....	25 (d)
Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate	25 (e)
- R -	
RECONSIDERATION: See also Amendment;	
Committee of the Whole Omnibus Motion to	
Reconsider Vote Reinstate Bills Not in Order	26 (a)

Section	Section
After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate, Motion for, Not in Order.....26 (b)	Organization of the House Before Adoption of.....29 (c)
Motion for, in Order Until Defeated.....26 (c)	Joint Rules Are Not Binding on Succeeding Houses Unless Adopted.....29 (d)
Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House, Before Motion to Reconsider Can Be Entertained.....26 (d)	Motion to Suspend, Must State a Specific Purpose.....29 (e)
Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommended Not in Order.....26 (e)	Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order.....29 (f)
Renewal of Motion to Take from Table Allowed Even Though Reconsideration Is Not.....26 (f)	Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend Rules.....29 (g)
Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered.....26 (g)	Motion to Suspend Can Be Recinded.....29 (h)
Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered.....26 (h)	No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day.....29 (i)
Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision).....26 (i)	
RESOLUTIONS: See also Adjournment; Committees; Conference Committee; Lay on the Table; Order of Business; and Reconsideration; Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order.....27 (a)	
Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the House, Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote.....27 (b)	
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by.....27 (c)	
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent.....27 (d)	
Not Concerning the House Is Out of Order.....27 (e)	
Recalling Bill from Senate, Must Be Acted Upon by Senate.....27 (f)	
Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order.....27 (g)	
Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses.....27 (h)	
Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed.....27 (i)	
Amendments to, Restraining Persons from Leaving State, Not in Order.....27 (j)	
Concurrent Does Not Require Three Readings.....27 (k)	
Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order.....27 (l)	
House May Order Senate Resolutions Printed for Its Own Use.....27 (m)	
Resolutions Which Are Required to Be Submitted to the Governor.....27 (n)	
Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed.....27 (o)	
ROLL CALL: See also Member; Reconsideration and Vote Not in Order, After Question Has Been Determined.....28 (a)	
Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision on Vote Is Made.....28 (b)	
Nothing in Order, but Calling of.....28 (c)	
Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote.....28 (d)	
Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote.....28 (e)	
Nullification of.....28 (f)	
RULES: See also Adjourn; Committees; Questions and Vote of Last House, Do Not Continue in Force.....29 (a)	
Organization of the House Before Adoption of.....29 (b)	
	- S -
	SESSION: See also Adjourn; Order of Business and Resolutions Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House.....30 (a)
	Extends Until House Is Adjourned.....30 (b)
	Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered at.....30 (c)
	Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order.....30 (d)
	Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 P.M.....1 (e)
	SPEAKER: Viva Voce, Decision By, Not in Error.....31 (a)
	Interrogation of.....31 (b)
	- V -
	VETO MESSAGE: Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order.....32 (a)
	Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message.....32 (b)
	Constitution of Bill Vetoes by the Governor.....32 (c)
	VISITORS: Attention Should Not Be Directed to, During Debate.....33 (a)
	VOTE: See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special Order of Business; and Roll Call Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected, Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld.....34 (a)
	Challenge of Vote, Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced.....34 (b)
	Challenge of a Member's Vote Must Be in Writing.....4 (c)
	Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced.....34 (d)
	Member's Right to, Defined.....34 (e)
	Absentee Voting.....34 (f)
	Members Entitled to, if Within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called.....34 (g)
	Member Entitled to Vote if Within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called.....34 (h)
	Member Entitled to, if Present in the House.....34 (i)
	Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House.....34 (j)
	Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules.....34 (k)
	Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill.....34 (l)
	Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decisions.....34 (m)
	Tie Vote, Defeats Bill.....34 (n)

STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2009-2010

Number of bills in the Senate 1,499 *

** Of the above total, the following Senate bills were not presented during the Session of 2009-2010:*

Senate Bills No. 2, 3, 4, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 782, 875, 876 and 1131

Total number of Senate bills presented 1,487

Number of bills in the House 2,788 **

*** Of the above total, the following House bill was not presented during the Session of 2009-2010:*

House Bill No. 959

Total number of House bills presented 2,787

Total number of bills presented 4,274

2009

Number of Senate bills passed by the
General Assembly 49

Number of House bills passed by the
General Assembly 37

**Total number of bills passed by the
General Assembly 86**

Number of general bills approved by the
Governor 55

Number of appropriation bills approved by the
Governor 31

Bills that became law without Governor's signature 0

Number of bills vetoed by the Governor 0

Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly 0

Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution
passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of
the Secretary of the Commonwealth 0

Total number of bills approved by the Governor 86

Number of legislative days (Senate) 96

Number of legislative days (House) 137

2010

Number of Senate bills passed by the
General Assembly 54

Number of House bills passed by the
General Assembly 91

**Total number of bills passed by the
General Assembly 145**

Number of general bills approved by the
Governor 125

Number of appropriations bills approved by the
Governor 14

Bills that became law without Governor's signature 0

Number of bills vetoed by the Governor 6

Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly 1

Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution
passed by the General Assembly and filed In the Office of
the Secretary of the Commonwealth 0

Total number of bills approved by the Governor 139

Number of legislative days (Senate) 56

Number of legislative days (House) 64

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMITTEE

Chair: Representative Paul I. Clymer

Vice Chair: John R. Bowie

Secretary: Thomas B. Darr

Senate Members: John R. Gordner, Patricia H. Vance, John N. Wozniak, John P. Blake

House Members: Matthew E. Baker, Ronald I. Buxton, P. Michael Sturla

Non-Legislative Members: Sheri L. Phillips, Beatrice Garvan, Barbara Franco, Derek V. Dilks

Executive Director: David L. Craig – 717-783-6484

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA

Chair: Senator Gene Yaw

Senate Member: John N. Wozniak

House Members: Awaiting appointments

Non-Legislative Members: Dr. Nancy Falvo, Dr. Livingston Alexander, Dr. Stephan J. Goetz, Dr. Theodore Alter, Dr. Karen Whitney, Stephen M. Brame, Taylor A. Doebler III

Director: Barry L. Denk – 717-787-9555

COMMISSION ON SENTENCING

Chair: Senator Mary Jo White

Vice Chair: Representative Douglas G. Reichley

Senate Members: Mary Jo White, Daylin B. Leach

House Members: Douglas G. Reichley, John P. Sabatina Jr.

Non-Legislative Members: Steven L. Chanenson (Law Professor), Marjorie Fox (District Attorney), Rita Donovan Hathaway (Judge), Linda K.M. Ludgate (Judge), Jill E. Rangos (Judge), Sheila A. Woods-Skipper (Judge), VACANT (Defense Attorney)

Executive Director: Mark H. Bergstrom – 814-863-4368

JOINT CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

Chair: Representative Scott E. Hutchinson

Vice Chair: VACANT

Senate Members: David G. Argall, Michael W. Brubaker, Andrew Dinniman, Richard A. Kasunic, Timothy J. Solobay, Mary Jo White, Gene Yaw, John T. Yudichak

House Members: Matthew D. Bradford, Eli Evankovich, Camille "Bud" George, Julie Harhart, Sid Michaels Kavulich, Kurt A. Masser, Rick Saccone, Jesse White

Executive Director: Craig D. Brooks – 717-787-7570

JOINT STATE GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

Chair: Representative Florindo J. Fabrizio

Vice Chair: Senator John C. Rafferty Jr.

Senate Members: Patrick M. Browne, Jay Costa Jr., Richard A. Kasunic, Dominic F. Pileggi, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Michael L. Waugh, Anthony H. Williams

House Members: Frank J. Dermody, Dan B. Frankel, Michael K. Hanna, Sandra J. Major, Stanley E. Saylor, Samuel H. Smith, Michael C. Turzai

Administrative Staff: David S. John Jr., Executive Director; Glenn Pasewicz, Assistant Director; Stephen F. Rehner, Counsel

LEGISLATIVE BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

Chair: Senator John R. Pippy

Senate Members: James R. Brewster, Robert B. Mensch, Dominic Pileggi, Christine M. Tartaglione, John N. Wozniak

House Members: Stephen E. Barrar, Jim Christiana, H. Scott Conklin, Phyllis Mundy, Robert W. Godshall, Edward G. Staback

Executive Director: Philip R. Durgin – 717-783-1600

LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

Chair: Senator Robert D. Robbins

Senate Members: Edwin B. Erickson, John H. Eichelberger Jr., John N. Wozniak, John P. Blake

House Members: Robert Freeman, Mauree A. Gingrich, Chris Ross, Tom C. Creighton, Steven J. Santarsiero

Executive Director: Michael P. Gasbarre – 717-787-7680

LEGISLATIVE DATA PROCESSING CENTER

Senate Members: Jake Corman, Richard A. Kasunic, Dominic Pileggi, Anthony H. Williams

House Members: Frank Dermody, Robert F. Matzie, Michael Peifer, Samuel H. Smith

Non-Legislative Members: Mark R. Corrigan, Clancy Myer

Executive Director: Kathy A. Sullivan – 717-787-7358

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



ROBERT W. ZECH JR.

Director, Legislative Reference Bureau

Robert W. Zech Jr., born in 1947, in Scranton, son of the late Robert W. and Bertha Zech: Dunmore H.S., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army (inactive reserve), Trans. Corp; frmr. atty.: Krawitz, Segal & Ridley; frmr. drafting atty./asst. dir.: Leg. Ref. Bur.; assoc. comm.: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn., Supreme Ct., Federal Ct. of the Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected Director, Legislative Reference Bureau Jan. 7, 2003, reelected Jan. 4, 2005, Feb. 6, 2007, Jan. 6, 2009, Jan. 4, 2011; married Paula Martin; 1 daughter.

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158. The Bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and in certain cases, such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose is to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon the legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the existing general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The Bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

Under the Commonwealth Documents Law, all documents as defined therein are not valid unless filed with the Bureau. The Bureau edits, compiles, and supplements these in the *Pennsylvania Code* and the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, both of which are administered by the Bureau.

Since the legislative session of 1969, the Bureau has had the responsibility of editing and overseeing the publication of the slip laws and Pamphlet Laws. In 1974, the Bureau was also given statutory authority to edit and issue an official publication of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes.

The Bureau is headed by the director who is elected by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session. The director must be qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the Bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employees of the Bureau and fixes their salaries.

	Date Elected
DIRECTORS	
James N. Moore (dec. 10/17/30).....	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (dec. 9/1/46).....	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 7, 1947
(consultant, 1/1-12/31/57)	
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey.....	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins.....	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray.....	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger.....	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailey.....	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise.....	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable.....	Jan. 6, 1981

Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1987
John W. Hartman.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 2003

	Date Appointed
ASSISTANT DIRECTORS	
James McKirdy.....	1910
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey.....	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey.....	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood.....	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz.....	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber.....	Jan. 1, 1959
Carl L. Mease.....	July 1, 1981
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh.....	Jan. 7, 2003

PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Since 1895, the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association (PLCA) has been serving the needs of reporters who cover politics and the legislative process. The PLCA is the oldest statehouse press corps in the nation.

Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old *Pittsburgh Times*.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

The Capitol Newsroom is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the reporters who represent some of Pennsylvania's daily newspapers, radio stations, television stations and Internet news services. It is located at the rear of the E-Floor in the central wing of the Capitol in Room 524.

Officers and directors of the PLCA are elected every two years.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

State Capitol Newsroom
Room 524 E-Floor, Main Capitol Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

President: Jan Murphy
Vice President: Brad Bumsted
Secretary/Treasurer: Marc Levy
Directors: John Baer, John Micek

CORRESPONDENTS

ALLENTOWN MORNING CALL

John Micek 717-783-7305

ASSOCIATED PRESS

Peter Jackson 717-238-9413
Marc Levy 717-238-9413
Mark Scolforo 717-238-9413

BLOOMBERG

Romy Varghese 646-477-5564

CAPITOL WIRE

Peter DeCoursey 717-787-0652
Chris Comisac 717-705-8407
Kevin Zwick 866-894-0677

HARRISBURG PATRIOT-NEWS

Jan Murphy 717-232-0668
Charles Thompson 717-705-5724
Robert Vickers 717-255-8163

KYW NEWSRADIO/KDKA NEWSRADIO

Tony Romeo 717-232-2321

PENNSYLVANIA INDEPENDENT

Eric Boehm 717-350-0963

PCN

+ Philip Beckman 717-730-6000
+ David Emenheiser 717-730-6000
+ Matthew Hall 717-730-6000
+ Larry Kaspar 717-730-6000
+ Robert Krout 717-730-6000
+ Paul Padelsky 717-730-6000
+ Diana Robinson 717-730-6000
+ Francine Schertzer 717-730-6000
+ Corinna Wilson 717-730-6000

PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS

John Baer 717-783-9666
+ Chris Brennan 215-854-5973

PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER

Angela Coulombis 717-787-5934
Amy Worden 717-783-2584

PITTSBURGH POST GAZETTE

+ Tom Barnes 717-623-1238
Laura Olson 717-787-4254

PITTSBURGH TRIBUNE-REVIEW

Brad Bumsted 717-787-1405

PUBLIC RADIO CAPITOL NEWS

+ Scott Detrow 717-238-3586
Mary Wilson 717-238-3586

RADIO PA

+ Brad Christman 717-910-2982
+ Matt Paul 717-910-2978

ROXBURY NEWS

James Roxbury 717-571-4596
Tara Leo Auchey 717-232-7484

TIMES SHAMROCK NEWSPAPERS

Robert Swift 717-234-6020

WGAL-TV LANCASTER

+ Matt Belanger 717-587-1770

WHTM-TV HARRISBURG

+ Dennis Owens 717-236-1444

WHP-TV HARRISBURG

+ Annie McCormick 505-400-4105

WHYY RADIO PHILADELPHIA

+ Taunya English 215-351-1207

+Members do not work in the Capitol newsroom.

PAST AND PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the Oath of Office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

	Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-98
Alloway II, Richard L. (R) Franklin.....	2009
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield.....	1971-77
(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)	
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence (dec. 9/14/09) ..	1973-80
Andrezski, Anthony B. (D) Erie.....	1981-96
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (seated 3/17/09, vice James J. Rhoades, dec.).....	2009
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89)	1967-80
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster.....	1985-08
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70).....	1963-70
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95).....	1989-95
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne.....	2007
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55) ..	1951-55
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny.....	1941-60
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned)	
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)...	1949-52
Beers, Robert O. (R) York.....	1963-70
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny (dec. 6/7/11)	1989-00
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02).....	1961-02
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec.4/18/84).....	1945-66
Blake, John P. (D) Lackawanna.....	2011
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70).....	1945-60
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-02
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York.....	1991-94
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton.....	1999
Brewster, James R. (D) Allegheny.....	2010
(seated 11/17/10, v. Sean Logan, resigned)	
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon.....	1983-06
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh.....	2005
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)	
Brubaker, Mike (R) Lancaster.....	2007
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77)	1963-66
Byrne Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-70
Byrne Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1951-52
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)	
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91).....	1953-64
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00)...	1963-66
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67).....	1931-62
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-77
(resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)	
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82) ...	1959-72
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks.....	1998-06
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria.....	1969-80
(seated 5/26/69); (dec. 1/17/89)	
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre.....	1977-98
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)	
Corman, Jake (R) Centre.....	1999

	Term of Service
Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny.....	1996
(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)	
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware.....	1967-68
(dec. 11/30/01)	
Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe.....	1939-54
Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland.....	1963-72
(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)	
Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne.....	1955
(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.); (dec. 12/5/55)	
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny.....	1989-96
(resigned 2/5/96)	
Delp, Daniel S. (R) York.....	1995-98
Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92).....	1967-74
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05).....	1999-05
Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland.....	1937-58
(resigned 1/27/58) (dec. 4/9/88)	
Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70)	1955-58
Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67).....	1961-67
Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70).....	1949-56
Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester.....	2006
(seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)	
DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1937-66
(dec. 5/3/69)	
Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny.....	1947-50
Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna.....	1947-50
Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-72
(dec. 11/27/72)	
Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-79
(resigned 1/15/79)	
Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01).....	1971-78
Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford.....	1971-81
(resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	
Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie.....	1997
Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-86
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon.....	1957-64
Eichelberger Jr., John H. (R) Blair.....	2007
Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin.....	1957-60
(resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	
Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware.....	2001
(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	
Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67).....	1965-67
Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny.....	1967-76
(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.) (dec. 3/19/10)	
Farnese Jr., Lawrence M. (D) Philadelphia.....	2009
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53)	1939-50
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-94
(resigned 8/31/94)	
Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny.....	2003

	Term of Service
Fetterolf Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery.....	1964 (elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.); (resigned 7/2/64)
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1981-96
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84).....	1955-66
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94)	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1965-78 (seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.); (dec. 5/20/78)
Folmer, Michael J. (R) Lebanon	2007
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny	2005 (seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77)	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34 1947-50
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-08 (seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1967-68 (resigned 11/5/68)
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-82 (resigned 12/31/82)
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Gerhart Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks	1969-72
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester	1995-02
Good Jr., John G. (R) Beaver	1971-72 (seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia	2003 (seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)
Green Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria	1965-68 (dec. 12/28/04)
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1979
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1987-93 (resigned 1/5/93)
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill.....	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming	1973-84
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria.....	1937-56 1961-64
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-88 (seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned); (dec. 12/31/88)
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53)..	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60)	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01)	1991-01
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)....	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87).....	1955-62
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks.....	1993-97 (seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned); (resigned 8/31/97)
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-03 (resigned 8/22/03) Hess, Ralph (R) York
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78)	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05) ...	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05)	1967-02
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny.....	1943-56 (resigned 2/7/56)
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster	1939-50 (elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.); (dec. 5/3/50)

	Term of Service
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96)	1977-92
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks (dec. 1/4/11)	1971-86
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1994 (seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1965-66 (seated 11/6/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia	1985-96 (dec. 5/19/96)
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair.....	1975-06
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette.....	1956-70 (seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1995
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76).....	1959-70
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland.....	1974-88 (seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia	1940-54 (elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster	1951-62 (elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.); (resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1996 (seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71)	1965-71 (dec. 5/13/09)
Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh	1983-86
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62)	1957-62
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1997-04
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80
Kusse, Robert M. (R) Warren (dec. 2/8/08).....	1977-84 (seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame, dec.); (dec. 2/8/08)
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74
Lane, W.J. (D) Washington.....	1946-70 (elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned); (dec. 7/7/76)
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver	1990-08 (seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)
Leach, Daylin B. (D) Montgomery	2009
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54
Leader, Guy A. (D) York	1944-50 (elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanius dec.)
Lemmond Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne.....	1985-06 (seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77)	1965-76
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72).....	1939-54
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks.....	1975-94
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette.....	1979-94
Lloyd Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84 (seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned); (dec. 8/17/89)
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware.....	1979-00 (resigned 12/31/00)
Logan, Sean (D) Allegheny (resigned 8/23/10)	2001-10
Lord Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93 (seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.); (dec. 5/31/93)

	Term of Service
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84).....	1953-66
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford.....	1985-08
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland.....	1959-72
(elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned); (dec. 10/7/73)	
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford.....	1947-66
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (dec. 1968).....	1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91) ..	1967-82
Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia.....	1994
(elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.): (sworn into office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who was removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court)	
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny.....	1967-75
(seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.); (service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77)	
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1978
(seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)	
McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1935-46
(dec. 9/9/59).....	1951-58
McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia.....	1952-54
(elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)	
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1935-46
(dec. 5/8/72).....	1951-66
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1965-72
(dec. 6/25/92)	
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny.....	1963-70
McIlhinney Jr., Charles T. (R) Bucks.....	2007
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95).....	1975-82
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia.....	1965-66
(elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)	
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna.....	1951-62
McPherson Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams.....	1949-56
(resigned 5/31/56)	
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia.....	1949-52
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna.....	1971-10
Mensch, Robert (R) Montgomery.....	2009
(elected 9/29/09, v. Robert C. Wonderling resigned)	
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91).....	1971-82
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver.....	1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry.....	1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson.....	1963-64
(elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.)	
Mowery Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland.....	1993-04
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66).....	1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington.....	1971-77
(resigned 1/4/77)	
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny.....	1997-03
(resigned 1/3/03)	
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90).....	1957-64
	1967-82
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne.....	1983-10
Myers III, Robert L. (D) Cumberland.....	1974-76
(seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.); (dec. 2/5/93)	
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence.....	1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89).....	1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91) ..	1967-78

	Term of Service
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne.....	1979-85
(resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)	
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler.....	1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks (dec. 12/27/10).....	1973-10
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny.....	2001
(seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned)	
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie.....	1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69).....	1949-69
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-94
Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana.....	1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango.....	1985-96
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86) ..	1967-70
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin.....	1995
(seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned)	
Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware.....	2002
(seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)	
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny.....	2003
(seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned)	
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland.....	1989-96
Price Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-82
Probert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64).....	1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin (dec. 12/28/09).....	1989-08
Rafferty Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery.....	2003
Regola III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland.....	2005-08
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland.....	1987-90
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton.....	1967-94
(dec. 3/11/06)	
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 10/18/08) ..	1981-08
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66).....	1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer.....	1991
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna.....	1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia.....	1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-88
(seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated); (dec. 10/16/88)	
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton.....	1959-63
(resigned 8/6/63)	
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia.....	1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver.....	1973-90
(resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93)	
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia.....	1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks.....	1936-60
(elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.); (dec. 3/6/68)	
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-00
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny.....	1956-66
(seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned); (dec. 9/9/66)	
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland.....	1973-74
(resigned 2/4/74)	
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94) ...	1975-94
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-70
(dec. 9/13/70)	
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52).....	1937-52
Scarnati III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson.....	2001
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny.....	1977-80
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny.....	1955-58
Schwank, Judith L. (D) Berks.....	2011
(seated 4/5/11, v. Michael A. O'Pake, dec.)	

	Term of Service
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia.....	1991-05 (resigned 1/4/05)
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon.....	1955-66
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie.....	1961-72
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York.....	1955-62
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford (dec. 12/12/06) ..	1959-62
Shaffer, Charles T. (Tim) (R) Butler.....	1981-96
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin (seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned); (resigned 8/31/95); (dec. 10/13/99).....	1983-95
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65).....	1951-65
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria.....	1981-87 (resigned 1/20/87)
Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00)....	1997-00
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-81 (resigned 7/28/81); (dec. 5/21/99)
Smucker, Lloyd K. (R) Lancaster.....	2009
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming.....	1939-54
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster.....	1962-84 (seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned); (dec. 6/17/92)
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington.....	2011
Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia.....	2001
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90) ...	1961-66
Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1981-82 (seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned)
Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana.....	1970-00 (seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.); (dec. 3/10/01)
Stauffer, John (R) Chester.....	1970-88 (seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned)
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64) ...	1939-62
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria.....	1987-96 (seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned)
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66).....	1937-64
Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-94 (seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court 2/18/94): (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington.....	1977-10 (seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia.....	1981-84
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford.....	1961-74 (elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned); (dec. 3/1/77)
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67) ...	1939-50
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette.....	1947-50
Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1995
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82).....	1941-64
Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester.....	1995-06 (seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned) (dec. 1/28/06)
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery.....	1969-01 (resigned 8/31/01)

	Term of Service
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks.....	1995
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55).....	1949-55
Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton.....	1995-98
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland.....	2005
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72).....	1955-70
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton.....	1963-64 (elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned); (dec. 3/6/64)
Vogel Jr., Elder A. (R) Beaver.....	2009
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74)	1941-74
Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny.....	1994-05 (seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.); (resigned 1/18/05)
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91).....	1945-64
Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65).....	1957-60
Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76).....	1939-54
Ward, Kim L. (R) Westmoreland.....	2009
Ware III, John H. (R) Chester.....	1961-70 (resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia.....	2005 (seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)
Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.).....	1949-60
Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60).....	1947-58
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York.....	1999
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1953-67 (resigned 6/28/67)
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-06
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset.....	1955-60 (elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned); (resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)
White, Donald C. (R) Indiana.....	2001
White, Mary Jo (R) Venango.....	1997
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer.....	1967-70
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1999
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery.....	2001-08 (seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/7/10).....	1983-98
Wilt, Roy W. (R).....	1981-90 (seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union.....	1946-62 (elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned); (dec. 12/12/62)
Wonderling, Robert C (R) Montgomery.....	2003-09 (resigned 7/28/09)
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery.....	1946-50 (elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.); (dec. 2/15/64)
Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82).....	1947-54 1967-78
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria.....	1997
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03).....	1961-68
Yaw, Gene (R) Lycoming.....	2009
Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58) ..	1949-58
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny.....	1969-88
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	2011

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/24/78) ..	1975-78	Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria	1977-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia	1985-94	Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin	1968-82
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware	1989-	Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango	1985-92
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1983-86	Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90)	1979-82	(dec. 1/24/03)	
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96)	1983-84	Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia	2005-08
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill	1989-06	Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny	1991-92	Bloom, Stephen (R) Cumberland	2011
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05)	1961-82	Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne	2007-
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/9/92) ..	1955-72	Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88)	1965-76
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks	1983-92	Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny	1983-88
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (resigned 3/17/09) ...	1985-09	Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster	2002-06	Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1985-90
(elected 7/16/02 v. John Barley resigned)		Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1995-98
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1977-84	Bowley, Curt (D) Warren	1985-92
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster	1991-02	Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie	1979-88
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon	1991-92	Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler	1971-78	Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03)	1981-03
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/26/00)	1979-88	Boyle, Brendan F. (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Aument, Ryan P. (R) Lancaster	2011-	Boyle, Kevin J. (D) Philadelphia	2011-
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny	1979-80	Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1975-76
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh	2001-02	(dec. 1/8/94)	
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga	1993-	Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster	2003-06	Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh	2007-
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill	1983-88	Briggs, Tim (D) Montgomery	2009-
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01)	1969-86	Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer	2007-
Barbin, Bryan (D) Cambria	2009-	Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery	2002-02
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery (dec. 10/28/09)	1995-04	Broujos, John (D) Cumberland	1983-92
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02)	1985-02	Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks	1977-82
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware	1997-	Brown, Rosemary M. (R) Monroe	2011-
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset	1999-08	Brown, Vanessa Lowery (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe	1983-00	Brownlee, Michelle F. (D) Philadelphia	2011-
Bradford, Matthew D. (D) Montgomery	2009-	Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05)	1995-05
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster	2007-	Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80)	1965-80
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie	1993-06	Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery	1983-06
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna	1979-06	Burd, James M. (R) Butler	1977-90
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1981-10	Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny	1994-
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie	1965-78	(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
(resigned 6/13/78; dec. 10/20/89)		Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks	1973-90
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia (resigned 5/3/84)	1967-70	Burns, Frank (D)	2009-
	1977-84	Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming	1961-70
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00)	1965-80		1984-94
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre	1997-	Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery	1963-77
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny	2007-08	(resigned 12/14/77)	
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery	1967-76	Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia	1991-05
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks (dec. 5/87)	1975-78	(resigned 12/31/05)	
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia	1967-82	Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin	1993-
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh	2005-10	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks	1977-
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)		Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01)	1979-01
Bianucci Vince (D) Beaver	2003-08	Cappelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming	2001-08
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03)	1989-92	Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/86)	1967-78
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne	1985-06	Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga (dec. 6/24/08)	1985-92
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia	1989-	Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-00

	Term of Service
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler.....	1991-98
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair.....	1977-78
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland.....	1997-10
Causser, Martin T. (R) McKean.....	2003-
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna.....	1981-06
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-94
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford.....	1985-00
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80
Christiana, Jim (R) Beaver.....	2009-
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1976-79 (dec. 11/15/08)
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87).....	1975-87
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1980-10
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata.....	1989-02
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery.....	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria (dec. 5/9/08).....	1979-80
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks.....	1981-
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette.....	1979-82
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery.....	1993-02
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974- (elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)
Colafella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver.....	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington.....	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams.....	1975-92
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre.....	2007-
Coleman Jeff (R) Armstrong.....	2001-04
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks.....	1993-97 (elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks.....	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-04 (dec. 1/1/04)
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery.....	2004-06 (elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton.....	1995-98
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks.....	1991-06
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/28/11).....	1978-86
Costa, Dom (D) Allegheny.....	2009-
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny.....	1999-
Cox, Jim (R) Berks.....	2007-
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04).....	1983-04
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery.....	2003-06
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester (dec. 2/11/08).....	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster.....	2001-
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-
Culver, Lynda Schlegel (R) Northumberland.....	2011-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion.....	1975-76
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre.....	1978-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery.....	1993-
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster.....	2007-
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-82
Dalley, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery.....	1999-04
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington.....	1983-
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton.....	1997-10 (resigned 1/4/10)
Davies, John S. (R) Berks (dec. 3/29/10).....	1975-92
Day, Gary (R) Lehigh.....	2009-

	Term of Service
Davidson, Margo L. (D) Delaware.....	2011-
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76).....	1969-76
Davis, Tina M. (D) Bucks.....	2011-
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87).....	1981-87
Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	2009-
DeLissio, Pamela A. (D) Philadelphia.....	2011-
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97).....	1967-82
DePasquale, Eugene (D) York.....	2007-
Delozier, Sheryl (R) Cumberland.....	2009-
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming.....	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster.....	2003- (elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh.....	1991-98
Dermod, Frank (D) Allegheny.....	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin.....	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene.....	1976-
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie.....	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-76 (dec. 5/10/89)
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne.....	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec. 6/23/93).....	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks.....	1995
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec.12/16/98).....	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk.....	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny.....	2001-06 (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec. 11/11/95).....	1971-90
Donatucci, Maria P. (D) Philadelphia.....	2011- (elected 2/15/2011, v. Robert C. Donatucci dec.)
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia.....	1980-10 (dec. 11/9/10)
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-80 (resigned 1/7/80)
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York.....	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware.....	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre.....	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks.....	1993-00
Drucker, Paul J. (D) Chester.....	2009-10
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07).....	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia.....	1968- 1976-80
Dunbar, George (R) Westmoreland.....	2011-
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware.....	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne.....	1997-10
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81).....	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh.....	1965-76
Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry.....	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler.....	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1965-68 (dec. 4/23/92)
Emrick, Joe (R) Northampton.....	2011-
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 5/82).....	1965-78
Evankovich, Eli (R) Westmoreland.....	2011-
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia.....	1981-
Evans, John R (R) Erie.....	2001-
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming.....	2007-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie.....	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union.....	1989-10

	Term of Service
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny.....	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01)	1987-96
Farry, Frank A. (R) Bucks.....	2009-
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-76 (dec. 7/1/98)
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence.....	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming.....	1995-06
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery.....	1993-06
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-77 (resigned 5/23/77)
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington.....	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny.....	2006-06 (elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin.....	1989-06
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon	2007-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-06
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford.....	1991-06
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York.....	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92).....	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton	1983-94 1999-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware.....	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec. 5/3/90)	1963-86
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland.....	2001-10
Gabler, Matthew (R) Clearfield	2009-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks.....	1965-92
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks.....	2007-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-96
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware.....	1979-06
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland.....	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/93)	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair.....	1979-
George, Camille (D) Clearfield.....	1975-
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks.....	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	2005-
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-80 (dec. 10/28/04)
Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence.....	2007-
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 6/15/00) (dec. 8/7/11)	1989-00
Gillen, Mark M. (R) Berks	2011-
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/25/91).....	1967-78
Gingrich, Mauree (R) Lebanon.....	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec. 2/82).....	1971-76

	Term of Service
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-78
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny.....	1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie.....	2003-06 (elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill.....	1965-66 1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill.....	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia	1993-03 (resigned 11/24/03)
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler.....	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec. 8/22/97).....	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1981-86
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland	2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06).....	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92)	1967-76
Grove, Seth M. (R) York.....	2009-
Gruclla, Richard T. (D) Northampton.....	1999-10
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer.....	1981-06
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton.....	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny (resigned 2/7/06).....	1995-06
Hackett, Joseph T. (R) Delaware.....	2011-
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery.....	1980-92
Hahn, Marcia M. (R) Northampton	2010- (elected 6/9/2010)
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/86) ..	1965-78
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton.....	1991-
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland.....	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton.....	1995-
Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie.....	2007-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06).....	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata.....	2003-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne	1973-06
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford	1971-78 (dec. 7/28/90)
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin	1996-
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie (resigned 6/23/80)	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks (resigned 8/23/93).....	1987-93
Heffley, Doyle (R) Carbon.....	2011-
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland.....	1977-80
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin	2007-
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester.....	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin (dec. 3/22/10).....	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre.....	1983-06
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester.....	1983-08
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/8/84).....	1965-76

	Term of Service
Hoeffel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery.....	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny.....	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/3/94)	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78)	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/85).....	1971-72
Hornaman, John (D) Erie.....	2007-
Horse, Mike (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-04
Houghton, Tom (D) Chester.....	2009-10
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-90
(dec. 11/18/04)	
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland.....	1969-88
(dec. 8/1/90)	
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango.....	1993-
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill	1973-82
(dec. 10/15/95)	
Irvig, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06).....	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny.....	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon.....	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean.....	1987-02
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-08
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00).....	1983-98
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99).....	1979-92
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 4/6/09).....	1969-80
Johnson, Kenyatta J. (D) Philadelphia.....	2009-
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-80
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny.....	1989-02
Kampf, Warren (R) Chester.....	2011-
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/6/82)	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette.....	1983-94
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia.....	1970-78
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin.....	2005-
Kavulich, Sid Michaels (D) Lackawanna.....	2011-
Keller, Fred (R) Snyder.....	2011-
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry.....	2005-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia.....	1963-78
(elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly dec. 8/15/90)	
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny.....	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland.....	1981-88
Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-08
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/7/80) .	1975-80
Kessler, David R. (D) Berks.....	2007-10
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware.....	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
King, Chris (D) Bucks.....	2007-08
King, David Orr (R) Mercer.....	1991-96
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware.....	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec. 2/16/88).....	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-88
Klingaman, William K. Sr. (R) Schuylkill.....	1973-84
(dec. 8/13/91)	
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/87).....	1979-80
Knowles, Jerry (R) Schuylkill.....	2009-
(elected 5/19/09)	
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver.....	1969-82
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny.....	1989-90

	Term of Service
Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny.....	2007-
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
Kowalshyn, Russell (D) Northampton.....	1965-84
(dec. 4/17/88)	
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon.....	1991-02
Krieger, Tim (R) Westmoreland.....	2009-
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie.....	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland.....	1977-96
Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette.....	2007-
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77).....	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence.....	1987-06
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01).....	1965-76
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny.....	1985-92
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery.....	1978-90
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery.....	1993-94
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland.....	1963-77
(dec. 6/7/77)	
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec. 4/10/88).....	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver.....	1989-04
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery.....	1991-02
Lawrence, John A. (R) Chester.....	2011-
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery.....	2003-08
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-06
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974-76
(dec. 12/1/08)	
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming.....	1989-94
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks.....	1987-06
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92).....	1969-84
Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware.....	2007-10
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington.....	1980-06
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90).....	1971-90
Levdansky, David K. (D) Allegheny.....	1985-10
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango.....	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-86
(resigned 1/6/86)	
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04).....	2001-04
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-82
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette.....	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-93
(resigned 8/13/93)	
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec. 12/17/88) ...	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset.....	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00).....	1976-78
Longiotti, Mark (D) Mercer.....	2007-
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill.....	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester.....	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec. 1/87).....	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren.....	1993-04
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York.....	2001-08
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean (dec. 11/22/02)	1977-86
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford.....	1977-84
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny.....	1998-
Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette.....	2007-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford.....	1987-90
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams.....	1993-06
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna.....	1995-
Maloney, David M. Sr. (R) Berks.....	2011-

	Term of Service
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland.....	1967-89 (dec. 12/26/89)
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-10
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin (dec. 10/13/08).....	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh.....	1999-
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks.....	2007-08
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97).....	1981-84
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver.....	2007-
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin.....	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland.....	1993-00
Masser, Kurt A. (R) Northumberland.....	2011-
Matzie, Robert F. (D) Beaver.....	2009-
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon.....	1982-10
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec. 12/24/81).....	1975-81
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1969-88 (dec. 2/26/04)
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong (dec. 4/11/10).....	1963-64 1971-76
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia.....	1991-
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery.....	1995-06
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery.....	1973-78 (dec. 11/15/90)
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny.....	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh.....	1991-92
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh.....	1983-91 (resigned for military service 2/25/91)
McHugh, Constance Black (R) Philadelphia.....	1991-92 (dec. 9/20/97)
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion.....	1997-08
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks.....	1998-06
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-84 (dec. 10/8/91)
McIlvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester.....	2007-10
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 2/21/10).....	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny.....	1989-94
McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin.....	1997-06
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny.....	1979-90
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery.....	1965-78 (dec. 1/12/90)
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks.....	1987-10
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78).....	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/08).....	1975-76
Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery.....	2007-09 (resigned 10/19/09)
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler.....	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01).....	1981-96
Metzgar, Carl Walker (R) Somerset.....	2009-
Miccarelli, Nick (R) Delaware.....	2009-
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-02
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware.....	1979-
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland.....	1991-97 (dec. 9/30/97)
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/13/97).....	1975-80
Millard, David (R) Columbia.....	2004- (elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)
Miller, Marvin E. Sr. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99) ...	1967-76

	Term of Service
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster.....	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York.....	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks.....	1993-06
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair.....	1975-78
Milne, Duane (R) Chester.....	2007-
Mirabito, Richard (D) Lycoming.....	2009-
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny.....	1975-78 (dec. 12/24/03)
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon.....	1975-90
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/17/95).....	1971-78 1981-90
Moul, Dan (R) Adams.....	2007-
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland.....	1977-90
Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery.....	2007-08
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/23/02).....	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96).....	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78)....	1971-72 1974-78
Mullery, Gerald J. (D) Luzerne.....	2011-
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne.....	1991-
Murphy, Kevin P. (D) Lackawanna.....	2009-
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-94 (resigned 12/15/93)
Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery.....	2007-
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny.....	2003- (elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne.....	1971-80
Myers, John (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-76
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-92
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland.....	1989-08
Neuman, Brandon P. (D) Washington.....	2011-
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York.....	1991-08
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny.....	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry.....	1973-92
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton.....	1991-96
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11).....	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia.....	1977-80 1983-
O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) ..	1967-78
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93)
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion.....	2009-
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10).....	1981-98
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-10
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks.....	2003-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) ...	1997-01
Pallone, John E. (D) Westmoreland.....	2001-10
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery.....	1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92)
Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia.....	2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1967-78
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Payne, John D. (R) Dauphin.....	2003-
Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-
Peifer, Michael (R) Pike.....	2007-

	Term of Service
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia	1973-76
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93)	1959-76
Perry, Scott (R) York	2007-
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia	1979-10
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) ..	1989-00
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	1995-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks	2003-
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny	1981-08
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97)	1993-97
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland	1980-10
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1977-96
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford	2001-
Plevsky, Max (D) Philadelphia	1967-90
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) ...	1997-03
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1979-06
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester	1973-96
Platts, Todd R. (R) York	1993-00
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) ..	1973-80
Pott, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01)	1977-86
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence (resigned 1/8/86)	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton	1959-78 (dec. 4/85)
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 9/83) ..	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78) ...	1978- (dec. 2/23/91)
Quigley, Thomas J (R) Montgomery	2005-
Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks	2007-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver	2005-08
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec. 1/19/89)	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Ravenstahl, Adam (D) Allegheny	2010- (elected 6/9/2010)
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware	1985-08
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin	1975-80
Reese, Mike (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh	2003-
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05)	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec. 2/28/81)	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-95 (dec. 8/18/95)
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/11/09) ..	1967-06
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh	1965-82

	Term of Service
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh	1987-94
Roe, Brad (R) Crawford	2007-
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette	1993-06
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Rock, Todd (R) Franklin	2007-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1985- (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks	1993-10
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1973-75 (resigned 11/17/75; dec. 10/15/88)
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton	1993-06
Ross, Chris (R) Chester	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/23/90) ..	1975-76
Ruble, Carole A. (R) Chester	1993-08
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny	1999-06
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton	1967-78 (dec. 11/7/03)
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03)	1963-03
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04) ...	1967-72 1981-90
Sabatina, John P., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2006- (elected 3/14/06 v. Alan Butkowitz resigned)
Saccone, Rick (R) Allegheny	2011-
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence	1995-
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	1967-76 1983-92
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1973-84
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton	1999-
Santarsiero, Steve J. (D) Bucks	2009-
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks	1993-
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon	1993-06
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery	1981-94
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York	1993-
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe	2002- (elected 4/23/02 v. Chris Wogan resigned)
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec. 3/29/90) ..	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster	1983-94
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 2/20/93)	1965-80
Schroder, Curt (R) Chester	1995-
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster	1983-02
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery	1971-80
Skrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie	1989-04
Seip, Tim (D) Schuylkill	2007-10
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon (dec. 2/28/11)	1957-80
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh	1983-06
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna	1979-00
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/7/88)	1979-88
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford (resigned 6/1/00) ...	1997-00
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana	1971-76
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette	1995-06
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery	2005-
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery	1995-96
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia	1965-76

	Term of Service
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia	1961-78 (resigned 5/23/78; dec. 6/13/81)
Showers, John R. (D) Union	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78)	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97)	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton	1979-82
Shimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna	2007-08
Simmons, Justin J. (R) Lehigh	2011-
Siptroth, John J. (D) Monroe	2005-10 (elected 2/8/05 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna	1975-88 (dec. 4/21/91)
Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York	1981-06
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec. 6/87)	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna	2007-
Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny	2007-
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York	1983-92
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington	1999-10
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie	2005-
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga (dec. 3/91)	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-08
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana	1991-02
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-94
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks	1993-08
Stephens, Todd (R) Montgomery	2011-
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair	1993-
Stetler, Stephen H. (D) York	1991-06 (resigned 9/29/06)
Stevens, Coreale F. (R) Luzerne (resigned 1/4/88)	1981-88
Stevenson, Richard R. (R) Mercer	2001-
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny	1997-06
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (resigned 4/7/87) ..	1977-87
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne	1989-96
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-02
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia	1977-92
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster	1991-
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 3/15/02) ..	1959-75
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk	1991-08
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon	2007-
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny	1975- (expelled 8/27/75)
Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82
Tallman, Will (R) Adams	2009-
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-08
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-06 (dec. 7/27/10)

	Term of Service
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72 1975-92
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery	2007-10
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-70 1973-76
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-92
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec. 5/18/88)	1979-88
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Tobash, Mike (R) Schuylkill	2011-
Toepel, Marcy (R) Montgomery (elected 6/9/2010) ..	2010-
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97)	1971-76
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1991-94
Toohil, Tarah (R) Luzerne	2011-
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler	1995-04
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/28/06)	1975-02
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington	1989-02
True, Katie (R) Lancaster	1993-00 2003-10
Truitt, Dan (R) Chester	2011-
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia	1983-88 (resigned 1/4/88)
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin	1991-02
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford	1973-76
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny	2001-
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton	1991-94
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00)	1971-76
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95) ..	1969-78
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland	1981-00
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	1991-04
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/85)	1964- 1967-75
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver	1985-06
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery	2007-
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware	1993-
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97)	1975-92
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny	2007-
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield	1979-84
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny	2007-
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour (resigned 1/7/80) ..	1973-80
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny	1995-10 (resigned 1/3/10)
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna	1973-76
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin	1981-92
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna	2001-10
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna	1965-72 1975-78
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-84 (dec. 8/21/99)
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	1995-05 (elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned) (resigned 6/14/05)
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia	1999- (elected 5/18/99)
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks	2001-
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1993-98

	Term of Service
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery.....	2003-04
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80).....	1967-80
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster.....	1977-82
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85)	1964-76
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia (dec. 12/24/05) .	1981-90
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria.....	1974-76
White, Jesse (D) Washington.....	2007-
White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-81 (resigned 11/13/81)
Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware.....	1973-75 (resigned 12/31/75)
Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78 1981-88
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-98
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	1997-01 (resigned 12/3/01)
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1971-73 1977-82
Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia	1981-85 (dec. 3/13/85)
Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-
Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec. 3/6/88)	1967-88
Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia.....	1989-92
Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer.....	1997-06
Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer (resigned 4/21/81)	1969-81
Wilt, W. William (R) Blair.....	1963-76
Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre.....	1977-78
Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia	1981-02 (resigned 1/9/02)

	Term of Service
Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria.....	1997-08
WorriLOW, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64 (dec. 8/29/04).....
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria.....	1981-96
Wright, David R. (D) Clarion	1977-96
Wright, Gayle (D) Erie.....	2001-02
Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/16/90).....	1965-90
Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks.....	1991-06
Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92) .	1981-92
Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec. 8/6/93).....	1965-80
Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton.....	1985-90 1993-94
Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria	1993-08
Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80
Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia	1995- (elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-10
Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware (dec. 4/8/08)	1969-78
Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh	1971-80 (elected 2/7/71, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)
Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster	1995-02 (dec. 12/6/02)
Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 4/26/93) 1977-80	
Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94).....	1965-80
Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon	1993-06
Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh.....	1973-84 (elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)

	Date Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie.....	Jan. 5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia.....	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny.....	May 5, 1876
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware.....	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin.....	May 4, 1878
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny.....	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster.....	June 6, 1883
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia	June 12, 1885
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia	May 19, 1887
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1889

	Date Elected
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.....	May 9, 1889
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon	May 28, 1891
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia.....	June 1, 1893
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin.....	June 8, 1895
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene.....	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected.....	April 20, 1899
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia	June 27, 1901
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware.....	April 16, 1903
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland	April 13, 1905
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1907

	Date Elected
A.E. Sisson, Erie	May 16, 1907
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected.....	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette.....	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria.....	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon.....	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny.....	June 27, 1913
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin.....	May 20, 1915
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks.....	June 28, 1917
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter.....	June 26, 1919
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester.....	April 28, 1921
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	June 4, 1923
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1925
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia.....	April 6, 1925
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1927
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh.....	April 14, 1927
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia.....	April 18, 1929
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery.....	May 28, 1931
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre.....	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected.....	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe.....	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected.....	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice ¹ , Adams.....	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected ²	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset.....	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected ³	July 14, 1941
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected.....	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn ⁴ , Delaware.....	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1964
Elected.....	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny.....	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1970

	Date Elected
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1976
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1978
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming.....	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1990
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1991
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1992
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna.....	Nov. 18, 1992
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1993
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1994
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Mar. 15, 1994
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1995
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1996
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1998
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1999
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2000
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2001
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 2003
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2004
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2005
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2006
Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jefferson.....	Dec. 1, 2006
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2008
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2009
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 2010
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2011

¹ Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

² Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

³ Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

⁴ Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1987-88	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)</i>		
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland		J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)</i>		
1963-64	James S. Berger R – Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin ¹ D – Allegheny	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper ³ R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
		Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny	2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2007-08	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2009-10	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan ² D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2011-12	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
	Henry C. Messinger D – Lehigh				
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming			
1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			
1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			
1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			

¹ Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.

² Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.

³ Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000; Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins.....	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler.....	1957-58
Edward B. Watson.....	1959-60
Paul Moomaw.....	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr.....	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews.....	Jan.-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan.....	June 1981-

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge.....	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting).....	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas.....	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm.....	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill.....	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler.....	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan.....	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman.....	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp.....	Jan.-June 1981
W. Russell Faber.....	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell.....	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting).....	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
N. James Tanase (Acting).....	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber.....	Feb. 9, 1993-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year Elected
..... ¹	1682
Thomas Winn.....	1682/1683 ²
Nicholas More.....	1684
John White.....	1685
Arthur Cook.....	1689
Joseph Growdon.....	1690
..... ³	1691
William Clark.....	1692
Joseph Growdon.....	1693
David Lloyd.....	1694
Edward Shippen.....	1695
John Simcock.....	1696
John Blunston.....	1697
Phineas Pemberton.....	1698
John Blunston.....	1699
Joseph Growdon.....	1700
David Lloyd.....	1703
Joseph Growden.....	1705
David Lloyd.....	1706
Richard Hill.....	1710
Isaac Norris.....	1712
Joseph Growdon.....	1713
David Lloyd.....	1714
Joseph Growdon.....	1715
Richard Hill.....	1716
William Trent.....	1717
Jonathan Dickinson.....	1718
William Trent.....	1719
Isaac Norris.....	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1721
Joseph Growdon.....	1722
David Lloyd.....	1723
William Biles.....	1724
David Lloyd.....	1725
Andrew Hamilton.....	1729

	Year Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1733
Andrew Hamilton.....	1734
John Kinsey.....	1739
John Wrigh.....	1745
John Kinsey.....	1745/1746 ⁴
Isaac Norris (II).....	1750
Thomas Leech.....	1758
Isaac Norris (II).....	1758
Thomas Leech.....	1759
Isaac Norris (II).....	1759
Benjamin Franklin.....	1764
Isaac Norris (II).....	1764
Joseph Fox.....	1764
Joseph Galloway.....	1766
Joseph Fox.....	1769
Joseph Galloway.....	1769
Edward Biddle.....	1774
John Morton.....	1775
John Jacobs.....	1776
John Bayard.....	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.....	1780
George Gray.....	1783
John Bayard.....	1784
Thomas Mifflin.....	1785
Richard Peters.....	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution).....	1790

¹ Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

² The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

³ No public record extant.

⁴ The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia).....	1791
Geradus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia).....	1793
George Latimer (Philadelphia).....	1794
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery).....	1799
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene).....	1800
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1804
Charles Porter (Fayette).....	1806
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1807
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery).....	1808
James Engle (Philadelphia).....	1809
John Weber (Montgomery).....	1810
John Todd (Bedford).....	1812
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14).....	1813
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette).....	1814
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia).....	1815
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1816
William Davidson (Fayette).....	1818
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1819
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1820
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler).....	1821
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1822
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia).....	1825
Joseph Ritner (Washington).....	1826
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1828
Frederick Smith (Franklin).....	1830
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga).....	1832
James Findley ¹ (Westmoreland).....	1833
Samuel Anderson (Delaware).....	1833
William Patterson (Washington).....	1834
James Thompson (Venango, Warren).....	1835
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1836
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland).....	1837
William Hopkins (Washington).....	1839
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia).....	1841
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1842
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming).....	1843
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1844
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1845
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1846
James Cooper (Adams).....	1847
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton).....	1848
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan).....	1849
John S. McCalmont (Venango).....	1850
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1851
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria).....	1852
William P. Schell (Bedford).....	1853
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming).....	1854
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia).....	1855
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia).....	1856
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks).....	1857
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery).....	1858
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1859
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1860
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango).....	1861
John Rowe (Franklin).....	1862
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1863
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford).....	1864

	Year Elected
Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter).....	1865
James R. Kelley (Fulton).....	1866
John P. Glass (Allegheny).....	1867
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia).....	1868
John Clark (Washington).....	1869
Butler B. Strang (Tioga).....	1870
James H. Webb (Bradford).....	1871
William Elliott (Philadelphia).....	1872
H.H. McCormick (Allegheny).....	1874
Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny).....	1875
E. Reed Myer (Bradford).....	1877
Henry M. Long (Allegheny).....	1879
Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair).....	1881
John E. Faunce (Philadelphia).....	1883
James L. Graham (Allegheny).....	1885
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1887
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1889
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1891
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1893
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1895
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98).....	1897
John R. Farr (Lackawanna).....	1899
William T. Marshall (Allegheny).....	1901
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1903
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1905
Frank B. McClain (Lancaster).....	1907
John F. Cox (Allegheny).....	1909
John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911).....	1911
Milton W. Shreve ² (Erie).....	1911
George E. Alter (Allegheny).....	1913
Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40).....	1915
Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware).....	1917
Robert S. Spangler (York).....	1919
Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21).....	1921
Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21).....	1921
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1923
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1925
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1927
James H. McClure ³ (Allegheny).....	1927
Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster).....	1929
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1931
Grover C. Talbot (Delaware).....	1933
Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36).....	1935
Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1936
Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1937
Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware).....	1939
Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia).....	1941
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1943
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1945
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter ⁴ (Lehigh).....	1947
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1949
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1951
Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia).....	1953
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1955
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1957
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1959
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1961

	Year Elected
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1963
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver).....	1965
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1973
Herbert Fineman ⁵ (Philadelphia).....	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77).....	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon).....	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1987 (dec. 3/16/06)
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland).....	1989 (dec. 12/26/89)
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia).....	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene).....	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1995
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1997

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2003 (dec. 3/29/03)
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia).....	2007
Keith R. McCall (Carbon).....	2009
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson).....	2011

¹ Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

² As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

³ As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

⁴ Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

⁵ Resigned May 23, 1977.

HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland	1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan		1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1965-66	Joshua Ellberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery			

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	2007-08	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	2009-10	Todd A. Eachus D – Luzerne	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson
			2011-12	Mike Turzai R – Allegheny	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny

PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64
	1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66
	1969-72
	1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74
	1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-10
Clancy Myer	2011-12

* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56
	1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60
	1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68
	1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Schelpe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyschaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05
Roger Nick	2005-09
Anthony Frank Barbush	2009-

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac
Senate	40	10	–
House	185	18	1
Total	225	28	1

1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate	40	10	–	–
House	154	50	1	2
Total	194	60	1	2

1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate	37	9	–	4
House	146	50	1	10
Total	183	59	1	14

1909:	R	D	Vac
Senate	39	11	–
House	173	34	–
Total	212	45	–

1910:	R	D	Vac
Senate	36	11	3
House	161	31	15
Total	197	42	18

1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	38	12	–	–
House	159	44	1	3
Total	197	56	1	3

1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	36	12	–	2
House	155	42	1	9
Total	191	54	1	11

1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	15	–	1	2
House	125	55	9	14	4
Total	159	70	9	15	6

1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	13	–	–	3
House	119	54	9	14	11
Total	153	67	9	14	14

1915:	R	D	**W	Soc
Senate	38	11	1	–
House	164	41	1	1
Total	202	52	2	1

1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	37	11	1	–	1
House	153	40	1	1	12
Total	190	51	2	1	13

1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	36	10	1	–	3
House	167	37	–	1	2
Total	203	47	1	1	5

1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	33	10	1	–	6
House	165	37	–	1	4
Total	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	R	D	Vac
Senate	42	6	2
House	176	21	10
Total	218	27	12

1920:	R	D	Vac
Senate	41	6	3
House	175	21	11
Total	216	27	14

1921:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	3	3
House	181	14	12
Total	225	17	15

1923-24:	R	D	Vac
Senate	41	7	2
House	162	40	6
Total	203	47	8

1925-26:	R	D	Vac
Senate	42	8	–
House	194	14	–
Total	236	22	–

1927-28:	R	D	Vac
Senate	45	5	–
House	190	17	1
Total	235	22	1

1929-30:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	6	–
House	192	16	–
Total	236	22	–

1931-32:	R	D	Vac
Senate	46	4	–
House	184	22	2
Total	230	26	2

1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate	43	7	–	–	–
House	139	65	2	1	1
Total	182	72	2	1	1

1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	31	19	–	–
House	88	117	2	1
Total	119	136	2	1

1937-38:	R	D	Vac
Senate	16	34	–
House	54	154	–
Total	70	188	–

1939-40:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
House	129	79	–
Total	154	102	2

1941-42:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	18	–
House	82	126	–
Total	114	144	–

1943-44:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	–
House	132	76	2
Total	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	–
House	109	99	–
Total	141	117	–

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	16	—
House	168	37	3
Total	202	53	3
1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate	35	15	—
House	117	91	—
Total	152	106	—
1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	—
House	120	87	1
Total	150	107	1
1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	110	98	—
Total	142	116	—
1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	98	112	—
Total	124	136	—
1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	126	83	1
Total	153	106	1
1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	22	—
House	102	108	—
Total	130	130	—
1961-62:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	25	—
House	101	109	—
Total	126	134	—
1963-64:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	22	2
House	108	98	4
Total	134	120	6
1965-66:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	93	116	—
Total	120	138	1
1967-68:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	103	99	1
Total	130	121	2
1969-70:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	96	106	1
Total	123	129	1
1971-72:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	25	1
House	90	112	1
Total	114	137	2
1973:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	26	—
House	107	94	2
Total	131	120	2

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate	23	27	—
House	108	95	—
Total	131	122	—
1975:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	29	1
House	89	114	—
Total	109	143	1
1976:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	—
House	89	114	—
Total	109	144	—
1977:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	—
House	84	116	3
Total	104	146	3
1978:	R	D	Vac
Senate	19	30	1
House	84	118	1
Total	103	148	2
1979:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	—
House	103	100	—
Total	125	128	—
1980:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	—
House	101	99	3
Total	123	127	3
1981:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	23	1
House	102	100	1
Total	128	123	2
1982:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	101	98	4
Total	127	122	4
1983:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	103	—
Total	127	126	—
1984:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1
1985:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	103	—
Total	127	126	—
1986:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	101	2
Total	127	124	2
1987:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	100	101	2
Total	126	125	2

1988:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	97	99	7
Total	124	121	8
1989:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	–
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1
1990:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	98	103	2
Total	125	125	3
1991:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	–
House	96	107	–
Total	122	131	–
1992:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	–
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992	25	25	–
House	94	107	2
Total	119	132	2
1993:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	24	2
House	97	102	4
Total	121	126	6
1994:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994	25	22	3
House	102	100	1
Total	127	122	4
1995:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	21	2
House	102	100	1
Total	129	121	3
1996:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	19	2
House	102	99	2
Total	131	118	4
1997:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	99	1
Total	132	119	2
1998:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	–
House	104	99	–
Total	134	119	–
1999:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	–
House	103	100	–
Total	133	120	–

2000:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	–
House	100	100	3
Total	130	120	3
2001:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	20	3
House	103	97	3
Total	130	117	6
2002:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	98	2
Total	132	118	3
2003:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	20	2
House	105	94	4
Total	133	114	6
2004:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	–
House	109	94	–
Total	138	115	–
2005:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	19	3
House	109	93	1
Total	137	112	4
2006:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	21	1
House	108	94	1
Total	136	115	2
2007:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	–
House	101	102	–
Total	130	123	–
2008:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	21	1
House	101	102	0
Total	129	123	1
2009:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	20	2
House	97	104	2
Total	125	124	4
2010:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	19	1
House	98	104	1
Total	128	123	2
2011:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	19	1
House	112	91	0
Total	142	110	1

** K – Keystone Party

** W – Washington Party

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

1791 – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

1794 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the

Philadelphia-Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amend-

ment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue

bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or

general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

1963 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania

State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to

enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1987 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

1992 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

1995 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

1996 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

2002 – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

2005 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

2007 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired

constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

2010 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated April 28, 2010, convened the General Assembly to meet May 3, 2010, in special and extraordinary session, to address the immediate and future transportation funding needs of the Commonwealth. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2010.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days
CONSTITUTION OF 1776			
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295
2	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177
2	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41
2	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152
2	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170
2	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34
3	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68
2	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65
3	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38
2	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67
3	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44
2	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79
3	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64
2	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67
3	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60
2	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43
3	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67
2	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38
3	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39
2	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39
3	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27
2	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54
3	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45
2	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65
3	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11
CONSTITUTION OF 1790			
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128
	¹ Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129
	¹ Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10

No.	From	To	Days
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41
	¹ Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123
21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121
	¹ Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2
22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122
23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129
24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105
	¹ Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800	
25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801	
26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127
27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119
28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
	¹ Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135

No.	From	To	Days
CONSTITUTION OF 1838			
60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
	¹ April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67
65	Jan. 1, 1841	May 4, 1841	124
66	Jan. 4, 1842	July 26, 1842	204
67	Jan. 3, 1843	April 18, 1843	106
68	Jan. 2, 1844	April 29, 1844	118
69	Jan. 7, 1845	April 16, 1845	100
70	Jan. 6, 1846	April 22, 1846	107
71	Jan. 5, 1847	Mar. 16, 1847	71
72	Jan. 4, 1848	April 11, 1848	98
73	Jan. 2, 1849	April 10, 1849	99
74	Jan. 1, 1850	May 15, 1850	135
75	Jan. 7, 1851	April 15, 1851	99
76	Jan. 6, 1852	May 4, 1852	119
77	Jan. 4, 1853	April 19, 1853	106
78	Jan. 3, 1854	May 9, 1854	127
79	Jan. 2, 1855	May 8, 1855	127
80	Jan. 1, 1856	April 22, 1856	112
81	Jan. 6, 1857	May 22, 1857	137
	Oct. 6, 1857	Oct. 13, 1857	8
82	Jan. 5, 1858	April 22, 1858	108
83	Jan. 4, 1859	April 14, 1859	101
84	Jan. 3, 1860	April 3, 1860	91
85	Jan. 1, 1861	April 18, 1861	108
	¹ April 30, 1861	May 16, 1861	17
86	Jan. 7, 1862	April 11, 1862	95
87	Jan. 6, 1863	April 15, 1863	100
88	Jan. 5, 1864	April 25, 1864	111
	¹ Aug. 9, 1864	Aug. 25, 1864	17
89	Jan. 3, 1865	Mar. 24, 1865	81
90	Jan. 2, 1866	April 12, 1866	101
91	Jan. 1, 1867	April 11, 1867	101
92	Jan. 7, 1868	April 14, 1868	98
93	Jan. 5, 1869	April 16, 1869	102
94	Jan. 4, 1870	April 7, 1870	94
95	Jan. 3, 1871	May 27, 1871	145
96	Jan. 2, 1872	April 4, 1872	93
97	Jan. 7, 1873	April 10, 1873	94
98	Jan. 6, 1874	May 15, 1874	130
99	Jan. 5, 1875	Mar. 18, 1875	73
100	Jan. 4, 1876	May 5, 1876	122
101	Jan. 2, 1877	Mar. 23, 1877	81
102	Jan. 1, 1878	May 24, 1878	144
103	Jan. 7, 1879	June 6, 1879	151
104	Jan. 4, 1881	June 9, 1881	157
CONSTITUTION OF 1874			
105	Jan. 2, 1883	June 6, 1883	156
	¹ June 7, 1883	Dec. 6, 1883	183
106	Jan. 6, 1885	June 12, 1885	158
107	Jan. 4, 1887	May 19, 1887	136
108	Jan. 1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109	Jan. 6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
	² Oct. 13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110	Jan. 3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111	Jan. 1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159

No.	From	To	Days
112	Jan. 5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113	Jan. 3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114	Jan. 1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115	Jan. 6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116	Jan. 3, 1905		
	¹ Jan. 15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117	Jan. 1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118	Jan. 5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119	Jan. 3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120	Jan. 7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121	Jan. 5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122	Jan. 2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123	Jan. 7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124	Jan. 4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125	Jan. 2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126	Jan. 6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
	¹ Jan. 13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127	Jan. 4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128	Jan. 1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108
129	Jan. 6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
	¹ Nov. 9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
	¹ June 27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130	Jan. 3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
	¹ Nov. 13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
	¹ Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131	Jan. 1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
	¹ May 4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95
	¹ Dec. 1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5
132	Jan. 5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
	¹ July 25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133	Jan. 3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
	¹ May 6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134	Jan. 7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
	¹ Feb. 17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135	Jan. 5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
	¹ May 1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136	Jan. 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137	Jan. 6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162

Beginning with the 138th Session, the number of Legislative Days are listed, rather than calendar days.

138	Jan. 4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54
139	Jan. 2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109(S) 99(HR)
140	Jan. 6, 1953	July 27, 1953	66(S) 72(HR)
141	Jan. 3, 1955	May 22, 1956	159(S) 168(HR)
142	Jan. 1, 1957	June 20, 1957	65(S) 71(HR)
143	Jan. 6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1960	114(S) 120(HR)
144	* Jan. 5, 1960	Nov. 14, 1960	16(S) 15(HR)
145	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 1, 1961	83(S) 89(HR)
146	Jan. 2, 1962	Feb. 28, 1962	17(S) 15(HR)
	¹ Jan. 22, 1962	Jan. 29, 1962	4(S) 3(HR)

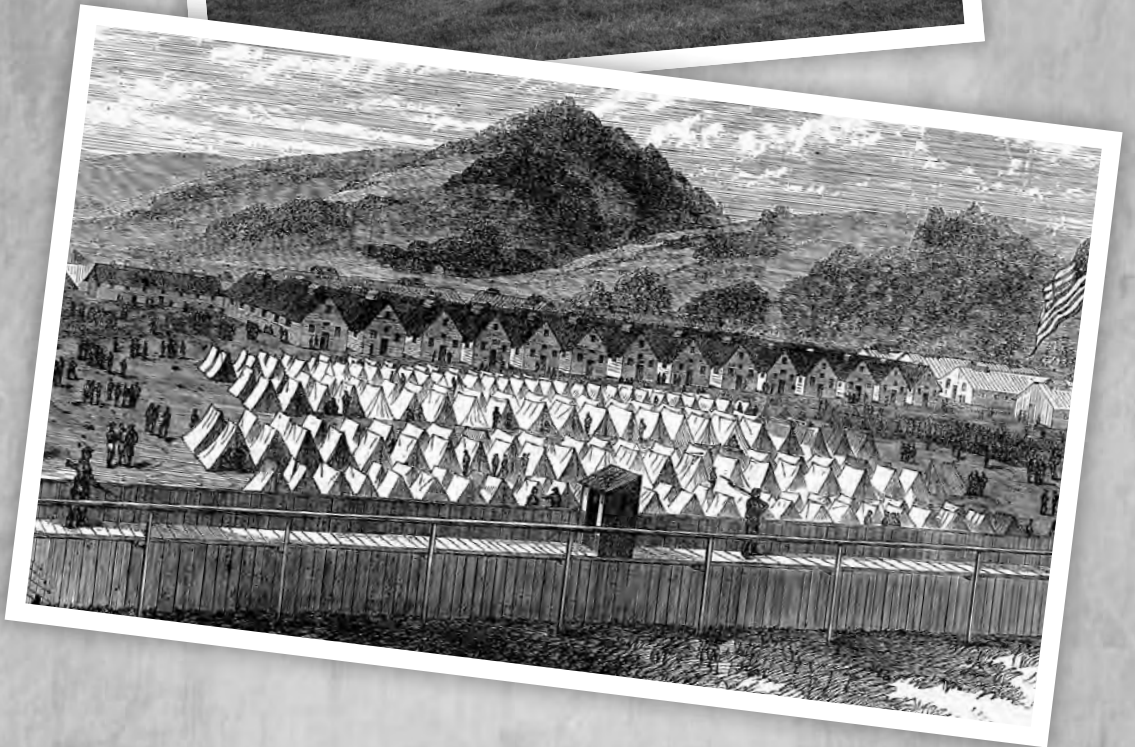
No.	From	To	Days
147	Jan. 1, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	74(S) 78(HR)
148	Jan. 7, 1964	June 16, 1964	34(S) 30(HR)
	¹ Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)
	¹ Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)
	¹ Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)
	¹ April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)

CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69

153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) Dec. 15, 1977 115(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	71(S) Dec. 12, 1979 89(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	75(S) Dec. 16, 1981 81(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) Dec. 14, 1983 99(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) Dec. 12, 1985 80(HR)

No.	From	To	Days
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S) Dec. 15, 1987 83(HR)
	¹ Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S) Dec. 13, 1989 77(HR)
174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)
175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992	77(S) Dec. 11, 1991 87(HR)
176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
	¹ Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	1(S) Oct. 8, 1992 3(HR)
177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50(S) Dec. 15, 1993 66(HR)
178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66(HR)
179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996	73(S) Dec. 13, 1995 81(HR)
	¹ Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)
180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
	¹ Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)
181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64(S) Dec. 10, 1997 66(HR)
182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48(S) 55(HR)
183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59(S) Dec. 8, 1999 61(HR)
184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45(S) 56(HR)
185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	65(S) Dec. 13, 2001 73(HR)
186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71(S) 81(HR)
	¹ Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88(S) Dec. 23, 2003 110(HR)
188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68(S) 76(HR)
189	Jan. 4, 2005	Jan. 3, 2006	77(S) Dec. 20, 2005 80(HR)
	¹ Sept. 28, 2005	Nov. 28, 2006	55(S) 50(HR)
190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
191	Jan. 2, 2007	Jan. 1, 2008	96(S) Dec. 13, 2007 115(HR)
	¹ Sept. 17, 2007	Nov. 30, 2008	65(S) 93(HR)
192	Jan. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
193	Jan. 6, 2009	Jan. 5, 2010	96 (S) 137 (HR)	¹	<i>Extra or special session.</i>		
194	Jan. 5, 2010	Nov. 30, 2010	56 (S) 64(HR)	²	<i>Extra session of Senate.</i>		
195	Jan. 4, 2011			*	<i>First annual session.</i>		



EXECUTIVE



Civilians

David Will's House

Following the Confederate retreatment from the North in July 1863, civilians labored to bury thousands of soldiers lying dead in towns and hillsides across south-central Pennsylvania. It was an enormous task, and most of the bodies ended up in shallow mass graves. Soon enough, though, the challenge of proper burial dovetailed with the Union's desire to honor the fallen.

Gettysburg attorney David Wills oversaw the purchase of 17 acres of battlefield for a Union cemetery. The government contracted with a local farmer to disinter the more than 3,500 fallen Union soldiers buried elsewhere. African-American laborers were hired to move the dead from cemeteries around the region to Gettysburg.

Soldiers National Cemetery became the first national cemetery. Soon after the reburials had begun, Wills organized a dedication. He sent an invitation to President Lincoln, requesting he provide "a few appropriate remarks." To his surprise, the president agreed to attend.

On the eve of the November 19, 1863 dedication ceremony, nearly 40 guests filled Wills' house. President Lincoln was among them, and it is there that he stayed the night, putting the finishing touches on his remarks that we now know as the Gettysburg Address.

SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

	Page
EXECUTIVE BRANCH	4 - 3
Organization	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929	4 - 3
Executive Board.....	4 - 3
Salaries.....	4 - 3
ELECTED OFFICES	4 - 4
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett.....	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor	4 - 6
Office of Administration	4 - 9
Office of the Budget.....	4 - 11
Office of Communications and Press.....	4 - 12
Office of General Counsel.....	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General	4 - 15
Office of Legislative Affairs	4 - 15
Office of Policy and Planning	4 - 16
Office of Public Liaison.....	4 - 17
Governor's Regional Offices	4 - 17
Office of Scheduling and Advance	4 - 18
Office of the First Lady	4 - 19
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	4 - 20
Office of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 22
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley.....	4 - 22
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff.....	4 - 22
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 25
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 - 25
Office of Attorney General	4 - 26
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	4 - 26
Department of the Auditor General	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 - 27
Treasury Department	4 - 29
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 - 29
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	4 - 32
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	4 - 94
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 - 150

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 18, 2011 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor	\$177,888	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources	135,194
Lieutenant Governor	149,424	Adjutant General	128,080
State Treasurer	148,003	Secretary of Agriculture	128,080
Auditor General	148,003	Secretary of Banking	128,080
Attorney General	148,003	Secretary of the Commonwealth	128,080
Secretary of Education	142,310	Insurance Commissioner	128,080
Secretary of Environmental Protection	142,310	Liquor Control Board, Chair	72,292
Secretary of Health	142,310	Member	69,445
Secretary of Labor and Industry	142,310	Gaming Control Board, Chair	150,006
Secretary of Public Welfare	142,310	Member	145,018
Secretary of Transportation	142,310	Civil Service Commission, Chair	81,347
Secretary of Corrections	142,310	Member	78,217
Secretary of Aging	135,194	State Tax Equalization Board, Chair	24,905
Secretary of Community & Economic Development	135,194	Member	23,125
Secretary of General Services	135,194	Milk Marketing Board, Chair	23,125
Secretary of Revenue	135,194	Member	22,236
State Police Commissioner	135,194	Securities Commission, Chair	38,909

Member	35,498
Athletic Commission, Chair.....	18,681
Member	17,787
Board of Pardons, Member	16,365
Public Utility Commission, ¹ Chair.....	137,694
Member	135,194
Environmental Hearing Board, ² Chair.....	137,694
Member	135,194
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair.....	122,309
Member	115,932
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair	103,531
Member	96,802
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,	
Chair.....	59,149
Member	57,624

Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair.....	33,526
Member	32,098
Board of Claims, Chair	131,386
Member	124,470
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, ³ Chair	28,517
Member	26,000

¹ Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.

² The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

³ Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR TOM CORBETT

Tom Corbett was inaugurated as the 46th Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011.

A life-long Pennsylvania resident, Corbett has been a key advisor to U.S. Presidents and Governors. He has a long and distinguished career serving the citizens of the Commonwealth, making a significant impact on the lives of Pennsylvanians through his work on issues of criminal justice, victims' rights, and drug and alcohol prevention and rehabilitation.

In his first six months as Governor, Tom Corbett passed an on-time budget for the first time in nine years. Governor Corbett closed a \$4.2 billion deficit by controlling state spending while not raising taxes on Pennsylvanians. Also, Corbett passed historic tort reform that safeguarded Pennsylvania's small businesses and signed property tax reform that put spending control back in the hands of Pennsylvania's taxpayers.

In the early 1980s, Tom Corbett served President Ronald Reagan as an Assistant U.S. Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, specializing in prosecuting organized crime and drug cases. He was also named as one of the first members of President Reagan's National Drug Task Force.

Following several years of private law practice, Corbett was called back to public service in 1989, when President George H. W. Bush appointed him to serve as U.S. Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania.

In the 1990s, Corbett provided criminal law and policy expertise to then-Congressman Tom Ridge, later filling several key roles in Governor Ridge's administration. Corbett planned the Governor's successful special session on crime and was appointed to chair the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, shaping criminal justice policy and working to improve drug and alcohol prevention and rehabilitation programs across the state.

In 1995, Corbett was nominated by Governor Ridge as Attorney General to fill the unexpired term of Attorney General Ernie Preate. Upon confirmation from the Pennsylvania Senate, Corbett pledged that he would not run for re-election in 1996. He served as Attorney General in this capacity from 1995-1997.

In 1997, Corbett returned to the private practice of law in Pittsburgh. In 1998 he joined Waste Management as its Assistant General Counsel for Government Affairs. In 2002, Corbett formed his own law firm, Thomas Corbett and Associates, practicing until his election as Pennsylvania Attorney General in November 2004.

In 2008, Corbett was re-elected as Pennsylvania's Attorney General with more than three million votes, which is more votes than any Republican candidate in the history of Pennsylvania.

Corbett's accomplishments as Attorney General brought him national recognition. Most notable are his efforts to protect our children from Internet predators, our seniors from fraud and abuse, and our communities from gangs and the violence associated with illegal drugs. He also launched a public corruption investigation of the Pennsylvania Legislature.

As Attorney General, Corbett has worked hard to protect taxpayers' hard-earned money by going after predatory lenders, pharmaceutical companies, and big oil companies that took advantage of consumers. In less than six years, the Office of Attorney General returned and saved Pennsylvania taxpayers more than half a billion dollars.

Corbett served his country as a member of the Pennsylvania National Guard 28th Infantry Division from 1971 until 1984, rising from private to captain.

Corbett received his undergraduate degree from Lebanon Valley College in Annville, and taught civics and history in Pine Grove Area High School in Schuylkill County. In 1975, he received his law degree from St. Mary's University School of Law in San Antonio, Texas.

Corbett and his wife Susan currently reside at the Governor's Residence in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania but have their family

home in Shaler Township, Pennsylvania. The Corbetts are the proud parents of two children: Tom, who operates a media lab in New York City, and Katherine, a prosecutor in the Philadelphia District Attorney's office.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE



WILLIAM F. WARD

Chief of Staff

William F. Ward, born Nov. 20, 1951, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Ruth Young Ward and the late Edward F. Ward; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: Ward McGough, LLC, Meyer, Unkovic & Scott, LLP; frmr. part.: Thiemann & Ward; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Prob. and Parole; frmr. first dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Hon. Louis C. Bechtle; frmr. comm.: PCCD, Pa. Firearms Educ. & Trng. Comm., Interstate Comm. for Adult Offender upervision, Gov. Adv. Comm. on Prob.; adm. to prac.: Supreme Ct. of Pa., D.C. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. E.Dist. Pa., U.S. Dist. Ct. W.Dist. Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals 3rd/6th Cir., U.S. Supreme Ct.; mem.: Fed/Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Joan; 2 children.



E. CHRISTOPHER ABRUZZO

Deputy Chief of Staff

E. Christopher Abruzzo, born Sept. 28, 1966, in Rutherford, N.J., son of John L. and the late Elaine J. Abruzzo; Radnor H.S. 1984, St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 1988; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. sr. dept. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co. Dist. Atty. Office; mem.: Dauphin Co. Victim Witness Assist. Prog., Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Andrea; 3 children.



KATHLEEN DUFFY BRUDER

Deputy Chief of Staff

Kathleen Duffy Bruder, born Nov. 2, 1968, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Edward and Kathleen Duffy; Parsippany Hills H.S., 1986; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), econ./fin., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.) 1993; frmr. equity part.: Rhoads & Simon LLP; frmr. vol. policy adv.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp.; frmr. assoc. cnsl.: Highmark Inc.; frmr. labor atty./human resources dir./dep. city sol.: City of Harrisburg; frmr. assoc.: Hersh Ramsey & Berman P.C., Robert J. Nish P.C.; mem.: Supreme Ct. of N.Y./N.J./Pa.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Ct. of Appeals 2nd/3rd Cir., U.S. Dist. Cts. Middle/E. Pa./N.J. Dist. Ct.; charter mem.: Univ. of Scranton Cncl. of Alum. Lawyers Exec. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys. Mbrshp./Mbrshp. Svcs. Comm.; mem./frmr. sec.: Univ. of Scranton Alum. Bd. of Gov.; frmr. cnsl.: Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Paul; 2 children.



LUKE BERNSTEIN

Deputy Chief of Staff

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 29, 1979 in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's Reelection Camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr. Awd. 2009, *Politics Magazine* Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 1 child.

**TODD A. SHAMASH****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Todd A. Shamash, born Dec. 21, 1972, in Harrisburg; Susquehanna Twp. H.S.; Univ. of Ky. (B.A.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. sr. cnsl./dir.: The Jefferson Health Sys. Govt. Affairs; frmr. sr. bus. consult.: Capital BlueCross; frmr. dept. cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Michael Ward; mem.: Amer. Health Lawyers Assn.; awd.: Pa. Rising Star by Super Lawyers-2005-08; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Erika; 2 children.

**BRIAN K. WESTMORELAND****Personal Assistant to the Governor**

Brian K. Westmoreland, born Jan. 16, 1962, in Downingtown, son of Nip and Barbara Westmoreland; Downingtown H.S., 1980; att. Millersville Univ., 1980-83; ACT 120 Mun. Police Trng., 1984; Fed. Law Enforce. Acad., 1986; Bur. of Narcotics & Drug Control Acad., 1988; Univ. of Boston Exec. Protection Trng., 2003; W. Va. Exec. Protection Inst., 2008; frmr. sr. supervisory spec. agent/exec. protection detail/secr. operations: Travel for the Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. supervisory narcotics agent/special operations unit/narcotics agent: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. fed. police officer: Amtrak Police; frmr. mun. police officer: Downingtown Bor.; apptd. Personal Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2011.

**DENNIS B. RODDY****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Dennis B. Roddy, born Jan. 11, 1954, in Johnstown, son of late Robert Conlin Roddy Sr. and Anna Marie Martin Roddy; Richland H.S.; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), writing/journ./lit., 1976; frmr. staff writer: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, *The Tribune-Review*; frmr. politics writer: *The Pittsburgh Press*; frmr. staff writer/ed.: *Mainline Newspapers*; awds.: Walter Krebs, PNPA Keystone, AP Managing Editors, Scripps Howard Found., Natl. Soc. of Newspaper Columnists, Press Club of W. Pa., Inland Press Assn., Amer. Soc. of Sunday & Feature Editors, Clarion Awd., Matrix Awd., Dartmouth Coll. Amos Tuck Awd.; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Feb. 2011; married Joyce; 4 children.

**KAREN MITCHELL****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Karen Mitchell, born June 25, 1959, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late William P. and Dorothy Toporcer Mitchell; Lower Dauphin H.S. 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), soc. work, 1981; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Atty. Gen./PUC Chair Glen Thomas; frmr. staff asst.: Gov. Ridge Policy Office/ Gov. Thornburgh Office of Policy & Planning/Econ. Dev. Comm. of the Cabinet; frmr. research asst.: Gov. Casey Policy Office/Drug Policy Cncl.; apptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2011; married Dale.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that “the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.” In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

Appointments – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

Other Powers and Duties – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex-officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE

Michael Downing

GOVERNOR'S RECEPTIONIST

Katie Sokoloski

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent Shuttlesworth

RECEPTIONIST

Aliza Sykes

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Paula Wilcox

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO WILLIAM F. WARD

Theresa Wagner

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



Kelly Powell Logan

Secretary, Office of Administration

Kelly Powell Logan, born May 2, 1963, in Olean, N.Y., daughter of Fredrick and Rebecca Powell, Bradford Area H.S., 1982; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1994; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1999; frmr. exec. dir. pub. svc./frmr. v-pres. of org. and strategic dev.: PHEAA; frmr. dep. sec., Procurement/sec.: Pa. Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; frmr. exec. asst. to sec.: Office of Adm., Pa. Dept. of Health; frmr. mgmt. consult.: Office of Adm.; frmrly. mktg./purch.: Rehab Sys. Co.; frmr. pres.: Powell Logan Co.; mem.: Exec. Bd. Sec.; bd. of trustees: Pa. Emp. Benefit Trust Fund; bd. mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., PSERS; apptd. Secretary of Administration Jan. 18, 2011; married Jeff Logan; 1 child.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is supervised by the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration carries out many of the Governor's managerial functions thus setting policies, managing programs, and providing administrative support to 40+ agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Its main functions include statewide direction of information technology, human resources, public safety radio, continuity of government, and directives/records management. The Office of Administration also performs day-to-day administrative functions for the Governor's executive offices as well as several independent boards and commissions.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Office for Information Technology (OIT) oversees investments in and performance of all IT systems across the Commonwealth. OIT establishes and implements policies, standards, and guidelines regarding planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. OIT is responsible for the issuance and management of IT procurement, including hardware, software, services, and telecommunications. The Office also provides direct oversight for large, enterprise-wide initiatives, such as IT consolidation, Commonwealth-shared services, and cyber security, as well as enterprise IT technology support. The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer, oversees the management of the Office of Policy, Planning and Performance Management, the Office of Enterprise Technology Services, the Office of Enterprise Services and Solutions, the Pennsylvania Justice Network, and the Office of Public Safety Radio Services. In addition, agency CIOs report to the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology.

HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Office for Human Resources Management is responsible for oversight and administration of all human resource policies and systems for agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. It administers programs to attract and retain a high-quality workforce to serve Pennsylvania citizens. Some key activities include:

- negotiating and administering collective bargaining agreements between the Commonwealth and unions representing state employees;
- creating, enforcing, and ensuring uniform application of equal employment opportunity policies;
- developing, maintaining, and administering logical classification and job evaluation standards;
- developing, maintaining, and administering highly competitive employee benefits programs;
- implementing effective and equitable salary programs that meet legal and contractual requirements; and
- offering training and development opportunities to increase employee effectiveness at all levels of state government.

The HR Service Center is fundamental to human resource management in the Commonwealth. The HR Service Center provides common human resources, benefits, and payroll services and information to 80,000 employees and 35 agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction. It also advises on the best use of technology to support human resource requirements and supports enterprise-wide reporting and system activities, including management of agency salary and wage complements.

Human Resources Management consists of seven bureaus: State Employment, Classification and Compensation, Employee Benefits and Services, Labor Relations, Equal Employment Opportunity, Workforce Planning and Development, and the HR Service Center.

PUBLIC SAFETY RADIO SERVICES

The Office of Public Safety Radio Services (OPRS), under the authority of Management Directive 245.15, is responsible for the development, operation, and management of the Pennsylvania Statewide Radio Network (PA-STARNet), a wireless digital infrastructure for interoperable voice and data communications. OPRS also oversees the design and expansion of the network; the operation and maintenance of its infrastructure; the regulation and support of its use for public safety and emergency communications; and the use of network assets available for other purposes, such as enhancing broadband connectivity and cellular communications in underserved regions of the Commonwealth.

CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT

The Continuity of Government Office (CoG) works across more than 45 state government agencies, boards, and commissions to ensure that essential citizen services continue during multiple types of emergencies. CoG develops policies and provides guidance to agency leaders and continuity program managers to help them document and test practical business continuity plans that comply with state and federal requirements. CoG also maintains and tests plans to coordinate the judicial and legislative planning efforts with those of the executive branch.

ENTERPRISE RECORDS MANAGEMENT

The Office of Enterprise Records Management (OERM) carries out Executive Order 1992-1, which requires the Secretary of Administration to administer the Commonwealth's records management program by drafting policies, standards, and procedures to control the use, maintenance, retention, and disposition of records. The Office provides statements of policy and procedure on behalf of issuing agencies through the directives management process for all Governor's policies governed through Executive Orders, Management Directives, Administrative Circulars, and Manuals. The Office also processes the resolution system for non-regulatory actions of the Executive Board and responds to the Office of Administration's right-to-know requests, and processes Sunshine Act public meeting notices for the Harrisburg area.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
James C. Charlesworth ¹	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ²	Sept. 14, 1956
Walter W. Giese ³	Jan. 20, 1959
David H. Kurtzman ³	Sept. 29, 1959
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963
Arthur F. Sampson ²	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ²	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ²	Nov. 5, 1970
Ronald G. Lench	Mar. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert C. Wilburn ⁴	Jan. 16, 1979
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983
John T. Tighe III	Jan. 20, 1987

Joseph L. Zazyczny	Jan. 4, 1988
Thomas G. Paese	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn	Dec. 30, 2000
Fritz Bittenbender	Dec. 17, 2001
Robert S. Barnett	Jan. 21, 2003
Michael J. Masch ⁴	Oct. 12, 2004
Joseph S. Martz	Aug. 8, 2005
Naomi Wyatt ⁵	July 30, 2007
* Kelly Powell Logan	Jan. 18, 2011

* Incumbent

¹ Supervised Budget Secretary

² Also Secretary of the Budget

³ Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration

⁴ Secretary of Budget and Administration

⁵ Also Governor's Executive Deputy Chief of Staff

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



CHARLES B. ZOGBY

Secretary, Office of the Budget

Charles B. Zogby, born Mar. 13, 1962, in Utica, N.Y., son of Kamil and Laurel Zogby; Utica Free Acad., 1980; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A), econ., 1984; George Mason Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), w/distinction, 1991; frmr. sr. v-pres., educ. and policy: K12 Inc.; frmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Gov.'s Policy Office; apptd. Secretary of the Budget Jan. 18, 2011; married Georgina; 3 children.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs.

The Office of the Budget develops, coordinates, and oversees the execution of a balanced financial plan for the Commonwealth that reflects the policies and priorities of the Governor, promotes the efficient allocation and use of resources, and ensures that all funds received and disbursed for Commonwealth programs are accounted for in accordance with current laws, regulations, and policies. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the financial operations of the Commonwealth.

The heads of the Governor's Budget Office, the Office of Comptroller Operations, and the Office of Administrative Services report directly to the Secretary of the Budget.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the Chief Financial Officer of the Commonwealth, and he oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. His duties include supervising the administration's efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations. He also oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth's budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth's performance-measurement system. The Executive Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of that office; the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Chief Accounting Officer; and the Office of Administrative Services, managed by the Director of that office.

DIRECTOR, GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution, or other agency.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove, or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to a first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; a Bureau of Budget Administration; and a Bureau of Revenue, Capital, and Debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives. The Office for Performance Improvement in the Governor's Budget Office works closely with Commonwealth agencies that report to the Governor to identify their most critical programs and services and to develop strategies to measure and improve performance in each of those areas. The Office for Performance Improvement oversees the publication of the annual Report on State Performance.

CHIEF ACCOUNTING OFFICER

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Chief Accounting Officer (CAO), provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures, and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Comptroller

Operations has the authority to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

The CAO provides comptroller services to all Commonwealth agencies through the following bureaus: Payable Services, Commonwealth Accounting, Audits, Financial Management, Quality Assurance, Liquor Control Board Services, Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Planning and Management, and Training and Workforce Development.

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services (OAS), headed by its Director, provides the Commonwealth's Executive Offices with budget management, purchasing, payment, and messenger and facilities management services. The Office has three divisions: Budget and Facilities Management, Facilities Management and Support Services, and Purchasing and Payment. Specialized teams within OAS focus on improving operating efficiencies among the Executive Offices that OAS serves by developing detailed, accurate budgets; buying services and commodities wisely; and leveraging office space in a cost-effective manner.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ¹	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson ¹	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ¹	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ¹	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn ¹	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Herschok	Jan. 20, 1987
Steven Roszkopf	Sept. 6, 1994
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995
Michael J. Masch ²	Jan. 21, 2003
Mary A. Soderberg	July 7, 2008
* Charles B. Zogby	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb. 9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr. 1, 1983

Steven Roszkopf	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr	Oct. 2, 1993
Robert E. Greenwood	Jan. 23, 1995
Arthur D. Heilman	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting)	July 19, 2004
* David Donley ³	Aug. 22, 2005
Sharon Daboin ⁴	Oct. 2, 2007
* Anna Maria Kiehl ⁵	Dec. 22, 2007
Sharon Minnich ⁶	Dec. 22, 2007

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow	Oct. 12, 2004
Mary Soderberg	Aug. 22, 2005
* Pete Tartline	Jan. 18, 2011

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Also Secretary of Administration*

² *Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004 – Aug. 8, 2005*

³ *Former Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office*

⁴ *Deputy Secretary for Performance Improvement*

⁵ *Former Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Chief Accounting Officer*

⁶ *Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration*

OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



KEVIN HARLEY

Press Secretary/Director of Communications

Kevin Harley, born Oct. 9, 1963, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of Daniel and Elizabeth Harley; Lancaster Christian Acad., 1982; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; frmr. commun. dir.: Tom Corbett for Gov. 2010; frmr. commun. staff: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen., var. pol. camp.; frmr. writer/researcher: Commonwealth Found.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Rep.; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserve; frmr. v-pres.: E. Petersburg Bor. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Hempfield Area Recreation Comm.; awded.: Army ROTC scholarship to Millersville Univ.; apptd. Press Secretary/Director of Communications Jan. 2011; married Wendy; 4 daughters.

The Governor's Office of Press and Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the Executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and directs and supervises the communications offices in each of the Executive branch agencies.

The Press Secretary/Director of Communications is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and the Administration and is the Governor's primary advisor on communications strategy.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS

DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF COMMUNICATIONS

Janet Kelly
Gary Miller
Kirsten Page
Eric Shirk

DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS, NEW MEDIA

Kelli Roberts

DIGITAL INFORMATION SPECIALIST

Owen McEvoy

MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS COORDINATOR

Morgan Specht

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESS SECRETARY/DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS

Crystal Wheeler

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



STEPHEN S. AICHELE

General Counsel

Stephen S. Aichele, born July 2, 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Mary Jane and the late Sylvester S. Aichele; Lower Merion H.S., 1966; Cornell Univ. (undergrad), gov't., 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1977; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy, U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. chair/managing part.: Saul Ewing; frmr. adj. prof.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. chair/v-chair: Tredyfflin Twp. Supv.; chair: Arts & Bus. Cncl. of Gtr. Phila.; dir.: Gtr. Phila. C of C Exec. Comm.; mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur. Exec. Comm.; trustee/chair: Riddle Mem. Hosp. Quality and Patient Safety; awds: BSA Robert Morris Citizenship-2011, Chambers USA Leading Lawyers for Real Estate and Bus.-2009, Woodward & White Best Lawyers in Amer. Real Estate Law-2006; apptd. General Counsel Jan. 18, 2011; married Carol, Sec. of Common.; 3 children.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the Executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and Executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;

- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and pre-approve all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

Boards and Commissions/Ex-Officio Duties – The General Counsel administers operations of the Juvenile Court Judges Commission and supervises the legal representation for that agency, as well as that of the Pennsylvania Employee Retirement Commission, Council on the Arts, the Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, the Historical & Museum Commission, the Office of Public Liaison, the Patient Safety Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the State Board of Education, the Board of Pardons, and the State Tax Equalization Board. In addition, the General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, and the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET). The General Counsel serves in an ex-officio capacity as a member of the JNET Steering Committee and as a commissioner on the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr.....	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty.....	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller	Jan. 21, 2003
Barbara Adams.....	June 1, 2005
* Stephen S. Aichele	Jan. 18, 2011

* *Incumbent*

FIRST EXECUTIVE DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

James D. Schultz

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Christopher D. Carusone

Andrew H. Cline

Victoria Page-Wooten

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Rodney R. Akers

Linda C. Barrett

Andrea L. Bowman

David O. Chick Jr.

Megan L. Consedine

Gregory E. Dunlap

Jarad W. Handelman

ASSISTANT DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Delene Lantz-Johnson

Kara P. Scarboro

Christopher R. Sullivan

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



KENYA MANN FAULKNER

Inspector General

Kenya Mann Faulkner, born July 24, 1965, in New York City; Mabel Dean Bacon Voc. H.S., 1982; Niagara Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1986; State Univ. of NY at Buffalo (J.D.), legal research hon., law, 1989; frmr. part.: Ballard Spahr, LLP; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. sr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. compul. arbit.: Common Pleas Ct. of Pa.; bd. mem.: Phila. Ind. Bd. of Ethics, Spec. Olympics of Pa.; comm. mem.: Women's Way-Educ. and Advoc.; mem.: Amer./Phila./Mont. Co. Bar Assns., Assn. of Insp. Gen., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; awds: *The Legal Intelligencer* 2011 Diverse Atty. of the Yr.-2011, Superior Perform. by a Litigative Team Dir. Awd.-2010, Juv. Law Ctr. Pro Bono Awd.-2009, Atty. Gen. Awd. for Protecting Children Intl.-2007, IRS Phila. Field Office Outst. Svc. & Dedic. to Crim. Invest.-2006, USPS Inspec. Awd. for Insur. Fraud Case-2005, Drug Enforc. Agency Outst. Contrib. in the Field of Drug Law Enforc.-2004; apptd. Inspector General Jan. 2011; married Otis "Kevin"; 3 stepchildren.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to maintain public confidence, integrity, and efficiency in programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies of the Commonwealth by conducting inquiries, investigations, and program reviews that deter, detect, prevent, and eradicate fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud TipLine, a telephone tipline, and an Internet Web site to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

Inspector Generals	Appointed Since 1987		
Peter J. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987	Robert J. DeSousa	May 17, 1999
William G. Chadwick Jr.	Aug. 1, 1991	Albert H. Masland	Apr. 5, 2002
Nicolette Parisi	July 1, 1995	Donald L. Patterson	May 5, 2003
		* Kenya Mann Faulkner	Jan. 18, 2011
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



ANNMARIE KAISER

Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs

Annmarie Kaiser; Loyola Coll. (B.A.); Widener Univ. of Law (J.D.); frmr. acting chief of staff/dir. of leg. affairs: Office of Atty. Gen; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn; frmr. dir.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. dep. dist. atty: Dauphin Co.; apptd. Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs Jan. 2011.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary roles are to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to

coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy advisor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the Executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

DEPUTY SECRETARIES FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Joe Murzyn, Andrew Ritter, and Aaron Shenck

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Laura Conrad

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE DEPUTY SECRETARIES

Brittney Miller

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Jennifer Branstetter; fmrlly. Burson Marsteller Pub. Rela./Pub. Aff. Pgh.; fmrm. dep. press sec./fmrm. spec. asst.; Lt. Gov. Mark Schweiker; fmrm. communications coord.; Pa. Bar Assn.; fmrm. sr. assoc.; Cullari Communications Grp.; fmrm. dir. educ./outreach; Pa. Atty. Gen.; fmrm. policy dir.; Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp.; awd.: The N.Y. Fest. Intl. Film & Video Gold World Medal-2008; appld. Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Jan. 2011.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth; and
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

STAFF ASSISTANT

Kathryn Tartaglia

DEPUTY POLICY DIRECTORS

John Callahan

Rebekah Myers

Andrew Paris

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Jen Kralik

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



LUKE BERNSTEIN

Deputy Chief of Staff, Office of the Governor

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 29, 1979 in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's Reelection Camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr. Awd.-2009, *Politics Magazine* Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 1 child.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's agenda. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy, Legislative, and Communications Offices to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office of Public Liaison screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to more than 400 boards and commissions.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Melanie DePalma
Kelly Koppenhaver
Stephanie A. Moore

GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



HARRY FORBES

Director, Northeast Office

Harry Forbes, born Nov. 30, 1948, in Oil City, son of Harry James and Dorothy Mae Forbes; Titusville H.S.; grad.: State Certif. Local Emerg. Plan. Comm. of Pike Co.; frmr. supvr.: Milford Twp.; frmr. comm.: Pike Co.; frmr. asst. dir. corp. secur.: Jamesway Corp.; USMC Vietnam combat vet.; past chair: Dep. Sheriff's Educ. Bd.; frmr. pres.: NEPA Emerg. Med. Svcs.; frmr. 1st v-pres.: NE Pa. Alliance; life mem./frmr. EMT: Milford Fire & Rescue; mem.: Pike Co. C of C, Natl. Assn. of Co. Officials, Pa. Assn. of Co. Comm.; frmr. chair/v-chair: Pike Co. Prison Bd.; frmr. chair: Carbon Monroe Pike MHMR Bd., Pike Co. Cancer Soc.; frmr. exec. bd.: Amer. Legion; life mem.: VFW, Marine Corp League; frmr. mem.: Pennstar Adv. Bd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Julie; 2 children.



DAVID E. MITCHELL

Director, Northwest Office

David E Mitchell, born Jan. 22, 1944, in Calhoun, Ga., son of Merrit and Ethel Mitchell; Cambridge Springs H.S. 1961; Edinboro State Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1966; Temple Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1971; frmr. sch. libr.: Central Bucks/N. Penn/Corry Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Erie Co.; frmr. pres.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Pa Libr. Assn.; mem.: Corry Rotary Club; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Nancy; 3 children.

**ADAM K. GATTUSO****Director, Southeast Office**

Adam K. Gattuso, born May 7, 1974, in Long Island, N.Y.; son of Salvatore and Veronica Gattuso; Northport H.S., 1992; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), communications, 2000; frmr. dist. dir.: Sen. Robert Wonderling; frmr. exec. dir.: Gr. Oppor. for Pa.; frmr. managing dir.: Arena Strategies; frmr. operation chair: Penn Found. Autumn Event; Commun. Ldrshp. Inst. grad.; apptd. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Jennifer; 1 child.

**MARY ANN EISENREICH****Director, Southwest Office**

Mary Ann Eisenreich, born Nov. 10, 1950, daughter of Joseph A. and Mercedes Milcic; St. Mary H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, psych./bus. ed., 1985; IUP (M.A.), *summa cum laude*, educ.; frmrly. IBM Corp.; adult educ. dir.: Bethel Park SD; commun. educ. dept. dir.: Carlow Univ; exec. dir.: Pa. Women Work; bd. mem.: Riverlife, Pitt Inst. of Pol. Comm.; apptd. Director, Governor's Southwest Regional Office Feb. 2011.

The Governor's Regional Offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton, and Erie serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

**JILL FRANCINA McLURE****Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance**

Jill Francina McLure, born May 27, 1970, in Hershey, daughter of Benjamin and Joy McLure; Hershey Sr. H.S., 1988; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1992; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. adm. supp. unit supv./scheduler: Office of Atty. Gen.; appt. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance Jan. 2011.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Betsy Phillips

ADVANCE REPRESENTATIVE

Tyler Laughlin

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY

**KAREN P. GUNNISON****Chief of Staff**

Karen P. Gunnison, born May 19, 1957, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Richard and Joanne Parenti; Buena Reg. H.S., 1975; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. exec. dir.: Murata Bus. Ctr.; fmr. part.: Wix, Wenger & Weidner; mem.: Jr. League of Hbg., Inc.; fmr. mem.: Rotary Club of Carlisle; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011; married Brad.

**ASHLEY M. CHUNKO****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Ashley M. Chunko, born March 5, 1987, in Easton, daughter of Helen Chunko; Saucon Valley Sr. H.S.; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 2009; fmr. staff asst. to Susan Corbett; 2011 Corbett Cawley Inaug. Comm.; fmr. exec. asst.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp. Mgr.; natl. philanthropy chair: Theta Phi Alpha Natl. Frat.; mem.: Hbg. Young Prof.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790						
Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
Thomas Mifflin	N/P	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790	Dec. 17, 1799	Jan. 10, 1744
Thomas McKean	D-R	Chester	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799	Dec. 20, 1808	Mar. 17, 1734
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	*Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808	Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 5, 1759
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817	Dec. 19, 1820	Nov. 20, 1768
Joseph Hiesler	D-R	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820	Dec. 16, 1823	Nov. 18, 1752
John Andrew Shulze	D-R	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823	Dec. 15, 1829	Nov. 18, 1832
George Wolf	D-R	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829	Dec. 15, 1835	Nov. 18, 1852
Joseph Ritner	A-M	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835	Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 11, 1840
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838						
David Rittenhouse Porter	D-R	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839	Jan. 21, 1845	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk ¹	D	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845	July 9, 1848	July 20, 1848
William Freame Johnston ²	W	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848	Jan. 20, 1852	Oct. 25, 1872
Vice Shunk, resigned						
William Bigler	D	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852	Jan. 16, 1855	Aug. 9, 1880
James Pollock	W	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 19, 1858	Apr. 19, 1890
William Fisher Packer	D	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858	Jan. 15, 1861	Sept. 27, 1870
Andrew Gregg Curtin	R	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861	Jan. 15, 1867	Oct. 7, 1894
John White Geary	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867	Jan. 21, 1873	Feb. 8, 1873
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873	Jan. 18, 1876	Oct. 17, 1889
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874						
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Aug. 1, 1904
James Addams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	R	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Mar. 1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	May 19, 1946
Marlin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproul	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Mar. 21, 1928
Gifford Pinchot	R	Hartford Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Oct. 4, 1946

Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from which Elected	Term of Service		Born	Died
John Stuchell Fisher	R	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	R	New Haven Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
George Howard Earle	D	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890	Dec. 30, 1974
Arthur Horace James	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward Martin ³	R	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879	Mar. 19, 1967
John C. Bell Jr. ⁴	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
James H. Duff	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883	Dec. 20, 1969
John S. Fine	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893	May 21, 1978
George Michael Leader	D	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918	Living
David Leo Lawrence	D	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889	Nov. 21, 1966
William Warren Scranton	R	New Haven Co., Ct.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	R	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917	Dec. 12, 2006
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968							
Milton J. Shapp	D	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912	Nov. 24, 1994
Dick Thornburgh	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932	Living
Robert P. Casey	D	Queens Co., N.Y.	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Jan. 9, 1932	May 30, 2000
Tom Ridge	R	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Aug. 26, 1945	Living
Mark S. Schweiker ⁵	R	Bucks	Philadelphia	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 31, 1953	Living
Edward G. Rendell	D	New York Co., N.Y.	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 5, 1944	Living
Tom Corbett	R	Philadelphia	Allegheny	Jan. 18, 2011		June 17, 1949	Living

* Now Snyder County

¹ Resigned July 9, 1848

² There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

³ Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

⁴ Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

⁵ Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

NIP = No Party

A-M = Anti-Mason

W = Whig

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR JIM CAWLEY

Jim Cawley was inaugurated as the 32nd Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 18th, 2011.

In 2005, Jim was appointed to the Bucks County Board of Commissioners. As Commissioner, Jim established a solid record as a strong fiscal conservative, an innovator who integrates technology to save taxpayers millions of dollars, and a leader in public safety. In 2007, he was solidly re-elected as Bucks County Commissioner.

In February, 2009, Jim formed and co-chaired the Bucks County's Economic Development Advisory Board (EDAB). The board united influential members of the county community in the common goal of strengthening business initiatives, implementation and marketing.

As Bucks County Commissioner, Jim held the line on taxes for five consecutive years while increasing the county's bond rating to its highest level ever by improving the county's finances, implementing new technology, and cutting costs. As Commissioner he worked to expand the Bucks County Community College by opening a Lower Bucks Campus and expanding the Upper Bucks Campus. He has improved public safety by opening a new state-of-the-art county 911 center and built a new fire training facility giving volunteer firefighters the training they need to protect the residents of Bucks County.

Jim's public service extends beyond his tenure as a county commissioner. He served as Chief of Staff to State Senator Tommy Tomlinson where he was responsible for the operations of the Harrisburg and Bucks County district offices. In addition, Jim was a member of his local school board in Bristol Township where he voted against tax increases.

Jim has been active in charitable and civic affairs in Bucks County and is an advocate for environmental protection. He served on the County Commissioner's Association of Pennsylvania's Energy, Environment & Land Use Committee as Vice Chairman. Jim is a former member of the board of directors for Lower Bucks Hospital, a former trustee of Bucks County Community College and a former Commonwealth trustee of Temple University.

He served as vice president of community relations for the Bucks County Council, Boy Scouts of America and as a member of the Board of Advisors for both St. Mary Medical Center and Conwell-Egan Catholic High School. Additionally, Jim is a member of the Bucks County Bar Association and is on the board of trustees for their Charitable Foundation. He was also on the board of directors for the Bucks County Transportation Management Association (TMA).

A graduate of Bishop Egan High School, Bristol Township, he graduated cum laude from Temple University's College of Arts and Sciences with a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. He received a law degree from Temple University School of Law.

Lieutenant Governor Cawley and his wife, Suzanne, have a son, Nicky.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



GUY L. CIARROCCHI, Esq.

Chief of Staff

Guy Ciarrocchi, born in Phila., son of the late William and Barbara (Esch) Ciarrocchi; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.) intl. rel.; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. chief of staff: Cong. Jim Gerlach; frmr. reg. dir.: U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Dev.; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Melissa Hart; exec. dir.: Senate Fin. Comm.; frmr. supvr.: Tredyffrin Twp.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married to Christine (Czarnecki); 3 children.



CHAD SAYLOR

Communications Director

Chad Saylor, born in Alexandria, Va., son of the late William P. and Roberta Saylor; Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1989; frmr. chief clerk/chief of staff: Dauphin Co. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Rep. State Comm.; frmr. comm. spec.: House Rep. Caucus; frmr. exec. dir.: House Rep. Campaign Comm.; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Maj Whip David "Chip" Brightbill; apptd. Communications Director Feb. 2011.

**LINDA A. PROSEK****Executive Assistant**

Linda Prosek, born in Lebanon, Ohio, daughter of the late Richard A. and Dorothy H. Bollinger; Clinton-Massie H.S.; Miami-Jacobs Bus. Coll.; frmr. sec.: WHIO-TV; frmr. appoint. sec.: Cong. John Buchanan; frmr. sec.: U.S. Sen. John Glenn; frmr. personal sec.: Mrs. John Glenn (Annie); frmr. dist. scheduler: Cong. Jim Greenwood; frmr. exec. assist.: Bucks Co. Comm. Jim Cawley; apptd. Executive Assistant Jan. 2011; married to Jon A. Prosek; 2 children.

**KATHERINE K. COSTABILE****Scheduling Director**

Katherine Costabile, born in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Harvey J. and the late Sandra McAdow Kurtenbach; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1978; frmr. exec. assist.: Atty. Gen. Mike Fisher; frmr. exec. sec.: Pa. Senate/Pa. House of Representatives; apptd. Scheduling Director Jan. 2011.

**CHARLES H. GEHRET III****Fiscal Officer**

Charles Gehret III, born July 27, 1986, in Villanova, son of John K. and Mary Beth Gehret; Shipley Sch. (H.S.), 2005; George Wash. Univ. (B.S.), fin., 2010; apptd. Fiscal Officer Jan. 2011.

**TODD W. B. KOWALSKI****Director of Constituent Services**

Todd Kowalski, born June 20, 1983, in Doylestown, son of John and Karen Kowalski; Lansdale Cath. H.S.; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (B.S.), psych., 2007; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 2012; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Charles McIlhinney; apptd. Director of Constituent Services June 2011.

**JEFFREY W. VARNER****Special Assistant**

Jeff Varner, born Nov. 18, 1985, in Steelton, son of William and Ketrin Varner; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 2004; Elizabethtown Coll., bus. adm.; elected Swatara Twp. Comm., 2011; apptd. Special Assistant Jan. 2011.

IN MEMORIAM**BRADLEY R. FRAVEL****Director of Constituent Services**

Bradley R. Fravel, born May 24, 1970, in Hanover, died April 2, 2011, son of Wesley and Carolyn Fravel; Neshaminy H.S., 1988; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1993; fmr. immigration affairs staffer: Cong. Jim Greenwood; fmr. adm. staffer: Amer. Coll.; fmr. operations mgr.: Bucks Co. Courthouse.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874				
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE		BORN	DIED
John Latta.....	Jan. 19, 1875.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	Mar. 2, 1836.....	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	Jan. 16, 1883.....	June 29, 1943.....	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black.....	Jan. 16, 1883.....	Jan. 18, 1887.....	Nov. 24, 1839.....	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies.....	Jan. 18, 1887.....	Jan. 20, 1891.....	Dec. 20, 1831.....	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres.....	Jan. 20, 1891.....	Jan. 15, 1895.....	Apr. 21, 1851.....	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon.....	Jan. 15, 1895.....	Jan. 17, 1899.....	Apr. 27, 1853.....	Mar. 21, 1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin.....	Jan. 17, 1899.....	Jan. 20, 1903.....	Jan. 21, 1837.....	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown.....	Jan. 20, 1903.....	Jan. 15, 1907.....	Sept. 20, 1850.....	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy.....	Jan. 15, 1907.....	Jan. 17, 1911.....	Oct. 18, 1861.....	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds.....	Jan. 17, 1911.....	Jan. 19, 1915.....	May 5, 1848.....	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain.....	Jan. 19, 1915.....	Jan. 21, 1919.....	Apr. 14, 1864.....	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidleman.....	Jan. 24, 1919.....	Jan. 16, 1923.....	July 8, 1873.....	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis.....	Jan. 16, 1923.....	Jan. 18, 1927.....	Nov. 22, 1870.....	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James.....	Jan. 18, 1927.....	Jan. 20, 1931.....	July 14, 1883.....	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon.....	Jan. 20, 1931.....	Jan. 15, 1935.....	June 24, 1870.....	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy.....	Jan. 15, 1935.....	Jan. 16, 1939.....	Nov. 2, 1887.....	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis.....	Jan. 17, 1939.....	Jan. 19, 1943.....	Feb. 17, 1874.....	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943.....	Jan. 2, 1947.....	Oct. 25, 1892.....	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler.....	Jan. 21, 1947.....	Jan. 16, 1951.....	May 17, 1897.....	June 29, 1992
Lloyd H. Wood.....	Jan. 16, 1951.....	Jan. 18, 1955.....	Oct. 25, 1896.....	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman.....	Jan. 18, 1955.....	Jan. 20, 1959.....	Apr. 16, 1901.....	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1959.....	Jan. 15, 1963.....	Aug. 9, 1906.....	Mar. 8, 1984
Raymond P. Shafer.....	Jan. 15, 1963.....	Jan. 17, 1967.....	Mar. 5, 1917.....	Dec. 12, 2006
Raymond J. Broderick.....	Jan. 17, 1967.....	Jan. 19, 1971.....	May 29, 1914.....	Aug. 6, 2002
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968				
Ernest P. Kline.....	Jan. 19, 1971.....	Jan. 16, 1979.....	June 20, 1929.....	May 13, 2009
William W. Scranton III.....	Jan. 16, 1979.....	Jan. 20, 1987.....	July 20, 1947.....	Living
Mark S. Singel.....	Jan. 20, 1987.....	Jan. 17, 1995.....	Sept. 12, 1953.....	Living
Mark S. Schweiker.....	Jan. 12, 1995.....	Oct. 5, 2001.....	Jan. 31, 1953.....	Living
Robert C. Jubelirer.....	Oct. 5, 2001.....	Jan. 21, 2003.....	Feb. 9, 1937.....	Living
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Jan. 21, 2003.....	Nov. 12, 2008.....	Sept. 3, 1930.....	Nov. 12, 2008
Joseph B. Scarnati III.....	Nov. 12, 2008.....	Jan. 18, 2011.....	Jan. 2, 1962.....	Living
Jim Cawley.....	Jan. 18, 2011.....	June 22, 1969.....	Living

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120



LINDA L. KELLY

Attorney General

Linda L. Kelly, born May 20, 1949; daughter of the late Anthony and Lena Spinetti Kelly; Elizabeth-Forward H.S., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty./U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. anti-terrorist coord.: U.S. Atty. Office W. Dist. of Pa.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. Comm. on Women in the Prof., Duquesne Law Alum. Bd., Edgewood Planning Comm.; apptd. Attorney General May 2011; married Paul Robb; 1 daughter.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms. The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980. The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division. Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division. The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies and;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit, and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the High Intensity Drug Trafficking Authority (HIDTA), the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti.....	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott.....	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams.....	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern	Jan. 20, 1959

David Stahl	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandrini	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June 7, 1978

J. Justin Blewitt Jr.	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	May 20, 1980

Elected

LeRoy S. Zimmerman	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr.	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting)	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ¹	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert ²	Jan. 18, 2004
Thomas W. Corbett Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005
William H. Ryan Jr. (acting) ³	Jan. 18, 2011
* Linda L. Kelly ⁴	May 27, 2011

First Deputy Attorneys General	Appointed Since 1981
Gaylor Dissinger	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr.	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan. 17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward	Jan. 2, 1996
Gerald J. Pappert	Jan. 21, 1997
William H. Ryan Jr. ³	Feb. 2, 2004
* William V. Conley	Sept. 6, 2011

Consumer Advocates	Appointed Since 1976
Mark Widoff	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr. 11, 1984
* Irwin A. Popowsky	July 1, 1990

** Incumbent*

¹ Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

² Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.

³ William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Thomas W. Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005. Ryan became Acting Attorney General on Jan. 18, 2011 when Tom Corbett took the oath of office as Governor. Ryan returned to the position of First Deputy following the nomination and confirmation of Linda L. Kelly as Attorney General.

⁴ Linda L. Kelly was appointed by Governor Tom Corbett to serve the remainder of his term as Attorney General (through Jan. 2013). Kelly was unanimously confirmed by the Pennsylvania Senate and took the oath of office on May 27, 2011.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
www.auditorgen.state.pa.us

**JACK WAGNER****Auditor General**

Jack Wagner (D), born Jan. 4, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Robert Conrad Jr. and LaVerne Toner Wagner; S. Hills H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. (B.S.), safety mgmt., 1974; frmr. corp.: U.S. Marine Corps (combat veteran, Vietnam War), rec'd. Purple Heart, num. other mil. commend.; frmrly. Pa. Senate; frmr. cncl. mem. at large: Pgh. City Cncl.; frmr. priv. sector safety consult.; frmr. mgr.: Natl. Accts. Loss Control Svc.; loss control eng., CNA Insur. Co.; frmr. paramedic: Citizens Ambulance Svc.; chair: Genesis-Riverside Run for Adoption; bd. mem.: Obediah Cole Found. for Prostate Cancer, Vets. Ldrshp. Prog., Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst., Sharing & Caring Inc.; mem.: VFW, Amer. Legion, Italian-Amer. War Vets., Ger. Amer. Cong., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Knights of Equity, AOH, Lions Club, Elks Club, Moose Club, Jewish Commun. Cncl., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., St. Catherine of Siena Ch.; awds.: DANK Pa. Ger.-Amer. Man of the Yr.-2011, Brentwood VFW Man of the Yr.-2009, Johnstown Vet. Commun. Initiative Vet. of the Yr.-2009, Pa. Amer. Legion Housing for Homeless Vet. Corp. Acknowl.-2009, Clarion Young Dem. John Shropshire-2007, Pa. Prof. Fire Fighters Assn. Support of Pa. Fire Fighters-2004, Pa. Assn. of Com. Bankers Disting. Svc.-2004, Cath. War Vet. Man of the Yr.-2004, Dept. of Pa. VFW Support of Vets. Leg.-2003, SW Vet. Ctr. Hall of Fame-2002, Small Bus. Adm. Vet. Advoc. Awd.-2001, Dept. of PA VFW Outst. Leg. Awd.-2000; elected Auditor General 2004, re-elected 2008; married Nancy Hopkins, 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except

for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General itself is audited by the Governor's Office.

The Auditor General conducts audits of all state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; universities and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision. The Auditor General is one of the Board's six statutory members.

The Auditor General is also a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

Taxpayer Hotline – Taxpayers who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General's Office of the Taxpayer Advocate. This Office operates a toll-free telephone hotline for citizens to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Taxpayers may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us.

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's Web site at: www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.

AUDITORS GENERAL	Elected Since 1950
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr.	1997-2005
* Jack Wagner	2005-

Deputies Auditor General	Appointed Since 1953
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale	May 2, 1961

James R. Berry	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr.	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt	Jan. 18, 1977
Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr.	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo	Jan. 17, 1983
Mike Mowry	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmeler	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff	Jan. 21, 1997

Derric A. Gregory Sr.	June 23, 1997	* Ronald E. Deibert	Jan. 19, 2005
James M. Darby	Apr. 29, 1998	* Stephanie G. Maurer	May 28, 2005
Peter Speaks	Oct. 30, 1999	* Michael L. Aumiller	Dec 20, 2008
Richard H. Utley	Jan. 27, 2003		
Peter J. Smith	June 9, 2003		
* Thomas E. Marks	Jan. 18, 2005		

** Incumbent*

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

129 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120

www.patreasury.gov



ROBERT M. McCORD

State Treasurer

Rob McCord, son of Joan McCord; Lower Merion H.S.; Harvard Univ. (B.A.); Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A.); frmr. aide: Cong. Norm Mineta (D-Cal.); frmr. CEO: Cong. Inst. for the Future (co-found. by frmr. U.S. Senators Al Gore (D-Tenn.) & John Heinz (R-Pa.)); sr. exec.: Safeguard Scien.; frmr. chair/sr. exec./co-found.: E. Tech. Cncl.; co-found./managing dir.: Pa. Early Stage Part.; elected Pennsylvania State Treasurer 2008; married Leigh Jackson; 2 sons.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department and oversees a staff of more than 400 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and Treasury are largely delineated in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds totaled more than \$98 billion as of June 30, 2011. This total includes nearly \$76 billion belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades.

In addition to its custodial functions, the State Treasurer is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies, which totaled more than \$16.7 million as of June 30, 2011, in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent investors would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in nearly 70 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for the administration of the unclaimed property program, including reporting, auditing, locating rightful owners, and approving claims for payment. In 2010, Treasury returned more than \$99.4 million in unclaimed property to the rightful owners or heirs. In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and nonprofit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

Treasury is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires Treasury to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by Treasury, are payments then made.

In 2010, Treasury made approximately 69 million payments totaling \$75.8 billion. Approximately six million of these payments were by check; the remainder was processed electronically.

OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- Administering the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program.
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks.
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review.
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Treasury Executive Office includes the following bureaus:

Office of Chief Counsel – Represents the Treasurer and the Pennsylvania Treasury in any legal matters that may arise. The Office oversees Investigative Staff that helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds.

Office of Communications/Marketing – Communications keeps the public informed about important Treasury programs, policies, and initiatives through the use of various communications media. Marketing maintains the graphic identity of Treasury through cohesive elements like the Web site, office stationery, and marketing collateral pieces.

Comptroller's Office – Prepares the department's budgets, tracks more than 10 million state disbursements each year, oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts, and maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office.

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Deputy State Treasurer for External Affairs is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Audits and Enforcement – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison with the Legislature and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting Treasury. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's 529 College Savings Program. The Office also replies to any correspondence Treasury receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about Treasury programs.

Tuition Account Program Bureau – Administers the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program that offers families two distinct savings plans to help make college affordable – the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan, in which growth is tied to the rate of college tuition inflation, and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan, in which investment returns are determined by the performance of financial markets and investment fund portfolios. Please visit www.PA529.com to learn more about the program.

Bureau of Unclaimed Property – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. Treasury is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit www.patreasury.gov.

INVESTMENTS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Investments is responsible for the following bureau:

Bureau of Cash Management and Investments – Directs, monitors, and safeguards state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of state depository banks, and investments of 150 state agencies, boards, and funds. Also, the Bureau invests all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments. The banking division also handles daily settlements and pre-audit of trades of three pension funds.

ADMINISTRATION

The Chief Administrative Officer is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Contracts and Public Records – Maintains and supports Pennsylvania's Contracts e-Library, the publicly accessible Internet-based database created in accordance with the state Right-to-Know Law to provide information about state contracts valued at \$5,000 or more.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, recruitment, and organizational development

for all Treasury Department employees. The Bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and updates to policies and procedures.

Bureau of Support Services – Maintains the automotive fleet, handles the mailing of six million documents annually, and is responsible for purchasing and distributing all supplies, equipment, and services required by Treasury.

FISCAL OPERATIONS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Fiscal Operations is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Fiscal Review – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

Bureau of Internal Audits and Change Management – Internal consulting and auditing team that appraises and streamlines Treasury work flows and processes, including evaluating internal controls, compliance with statute and policy, safeguarding of assets, and accuracy of recorded and reported financial data. The Bureau also is responsible for coordinating all external audits performed on the department.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement – Annually processes and distributes more than nine million unemployment compensation and SWIF payments. Responsible for replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of unemployment compensation and SWIF checks.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the following bureau:

Bureau of Information Technology Solutions – Provides technical computer support to all Treasury functions, and manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security and networking of the department's computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories, sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits, and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

STATE TREASURERS	Elected Since 1953		
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953	G. Davis Greene Jr. ¹	1987
Robert F. Kent	1957	Catherine Baker Knoll	1989
Grace M. Sloan	1961	Barbara Hafer	1997
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965	Robert P. Casey Jr.	2005
Grace M. Sloan	1969	Robin L. Wiessmann ¹	2007
Robert E. Casey	1977	* Robert M. McCord	2008
R. Budd Dwyer	1981		

^{*} Incumbent

¹ Appointed

CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

*5th Floor, Forum Place
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919*

**BRIAN M. DUKE****Secretary, Department of Aging**

Brian M. Duke, born Dec. 17, 1957, in Chestnut Hill, son of the late William D. Sr. and Monica Duke; Bishop Egan H.S., 1975; Univ. of Scr. (B.S.) bus. adm., 1979; Geo. Wash. Univ. (M.H.A.), health adm., 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.B.E.), bioethics, 2003; frmr. dir.: Bucks Co. Area Agency on Aging; frmr. exec. dir.: NJ Found. for Aging; frmr. self-emp. consultant; frmr. dir.: Univ. of Pa. Inst. on Aging Geriatric Prog. Initiatives; frmr. adm. dir.: Bryn Mawr Rehab., St. Mary Med. Ctr.; frmr. mgr.: Univ. of Pa. Gen. Internal Med., Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Emerg. Dept.; appld. Secretary, Department of Aging Feb. 2011.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens; to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs; and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging is responsible for the Department's day-to-day administration, particularly as it relates to general government operations, program integrity, and public relations. The Director of the Office of Community Services and Advocacy is responsible for community long-term care support services to older Pennsylvanians and for advocating, protecting, and educating the population on services/options available to older Pennsylvanians, their families, and caregivers. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging – Appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate, the Council consists of 21 persons, at least 11 of whom shall be 60 years of age or older. It also includes five Regional Councils, each composed of 15 members, which assist the Council in fulfilling its responsibilities. The Council assists the Secretary of Aging in the preparation of the State Plan, evaluates the level and quality of programs for the aging, holds public hearings on matters affecting the aging, and consults with the Secretary of Aging on the operation of the Department.

Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the Governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families. The Council is comprised of three members of the Governor's cabinet, four members of the General Assembly, and representatives of long-term care service sectors and consumers appointed by the Governor.

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance – The Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance administers the Pace Plus Program which integrates Medicare Part D with the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) Programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health, and the Workers' Comp Program in the Department of Labor and Industry.

Bureau for Advocacy, Protection, and Education – The Bureau for Advocacy, Protection, and Education is responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Bureau also fosters organizational synergy in priority growth areas consistent with the Governor's agenda for long-term care such as increasing volunteerism and civil engagement and strengthening senior protections and healthy aging/wellness.

Office of Long-Term Living – The Office of Long-Term Living is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare and the

Department of Aging, and is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities. The Office offers an array of services, from community based options to institutional services offered by nursing facilities.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	Appointed Since 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr.	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting)	May 6, 2002
Nora Dowd Eisenhower.....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Michael Hall	Oct. 10, 2008
* Brian M. Duke.....	Feb. 2011

Deputy Secretaries	
Hugh H. Jones.....	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins.....	Jan. 28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy.....	Feb. 10, 1986
Richard Browdie	Mar. 9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	Aug. 11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison.....	May 1, 1995
Lori Gerhard.....	Apr. 9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher	Aug. 12, 2002
William Johnston-Walsh	Feb. 24, 2003
John Michael Hall	Mar. 5, 2007
Raymond Prushnok.....	Nov. 24, 2008
Jennifer Burnett	Nov. 24, 2008
* Bonnie Rose (acting)	

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



GEORGE D. GREIG

Secretary, Department of Agriculture

George D. Greig, born Apr. 19, 1951, in Linesville; attd. Penn State Univ.; Endinboro Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: U.S. Dept. of Ag. Farm Svc. State Comm.; frmr. dairy farmer; frmr. pres./ bd. mem.: Crawford Co. Farm Bur.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. supv.: Conneaut Twp.; frmr. chair: Crawford Co. Farm Svc. Agency; frmr. dist. dir.: Crawford Co. Conserv. Distr.; bd mem: Great Lakes Reg. Water; frmr. mem.: FFA; mem.: Pa. Friends of Ag. Found., Hayfield Grange; 1st v-pres.: Conneaut Val. Lions Club; apptd. Secretary, Department of Agriculture Feb. 1, 2011; married Christine; 6 children, 3 grandchildren.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Department of Agriculture provides to farmers and consumers a full range of services – many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters as well as staff members located across the state.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture encourages, protects, and promotes agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth while providing consumer protection through inspection services that impact the health and financial security of Pennsylvania's citizens.

Pennsylvania's 63,000 farm families continue to be the stewards of more than 7.8 million acres of farmland. With \$5.1 billion in cash receipts annually from production agriculture, Pennsylvania farmers and agribusinesses are the leading economic driver in our state.

In addition to production agriculture, the industry also raises revenue and supplies more than one in seven Pennsylvania jobs through support services such as food processing, marketing, transportation, and farm equipment sectors. In total, production agriculture and agribusiness contributes nearly \$51 billion to Pennsylvania's economy.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

1. Promote profitable and viable farms, farmland, and related agricultural industries for current and future generations.
2. Ensure a safe food supply from farm to fork.
3. Assist in the distribution of food to nutritionally at risk Pennsylvanians.
4. Provide producer and consumer protection through licensing, inspections, and laboratory analysis.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Secretary – The secretary of agriculture is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate, and administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The secretary serves as chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, the Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission, the Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and serves as the alternating chair for the State Conservation Commission. The secretary is also a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council. Outside of the formal duties, the secretary serves as the lead ambassador for the commonwealth's agriculture industry.

Legal Office – Advises staff members on legal matters, responsible to the general counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, and reviews legislation and pending regulations.

Press Office – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to the department's initiatives, issues, and activities; maintains a close working relationship with department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special events; and takes photographs. It also oversees production of department publications, reports, and presentations.

Boards and Commissions

Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission – Created by Act 148 of 1988 to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories, and advise animal health policy.

State Conservation Commission – Provides program and policy leadership, support to conservation districts, and administers a number of programs that relate to the protection of agricultural resources. Programs include the Nutrient Management Program and the Resource Enhancement and Protection (REAP) program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Market Development – Promotes Pennsylvania agriculture industries in domestic and international marketplaces. Staff promotes direct consumer market development and creates trade and consumer demand for Pennsylvania agriculture and food products through promotional programs such as PA Preferred and supporting various Pennsylvania commodity boards.

Hardwoods Development Council – Chaired by the Secretary of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council (HDC) is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of Pennsylvania's vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

Bureau of Farmland Preservation – Oversees the commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board. Pennsylvania leads the nation in the number of farms and acreage preserved.

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office – This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ANIMAL AGRICULTURE

PA Harness Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks – Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

PA Horse Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks – Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania Thoroughbreds.

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory – Assures the integrity of racing in Pennsylvania by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. This internationally recognized lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, conducts research for race horses, and develops new testing protocols for the racing industry.

Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services – This bureau, with support from the Pennsylvania Animal Diagnostic Laboratory System (PADLS) and the Animal Health Commission, is responsible for the detection, identification, containment, and eradication of livestock and poultry diseases. This is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs, and surveillance initiatives.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSUMER PROTECTION, REGULATORY AFFAIRS, AND DAIRY INDUSTRY RELATIONS

Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services – Protects Pennsylvania consumers through inspections of restaurants, food manufacturers, milk processors, retail food stores, schools, camps, and summer feeding sites.

Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards – Regulates and maintains uniform standards of legal weights and measures of Commonwealth products through inspections performed and audited by Weights and Measures Division employees. The Amusement Ride Division completes thousands of ride safety quality assurance inspections each year. The Bureau is also responsible for the inspection and licensing of Consumer Fireworks Establishments statewide.

Bureau of Food Distribution – Administers the distribution of USDA donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. It also administers the State Food Purchase Program, the Farmers Market Nutrition Program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food Program.

Bureau of Plant Industry – Administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The bureau also is responsible for detection, identification, and control of plant pests (diseases, insects and weeds, both native and exotic).

PA Dairy Leadership Council – Identifies and prioritizes critical issues impacting the dairy industry. The Council serves as the governor's liaison to the agricultural community on policies, procedures, regulations, and legislation that affect the production of dairy products.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Bureau of Farm Show – Operating year-round, the bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting, and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the complex annually hosts three department-sponsored agricultural shows and home of the annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting more than 400,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 80 expositions, conventions, and meetings.

Dog Law Enforcement Office – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs over three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for budget preparation, planning, and monitoring expenditures for the department. Provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management, and automotive services.

Office of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the commonwealth's human resource policies, programs, and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems, and organization management.

Office of Information Technology Services – Responsible for the coordination, support, and development of all information technology and telecommunications needs within the department. This includes the creation, implementation, and maintenance of department-specific programs that are used by employees and those that provide citizens with access to inspection reports and other information. The office supports more than 700 end users at 16 different locations across the commonwealth.

Regional Offices – Regional offices located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Creamery provide a central hub for field staff. Two regional directors provide outreach and management to the seven field offices.

Secretaries of Agriculture	Appointed Since 1953
Miles Horst.....	Jan. 19, 1953
W.S. Hagar.....	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull.....	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hollowell.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb.....	May 8, 1985
Boyd E. Wolff.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles C. Brosius.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Samuel E. Hayes Jr.....	May 12, 1997
Dennis C. Wolff.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Russell C. Redding (acting).....	Sept. 12, 2009
* George D. Greig.....	Feb. 1, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1939
W.S. Hagar ¹	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull.....	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner.....	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey.....	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter ²	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson.....	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss.....	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich.....	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim.....	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder.....	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern.....	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson.....	Feb. 2, 1986

J. Fred King	Mar. 19, 1987
Neal R. Buss	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka ³	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner	Aug. 21, 1993
Russell C. Redding	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynott	May 1, 2000
Cheryl Cook	Apr. 28, 2003
Bill L. Wehry	May 22, 2003
Jessie Smith	Oct. 10, 2006
* Michael Pechart	Mar. 9, 2009
Doug Kilgore	Aug. 24, 2009
Michael Pechart	Mar. 21, 2011
(Executive Deputy Secretary)	
* Matthew A. Meals	July 30, 2011
* John (Jay) Howes (acting)	July 13, 2011

HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1960
L.B. Sheppard	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick	Jan. 26, 1960
John B.H. Carter	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek	Jan. 4, 1972
P.H. Liscastro	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode	Mar. 31, 1980
Rod L. Platt	Feb. 8, 1988
John R. Reap	Nov. 13, 1989
George Patterson	Mar. 15, 1996
C. Edward Rogers	June 6, 1996
Roy W. Wilt (chair)	Oct. 1, 1997
Arthur E. Manuel	Mar. 24, 2009
* Richard J. Welsh	Sept. 24, 2007
* Roy W. Wilt (chair)	June 26, 2008
Vacant	

Executive Secretaries

Joseph M. Lynch	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Giksey	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord	July 28, 1980

Charles R. Ord	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh	Mar. 23, 1987
Anton J. Leppler	Oct. 23, 1999
Michael Dillon (acting)	Mar. 9, 2009
Vacant	

HORSE RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1968
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	May 28, 1968
A. Marlyn Moyer Jr.	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipez	Jan. 6, 1975
William D. Gross	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce	Feb. 13, 1985
F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03)	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord	June 6, 1996
Richard D. Abbott	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker	Nov. 19, 1997
Lawrence Kent	July 7, 2003
Corinne Sweeney (chair)	Sept 24, 2008
John B. "Jeb" Hannum	Sept 24, 2008
Raymond D. Hamm	Apr. 21, 2009

Executive Secretaries

Donald Shanklin	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. 3, 1988
Ben H. Nolt Jr.	May 28, 1996
Michael Dillon (acting)	Mar. 9, 2009
Vacant	

* *Incumbent*¹ *Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954*² *Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976*³ *Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995*

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290



GLENN E. MOYER

Secretary, Department of Banking

Glenn E. Moyer, born Mar. 24, 1951, in Pottstown, son of the late J. Roger Sr. and Dorothy Moyer; Boyertown Area H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; E. New Mexico Univ., (M.Ed.), 1975; St. Joseph's Univ., (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1981; frmr. U.S. Air Force officer; frmr. div. pres.: Meridian Bancorp, Inc.; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: The Elverson Natl. Bank; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: Natl. Penn Bank, Natl. Penn Bancshares, Inc.; bd. mem.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. (sec.), Pa. Energy Dev. Auth., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., State Bd. of Cert. Real Estate Appraisers, Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm.; frmr. dir./trustee: Pa. Bankers Assn., United Way of Berks Co., Berks Econ. Partnership; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Berks Adv. Bd; var. other nonprofit soc. svc. orgs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking Apr. 2011; married E. Jane; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

The Department of Banking was originally created by the Act of June 8, 1891, P.L. 217. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking Code," approved May 15, 1933, P.L. 565, as amended. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania, and for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Banking fosters a strong economy for the Commonwealth by ensuring the safety and soundness of state-chartered financial institutions, compliance with laws that govern financial service entities, and the protection of consumers in financial matters.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer of the Department of Banking, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Depository Institutions and a Deputy Secretary for Non-Depository Institutions. The Department's Press and Communications Office and the Legislative Liaison and Policy functions are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Commercial Institutions, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of commercial financial institutions; the Credit Unions Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of credit unions; the Trusts Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of trust companies and the trust departments within financial institutions; and the Bureau of Examination Support, responsible for overseeing the approval or disapproval of financial institution chartering requests and for directing the off-site monitoring program for depository institutions.

The Non-Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following two units: the Bureau of Non-Depository Examination, responsible for conducting examinations of non-depository institutions that include consumer discount companies, money transmitters, pawn brokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, check cashers, debt management companies, mortgage bankers, brokers, and loan originators, and other non-depository financial institutions and individuals; and the Bureau of Compliance and Licensing, responsible for the licensing and regulatory compliance functions related to non-depository institutions and individuals. Also included in this Bureau is a dedicated consumer services function that is responsible for providing assistance to consumers and financial institutions, serving as a liaison between consumers and their financial institutions and servicing the Department's toll-free telephone number for consumer inquiries and complaints (1-800-PA-BANKS).

The Bureau of Administration is responsible for providing the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

SECRETARIES OF BANKING	Appointed Since 1951
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr.	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth.....	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell.....	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove.....	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel.....	Jan. 17, 1995

David E. Zuern.....	May 27, 1999
James B. Kauffman	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic ¹	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ²	Aug. 30, 2002
A. William Schenck III.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider ³	Aug. 17, 2006
Steven Kaplan.....	Aug. 1, 2007
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ⁴	Jan. 18, 2011
* Glenn E. Moyer.....	Apr. 1, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955	
Frank W. Poe.....	Oct. 17, 1955	James B. Kauffman..... Sept. 27, 1999
William M. Steinbach.....	Jan. 12, 1961	Frances A. Bedekovic..... Mar. 12, 2001
Fred Wigfield Jr.....	May 3, 1963	Lydia Hernandez-Velez..... Mar. 17, 2003
John B. Toppin.....	May 12, 1969	Ronald P. Wysochansky..... Mar. 17, 2003
James G. Novinger.....	May 1, 1975	* Victoria A. Reider..... Aug. 1, 2007
William J. Beatty.....	Aug. 5, 1980	David H. Bleicken..... May 3, 2008
Joseph Callagiron.....	Feb. 26, 1990	* Wendy S. Spicher..... Sept. 27, 2008
Patricia DeZelar.....	Oct. 2, 1991	
Thomas J. Calo.....	Mar. 20, 1995	
Kathleen A. Wolfe.....	June 2, 1997	

** Incumbent*

1 Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002

2 Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003

3 Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007

4 Acting Secretary, Jan. 1 2011-Mar. 31, 2011

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Keystone Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120



C. ALAN WALKER Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

C. Alan Walker; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.) econ.; Penn State (M.B.A.) bus. adm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Bradford Energy Co. Inc.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Soc.; frmr. trustee: Bucknell Univ. (long range plan., bldg. & grounds, trusteeship, exec. comms.); frmr. bd. mem.: Clearfield Hosp.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Chamber of Bus. and Ind., Team Pa., Pa. Coal Assn., Pa. for Effective Govt.; frmr. mem.: Bigler Civic & Rec. Assn., Clearfield YMCA, Clearfield Found. for Health, Bucktail Cncl.-BSA; apptd. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Apr. 2011.

The Department of Community and Economic Development was created by Act 58 of 1996, which merged the Department of Commerce and the Department of Community Affairs into a single agency. DCED's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life; and ensure transparency and accountability in the expenditure of public funds.

Communications Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, and other information to the media and public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's Deputy Secretaries and other executives.

Legislative Office – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

Policy Office – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other department staff, and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

Governor's Action Team – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in the state, and it recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the Commonwealth. The Governor's Action Team also serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. It maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The deputy secretary for administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the department, including human resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

Administrative Services – Sets and monitors high standards of accountability to ensure that the department uses tax dollars productively. To fulfill its mission, administrative services provides a strong and stable management infrastructure.

Human Resources – Manage issues related to employees such as compensation, hiring, performance management, organization development, safety, wellness, benefits, employee motivation, communication, administration, and training.

Information Technology – Provides the department with a variety of services that includes integrating computer systems, coordinating office technology and providing technical assistance and support with a goal of creating an environment that allows DCED employees to quickly access vital information.

Budget – Is responsible for the review and preparation of the annual operating budget and supports the departments' efforts to prepare the next year's budget based on: prior year's expenditures; efficiencies and cost savings to be integrated from previous operating experience; anticipated changes in available funding levels.

Customer Service Center – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the department's jurisdiction.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

Administers DCED's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority is the integration of the various community and economic development components of DCED.

Center for Local Government Services – Serves as the principal advocate for the Commonwealth's local governments, providing them with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems. The Center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The Center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

Community Development and Financing – Helps with the development and coordination of community strategies. The office also provides financial oversight for all of DCED's community development programs. In addition, provides funding and technical assistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the communities of opportunity program. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic-development. The office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

Regional DCED Offices – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED regional offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

Implements and administers most of DCED's business financing programs. These programs offer loan (through direct lending or bond financing), grant, and loan guarantee assistance.

Center for Business Financing – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this Office include grant programs such as industrial sites reuse, infrastructure development, and job creation tax credits, as well as loan programs such as the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, or PIDA.

Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The Office also administers the federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

Center for Private Financing – Administers and manages taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND DEVELOPEMENT

Directs the commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the commonwealth. The office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network, or REN, an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this office. The network's partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of commonwealth companies.

Office of PennPORTS – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state's ports. PennPORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT

The Office of Technology Investment was established in 2003 to help Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders, and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the commonwealth. The office operates DCED's technology initiatives and programs, including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority.

OFFICE OF MARKETING, TOURISM, AND FILM

Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion – Develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and DCED's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities.

The Center manages the Department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the commonwealth.

Economic Development Marketing Office – Manages DCED's community and economic development advertising and other marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to start, expand or relocate a business and a great place to work, live, play and raise a family. Promotional activities include business marketing communications, cooperative marketing, and the business outreach.

SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)
Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)
Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
Small Business Advocacy Council

SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(Created on June 27, 1996)

Appointed
Since 1996

Thomas B. Hagen ¹	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Dennis Yablonsky	Feb. 1, 2003
John Blake	Oct. 24, 2008
George Cornelius	Feb. 1, 2009
Austin Burke	July 1, 2010
* C. Alan Walker	Apr. 12, 2011

Deputy Secretaries

Emily J. White	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris	Mar. 20, 1995
Philip L. Calhoun	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May 1, 2001

Lisa Atkinson Brown	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns	July 9, 2001
Robin Fisher	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol	Mar. 2, 2002
Carol Kilko	Nov. 2, 2002
Arlene Ashton	May. 1, 2003
Daniel Gundersen (Executive)	April 22, 2003
James "Mickey" Rowley	May 1, 2003
Richard Overmoyer	May 8, 2003
Kenneth Kloth	Mar. 11, 2005
John Lori	May 9, 2005
Rebecca Bagley	July 13, 2005
* Wilfred Muskens	July 7, 2007
John Sider	July 1, 2009
Jacqueline Parker	July 1, 2009
* Richard Hudic (Executive)	Jan. 31, 2011
* Michael Cortez	Mar. 17, 2011

* Incumbent

¹ Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767*



RICHARD J. ALLAN Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

Richard J. Allan, born June 13, 1953, in Nanticoke, son of the late Allan J. and Catherine Allan; Gr. Nanticoke Area H.S., 1971; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), env. sci./biol., 1976; frmr. exec. dir.: Mid-Atlantic Chap.-Inst. of Scrap Recycling Industries, Pa. Inst. of Scrap Recycling Industries; frmr. consult.: energy producers and developers; frmr. v-pres./gen.mgr.: Allan Industries; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Mar. 2011; married Patricia; 2 children.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR) was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geographic information.

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Office of Conservation Science – Coordinates biodiversity programs throughout the Department; serves as a liaison to various key external partners to help guide biodiversity conservation efforts statewide; provides outreach and education programs; includes the Pennsylvania Natural Diversity Inventory, County Natural Heritage Inventory, and Office of Wild Resource Conservation.

Office of Policy and Planning – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy; develops position papers and policy assessments; advises the Secretary on strategic implementations of policy alternatives; and tracks federal programs and federal legislation affecting the operations of the agency.

Office of Legislation and Strategic Initiatives – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the agency and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. The Office also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development.

Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. The Office serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the Department's Web site.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents the agency in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

Bureau of State Parks – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

Bureau of Forestry – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the two million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Facility Design and Construction – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania's 117 state parks and 20 state forests.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed

to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the Bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The Bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP, a new statewide digital base map to replace the out-of-date topographic maps of the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the Department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the agency more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this Office.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

Bureau of Information Technology – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the Department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department's network and award-winning Web site.

SECRETARIES OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES (Created by Act 18 of 1995)

	Appointed Since 1995
John C. Oliver	Nov. 13, 1995
Michael DiBerardinis.....	Jan. 2003
John Quigley.....	Apr. 23, 2009
* Richard J. Allan.....	Mar. 23, 2011

Deputy Secretaries

John Plonski	Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle	Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski	Sept. 7, 1996
Rita Calvan	June 16, 2003
Larry Williamson	Jan. 17, 2005
James R. Grace.....	Feb. 22, 2007
* Cindy Adams Dunn.....	Nov. 6, 2007
* John Giordano	Apr. 8, 2011
* Ellen Ferretti	June 13, 2011

State Foresters	Appointed Since 1966
Samuel S. Cobb	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe	Oct. 20, 1977
James C. Nelson	June 22, 1989
James R. Grace.....	Mar. 7, 1994
* Daniel Devlin.....	Sept. 5, 2007

State Geologists	Appointed Since 1947
Stanley H. Cathcart	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray.....	Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow.....	Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins.....	Jan. 8, 1987
Dr. Jay Parrish	June 4, 2001
* George Love.....	Sept. 20, 2010

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

2520 Lisburn Road, P.O. Box 598
Camp Hill, PA 17011-0598



JOHN E. WETZEL

Secretary, Department of Corrections

John E. Wetzel, born June 15, 1969, in Danville, son of Frank and Betty Whary Wetzel; E. Lebanon Co. H.S., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1998; frmr. corr. officer: Lebanon Co. Corr. Fac.; frmr. corr. officer/treatment coun./supv. of treatment svcs./training acad. dir.: Berks Co. Prison; frmr. warden: Franklin Co. Prison; corrections expert: Pa. Board of Pardons; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections May 3, 2011.

ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a Secretary, an Executive Deputy Secretary, three regional Deputy Secretaries, a Deputy Secretary for Special Assignments, and a Deputy Secretary for Administration.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 40 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the Executive Deputy Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Administration and the directors of the Press Office, the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Office of Policy, Grants & Reentry, the Office of Victim Advocate, the Office of Planning, Research & Statistics, and the Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals. The Department's chief counsel is supervised by the Secretary through the Governor's Office of the General Counsel.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

Press Office – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the Legislature.

Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

Office of Planning, Research and Statistics – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts. It also is responsible for coordinating the Department's activities in applying for and monitoring of financial grants.

Office of Policy, Grants and Reentry – Responsible for planning and coordinating program planning and policy development in coordination with the Governor's Policy Office. This Office also directs and coordinates efforts related to grant applications and inmate reentry.

Office of Victim Advocate – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim-Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape, and/or recapture.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of three regional Deputy Secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. The Deputy Secretary for Special Assignments and the Directors of the Bureau of Standards and Records, the Office of Population Management, the Office of County Prison Inspections, the Bureau of Community Corrections, the Bureau of Treatment Services, the Bureau of Correction Education, and the Bureau of Information Technology also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

Bureau of Community Corrections – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs and educational opportunities. The facilities house inmates in pre-release status and inmates granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

Bureau of Correction Education – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

Office of County Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development, and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate, and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

Office of Population Management – Responsible for monitoring all aspects of the inmate population, enabling department officials to successfully manage institution populations by providing for the quick and efficient movement of inmates based on sound security practices, programming needs, medical, mental health, and behavioral needs. This Office assesses, analyzes and prepares for the future trends of corrections so that the Department is ready when the needs develop to meet them. The Department's inmate transportation system is overseen by this office.

Bureau of Standards and Records – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation; inmate records; Interstate Corrections Compact administration; and developing and implementing security policies/procedures for emergency preparedness.

Bureau of Treatment Services – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include religion and family services, volunteers, casework and counseling programs and services, alcohol and other drug treatment services, mental health care services, inmate classification and risk/needs assessment, diagnostic and classification process, and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, violence prevention, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

Security Division – Responsible for the Drug Interdiction Unit; and special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system
- SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as one of the state's facilities designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions
- SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males
- SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
- SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males
- SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened in 1988, adult males
- SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE CENTRAL REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Central Region oversees the operation of the community corrections system and the following state prisons:

- SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females
- SCI Cresson, Cambria Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
- SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males
- SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males
- SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system
- SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults
- SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males
- SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males
- Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp – Opened June 1992, adult males and females (co-ed)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males
- SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males
- SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Greensburg, Westmoreland Co. – Opened 1969 as a state regional correctional facility, redesignated "SCI" in 1986, adult males
- SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates
- SCI Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males
- SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. – Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males
- SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

The Office of Special Investigations and Intelligence – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General. This office also monitors security threat groups.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Operations, the Office of County Inspections and Services, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

Bureau of Administration – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

Bureau of Correctional Industries – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture and printed material.

Bureau of Health Care Services – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

Bureau of Operations – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

Office of County Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections of all county prisons.

Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Office of Staff Development and Training – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1952
Arthur T. Prasse.....	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff.....	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner.....	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson.....	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks.....	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes.....	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr.	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman.....	Apr. 18, 1990

STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES

Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Feb. 15, 2001
* John E. Wetzel.....	May 3, 2011

Executive Deputy Commissioner

Laurence J. Reid.....	May 14, 1990
-----------------------	--------------

Executive Deputy Secretaries

Raymond Clymer Jr.	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting).....	Apr. 9, 1997
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Dec. 14, 1997
Dr. John S. Shaffer.....	Feb. 10, 2003
William Sprenkle.....	Dec. 10, 2007
* Shirley Moore Smeal.....	Apr. 4, 2010

Deputy Commissioners

Kenneth Taylor.....	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff.....	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner.....	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus.....	Oct. 1, 1973

Deputy Secretaries

Erskind DeRamus	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt	Apr. 4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Aug. 20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer	Aug. 20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore	Mar. 15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	May 2, 1994
William J. Love	Sept. 18, 1995
William M. Reznor	Dec. 3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard	Jan. 2, 1996
Dr. John S. Shaffer	Dec. 14, 1997
Mary Leftridge Byrd	Mar. 16, 2003
John McCullough	Mar. 16, 2003
Donald Vaughn	July 1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey	July 20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler	Feb. 2004
William Stickman	July 2004

William Sprenkle	July 2005
Shirley Moore	Dec. 2006
Kathleen Gnall	Apr. 2007
David Wakefield	Sept. 2007
J. Barry Johnson	Sept. 2007
Marc Goldberg	Apr. 2008
* Michael Klopotoski	Nov. 2009
* Randall Britton	Aug. 2010
* John Murray	Aug. 2011
* Timothy Ringler	June 2011

** Incumbent*

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisstown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333

**RONALD J. TOMALIS****Secretary, Department of Education**

Ronald J. Tomalis, born July 14, 1962, in Camp Hill, son of Doris and the late Albert Tomalis; Camp Hill H.S., 1980; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1984; frmr. dir.: Dutko Worldwide/Whiteboard Adv., Chartwell Educ. Grp.; frmr. priv. educ. consult.; frmr. cnslr. to Sec. of Educ.: U.S. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. acting asst. Sec. of Educ.: U.S. Dept. of Educ. Office of Elem. and Second. Educ.; frmr. chief of staff: U.S. Dept. of Educ. Office of the Assoc./Dep. Sec. of Educ.; frmr. Exec. Dep. Sec. of Educ.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmrly. U.S. Dept. of Justice; apptd. Secretary, Department of Education Jan. 18, 2011; married Elizabeth; 3 children.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth." To carry out this mandate, the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year, a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to preschool, basic, and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor, as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established

by the Secretary of Education;

- cooperate in the development of master plans for preschool, basic, and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and in-service professional development to ensure high-quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity; and
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, and the Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assists in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manages special projects, and represents the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education – This Board is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the Board and each Council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its Councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director, an administrative officer, and a secretary.

Office of Chief Counsel – The Department of Education is staffed by attorneys appointed by the General Counsel in the Governor's Office. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries and other Department officials, and the State Board of Education. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings, provides opinions on questions of law, drafts and analyzes proposed legislation, drafts and reviews contracts and other legal agreements, and drafts and reviews regulations.

Press and Communications Office – The Press and Communications Office oversees the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the five Deputies, and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press Office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties and activities.

Government Relations Office – This Office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives, providing constituent services and assistance for legislators, representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

Policy Office – This Office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Office of Administration – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, employee benefits, staff development, transactions, affirmative action, and labor relations.

Bureau of Management Services – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; graphics and arts services; word processing systems; purchasing; contract and insurance management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

Center for Data Quality and Information Technology – Responsible for developing and maintaining management information systems that support the goals and objectives of the bureaus and offices within the Department of Education; migrating existing legacy mainframe applications to a client-server environment thereby increasing productivity throughout the Department of Education; supporting and maintaining the personal computer local area network, operating system, system hardware components, and all software application components associated with the local area network; and designing, establishing, maintaining, and monitoring a secured database environment on both the mainframe computer hardware and within the local area network system. The ultimate goal of the Bureau is to establish enterprise-wide systems and processes to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of education across the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Office of Commonwealth Libraries – Charged by the Library Code, Act of June 14, 1961, P.L. 324 amended through May 2005 with coordinating library services and systems statewide, this Office provides statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

Bureau of State Library – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to serve the information and research needs of all branches of state government, with a collection emphasis on materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania. Collections include more than one million print volumes, newspapers, and Pennsylvania State and U.S. Government Documents. Electronic databases addressing nearly every area of human concern are part of the collections. The State Library provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide. The State Library of Pennsylvania is one of the four statewide resource center libraries in the Commonwealth. The Library consists of four special libraries: the General Research Library, the Genealogy Library, the Law Library, and the Rare Collections Library. The Rare Collections Library includes the Original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints, and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world.

Bureau of Library Development – The Bureau of Library Development coordinates a network of state-aided local and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers established under the provisions of the Library Code. This Bureau supports Pennsylvania's educational goals through leadership and support of school library programs at both the elementary and secondary levels, and the Education Resource Center, which provides information on education programs and practices in the vocational, adult, and general education fields to education professionals and the public.

The Bureau of Library Development also works with institution libraries, academic libraries, libraries for the blind and physically handicapped, and special services to children, young adults, and seniors.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade.

Office of Education Technology – Provides leadership and guidance on effectively utilizing technology to support education. Staff collaborates with local, state, and national colleagues on the creation and administration of policies, programs, professional development, and protocols related to 21st century practices.

Office of School Services – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania; the State Board of Education regulations; and related programs, services, and policies.

Office for Safe Schools – Develops, coordinates, administers, and disseminates antiviolence efforts and policies in the Commonwealth between school, professional, parental, governmental, law enforcement, and community organizations and associations. This includes the collection and development of strategies, policies, protocols, and other safety-related information to assist schools in their development of programs to effectively combat school violence.

Bureau of Assessment and Accountability – Designs, develops, and implements a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable, and instructionally sensitive. The Bureau reports state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB), and develops, implements, and provides continued support for data analysis that helps schools meet AYP targets.

Bureau of Special Education – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial respon-

sibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation, to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other departments, including the Department of Public Welfare, to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

Bureau of Teaching and Learning – Insures accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences. The Bureau of Teaching and Learning is responsible for the Standards Aligned System (SAS) portal, an online resource providing all educators in the Commonwealth with information on standards, curriculum, resources and materials, assessments, instruction, and safe and supportive schools dedicated to the improvement of student learning. This Bureau consists of four divisions: the Division of Planning and Professional Development, the Division of Curriculum, the Division of Federal Programs, and the Division of Student Services. These divisions:

- Provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;
- Guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices;
- Assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to Local Education Agencies (LEAs) and schools;
- Promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners, and advocate for learning success for every student;
- Provide the leadership for community and student services that support diverse student populations. Functions are in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements; and
- Manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools; student services; and migrant education.

The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding alternative education, tutoring, after-school programs, and community collaboration.

Bureau of Career and Technical Education – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the vocational and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Pennsylvania Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the state discretionary Career and Technical Education grants and the Nurse Aid training programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education – Provides evaluation of program approval requests for two-year, four-year, graduate, and professional degrees; works with organizations seeking approval as degree-granting colleges, universities, and seminaries to effect such approval; advises citizens who wish to develop institutions of higher education concerning legislative and incorporation processes; advises degree-granting institutions concerning amendments to, and/or mergers of, their charters or articles of incorporation; conducts studies of programs and services of colleges and universities; consults with the State Board of Education on the development of regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs; promotes minority participation, retention, and degree completion; coordinates Pennsylvania's statewide college credit transfer and articulation system; participates in long-range planning for higher education; assists institutions in the development of needed programs; and provides direction and coordination for adult education, teacher education programs, and teacher certification.

Bureau of Postsecondary and Adult Education – Coordinates the approval process for organizations applying to be approved as degree-granting colleges, universities, and seminaries, and recommends the approval of programs to the Secretary of Education for the awarding of degrees at private colleges and universities with restricted charters, professional schools, and the specialized technical and business associate degree programs at private licensed schools; consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Community Education Council Grants; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D.) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult and family literacy education grant programs.

Bureau of School Leadership and Teacher Quality – Evaluates and certifies all professional staff for the Commonwealth's schools; directs the development and implementation of educator preparation, certification, and staffing policies and procedures; and develops standards for program approval of educator preparation programs. The Bureau is responsible for programs to improve teacher quality, including teacher evaluation, Title II reporting, Federal Highly Qualified requirements and reporting, and federal grants to improve teacher quality.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to enter kindergarten ready to learn and succeed in school and in life. As a joint office of the Departments of Education and Public Welfare, OCDEL leverages expertise and resources to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood

services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five through school-age. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, financial and technical supports, and comprehensive accountability to make this vision a reality. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services – The goal of this Bureau is to ensure access, remove barriers, and support programs that assist low-income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This Bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling and resource and referral services to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children, including Keystone STARS programs. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, eligible families include low-income working families, families transitioning from Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) to Former TANF, those receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, and TANF families with a child care need who participate in an approved job search, training, or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare. A statewide network of Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies is responsible for administering the Child Care Works subsidy program and providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices.

Bureau of Certification Services – The goal of this Bureau is to regulate and enforce the minimum health and safety standards for child care programs to protect and reduce risks to children in all center-based, group, and family care homes in Pennsylvania. The Bureau analyzes, prepares and disseminates policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities; organizes and conducts orientation sessions for prospective child care providers; conducts initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards pursuant to the Public Welfare Code; pursues complaint investigations and enforces sanctions; provides technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations; and educates child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

Bureau of Early Learning Services – The goal of this Bureau is to develop and implement standards for early learning programs and professionals to improve the quality of early learning for our young children; provide financial supports and technical assistance for programs and professionals to improve quality; and provide family support programs that strengthen families, reduce risk and increase early learning opportunities for children. This Bureau publishes Learning Standards for Early Childhood from birth through second grade and related curriculum and assessment resources that are integrated into the learning activities of all of Pennsylvania's early care and education programs. This Bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in early childhood programs. Programs include PA Pre-K Counts; Keystone STARS; full-day kindergarten; the Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program; the Nurse-Family Partnership; Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting; the Children's Trust Fund; and the Parent-Child Home Program.

Bureau of Early Intervention Services – The goal of this Bureau is to provide services and support to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays or disabilities, and their families. Children needing early intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state-supported collaboration among parents, teachers, and therapists who work together to maximize each child's potential. The Bureau sets policy, monitors performance, and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program that is locally administered for infants and toddlers by county Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disabilities Programs and for preschoolers through intermediate units, school districts, and a provider. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance provided by Early Intervention Technical Assistance.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Advisory Panel for Special Education – Twenty-three members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the State Education Agency (SEA) of unmet needs within the state in the education of children with disabilities. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education.

Advisory Council on Library Development – Fourteen members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; the Secretary of Education and the State Librarian are ex-officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission – Independent body consisting of 13 members appointed by the Governor. The Commission is charged with advising the State Board of Education on all issues related to teacher preparation and certification. It also oversees the professional educator discipline system and is responsible for adjudicating educator misconduct cases.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University – Thirty-two members. Six members appointed by the Governor; ex-officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustees Boards – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex-officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. Remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions as may be provided by the universities' by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)	Appointed Since 1969
Dr. David H. Kurtzman.....	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger.....	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot.....	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline.....	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith.....	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright.....	July 30, 1986
William Logan.....	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool.....	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth.....	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.....	Aug. 24, 1989
Jane Carroll (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Charles B. Zogby (acting).....	Mar. 20, 2001
Vicki L. Phillips.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Francis V. Barnes.....	Sept. 7, 2004
Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed.....	Feb. 7, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck (acting).....	May 8, 2010
Amy C. Morton (acting).....	Jan. 1, 2011
* Ronald J. Tomalis.....	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1975
Neal Musmanno.....	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll ¹	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck.....	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler ²	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester ¹	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot.....	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire ²	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler ²	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis ¹	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers ²	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher ²	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith ¹	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright.....	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter.....	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan.....	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall.....	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget.....	Feb. 15, 1988
Sara A. Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard.....	May 17, 1990

Garry Himes.....	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom.....	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers.....	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff.....	July 15, 1996
Thomas P. Carey.....	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday.....	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin.....	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters.....	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting).....	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Mar. 14, 2003
* M. Clare Zales.....	Jan. 10, 2004
John M. Troxel.....	July 30, 2005
Diane Castelbuono.....	Oct. 3, 2005
Harriet Dichter.....	Nov. 30, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck.....	Feb. 6, 2005
Dr. Kathleen Shaw.....	Jan. 8, 2007
* Michael A. Walsh.....	Feb. 2, 2008
Sandra A. Edmunds.....	Dec. 1, 2009
* Amy C. Morton.....	July 1, 2010
* Dr. Carolyn Dumaresq.....	Jan. 19, 2011
* Dr. Barbara Minzenberg.....	June 20, 2011
* Jill Hans.....	Aug. 15, 2011

State Librarians ³	Appointed Since 1975
Ralph Blasingame.....	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr.....	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick.....	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot.....	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman.....	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995

* Incumbent

¹ Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education

² Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education

³ Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



GLENN CANNON

Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Glenn Cannon; born in 1948, in Pittsburgh; Penn Hills H.S., 1966; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ., 1971; Carnegie-Mellon Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. mgmt., 1987; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; fmr. exec. dir.: Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth.; fmr. dir. of pub. safety: Pgh.; fmr. dir.: Florida State Fire Marshall Div.; fmr. mgr./coo: Allegheny Co.; fmr. asst. adm.: Dept. of Homeland Security/FEMA; fmr. v-pres.: Hillard Heintze LLC (Pgh. office); visiting prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. and Intl. Affairs Ctr. for Disaster Mgmt.; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency Jan. 18, 2011.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of the State Fire Commissioner and the Office of Homeland Security, and to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made, or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 501, No. 87.

ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Labor & Industry, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, Director of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Fire Commissioner, and the Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at-large.

ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the Director. The staff of approximately 190 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel are organized into three area offices and three deputes: Administration, Operations and Planning, and Preparedness, comprising 11 bureaus and offices.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951
Richard Gerstell.....	Mar. 28, 1951
Craig A. Williamson	Aug. 5, 1975
Oran K. Henderson	Aug. 19, 1976
DeWitt C. Smith.....	Sept. 2, 1980
Craig A. Williamson	Jan. 18, 1983
John L. Patten	Oct. 31, 1983
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting).....	Mar. 13, 1987
Joseph L. LaFleur.....	July 20, 1987

Charles F. Wynne	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert E. Churchman (acting)	May 1999
David L. Smith	Dec. 1, 1999
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting).....	Dec. 21, 2002
David M. Sanko	Jan. 21, 2003
Adrian R. King Jr.	Feb. 1, 2005
James R. Joseph.....	Oct. 1, 2005
Robert P. French	July 20, 2007
* Glenn Cannon	Jan. 18, 2011

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE COMMISSIONER

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



EDWARD A. MANN

Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner

Edward A. Mann, born in 1959, in Bellefonte; Bellefonte Area H.S.; ret. MSGT/fmr. fire prot. spec.: U.S. Air Force; fmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Senators J. Doyle & Jake Corman; cert.: Airport Firefighter, Fire Inspector 2, Fire Instructor 3, Fire Investigator 2, Fire Officer 3-Intl. Fire Svc. Accred. Congress; apptd. State Fire Commissioner July 2000.

The Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner's Office had its beginning in 1976 with Governor Milton Shapp's appointment of the state's first fire commissioner. In 1981 Governor Richard Thornburgh reorganized the then-separate Fire Commissioner's Office, State Fire School, and Volunteer Loan Assistance Program as the Office of Fire Safety Services under the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. The current Office of the State Fire Commissioner was created, by legislation, as a separate office in 1995 when Governor Tom Ridge signed Act 61 of 1995, The Fire Commissioner Act.

Under this legislation the Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner is the official charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by and reports directly to the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program (VLAP), that provides low-interest loans to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations, and the Volunteer Fire Company and Ambulance Service Grant Program (VFCASGP), that provides grants to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations and the state's fire safety education program. In addition, the Commissioner is responsible for the development of a comprehensive fire incident reporting system.

Central to the Commissioner's duties is the cultivation of a close working relationship with Pennsylvania's 2,400 fire departments and their personnel. The Commissioner and his staff function as support and resource personnel for these agencies in dealing with issues such as volunteer recruitment and retention, firefighter safety, intervention program dealing with juvenile fire-setters, and community safety education.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner oversees the operation of the Pennsylvania State Fire Academy, Lewistown (Mifflin County). This facility provides comprehensive resident and weekend programs for firefighters, rescue personnel, arson investigators, hazardous materials teams, and other emergency responders.

The Office is also the principal point-of-contact in coordinating cooperative training programs at the local and regional levels using a unique partnership involving the Commonwealth's community colleges and some county governments. Pennsylvania provides a pioneering system of local-level emergency service training that is demand-responsive and deliverable at the fire station level across the state.

Pennsylvania is the birthplace of the volunteer fire service in North America. The Commonwealth has the largest number of fire departments in the nation, and is a national leader in the number of career and paid personnel providing emergency services.

State Fire Commissioners	Appointed
Charles A. Henry	Dec. 1, 1976
John W. Simon	Jan. 1, 1990
David L. Smith	Jan. 23, 1995
* Edward A. Mann	July 8, 2000

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



MICHAEL KRANCER

Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection

Michael Krancer, born Dec. 5, 1957, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of Ronald and Anne Krancer; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), econ., 1980; Wash. and Lee Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; chief judge/chair: Pa. Environ. Hearing Bd.; asst. gen. cnsl.: Exelon Corp.; bd. mem.: Inn Dwelling; bd. of trustees: Neumann Univ.; emeritus mem.: Bd. of Albert Einstein Healthcare Network; mem.: Brodsky Inst. for Blood Diseases and Cancer, Jewish Fed. of Gtr. Phila., Jewish Pub. Grp., Jewish Pub. Soc. and Riverbend Environ. Educ. Ctr.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Jan. 19, 2011; married Barbara; 4 children.

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

Policy Office – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the agency's regulatory development, review, and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations, and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office of General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

Office of Communications – Maintains contact with news media to explain department actions and programs; coordinates agency publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update, a web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and Harrisburg headquarters; manages the Secretary's public schedule and department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

Legislative Office – Coordinates the development of agency legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

Environmental Quality Board – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of State Parks and Forests.

The Board is composed of 20 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as liaison between the agency and outside stakeholders whose interests are directly related to or impacted by the agency's mission. The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs also provides guidance and direction to the Executive Director of the Citizens Advisory Council.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs oversees the department's Small Business Ombudsman Office, the Environmental Advocate Office, the Local Government Liaison Office, the Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office, and the Environmental Education and Information Center.

Small Business Ombudsman Office – The Small Business Ombudsman is the small business advocate within the Department. The Ombudsman works to address small business needs, assists in the implementation of economic development projects, and assists in attracting new small businesses to Pennsylvania. The Ombudsman and staff also coordinate outreach, training, and education efforts on regulatory issues important to small business. This office also administers certain loan and grant programs for small businesses. The Small Business Ombudsman and staff also provide direct compliance assistance to small businesses upon request. The Ombudsman can answer compliance questions, address complaints, and conduct site visits. The Ombudsman is required by law to keep the identity of any small business that seeks help confidential. Finally, the Ombudsman works with the Department's Energy Efficiency and Pollution Prevention staff to foster those practices in the small business community.

Environmental Advocate Office – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The director reports to the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Responsibilities of the Environmental Advocate Office include: providing citizens with information and explanations regarding Department of Environmental Protection policies and procedures, Environmental Hearing Board processes, and opportunities for public participation; facilitating interactions and building relationships between communities and those who can address their issues, such as government, public and private institutions, and advocacy groups; ensuring that citizens' concerns have been adequately addressed and that DEP's decisions are clearly communicated to those citizens; attending public meetings, hearings, and other citizen-attended events related to proposed DEP actions relevant to environmental justice issues; recommending legislation and participating in developing and revising DEP programs, policy and guidance regarding environmental justice or public involvement; reviewing and making program recommendations on public participation, monitoring and enforcement, and environmental impacts such as property damage, natural resource damage, and human health impacts for communities affected by the Commonwealth's extractive mineral industries; monitoring the effectiveness of DEP community outreach and education programs; advising executive management regarding identified areas in which the public is having difficulty working with DEP and suggests ways to resolve conflicts and improve communication; participating in the selection of Environmental Justice Advisory Board members; and providing information regarding funding sources and access to DEP programs, including technical support and the restoration of impacted communities.

The Local Government Liaison Office – Responsible for creating an effective partnership with local municipalities, municipal associations, economic and industrial development associations, and the business community through coordination with the Department of Community and Economic Development and the Governor's Office. Consistent with the Governor's focus on economic development and revitalization, this office is also responsible for coordinating and promoting policy and initiatives to foster a climate of economic growth while balancing sensitive environmental issues. Through Community Relations and Revitalization Consultants, the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as an ombudsman for local and county government officials, their associations and businesses, and local economic redevelopment agencies. The office promotes regional activities to improve relations between municipalities and the Department, participates in the review of controversial or highly important issues or projects, and develops programs and initiatives to provide education and training to local officials.

Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office – Responsible for implementing projects and programs intended to develop and transfer innovative environmental technologies throughout Pennsylvania. This is accomplished through: assessing and identifying implementation opportunities for energy and environmental technologies; providing a first point of contact with technology development entrepreneurs, venture capitalists, and researchers who are bringing an innovative technology to the market; assisting with the identification and implementation of strategies to remove barriers that have an impact on the adoption of innovative technologies or the establishment of markets for those innovations; providing technical support to DEP staff and Pennsylvania companies regarding designs and installations of technologies such as energy efficient heating, ventilation, refrigeration, air-conditioning, photovoltaic, wind turbine, microturbine, fuel cell, combined heat and power, compressed air, steam, motors and lighting systems; providing technical support and outreach regarding implementation of U.S. DOE Best Practices implementation for industrial sector users; providing legislative analysis on energy-related matters; providing support for and maintenance of a technology information clearinghouse and other technology and site visit databases; and developing strategies to implement indigenous power generation throughout Pennsylvania.

This Office is also responsible for overseeing the work of the Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC). The GGGC coordinates environmental efforts throughout Pennsylvania state government to achieve environmental goals. The council facilitates the use of sustainable practice as well as promotes green building initiatives and environmentally sound procurement practices through its participants. The council also provides environmental issues support to state agencies through technical assistance and advice. The council sends a progress report to the Governor annually on the various initiatives undertaken by its members.

Environmental Education and Information Center – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth; works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers, and manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to educators community and the general public.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Administration and Management provides all agency support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Office Services – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services, and *Pennsylvania Bulletin* submissions.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

DEP Grants Center – The Grants Center oversees, administers, and tracks DEP's outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

Bureau of Laboratories – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROGRAMS

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Programs is responsible for coordinating priorities, policies, and actions within the Office of Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation; the Office of Water Management; the Office of Active and Abandoned Mine Operations; the Office of Field Operations; and the Office of Oil and Gas Management.

Office of Program Integration – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and Central Office programs. Implements priority initiatives that span across multiple department programs in order to create a consistent approach to statewide initiatives and approaches.

Environmental Emergency Response Program – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Field Operations oversees the Department's six regional offices.

Regional Offices – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville, the Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Oil and Gas Management directs, coordinates, and oversees the permitting and regulation of the oil and gas industry within the Commonwealth. Responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Office regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management – Responsible for training and outreach programs for staff, industry, local government organizations, and the general public; provides guidance on program development to staff responsible for the implementation of initiatives and approaches.

District Oil and Gas Operations – Responsible for permitting, inspection, and enforcement efforts for the regions of the state with active oil and gas operations. District offices are located in Williamsport (Northcentral Region), Pittsburgh (Southwest Region), and Meadville (Northwest Region).

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and nonpoint source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

Office of Interstate Waters – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts for the Chesapeake Bay Program, coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin and associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, and the Great Lakes organizations; and coordination of all inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office will conduct evaluations of existing programs, improve efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identify strategic water and resource needs, and develop effective solutions for water management. The Office coordinates Federal-State water resources studies and provides technical support for River Basin Commission activities including project review and advisory committee participation.

Bureau of Conservation and Restoration – Provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts and provides direction and assistance to regional staff assigned to conservation district programs; develops and coordinates training for conservation districts and generally assists districts in the development and administration of programs; provides staff support to the State Conservation Commission and administers grant and cost-share programs for the conservation districts. In addition, the Bureau assists and supports watershed planning, protection, and restoration efforts in cooperation with local, regional and interstate agencies, and groups.

Bureau of Waterways Engineering and Wetlands – Operates one of the few state-level comprehensive flood protection programs in the U.S. and manages a nationally recognized program for regulating dam safety as rated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and the Association of State Dam Safety Officials. The Bureau plans, designs, and inspects the construction of dams as well as flood protection and stream improvements projects; coordinates planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; administers the Flood Protection Grant Program that shares the costs of project improvements, non-routine maintenance and specialized equipment with local government sponsors; prepares cost sharing agreements and provides technical assistance to local sponsors; provides technical guidance and assistance for dams and flood-related issues to other DEP bureaus and other state agencies; and mobilizes, when needed, to provide emergency response to flooding situations. The Director plans, directs, coordinates, and evaluates statewide programs for those activities assigned to the bureau and closely coordinates all program activities with related federal, state, and local government agencies and related non-official agencies. The Bureau also provides geotechnical assistance to this and other bureaus regarding foundation investigations and environmental assessments for proposed projects and provides support services to the Department in engineering drafting and in the production of engineering drawings for contract purposes.

Bureau of Point and Non-Point Source Regulation – Responsible for protecting and preserving the waters of the Commonwealth, including 83,000 miles of streams and lakes, through the establishment of water quality standards and the implementation of monitoring and assessment programs. The Bureau assures timely and effective planning and management of domestic wastewater treatment needs at all 2,568 Pennsylvania municipalities; regulates the quality of municipal and industrial wastewater discharges at over 5,000 point source treatment facilities through National Pollution Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) and facility permits; assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of over 10,000 public water systems; promotes cost-effective investment in water infrastructure through the efficient administration of over \$200 million in state and federally funded projects annually; builds financial, management, and technical capabilities within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering over

25,000 water supply and wastewater treatment plant operators and sewage enforcement officers (SEO), and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements; and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

Bureau of Safe Drinking Water – Assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of over 10,000 public water systems. This mission is achieved through the administration of the federal grants for the Safe Drinking Water and Security and Operator Training Reimbursement programs totaling in excess of \$12 million annually.

The Bureau establishes operational standards for water supply facilities, and directs the technical development and regulatory oversight for water supply and wastewater plant operator training and certification requirements; develops surveillance strategies that direct field inspector activities at water supply facilities, and directs compliance and enforcement responses to violations identified at water supply facilities; develops and delivers training programs for water supply plant operators and department staff, and administers the Department's training provider accreditation program; develops and directs the implementation of specialized management and operational programs at surface water treatment facilities that optimize compliance performance and public health protection; establishes engineering design standards and permit requirements for water supply technology, including collection, conveyance, storage, and ancillary facilities; directs the technical review and approval for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects, and administratively processes grant agreements for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects; develops and implements programs to build the capability of small water supply systems to achieve and maintain compliance with federal and state regulations and standards; and directs the development and delivery of technical assistance and outreach programs at water supply facilities that are experiencing recurring operational and compliance problems. The Bureau builds financial, management, and technical capability within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering water supply treatment plant operators, and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements; and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ACTIVE AND ABANDONED MINE OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned Mine Operations is responsible for developing and implementing Pennsylvania's policies and programs for surface and underground coal and industrial mineral mining, mine safety, and the reclamation of abandoned mines.

Bureau of Mining Programs – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, reminding incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; and administers the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites.

District Mining Operations – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

Bureau of Mine Safety – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Marion Center, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation – Responsible for the planning, development, implementation, coordination, and evaluation of programs designed to reclaim abandoned mine sites, control, and extinguish underground mine and refuse bank-fires, assist in abating acid mine drainage, control subsidence hazards, and respond to emergency situations involving abandoned mines throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg, with district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, RADIATION AND REMEDIATION

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, state regulation of nuclear materials, brownfields redevelopment and environmental cleanup.

Bureau of Waste Management – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial), and waste management. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection, and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to

industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements, and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. Administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licensing of medical and industrial accelerators, performs oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state; and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

Bureau of Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields – Responsible for coordinating site remediation activities conducted under the Commonwealth's Land Recycling Program. The bureau will facilitate the redevelopment of brownfields and the execution of environmental cleanup activities and hazardous sites remediation programs by incorporating all aspects of site cleanup under one structure, including RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Regional Counsel – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

General Law – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues.

Bureau of Investigation – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

(Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)

	Appointed Since 1971
Maurice K. Goddard ¹	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan.....	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan.....	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif.....	Jan. 17, 1995

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

(Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)

	Appointed Since 1995
James M. Seif ² (reaptd. 2/8/99).....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess.....	Mar. 20, 2001
Kathleen Alana McGinty.....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Hanger.....	Aug. 19, 2008
* Michael Krancer.....	Jan. 19, 2011

Deputy Secretaries

	Appointed Since 1971
Louis F. Waldmann	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones	June 7, 1971

Wesley E. Gilbertson	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum.....	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell.....	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling.....	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell.....	Feb. 23, 1979
William B. Middendorf.....	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon.....	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber	June 19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle	Feb. 4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano.....	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan.....	Feb. 17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson	Feb. 20, 1987
James R. Grace.....	Feb. 20, 1987
R. David Myers.....	Oct. 6, 1987
Caren E. Giotfelty	Apr. 3, 1991
Catherine W. Cowan	Apr. 3, 1991
Terry R. Fabian (reaptd. 2/20/95).....	Apr. 3, 1991
Peter J. Adams	Apr. 15, 1991
John W. Brosious.....	Feb. 3, 1992
David E. Hess.....	Jan. 17, 1995
M. Joel Bolstein	Jan. 17, 1995

James Rue.....	Jan. 17, 1995	Nicholas A. DiPasquale.....	June 2, 2003
John Plonski.....	Feb. 20, 1995	Karen Bassett.....	June 7, 2003
Hugh V. Archer.....	Mar. 1, 1995	* Eugene A. DePasquale.....	Sept. 22, 2003
Robert C. Dolence.....	Mar. 6, 1995	* John Hines.....	Jan. 19, 2011
Kenwood Giffhorn.....	Jan. 2, 1996	* Jeffrey M. Logan.....	Jan. 19, 2011
Stacy Richards.....	Jan. 20, 1996	* Alisa Harris (acting).....	Feb. 14, 2011
Denise K. Chamberlain.....	Aug. 1, 1997	* Dana Aunkst.....	Apr. 28, 2011
Donald S. Welsh.....	Aug. 1, 1997	* Kelly J. Heffner.....	June 20, 2011
Robert J. Barkanic.....	May 11, 1999	* John Stefanko (acting).....	Sept. 10, 2011
Kimberly T. Nelson.....	Oct. 29, 1999	* Vincent Brisini (acting).....	Sept. 19, 2011
Jeffrey D. Jarrett.....	Mar. 27, 2001	* Scott Perry (acting).....	Sept. 20, 2011
Barbara A. Sexton.....	Sept. 4, 2001		
Jay R. Moyer.....	Oct. 4, 2001		
Eric Conrad.....	Jan. 14, 2002		
Christine Martin.....	Jan. 23, 2002		
J. Scott Roberts.....	Feb. 9, 2002		
Eric Thumma.....	Sept. 27, 2002		
Joseph R. Powers.....	Feb. 19, 2003		
Daniel Desmond.....	May 12, 2003		
Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting).....	May 31, 2003		

**Incumbent*

¹ Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

² Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17125



SHERI PHILLIPS

Secretary, Department of General Services

Sheri Phillips, born Dec. 10, 1961, daughter of the late William and Elaine Phillips; Millersburg Area H.S., 1979; HACC (A.S.), arts, 1981; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1983; CPA lic., 1985; frmr. dir.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen. Mgmt. Svcs.; frmr. dep. sec. of Adm.: DGS; frmr. acct.: EMO Commun. Inc.; frmr. CFO/controller: CCI Construc. Co. Inc.; frmr. controller: Leon E. Wintermyer Inc.; pres.: Nativity Sch. Bd.; bd. of trustees: Homeland Ctr.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs, Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services Jan. 18, 2011.

The Department of General Services (DGS) supports the core operations of Pennsylvania state government. DGS builds all non-highway Capital projects, procures nearly \$4 billion of goods and services, serves as the real estate agent for state-owned land and leases, oversees the Commonwealth vehicle fleet, maintains all state-owned facilities, implements an energy-management and conservation initiative in all state-owned buildings, serves as the state's insurance broker, monitors participation in state contracts by minority and women-owned businesses, manages federal and state surplus and supplies, and oversees the Capitol Police, Commonwealth Media Services, and Printing and Publications.

DGS was created by Act 45 of 1975. This legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. She is an ex-officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. She is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property and asset management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

DGS' mission is to provide high-quality services at a fair price to support the operation of state government. As the state's central purchaser of commodities and services, manager of the state's public works program that builds and repairs the Commonwealth's buildings and infrastructure, and entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that DGS makes cost-effective service its primary mission. In addition, DGS works to make state government more accessible for its users, expands opportunities for minority and women-owned businesses, and reduces operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office – Includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries: Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

Office of Chief Counsel – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other department personnel on department-related matters.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Financial and Management Services – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Department as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the Department's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan, provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers, conducts training sessions for employees, and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

Commonwealth Media Services – Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services, and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,000 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

Bureau of Real Estate – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Procurement – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors, develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies, and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

Bureau of Publications – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, Web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; and compiles, edits, and designs the Commonwealth Telephone Directory and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

Bureau of Minority and Women Business Opportunities – Handles contracting and subcontracting opportunities for minority business enterprises (MBEs) and women business enterprises (WBEs). The Bureau conducts training, outreach, and networking workshops; certifies minority and women businesses based on established ownership criteria; monitors the award of state contracts and subcontracts to MBE/WBEs; and ensures that suppliers and contractors are not discriminatory in hiring, firing, and subcontracting arrangements.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY AND ASSET MANAGEMENT

Property Administration Office – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters.

Bureau of Police and Safety – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Bureau of Facilities Management – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

Bureau of Vehicle Management – Responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

Special Events Office – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex, and arranges for appropriate support services.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects less than \$10,000.

Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services – Supports public works by administering the selection of architects and engineers; advertising projects for bid; obtaining construction bids; executing construction contracts; managing budgets for construction projects; administering the claims process; and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

Bureau of Construction – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

Energy Management Office – Tracks energy consumption, and establishes and monitors policies, programs, and guidelines for Commonwealth facilities to insure efficient building operations and maintenance.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA)

The Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created for the purpose of acquiring, financing, refinancing, constructing, improving, furnishing, equipping, maintaining, and operating buildings and other facilities and equipment for public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and educational broadcasting facilities.

Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA)

PHEFA was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, financing, improving, maintaining, and operating educational facilities for any nonprofit college or university within the Commonwealth.

The Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST)

PENNVEST was established with borrowing authority of more than \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources.

Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC)

The mission of the Governor's Green Government Council is to help state agencies lead the Commonwealth toward a goal of zero emissions to air, land, and water by having all Commonwealth employees routinely consider the environmental effects of their policies, practices, and daily actions at all levels of decision making.

Governor's Executive Diversity Council

The Governor's Executive Diversity Council provides guidance, direction, and executive-level approval of enterprise-wide priorities committed to creating a culture of inclusion which values and promotes diversity and equal opportunity in all aspects of Commonwealth employment, business, and service.

Joint Committee on Documents

The Committee administers the Commonwealth Documents Law and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official, non-statutory documents such as proclamations, executive orders, regulations, statements of policy, and notices having the force and effect of law.

Capitol Preservation Committee (CPC)

CPC supervises and coordinates the historic preservation of the State Capitol Building as well as the preservation and

restoration of historical documents, artifacts, and other objects and resources located in or associated with the State Capitol Building.

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings

The Board consists of the Governor and the State Treasurer. The Secretary of General Services serves as Secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding, and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property. It was created by Sections 202 and 446 of the Administrative Code of 1929.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee

The Selection Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor to two-year terms. None of the members may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction. The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is made by the Secretary for each project. The Architects and Engineers Selections Committee was created in Act 45 of 1975, and amended by Act 57 of 1998. The frequency of Selections Committee meetings is determined by the release of projects for release by the Governor's Budget Office.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of "constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating" a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES	Appointed Since 1975
Ronald G. Lench ¹	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting)	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
* Sheri Phillips	Jan. 12, 2011

Deputy Secretaries

Edmund C. Kulpa	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reapptd. 3/14/79)	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis Jr.	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan	Aug. 12, 1983
Alfred F. Lyng	July 1, 1986
Harold P. Anderson	July 20, 1987
Richard E. Barber	July 24, 1987

Thomas Brier	Mar. 15, 1988
George C. Fields	Apr. 26, 1989
Michael J. Driscoll	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. McCarty	Jan. 30, 1995
Merle H. Ryan	Feb. 15, 1995
Kirk R. Wilson	Feb. 27, 1995
Barbara L. Shelton	Mar. 11, 1996
Ronald L. Coy	Sept. 9, 1996
James W. Martin	Feb. 22, 1999
Kelly Powell Logan	July 28, 2000
Sheri Phillips	July 2001
David Yarkin	Feb. 24, 2003
Don Santostefano	May 19, 2003
James P. Creedon	June 9, 2003
Peter Speaks	June 9, 2003
Daniel H. Wheeler	Oct. 20, 2003
Curtis M. Topper	Aug. 1, 2005
Joseph Resta	Aug. 15, 2005
Todd Garrison	Sept. 12, 2005
Anne Rung	Mar. 28, 2006
* Elizabeth O'Reilly	Jan. 1, 2008
* James Henning	Jan. 20, 2011
* Dan Schiavoni	Jan. 20, 2011
* Kenneth A. Rapp	Jan. 31, 2011

* Incumbent

¹ Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



DR. ELI N. AVILA, MD, JD, MPH, FCLM

Secretary, Department of Health

Dr. Eli N. Avila; Brown Univ. (B.S.), 1981; Brown Univ. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), 1986; St. John's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; N.Y. Univ. Mt. Sinai Sch. of Med. (M.P.H.), 2007; frmr. chief dep. comm.: Suffolk Co., N.Y. Health Svcs.; frmr. sr. exam. occup. med. physician: N.Y. Cap. Reg. Dept. of Health and Human Svcs.; Fed. Occup. Health Svc.; frmr. mem. acad./clinical faculty: Columbia's Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Dept. of Ophthalmology; frmr. co-chair: N.Y. State Bar Assn. Med. Research and Biotech. Subcomm.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Legal Med.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Health Jan. 2011.



DR. STEPHEN OSTROFF, MD

Acting Physician General

Dr. Stephen Ostroff, born Aug. 29, 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and the late Gertrude Ostroff; Pennsauken H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, biol., 1977; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), 1981; frmr. Rear Admir. (asst. Surg. Gen.): Comm. Corps U.S. Pub. Health Svc.; frmr. phys.: U.S. Pub. Health Svc., Natl. Health Svc. Corps; frmr. dep. dir.: U.S. Pub. Health Svc. CDC/Preven.; frmr. epidemiologist: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Svcs Off. of Global Health Affairs; fellow: Infect. Disease Soc. of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Phys.; mem.: Amer. Soc. for Microbiology, Amer. Epidemiological Soc.; frmr. pres.: Cncl. of State and Terror. Epidemiologists; awds.: Sec. of Def. Medal for Outst. Pub. Svc.-2005, U.S. Pub. Health Svc. Merit. Svc.-2004, U.S. Environ. Prot. Agency Bronze Medal for Commend. Svc.-2004.; apptd. Acting Physician General Mar. 12, 2009.

The Department of Health has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, P.L. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease, and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

The Department will work collaboratively with public and private partners in communities to promote prevention and wellness and establish preparedness in pursuit of the optimal health of all Pennsylvanians and the retention of the critical individuals who provide care to Pennsylvania's citizens. As an active partner to create a healthy Pennsylvania, the Department will strive to:

- monitor and protect the health status of the population;
- improve health care quality, access, and accountability; and
- foster the future of health care in Pennsylvania.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens, including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, cancer control and prevention, and the prevention and treatment of substance abuse.

The Department is focused on outcome-based performance standards that will yield the best results for Pennsylvanians. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities, while enhancing health care delivery. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to promote the health safety of all Pennsylvanians and to ensure quality health care within our borders well into the future.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Secretary – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department, directing the Office of the Executive Deputy Secretary, Physician General, Policy Office, Legislative Liaison Office, Communications Office, and Chief Counsel. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

Physician General – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices, coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness, and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

Office of Communications – Disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

Policy Office – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Secretary of Health, the Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

Office of the Executive Deputy Secretary – Advises the Secretary of Health; coordinates and oversees the activities of the Department's deputy secretaries; and works with the Secretary to set budget and overall policy and direction, establish strategic goals, identify priorities, and determine accountability in fiscal matters.

Boards and Commissions – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services. (13 members)
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research. (11 members)
- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law. (11 members)
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions. (13 members)
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation Awareness Trust Fund. (15 members)
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services. (9 members)
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities, evaluation, and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (9 members)
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (8 members)
- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases. (11 members)

- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members)
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all commonwealth citizens. (15 members)
- **Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee** – Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and makes recommendations. (Membership at the discretion of the Secretary)
- **Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness** – Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster. (80 stakeholders)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient health care facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised health care facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies that may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally-mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline, where consumers can register complaints about health care facilities.

Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent health care providers, such as physical therapists and chiropractors. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

Bureau of Managed Care – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans and reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring that enrollees get the benefits and services they are entitled to under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide Health Improvement Plan and the coordination and support of the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities during public health emergencies.

Bureau of Emergency Medical Services – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

Bureau of Epidemiology – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

Bureau of Laboratories – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

Bureau of Health Planning – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide State Health Improvement Plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and health care providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity, which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Community Health Systems – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and 60 county-based State Health Centers, including health promotion and education, immunization,

and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

Office of Public Health Preparedness – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies. The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners; it also coordinates preparedness and response planning, training, and exercise development.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION

The Deputy Secretary for Promotion and Disease Prevention is responsible for developing and implementing a wide variety of educational, preventative, and treatment programs for people of all ages. The Office is the recipient of significant funding through federal block grants and other funding streams. These include money for Communicable Diseases; Family Health, including infant nutrition programs; Ryan White and other appropriations for the prevention, detection, and treatment of HIV/AIDS; cancer prevention and detection; and major initiatives to prevent and treat tobacco, drug, and alcohol abuse. Most of these funds are distributed across the Commonwealth through contracts with community organizations and providers who provide direct services on the local level.

Bureau of Drug and Alcohol Programs – Provides coordinated drug and alcohol prevention, intervention, and treatment services primarily through Single County Authorities. It targets programs to special population groups, such as pregnant women and women with young children, youngsters, and teenagers; older women; and special populations with high incidence of drug and alcohol abuse. It also conducts statewide training programs for persons employed in community-based drug and alcohol programs. The Bureau is responsible for compulsive and problem gambling prevention and treatment services, as well as the dissemination of educational materials on a variety of public health topics through the Public Health Information Clearinghouse.

Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, injury, and violence risk reduction through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. The Bureau provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

Bureau of Communicable Diseases – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Family Health – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries that are accessed by public customers.

Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services – Serves as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department. The Bureau prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets; provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning; and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

Bureau of Human Resources – Manages all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

Bureau of Health Statistics and Research – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and Help Desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D.....	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D.	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D.	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.....	
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.....	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D.	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H.	Oct. 1, 1991
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1995
Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan. 21, 2003
Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H.	Apr. 22, 2003
Everette James.....	Sept. 27, 2008
* Eli N. Avila, M.D., J.D., M.P.H., F.C.L.M.	Jan. 18, 2011

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996
Wanda D. Filer, M.D.	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O.	Mar. 1, 1999
* Stephen Ostroff, M.D. (acting)	Mar. 12, 2009

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.....	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace.....	Mar. 20, 1978
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979
Llewellyn Ireland.....	Apr. 8, 1993
Terrence Spaar	Sept. 18, 1993
Barbara C. Cochran	Feb. 5, 1994
Andrew Major	Feb. 1, 1995
L. Robert Achenbach.....	June 19, 1995
Gary Gurian	Aug. 28, 1995
James Jordan	May 13, 1996
Molly Raphael	May 28, 1996
Lori Gerhard	Mar. 8, 1999
Clara Hartung	Oct. 12, 1999
Richard Lee	Nov. 1, 1999
Helen Burns.....	Apr. 3, 2000
Joanne Grossi	Apr. 12, 2003
Michael Ball	Aug. 5, 2003
Michelle S. Davis	Aug. 11, 2003
Robert Torres	Apr. 12, 2004
Michael Huff.....	Apr. 2, 2007
Stacy Mitchell.....	Aug. 30, 2008
Janice Kopelman	Sept. 27, 2008
* Martin Raniowski	Mar. 31, 2011
* Anne Baker	Feb. 28, 2011

** Incumbent*

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.insurance.pa.gov



MICHAEL F. CONSEDINE

Insurance Commissioner

Mike Consedine, born in Ft. Benning, Ga.; James Madison Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci./journ., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmr. partner/v-chair: Saul Ewing's Ins. Practice Grp.; frmr. dept. cns'l.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; apptd. Insurance Commissioner Apr. 26, 2011; fiancé Suzanne Mumma; 2 children.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE (OFFICE OF THE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER)

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies; monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies; licensing insurance agents and brokers; and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; PA Fair Care, the state's temporary high-risk insurance program; the Workers' Compensation Security Fund; and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Advisory Board, the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board, the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board, and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board, to name a few.

Office of Chief Counsel – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, providing legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinating legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

Communications and Press Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, and development of consumer publications; leads the marketing efforts for the CHIP program; and maintains the Department's Web site. In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

Policy Office – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department, which are consistent with priorities established by the Commissioner and Deputy Insurance Commissioners, and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

Administrative Hearings Office – Receives filings, conducts hearings, and prepares adjudications in matters concerning insurance laws and regulations. Hearings are held on certain insurance policy terminations as well as many other types of cases. The majority of hearings are conducted at the main office in Harrisburg, with some hearings conducted in Philadelphia. All hearings are open to the public.

OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The Office of Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds plans, coordinates, and directs a program to rehabilitate or liquidate financially troubled insurance companies, as well as maintains a list of estates discharged from rehabilitation or liquidation. The Insurers Liquidations and Rehabilitations Act requires the Commonwealth Court to appoint the Insurance Commissioner as Statutory Liquidator/Rehabilitator (Receiver) for Pennsylvania insurance companies ordered into liquidation or rehabilitation. The purpose of this statutory scheme is to assure that to the extent possible the limited assets of the insurer are distributed fairly and equitably. The Office also administers the claims and manages the revenue collection and investment activities for the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund.

OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

The Office of Corporate and Financial Regulation monitors the financial condition of insurance entities transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions; supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurance companies from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators. The Office also reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, re-domestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

OFFICE OF MARKET REGULATION

The Office of Market Regulation is responsible for researching and resolving consumer complaints; testing and licensing more than 133,000 insurance agents, brokers, public adjusters, solicitors, surplus lines agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers and professional bondsman in the Commonwealth; and investigates alleged violations and enforces statutes and regulations pertaining to insurance agents, brokers, companies, and other related persons. The Office also serves consumers by investigating complaints, educating consumers on their insurance issues with outreach events, and providing assistance at Disaster Recovery Centers.

OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Insurance Product Regulation and Administration is responsible for reviewing and regulating insurance rates charged and policy forms sold in Pennsylvania for accident and health, life, and property and casualty insurance. The Office is also responsible for budget preparation; human resources and area EEOC administration, fiscal management, procurement and contract management, and office services support. The Director oversees the Department's general fund, special funds, and federal fund budgets.

OFFICE OF CHIP

The Office of Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or www.chipcoverspakids.com for more information concerning eligibility.

OFFICE OF MCARE

The Office of Mcare is charged with providing reasonably priced, excess medical malpractice coverage to Pennsylvania health care providers and eligible entities, to assure compliance with the Commonwealth's mandatory insurance scheme, to establish a system to provide prompt adjudication of malpractice claims, and to determine fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons. It does this primarily by administering funds to pay for judgments, awards, or settlements in medical malpractice claims against participating health care providers and eligible entities. In most cases, Mcare claims exceed the limits of coverage provided by the primary professional liability insurance market. In addition, the fund administers a compliance program to ensure adherence to the provisions of Act 13 and its applicable regulations, including the Commonwealth's mandatory medical malpractice coverage requirements for most health care providers. These efforts ensure fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons and improved patient safety through attention to risk management.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1950
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell	Jan. 17, 1967

George F. Reed	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne	July 24, 1980

Anthony A. Geyelin	Sept. 26, 1983	Ronald Chronister	Oct. 5, 1985
William R. Muir	May 1, 1984	Thomas S. Buzby	May 22, 1987
George F. Grode	July 23, 1985	Michael R. Powers	May 22, 1987
Constance B. Foster	Jan. 20, 1987	Eric Brenner	Sept. 4, 1990
Cynthia M. Maleski	Apr. 7, 1992	William S. Taylor	May 10, 1991
Linda S. Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1995	Gregory Martino	Feb. 22, 1994
Gregory S. Martino (acting)	June 30, 1997	Helfried LeBlanc	Apr. 1, 1996
M. Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997	Arnold Braun	July 22, 1996
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting)	Feb. 20, 2007	* Stephen Johnson	Feb. 18, 1998
Joel Ario	July 2, 2007	Timothy Knapp	May 19, 1999
Robert Prattler (acting)	Aug. 2010	* Randy Rohrbaugh	Nov. 24, 1999
* Mike Consedine	Apr. 26, 2011	* Ronald Gallagher	June 29, 2000
<hr/>		Patricia Stromberg	Jan. 19, 2002
Deputy Insurance Commissioners		Sarah Lawhorne	Oct. 1, 2002
Appointed Since 1975		Jennifer McHugh	Mar. 1, 2004
A. Moore Lifter	Mar. 13, 1975	Sarah Lawhorne (reaptd.)	June 29, 2004
Gaele M. Barthold	Apr. 2, 1979	* Joseph DiMemmo	Aug. 25, 2005
Jonathan P. Neipris	May 15, 1980	George Hoover	July 2, 2005
J. Alan Lauer	June 4, 1981	* Peter Adams	Oct. 31, 2005
Linda L. Lanam	Mar. 18, 1983	<hr/>	
Alexander Bratic	Sept. 17, 1984	* <i>Incumbent</i>	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dli.state.pa.us



JULIA K. HEARTHWAY

Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Labor & Industry

Julia K. Hearthway; Stephens Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); fmrlly.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; fmrl. chief dep. atty. gen.; Ins. Fraud Sec.; fmrl. asst. dist. atty.; Montgomery Co.; fmrlly. priv. prac.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry June 22, 2011; married; 2 children.

In 1889, the Legislature first established an Office of Factory Inspector to administer safety inspections of industrial plants. This Office became the Department of Factory Inspection in 1905. Its powers and responsibilities were assumed by the Department of Labor & Industry (L&I) upon its creation in 1913.

The Department promotes a business-friendly environment for the Commonwealth by strengthening economic development and job creation and improving labor-management cooperation. At the same time, the Department serves the labor and industrial needs of the Commonwealth by promoting the health, welfare, and safety of employees; maintaining continuous production and employment by rehabilitation to people with disabilities; stabilizing the income of employees who become jobless through no fault of their own, who become victims of certain occupational diseases, or who sustain work-related injuries; promoting apprenticeship and job training programs; assisting displaced workers with retraining and job placement; and encouraging citizen service.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary.

Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

Press Office – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public, responds to queries and initiates public information programs, and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

Legislative Affairs – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning, & Development – Develops long-range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process, coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies, evaluates and identifies solutions to problems, and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

Office of Information Technology – Links L&I information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership – The Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership administers federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, the Wagner-Peyser Act, the Trade Act, the Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation.

The Bureau provides universal access for customers to employment and related services, including the public labor exchange and related programs provided through the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink Centers and the Web-based CareerLink system. These services help job seekers obtain employment and enhance their skills, and employers find qualified workers.

Bureau staff provide specialized employment services for unemployment compensation claimants, welfare recipients, veterans, ex-offenders, youth, and others.

The Bureau oversees the administration of federally-funded job training programs in local areas around the state that provide services to youth, adults, and dislocated workers. The Bureau also provides Rapid Response Services, which assist employees affected by mass layoffs and plant closings, and works to coordinate federal, state, and local aid. In addition, Bureau staff provide Trade Adjustment Assistance for workers who are certified as adversely affected by foreign trade, tax credit programs which provide savings to employers as an incentive to hire eligible job seekers with barriers to employment, and incumbent worker training programs which help workers to upgrade their skills so Pennsylvania businesses remain competitive in the global labor market.

The Bureau also supports the delivery of employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth through comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers, mini centers, and community-based access points throughout the state.

Pennsylvania CareerLink – PA CareerLink is the delivery system for employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth. Programs are coordinated and delivered locally at PA CareerLink Centers throughout the state. The primary delivery mechanism for services is an Internet-based system to promote a self-service environment. In addition, staff-assisted services will be available at comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers across the state. PA CareerLink partner agencies are colocated, as well as work toward providing a seamless delivery system through an integration of systems and coordination of services for job seekers and employers.

Center for Workforce Information & Analysis – The Center manages a customer-driven statewide employment statistics system, develops and disseminates customer-focused labor market information products and services, partners with Pennsylvania to support economic and workforce development, supports the local workforce development efforts of Pennsylvania's Local Workforce Investment Boards and Pennsylvania CareerLink Centers, and deploys user-friendly, Web-based labor market information delivery systems to promote direct user-interface of labor market information anywhere in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

Office of Unemployment Tax Services – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Office of Labor-Management Cooperation – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Labor Law Compliance – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs more than \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship.

ship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers.

Bureau of Mediation – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the Bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead-based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead-based paint worker occupations and Uniform Construction Code officials and third-party inspection agencies.

PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First – Promotes a statewide safety initiative that uses a three-part approach of outreach, assistance, and recognition through the "Governor's Award for Safety Excellence" to expand awareness and recognize achievement in workplace safety. It also implements legislation requiring that information be made available to the community and workers regarding hazardous substances introduced into the workplace and general environment.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

This Office is responsible for various programs that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's Office of Equal Opportunity and the Bureaus of Financial Management, Human Resources, Administrative Services, and PennSERVE.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides Department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, parking, contract management, duplicating and maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, telecommunications, warehousing, property management, and management services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's work force. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

Bureau of Financial Management – Responsible for preparing the departmental budget, coordinating audit activities within the Department, and performing fraud audits for unemployment compensation claims.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's human resource programs, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, safety and health, employee development, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs, and develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation – Assists eligible individuals with disabilities to get or keep a job. Individualized services may include counseling and guidance, job training, physical restoration, and blind and visual services. This Office is connected to the Pennsylvania CareerLink network and also operates the Hiram G. Andrews Center in Johnstown.

Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals who come into contact with a deaf or hard of hearing person. It also refers individuals to the proper agencies for services, serves as an advocate for individuals not receiving proper services from public and private agencies, provides information on hearing loss and deaf issues, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community.

Bureau of Blindness & Visual Services – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services including rehabilitation teaching, orientation and mobility instruction, vocational rehabilitation, business enterprises, specialized services, and independent living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired. Services are delivered to customers in their homes and community settings by the staff of the Bureau assigned to six district offices located throughout the Commonwealth, as well as by purchase of services through agreements or contracts with numerous vendors and service organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job or in need of federal disability assistance, as well as the collection of employer taxes that support the unemployment compensation program in Pennsylvania.

State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF) – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board. The SWIF also provides insurance coverage for public sector employees.

Bureau of Workers' Compensation – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurers and selfinsurers claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a referee. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

Bureau of Disability Determination – Adjudicates claims on behalf of the federal government for Social Security Disability Insurance benefits and for Supplemental Security Income benefits to the blind and disabled.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex-officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Rehabilitation Board – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex-officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship & Training Council – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex-officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeyman certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex-officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR & INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)	Appointed Since 1951
David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove	June 12, 1961
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 25, 1971

Myron L. Joseph	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr.	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler	Jan. 23, 1995
Stephen M. Schmerin	Jan. 19, 2003
Sandi Vito	June 2, 2008
* Julia Hearthway	Apr. 9, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
James A. Sipe.....	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg.....	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin.....	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel.....	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg.....	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey.....	July 1, 1959
John Curtin Jr.....	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Giuliano.....	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther.....	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy.....	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle.....	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams.....	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino.....	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski.....	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong.....	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver.....	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern.....	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin.....	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr.....	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown.....	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber.....	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme.....	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey.....	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins.....	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker.....	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley.....	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont.....	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendoner.....	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett.....	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay.....	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt.....	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson.....	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant.....	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee.....	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver.....	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch.....	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett.....	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller.....	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Mark W. Rodgers.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Alan R. Williamson Sr.....	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker.....	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister.....	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith.....	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio.....	Apr. 28, 1998
Barbara L. Shelton.....	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney.....	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle.....	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore.....	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr.....	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles.....	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko.....	June 3, 2002
Sandi Vito.....	Jan. 28, 2003
Edward J. Neilson.....	Mar. 10, 2003
* Elizabeth Crum.....	Mar. 15, 2003
John S. Thomas.....	Mar. 15, 2003
Patrick T. Beaty.....	Aug. 16, 2004
Allen Cwalina.....	May 2, 2007
Robert O'Brien.....	Mar. 3, 2008

Fred Dedrick.....	May 17, 2009
Neil Cashman.....	Oct. 17, 2009
Dr. Robert Garraty.....	Feb. 27, 2010
* Terence Singer.....	July 18, 2011
* J. Scott Robinette.....	July 23, 2011
* Michelle Staton.....	Aug. 22, 2011
* Gregg Shore.....	Oct. 20, 2011

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board

Members	Appointed Since 1950
Frank B. Brennan, Esq.....	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath.....	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente.....	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nogman, Esq.....	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh.....	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi.....	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik.....	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer.....	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr.....	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi.....	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede.....	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady.....	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus.....	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti.....	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner.....	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr.....	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin.....	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl.....	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr.....	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr.....	May 18, 1988
Harold V. Fergus Jr.....	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny.....	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson.....	May 18, 1988
William R. Davis (reaptd. 6/12/96).....	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski.....	Feb. 7, 1990
James Wolfe.....	June 16, 1992
Daniel R. Fleck (reaptd. 6/16/04).....	June 12, 1996
* Robert T. McIntyre.....	June 12, 1996
Joseph P. Santone.....	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Frioni Jr. (reaptd. 3/30/04; apptd. chair 6/13/11).....	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott..... (reaptd. 2/10/04)	June 12, 1996
Gail L. O'Neal.....	June 12, 1996
Herbert W. Hoffman.....	Nov. 26, 1996
Harry Schwartz.....	Feb. 8, 2000
Dolores Wilson.....	May 3, 2000
Joseph T. Rafferty.....	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05).....	Feb. 10, 2004
Richard Block.....	Apr. 14, 2004
* Robert A. Krebs.....	Mar. 30, 2004
John J. Schmitt.....	Feb. 7, 2006
* David Wilderman.....	Dec. 12, 2009
* Sandra Crawford.....	Jan. 4, 2010

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board

Members	Appointed Since 1996
Johnny Butler	Jan. 23, 1999
Linda Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 1997
Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997
Stephen M. Schmerin	Apr. 22, 2003
Robert Casey	Jan. 18, 2005
Sandi Vito	June 2, 2008
* Rob McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
* Michael Consedine	Apr. 26, 2011
* Julia Hearthway	June 22, 2011

Labor Relations Board

Members	Appointed Since 1955
Michael J. Crosetto	Feb. 8, 1955
C.P. Bowers	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky	Mar. 9, 1956

Malcolm B. Petriken	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro	June 24, 1968
George Stuart	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera	June 30, 1981
* L. Dennis Martire (chair)	June 6, 1983
(reaptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03)	
John Hope Anderson	June 8, 1983
Edward G. Feehan	Nov. 20, 1990
Wendell W. Young III	June 18, 1991
John Markle Jr.	May 11, 1996
(reaptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04)	
* Anne E. Covey (reaptd. 7/2/05)	Oct. 22, 2002
James M. Darby	July 2, 2005

* *Incumbent***DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS**

*Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap
Annville, PA 17003*

**WESLEY E. CRAIG****The Adjutant General**

Wesley E. Craig, born Sept. 13, 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Wesley E. Sr. and Grace Craig; Cheltenham H.S., 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1968; U.S. Army War Coll., 1993; frmr. legal officer/exec. officer/asst. adjutant.: Ga. Hunter Army Airfield Trans. Corps; frmr. buyer/operations mgr.: Strawbridge's Dept. Stores; frmrly. PNG; frmr. motor officer: HHT, 1st SQ, 223rd CAV; frmr. motor officer/logistics officer/intellig. officer/operations/trng. officer/exec. officer/cmdr.: HHT, 1st SQ, 104th CAV; frmr. exec. officer: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. dir. of personnel & admin.: HHC, 213th ASG; frmr. cmdr.: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. asst. div. cmdr.-mechanized: 28th ID; awds.: Army Disting. Svc. Medal, Legion of Merit, Merit. Svc. Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Components Achiev. Medal, Natl. Def. Svc. Medal, Global War on Terrorism Svc. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Svc. Ribbon, Army Reserve Components Overseas Trng. Ribbon; apptd. Adjutant General May 2011; married; 2 children.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the Adjutant General are the administration, organizing, training, and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, and the state's veterans' benefits program.

Serving under the Adjutant General are three Deputy Adjutants General: one each for Army, Air, and Veterans Affairs.

THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first Adjutant General, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance, and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three wings, and a number of subordinate support organizations providing technical skills including construction, communications, weather, and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars, the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, both World Wars, the Korean War, the Vietnam War, the Gulf War, Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan, Iraq, and Libya.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor as commander-in-chief.

The Adjutant General designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the Governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the Adjutant General.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally-funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

OFFICE OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Office is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs and the state veterans' homes within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Office of Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The Adjutant General administers the Office of Veterans Affairs through the Deputy Adjutant General-Veterans Affairs.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 established this home June 3, 1885. The home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 100 personal care beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds. Its purpose is to provide individualized long-term health care to qualified Pennsylvania veterans and their spouses. The Adjutant General, through the Office of Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the home. A 15-member advisory council advises the Adjutant General as to the management, operation, and services at the home.

Holidaysburg Veterans' Home – Located in Holidaysburg, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The home's capacity is 591 beds: 347 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 77 beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southeastern Veterans' Center – Located in Spring City, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. Expansion in 1993 raised the home's bed capacity to 304 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 26 personal care beds, 86 domiciliary beds, and 32 dementia beds. In November 2011, the domiciliary beds and personal care beds were vacated in anticipation of completion of a new 120-bed addition in spring 2012 and subsequent renovations to existing buildings. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center – Located in Scranton, Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 200 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 16 personal care beds, and 24 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southwestern Veterans' Center – Located in Pittsburgh, this home was dedicated July 14, 1997. The Center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds, and 44 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Delaware Valley Veterans' Home – Located in northeast Philadelphia, this sixth home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The center provides 171 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

BENEFITS PROGRAMS

- **Veterans Emergency Assistance** – Provides temporary financial aid in an emergency to veterans, their widows, infant children, or dependents who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden loss of income within the last 180 days for the necessities of life (food, shelter, fuel, clothing, and medical expenses) under specified conditions. If eligible, a veteran or his/her beneficiary is entitled to a total of three checks during a 12-month period. Rates are paid according to the number of persons in a household and the county in which they reside.
- **Educational Gratuities** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (USDVA) as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent, or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service.

during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant. The student must be between the ages of 16 and 23 and be a resident of the Commonwealth five years prior to attending school. The school must be within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

- **Real Estate Tax Exemption** – Any honorably discharged, 100 percent service-connected, permanently disabled veteran with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including a maximum of five acres of land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income of \$81,340 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed every five years.
- **Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.
- **Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities.
- **Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program** – Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive a one-time benefit of \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater of operations during the covered period. The maximum compensation is \$525. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 will be paid on behalf of veterans who died while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991 or died as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases, or injuries sustained during such active service as certified by the Department of Defense or USDVA. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 is paid if the service member was declared a prisoner of war at any time while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991.
- **Disabled Veteran Transportation Grant Program** – Provides appropriations that are disbursed quarterly for the purchase of vans to transport veterans to their appointments to USDVA facilities. The DAV agrees to provide needed transportation for veterans seeking services from a VA Healthcare Facility. Veterans receive this assistance through services coordinated by the Hospital Coordinator (HSC) at the VA Medical Center (VAMC). The HSC schedules the transportation network and provides transportation using DAV-donated vans driven by volunteer drivers.
- **Burial Detail for Veterans** – Provides for a payment of \$150 per day for an Honor Detail to be present at the internment of veterans at Indiantown Gap, Cemetery of the Alleghenies, and Washington Crossing National Cemeteries. Applications for payment are submitted through the Pennsylvania War Veterans Council.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Office of Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, PA 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

Playing an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has approximately 15,250 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Operations Enduring Freedom, Iraqi Freedom, and New Dawn, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to hundreds of state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Regional Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is the oldest continuous serving division in the U.S. Army. The Division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; and 28th Division Headquarters Headquarters Battalion, Harrisburg.

The 213th Regional Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions.

THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is comprised of some 4,000 airmen serving in several military organizations located across the Commonwealth and serving under the command and operational control of the Pennsylvania National Guard Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of a state headquarters and three major wings: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each wing is comprised of subordinate groups, squadrons, and flights providing technical skills in areas such as aircraft maintenance, flight operations, engineering, communications, logistics, personnel, security, and medical services as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned to provide global support in the areas of engineering and construction of military base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, ground control of air attacks, airport air traffic control, and to provide manpower for air operations command and control centers. The Pennsylvania Air National Guard includes the Bollen Air to Ground gunnery range and the Air National Guard Band of the Mid-Atlantic. All of the assigned organizations are based at one of six different Commonwealth

locations: Horsham Air Guard Station (formerly the Willow Grove Joint Reserve Base), Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the federal and state governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned duties.

TRAINING SITE, FORT INDIANTOWN GAP

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the Joint Forces Headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is the fourth busiest National Guard Training Center in the country with more than 140,000 soldiers, sailors, airmen, and marines trained on an annual basis. It is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard preparing for combat duty overseas as well as domestic support operations here at home. The installation's range complex includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges, artillery and mortar firing points, as well as maneuver areas that provide units of all types with a wide variety of training opportunities. The installation also includes an Air-to-Ground Bombing and Strafing complex for fixed wing and rotary wing attack aircraft in the 12,000-acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second Mountains. The 5,000-acre Garrison Area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of active duty, National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the Garrison Area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania and second busiest heliport in the nation in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations, but also supports limited fixed wing aircraft.

The base recently dedicated a new state-of-the-art Battalion Housing Complex, Battle Command Training Center, Live Fire Shoothouse, Live Fire Breach Facility, Combined Arms Collective Training Facility and Urban Assault Course as well as six live-fire range facilities. In addition to this construction, 13 other facilities have been completed. In total, more than \$150 million has been invested in new facilities and range complexes to better support service members from all active and reserve components of the military. The state-of-the-art Battle Command Training Center and Simulations Center is the only facility in the National Guard capable of conducting the Army's live, virtual, constructive, and gaming training strategy. The Pennsylvania National Guard is investing heavily in renewable energy and energy-saving renovation projects to the older World War II-era buildings to reduce energy costs and to meet the latest environmental standards.

Combining modernization with tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world class training site well into the future.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1955
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr.	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr.	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr.	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	Mar. 23, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	Mar. 5, 2004
* Maj. Gen. Wesley E. Craig	May 3, 2011

Deputy Adjutants General	Appointed Since 1952
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland	Feb. 1, 1955
Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub	Sept. 5, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells	Aug. 25, 1972

Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr.	April 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr.	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy	Jan. 2, 1990
Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr.	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten	June 12, 1995
Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff	June 12, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	May 1, 2000
Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld	May 29, 2001
Maj. Gen. Robert P. French	Jan. 2, 2004
* Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo	Nov. 9, 2006
Brig. Gen. Joseph G. De Paul	Aug. 13, 2007
Brig. Gen. (PA) Scott D. Wagner	Dec. 29, 2007
Brig. Gen. Jerry G. Beck Jr.	July 11, 2009
* Brig. Gen. (PA) Michael G. Gould	June 2, 2010
* Brig. Gen. John L. Gronski	July 5, 2011

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

*Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17105*



GARY D. ALEXANDER

Secretary, Department of Public Welfare

Gary D. Alexander; NE Univ. Boston; Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. sec.: RI Dept. of Health and Human Svcs.; frmr. dir./asst. dir.: RI Dept. of Human Svcs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare Jan. 2011; married; 2 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare (DPW) administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for Department programs totals more than \$27 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and developmental disabilities as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P.L. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the Department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to promote, improve, and sustain the quality of family life; break the cycle of dependency; promote respect for employees; protect and serve Pennsylvania's most vulnerable citizens; and manage our resources effectively.

The overall policy direction of the Department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the Department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy Secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the Department. The areas of responsibility of the Deputy Secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long-term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Press and Communications – Provides information about the Department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the Department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and Deputy Secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to Department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the Department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, the Civil Service Commission, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

Office of Policy Development – Responsible for developing major policies within the Department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The Office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy shares responsibility for overall management of the Department of Public Welfare with the Secretary, acting for the Secretary in his absence, and exercises line management control over the Department's major program offices with responsibility for the direction and coordination of comprehensive program planning, policy formulation, and implementation of statewide programs.

The Executive Deputy assists the Secretary with the establishment of departmental goals and objectives formulating administrative policies and procedures and providing guidance and technical assistance to the program offices in the interpretation, implementation, and evaluation of the Department's various programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for Department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This Office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at Commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The Office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices; processes payments for county human services; and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medical Assistance, the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP), energy assistance, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program, administered through cooperative agreements with the County Commissioners and President Judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training program. Clients receive the skills they need to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally-funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

The Office of Medical Assistance administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care; prescription drugs; home health care; outpatient psychiatric care; drug and alcohol clinic visits; and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This Office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The Office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health services in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This Office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over-utilize Medical Assistance benefits.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

This Office is focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL), a joint office sponsored by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, the Bureau of Certification Services, the Bureau of Early Learning Services, and the Bureau of Early Intervention Services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The Department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The Department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the Department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

The Office of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services works to ensure that every individual served by the mental health and substance abuse service system will have the opportunity for growth, recovery, and inclusion in their community; have access to culturally competent services and supports of their choice; and enjoy a quality of life that includes family members and friends. Behavioral health services include community-based and hospital programs with a focus on helping children, adolescents, and adults to remain in their communities. Community-based services are emphasized to assist people who have serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance to break the cycle of repeated hospital or residential admissions. The range of services includes outpatient, partial hospital, residential, short-term inpatient hospital care, emergency crisis intervention services, counseling, information, referral, and case management services.

Specialized intensive treatment services for individuals needing extended inpatient treatment are available at seven state hospitals where the goal is recovery and community integration. The Office also operates South Mountain Restoration Center, a nursing home that provides long-term care.

The Office also works to transform the children's behavioral health system to a system that is family-driven and youth-guided, implement services and policies to support recovery and resiliency in the Adult Behavioral Health System, and assure that behavioral health services and supports recognize and accommodate the unique needs of older adults.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with intellectual disabilities.

The Office of Developmental Programs operates five state facilities throughout the Commonwealth that ensure quality health care, creative and meaningful individual programs; services and therapies; active treatment; and community integration in a safe, clean, and well-maintained environment.

A variety of community services are available to people with intellectual disabilities and autism and their families, which include residential services, vocational programs that focus on employment opportunities, respite care, in-home supports and therapies, and transportation and habilitation. Customized services addressing the needs and requests of individuals and their families are recognized and incorporated into individual support plans to assure the quality of everyday life. This person-directed approach of Pennsylvania's service system is recognized as one of the most progressive in the nation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG-TERM LIVING

The Office of Long-Term Living (OLTL) is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare (DPW) and the Department of Aging (PDA), that is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office drives the system changes necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services, while providing high-quality supports to individuals in an appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community-based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's coordinated work across PDA and DPW has already resulted in a more efficient, higher quality system that promotes long-term living system reform as a key strategy as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges to meet the needs of those with physical disabilities, along with a growing aging population.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee
PA Developmental Disabilities Council

SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE	Appointed Since 1958
Harry Shapiro.....	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting.....	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr.	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller.....	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen.....	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider.....	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Estelle B. Richman	Jan. 21, 2003
Harriet Dichter.....	Dec. 9, 2009
Michael Nardone	Sept. 16, 2010
* Gary Alexander.....	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Norman V. Lourie.....	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis.....	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones.....	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal.....	Apr. 12, 1971

William McLaughlin.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr.	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley.....	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers.....	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs.....	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly.....	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni.....	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy.....	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour.....	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers.....	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Frank D. Wilson Jr.	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski.....	Feb. 8, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs.....	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna.....	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche.....	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen	Apr. 6, 1987

Harry D. Sewell.....	Apr. 20, 1987	David S. Feinberg.....	Sept. 2, 2003
Jerry Friedman	Apr. 20, 1987	Marilyn Eckley.....	June 1, 2004
Julia Danzy	May 11, 1987	Jeffery Petracco (acting)	June 19, 2004
Steven M. Eidelman	May 11, 1987	Harriet Dichter.....	Sept. 8, 2004
K.L. Arnold	Jan. 19, 1989	James Hardy	Oct. 11, 2005
George B. Taylor.....	Mar. 1, 1989	Ted Dallas.....	Nov. 26, 2005
Karen F. Snider.....	Nov. 17, 1989	BethAnn Smetak (acting)	Feb. 3, 2007
Gerald F. Radke.....	July 2, 1990	Michael Nardone	Feb. 5, 2003
Yvette Jackson	Mar. 4, 1991	Mike Hall.....	Mar. 5, 2007
Larry A. Olson.....	Jan. 17, 1992	Richard Gold.....	Apr. 23, 2007
Michael J. Breslin	Jan. 29, 1992	Linda Blanchette.....	Mar. 31, 2008
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Feb. 13, 1992	Jennifer Burnett	Nov. 24, 2008
Sherry Knowlton	Oct. 13, 1992	Izanne Leonard-Haak.....	Sept. 16, 2010
Nancy R. Thaler.....	Jan. 18, 1993	Phil Abromats.....	April 25, 2011
Sherri Z. Heller.....	Apr. 17, 1995	Leesa Allen.....	Aug. 22, 2011
J.P. Marinari	Apr. 24, 1995	* Tim Costa	Jan. 18, 2011
William A. Gannon.....	May 15, 1995	* Karen Deklinski.....	June 6, 2011
Jo Ann Lawer.....	May 15, 1995	* Kevin Friel.....	June 1, 2011
Charles G. Curie.....	Aug. 21, 1995	Kevin Hancock.....	June 1, 2011
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	Apr. 3, 1997	* Barbara Minzenberg.....	June 18, 2011
Jeffrey M. Logan.....	Nov. 17, 1997	Sherry Snyder.....	May 14, 2010
Peg J. Dierkers.....	July 19, 1999	Cathy Utz.....	Apr. 5, 2011
Michael L. Stauffer.....	Apr. 4, 2000	* Lourdes Padilla.....	Apr. 18, 2011
Wayne Stevenson	Oct. 14, 2001	* Vincent Gordon.....	Sept. 12, 2011
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 20, 2001	* Bonnie Rose.....	Oct. 3, 2011
Linda A. Hicks (acting).....	Oct. 1, 2001	* Blaine Smith.....	Nov. 15, 2011
Joan L. Erney.....	Apr. 15, 2003	* Beverly Mackereth.....	Nov. 8, 2011
Kathryn A. Yorkievtz.....	May 12, 2003		
Kevin T. Casey.....	May 19, 2003		
Teleta A. Nevius (acting).....	June 10, 2003		

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100



DAN MEUSER

Secretary, Department of Revenue

Dan Meuser, born Feb. 10, 1964, in Flushing, N.Y., son of Stanley and Maeve Meuser; N.Y. State Maritime Coll.; Cornell Univ. (Navy ROTC); frmr. pres.: Pride USA; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 18, 2011; married to Shelley VanAcker; 3 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. Its mission is to administer the tax laws of the Commonwealth in a fair and equitable manner. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery, which generates funds for programs that benefit older Pennsylvanians. The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the local sales tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance (PTA) tax, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, and the Office

of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, four Deputy Secretaries and the Chief Information Officer, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus, report to the Secretary.

TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

Taxpayer Service and Information Center – Assists business and individual taxpayers who contact the Department by phone, email, and written inquiry regarding state tax issues.

Bureau of Corporation Taxes – Administers all corporate taxes including corporate net income tax, capital stock/foreign franchise tax, banks tax, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty tax. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes – Administers tax programs related to personal income tax and inheritance tax, and administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program, funded by Lottery and slots gaming. Other responsibilities of the Bureau include administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Motor Fuel Taxes – Licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs for all motor fuel taxes.

TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following bureaus:

Board of Appeals – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

Bureau of Audits – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

Bureau of Research – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections, reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues, and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in economic conditions.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, building maintenance and renovation, control of tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau also works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment for Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Monitors the department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

Bureau of Imaging and Document Management – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with archiving tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Collections and Taxpayer Services – Operates district offices throughout the state offering taxpayer assistance and collecting delinquent taxes or returns.

Bureau of Compliance – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Bureau of Criminal Tax Investigations – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

Pass-Through Business Office – Enforces compliance with Pennsylvania tax requirements for partnerships and Pennsylvania S corporations and the partners, shareholders, and owners through to which the businesses pass income.

Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis and Discovery – Advances the enforcement program of the Department through strategic planning, project management, decision analysis, and discovery of new tax revenue.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the Bureau of Information Systems, which operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support. The Bureau is also

responsible for establishing priorities, controls, and procedures to ensure the efficient use of resources, and provides administrative and technical direction in the operation of highly complex, large-scale computer systems.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	Appointed Since 1955
Gerald A. Gleeson	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr.	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe	May 1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reaptd. 1/19/99)	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams	Oct. 2, 2000
Gregory C. Fajt	Jan. 22, 2003
Thomas W. Wolf	Apr. 26, 2007
Stephen H. Stetler	Mar. 31, 2009
C. Daniel Hassell	Dec. 15, 2009
* Dan Meuser	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries

William J. Lederer	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr.	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar. 24, 1971

Julius N. Rothman	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back Jr.	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Harris	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas	June 15, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 11, 1988
Gerald A. Doyle	Mar. 5, 1990
Robert P. Coyne	Jan. 8, 1990
Joseph A. Refice	Mar. 23, 1993
Larry P. Williams	Mar. 23, 1995
* C. Daniel Hassell	Feb. 27, 1995
Michael J. Kane	Apr. 17, 1995
Barry T. Drew	July 10, 1995
John A. May	May 18, 1998
Beth Ann Hancock	Feb. 22, 1999
Joseph G. Breen	Oct. 2, 2000
Michael J. Kane	Dec. 10, 2001
Eileen Healy McNulty	Feb. 3, 2003
Curt Haines	May 12, 2003
* Robert P. Coyne	July 31, 2003
Joseph G. Breen	Jan. 3, 2004
Robert Freedenberg	Sept. 1, 2005
David M. Barasch	July 16, 2007
Raymond H. Cook	Aug. 13, 2007
Sharon P. Minnich	June 15, 2009
* Chuck Erdman	Feb. 14, 2011
* Tom Armstrong	Feb. 14, 2011
* Bob Donaldson	Mar. 10, 2011

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120

www.dos.state.pa.us



CAROL AICHELE

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Carol Aichele, born Feb. 9, 1950, in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Dorothea Schroll and the late Sereno Scranton Tanner; S. Side H.S., 1968; Cornell Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1971; frmr. controller/comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. elem./middle sch. teacher: math and sci.; frmr. mem./pres.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Controllers, Pa. Assn. of Cncl. Trustees, Treddyfin/Easttown Bd. of Sch. Dir.; frmr. mem./chair: Del. Valley Reg. Plan. Comm., W. Chester Univ. of Pa. Cncl. of Trustees; awds.: Natl. Assn. of Co. Courthouse Awd. for Urban Co., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Phila. Chap. of Women in Trans. Woman of the Yr.; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Jan. 18, 2011; married Stephen; 3 children.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, Secretary Aichele is the Chair of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries, Chairperson of the Board of Property, and a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, and the State Athletic Commission. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. She is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under her signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations – This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of approximately 10,500 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation –

Commissions – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (P.L. 1323), as amended.

Elections – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at-large.

Legislation – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs – Twenty-nine licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for

unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Crane Operators; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Massage Therapy; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau – Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to, amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not-for-profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

The State Athletic Commission – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex-officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, professional wrestling, and mixed martial arts. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reapptd. 1/16/79)	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003
* Carol Aichele	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harner	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956

Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977
James A. Green	July 6, 1978
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987
Vincent G. Guest	Oct. 31, 1991
Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994
Ken Villwock	Mar. 16, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Dec. 12, 1995
Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
Nolan Kurtz	Mar. 1, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Scott Messing	June 10, 2002
Kenneth A. Rapp	July 8, 2002
Michael L. Aumiller	Feb. 20, 2003
Sara Manzano-Díaz	Apr. 2, 2007
Thomas J. Weaver	Apr. 2, 2007
* David P. Burgess	Aug. 13, 2008
Harry A. VanSickle	Aug. 27, 2008
* Shannon Royer	Feb. 7, 2011
* W. Evelyn Walker	Feb. 7, 2011

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



FRANCIS J. NOONAN

State Police Commissioner

Francis J. Noonan, born Aug. 18, 1946, in Trenton, N.J., son of Francis J. and the late Rose G. Noonan; Morrisville H.S., 1964; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1968; frmr. capt.: USMC; frmr. chief: Office of Atty. Gen. Crimin. Invest.; chair: Mun. Police Officers' Educ. and Trng. Comm.; policy bd. mem.: Middle Atlantic Grt.-Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforce. Network; exec. bd. mem.: NE Counterdrug Training Ctr.; bd. mem.: PCCD, Auto Theft Preven. Auth.; awd.: Linda E. Richardson Commit. to Excell.-2009; married Cindy; 5 children.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905. The Department was the first organization of its kind in the United States.

The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and by three Deputy Commissioners appointed by the Governor.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police Force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses;
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,677 which includes 238 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road, and 129 troopers assigned to the Gaming Enforcement Office.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over field operations, the Bureau of Emergency of Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigations, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, the Bureau of Patrol, the Executive Service Section, and the Gaming Enforcement Office. Field operations consist of five Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops. The Area Commanders are majors, Troop Commanders are captains, and all enlisted Bureau Directors are majors.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Communications and Information Services, the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Information Technology, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration and Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Department Discipline Office, the Equal Employment Opportunity Office, the Heritage Affairs Office, the Office of Risk Management/Early Intervention Program, and the Recruitment and Special Services Office.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety. The Bureau manages a safety program that directs the efforts of motor carrier inspectors, weight enforcement officers, collision analysis, and reconstruction specialists.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities, including general investigations, gambling and fire investigations, polygraph examination, and criminalistic processing of crime scenes. The Bureau also provides statewide direction and control for all drug investigations. Functions include undercover and organized drug gang investigations, asset forfeiture, tactical narcotics teams, and drug interdiction as well as coordination with other local, state, and federal drug enforcement efforts.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; develops standards and systems of operation for staff and line functions; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Forensic Services – Supports and operates six crime laboratories throughout the state, provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies, provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence, and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

Bureau of Communications and Information Services – Maintains the Commonwealth Law Enforcement Assistance Network (CLEAN) for use of law enforcement agencies across the Commonwealth, oversees the Department's dispatch operations, and provides technical support for the Department's voice telecommunications.

Bureau of Information Technology – Maintains and supports the Department's computer operations and provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing technology hardware, software, and services systems.

Bureau of Records and Identification – Directs, controls, and supports all the record-keeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the Instantaneous Background Check of Gun Purchases.

Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Human Resources – Develops standards and procedures for personnel management; maintains and processes all personnel records; administers benefits, labor relations, and job classification programs; administers the Department recruiting and Cadet processing programs; and manages test administration for promotion and selection.

Bureau of Staff Services – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, executive protection, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), technical operations, and the State Police Emergency Operations Office.

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission – A 20-member commission created by Act 120, June 18, 1974, and amended by Act 227, December 20, 1984, Act 180, December 21, 1988, Act 35, June 28, 1993, and Act 113, December 7, 1994. This act requires all political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or groups of political subdivisions acting in concert, certain universities, and the Allegheny County Sheriff's Department, to train all members of their police departments.

The Commission is composed of the Attorney General; the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police (chair); a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, appointed by the President Pro Tempore; and a member of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker. Gubernatorial appointments are four elected officials of political subdivisions, four incumbent chiefs of police from political subdivisions, one Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one member representing the public at-large, two noncommissioned police officers, the police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee, and a director of one of the certified training schools.

The powers and duties of the Commission are to establish the minimum courses of study and training for police officers; to establish courses of study and in-service training for police officers; to approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized to comply with the educational and training requirements as established by the Commission; to establish the minimum qualifications for instructors; to promote the most efficient and economical program for police training by utilizing existing facilities, programs, and qualified state, local, and federal police personnel; and to make an annual report to the Governor and to the General Assembly concerning the administration of the program and the activities of the Commission, together with recommendations for executive or legislative action necessary for the improvement of law enforcement and the administration of justice.

(Act 52, approved April 28, 1943, changed the name of the Pennsylvania Motor Police to the Pennsylvania State Police.)

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Col. E.J. Henry.....	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney.....	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy.....	Jan. 29, 196
3Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak.....	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn.....	Mar. 1, 197
9Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr.	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko.....	Apr. 3, 1995
Col. Jeffrey B. Miller.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Col. Frank E. Pawlowski.....	Oct. 7, 2008
* Col. Francis J. Noonan.....	Apr. 12, 2011

Deputy Commissioners	Appointed Since 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk.....	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman.....	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta.....	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia	Jan. 19, 1967

Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan.....	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan.....	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey.....	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe.....	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes.....	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn.....	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes.....	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley.....	Sept. 2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue.....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. John R. Brown	Mar. 13, 2004
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon.....	July 30, 2005
Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough.....	Apr. 22, 2006
Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski.....	Mar. 7, 2007
Lt. Col. Jon D. Kurtz	Jan. 12, 2008
Lt. Col. Tedescung L. Bandy	Sept. 20, 2008
* Lt. Col. George L. Bivens	May 31, 2011
* Lt. Col. Kenneth F. Hill	May 31, 2011
* Lt. Col. Scott R. Snyder.....	May 31, 2011

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



BARRY J. SCHOCH

Secretary, Department of Transportation

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; fmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011; married Karyn; 2 children.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways, the Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue, the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs, and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforce-

ment of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation, and various forms of assistance to municipalities.

The Secretary is assisted by a work force of about 12,000 men and women in the Department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the Secretary, they are custodians of 39,890 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges, 1,500 buildings (including the state's Welcome Centers), and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering nearly 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses and play a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance to 73 transit providers, 2,572 local municipalities, and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Assistance Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, four offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

Deputy Secretary for Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, and Human Resources; the Center for Performance Excellence; and the Information Technology Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Planning – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

Deputy Secretary for Local and Area Transportation – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

Deputy Secretary for Safety Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the Offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Project Delivery and Maintenance and Operations; 11 engineering districts; 58 county maintenance offices; and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility;
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions;

and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission – Holds regular meetings throughout the state and holds public hearings to set transportation program priorities.

The Commission gathers and studies information relating to the needs of highway construction or reconstruction; rapid transit, railroad, omnibus, and other mass transportation facilities and services; and aviation and airport facilities and services to determine the need and the recommended order of priority for their construction or reconstruction.

To accommodate local mass transportation needs, the Commission coordinates its mass transit recommendations with the plans of local instrumentalities such as regional and county planning commissions.

Every two years, the Commission recommends a 12-year transportation program to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation for their consideration.

The Commission includes the following 15 members: the Secretary of Transportation (ex-officio and chair); four other ex-officio members, the chair and minority chair of both the Senate Transportation Committee and the House Transportation Committee; and 10 public members appointed by the Governor. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

State Transportation Advisory Committee – Consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission and the Secretary of Transportation in planning, development and maintenance programs, and technologies for transportation systems. It includes 30 members: seven ex-officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development, Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory Committee – Recommends regulations for the highway transportation of hazardous substances. Created by Act 99 of 1984, the Committee is composed of representatives of the Department of Transportation, the Office of Attorney General, the Department of Health, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, and the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, and nine representatives of the hazardous materials industry and the public.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION		Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis	July	1, 1970
Jacob Kassab	May	4, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Jan.	1, 1976
William H. Sherlock	Apr.	1, 1976
George S. Pulakos	Feb.	25, 1977
James B. Wilson	Apr.	28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov.	14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson	Feb.	13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim	Mar.	13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	Jan.	13, 1995
Allen D. Biehler	Jan.	21, 2003
* Barry J. Schoch	Jan.	31, 2011
Deputy Secretaries		
Jack Kinstlinger	July	1, 1970
William B. Polk	July	1, 1970
David C. Sims	July	1, 1970
William B. Blake	Feb.	9, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Feb.	3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson	Jan.	3, 1972
Louis Keefer	Nov.	27, 1975
Thomas H. May	Feb.	18, 1977
James B. Chiles	Oct.	13, 1977
George Wenick	July	1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison	Oct.	5, 1978
John J. Zogby	Feb.	19, 1979
Harvey Haack	Mar.	5, 1979
James I. Scheiner	Mar.	12, 1979
Don Bryan	May	11, 1979

Howard Yerusolim	Apr.	22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky	Mar.	11, 1987
Parker F. Williams	Mar.	13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer	Mar.	13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	July	28, 1987
Keith M. Chase	Dec.	23, 1991
Larry M. King	Dec.	23, 1991
William R. Moyer	Dec.	23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano	Dec.	23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan	Apr.	3, 1995
Betty L. Serian	Apr.	3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling	Apr.	3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz	Apr.	10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras	Apr.	10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting)	Dec.	14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline	Mar.	1, 1999
Joseph L. Daversa (acting)	Dec.	23, 2002
Sharon A. Daboin	Jan.	24, 2003
Gary L. Hoffman	Feb.	1, 2003
Rina Cutler	Feb.	3, 2003
Karen Rae	Feb.	28, 2006
Richard Hogg	June	1, 2006
* James Ritzman	Jan.	15, 2007
* Kurt Myers	Jan.	15, 2007
* Toby Fauver	June	2, 2007
Suzanne Itzko	Mar.	1, 2008
Eric Madden	Oct.	3, 2007
* Scott Christie	Apr.	4, 2009
* Mark Compton	Jan.	31, 2011

* Incumbent

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

508E Main Capitol Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs (GACAAA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the African American community. The Commission works closely with the Governor's Office to ensure the Commonwealth's policies, procedures and legislation are reflective of the concerns of African Americans. Further, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to African American organizations throughout the Commonwealth.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



SUSAN CORBETT

Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Susan Manbeck Corbett, born in Pottstown; Leb. Val. Coll.; frmr. Eng. teach.; N. Leb. Sch. Dist. Sr. H.S.; frmrly. legal sec.; frmr. spec. proj. mgr.; Carnegie Museum Pres. Office, Carnegie Lib. of Pgh. Dir. Office; frmr. asst. producer/exec. dir.; Pgh. Arts and Lectures; frmr. v-pres.; Gettysburg Found. Prog. and Dev.; trustee: Carnegie Museums of Pgh.; ex-officio mem.: Phila. Museum of Art Bd. of Trustees; commissioner: Pa. Hist. and Museum Comm.; hon. chair: Girl Scouts 100th Anniv. Celeb., Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition Ann. Conf.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 2011; married Tom; 2 children.



PHILIP J. HORN

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; frmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; frmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; frmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog., Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

Chair: Susan Corbett **Vice Chair:** E. Jeanne Gleason **Members:** Susan K. Breon, Stewart R. Cades, Representative Mark B. Cohen, Laura E. Ellsworth, Esq., Jeffrey W. Gabel, Susan H. Goldberg, Stephen J. Harmelin, Esq., Gayle Isa, Justin Laing, William Lehr Jr., Senator Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Representative Tina Pickett, Robert W. Pullo, Marilyn J. Santarelli, James A. West Jr., Senator Anthony H. Williams, Jen H. Zaborney.

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour, and Cities & Communities initiative.

The Council consists of 19 members: 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year. Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to "avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community."

To receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council and its partners appoint expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 250 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 2,500 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council.

A professional staff, headed by an Executive Director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*508E Main Capitol Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is receptive to the issues and concerns of its Asian American citizens. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations that affect the Asian American community. Additionally, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to the Asian American community throughout the Commonwealth.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569

VACANT

Chair, Civil Service Commission



JAMES W. MARTIN

Member, Civil Service Commission

James W. Martin, born in Harrisburg, son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Vehicle Mgmt.; frmr. dep. sec.: DGS Prop. Mgmt.; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002, reapptd. 2008; married Dianne Kmjaic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.



ODELFA SMITH PRESTON

Member, Civil Service Commission

Odelfa Smith Preston, born in Gary, Ind., daughter of the late Willie Jr. and Mary Bernice Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), comp. sci., 1979; Point Park Univ. (M.B.A.), 2003; Duquesne Univ., paralegal cert., 2007; frmr. proj. mgmt./bus. mgmt./tech. pos.: Bank of New York Mellon, PNC Fin. Svcs.; frmr. proj. ldr.: Westinghouse Electric Corp.; affil.: Pgh. Assn. for Fin. Prof., League of Women Voters, Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assn., apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2009; married Joseph Preston Jr.; 1 daughter.



JEFFREY T. WALLACE

Executive Director, Civil Service Commission

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and the late Pearl Wallace; NE H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./phil., 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Adm.; frmr. classification and recruitment analyst: Dept. of Environ. Resources, Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources, Dept. of Insur. Bur. of Adm.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, P.L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, threemember body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair.

The Act provides that the Executive Director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

Powers and Duties – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act

effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals; and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

Bureau of Employment Services – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which merit system agencies can select employees. The Bureau provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistance.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment – Develops and administers the merit system examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Information Technology Systems – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, and certification systems; an independent office automation capability; as well as implements modern automated information management strategies.

Bureau of Policy and Information Services – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Bureau of Communications and Legislative Affairs – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

Human Resource Office – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the agency in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. The Office provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

Administrative Services Office – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control; provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials; and maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers; prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

Agencies and Offices Served – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandatory in the Act. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of July 1, 2011, there were approximately 65,000 Civil Service employees. A sample of state agencies now participating in the Commission's program of merit system employment services include the Departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Health, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Military and Veterans Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, and Transportation; and the Governor's Office, Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board; Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Securities Commission, Emergency Management Agency, Municipal Retirement System, Public School Employees' Retirement System, State Employees' Retirement System, and State Police.

Local offices receiving contractual merit system services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1942	
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Apr.	9, 1942	Elizabeth H. Kury..... Nov. 11, 1989
John A.M. McCarthy.....	Apr.	9, 1942	Charles J. Lieberth..... July 31, 1991
George Young.....	Sept.	18, 1945	(reapptd. 1996)
Elmer D. Graper.....	May	28, 1956	Norma J. Gotwalt..... June 6, 1995
Susan H. Baker.....	Aug.	6, 1956	Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner..... Nov. 9, 1999
C. Herschel Jones.....	Aug.	5, 1963	(reapptd. 2002)
Mary D. Barnes.....	Aug.	5, 1963	Barbara L. Krause..... July 17, 2000
Grace S. Hatch.....	Dec.	1, 1972	* James W. Martin..... Nov. 27, 2002
Ethel S. Barnett.....	Aug.	11, 1976	(reapptd. 2008)
(reapptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998)			Marwan Kreidie..... June 28, 2004
Fred E. Bryan.....	Jan.	9, 1981	* Odelfa Smith Preston..... July 30, 2009
David M. Zurn.....	July	15, 1986	
Therese L. Mitchell.....	Aug.	12, 1986	

**Incumbent*

BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501

**JEFFREY F. SMITH****Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims**

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Commun. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 daughter.

**HARRY G. GAMBLE****Member, Board of Claims**

Harry G. Gamble, born June 29, 1948, in Lebanon, son of Harry and Doris Gamble; Cedar Crest H.S. 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1971; HACC (A.A.), 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1978; regis. prof. land surveyor; regis. prof. eng.; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Martha J.; 2 children.

**ANDREW SISLO****Member, Board of Claims**

Andrew Sislo, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Moosic, son of the late Fred A. and Catherine M. Cichy Sislo; S. Scranton Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; lic. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. chief of staff/frmr. acting dep. sec./frmr. adm./frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. designee mem.: PMRS; frmr. designee chair: Pa. Bd. of Property; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. leg. cnsl.: Gov. Robert P. Casey; frmr. special asst. super.: Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. sol.: Riverside Sch. Dist.; frmr. atty.: Hangley Aronchick Segal & Pudlin, Rinaldi & Poveromo; fellow: Cncl. of State Govts. E. Ldrshp. Acad.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; frmr. cmwlth. trustee: Thomas Jefferson Univ.; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu Jesuit Honor Soc., Pi Gamma Mu Social Sci. Honor Soc., Phi Alpha Theta Intl. Hist. Honor Soc.; appt. Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Theresa; 1 son.

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260, and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

Administration – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



MARK R. ZIMMER

Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Mark R. Zimmer, born Mar. 2, 1952, in Bellefonte, son of the late Mark and Joyce Zimmerman; Honesdale H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; part.: Zimmer Law Office (priv. prac.); frmr. part.: Zimmer & Rechner, Rutherford & Zimmer; frmr. sec.: Wayne Co. Bar Assn.; pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Assn. of Trial Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 1, 2011; married Linda; 1 child.



LINDA ROSENBERG

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Linda Rosenberg, born Aug. 8, 1965, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Howard and Susan Pastroff; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1983; Mich. State Univ. (B.A.), mktg., 1987; Robert Morris Univ. (M.B.A.), bus., 1990; frmr. dir.: PCCD Office of Crim. Just. Sys. Improvements; frmr. acting dir.: PCCD Office of Research, Eval. and Strategic Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Just. Net. (JNET); frmr. info. officer/mgr. comp. lab. & trng.: PCCD; bd. mem.: Natl. Crim. Just. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./mem.: Natl. Consortium for Just. Info. Sys. (SEARCH); frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Just. Info. Sys. (NAJIS); apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 7, 2011.

Chair: Mark R Zimmer **Members:** Gary Alexander, Tony Amadio, James Anderson, Eli N. Avila, Mark H. Bergstrom, Thomas R. Callagiron, Danny Cortes, Phillip Damiani, John P. Delaney Jr., Peg Dierkers, Gary Dobias, Michael A. Fiore, James J. Fitzgerald III, Jack Godlesky, Kate Harper, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Carol Hummel, Erika F. Jones, Linda Kelly, Thomas R. King, Jeffrey Kolansky, Bob Kolar, Carol L. Lavery, Edward M. Marsico Jr., Seamus P. McCaffery, Edward P. Mulvey, Frank Noonan, John D. O'Brien, Marlene Olshan, Mary Onama, Scott A. Petri, Zygmunt A. Pines, James Rieland, Theresa Rocco, Michael A. Schwartz, Ronald Sharp, Jennifer Storm, Ronald E. Tamalis, Bruce J. Teitelbaum, James Turner, John E. Wetzel, Lloyd White, John A. Zottola

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Targeted Community Revitalization and Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Criminal Justice Advisory Committee; Research, Evaluation, Data Collection, and Analysis Committee; and Mental Health and Justice Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also provides training for crime prevention practitioners and works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967		
J. Shane Cramer	Mar. 27, 1967	Martin V. Walsh	June 11, 1979
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov. 7, 1969	George F. Grode	Oct. 1, 1979
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.	Sept. 15, 1971	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83)	Oct. 3, 1983
Robert E. Frederick	Jan. 5, 1974	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03)	Apr. 1, 2003
John T. Snively	Mar. 6, 1974	Carol L. Lavery	April 4, 2005
Thomas J. Brennan	Apr. 15, 1976	Michael J. Kane	June 20, 2005
		* Mark R Zimmer	Mar. 1, 2011
		* Linda Rosenberg	Mar. 7, 2011

* Incumbent

ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

*Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457*

**THOMAS W. RENWAND**

**Chair and Chief Judge,
Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Riley Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, editor-in chief: *Akron Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; frmr. litig. part.: Meyer Unkovic & Scott; mem.: Allegheny/Pa. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 1995, apptd. Acting Chair 2007, apptd. Chair and Chief Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2009.

**BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., *magna cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1982, notes ed.: *Law Review*, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. part./chair: Environ. Practice Grp., McNees, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.

**MICHELLE A. COLEMAN**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Michelle A. Coleman, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher/supp. grps.: spec. needs child.; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995, reapptd. 2002; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 4 children.

**RICHARD A. MATHER SR.**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Richard P. Mather Sr., born Aug. 3, 1954, in Ashland, son of James R. and Elaine Mather; Lock Haven H.S., 1972; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, bus. ed., *Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. dir.: DEP Bur. of Regulatory Cnsl.; frmr. dep. chief cnsl.: DEP; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Mary Jo; 3 sons.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, P.L. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board

members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 300.

Currently, the Board has four members. Offices are in Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, and Norristown. The Board operates under a budget of \$1.7 million with an authorized staff of 14.

JUDGES	Appointed Since 1971		
Michael Malin.....	Dec. 1971	William Roth.....	June 1986
Paul Waters	Dec. 1971	Robert D. Myers	Dec. 1987
Gerald Goldberg	Dec. 1971	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick	Apr. 1988
Robert Broughton	Jan. 1973	Richard S. Ehmann	Sept. 1989
Joseph Cohen	Dec. 1973	Joseph N. Mack	Sept. 1989
Joanne Denworth	Dec. 1974	Michael L. Krancer.....	Nov. 1999
Thomas Burke	Oct. 1977	George J. Miller	May 1995
Dennis Harnish	May 1980	* Thomas W. Renwand.	May 1995
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr.	Oct. 1981	* Michelle A. Coleman.....	May 1995
Maxine Woelfling	June 1985	* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr.	Nov. 1998
		* Richard P. Mather Sr.....	Oct. 2009
		* Incumbent	

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470



LOUIS W. FRYMAN

Chair, State Ethics Commission

Louis W. Fryman, born May 19, 1935, in Philadelphia; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1957; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; frmr. regent: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; frmr. comm.: Lower Merion Twp.; past pres.: Phila. Bar Found., The Lawyers' Club of Phila., Pa. Jewish Coalition, Phila. Big Brothers/Big Sisters Assn.; part.: Conrad O'Brien, P.C.; mem.: Judicial Adv. Comm., Phila. Refinancing Task Force, Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Amer.; immediate past pres./bd. of trustees: Walnut St. Theater; bd. of gov.: Main Line Health; bd. of trustees: Lankenau Hosp. Found.; frmr. chair: Episcopal Acad. Bd. of Trustees; apptd. Member, State Ethics Commission Mar. 1998, elected Vice Chair June 2002, elected Chair May 2002.



JOHN J. CONTINO

Executive Director, State Ethics Commission

John J. Contino, born Jan. 3, 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas J. and Mary DiSciascio Contino; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Miami (J.D.), 1977; continuing educ., Amer. Univ., Cornell Univ., Temple Univ., Villanova Univ.; Pi Sigma Alpha; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. gen. cnsl.: State Ethics Comm.; mem.: Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. Professionalism Comm.; mem./frmr. pres.: Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Steering Comm.; awd.: Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Outst. Awd.-2001; U.S. Dept. of State Intl. Speaker's Prog. (Russia, Peru, Mexico); apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission Feb. 3, 1987.

Chair: Louis W. Fryman **Vice Chair:** John J. Bolger **Members:** Raquel K. Bergen, Nicholas A. Colafella, Donald M. McCurdy, Mark Volk

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce

the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act; and
- maintain a list of all public officials and executive level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1979
John Butera	Jan. 1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan. 3, 1979
Donetta Ambrose	Jan. 11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan. 11, 1979
James Doran	Jan. 12, 1979
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan. 19, 1979
Ralph Scalera	Feb. 5, 1979
Paul J. Smith	Feb. 5, 1979
Harold Horn	Oct. 6, 1979
Ralph Evans	Feb. 29, 1980
Joseph F. Welch	June 23, 1980
Everett Keech	Jan. 26, 1981
Carl Weiss	Oct. 7, 1981
Sherman Hill	Jan. 6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson	Mar. 2, 1982
Herbert Conner	Jan. 13, 1983
Rita Resick	Feb. 3, 1984
G. Sieber Pancoast	May 21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug. 15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes	Feb. 11, 1986
Joseph W. Marshall III	Mar. 26, 1986
Robert W. Brown	Sept. 24, 1986
Michael J. Acker	Jan. 19, 1987
Dennis C. Harrington	Mar. 3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle	Jan. 28, 1988
James E. Farrell	Sept. 8, 1988
James M. Howley	Mar. 21, 1989

Michael J. Washo	June 12, 1989
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95)	Apr. 23, 1990
Roy W. Wilt	Dec. 20, 1990
Austin M. Lee	Apr. 16, 1991
Allan M. Kluger	Oct. 15, 1991
Joseph W. Marshall III	Nov. 25, 1992
John R. Showers	Nov. 21, 1994
Joseph G. Quinn	Jan. 11, 1995
Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 14, 1995
Julius B. Uehlein	Feb. 21, 1997
* Louis W. Fryman	Mar. 10, 1998
* John J. Bolger	Oct. 2, 1998
Frank M. Brown	Oct. 2, 1998
Susan M. Bicket	Oct. 9, 1998
* Donald M. McCurdy	Feb. 22, 2001
Michael J. Healey	July 20, 2001
Paul M. Henry	Aug. 27, 2003
* Raquel K. Bergen	Mar. 3, 2004
* Nicholas A. Colafella	Dec. 27, 2004
Michael J. Washo	May 20, 2005
Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J.	May 20, 2005
* Mark Volk	July 2, 2009

Executive Directors

Edward M. Seladones	Apr. 26, 1979
* John J. Contino	Feb. 3, 1987

** Incumbent*

FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000
www.fishandboat.com



JOHN A. ARWAY

Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission

John A. Arway, born in N. Huntingdon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), biol.; Tenn. Tech. Univ. (M.B.A.), biol.; fmrr. chief: Bur. of Fisheries Comm. Environ. Svcs. Div.; mem.: Amer. Assn. for the Advanc. of Sci., Amer. Fisheries Soc. (v-pres. NE Div.), N. Amer. Benthological Soc., Ducks Unlimited, Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Natl. Trout Unltd., SONS of Lake Erie; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Mar. 2, 2010.

President: Robert A. Bachman **Vice President:** Steven M. Ketterer **Members:** G. Warren Elliott, Norman R. Gavlick, Leonard L. Lichvar, Edward P. Mascharka III, William J. Sabatose, Thomas C. Shetterly, Glade E. Squires, William Worobec

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.

As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex-officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Executive Office – Administers the operations and activities of the entire Fish & Boat Commission with the Executive Director serving as the Commission's chief waterways conservation officer. The Executive Director is supported by the Bureau Director of Policy, Planning, and Communications; the Deputy Director of the Office of Administration, Boating, and Engineering; the Bureau Director of Fisheries; the Bureau Director of Law Enforcement; the Office of Chief Counsel; and the Executive Secretary.

Bureau of Administration – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

Bureau of Boating and Access – Bureau director serves as the Commonwealth's boating-law administrator, boating accident review officer, and the secretary of the Boating Advisory Board. The Bureau administers the agency's aids-to-navigation activities, including the preparation of aids-to-navigation plans for bridge repair/replacements throughout the Commonwealth and the issuing of floating structure permits; administers the certification of passenger-for-hire vessels and their operators; and works closely with the Bureau of Law Enforcement to administer the certification and inspection for compliance of run-of-the-river dam warning markings and the planning and development of a comprehensive boating access and facilities program.

Bureau of Engineering and Property Services – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and the Bureau oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

Bureau of Policy, Planning, and Communications – Responsible for developing and implementing the Commission's strategic plan, advancing a legislative agenda to support Commission priorities; pursuing conservation initiatives, and implementing communications programs. A Division of Communications within the Bureau is responsible for marketing, media relations, education and outreach programs, internal communications, media productions, and Web site content and development.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1950
Philip E. Angle.....	Dec.	14, 1950
Wallace Dean.....	June	8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith.....	June	1, 1955
Gerard R. Adams.....	June	1, 1955
Charles C. Houser.....	June	1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.....	June	1, 1955
John W. Grenoble.....	July	11, 1955
Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Nov.	29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart.....	Feb.	29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams.....	Aug.	18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Oct.	14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny.....	Dec.	16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin.....	Aug.	2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams Jr.....	June	17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz.....	Sept.	20, 1966
Frank E. Masland Jr.....	Dec.	21, 1967
Calvin J. Kern.....	July	17, 1968
Sam Guaglianone.....	Dec.	31, 1971
William O. Hill.....	Dec.	31, 1971
William Cox.....	Dec.	31, 1971
James Stumpf.....	Dec.	31, 1971
John A. Hugya.....	Jan.	9, 1975
Leonard A. Green.....	Jan.	9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton.....	Jan.	9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs.....	June	20, 1975
Robert L. Martin.....	May	7, 1980
J. Wayne Yorks.....	Apr.	29, 1980
Ross J. Huhn.....	June	17, 1980
Marilyn Black.....	Feb.	23, 1982
Theodore T. Metzger Jr.....	June	7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly.....	June	28, 1984
D. Mark Faulkner.....	June	18, 1986
David D. Coe.....	June	18, 1986
Leon H. Reed Jr.....	July	1, 1986

Executive Directors		Appointed Since 1949
C.A. French.....	Apr.	25, 1949
William Voigt Jr.....	Sept.	12, 1955
Albert M. Day.....	July	18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo.....	Jan.	1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele.....	Jan.	3, 1972
Edward R. Miller.....	June	1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman.....	Mar.	1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo.....	Oct.	3, 1994
Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D.....	Jan.	27, 2004
* John A. Arway.....	Mar.	2, 2010

* *Incumbent*

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



CARL G. ROE

Executive Director, Game Commission

Carl G. Roe, born Oct. 1, 1948, in Wayne, son of Winfield and Eva Roe; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Salve Regina Univ. (M.S.), mgmt.; Univ. of Tex. (M.A.), Latin Amer. studies; Va. Polytechnic Inst. (B.A.), pol. sci.; ret. Col.: U.S. Army; combat: Vietnam, El Salvador; tour: Germ., Panama; frmr. dir.: Americas Studies, U.S. Army War Coll. Dept. of Natl. Secur. Strategy; frmr. garrison commander: Ft. Bliss, El Paso, Tex.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross-El Paso Chap., Rio Grande Cncl. of Govts., Econ. Dev. Comm. El Paso C of C; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Adm. Svcs., Game Comm.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unltd.; lifetime mem.: PFSC, NRA; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission Dec. 2005; married Ines; 2 children.

Commissioners: Thomas E. Boop, Gregory J. Isabella, David W. Schreffler, Jay Delaney Jr., Ronald A. Weaner, David J. Putnam, Ralph A. Martone, Robert W. Schlemmer

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for field and administration programs.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

Bureau of Wildlife Management – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Wildlife Protection – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately-owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2011.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and personal presentations. The Bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

Bureau of Automated Technology Services – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Bolivar, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958
R.G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965
E.J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickes Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doeblor Jr.	May 5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983
Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983
Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985
Edward L. Vogue Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987
Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989

Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003
* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005
H. Daniel Hill III	Oct. 16, 2006
* James Jay Delaney Jr.	Apr. 17, 2007
* Ronald Weaner	June 3, 2008
* David J. Putnam	May 5, 2009
* Robert Schlemmer	June 16, 2009
* Ralph A. Martone	July 15, 2009

Executive Directors

Dr. Logan J. Bennett	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden	Jan. 3, 1958
Glenn L. Bowers	Oct. 18, 1965
Peter S. Duncan	Jan. 18, 1983
Donald C. Madl	Oct. 28, 1994
Vernon R. Ross	May 10, 1999
* Carl G. Roe	Dec. 30, 2005

** Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square, Verizon Tower, 5th Floor
Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060



WILLIAM H. RYAN JR.

Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

William H. Ryan Jr., born May 23, 1949, in Darby, son of the late William H. and Margaret D. Ryan; St. Joseph's Prep H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ., (B.A), hist., 1971; Villanova Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. 1st dist. atty./frmr dist. atty.: Delaware Co.; frmr. exec. dep./dir. Crim. Law Div.; frmr. 1st dep.; frmr. acting Atty. Gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; appt. Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2011; married Debra; 2 children.



KEVIN F. O'TOOLE

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Kevin F. O'Toole; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. comm./exec. dir.: Oneida Indian Nation Gaming Comm.; frmr. supv.: N.J. Dep. Atty. Gen. Div. of Gaming Enf.; frmr. cntr./gen. mgr.: Kelly's Opposite Reading Terminal, Inc.; apptd. Casino Advisor by the Fin. Crimes Enf. Network; apptd.: Tribal Reg. Rep. on Init. & 2nd Advisory Comm. of Natl. Indian Gaming Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Apr. 2009; married Marie; 4 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of casino gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all casino gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed
William Patrick Conaboy	July 21, 2004
Kenneth T. McCabe	Sept. 1, 2004
(reapptd. 12/13/06 & 1/27/09)	
Mary DiGiacomo Collins*	Sept. 3, 2004
(reapptd. 7/13/05)	
Thomas A. Decker*	Oct. 14, 2004
Sanford D. Rivers	Aug. 15, 2004
(reapptd 8/29/06)	
Joseph W. Marshall III	July 21, 2004
Jeffrey W. Coy	Dec. 1, 2004
(reapptd 1/12/07 & 1/13/09)	
Ray Angeli	Mar. 27, 2006
(reapptd 1/3/07 & 1/20/09)	
* Gary A. Sojka	Jan. 29, 2007
(reapptd 1/20/09 & 1/18/11)	

* James B. Ginty	Sept. 10, 2007
(reapptd. 7/12/10)	
Gregory C. Fajt*	May 19, 2009
* Kenneth I. Trujillo	Nov. 25, 2009
* Keith R. McCall	Feb. 3, 2011
* Anthony C. Moscato	Feb. 7, 2011
* William H. Ryan Jr.*	Aug. 19, 2011
* Gregory C. Fajt	Aug. 26, 2011

Executive Directors

Anne LaCour Neeb	July 7, 2005
* Kevin O'Toole	Apr. 22, 2009

* Incumbent

* Served as Chair

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400
Harrisburg, PA 17101



JOSEPH MARTIN

Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council

Joseph Martin, born Feb. 8, 1952, in New York City; Bish. Reilly H.S., 1970; att. Nassau CC; HACC; Challenge/Discovery Prog., Prescott Coll.; frmr. volun.: VISTA; frmr. NYC prog. dir.: N.Y. Pub. Interest Research Grp.; frmr. reg. dir./comm. dir.: PennPIC; frmr. press sec./dir. of comm./educ.: Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council Nov. 2008.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 3) to address rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy to contain costs is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services; and
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 3, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured; and
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects over four million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, PHC4 has released internationally renowned, groundbreaking reports on hospital performance, hospital-acquired infections, physician-specific cardiac surgery results, the quality of services provided by Pennsylvania's HMOs, and other topics. These reports are widely distributed, and can be found on the Council's Web site at www.phc4.org, and in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a wide variety of users including hospitals, policymakers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The agency is governed by a group of 25 voluntary council members, all of whom are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, the Speaker of the State House of Representatives, and the Governor, respectively. The Council meets six times a year.

COUNCIL MEMBERS

Gary D. Alexander.....	Secretary of Public Welfare
Eli Avila, MD, JD, MPH	Secretary of Health
Gene Barr	Business
Neal Bisno	Labor
David E. Black.....	Business
David B. Campbell, MD	Physicians
Paul Casale, MD	Physicians
Michael F. Consedine.....	Insurance Commissioner
Samuel Denisco.....	Business
Randall N. DiPalo.....	Labor
Michael Doering.....	Quality Improvement

Stuart Fine.....	Hospitals
Joseph Huxta	Business
Bob Johnston	Business
Donald Liss, MD.....	Commercial Insurance Plans
Mary Ellen McMillen.....	Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Ernest Sessa.....	Consumer
Frank Sirianni	Labor
Frank Snyder.....	Labor
Jack Steinberg	Labor
Frances Ward, PhD, RN, CRNP.....	Nurses
Stephen A. Wolfe	Hospitals

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102



JAMES PRESTON

**President and Chief Executive Officer,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation**

James Preston; State Univ. of NY at Albany (M.B.A.), fin.; var. pos.: L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Bear Stearns & Co., UBS PaineWebber; fmr. interim pres./CEO: PHEAA (exec. v-pres.-Client Relations & Loan Operations); apptd. President & CEO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency Mar. 2008.

Chair: William F. Adolph Jr. **Vice Chair:** Wayne D. Fontana **Members:** Mike Carroll, Paul I. Clymer, Jane M. Earll, Edwin B. Erickson, Lawrence M. Farnese Jr., Dan Frankel, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Jennifer L. Mann, Michael Peifer, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Roy Reinard, James R. Roebuck Jr., A. William Schenck III, Timothy R. Thyreen, Ronald J. Tomalis, Robert M. Tomlinson, John N. Wozniak

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was created by an act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly on August 7, 1963. This act was followed by a voter referendum on November 5, 1963 that approved the act and amended the Pennsylvania Constitution to authorize, for the first time, grant and loan-making to individuals pursuing postsecondary education.

PHEAA was established as an independent public corporation in order to improve postsecondary education opportunities of Pennsylvania residents attending approved institutions of higher education. PHEAA identified and committed to its core mission, "Creating Access to Education," and set out to provide financial aid to that end through a variety of programs.

In order to fulfill its public service mission, PHEAA has grown into a national financial aid services organization with approximately \$178.8 billion in assets under management (as of September 30, 2011), serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its guaranty, servicing, grant and financial aid processing systems. PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the Pennsylvania State Grant Program, public outreach and other state-funded student aid programs. PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing activities nationally as American Education Services (AES) and FedLoan Servicing.

The Pennsylvania State Grant Program was established in 1966, and shortly thereafter programs administered by PHEAA were expanded to include a multi-million dollar federal funds matching program designed to capture increasing amounts of new federal dollars. The State Grant Program made over 192,000 awards valued at \$366 million for the 2010-11 academic year and preceding summer. Every dollar appropriated to PHEAA for Pennsylvania student aid programs goes directly to students since PHEAA pays all costs to administer the programs from its commercial earnings, \$12.7 million for administration and \$3.5 million for public outreach, making a total of over \$16 million available to students with financial need.

In June 2011, PHEAA announced that it would provide a \$50 million supplement to the State Grant Program for the 2011-12 academic year; this is expected to increase that year's maximum award by more than \$800.

Administration – Sixteen members of the General Assembly serve on the 20-member Board of Directors. Eight members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and eight members are appointed by the Speaker of the House. Three members representing the education and business communities are appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of Education serves as a member ex-officio. Board members serve without remuneration, but are reimbursed for their expenses in accordance with strict policies.

In June 2009, the Agency was selected by the U.S. Department of Education as one of four entities to service a portion of the nation's growing federally-owned student loan portfolio. Building on PHEAA's 45-plus years of student aid experience, FedLoan Servicing was established to support the U.S. Department of Education's ability to service student loans owned by the federal government. FedLoan Servicing is dedicated to supporting borrowers with easy and convenient ways to manage their student loans.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations, and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to receive help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allowed eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number of state grant students in attendance at the institution.

PHEAA also administers for the Commonwealth the New Economic Technology Scholarship (NETS) Program, which makes scholarships available to renew undergraduate students studying in approved science or technology fields.

PHEAA's Board of Directors created the Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation (PHEF) to help nursing students pay for their education while addressing the serious nursing shortage within the Commonwealth. From 2001 through 2010, the PHEF administered and funded, through private contributions from donors, a variety of nurse education initiatives, including gift aid to students pursuing nursing degrees at Pennsylvania nursing schools.

EXECUTIVE	Appointed Since 1964
Jack Critchfield	Mar. 13, 1964
Kenneth R. Reeher	July 20, 1964
Jay W. Evans	Apr. 30, 1992

Michael H. Hershock	Sept. 6, 1994
Richard W. Willey	Dec. 27, 2002
* James L. Preston	Oct. 11, 2007

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043

VACANT

Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,
State Public School Building Authority

President: Tom Corbett **Vice Presidents:** Jeffrey E. Piccola, Andrew E. Dinniman, John C. Bear **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord
Secretary: Sheri Phillips **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Jack E. Wagner, Ronald J. Tomalis

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of nonprofit colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. The Act excludes facilities to be used for sectarian study or religious activity, and further excludes use of PHEFA by colleges or universities which have admission restrictions based on race, creed, or national origin.

Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued more than \$16 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

Administration – PHEFA is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. By specific provision of the Act, PHEFA is administered by an executive director and a staff.

Financing – PHEFA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of undertaking college/university (herein the "college") capital projects. The college decides the type of debt instrument and the structure of financing. The issue is paid for by the college by payments made under terms of loan agreements, tax exempt leases, notes, and other debt instruments entered into between PHEFA and the college. Authority administrative costs are funded from administrative fees.

Projects – College projects financed by PHEFA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the college. The college enters into the construction contracts or purchase agreements and maintains and operates the facility upon completion.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977

Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978

Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
Chaka Fattah	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 26, 1989
James J. Rhoades	Jan. 25, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Leonard J. Bodack	Sept. 21, 1994
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
Craig A. Dally	Jan. 24, 2002
Thomas Winters	Jan. 3, 2003
Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004

* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005
James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
Gerald L. Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Jan. 2, 2007
Dennis M. O'Brien	Jan. 2, 2007
Samuel H. Smith	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 3, 2007
Stanley E. Saylor	Apr. 20, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007
Bryan R. Lentz	June 29, 2007
Keith R. McCall	Jan. 6, 2009
* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
* Jeffrey E. Piccola	Feb. 19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca	Jan. 11, 2011
* Thomas W. Corbett	Jan. 18, 2011
* John C. Bear	Feb. 1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman	Feb. 14, 2011
* Sheri Phillips	Apr. 12, 2011
* Ronald J. Tomalis	Apr. 26, 2011

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1967
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

** Incumbent*

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

*The State Museum Building, 300 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

**ANDREW E. MASICH****Chair, Historical and Museum Commission**

Andrew E. Masich, born Feb. 7, 1955, in Yonkers, N.Y., son of the late Edward J. and Mary Gibson Masich; Canyon del Oro H.S., 1973; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), hist./anthrop./archae., 1977; Univ. of Ariz. (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./museum. adm., 1984; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (M.A.), hist., 2011; frmr. dir.: Century House Museum and Gardens Ariz. Hist. Soc.; frmr. dir.: Ariz. Hist. Soc.-Phoenix; frmr. v-pres.: Colo. Hist. Soc.; pres./CEO: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; mem.: Amer. Assn. of Museums Accred. Comm., Amer. Assn. State & Local Hist. Cncl., Yuma Hist. Preserv. Comm., Phoenix Hist. Preserv. Comm.; emmys-2003, 2007; pubs.: *Dan Rooney: My 75 Years with the Pittsburgh Steelers and the NFL*, *Civil War in Arizona*, *Halfbreed*, *Cheyenne Dog Soldiers*; awds.: Border Reg. Libr. Assn. SW Book of the Yr.-2006; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Oct. 2011; married Deborah Niermeyer; 3 children.

**BARBARA FRANCO****Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission**

Barbara Franco, born Mar. 16, 1945, in New York City, daughter of the late Alexander and Sarah E. Franco; William Cullen Bryant H.S., 1961; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1965; Cooperstown Grad. Prog. S.U.N.Y. (M.A.), hist., 1966; frmr. curator of decorative arts: Munson-Williams-Proctor Inst.; frmr. asst. dir. of museum progs.: Museum of Our Natl. Heritage; frmr. asst. dir. for museums: Minn. Hist. Soc.; frmr. pres./CEO: Hist. Soc. of Wash., D.C.; frmr. chair: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; frmr. comm.: Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. & Culture Presidential Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: D.C. Cultural Dev. Corp.; frmr. pres.: Bryn Mawr Club of Boston; frmr. chair: Arlington Hist. Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Feb. 2004; married John A. Mayer; 2 children.

Chair: Andrew E. Masich **Members:** John A. Barbour, Karen Dougherty Buchholz, Susan M. Corbett, Jim Ferlo, William V. Lewis, Robert Matzie, Ann Moran, Jean Craigie Pepper, Scott Petri, Fredrick C. Powell, Richard Sand, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Ronald J. Tomalis, ex-officio

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex-officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

Executive Office – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly, and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, the Press Secretary, and the Legislative Liaison.

Bureau of Archives and History – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services to the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by three operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

Historic Sites and Museums – Include Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum and the Flagship Niagara, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace,

Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center, Scranton Iron Furnaces, The State Museum of Pennsylvania and the State Archives, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Placed Properties – Include Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

Bureau of the State Museum – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology, and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection®, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

Bureau for Historic Preservation – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

Bureau of Management Services – Responsible for providing overall administration, management, and marketing support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services, and Division of Marketing and Media. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, marketing, publications, and Web.

PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania Founder's Award® – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award® to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

- 1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
- 1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood*
- 2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania
- 2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, Teacher, Football Coach, and Philanthropist
- 2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, Activist, Volunteer, Leader, and Philanthropist
- 2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

Commonwealth Treasure Award® – The Commonwealth Treasure Award®, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties
- 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County
- 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County
- 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County
- 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia
- 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1965		
James Kepler Davis	Feb. 16, 1965	Mark S. Gleeson	Dec. 26, 1967
Paul W. Mahady	Apr. 7, 1965	James L. Wright Jr.	Feb. 23, 1971
J.R. Rackley	Sept. 16, 1965	Stanley T. Brosky	Jan. 4, 1972
Sarah Anderson	Feb. 13, 1967	Albert W. Gendebien	Jan. 4, 1972
William Ashton	Feb. 13, 1967	John M. Gibson	Jan. 4, 1972
David H. Kurtzman	Aug. 24, 1967	Mrs. James John	Jan. 4, 1972
		Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 4, 1972
		Mrs. Nathan Schwartz	Jan. 4, 1972
		Edwin G. Warman	Jan. 4, 1972

Maxwell Whiteman	Jan. 4, 1972
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 4, 1972
Frederick H. Hobbs	Feb. 10, 1972
Iso Briselli	Dec. 5, 1972
Homer T. Rosenberger	Dec. 5, 1972
Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 13, 1973
Joseph S. Ammerman	Mar. 21, 1973
Philip S. Klein	Sept. 23, 1974
Jacob W. Gruber	Jan. 6, 1975
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 6, 1975
Samuel W. Morris	Jan. 23, 1975
James R. Kelley	Mar. 17, 1975
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith	May 25, 1976
Carly M. Kline	Apr. 20, 1977
R. Budd Dwyer	Nov. 30, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Feb. 13, 1979
Kurt D. Zwikl	Mar. 7, 1979
Janet Ross	May 7, 1980
Mrs. F. Karl Withrow	May 7, 1980
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr.	May 13, 1980
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki	May 20, 1980
Leroy Patrick	June 12, 1980
Hannah Henderson	Dec. 15, 1980
D. David Eisenhower	Dec. 24, 1980
Richard A. Snyder	Feb. 4, 1981
Denise Robison	Mar. 19, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Hardy Williams	Feb. 15, 1983
William H. Combs	May 22, 1984
James A. Fisher	May 22, 1984
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 5, 1985
Samuel W. Morris	Feb. 22, 1985
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
Ann N. Greene	Oct. 21, 1987
Kurt D. Zwikl	June 8, 1988
Anna Rotz	Dec. 1988
H. Craig Lewis	Feb. 1, 1989
William Heefner	May 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989
James Roebuck	Jan. 15, 1991
Samuel E. Hayes	Jan. 17, 1991
J. William Lincoln	Jan. 29, 1991
Frank S. Beal	May 6, 1991
Stephen R. Maitland ¹	Mar. 1, 1993
Michael E. Bortner	Mar. 2, 1993
Edwin G. Holl ²	Mar. 2, 1993
Robert H. Fowler	Mar. 31, 1993
Bernard J. Dombrowski	Apr. 27, 1993
Constance Glott-Maine	Apr. 27, 1993
Eugene W. Hickok Jr. ³	Mar. 20, 1995
Allyson Y. Schwartz ⁴	Mar. 23, 1995
Thomas C. Corrigan ⁵	Apr. 27, 1995
Nancy D. Kolb	May 19, 1995
James M. Advasio	June 21, 1995

Janet S. Klein	June 30, 1995
John W. Lawrence	June 30, 1995
Gary Wolfe	Sept. 1, 1995
Timothy Buchanan	Sept. 18, 1995
William A. Cornell Sr.	Nov. 20, 1995
John A. Herbst	Feb. 28, 1996
George A. Nichols	May 8, 1996
Andrea F. Fitting	July 22, 1998
Brian c. Mitchell	July 22, 1998
Allen M. Wenger	Sept. 28, 1999
Charles Zogby	June 21, 2001
Jane M. Earl ¹	Dec. 9, 2002
Vicki L. Phillips ³	Mar. 25, 2003
Robert A. Janosov	Apr. 21, 2003
Kathleen Pavelko	Apr. 30, 2003
Wayne Spilove	May 20, 2003
Cheryl McClenney-Brooker	July 7, 2003
Rhonda R. Cohen	Sept. 17, 2003
Gordon A. Haaland	Nov. 18, 2003
Lawrence Curry ⁵	June 14, 2004
Francis V. Barnes ³	Nov. 9, 2004
Gerald Zahorchak ³	Nov. 6, 2005
* Jim Ferlo ⁴	Mar. 2, 2005
Laura S. Fisher	Jan. 24, 2005
* Scott Petri ¹	July 28, 2006
* Joe Scarnati ²	Jan. 31, 2007
Michele Sellitto	Dec. 16, 2009
* Robert Matzie ⁵	Jan. 12, 2011
* Ronald J. Tomalis ³	Apr. 26, 2011
* John A. Barbour	June 13, 2011
* Karen Dougherty Buchholz	June 13, 2011
* Susan M. Corbett	June 13, 2011
* William V. Lewis	June 13, 2011
* Fredrick C. Powell	June 13, 2011
* Jean Craige Pepper	June 27, 2011
* Ann Moran	Sept. 26, 2011
* Andrew Masich	Sept. 26, 2011
* Richard Sand	Sept. 26, 2011

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting)	Dec. 28, 2002
* Barbara Franco	Feb. 8, 2004

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker

² Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore

³ Ex-officio

⁴ Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader

⁵ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street
P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17101-8029



BRIAN A. HUDSON SR. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; HACC (assoc.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; frmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa./Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; CPA; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

Chair: Glenn Moyer **Vice Chair:** Thomas B. Hagen **Members:** Gary D. Alexander, Ronald F. Croushore, Morris J. Dean, Colleen M. DeFrank, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Rob McCord, John Paone, Mark Schwartz, Howard B. Slaughter Jr., C. Alan Walker.

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) was created in 1972 to provide affordable homeownership and rental housing options for older adults, low- and moderate-income families, and people with special needs. Through its financing programs for home mortgages, rental housing, and various related support programs throughout Pennsylvania's communities, PHFA promotes community stabilization, revitalization, and economic development while enhancing the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, to developers of rental housing for older adults, persons with disabilities, or families with modest incomes, and by funding special initiatives to address housing and community needs and supportive services.

Since its creation, PHFA has provided more than \$10.3 billion of financing for more than 145,000 single-family home mortgage loans and 83,000 rental units. PHFA has administered more than \$328 million of tax credits across the Commonwealth, and provided more than \$321 million in financial support for rental housing development through the American Recovery and Reinvestment Program in 2010. It also has made \$493 million of Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance loans to save 46,000 families from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA's securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, federal and state program administration, and tax credits. PHFA's administrative expenses are predominately paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize housing and related support programs.

Act 91 of 1983 created the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program, which is administered by PHFA and funded by state appropriations, program repayments, and other grant and foundation sources. When funding is available, this program provides loan assistance to eligible homeowners facing foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control with a reasonable prospect of repaying their mortgages.

ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the Secretaries of Banking, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Chief Counsel, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors as well as specialists in the fields of finance, supportive services, counseling, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in three broad categories: multifamily rental housing; single-family homeownership; and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program. Additional initiatives and specialized programs targeting special community needs are administered from time to time and up to date information may be available about these programs on the PHFA's Web site at www.phfa.org.

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

PennHOMES – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified persons and families and is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and through state housing and

redevelopment assistance program funds and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED). (See below.) If financially feasible, PHFA also provides loans to support qualified properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds. These properties may be preservation transactions, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction.

PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

PHFA Unrestricted Funds – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted fund balances for the production of affordable rental housing.

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME) Program – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program – The Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally-authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar for dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a 10-year period. The development must maintain affordability to low-income residents for a minimum of 18 years, but in most cases, 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. Annually, PHFA receives approximately \$279 million to allocate (pursuant to a qualified allocation plan adopted each year).

Preservation through Smart Rehab Program – Funding from the Preservation through Smart Rehab Program is provided to preserve Pennsylvania's affordable rental housing inventory by reducing utility costs through the implementation of conservation measures identified by a comprehensive investment grade energy audits conducted by certified energy auditors.

Supportive Services Program – PHFA-financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of PHFA-sponsored supportive service programs to provide on-site coordinators to assist residents in finding necessary services. Additional supportive service initiatives, including tenant rental voucher programs, community services, and education and training programs, are administered by PHFA through cooperative agreements with the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare and Department of Community and Economic Development.

Single-Family Homeownership Programs

Mortgage Revenue Bond (MRB) Program – This federally-authorized program allows PHFA to sell mortgage revenue bonds to generate funds for the acquisition of 30-year low-interest-rate mortgages to qualified homebuyers of new and existing single-family residences throughout the Commonwealth. Homebuyers must meet certain eligibility requirements. More than 136 lenders throughout the Commonwealth originate loans for purchase by PHFA under this program and PHFA has issued more than \$8 billion in funds since this program began in 1982. PHFA currently services approximately 50,000 mortgage loans under this program.

Keystone Home Loan Program – PHFA makes loans available through its network of lenders to first-time homebuyers throughout the Commonwealth who meet home purchase price and income limits. Loans available in the program have competitive interest rates and fewer fees than the conventional loan market. Further reduced interest rate mortgages, with reduced fees and costs, are made available in connection with PHFA's Employer Assisted Housing Program.

Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program – This homeownership loan program, also funded through the sale of PHFA bonds, targets first-time homebuyer households with incomes at or below approximately 80 percent of their county's median income and provides qualified borrowers with lower interest rates and fees.

Keystone Assistance Loan – PHFA has set aside funds from its unrestricted fund balances to provide zero percent subordinate loans for closing cost assistance up to \$3,000 to lower income persons and families purchasing homes under the Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program and up to \$1,500 under the Keystone Home Loan Program. Funds are also available from the federal HOME program to fund down payment and closing assistance to low-income buyers. (See below.)

Keystone Government Loan Program – The Keystone Government Program provides first mortgage financing on loans supported through certain federal insurance and guarantee programs (Federal Housing Administration, Rural Development, and Veterans Affairs). Loans are underwritten using the guidelines of the respective federal agency program. Financing for this program comes from the sale of Ginnie Mae Mortgage Backed Securities or issuance of bonds supported by these federally-backed securities.

HOMEstead Second Mortgage Program – This homeownership program uses federal HOME funds to provide non-interest-bearing second mortgages to assist first-time homebuyers with down payment and closing costs. Loans are made in conjunction with a PHFA first mortgage. Loans range from \$1,000 to \$10,000 and are forgiven over a five-year period. As a result of federal guidelines, the program is only available in selected areas of the Commonwealth, is limited to households with incomes at or below 80 percent of the area median income, and homes built after 1978.

Homeownership Choice Program – From time to time, PHFA has provided funding to stimulate the design and implementation of transformative homeownership and neighborhood revitalization program opportunities in urban environments. Approximately

52 developments have been selected to participate in the program since its inception. PHFA funding in the approximate amount of \$64 million has leveraged over \$399 million in additional housing and infrastructure investments in these communities.

Foreclosure Abatement Program

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP) – When funding is available, HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single-family residence and must be owner occupied; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 24 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained). HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income, and funds from the Commonwealth.

Emergency Homeowners Loan Program (EHLA) – For a limited time, funds have been available to PHFA for the administration of a federally-funded foreclosure assistance program for households facing foreclosure due to unemployment, underemployment, or medical expenses. Five-year forgivable grants are provided to qualifying households in accordance with guidelines issued by the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Other Information

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and education programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues.

Additional information is available from PHFA's Web site, www.phfa.org.

MEMBERS	Term Began Since 1973		
John Chatley Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973	Robert G. Benko (acting)	Nov. 6, 1986
Richard J. Fox	Jan. 16, 1973	G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 19, 1987
Leon E. Hickman	Jan. 16, 1973	Karen A. Miller	Feb. 19, 1987
Robert R. Lavelle	Jan. 16, 1973	Sarah W. Hargrove	Apr. 29, 1987
James A. Lineberger	Jan. 16, 1973	Donald F. Mazziotti	Feb. 19, 1987
John M. O'Brien	Jan. 16, 1973	Raymond R. Christman	Jan. 12, 1989
William H. Wilcox	Jan. 16, 1973	Catherine Baker Knoll	Feb. 19, 1989
Yvonne S. Perry	Mar. 2, 1974	* Mark Schwartz	May 11, 1989
Walter G. Arader	July 15, 1975	Andrew T. Greenberg	June 13, 1991
Nancy Neuman	July 15, 1975	Eric J. Bertovich	Mar. 11, 1993
Carl K. Dellmuth	Apr. 14, 1976	Charles W. Prine Jr.	Mar. 11, 1993
John J. O'Connor	Apr. 14, 1976	Wayne W. Congar	Apr. 8, 1993
Grace M. Sloan	Apr. 14, 1976	Maisha Jackson	May 13, 1993
John Conley	July 14, 1976	Daniel J. Milliron	May 13, 1993
William E. Whitesell	July 14, 1976	Raymond S. Angeli	Feb. 10, 1994
Nancy B. Mawby	Sept. 20, 1976	William C. Bostic	Feb. 9, 1995
John H. Miller Jr.	Dec. 14, 1976	* Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 9, 1995
Norval D. Reese	May 10, 1977	Raymond Iacobucci	Nov. 9, 1995
A. L. Hydeman Jr.	Nov. 23, 1977	Gary E. Lenker	Feb. 9, 1995
Robert E. Casey	Feb. 8, 1977	Richard C. Rishel	Feb. 9, 1996
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979	David E. Black (acting)	Apr. 11, 1996
Herman Silverman	Feb. 13, 1979	Feather O. Houstoun	July 11, 1996
James F. Bodine	Mar. 27, 1979	Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
William R. Davis	Mar. 27, 1979	Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Shirley M. Dennis	Nov. 13, 1979	Kenneth L. Rall	Oct. 21, 1997
Geoffrey Stengel Jr.	June 10, 1980	David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999
Hillard Madway	Jan. 13, 1981	Richard G. Mingey	Jan. 4, 2000
David A. Murdoch Jr.	Jan. 13, 1981	* John Paone	Mar. 14, 2000
Ronald S. Mintz	Jan. 14, 1981	James B. Kauffman Jr.	Sept. 15, 2000
R. Budd Dwyer	Feb. 10, 1982	* Morris J. Dean	May 9, 2002
James O. Pickard	Feb. 15, 1983	Paul H. Wentzel Jr.	Sept. 2, 2002
Kenny Ross	June 10, 1985	Victoria P. Page-Wooten	Nov. 27, 2002
J. Roger Glunt	July 17, 1985	Stuart E. Price	Nov. 13, 2002
		A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003
		Estelle Richman	Jan. 21, 2003
		Dennis Yablonsky	Jan. 21, 2003

* Noel Eisenstat.....	Sept. 17, 2003
Robert Casey.....	Jan. 21, 2005
Melvyn Kaplan.....	Feb. 7, 2005
James J. Mellow.....	July 17, 2006
Victoria A. Reider (acting).....	Aug. 16, 2006
* Lisa R. Gaffney.....	Jan. 23, 2007
* Howard B. Slaughter Jr.	Jan. 20, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann.....	Apr. 30, 2007
Steve Kaplan.....	June 14, 2007
* Rob McCord.....	Jan. 20, 2009
George C. Cornelius.....	Jan. 28, 2009
Harriet Dichter.....	Jan. 4, 2010
Jeremy Nowak.....	Apr. 12, 2010
Austin Burke.....	July 2, 2010
Michael Nardone.....	Sept. 16, 2010
* Gary D. Alexander.....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Glenn Moyer.....	Jan. 18, 2011

* C. Alan Walker.....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Ronald F. Croushore.....	Mar. 17, 2011
* Colleen M. DeFrank.....	June 9, 2011

Executive Directors	Term Began Since 1973
John M. McCoy Jr.....	Jan. 16, 1973
Carl Payne.....	Mar. 19, 1976
William M. Cleveland.....	Oct. 30, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Jan. 1, 1983
Michael A. Donadee (acting).....	Apr. 11, 1985
Karl Smith.....	Apr. 19, 1987
William C. Bostic.....	Apr. 1, 1996
* Brian A. Hudson Sr.....	July 1, 2003

* *Incumbent*

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 300
Harrisburg, PA 17101



JoANN L. EDWARDS

Executive Director, Human Relations Commission

JoAnn L. Edwards: Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1981; St. Francis Univ. (M.A.), HRM & IR, 1994; frmr. HR dir.: New Directions for Progress, Northwestern Human Svcs.; corp. v-pres.: HR, NHS Human Svcs.; mem./fmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: HR Profs. of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Soc. of HR Mgmt.; cert. Sr. Prof. HR Mgmt.; awds.: HR Prof. of the Yr.-2003, The Amer. Biograph. Inst. USA Notable Amer. Woman-2000; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission July 2011.

Chair: Gerald S. Robinson **Vice Chair:** Raquel O. Yiengst **Secretary:** Daniel D. Yun **Assistant Secretary:** Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr. **Members:** Ismael Arcelay, M. Joel Bolstein, Stephen A. Glassman, J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar, Sylvia A. Waters, Daniel L. Woodall Jr.

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan in composition, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education, where based upon race, color, religion, ancestry, age (40 and above), sex, national origin, familial status, handicap or disability, use of a guide dog or support animal because of blindness, deafness, physical disability, or willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures.

The Commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and a technical assistance program in which staff provides information and guidance to employers, owners, and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators, and others to comply with the law, and addresses racial tension situations and community conflict related to bigotry and intolerance.

Executive offices are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

14th Floor, 333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

**SILVAN B. LUTKEWITTE III****Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Silvan B. Lutkewitte III, born July 12, 1963; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1985; pres./CEO: Targepeutics, Inc.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission August. 2009, Chair Nov. 2010.

Chair: Silvan B. Lutkewitte III **Vice Chair:** George Bedwick **Members:** Arthur Coccodrilli, John F. Mizner, Lawrence J. Tabas

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of proposed and existing regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, the Fish and Boat Commission, the Game Commission, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority. The Commission's mission under the Regulatory Review Act is to encourage the resolution of objections to a regulation and the reaching of a consensus among the Commission, the standing committees, interested parties, and the promulgating agency.

The Commission determines if regulations are in the public interest by evaluating conformity of regulations with the underlying statutory authority and legislative intent. The Commission also evaluates regulations in terms of economic and fiscal impact; protection of the public health, safety, and welfare; clarity, feasibility and reasonableness; and the use of acceptable data.

The Commission acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and recommendations pertaining to regulations from members of the General Assembly, standing committees, and the regulated public. The regulatory review process requires agencies to justify their use of regulatory authority so that regulations are not unduly burdensome or adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982
Robert J. Harbison III.....	Sept. 17, 1982 (reaptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)
Arthur V. Harris.....	Sept. 27, 1982 (reaptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)
Irvin G. Zimmerman.....	Sept. 30, 1982 (reaptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)
Michael D. Hanna Jr.	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams III	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford	May 12, 1983
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair).....	Jan. 26, 1984 (reaptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reaptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-5/4/06.)
Robert S. Ross Jr.	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff	Feb. 19, 1987
Mark D. Schwartz	July 17, 1989
Thomas P. Comerford Jr.	Aug. 29, 1989 (reaptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)
Thomas F. Lamb.....	Oct. 18, 1994
* John F. Mizner	June 16, 1995 (reaptd. 6/22/05, 2/19/09, 3/15/11)
* Arthur Coccodrilli	Mar. 12, 1996 (reaptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03, 2/4/06, 3/9/09)

Alvin C. Bush (v-chair).....	Mar. 6, 1997 (reaptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06; chair 5/4/06-12/14/06)
Murray Ufberg.....	Feb. 16, 2003
Daniel F. Clark	May 21, 2003
David M. Barasch	July 10, 2006
David J. DeVries	June 1, 2006
Nancy Sabol Frantz	Dec. 19, 2007
Karen Miller.....	Apr. 11, 2008
* George Bedwick (v-chair).....	Jan. 28, 2009
S. David Fineman.....	May 19, 2009
* Silvan B. Lutkewitte III (chair).....	Aug. 18, 2009
* Lawrence J. Tabas.....	Feb. 11, 2011

Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyatte	Jan. 6, 2005
Kim Kaufman.....	May 31, 2005
* Fiona E. Wilmarth	May 20, 2011

* *Incumbent*

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

*508E Main Capitol Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs (GACLA) is the Commonwealth's advocate agency for its Latino community. GACLA's mission is to ensure that the Latino community continues to prosper in Pennsylvania. The GACLA makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, and legislation that would affect the Latino community in Pennsylvania and serves as the Governor's liaison to Latinos in order to ensure that state government is accessible and accountable to the Latino community.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

*Northwest Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001*

**JOSEPH E. "SKIP" BRION****Chair, Liquor Control Board**

Joseph E. "Skip" Brion; St. Joseph's Univ.; Villanova Law Sch.; managing part.: Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer LLP; frmr. chair; Rep. Comm. of Chester Co.; chair: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; bd. mem.: S.E. Pa. Trans. Auth.; frmr. trustee: Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; mem.: Friends Assn. for the Care and Prot. of Children, Chester Co. Art Assn., num. char. org.; awd.: *Philadelphia Magazine* Pa. Super Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board Nov. 2011; married Glenda; 2 children.

**PATRICK J. STAPLETON III****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Patrick J. Stapleton III, born Mar. 15, 1956, in Indiana, son of the late Patrick J. Jr. and Madeline M. Feidler Stapleton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1978; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; priv. pract.: Law Office of Patrick J. Stapleton; cnsl.: Weber, Gallagher, Simpson, Stapleton, Fires & Newby.; adv.: Enterprise Bank; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Drug, Device & Cosmetic Bd.; chair: Natl. Beverage Control Assn.; vol.: BSA, Habitat for Humanity, Multiple Sclerosis Soc.; Phila. Magazine "Super Lawyer" awd.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board June 1997, reconfirmed May 2000, 2004, 2011; frmr. Chair 2007, reconfirmed Nov. 2008; 1 daughter.

**ROBERT S. MARCUS****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Robert S. Marcus, born Mar. 28, 1952, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Clarence and Ruth Marcus; Indiana Area Schools, 1968; Val. Forge Mil. Acad., 1970; Syracuse Univ. (B.A.), pre-law/bus., 1974, Univ. of San Diego Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: McGregor Motor Co.; owner: RSM Realty; found. part.: Marcus & Mack; treas: Indiana Co. C of C; bd. mem.: Apangea Learning, Fdn. for Indiana Univ. of Pa; mem.: Fed. Dist. Ct. of the W. District of Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board Nov. 2007, reconfirmed Oct. 2010; married Maura; 1 daughter.

**JOE CONTI****Chief Executive Officer**

Joe Conti, born May 13, 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Walter J. and Patricia Conti; Cent. Bucks West H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1976, (M.A.), 2000; Penn State Univ. Bd. of Trustees, Nov. 2004; frmr. Prog. for Senior Executives in State & Local Govt., Harvard Univ.; frmrly. The Fels Ctr. of Govt., Univ. of Pa. Summer Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. Flemmings Fellows Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. supvr./chair: Doylestown Twp.; frmr. chair: Bucks Co. Planning Comm.; Pa. House of Reps., 1993-97; Pa. Senate, 1997-2006; named CEO, Liquor Control Board Dec. 2006; married Molli; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of the General Assembly upon the repeal of National Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {P.L. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 P.S. §1-101-9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Liquor Control Board has four major missions: to administer the Commonwealth's beverage-alcohol industry through its stores and licensees; promote responsible beverage-alcohol consumption; provide customers with access to the world of beverage alcohol through product availability and information, and courteous and knowledgeable service; and to maximize returns to the people of Pennsylvania.

The Board operates a statewide system of approximately 600 Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores and employs about 4,800 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 18 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code invests the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Liquor Code (such regulations have the force of law); and
- take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Liquor Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the Board require the approval of at least two members. The Board appoints a chief executive officer. In all of its actions, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Administrative Code of 1929 as well as the Pennsylvania Liquor Code.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1955		
Patrick E. Kerwin	Feb. 8, 1955	Henry H. Kaplan	Jan. 6, 1975
John S. Rice	Feb. 8, 1955	Ralph O. Barnett	Sept. 29, 1976
Donald A. Behney	Feb. 8, 1955	Mario Mele	May 13, 1980
A.D. Cohn	Jan. 26, 1956	James A. Goodman	Dec. 15, 1987
Daniel B. Swaney	Dec. 2, 1957	Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 15, 1987
Dean R. Fisher	Sept. 6, 1961	Oliver L. Slinker	Dec. 15, 1987
James E. Staudinger	Jan. 13, 1964	John E. Jones III	May 23, 1995
Edwin Winner	Nov. 22, 1966	* Patrick J. Stapleton III	June 17, 1997
William Z. Scott	Dec. 20, 1966	Jonathan H. Newman	Oct. 26, 1999
George R. Bortz	Jan. 2, 1968	Thomas F. Goldsmith	Apr. 29, 2003
Daniel W. Pennick	Jan. 1, 1972	* Robert S. Marcus	Nov. 14, 2007
Gene F. Roscioli	Dec. 1, 1972	* Joseph E. "Skip" Brion (chair)	Nov. 1, 2011

** Incumbent*

* Incumbent

MILK MARKETING BOARD

*110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110*

**LUKE F. BRUBAKER****Chair, Milk Marketing Board**

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Svc. Agency; environ. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with DEP & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues; frmr. ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v-chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; awds.: IDFA Innovative Dairy Farmer of the Yr., Brubaker Farms of Mt. Joy-2011, The George C. Delp Awd., Gov. Awd. for Environ. Excell.-2010, Lancaster Co. Exemplar Awd.-2009, Master Farmer Awd.-2008, Pa. Dairyman's Assn. Awd. for Ldrshp.-2007, County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Awd.-2001, Dairy of Distinc. Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reapptd. Sept. 2003, July 2009; appt. Chair May 5, 2011; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

**RICHARD KRIEBEL****Member, Milk Marketing Board**

Richard Kriebel, born June 29, 1943, in Montgomery, son of Wilmer and Catherine Kriebel; Collegeville-Trapp H.S., 1961; Penn State Univ./Kellogg Found. Rural Ldrshp. Program; family dairy farmer for 40+ yrs.; frmr. mem./chair: Columbia Co. Plann. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Jr. Dairy Show comm.; frmr. adm. ldr.: Columbia Co. 4-H; frmr. bd. mem.: AgChoice Farm Credit, AgFirst Farm Credit Bank of Columbia, S.C.; mem.: N. Columbia Co. Cultural & Commun. Ctr. Fin. & Pers. Comm.; mem./elder: Benton Christian Ch.; apptd. Chair, Milk Marketing Board Apr. 7, 2008, apptd. Member 2011; married Janet Buckwalter; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**LYNDA J. BOWMAN****Member, Milk Marketing Board**

Lynda J. Bowman, born May 21, 1942 in Lancaster, daughter of the late Violet Mattis and Walter R. Foote Jr.; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1960; frmr. comptroller: Tom Corbett for Atty. Gen. and Gov. Comm.; frmr. part-time sr. assoc.: Capital Assoc. Inc; frmr. sec.: Pa. Milk Mktg. Bd.; frmr. budget analyst: House Maj. Approp. Comm.; frmr. adm. svcs. dir.: Pa. Dept. of Agric.; frmr. sys. adm.: Tom Ridge for Gov. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Rep. Camp. Comm.; frmr. Rep. Comm.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. pres.: Intl. Assn. of Milk Control Agencies; hon. life mem.: IAMCA; mem.: St. James Episcopal Ch.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 22, 2011; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board. On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, and verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. Producer security is now provided under Act 104.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

Legal Division – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff; represents the Board in court; represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings; prepares regulations and Official General Orders; and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

Enforcement and Accounting Division – Represents the agency in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

Support Services Division – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith.....	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl.....	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr.	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson.....	May 15, 1986
Donald E. Lanius	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor	Oct. 31, 1995

* Luke F. Brubaker	June 17, 1997
(apptd. chair 5/5/11)	
Barbara A. Grumbine.....	May 31, 2001
Boyd E. Wolff (chair).....	Apr. 23, 2003
* Richard Kriebel (chair).....	Apr. 7, 2008
* Lynda J. Bowman	June 22, 2011

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1956
Robert Brewington.....	1956
Maurice M. Martin.....	1963
Morris Blanding.....	1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr.	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno.....	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman	Sept. 8, 1998
Keith Bierly.....	Apr. 12, 2004
* Timothy Moyer (Acting)	Jan. 24, 2011

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165

Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165

**JAMES B. ALLEN****Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System**

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica P. Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; cert. emp. ben. spec. desig.; frmr. research analyst: Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. asst. dir./exec. dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

Chair: John A. Haiko **Vice Chair:** Paul Corbin **Members:** Carol Aichele, Barry L. Sherman, David S. Perruso, Duane L. Filchner, William J. Junkin, Robert M. McCord, Anthony T. Spagnolo

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, P.L. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and cash balance. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974
Joseph Abate.....	May 1, 1974
Joseph Banta.....	May 1, 1974
John R. Caldwell.....	May 1, 1974
Eugene Fike.....	May 1, 1974
R. Paul Lessy.....	May 1, 1974
Clarence J. Randolph.....	May 1, 1974
Robert W. Ruddy.....	May 1, 1974
Gordon B. Mowrer.....	Dec. 16, 1976
Robert E. Casey.....	Jan. 17, 1977
Marjorie I. Hansen.....	Aug. 18, 1977
Mark Vrahas.....	Dec. 15, 1977
Michael K.M. Galomb.....	Apr. 21, 1978
Michael K. Grim.....	Sept. 21, 1978
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.....	Dec. 14, 1978
Ethel Allen.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter C. Stevens.....	Sept. 20, 1979
Charles R. Feindler.....	Sept. 20, 1979
William R. Davis.....	Feb. 21, 1980
Patricia Crawford.....	Feb. 21, 1980
Paul M. Marcincin.....	Sept. 18, 1980
R. Budd Dwyer.....	Jan. 17, 1981

David L. Smith.....	Feb. 21, 1981
David W. Black.....	June 6, 1982
Aurel M. Arndt.....	June 16, 1982
Dale L. Metzger.....	June 16, 1982
N. James Fluck.....	Mar. 15, 1983
Howard Eckert.....	Dec. 15, 1983
Robert E. Burke.....	Oct. 10, 1984
James B. Bonner.....	Mar. 12, 1985
George E. Gift Jr.....	Sept. 9, 1985
John G. Brown III.....	July 3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain.....	July 3, 1986
Roy C. Bridges.....	Dec. 22, 1986
Harry H. Wonderland.....	Dec. 22, 1986
James J. Haggerty.....	Jan. 20, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.....	Feb. 11, 1987
Howard D. Kunik.....	Apr. 12, 1988
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Jan. 17, 1989
Christopher A. Lewis.....	Sept. 11, 1989
David W. Hays.....	Feb. 24, 1989
Robert W. Klunk.....	Feb. 24, 1989
Veronica T. Recker.....	Sept. 23, 1989
Barbara W. Bigelow.....	Nov. 5, 1991
Richard G. Bonneville.....	Nov. 5, 1991
Douglas K. Bowen (chair).....	Nov. 5, 1991

Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 12, 1991	* Paul Corbin	Jan. 31, 2005
Paul S. McMillen	Mar. 11, 1992	Charles Staso	Jan. 26, 2007
Robert N. Grant	June 28, 1994	Robin Weissman	May 22, 2007
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995	* Duane L. Filchner	Jan. 24, 2008
Victor A. Cicero	Mar. 15, 1996	Trish Ward	July 31, 2008
Robert T. Umstead	Mar. 15, 1996	* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997	* William J. Junkin	Apr. 3, 2009
Kim Pizzingrilli	Oct. 27, 1998	* David S. Perruso	Dec. 7, 2009
* Anthony T. Spagnolo	Jan. 19, 2000	* Barry L. Sherman	Dec. 7, 2009
Linda A. Bodnar	Jan. 25, 2000	* Carol Aichele	Jan. 18, 2011
Dawn C. Knapp	Sept. 5, 2000		
Richard D. Derstine	Apr. 11, 2001		
Benjamin Ramos	Jan. 21, 2003		
Pedro A. Cortés	May 13, 2003		
* John A. Haiko	July 25, 2003		
Linda L. Lingle	Aug. 7, 2003		
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005		
Victor A. Cicero	Jan. 31, 2005		

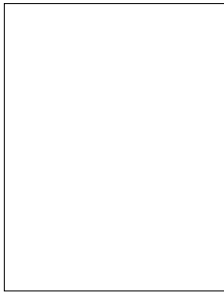
Secretaries	Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman	June 13, 1974
* James B. Allen	Sept. 20, 1984

* Incumbent

PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

333 Market Street, Lobby Level

www.patientsafetyauthority.org



VACANT

Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority



MICHAEL C. DOERING

Interim Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Michael C. Doering: Bradley Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1982; Indiana Univ. (MBA), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Interim Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority Jan. 2007; 2 children.

Chair: Stan Smullens, MD (Acting) **Vice Chair:** Stanton N. Smullens **Secretary/Treasurer:** Gary A. Merica **Members:** Anita Fuhman, Joan M. Garzarelli, Terry Hyman, Cliff Rieders, Marshall W. Webster

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers, and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "Incidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, Web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends, suggests improvements to enhance patient safety,

and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's Web site, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among healthcare facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2002		
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex-officio)*		Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D.	May 20, 2002
Cliff Rieders, Esq.	Mar. 20, 2002	Danae Powers, M.D.	May 31, 2002
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N.	Apr. 3, 2002	* Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S.	Jan. 14, 2003
Howard F. Messer, Esq.	Apr. 5, 2002	William F. Goodrich, Esq.	Apr. 1, 2004
* Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N.	May 20, 2002	* Roosevelt Hairston, Jr., Esq.	July 16, 2004
Patricia Clancy Kienle, R.Ph.	May 20, 2002	* Gary A. Merica, R. Ph.	July 16, 2004
S. Marc Land, Esq.	May 20, 2002	* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	Jan. 11, 2005
* Lorina L. Marshall-Blake	May 20, 2002	* Marshall W. Webster, M.D.	Mar. 24, 2005
Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	May 20, 2002	* Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D.	May 8, 2006
		* Terry Hyman, Esq.	May 2009
		<i>*Incumbent</i>	

PENNVEST

*(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)
22 South Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101*



PAUL K. MARCHETTI

Executive Director, PENNVEST

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph. D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Govt. Accountability Office; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988; married Debra Cornelius; 2 children.

Chair: Tom Corbett **Vice Chair:** Michael Krancer **Secretary/Treasurer:** Charles B. Zogby **Members:** Louis Applebaum, David Brinjac, Sheri Phillips, Camille George, MaryJane Strub, Richard A. Kasunic, Dick L. Hess, Donald C. White, C. Alan Walker, Stephanie Kosta

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year with borrowing authority of more than \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources, which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power by Act 16 to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer and water systems throughout the state. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans. Passage of Act 5 expanded PENNVEST's financial assistance to stormwater projects.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1987		
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987	Samuel A. McCullough	May 1, 1997
Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar. 1, 1988	Harold F. Mowery	Feb. 2, 1999
Michael H. Hershock	Mar. 1, 1988	David E. Hess	May 21, 2001
Karen A. Miller	Mar. 1, 1988	Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Raymond R. Christman	Mar. 1, 1988	Gov. Mark S. Schweiker	Oct. 5, 2001
David L. Jannetta	Mar. 1, 1988	Gov. Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
John E. Peterson	Mar. 3, 1988	Michael J. Masch	Jan. 23, 2003
James P. Kelly	Mar. 17, 1988	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Feb. 11, 2003
Robert B. Pease	Mar. 17, 1988	Dennis Yablonsky	Mar. 11, 2003
Raphael J. Musto	Mar. 22, 1988	* Joseph Manko ¹	May 13, 2003
Aurel Arndt	Mar. 22, 1988	Kathleen M. McGinty	June 3, 2003
* Camille George	Mar. 1, 1988	* Louis Applebaum	July 16, 2003
Joseph A. Lashing Jr.	Mar. 1, 1988	* David Brinjac	July 16, 2003
David F. Garvey	Jan. 30, 1991	Linda Lingle	July 16, 2003
Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan. 30, 1991	Eric Oyer	July 16, 2003
Robert D. Reber Jr.	Jan. 30, 1991	* Donald C. White	Jan. 4, 2005
Andrew T. Greenberg	Feb. 18, 1992	James P. Creedon	July 6, 2005
Carole Rubley	Mar. 24, 1993	* Mary Jane Strub	June 27, 2007
Gov. Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995	* Dick L. Hess	Feb. 12, 2009
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995	Mary Soderberg	July 7, 2008
Eugene E. Porterfield	Jan. 19, 1995	John Hanger	Apr. 22, 2009
Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 14, 1995	George E. Cornelius	Jan. 22, 2009
Gary E. Crowell	Feb. 14, 1995	* Stephanie L. Kosta	Sept. 1, 2009
James M. Seif	Mar. 6, 1995	* Tom Corbett	
William C. Bostic	Mar. 21, 1995	* Richard A. Kasunic	
Bruce G. Hottle	Mar. 30, 1995	* Sheri Phillips	
Ash Khare	Apr. 20, 1995	* C. Alan Walker	
Suzanne R. Weber	Apr. 20, 1995	* Michael Krancer	
Whitney A. Sanders II	Jan. 30, 1997	* Charles B. Zogby	
Joseph M. Uliana	Feb. 10, 1997		

* Incumbent

¹ Gov. Tom Corbett's representative

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19134



JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean/Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"); and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Term Expiration		
Ernest G. Barefield	Sept. 10, 1990	Robert A. Judge Sr.	Feb. 24, 2000
Richard E. Willey	Nov. 30, 1990	* Michael Rashid	Apr. 19, 2003
G. Davis Greene	May 13, 1991	Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05)	June 12, 2004
James F. Kenney	Jan. 2, 1992	Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04)	Sept. 27, 2005
Joseph B. Sturgis	Feb. 15, 1993	Salvatore V. Candelaria (deceased)	Sept. 27, 2005
Wallace H. Nunn	Sept. 10, 1993	Brian Preski Esq.	Feb. 12, 2006
Shirley B. Hamilton	Sept. 15, 1993	John Silvi (resigned 9/03)	June 12, 2006
Brenda Mitchell	Apr. 11, 1994	Chad Rubin Esq.	Nov. 30, 2006
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 6, 1995	Frank Gillen	Feb. 20, 2008
Joseph H. Jacovini	Feb. 15, 1995	Harry T. Williams	June 12, 2008
Charles N. Marshall	Nov. 30, 1996	* John Cuff	Apr. 8, 2010
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.)	Jan. 27, 1997	* Rina Cutler	June 1, 2012
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04)	Jan. 31, 1997	* Shawn Dougherty	Mar. 20, 2013
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01)	Feb. 3, 1997	* Vahan Gureghian	Feb. 12, 2011
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97)	Feb. 3, 1997	* Rhonda Hill Wilson	Sept. 18, 2011
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02)	Feb. 6, 1997	John H. Estey Esq.	Oct. 9, 2011
Thomas W. Blackwell	Feb. 25, 1997	* Boise Butler, III	Oct. 11, 2015
James E. McLane	May 15, 1997	Clifford E. Haines Esq. (resigned 9/21/11)	Oct. 9, 2011
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98)	Sept. 7, 1997	Herbert Vederman (resigned 9/2/11)	Oct. 9, 2011
Nicholas S. Rashford (resigned 3/04)	Sept. 25, 1997	* John Skoutelas	Feb. 10, 2015
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 3/96)	Oct. 25, 1997	* Charles Kopp, Esq.	Oct. 11, 2015
Thomas J. Kelly	Apr. 15, 1998	* James Shacklett	Oct. 11, 2015
Herbert Barness (dec.)	May 6, 1998	* John Soroko, Esq.	Oct. 11, 2015
Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02)	Oct. 23, 1999		

* Incumbent

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990
Pittsburgh, PA 15219



JAMES R. MCCARVILLE

Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign svc., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.Ph.), urban studies, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; frmr. Peace Corps vol.: Brazil; frmr. exec. dir.: Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; frmr. consult.: Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama; bd. mem.: Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, VP PIANC-USA; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children, 3 grandchildren.

Created by Law 1992-133, the Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. The port handles 30-40 million tons of cargo each year and supports 45,000 direct jobs.

The Commission seeks federal funding for the rehabilitation of the aging lock and dam infrastructure in the port district. It acts as fiduciary agent for the Pittsburgh Area Maritime Security Committee and manages and oversees federal port security grants. It offers loans for waterway-related industrial and transportation development, and provides small grants for river development related to its mission. It structures private revenue-backed bond issues throughout the 12-county district for projects that are not necessarily restricted to the rivers.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from the Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members and the expiration of their office are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS¹	Term Expiration	
William Brown.....	May 12, 2013	Roy E. Marshall..... May 12, 2013
Pamela Snyder.....	May 12, 2013	Barbara Bateman McNees..... May 12, 2013
James Grech.....	May 12, 2013	David M. McQuiston..... May 12, 2013
Michael Dunleavy.....	May 12, 2013	Kim Ward..... Nov. 30, 2010
Jim Ferlo.....	Nov. 30, 2012	Joseph Preston..... Nov. 30, 2012
Lynn L. Heckman.....	May 12, 2013	Peter Stephaich..... May 12, 2013
Max R. Janairo Jr.....	May 12, 2013	Rex H. Woodward..... May 12, 2013
Jim Marshall.....	Nov. 30, 2010	

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

*1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517*



LLOYD A. WHITE

Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

Lloyd A. White; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), gen. studies, 1985; mun. police officer certif./frmr. campus police: Clarion Univ.; frmr. police sgt.: Moravian Coll.; mem: Bucks Co. Adult Prob. and Parole Dept.; bd. rep.: York Co. Reentry Prog.; confirmed Member, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole June 6, 2001, reconfirmed June 25, 2007.

Acting Chair: Lloyd A. White **Members:** Charles J. Fox, Michael L. Green, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Matthew T. Mangino, John Tuttle, Judith E. Viglione

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, P.L. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1298 and codified by Act 33, August 11, 2009, 61 Pa.C.S. §6102-6153. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Duties/Responsibilities – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media, legislative offices, and the Governor's Office are handled by the Office of Policy, Legislative Affairs, and Communications.

OFFICE OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES

This Office handles all institutional and field service functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison, are also included in the duties of this Office. Parole supervision staff members are located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board and conduct investigations for the Board of Pardons.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY

The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board's liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board's files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate's file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

BOARD MEMBERS <i>(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)</i>	Appointed Since 1953
E. Washington Rhodes	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker	Nov. 13, 1985
Mary Ann Stewart	Nov. 13, 1985
Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr. 11, 1988
Allen Castor	June 16, 1992

Gary R. Lucht	May 4, 1993
Michael M. Webster	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller	June 19, 1995
Sean R. Ryan	June 19, 1995
William F. Ward	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher	June 11, 1997
* Lloyd A. White (acting chair)	July 9, 2001
* Michael L. Green	Oct. 28, 2003
* Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct. 28, 2003
Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D.	Feb. 10, 2004
* Michael L. Green	Oct. 28, 2003
* Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct. 28, 2003
Catherine Corrine McVey	June 29, 2005
Benjamin A. Martinez	June 29, 2005
* Matthew T. Mangino	June 30, 2006
* Judith E. Viglione	June 25, 2007
* Charles J. Fox	June 25, 2007
* John Tuttle	Dec. 16, 2009

** Incumbent*

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 1429

Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429

**ANTHONY W. SALOMONE****Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

Anthony W. Salomone, born May 4, 1946, in New York City, son of Anthony W. and Jean Musillo Salomone; Sewanhaka H.S.; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), 1968, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1969; asst. prof., Ohio North. Univ.; frmr. chief, Mun. Consult. Div.: Pa. Dept. of Com. Affairs; frmr. dir.: Office of Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pub. Employ. Retirement Comm.; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Mar. 2010; married Eve Marie; 2 daughters.

**JAMES L. McANENY****Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

James L. McAneny, born Dec. 20, 1948, in Johnstown, son of James L., M.D., and Sarah Ward McAneny; Johnstown Bish. McCort H.S., 1966; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. mil. police corps; U.S. Army; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Aud. Gen.; priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Pub. Pension Attys.; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Dec. 2007; married Karen Legacy; 2 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 P.S. §§1401-1411). The Commission consists of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities. One is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the more than 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of more than \$200 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted more than 4,600 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plans. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,100 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System, and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gillmore B. Seavers	1981-86
Dale D. Stone	1986-94

Paul D. Halliwell	1994-08
A. Carville Foster Jr.	2008-10
* Anthony W. Salomone	2010-

* Incumbent

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



VACANT

Executive Director,
State Public School Building Authority,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority

President: Tom Corbett **Vice Presidents:** Jeffrey E. Piccola, Andrew E. Dinniman, John C. Bear **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord
Secretary: Sheri Phillips **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Jack E. Wagner, Ronald J. Tomalis

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and intermediate units.

Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued more than \$7 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

Administration – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an Executive Director and staff.

Financing – SPSBA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of financing capital projects for public schools, vocational/technical schools, intermediate units, and community colleges. SPSBA is the issuer of the bonds, with the school as the underlying credit. When a school finances through SPSBA, it has the flexibility to structure an issue to suit its individual needs while taking advantage of SPSBA's national recognition, expertise, and services. SPSBA also refinances debt when appropriate.

Bonds may be sold by competitive bids or by private negotiated sale. Bonds issued by SPSBA are repaid under terms of loan agreements, leases, or other debt instruments entered into between the school and SPSBA.

SPSBA administers a Revolving Fund Loan Program, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest and usually for a period of time not to exceed five years.

Projects – School projects financed by SPSBA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the school. The school maintains and operates the facility upon completion. Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). PDE establishes certain criteria that must be met, and approves the financial ability of the local school to make the payments which will be due to SPSBA. In the event of default of payments by the local school, PDE must, by law, withhold any subsidy due the school in an amount equal to the unpaid payment, and must then pay such amount to SPSBA. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS <i>(Created by Act of July 5, 1947)</i>	Appointed Since 1975
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Ivis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979

Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989

Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989	Bryan R. Lentz	June 29, 2007
John W. Regoli	Jan. 12, 1989	Keith R. McCall	Jan. 6, 2009
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989	* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989	* Jeffrey E. Piccola	Feb. 19, 2009
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989	* Anthony M. DeLuca	Jan. 11, 2011
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989	* Thomas W. Corbett	Jan. 18, 2011
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989	* John C. Bear	Feb. 1, 2011
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989	* Andrew E. Dinniman	Feb. 14, 2011
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989	* Sheri Phillips	Apr. 12, 2011
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 27, 1989	* Ronald J. Tomalis	Apr. 26, 2011
Leonard J. Bodack	Dec. 4, 1990		
James J. Rhoades	Jan. 31, 1991		
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993		
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993		
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995		
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995		
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995		
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995		
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997		
William R. Robinson	Mar. 29, 1999		
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001		
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001		
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001		
Craig A. Dally	Jan. 4, 2002		
Thomas Winters	Jan. 2, 2003		
Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003		
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003		
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003		
Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004		
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004		
* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005		
James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005		
Gerald L. Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005		
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Jan. 2, 2007		
Dennis M. O'Brien	Jan. 2, 2007		
Samuel H. Smith	Jan. 2, 2007		
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 3, 2007		
Stanley E. Saylor	Apr. 20, 2007		
Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007		

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1948
Russell C. Bartman	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr.	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath of the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street

P.O. Box 125, Harrisburg, PA 17108-0125



JEFFREY B. CLAY Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System

Jeffrey B. Clay, born in 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; frmr. partner: McKnees, Wallace & Nurick; frmr. dep. chief cnsl. for Investments/acting chief cnsl./chief cnsl.: PSERS, SERS, PMRS; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: PSERS; trustee: Harristown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie: 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

Chair: Melva S. Vogler **Vice Chair:** Sally J. Turley **Members:** Ronald J. Tomalis, Robert M. McCord, Sen. Patrick M. Browne, Sen. Lawrence Farnese, Rep. Joseph F. Markosek, Rep. Glen R. Grell, Thomas J. Gentzel, Hal Moss, Glen S. Galante, James M. Sando, Patricia A. Tozer, Richard N. Rose

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education,

ex-officio; the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex-officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 282,000 active and 185,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provides counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 749 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with more than 71,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944		
J.Y. Shambach	1944-1950	M. Andrew Sheffler	1977-1984
George W. Richwine (acting)	1950-1953	James A. Perry	1984-1999
Rex T. Wrye	1953-1970	Dale H. Everhart	1999-2003
Frank R. Cashman	1970-1977	* Jeffrey B. Clay	2003-
		<hr/>	
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

*Commonwealth Keystone Building
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265*



ROBERT F. POWELSON

Chair, Public Utility Commission

Robert F. Powelson, born Jan. 6, 1969, in Chester, son of Robert P. and Mary Powelson; Strath Haven H.S., 1987; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1991; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2005; frmr. pres./CEO: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; frmr. dir.: Del. Co. Chamber; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Chester Co. Hist. Soc., NARUC; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008, reapptd. Apr. 2009; married Lauren McDermott, 2 children.



JOHN F. COLEMAN JR.

Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission

John F. Coleman Jr., born Mar. 31, 1961, son of Dr. John F. and Ann E. Coleman, Cent. Cambria H.S., 1979, St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), 1982; frmr. pres./CEO: Chamber of Bus. & Ind. of Centre Co.; frmr. exec. dir.: Jeff. Co. Dept. of Dev.; investor/corp. treas.: SilcoTek; frmr. bd. mem.: frmr. chair: Pa C of C Execs.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Bus. & Ind., Penn State Univ. Adv. Bd. on Outreach; found. mem.: I-99 Tech Corridor Alliance; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2010; married Julie; 2 children.



WAYNE E. GARDNER

Commissioner, Public Utility Commission

Wayne E. Gardner, born Oct. 25, 1952, in Birmingham, Ala., son of Wayne Cristen and Jean Curtis Gardner; Olney H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), 1995; frmr. pos.: PECO Energy, EnerTech Capital Part., Franklin Fuel Cells, NARUC Electricity Comm., MACRUC, Environ. Quality Bd.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008.

**JAMES H. CAWLEY****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Sen. Maj. Flr. Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (adm. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2005, apptd. chair Aug. 2008; Fed.-St. Jt. Bd. on Universal (Telephone) Svc.

**PAMELA A. WITMER****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Pamela A. Witmer, born Oct. 2, 1964, daughter of Gerald and Rita Kibler; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; frmr. pos.: practice lead, energy and environ., Bravo Grp.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Corbett Transition Team's Energy & Environ. Comm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Pa. Chem. Ind. Cncl.; leg. liaison: Pa. DEP; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Women in Pa. Govt. Rela./Pa. Assn. for Govt. Rela., Hist. Soc. of E. Hanover Twp., YMCA Youth/Govt. Prog., Escape Ctr. for Dom. Viol.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2011; married Lowell Witmer; 1 child.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the Legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission, one of the nation's largest, is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the Legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities to ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates, protect the public interest, educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices, further economic development, and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 519 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work, together with administrative, fiscal, computer, and clerical personnel in 12 offices and bureaus that report to an Executive Director: Regulatory Operations, Communications, Special Assistants, Legislative Affairs, Investigation & Enforcement, Audits, Law, Technical Utility Services, Secretary, Administrative Law Judge, Consumer Services, and Administration.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2011-12 is \$58,898,000.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck	Aug.	16, 1943
Leon Schwartz	Mar.	4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan.	2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan.	5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin	May	29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan.	5, 1960
William F. O'Hara	Feb.	1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr.	10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug.	5, 1963
George I. Bloom	Apr.	27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May	23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec.	27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec.	31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov.	19, 1970
Louis J. Carter	Nov.	10, 1971
Helen B. O'Bannon	Dec.	8, 1975
Michael Johnson	Dec.	16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode	Feb.	21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman	Nov.	16, 1979
* James H. Cawley	Nov.	16, 1979
(reaptd. 5/2/80, 6/9/05 and 6/16/10)		
Linda C. Taliaferro	Nov.	16, 1979
Clifford Jones	Oct.	19, 1981
Frank Fischl	May	7, 1984
William R. Shane (reaptd. 6/9/05)	May	7, 1984
William H. Smith	Apr.	20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr.	May	18, 1988
David W. Rolka	Dec.	20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland	Nov.	30, 1990
(reaptd. 9/16/03)		
John M. Quain	Apr.	1, 1993
John Hanger	Apr.	1, 1993
Lisa Crutchfield	Apr.	28, 1993
Robert K. Bloom	May	8, 1995
Nora Mead Brownell	May	5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr.	June	3, 1998
Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reaptd. 6/7/05) ...	Nov.	10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas	June	25, 2001
Kim Pizzingrilli (reaptd. 7/27/07)	Feb.	6, 2002
Tyrone J. Christy	July	27, 2007
* Wayne E. Gardner	June	30, 2008
* Robert F. Powelson (chair)		
(reaptd. 6/18/09)		
* John F. Coleman Jr (vice chair)	June	18, 2010
* Pamela A. Witmer	June	30, 2011
Executive Directors		Appointed
* Jan H. Freeman	July	5, 2011
* Incumbent		

PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

*Eastgate Office Building, 2nd Floor
1010 North Seventh Street, Harrisburg, PA 17102-1410*

**ROBERT M. LAM****Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Securities Commission**

Robert M. Lam, born Sept. 8, 1925, in Philadelphia, son of Julius and Beatrice Kahn Lam; att. Temple Univ., SW Texas State Univ.; U.S. Air Force; Realtor/sr. consultant, Fox & Roach Realtors; frmr. mem./bd. of trustees/sec.: St. Joseph Univ.; ed. bd.: Journ. of Fin. Crime, Amicus Curiae, London; hon. fellow: Soc. of Advanced Legal Studies, Inst. for Advanced Legal Studies, Univ. of London; frmr. chair: Shareholder Rights Proj. Grp.; frmr. new mem. advocate; frmr. ombudsman: N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn.; bd. mem.: Investor Protection Inst.; frmr. mem.: Holy Redeemer Hosp., Cheltenham Twp. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Investor Protection Trust; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Real Estate Comm., Investment Advisers/Fin. Planners Comm., Registration Exemp. Comm., Exch. & Mun. Securities Comm.; frmr. trustee: Congregation Keneseth Israel; frmr. pres.: Philmont CC; v-chair: Chelt. Twp. Govt. Study Comm., Chelt. Twp. Plan. Comm. & Libr. Sys.; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission 1965-71, 1980, 2003, 2004, apptd. Chair, 1981, apptd. Acting Chair, 2006; married Polly; 4 children; 7 stepchildren; 23 grandchildren.

**THOMAS J. MICHLOVIC****Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission**

Thomas J. Michlovic, born Feb. 21, 1946, in Braddock, son of the late Peter A. and Elizabeth Metrisin Michlovic; St. Thomas H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972, (M.A.), pub. adm., 1976; frmr. spec. 5: U.S. Army; mil. decorations: Purple Heart, Combat Inf. Badge, Vietnam Svc. Awd.; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; chair: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Child Dev. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Investor Protection Trust, Braddock Field Hist. Soc.; mem.: Fam. Support Prog. for Allegheny Co., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows; co-chair: Inst. of Politics Comm. on Public Safety & Emerg. Preparedness; past pres.: Braddock Rotary; mem./v-pres: Steel Industrial Heritage Corp, Steel Val. Auth.; frmr. mem.: Gov.'s Task Force for Working Families Prev. Fin. Abuse Comm., Fed. Leg. Comm; Cong. appointee, 1995 White House Conf. on Travel and Tourism; frmr. chair: State Leg. Comm., N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn; Mon Val. Initiative John J. Heinz Good Govt. Awd.-2002; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Feb. 2004; married Gwen Thomas.

**STEVEN D. IRWIN****Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission**

Steven D. Irwin, born July 1, 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Larry and Myrna Sonn Irwin; Harvard Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1981; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., D.C. Ct. of Appeals; part.: Leech Tishman Fuscaldo & Lampl, LLC; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Sen. Arlen Specter; frmr. law clerk: Judge Joseph F. Weis Jr., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; transition team mem.: (Transportation) Gov. Edward G. Rendell, (Pub. Works) Allegheny Co. Exec. Dan Onorato; frmr. comm.: SW Pa. Comm.; frmr. co-chair: Mayor's Task Force on Mon-Fayette Expressway; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., ABA Forum on the Construction Ind., U.S. Civil Rights Comm., Pa. Adv. Comm. Assn. Natl. Comm., Anti-Defamation League; past pres./bd. mem.: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Gtr. Pgh.; frmr. bd. of trustees: United Jewish Fed.; frmr. pres.: W. Pa. Chap. of Amer. for Dem. Action, Three Rivers Rowing Assn.; frmr. chair: Pgh. Park. Auth., Pa. Jewish Coalition, Stewards of the Head of the Ohio Regatta; frmr. v-chair: Enforcement Section Comm.; awds: Amer. Diabetes Assn. Father of the Yr.-2011, Allegheny Co. Bar Found. fellow-2006, Pa. Super Lawyer-2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011; bd. mem.: N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn.; chair: Fed. Leg. Comm.; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Oct. 2006; married Andi Rieber; 3 children.

Administration – The Commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, holding office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified.

The Commission is responsible for administering the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 (up P.S. §§1-101, et seq.; Act No. 284, adopted Dec. 5, 1972); the Act of May 15, 1933, (Act No. 113, P.L. 788; P.S. §§6051, et seq.); and the Takeover Disclosure Law of Pennsylvania (70 P.S. §§71-85; Act No. 19 of Mar. 3, 1976).

The primary purpose of the regulatory responsibilities and objectives described below is to protect the public from fraudulent practices in connection with the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while, at the same time, encouraging the financing of legitimate business and industry in the Commonwealth.

Office of the Secretary – Responsible for the official maintenance, certification, and custody of the Commission's public records and administrative files, public inspection of such records, and responding to public requests for information. It provides liaison with other state and federal agencies, the press, and public relations, as well as policy planning.

The Office of the Secretary administers the Investor Education and Protection Program, designed to educate the public about legitimate investment opportunities and how to recognize fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative securities practices.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Commission on legal matters and the statutes which it administers. The Office also provides legal and interpretative opinions and assists the Commission in setting regulatory policy, and is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation.

Office of Chief Accountant – Responsible for the accounting review and financial analysis of all records and documents associated with Commission programs as well as the development of accounting policy and professional accounting advice to the Commission.

Division of Corporation Finance – Responsible for the review and analysis of all securities offerings filed with the Commission under the 1972 Act. The Division also reviews registration statements filed under the Takeover Disclosure Law of 1976 for takeover offers made for Pennsylvania corporations.

The Division administers an Entrepreneur Education Program which seeks to educate the small business community about raising capital through a securities offering. Informative brochures and staff assistance on specific problems are made available to entrepreneurs through this program.

Division of Enforcement, Litigation, and Compliance – Examines and investigates *sua sponte* and those brought to its attention to determine whether any person has violated the 1972 Act or any Regulation, Rule, or Order promulgated thereunder. Where examination or investigation warrants a public proceeding, such proceedings are initiated through issuance of an order to show cause, an order to cease and desist, an order to cease advertising, or by the filing of a petition with Commonwealth Court or a Court of Common Pleas for injunctive relief, or by a referral for criminal prosecution.

Summary cease and desist orders are intended to protect investors by preventing or stopping persons from engaging in activities that violate any provision of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. Orders to show cause enable the Commission to determine whether activities or conduct described by Commission staff are violative of the 1972 Act, regulations, or rules. The Pennsylvania news media and the Internet are monitored for investment opportunities available to Pennsylvania residents which may be materially false or misleading.

In addition, the Division is responsible for the field examinations of registered broker-dealer and investment adviser offices located within or outside Pennsylvania to determine whether a registrant is in compliance with the requirements of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. An emphasis in the examination is to ascertain whether Pennsylvania investors have been subject to abusive sales practices.

Activity is directed toward examinations of offices in this state which are not examined by any other federal or self-regulatory agency. The Division participates in joint, cooperative examinations conducted by other state and federal regulatory agencies.

In cases of non-compliance, the Commission may consider taking administrative action against a registrant which includes a censure, suspension, revocation of registration, or administrative assessment and, in the case of fraud, referral for criminal prosecution.

While the Division does not possess criminal prosecutorial authority, its investigations of alleged securities law violations may result in uncovering criminal activity. When requested, division attorneys assist prosecutors in criminal cases and securities examiners and investigators, when requested, provide testimony at trial.

Division of Licensing – Responsible for the review and analysis of all applications for registration submitted by persons seeking to engage in business in Pennsylvania as broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, and investment adviser representatives.

The 1972 Act requires that all such persons, unless exempt, must be registered by the Commission prior to engaging in such activities. The Act gives the Commission the authority to deny, suspend, or revoke any registration where the Commission deems it not to be in the public interest to permit such person to conduct business in Pennsylvania.

The Division is responsible for conducting background research on all applicants to determine the business conduct and qualifications of such persons prior to granting registration in Pennsylvania.

Division of Management Services – Principal functions include personnel management, information technology, budget, financial management, revenue management, purchasing, affirmative action, contract compliance, and all other general administrative and office services.

Acts 164 and 165 of April 13, 1927 (P.L. 207 and P.L. 273) created the Commission within the Department of Banking and conferred upon it the Department's responsibilities pursuant to the Securities Act of June 14, 1923 (P.L. 779, No. 310). Acts 171 and 172 of 1975 (P.L. 601 and P.L. 602) made the Commission independent and separate from the Banking Department.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955		
Frank N. Happ	Feb. 8, 1955	Elkins Wetherill	Aug. 2, 1963
J. Warren Mickle	Feb. 8, 1955	Edward L. Flaherty	Aug. 2, 1963
Elizabeth G. Zeidman	June 1, 1956	Joseph W. Bullen Jr.	Aug. 2, 1963
John R. Torquato	Nov. 23, 1960	* Robert Lam	Nov. 3, 1965
James J. Connor	Sept. 6, 1961	(reapptd. 5/14/80, apptd. chair 1/13/81, reapptd. member 8/26/04, apptd. acting chair, 2006.)	
		Walter G. Arader	Jan. 6, 1975
		Warren G. Terhorst	Feb. 3, 1976

Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan. 9, 1981	John A. Maher	Oct. 8, 1997
Cole B. Price Jr.	Jan. 9, 1981	* Thomas J. Michlovic	Feb. 18, 2004
John C. Tuten	Dec. 28, 1981	* Steven D. Irwin	Oct. 24, 2006
Frederick H. Plank	June 13, 1983		
Lori Heiser	June 4, 1986		
A. Richard Gerber (apptd. chair 8/26/04)...	Nov. 25, 1992		

* Incumbent

SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700
Harrisburg, PA 17104



MEGHAN M. DADE

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Meghan M. Dade, born Sept. 6, in New Haven, Conn., daughter of Richard and Jeanne Thomsen; Guilford H.S., 1987; Tufts Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, child study, 1992; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1997; frmr. litig./assoc.: Montgomery, McCracken, Walker & Rhoads, LLP; frmr. sr. policy mgr.: Gov. Office of Policy & Planning; married Steven Dade; 3 children.

Administration – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was originally established under Act 24 of 1995 through a joint effort of the General Assembly and the Governor's Office following a Special Session on Crime. Act 24 of 1995 and its subsequent amendments established what is commonly known as Pennsylvania's "Megan's Law," which requires the SOAB to assess all sex offenders convicted under the law. The SOAB is composed of an independent group of professionals, including psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice experts, who are experts in the evaluation and treatment of sex offenders. The SOAB members are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB members are supported by a small administrative staff and a team of investigators who conduct comprehensive background investigations of the convicted sex offenders and prepare written reports that serve as the informational foundation for the SOAB members' assessments. The SOAB's Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board and its employees.

Powers and Duties – Megan's Law requires the SOAB to conduct assessments of convicted sex offenders on behalf of two entities – Pennsylvania courts and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The court-ordered assessments are conducted post-conviction and pre-sentencing, and are designed to assist the court in determining whether an offender meets the legal criteria to be classified as a Sexually Violent Predator. Sexually Violent Predators are subject to lifetime registration with the Pennsylvania State Police, active community notification of their residence, and mandatory lifetime counseling with providers approved by the SOAB. The SOAB also conducts risk assessments of convicted Megan's Law offenders who are under parole consideration to assist the Parole Board in its decision-making process. These assessments are designed to provide the Parole Board with an independent, expert opinion on the offenders' risk of re-offending sexually, and also to provide recommendations for the treatment, management, and supervision of the sex offenders if they are released from incarceration. In addition, Act 21 of 2003 authorizes the SOAB to conduct assessments of certain juvenile sex offenders who are aging out of the juvenile justice system to determine whether they are too dangerous to return the community and are in need of civil commitment for involuntary sex offender treatment in a secure setting.

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



LEONARD M. KNEPP

Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System

Leonard M. Knepp, born Mar. 10, 1952, in Sunbury, son of Arlene and the late Leonard M. Knepp Sr.; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm./acctg., 1978; CPA; mem.: PSECU Credit Comm.; dir.: SERS' Audits, Reporting and Compliance; frmr. Asst. Sec. to the Board/Acting Sec./Acting Exec. Dir.: SERS; apptd. Secretary and Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System Dec. 2007.

Chair: Nicholas J. Maiale **Members:** Robert A. Bittenbender, David R. Fillman, Michael F. Gerber, Robert W. Godshall, Vincent J. Hughes, Robert M. McCord, Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Oliver C. Mitchell Jr., Wallace H. Nunn, M. Joseph Rocks

The State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan, and an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves approximately 226,000 active and retired members. With \$25.5 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation.

SERS has a complement of 197 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex-officio, two state Senators, two members of the state House of Representatives, and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: administration, benefits, funding, and investments.

Administration – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Internal Audit, and Human Resources Division.

Benefits – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a superannuation annuity), an early retirement benefit (called a withdrawal annuity), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

Funding – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: employee contributions, employer contributions, and investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the Retirement Fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

Investments – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the Retirement Fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and

management of the Retirement Fund, with full power to invest the same under the "prudent investor" standard.

Reference – Visit www.sers.state.pa.us for a complete description of SERS' governance and programs and to review an online copy of the SERS Member Handbook, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of the handbook.

BOARD MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1975
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan.	6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker.....	Jan.	6, 1975
Paul J. Smith	Jan.	6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan.	6, 1975
Robert E. Casey	Jan.	6, 1975
William J. Moran	Mar.	22, 1977
William J. Sheppard	June	27, 1978
Milton Melman	Sept.	26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel	Sept.	26, 1978
K. Paul Muench	Feb.	12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III	May	13, 1980
* Robert A. Bittenbender	May	13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov.	19, 1980
James I. Scheiner	Jan.	8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan.	20, 1981
Edward L. Howard	Apr.	1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport	May	25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind	May	25, 1982
Anthony B. Andrezeski	Feb.	9, 1983
* Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92)	Jan.	6, 1985
Christine M. Crist	Feb.	4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper	Jan.	6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr.	Jan.	6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb.	11, 1987
William J. Moore	July	7, 1987
David J. Brightbill	July	6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan.	3, 1989
James J. Gallen	Jan.	3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan.	17, 1989
James W. Brown	Nov.	25, 1992
Edward J. Keller	Nov.	25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts	Jan.	11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk	June	8, 1993
Jere L. Strittmatter	Mar.	2, 1995
* M. Joseph Rocks	Feb.	13, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan.	21, 1997
Roy C. Afflerbach	Jan.	27, 1997
Thomas G. Paese	Feb.	10, 1997
James E. Nevels	Apr.	21, 1998
Raphael Musto	Jan.	5, 1999
Michael Veon	Mar.	14, 2001
* David R. Fillman	Nov.	20, 2001
Michael J. Acker	Nov.	26, 2002
* Robert W. Godshall	Nov.	27, 2002
Lynne P. Fox	Oct.	23, 2006
* Michael F. Gerber	Jan.	17, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann	May	1, 2007
* Robert M. McCord	Jan.	20, 2009
* Charles T. McIlhinney Jr.	Feb.	19, 2009
* Oliver C. Mitchell Jr.	Dec.	16, 2009
* Vincent J. Hughes	Feb.	9, 2011
* Wallace H. Nunn.....	May	11, 2011
Secretaries to the Board		Appointed Since 1957
Maynard M. Small	May	22, 1957
H.S. Cannon	Apr.	29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk	July	28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr.	June	13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer	June	27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma	Sept.	4, 1979
John R. Brosius	Nov.	29, 1984
Eric Henry	June	28, 2004
* Leonard M. Knepp	Dec.	5, 2007
* <i>Incumbent</i>		

STATE PLANNING BOARD

*c/o Governor's Center for Local Government Services
Department of Community and Economic Development
4th Floor Commonwealth Keystone Building
400 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0225*

Statutory Authority – The State Planning Board, first established in 1929, was reauthorized by Act 42 of 1989 amending Administrative Code 2 P.S.A. section 451, to establish the board as an advisory board within the Governor's office.

Members – The State Planning Board has 25 members:

- Sixteen gubernatorial appointments from among citizens of the state;
- Four legislative appointments, two from each party in each chamber; and
- Five cabinet secretaries as ex-officio members (Agriculture, Community and Economic Development, Environmental Protection, Public Welfare, and Transportation).

Chair and Vice Chair – The Governor designates the Chair and Vice Chair from among the members of the Board.

Compensation – Members serve without compensation, but are entitled to travel and other reasonable expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

Mission – Act 42 of 1989 sets the following powers and duties:

- conduct research and collect, compile, and analyze data bearing upon social, economic, physical, demographic, and other factors which may influence the present and future welfare of the Commonwealth;
- monitor national and state trends, identify issues of potential interest and concern to the Commonwealth and prepare for the Governor and the General Assembly on an annual basis, or more often, if necessary, reports detailing the findings of the Board;
- develop strategic plans and programs to promote and enhance the welfare of the Commonwealth and make such recommendations thereon to the Governor as it may deem proper and advisable;
- solicit information and input from state and local government officials and private citizens in Pennsylvania as part of the process of developing strategic plans and programs; and
- submit annually to the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a report on its program and activities.

Meetings – Currently the Board is meeting quarterly in Harrisburg on the second Friday in January, April, July, and October.

Quorum – By statute, thirteen members constitute a quorum of the Board.

Staff – The State Planning Board has no separate staff. It relies on staff support from the Governor's Center for Local Government Services in the Department of Community and Economic Development, the Governor's Policy Office, and the other state agencies represented on the Board. The Governor's Center for Local Government Services utilizes input from the State Planning Board in providing technical assistance and training on planning and land use matters, and in undertaking every five years a state land use and growth management report.

Current member list –

Gubernatorial appointees

Vice Chair – Alexander J. Graziani, City Manager, City of Latrobe
 Ronald Bailey, Executive Director, Chester County Planning Commission, West Chester
 Jane Billings, Borough Manager, Swarthmore Borough
 Michael E. Braxton, Major Gift Officer, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh
 Robert J. Dillman, President, East Stroudsburg University, East Stroudsburg
 Donna R. Hartle, Board of Commissioners, Clarion County
 William B. Hawk, Chair, Board of Supervisors, Lower Paxton Township
 Susan G. Hockenberry, Executive Director, Local Government Academy, Pittsburgh
 Alan Jennings, Executive Director, Community Action Committee of the Lehigh Valley, Bethlehem
 Richard G. Phillips Jr., Chief Executive Officer, Pilot Freight Services, Lima
 Stephen G. Pollock, Esq., Montgomery, McCracken, Walker and Rhoads, LLP, Philadelphia
 Jose Enrique Urdaneta, Lancaster City Council
 Richard P. Vilello Jr., Mayor, City of Lock Haven
 Vacancy
 Vacancy
 Vacancy

(Note: One of the vacancies was the chair, designated by the Governor. A new chair has not yet been designated.)

Legislative appointees

Rep. Seth Grove (R -York County)
 Rep. Josh Shapiro (D-Montgomery County)
 Sen. Michael W. Brubaker (R-Lancaster County)
 Senate Democrat, vacant

Cabinet secretaries

George Greig, Department of Agriculture
 C. Alan Walker, Department of Community and Economic Development
 Michael Krancer, Department of Environmental Protection
 Barry J. Schoch, P.E., Department of Transportation
 Gary D. Alexander, Department of Welfare

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110*



JOHN C. CAVANAUGH Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

John C. Cavanaugh, born Jan. 7, 1954, in Terre Haute, Ind.; Univ. of Del. (B.S.), 1975; Univ. of Notre Dame (M.S.), 1977, (Ph.D.), 1978; frmr. fac./dir.: Inst. for Psych. & Research & App., Bowling Green Univ.; frmr. behavioral research dir.: Northwest Ohio Dementia & Memory Ctr., Med. Col. of Ohio at Toledo; frmr. fac./assoc. provost grad. studies/v-provost acad. prog. & planning: Univ. of Del.; frmr. provost/v-chancellor acad. affairs: Univ. of N.C. at Wilmington; frmr. pres.: Univ. of W. Fl.; chair: State Higher Educ. Exec. Officers Fed. Relations Comm., Amer. Assn. of State Coll. & Univ. Comm. on Policies & Purposes; sec./treas: Natl. Assn. of System Heads; comm.: Middle States Comm. on Higher Educ.; bd. mem.: Middle States Comm. on Higher Educ.; mem.: Amer. Cncl. on Educ. Office of Women in Higher Educ. Comm., Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers Adv. Comm., IMS Global Learning Consortium Exec. Strategic Cncl., Assoc. of Psych. Sci., Gerontological Soc. of Amer.;

trustee: Marygrove Coll.; fellow: Amer. Psych. Assn.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education July 2008.

Board of Governors – Chair: Guido M. Pichini **Vice Chairs:** Marie Conley Lammando, Aaron Walton **Members:** Leonard B. Altieri III, Matthew E. Baker, Tom Corbett, Sarah C. Darling, Michael K. Hanna, Ronald G. Henry, Kenneth M. Jarin, Bonnie L. Keener, Jonathan B. Mack, Joseph F. McGinn, C.R. “Chuck” Pennoni, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Harold C. Shields, Robert S. Taylor, Ronald J. Tomalis, John T. Yudichak

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly-owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the Governor or his designee, the Secretary of Education or his designee, four legislators, and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide system-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities, and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education "...is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly-owned universities was established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

The nearly 120,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick	July 1, 1983
Judy G. Hample.....	Aug. 2, 2001
* John C. Cavanaugh.....	July 1, 2008

* Incumbent

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

*5th Floor, Suite 539, Forum Building
607 S. Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



JAMES A. ZURICK

Chair, State Tax Equalization Board

James A. Zurick, born Feb. 5, 1958, in Shamokin, son of William P. and the late Anne T. Zurick; Our Lady of the Lourdes H.S., 1976; Cath. Univ. of Amer., 1980; Pace Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; self-emp. atty./real estate broker/title ins. agent; apptd. Chair, State Tax Equalization Board Mar. 2004; married Santina M. Muccari; 3 children.



DANIEL G. GULDISH

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Daniel G. Guldish, born Sept. 30, 1945, in W. Hazleton, son of the late Daniel and Emma Guldish; W. Hazleton H.S., 1963; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967, (M.S.), educ., 1969; Temple Univ., doct. studies; frmr. educator: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnclman./mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, apptd. Chair Oct. 2000; married Kerri Gyuricsek; 1 daughter.



JOSEPH E. GURZENDA

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Joseph E. Gurzenda, born Mar. 24, 1937, in Tresckow, son of Joseph and the late Margaret Bdnar Gurzenda; Univ. of Del.; King's Coll.; Real Estate Inst., Waddell & Reed Brokerage Sch.; frmr. Pa. state senator; self-emp. bus. entrepreneur/small retail bus./strip mine mgmt. & dev.; apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board May 2004; married Monica Mulik; 2 children.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an independent administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. The Chair is designated by the Governor. The Board performs several functions:

Market Value – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive

310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

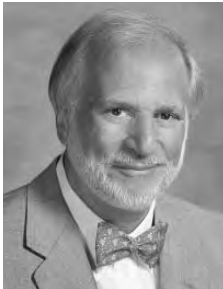
BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1947
Walter J. Kress	Nov. 15, 1947
John N. O'Neil	Mar. 8, 1948
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr.	Sept. 14, 1952
Frank K. Cochran	Dec. 14, 1955
John Bevec	Jan. 19, 1956
Herbert J. McGlinchey	Jan. 24, 1956
James L. McWherter	Nov. 17, 1960
Frank J. Tiemann	Sept. 23, 1963
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan. 6, 1964
Walter J. Scheller	Jan. 6, 1964
C.V. Afflerback	May 23, 1967
Warner Depuy	Dec. 31, 1970
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1972
Earl P. McNair	Jan. 3, 1972
Robert J. Tullio	Jan. 3, 1972

James H.J. Tate	Jan. 6, 1975
Martin D. Bookbinder	Jan. 6, 1975
David J. Batdorf	Mar. 22, 1977
Gus A. Pedicone	Apr. 14, 1980
Jean E. Kistler	May 20, 1980
LeGree S. Daniels	Jan. 28, 1981
Mary Ann Meloy	May 24, 1983
Martha Bell Schoeninger	Dec. 12, 1983
John T. Martino	Jan. 21, 1987
Trevor Edwards	Feb. 2, 1990
James E. Bach	Feb. 1, 1993
* Daniel G. Gwydish	June 15, 2000
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	Apr. 30, 2001
Edward F. Fosnaught	Mar. 11, 2002
* James A. Zurick (chair)	Mar. 24, 2004
* Joseph E. Gurzenda	May 11, 2004

** Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67676
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676



WILLIAM K. LIEBERMAN

Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

William K. Lieberman, born Mar. 17, 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Ernest and Rita Lieberman; Shady Side Acad., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1969; pres.: Lieberman Co.; bd. mem.: AMPCO Pgh., GENCO-ATC; frmr. bd. mem.: Shady Side Acad., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr., WQED Commun./PBS; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. chair/bd. mem.: Manchester-Bidwell Corp.; frmr. chair: City of Pgh. Intergovt. Coop. Auth., St. Francis Health Sys.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission July 2010, named Vice Chair July 2010, named Chair Mar. 2011; married Mary R. "Sissy"; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.



PASQUALE T. DEON SR.

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll., Temple Univ.; real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA; v-chair: Temple Lower Bucks Hosp. Bd., Bucks Co. Enterprise Zone Bd.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Found., Grt. Phila. C of C, NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; March of Dimes Svc. to Humanity Awd. Honoree-2005; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd.-2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002, reapptd. June 2006; married Carlene A.: 2 children.

**J. WILLIAM LINCOLN****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

J. William Lincoln, born Oct. 27, 1940, in Lemont Furnace, son of Phillip and Catherine Goodwin Lincoln; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate (Min. Whip 1984-92, Maj. Ldr. 1992-94); bd. mem.: Child. Hosp. of Pgh., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Found.; mem.: State Trans. Adv. Comm.; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission May 2004, reapptd. May 2009; married Kathy Colburn; 4 sons; 4 grandchildren.

**A. MICHAEL PRATT****Vice-Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

A. Michael Pratt, born Apr. 1, 1959, in Grindstone, son of Joan Tracy and the late Brady Pratt; Uniontown H.S., 1977; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.) econ./eng., 1981; attld. Univ. of Stockholm (Intl. Grad. Sch.), econ./intl. rela.; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1985; part./pres./exec. comm. mem.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; frmr. chief dep. city sol.: City of Phila. Law Dept.; frmr. chief litig. cnsl.: Honeywell Intl. Inc.; frmr. jud. clerk: Nathaniel R. Jones, U.S. 6th Circuit Ct. of Appeals; frmr. mem.: E.D. Pa. Fed. Magistrates Panel; mem: Natl./Amer./Phila. Bar Assns., Phila. Bar Found., Barristers Assn. of Phila., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Pub. Svc. Adv. Comm., Comm. of Seventy-Phila., Wynnefield Resident Assn., Pa. Legal Aid Network Inc., African Amer. Museum, E.D. Pa. Jud. Adv. Comm., Gov. Ridge Judg. Adv. Comm., City of Phila. Activities Fund; chair: Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Bd. of Trustees; term trustee/bd. of trustees: Wash. & Jeff. Coll.; frmr. chair: YLD, Jud. Comm.; treas./exec. comm.: Harvard Law Sch. Assn.

of Gtr. Phila.; awds.: Pa. Diversity Atty. of the Yr.-2009, Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Equal Justice Awd.-2008, Dawn Staley Found. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Barristers Assn. of Phila. J. Austin Norris Awd.-2007; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 2009, named Vice-Chair 2011; 3 children.

**BARRY J. SCHOCH****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; frmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011, Commissioner ex-officio, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married Karyn; 2 children.

**ROGER E. NUTT****Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Roger E. Nutt, born Aug. 8, 1940, in Trenton, N.J., son of the late Elwood and Helen Elizabeth Nutt; Pemberton Twp. H.S., 1958; Rider Univ. (B.S.), commerce, 1969; Rutgers Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. adm., 1995; proj. dir.: S. Jersey Trans. Auth. (Atlantic City/Brightline Connector Project); exec. dir.: N.J. Tpk. Auth. and Garden State Parkway, N.J. Trans. Trust Fund Auth.; dep. exec. dir./acting exec. dir.: N.J. Transit Corp.; asst. comm./dir. of fin.: N.J. Dept. of Trans.; frmr. dir.: Intl. Bridge Tunnel and Tpk. Assn.; bd. mem.: Amer. Soc. for Pub. Adm., Assn. of Govt. Accts.; appointed CEO, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Mar. 2011; married Linda M.; 1 child; 2 grandchildren.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeast Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in

1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross highway (Beaver Valley Expressway), and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern Beltway are in various stages of operation, design, and construction. Two of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, one is under construction, and one is in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is open to traffic with two sections in preliminary design. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is presently in preliminary design.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through 12 departments.

Engineering – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner.

Maintenance – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission's vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 20 maintenance facilities across five districts, Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

Fare Collection – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 59 toll facilities and five district offices, Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

Communications and Public Relations – Comprised of the offices of Communications, Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, E-ZPass Customer Service, and Business Development Opportunities. It is responsible for external communications, customer and public relations, and new business development.

Finance and Administration – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

Information Technology – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission's Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

Legal – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Operations Review – Reviews Commission procedures and operations, and conducts operations audits and security reviews.

Operations Safety and Incident Response – Responsible for customer and employee safety, traffic operations, and incident management. Troop T, of the Pennsylvania State Police, which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and the regulations of the Turnpike, is also in this Department.

Toll Revenue Audit – Audits all toll revenue collected by the Commission.

Government Affairs – Serves as liaison to the Pennsylvania General Assembly and local and federal government.

Human Resources – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. It is also responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
David E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1952
G. Frank McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955
John B. Byrne	May 23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson.....	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler.....	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman	July 13, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug. 22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein	Aug. 2, 1963
William A. Meehan	Nov. 16, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger	Nov. 21, 1966

Abraham D. Cohn	Oct. 4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli	Dec. 31, 1973
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel	July 8, 1975
James J. Dodaro	Mar. 27, 1984
Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar. 27, 1984
James A. Goodman.....	Sept. 30, 1985
James F. Malone III	Oct. 1, 1985
Howard Yerusalm.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Robert A. Brady	Apr. 23, 1991
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	June 23, 1993
Bradley L. Mallory	Apr. 11, 1995
Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec. 9, 1997
Mitchell Rubin (chair).....	June 3, 1998

Timothy J. Carson (Vice chair)	Nov. 29, 2000	* William K. Lieberman.....	July 13, 2010
* Pasquale T. Deon	June 25, 2002	* Barry J. Shoch.....	Jan. 31, 2011
Allen D. Biehler	Feb. 26, 2003		
* J. William Lincoln.....	May 28, 2004		
* A. Michael Pratt	June 24, 2009		

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2522



CAROL LOUISE LAVERY

Victim Advocate

Carol Louise Lavery, born Sept. 9, 1949 in Wyoming, Pa.; daughter of the late Carl H. and Angela Leginus Hoffner; Marywood Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. adm., 1992; Wilkes Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; frmr. commun. outreach spec.: Wilkes-Barre (Luzerne/Wyoming Co. MH/MR Ctr. #1); frmr. exec. dir.: Wilkes-Barre Victims Resource Ctr.; frmr. dir.: Office of Victims' Services (PCCD); frmr. acting exec. dir.: PCCD; frmr. pres.: Natl. Org. for Victims Assist. Bd. of Dir.; frmr. pres./found: Pa. Coalition Against Rape; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Victim Assist. Adm.; frmr. bd. off./found.: Coalition of Pa. Crime Victim Org.; mem.: Pa State Cncl. for Interstate Adult Offender Supervision, Pa. State Cncl. for Interstate Juvenile Offender Supervision, Pa. Sentencing Comm., PCCD; apptd. Victim Advocate, Office of the Victim Advocate; married Owen M. Lavery; 2 children.

Administration – The Office of the Victim Advocate (OVA) was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, Pa. Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, Pa. Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, P.L. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. The Victim Advocate represents victim issues through Pennsylvania's Commission on Crime and Delinquency Victim Services and Advisory Committees, Interstate Adult and Juvenile Committees, and the Senior Citizen Advisory Committee. Pa. Act 188 of 2004, the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

Powers and Duties – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victims prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. Pa. Act 188 of 2004, authorizes the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors. The Victim Advocate advocates for victims and victim service issues in general and provides policy advice to the Legislature and the Governor's Administration concerning victim issues.

Victim Services – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including inmate's death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; and basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable, as well as preparation of a victim who chooses to witness an execution.

Address Confidentiality Program – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver's licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker's compensation, and court petitions.

Victim Offender Dialogue Program – The OVA Dialogue Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides a crime victim with a chance to meet with his/her offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides the victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

Impact of Crime Class – The Impact of Crime Class, offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC), is a voluntary, interactive, and educational program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories.

OVA worked with the DOC to develop a curriculum for the impact of crime program, which reflects what victims and victim advocates throughout Pennsylvania want inmates to know about the effect that crime has on victims. This comprehensive curriculum relies on group activities, videos, lecture, and speaker presentations. The speakers are victims and survivors of crime who enhance the program through sharing their experiences of crime and their journey to recovery.

Victim Awareness Education Class (Pa. Act 143) is a legislatively-mandated education class developed to teach inmates convicted of a violent crime, about the physical, financial, and emotional impact of their crime on the victims and the community.

COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

*503 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

The mission of the Pennsylvania Commission for Women is to identify and advance the diverse needs and interests of Pennsylvania women and girls; to inform, educate, and advocate for its constituents; and to provide opportunities to empower women and girls to reach their highest potential. The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs, promotes job training and upward mobility for women, and encourages the operation and support of small businesses owned and operated by women.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

In order to promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Agreement on Detainers – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information, or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teachers or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member States. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in utilizing their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move. The designated official is the Secretary of the Department of Education.

Appalachian Regional Commission – This Commission was created and established by the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act. The Pennsylvania representative on the Commission is the Governor or his designee.

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell, and anadromous, of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex-officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex-officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

Brandywine River Valley Compact – The purposes of this Compact are, through means of joint and cooperative action, to promote the orderly development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley for water supply, improvement of the quality of the water, flood prevention and control, watershed protection, low flow augmentation, conservation, and recreation. The Compact has been signed by Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Chesapeake Bay Commission – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Compact on Mental Health – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare, and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Compact on Placement of Children – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

Delaware River Basin Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex-officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Delaware River Port Authority – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex-officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex-officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex-officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Driver's License Compact Commission – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

Emergency Management Assistance Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the Governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this compact.

Great Lakes Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

Interpleader Compact – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide mutual aid among the states in meeting any emergency or disaster from enemy attack or other cause (natural or otherwise). The directors of civil defense of all party states constitute a committee.

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin – The purpose of this Compact is the abatement of existing pollution and the control of future pollution of the area drained by the Potomac River and its tributaries. Membership includes the states of West Virginia, Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania, the District of Columbia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of three Pennsylvania members named by the Governor, including the Secretary of Environmental Protection, a member of the General Assembly, and a member of the public knowledgeable in matters involving water pollution.

Interstate Compact for Education – Among the purposes of this Compact are to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional, educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the state and local levels; provide a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education; provide a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the nation; and facilitate the improvement of state and local educational systems so that all of them will be able to meet adequate and desirable goals in a society which requires continuous qualitative and quantitative advance in educational opportunities, methods, and facilities. Members of the Commission from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania consist of the Governor; four members of the General Assembly, one to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one by the Minority Leader of the Senate, one by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and one by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and two members appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits, and obligations of the compact among the compacting states. In addition this compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

Interstate Compact on Juveniles – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Interstate Corrections Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Mining Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to advance the protection and restoration of land, water, and other resources affected by mining; to assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry; assist in the reduction or elimination of counteracting of pollution or deterioration of land, water, and air attributable to mining; to encourage, with due recognition of relevant regional, physical, and other differences, programs in each of the party states which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources, to the end that the most desirable conduct of mining and related operations may be universally facilitated; and to assist the party states in their efforts to facilitate the use of land and other resources affected by mining, so that such use may be consistent with sound land use, public health, and public safety, and to this end to study and recommend, wherever desirable, techniques for the improvement, restoration, or protection of such land and other resources. The Governor is the official Pennsylvania representative on the Commission, but he may appoint a substitute representative who must be a Pennsylvania resident and have some mining background or training.

Interstate Pest Control Compact – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another, to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member states, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting States of the region and with states which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex-officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Pymatuning Lake Compact – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the State of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the State-owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Secretary of Department of Environmental Protection.

Susquehanna River Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to encourage and provide for the planning, conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of water resources within the area of drainage of the Susquehanna River and its tributaries into the Chesapeake Bay. The Compact is with the states of New York, Maryland, and Pennsylvania, and the United States of America. The Governor or his designated representative serves on the Commission.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, utilization, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.



JUDICIARY



Soldiers

Just shy of seventy years, John Burns tried to enlist in the war twice but was rejected because of his age. On the morning of July 1, with Lee's army approaching Gettysburg, Burns grabbed his old flintlock musket and a powder horn and ran to battle.

When he arrived at the Union lines, he asked an officer if he could fight with his regiment. Burns was granted permission to fight in the cover of the adjacent woods where he would be less exposed to the enemy fire. He took a position behind a tree and reportedly fired 28 rounds at the attacking Rebels.

After the battle ended, news of the Union victory spread across the nation, as did the heroic story of the old soldier John Burns. His bravery was celebrated in books, poetry, songs and monuments. When Lincoln visited Gettysburg in 1863, he warmly greeted the local hero with the words "God bless you, old man."

Burns died in 1872. His simple gravestone bears the inscription "John L. Burns, The Hero of Gettysburg, Died Feb. 4, 1872."

SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

	Page
COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.....	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5 - 3
The Supreme Court	5 - 4
The Superior Court	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 5
Minor Courts	5 - 6
Court Administration.....	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board.....	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline.....	5 - 8
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY.....	5 - 9
The Supreme Court	5 - 9
The Superior Court	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 9
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	5 - 16
JUDICIAL MAPS	5 - 17
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	5 - 19
SENIOR JUDGES	5 - 20
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES.....	5 - 21
The Supreme Court	5 - 21
The Superior Court	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 31
COURT ADMINISTRATION.....	5 - 59
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD.....	5 - 60
COURT SESSIONS	5 - 62
MINOR COURTS	5 - 64
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Court Judges	5 - 64
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES.....	5 - 89
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS	5 - 90
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681.....	5 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895.....	5 - 96
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5 - 97
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5 - 97

COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeal. Final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester Counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and Orphans' Courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; and reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; Philadelphia Traffic Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980 the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the Pennsylvania Rules of Court, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of minor courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic courts are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are reelected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for reelection on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs.

Chief Justice and President Judges

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior Courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic courts. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. The one exception to this rule is the president judge of the Philadelphia Traffic Court, who is appointed by the governor. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

THE SUPREME COURT

History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the Court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applications for allowance of appeal, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, or by election.

Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds original (but not exclusive) jurisdiction—that is, the jurisdiction to hear and decide a case before another court can do so—in cases of habeas corpus; mandamus, or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and quo warranto concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reapportionment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admission to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The Court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the Court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify the statewide judicial administration. In doing so, the Court has worked toward unification while avoiding strict administrative uniformity for judicial districts ranging in size from

just a few jurists to well over 100. Among the first court systems to implement statewide court computerization, the Supreme Court has also pursued unification by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice system, the importance of families in society, and a balanced effort to implement problem-solving courts. The Supreme Court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other judges, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention's intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior courts, but also a court which would hear and try initial jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

Jurisdiction

Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its original jurisdiction includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

Its appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that could have been commenced in Commonwealth Court; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Control Board and the Department of Transportation; and most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of nonprofit corporations.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and Orphans' Courts. The new Constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the minor courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

MINOR COURTS

Minor Courts, also called special courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, and often the only courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct non-jury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 et seq. (relating to juvenile matters); conduct non-jury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$12,000, exclusive of interests and costs, in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, assumpsit actions unless they involve a contract where the title to the real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500, and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over non-jury trials involving all offenses under title 34 (relating to game); and accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Philadelphia has two minor courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only minor court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 25 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses other than summary traffic offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court is composed of seven judges. It has jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court was created by the Supreme Court in 2004 as a replacement to the defunct Pittsburgh Magistrates Court. It is presided over by 13 magisterial district judges whose districts are in or partly in the City of Pittsburgh. Additional magisterial district judges from Allegheny County are assigned to the court on a rotating basis by the president judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court has a criminal division, a traffic division, and a non-traffic division. Its judges preside over preliminary hearings on all homicide cases in Allegheny County. The judges also preside over matters within the City of Pittsburgh, including non-traffic summary offenses; traffic offenses, exclusive of parking citations issued by the Pittsburgh Parking Authority; all violations of City of Pittsburgh ordinances; and preliminary hearings on all misdemeanor and felony criminal cases.

Neither magisterial district judges nor Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The minor courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from minor court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or anew.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges or Philadelphia Traffic Court judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The Board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, or Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the Board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, senior Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these three areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The basic Philadelphia Traffic Court judge course of instruction is 20 hours in length and general subject areas covered include evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, and ethics. The certification class for arraignment court magistrates includes criminal rules and procedures, the crimes code, search and seizure/drug device, and ethics. In addition, the Board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates.

The Board is composed of seven members appointed by the Supreme Court.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The Court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the Judicial System before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees and related court agencies, which help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; the Judicial Independence Commission; the Appellate Court Procedural Rules, the Civil Procedural Rules, the Criminal Procedural Rules, the Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, the Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, the Minor Court Rules, and the Orphans' Court Procedural Rules committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security; and the Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. Half of the members appointed by either authority may be registered in the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a complaint, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in ethical misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A complaint from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All complaints are referred to the chief counsel who reviews the allegations of the complaint. After a complaint is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of ethical misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, counsel promptly sends a notice to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THE SUPREME COURT		
Ronald D. Castille (Chief Justice) ..	1994	2014
Thomas G. Saylor	1998	2017
J. Michael Eakin	2002	2012
Max Baer	2004	2014
Debra Todd	2008	2017
Seamus P. McCaffery	2008	2017
Jane Orie Melvin	2010	2020
Complement 7		

THE SUPERIOR COURT

Correale F. Stevens (PJ)	1998	2017
Kate Ford Elliott	1990	2020
John L. Musmanno	1998	2017
John T. Bender	2002	2012
Mary Jane Bowes	2002	2012
Susan Peikes Gantman	2004	2014
Jack A. Panella	2004	2014
Christine L. Donohue	2008	2017
Jacqueline O. Shogan	2008	2017
Cheryl Lynn Allen	2008	2017
Anne E. Lazarus	2010	2020
Sallie Updyke Mundy	2010	2020
Judith Ference Olson	2010	2020
Paula Francisco Ott	2010	2020
Robert A. Freedberg	2008	2012
Complement 15		
Senior Judges		
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.		
Robert E. Colville		
James J. Fitzgerald III		
William H. Platt		
Eugene B. Strassburger III		

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter (PJ)....	1998	2017
Bernard L. McGinley	1988	2017
Dante R. Pellegrini	1990	2020
Renée Cohn Jubelirer	2002	2012
Robert Simpson Jr.	2002	2012
Mary Hannah Leavitt	2002	2012
Paul K. Brobson	2010	2020
Patricia A. McCullough	2010	2020
Johnny J. Butler	2008	2012
Complement 9		
Senior Judges		
Rochelle S. Friedman		
James R. Kelley		

Note: Sr. Judges Keith B. Quigley and Barry F. Feudale occasionally sit on the Commonwealth Court.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS		
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT		
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)		
Pamela Pryor Dembe (PJ)	1990	2020
William J. Manfredi	1983	2014
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson	1984	2014
Joseph D. O'Keefe	1984	2014
Sandra Mazer Moss	1984	2014
Edward R. Summers	1987	2017
Mark I. Bernstein	1987	2017
John W. Herron	1987	2017
Ida K. Chen	1990	2020
Paul P. Panepinto	1990	2012
Arnold L. New	1990	2012
D. Webster Keogh	1991	2014
Gary S. Glazer	1991	2012
James Murray Lynn	1991	2012
Nitza I. Quiñones Alejandro	1991	2012
Gregory E. Smith	1991	2012
Albert John Snite Jr.	1991	2012
Howland W. Abramson	1992	2012
Joan A. Brown	1992	2012
Thomas E. Dempsey	1992	2012
Joseph I. Papalini	1992	2012*
Rayford A. Means	1992	2014
Allan L. Tereshko	1994	2014
Jacqueline F. Allen	1994	2014
Genece E. Brinkley	1994	2014
Matthew D. Carrafiello	1995	2016
Marlene F. Lachman	1996	2016
Gwendolyn N. Bright	1996	2016
Idee C. Fox	1996	2016
Amanda Cooperman	1996	2016
John Milton Younge	1996	2016
Patricia A. McInerney	1996	2016
Willis W. Berry Jr.	1996	2016
Lillian Harris Ransom	1996	2016
Gary F. Di Vito	1998	2017
Barbara A. Joseph	1998	2017
Peter F. Rogers	1998	2017
Rosalyn K. Robinson	1998	2017
Shelley Robins New	1998	2017
M. Teresa Sarmina	1998	2017
Benjamin Lerner	1998	2020*
Richard J. Gordon Jr.	1998	2020
Annette M. Rizzo	1998	2020
Sheila A. Woods-Skipper	1998	2020
Glynnis D. Hill	2000	2020
Karen Shreeves-Johns	2000	2020
Sandy L.V. Byrd	2000	2020
Margaret Theresa Murphy	2000	2012
Denis P. Cohen	2000	2012
Kevin M. Dougherty	2001	2012
Elizabeth Jackson	2001	2012
Harold M. Kane	2001	2012*
Lisa M. Rau	2001	2012
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi	2002	2012

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
George W. Overton	2002	2012
Robert J. Rebstock	2002	2012
Earl W. Trent Jr.	2002	2012
Chris R. Wogan.....	2002	2012
Jeffrey P. Minehart	2003	2014
Lori A. Dumas Brooks	2003	2014
Ramy I. Djerassi.....	2003	2014
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2014
Holly J. Ford	2004	2014
Joel S. Johnson	2004	2014
Paula A. Patrick.....	2004	2014
Doris A. Pechkurow.....	2004	2014
Walter J. Olszewski.....	2006	2016
Glenn B. Bronson.....	2006	2016
Susan I. Schulman.....	2006	2016
Charles J. Cunningham III	2006	2016
Leon W. Tucker.....	2006	2016
Lisette Shirdan-Harris	2006	2016
Frank Palumbo.....	2006	2016
Ann M. Butchart	2006	2016
Daniel J. Anders.....	2007	2020
Linda A. Carpenter	2008	2018
Ellen H. Ceisler	2008	2018
Alice B. Dubow.....	2008	2018
Michael E. Erdos.....	2008	2018
Angeles Roca.....	2008	2020
Roger F. Gordon	2009	2012
Robert P. Coleman.....	2009	2020
Donna M. Woelpper.....	2009	2020
Adam M. Beloff.....	2010	2020
Roxanne E. Covington.....	2010	2020
Diane R. Thompson.....	2010	2020

Complement 93

**Face mandatory retirement at the end of the year.*

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)

Joseph C. Madenspacher (PJ)	2000	2020
Louis J. Farina	1986	2016
James P. Cullen	1992	2014
Leslie Gorbey.....	1998	2017
David L. Ashworth.....	2000	2020
Jay J. Hoberg.....	2002	2012
David R. Workman.....	2004	2014
Dennis E. Reinaker	2006	2016
Howard F. Knisely.....	2008	2017
Jeffrey J. Reich	2008	2017
Jeffery D. Wright	2008	2017
Donald R. Tolaro.....	2008	2017
Margaret C. Miller	2008	2017
Christopher A. Hackman.....	2008	2017

Complement 15

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)

F.P. Kimberly McFadden (PJ).....	1988	2020
Stephen G. Baratta	1998	2017
Edward G. Smith.....	2002	2012

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Emil A. Giordano.....	2004	2014
Paula A. Roscioli.....	2006	2016
Anthony S. Beltrami	2006	2016
Leonard N. Zito.....	2008	2020
Michael J. Koury Jr.....	2010	2020
Craig A. Dally	2010	2020

Complement 9

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)

Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ).....	1992	2012
--------------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)

Donna Jo McDaniel (PJ).....	1986	2016
Judith L.A. Friedman.....	1986	2016
Joseph M. James.....	1988	2017
Jeffrey A. Manning	1988	2020
W. Terrence O'Brien.....	1988	2017
Paul F. Luty Jr.....	1990	2020
David R. Cashman.....	1992	2012
Kathleen A. Durkin.....	1992	2012
Lawrence J. O'Toole	1993	2014
John A. Zottola	1993	2014
Kathleen R. Mulligan.....	1993	2014
Ronald W. Folino.....	1994	2014
Donald E. Machen	1995	2016
Lester G. Nauhaus.....	1998	2018
Kim Berkeley Clark	1999	2020
Robert J. Colville.....	2000	2020
Kevin G. Sasinoski.....	2000	2020
Kim D. Eaton.....	2000	2020
Michael A. Della Vecchia	2001	2012
Randal B. Todd.....	2001	2012
Guido A. De Angelis.....	2002	2012
David N. Wecht	2003	2014
Christine A. Ward	2003	2014
Jill E. Rangos.....	2003	2014
Alan David Hertzberg.....	2005	2016
Edward J. Borkowski.....	2005	2016
Dwayne D. Woodruff.....	2006	2016
Kathryn M. Hens-Greco.....	2006	2016
Anthony M. Mariani.....	2006	2016
Thomas E. Flaherty.....	2006	2016
Beth A. Lazzara.....	2006	2016
Michael E. McCarthy.....	2007	2017
Cathleen Cawood Bubash.....	2007	2017
John T. McVay Jr.	2008	2017
Kelly Eileen Bigley	2008	2017
Joseph K. Williams III.....	2008	2020
Michael F. Marmo.....	2009	2012
Susan Evashavik DiLucente.....	2010	2020
Philip Anthony Ignezi.....	2010	2020
Arnold I. Klein.....	2010	2020
Donald R. Walko Jr.	2010	2020

Complement 43

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Ernest J. DiSantis Jr. (PJ)	1996	2016
Shad F. Connelly	1986	2016
Stephanie A. Domitrovich	1990	2020
William R. Cunningham	1996	2016
Michael E. Dunlavey	2000	2020
Elizabeth K. Kelly	2000	2020
John J. Trucilla	2002	2012
John Garhart	2006	2016
Daniel J. Brabender Jr.	2010	2020

Complement 9

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)**

Susan Devlin Scott (PJ)	1990	2020
Rea Behney Boylan	2000	2020
Alan M. Rubenstein	2000	2020
Robert J. Mellon	2002	2012
Albert J. Cepparulo	2004	2014
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr.	2004	2014
Clyde W. Waite	2004	2014
Jeffrey L. Finley	2006	2016
Wallace H. Bateman Jr.	2008	2020
Diane E. Gibbons	2008	2017
Robert O. Baldi	2009	2020
Gary B. Gilman	2010	2020

Complement 13

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)**

Robert B. Sacavage (PJ)	1996	2016
William Harvey Wiest	1998	2017
Charles H. Saylor	2002	2012

Complement 3

**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)**

Kevin A. Hess (PJ)	1986	2016
J. Wesley Oler Jr.	1992	2012*
Edward E. Guido	1998	2017
Merle L. Ebert Jr.	2006	2016
Albert H. Masland	2010	2020

Complement 5

**Faces mandatory retirement at the end of the year.*

**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)**

John E. Blahovec (PJ)	1986	2016
Gary P. Caruso	1986	2016
Richard E. McCormick Jr.	1990	2012
Debra A. Pezze	1992	2012
John J. Driscoll	1994	2016
Rita Donovan Hathaway	1998	2017
Alfred B. Bell	2000	2020
Anthony G. Marsili	2000	2020

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

Christopher A. Feliciani	2004	2014
Michele G. Bononi	2010	2020
Christian F. Scherer	2010	2020

Complement 11

**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)**

Thomas F. Burke Jr. (PJ)	1998	2020
David W. Lupas	2008	2017
William H. Amesbury	2010	2020
Tina Polachek Gartley	2010	2020
Joseph M. Cosgrove	2010	2012
Joseph J. Van Jura	2010	2012
Lewis W. Wetzel	2010	2012

Complement 10

**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)**

Todd A. Hoover (PJ)	1993	2014
Jeannine Turgeon	1992	2012
Richard A. Lewis	1994	2014
Scott A. Evans	1994	2014
Lawrence F. Clark Jr.	1996	2016
John F. Cherry	2000	2020
Bruce F. Bratton	2001	2012
Deborah E. Curcillo	2010	2020
Bernard L. Coates Jr.	2010	2020
Andrew H. Dowling	2010	2020

Complement 10

**THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)**

William R. Nalitz (PJ)	2016	2017
Farley D. Toothman	2009	2012

Complement 2

**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)**

Gerald R. Solomon (PJ)	1988	2017
John F. Wagner Jr.	1987	2020
Ralph C. Warman	1996	2017
Steve P. Leskinen	2002	2012
Nancy D. Vernon	2010	2012

Complement 5

**FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)**

James P. MacElree II (PJ)	1992	2014
Robert J. Shenkin	1990	2020
Howard F. Riley Jr.	1992	2014
Jacqueline C. Cody	1992	2014
Katherine B.L. Platt	1998	2017
William P. Mahon	2000	2020
Anthony A. Sarcione	2002	2012
Phyllis R. Streitl	2002	2012
Edward Griffith	2004	2014

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
John L. Hall	2004	2014
David F. Bortner	2008	2017
Complement 13		

**SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)**

John M. Cascio (PJ)	1988	2020
David C. Klementik	2006	2016
D. Gregory Geary	2006	2016
Complement 3		

**SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER & UNION
COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)**

Michael H. Sholley (PJ)	2010	2020
Complement 2		

**EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)**

James G. Arner (PJ)	2000	2020
Complement 1		

**NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
YORK COUNTY (YORK)**

Stephen P. Linebaugh (PJ)	1998	2017
Sheryl Ann Dorney	1988	2017
Penny L. Blackwell	1992	2012
John S. Kennedy	1996	2016
Richard K. Renn	1998	2017
John W. Thompson Jr.	1998	2017
Gregory M. Snyder	1998	2017
Michael E. Bortner	2003	2014
Thomas H. Kelley	2004	2014
Maria Musti Cook	2006	2016
Joseph C. Adams	2006	2016
Harry M. Ness	2010	2020
Clarence N. Patterson Jr.	2010	2020
Complement 15		

**TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)**

Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ)	1992	2014
Complement 1		

**TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)**

William E. Baldwin (PJ)	1988	2017
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	2012
John E. Domalakes	1993	2014
Jacqueline L. Russell	1998	2017
Charles M. Miller	2002	2012
Complement 6		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

**TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDALE)**

Raymond L. Hamill (PJ)	2007	2017
Complement 1		

**TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BERKS COUNTY (READING)**

Jeffrey L. Schmehl (PJ)	1998	2017
Scott D. Keller	1989	2020
Linda K.M. Ludgate	1990	2020
Peter W. Schmehl	1992	2012
Jeffrey K. Sprecher	1992	2012
Stephen B. Lieberman	1996	2016
Scott E. Lash	2000	2020
Mary Ann Campbell	2001	2012
Thomas G. Parisi	2002	2012
James M. Bucci	2004	2014
Paul M. Yatron	2006	2016
John A. Boccabella	2006	2016
Timothy J. Rowley	2008	2017
Complement 13		

**TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)**

Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ)	1988	2017
Hiram A. Carpenter III	1990	2020
Elizabeth A. Doyle	2005	2014
Daniel J. Milliron	2006	2016
Timothy M. Sullivan	2006	2016
Complement 5		

**TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)**

J. Michael Williamson (PJ)	1994	2014
Craig P. Miller	2008	2017
Complement 2		

**TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
COLUMBIA & MONTGOMERY COUNTIES
(BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)**

Thomas A. James Jr. (PJ)	2000	2010
Complement 2		

**TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)**

Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ)	1992	2012
Katherine B. Emery	1996	2016
Paul M. Pozonsky	1998	2017
John F. DiSalle	2006	2016
Janet Moschetta Bell	2006	2016
Complement 6		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

**TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)**

Oliver J. Lobaugh (PJ).....	1998	2017
Robert L. Boyer.....	2008	2017

Complement 2

**TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)**

Nancy L. Butts (PJ).....	1996	2016
Dudley N. Anderson.....	1998	2017
Richard A. Gray.....	2004	2014
Marc F. Lovecchio.....	2010	2020
Joy Reynolds McCoy.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

**THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)**

Anthony J. Vardaro (PJ).....	1992	2012
John F. Spataro.....	2002	2012
Mark D. Stevens.....	2009	2020

Complement 3

**THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)**

Carol K. McGinley (PJ).....	1986	2016
Edward D. Reibman.....	1992	2012
William E. Ford.....	1992	2012
Robert L. Steinberg.....	1998	2017
Kelly L. Banach.....	2004	2014
J. Brian Johnson.....	2004	2014
Maria L. Dantos.....	2007	2017
James T. Anthony.....	2008	2017
Michele A. Varricchio.....	2008	2017

Complement 10

**THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)**

Joseph P. Cronin Jr. (PJ).....	1992	2012
Frank T. Hazel.....	1982	2012*
Patricia H. Jenkins.....	1994	2014
James F. Proud.....	1996	2017
George A. Pagano.....	1998	2017
Ann A. Osborne.....	1998	2017
Kevin F. Kelly.....	2000	2012
Kathrynn W. Durham.....	2001	2012
Barry C. Dozor.....	2001	2014
Chad F. Kenney Sr.....	2003	2014
Michael F.X. Coll.....	2004	2014
James F. Nilon Jr.....	2006	2016
James P. Bradley.....	2006	2016
Gregory M. Mallon.....	2008	2017
Mary Alice Brennan.....	2008	2017
Linda A. Cartisano.....	2010	2020

Complement 20

*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of the year.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

**THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITANNING)**

Kenneth G. Valasek (PJ).....	1992	2012
James J. Panchik.....	2008	2017

Complement 2

**THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)**

Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ).....	1988	2017
------------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

**THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)**

Francis J. Fornelli (PJ).....	1982	2012
Thomas R. Dobson.....	1996	2016
John C. Reed.....	2004	2014
Christopher J. St. John.....	2004	2014

Complement 4

**THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)**

John D. McBride (PJ).....	1998	2017
C. Gus Kwidis.....	2001	2012
John P. Dohanich.....	2004	2014
Richard Mancini.....	2004	2014
Deborah A. Kunselman.....	2006	2016
Harry E. Knafelc.....	2008	2017
Kim Tesla.....	2008	2017

Complement 7

**THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES
(WARREN, TIONESTA)**

Maureen A. Skerda (PJ).....	2006	2016
Gregory J. Hammond.....	2010	2020

Complement 2

**THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)**

Richard J. Hodgson (PJ).....	1994	2016
Joseph A. Smyth Jr.....	1984	2016
Stanley R. Ott.....	1988	2017
Bernard A. Moore.....	1990	2020
William J. Furber Jr.....	1993	2014
William R. Carpenter.....	1993	2014
Rhonda Lee Daniele.....	1995	2016
Kent H. Albright.....	1995	2016*
Emanuel A. Bertin.....	1996	2016
Thomas M. DelRicci.....	1998	2017
R. Stephen Barrett.....	2000	2020
Arthur R. Tilson.....	2001	2012
Thomas C. Branca.....	2002	2012
Steven T. O'Neill.....	2002	2014
Thomas P. Rogers.....	2004	2014
Garrett D. Page.....	2010	2020
Kelly C. Wall.....	2010	2020

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Carolyn T. Carluccio.....	2010	2020
Wendy Demchick-Alloy.....	2010	2020
Patricia E. Coonahan.....	2010	2020
Lois E. Murphy.....	2010	2020
Gary S. Silow.....	2010	2020

Complement 23

**Faces mandatory retirement at the end of the year.*

**THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES
(CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)**

Douglas W. Herman (PJ).....	1993	2014
Richard J. Walsh.....	1998	2017
Carol L. Van Horn.....	2000	2020
Angela R. Krom.....	2010	2020
Shawn D. Meyers.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)**

William J. Martin (PJ).....	1991	2012
Carol Hanna.....	2004	2014

Complement 3

**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
PERRY & JUNIATA COUNTIES
(NEW BLOOMFIELD, MIFFLINTOWN)**

Kathy A. Morrow (PJ).....	2012	2016
Kenneth A. Mummah.....	2009	2020

Complement 2

**FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BRADFORD COUNTY (TOWANDA)**

Jeffrey A. Smith (PJ).....	1983	1988
Maureen T. Beirne.....	2008	2020

Complement 2

**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MONROE COUNTY (STROUDSBURG)**

Ronald E. Vican (PJ).....	1981	2012
Linda Wallach Miller.....	1992	2012
Margherita Patti Worthington.....	2000	2020
Arthur L. Zulick.....	2005	2016
Jonathan Mark.....	2006	2016
Jennifer H. Sibum.....	2010	2020

Complement 6

**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES
(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE)**

Russell D. Shurtleff.....	2010	2020
---------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)**

Thomas J. Munley (PJ).....	2006	2016
Chester T. Harhut.....	1987	2017
Carmen D. Minora.....	1996	2016
Terrence R. Nealon.....	1998	2020
Patricia Corbett.....	1998	2017
Michael J. Barrasse.....	2000	2020
Robert A. Mazzoni.....	2001	2012
Vito P. Geroulo.....	2002	2012
Margaret A. Bisignani Moyle.....	2010	2020

Complement 9

**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ).....	1994	2016
Paul E. Cherry.....	2004	2014

Complement 2

**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)**

Timothy P. Creany (PJ).....	1992	2014
Norman A. Krumenacker III.....	1991	2014
David J. Tulowitzki.....	2006	2016
Linda R. Fleming.....	2010	2020
Patrick T. Kiniry.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

**FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)**

John H. Pavlock (PJ).....	2009	2020
---------------------------	------	------

Complement 2

**FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)**

David E. Grine (PJ).....	1981	2012
Thomas King Kistler.....	1998	2017
Bradley P. Lunsford.....	2006	2016
Pamela A. Ruest.....	2008	2017

Complement 4

**FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)**

Thomas J. Doerr (PJ).....	1992	2012
Marilyn J. Horan.....	1996	2017
William R. Shaffer.....	2000	2020
S. Michael Yeager.....	2001	2012
Timothy F. McCune.....	2006	2016
Kelley T.D. Streib.....	2008	2017

Complement 6

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)		
John D. Kuhn (PJ)	1986	2016
Robert G. Bigham	1998	2017
Michael A. George	2002	2012
Thomas R. Campbell	2010	2020
Complement 4		
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)		
John C. Tylwalk (PJ)	1991	2012
Samuel A. Kline	1996	2016
Bradford H. Charles	2000	2020
Charles T. Jones Jr.	2010	2020
Complement 4		
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)		
Dominick Motto (PJ)	1995	2016
J. Craig Cox	2000	2020
Thomas M. Piccione	2002	2012
John W. Hodge	2006	2016
Complement 4		
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)		
John H. Foradora (PJ)	2002	2012
Complement 1		
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)		
Stephen P. B. Minor (PJ)	2010	2020
Complement 1		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ)	2001	2012
Steven R. Serfass	2010	2020
Complement 3		
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY		
Thomas S. Ling (PJ)	2000	2020
Complement 2		
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)		
Timothy S. Searer (PJ)	1994	2014
Rick A. Williams	2006	2016
Complement 2		
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK & CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)		
Richard A. Masson (PJ)	2003	2014
Complement 1		
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)		
Joseph F. Kameen (PJ)	2004	2014
Gregory H. Chelak	2008	2017
Complement 2		

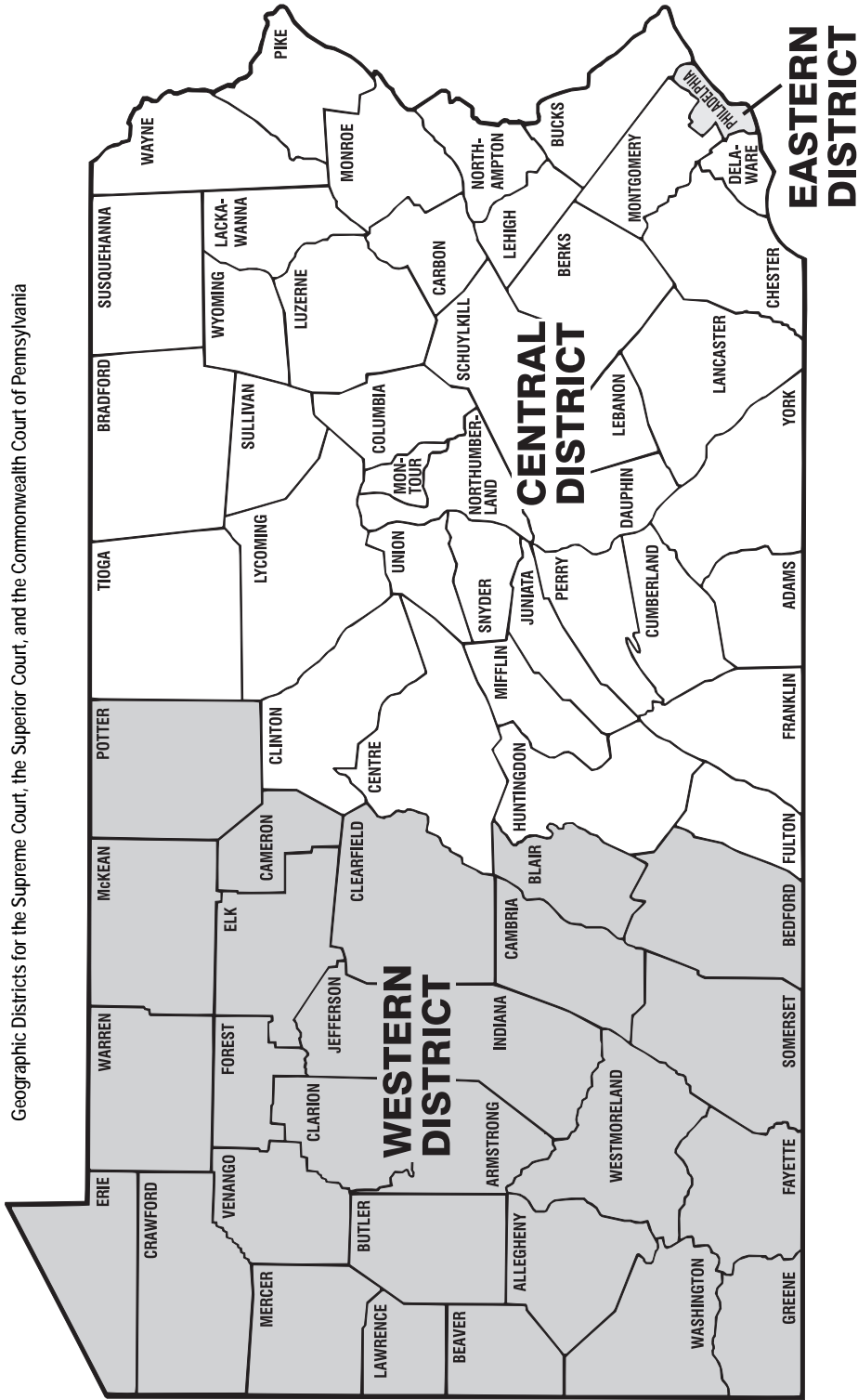
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

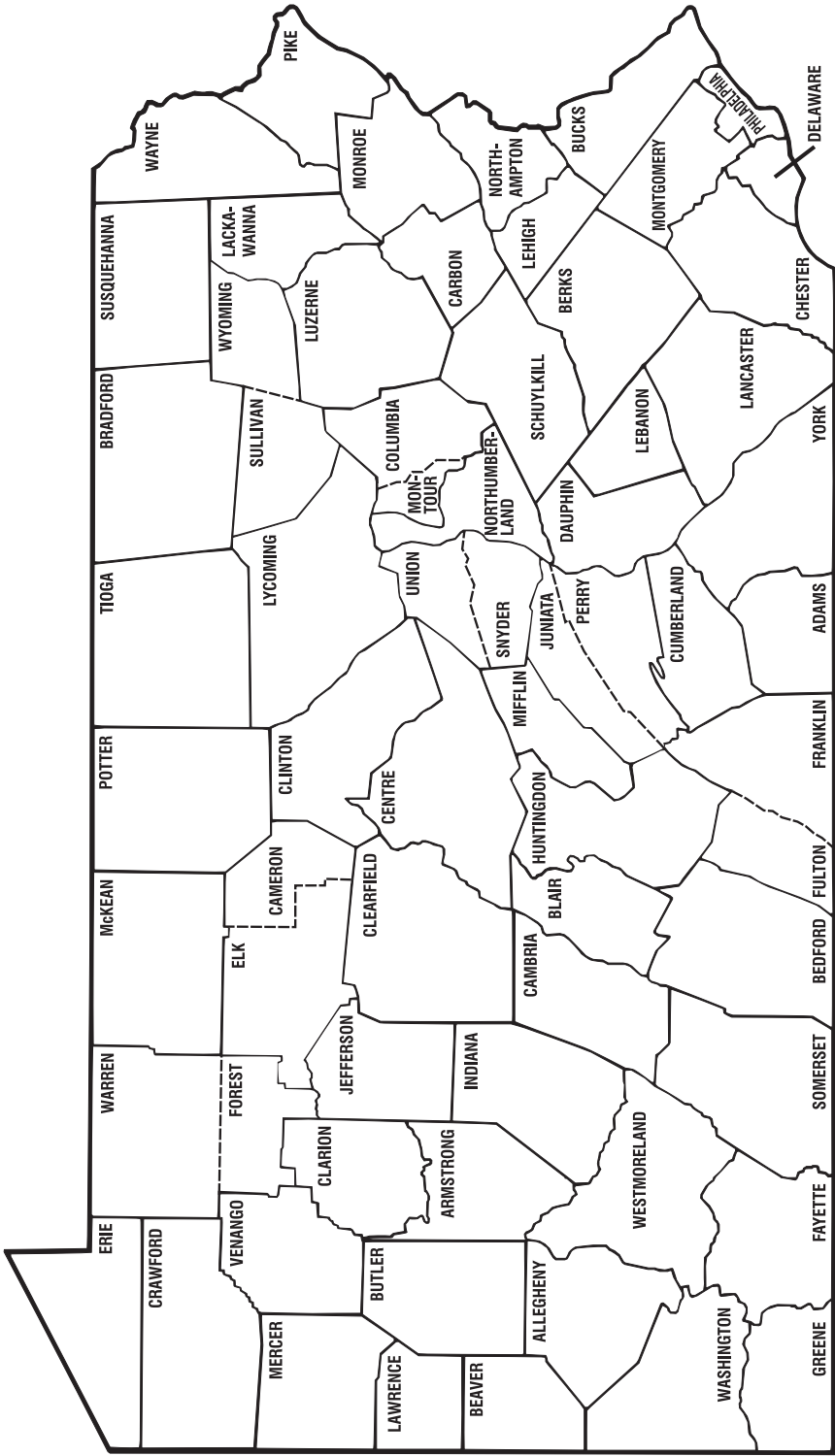
First District shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia	Complement of 93 judges
Second District	Lancaster County Complement of 15 judges
Third District	Northampton County Complement of 9 judges
Fourth District	Tioga County Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District	Allegheny County Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District	Erie County Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District	Bucks County Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District	Northumberland County Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District	Cumberland County Complement of 5 judges
Tenth District	Westmoreland County Complement of 11 judges
Eleventh District	Luzerne County Complement of 15 judges
Twelfth District	Dauphin County Complement of 10 judges
Thirteenth District	Greene County Complement of 2 judges
Fourteenth District	Fayette County Complement of 5 judges
Fifteenth District	Chester County Complement of 13 judges
Sixteenth District	Somerset County Complement of 3 judges
Seventeenth District	Snyder and Union Counties Complement of 2 judges
Eighteenth District	Clarion County Complement of 1 judge
Nineteenth District	York County Complement of 15 judges
Twentieth District	Huntingdon County Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-First District	Schuylkill County Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Second District	Wayne County Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-Third District	Berks County Complement of 13 judges
Twenty-Fourth District	Blair County Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District	Clinton County Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District	Columbia and Montour Counties Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Seventh District	Washington County Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Eighth District	Venango County Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Ninth District	Lycoming County Complement of 5 judges
Thirtieth District	Crawford County Complement of 3 judges
Thirty-First District	Lehigh County Complement of 10 judges
Thirty-Second District	Delaware County Complement of 20 judges
Thirty-Third District	Armstrong County Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Fourth District	Susquehanna County Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District	Mercer County Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District	Beaver County Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District	Warren and Forest Counties Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District	Montgomery County Complement of 23 judges
Thirty-Ninth District	Franklin and Fulton Counties Complement of 5 judges
Fortieth District	Indiana County Complement of 3 judges
Forty-First District	Perry and Juniata Counties Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Second District	Bradford County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Third District	Monroe County Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties Complement of 1 judge
Forty-Fifth District	Lackawanna County Complement of 9 judges
Forty-Sixth District	Clearfield County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Seventh District	Cambria County Complement of 5 judges
Forty-Eighth District	McKean County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Ninth District	Centre County Complement of 4 judges
Fiftieth District	Butler County Complement of 6 judges
Fifty-First District	Adams County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Second District	Lebanon County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Third District	Lawrence County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Fourth District	Jefferson County Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Fifth District	Potter County Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Sixth District	Carbon County Complement of 3 judges
Fifty-Seventh District	Bedford County Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Eighth District	Mifflin County Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Ninth District	Elk and Cameron Counties Complement of 1 judge
Sixtieth District	Pike County Complement of 2 judges

JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts
As Apportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended*



JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

by County and in Numerical Order

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams.....	51.....	John D. Kuhn.....	01..... Philadelphia
Allegheny.....	05.....	Donna Jo McDaniel.....	02..... Lancaster
Armstrong.....	33.....	Kenneth G. Valasek.....	03..... Northampton
Beaver.....	36.....	John D. McBride.....	04..... Tioga
Bedford.....	57.....	Thomas S. Ling.....	05..... Allegheny
Berks.....	23.....	Jeffrey L. Schmehl.....	06..... Erie
Blair.....	24.....	Jolene Grubb Kopriva.....	07..... Bucks
Bradford.....	42.....	Jeffrey A. Smith.....	08..... Northumberland
Bucks.....	07.....	Susan Devlin Scott.....	09..... Cumberland
Butler.....	50.....	Thomas J. Doerr.....	10..... Westmoreland
Cambria.....	47.....	Timothy P. Creany.....	11..... Luzerne
Carbon.....	56.....	Roger N. Nanovic.....	12..... Dauphin
Centre.....	49.....	David E. Grine.....	13..... Greene
Chester.....	15.....	James P. MacElree II.....	14..... Fayette
Clarion.....	18.....	James G. Arner.....	15..... Chester
Clearfield.....	46.....	Frederic J. Ammerman.....	16..... Somerset
Clinton.....	25.....	J. Michael Williamson.....	17..... Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour.....	26.....	Thomas A. James Jr.....	18..... Clarion
Crawford.....	30.....	Anthony J. Vardaro.....	19..... York
Cumberland.....	09.....	Kevin A. Hess.....	20..... Huntingdon
Dauphin.....	12.....	Todd A. Hoover.....	21..... Schuylkill
Delaware.....	32.....	Joseph P. Cronin Jr.....	22..... Wayne
* Elk-Cameron.....	59.....	Richard A. Masson.....	23..... Berks
Erie.....	06.....	Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.....	24..... Blair
Fayette.....	14.....	Gerald R. Solomon.....	25..... Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton.....	39.....	Douglas W. Herman.....	26..... Columbia-Montour*
Greene.....	13.....	William R. Nalitz.....	27..... Washington
Huntingdon.....	20.....	Stewart L. Kurtz.....	28..... Venango
Indiana.....	40.....	William J. Martin.....	29..... Lycoming
Jefferson.....	54.....	John H. Foradora.....	30..... Crawford
Lackawanna.....	45.....	Thomas J. Munley.....	31..... Lehigh
Lancaster.....	02.....	Joseph C. Madenspacher.....	32..... Delaware
Lawrence.....	53.....	Dominick Motto.....	33..... Armstrong
Lebanon.....	52.....	John C. Tylwalk.....	34..... Susquehanna
Lehigh.....	31.....	Carol K. McGinley.....	35..... Mercer
Luzerne.....	11.....	Thomas F. Burke Jr.....	36..... Beaver
Lycoming.....	29.....	Nancy L. Butts.....	37..... Warren-Forest*
McKean.....	48.....	John H. Pavlock.....	38..... Montgomery
Mercer.....	35.....	Francis J. Fornelli.....	39..... Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin.....	58.....	Timothy S. Searer.....	40..... Indiana
Monroe.....	43.....	Ronald E. Vican.....	41..... Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery.....	38.....	Richard J. Hodgson.....	42..... Bradford
Northampton.....	03.....	F. P. Kimberly McFadden.....	43..... Monroe
Northumberland.....	08.....	Robert B. Sacavage.....	44..... Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata.....	41.....	Kathy A. Morrow.....	45..... Lackawanna
Philadelphia.....	01.....	Pamela Pryor Dembe.....	46..... Clearfield
Pike.....	60.....	Joseph F. Kameen.....	47..... Cambria
Potter.....	55.....	Stephen P. B. Minor.....	48..... McKean
Schuylkill.....	21.....	William E. Baldwin.....	49..... Centre
* Snyder-Union.....	17.....	Michael H. Sholley.....	50..... Butler
Somerset.....	16.....	John M. Cascio.....	51..... Adams
Susquehanna.....	34.....	Kenneth W. Seamans.....	52..... Lebanon
Tioga.....	04.....	Robert E. Dalton Jr.....	53..... Lawrence
Venango.....	28.....	Oliver J. Lobaugh.....	54..... Jefferson
* Warren-Forest.....	37.....	Maureen A. Skerda.....	55..... Potter
Washington.....	27.....	Debbie O'Dell Seneca.....	56..... Carbon
Wayne.....	22.....	Raymond L. Hamill.....	57..... Bedford
Westmoreland.....	10.....	John E. Blahovec.....	58..... Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan.....	44.....	Russell D. Shurtleff.....	59..... Elk-Cameron*
York.....	19.....	Stephen P. Linebaugh.....	60..... Pike

* Two-county district

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A., §101 *et seq.*, as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the Code. That Section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years and not have been defeated for reelection or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years.

The term "senior judge" is, therefore, reserved for those judges who make themselves available for assignment as opposed to other retired judges of any age who are not available for such service.

Ackerman, Daniel J.
Ackerman, Norman
Anthony, Fred P.
Augello, Joseph M.
Bell, John F.
Bigley, Gerard M.
Black, Alan M.
Bozza, John A.
Braxton, John L.
Brenner, Lawrence J.
Brillhart, Michael J.
Brown, Carson V.
Brown, Charles C. Jr.
Brown, Kenneth D.
Burr, Charles B. II
Capuzzi, Conrad B.
Cheslock, Jerome P.
Chronister, John H.
Cleland, John M.
Colins, Mary D.
Conway, Robert J.
Corso, S. Gerald
DiBona, Alfred J. Jr.
DiNubile, Victor J. Jr.
Drayer, Calvin S. Jr.
Eby, Robert J.
Eshelman, Thomas J.
Feudale, Barry F.
Fike, Eugene E. II
Franciosa, Michael V.
Frazier-Clemons, Brenda
Gallo, Robert C.
Gavin, Thomas G.

Geroff, Steven R.
Grim, Arthur E.
Grimes, H. Terry
Howsare, Daniel L.
Hudock, Joseph A.
Hummer, Wayne G. Jr.
Jackson, Ricardo C.
James, George E.
Kane, Michael J.
Keeler, Charles C.
Kieser, William S.
Knight, Louise O.
Kunselman, Robert E.
Leahey, Francis J.
Leete, John B.
Long, Gerard
Loughran, Charles H.
Lucchino, Frank J.
Maier, Eugene Edward J.
Matthews, Robert J.
Mazur, Lee J.
Mazzola, William J.
McAndrews, R. Barry
Millin, Paul H.
Morgan, William F.
Mundy, Hugh F.
Muroski, Chester B.
Nagle, Ronald C.
Naus, Scott W.
Nicholas, William T.
Nickleach, Joseph A.
O'Brien, Peter J.
O'Grady, John J. Jr.

O'Reilly, Timothy P.
Ober, William J.
Peoples, Thomas G. Jr.
Perezous, Michael J.
Pratt, Ralph D.
Quigley, Keith B.
Rehkamp, C. Joseph
Reynolds, Abram Frank
Rufe, John J.
Rufe, William H. III
Saxton, Richard N. Jr.
Smith, Charles B.
Smith, Clinton W.
Stallone, Albert A.
Steege, Peter O.
Stine, Dwight M.
Swope, Thomas A. Jr.
Sylvester, Esther R.
Temin, Carolyn Engel
Thomson, Harold A. Jr.
Toole, Patrick J. Jr.
Uhler, John C.
Vanston, Brendan J.
Walker, John R.
Webb, Richard W.
Wettick, R. Stanton Jr.
Wherry, Michael L.
White, H. William Jr.
Woelfel, Harold F.
Yoder, John H.

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

THE SUPREME COURT

The Chief Justice

RONALD D. CASTILLE, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla., son of the late Henry and Marie Castille; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; comm. officer: USMC, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Combat Infantry Badge, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; atty.: Reed Smith Shaw & McClay; frmr. Phila. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; frmr. chief/asst. dist. atty.: Career Crim. Unit; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Conference of Chief Justices (elected to the bd. of dir.); mem.: Govt. Affairs Comm., Crim. Just. Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Ctr. for Adapted Sports, Liberty USO, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. comm.: Pres. Comm. on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. exec. bd. mem.: Crim. Just. Coord. Comm.; frmr. leg. chair: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr v-pres./leg. chair: Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. mem.: Urban Coalition; Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; frmr. sec.-v-pres.: Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; frmr. exec. comm.: Phila. Cncl. BSA; awds: Phila. Brehon Law Society Freedom & Justice Awd.-2008, Marine Corps Scholarship Found. Awd.-2002, Phila. Vietnam Vet. Dedicated Svc.-2000, Mil. Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993, retained 2003, assumed Office of Chief Justice Jan. 7, 2008.

The Justices

THOMAS G. SAYLOR, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Alice H. and the late Thomas G. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

J. MICHAEL EAKIN, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (Hon. Deg. of Law), 2005; frmr. 28th Div.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pact.: Eakin & Eakin; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Crimin. Procedural Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Crim. Just. Sci., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. Exec. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst.; mem.: Cumberland/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; pres.: Police Prosecutor Trng. Inst.; State Police Youth Camp, Troop H Camp Cadet, Inc.; author: sev. articles; adjunct prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001; married; 3 children.

MAX BAER, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Comm., Pa. State Conf. of Trial Judges Fam. Law Sect.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem./ex-officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-author: *The Judge's Book*; author: fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, *Forum: Open, Shut and Complicated*, *A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case*, Feb. 2000; awds: Pa.'s Most Valuable Peacemaker (mediation advocate)-2004, Champion of Child. Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health and Human Svc. Adopt.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advocate of the Yr.-2000; lecturer: fam. law and social pol., Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-Apr. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003; married; 2 children.

DEBRA McCLOSKEY TODD, born in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Chatham College (B.A.), hon., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1982, *Law Review*; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. in-house litig. atty.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Natl./Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Women's Bar Assn. of W Pa.; alum./frmr. bd. mem.: Ldrship. Pgh. Prog.; fellow: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Found.; bd. mem./past pres.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; bd. mem.: Pgh. Civic Light Opera; frmr. bd. mem.: Finnegan Found.; awds.: Philip Werner Amram Awd. for prof. excell. and commitment to the ideals of the A.C.B.A., Chatham Univ. Cornerstone Awd. in Law-2009, Chatham Univ. Hon. Doct. in Pub. Svc.-2008, Celebrate & Share Women of Achiev. Awds. Honoree-2008, *Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly* Women in Prof. Woman of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Superior Court Nov. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court Nov. 2007; married; 1 child.

SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. U.S. Marine; frmr. capt.: Marine Corps Reserve; frmr. cmdg. officer: USAF Reserve 913th Secur. Police Squadron; colonel: Air Force Reserve (Reg. Emerg. Prepared. Liaison Officer-Homeland Defense); frmr. Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Pa./Wash. DC Bar; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Institute; guest lect.: Phila. Police Acad.; mem. num. charit. orgs.; hon. bd. mem.: Vietnam Vet. Mem. Comm., Liberty/Pa./So. N.J., Pa. March of Dimes; awds.: Legion of Merit Medal, five merit. svc. medals, War on Terrorism Svc. Medal, num. other military & law enforce. awds., medals, decorations, civ. & prof. awds.; elected judge, Phila. Munic. Ct. 1994; apptd. adm. judge, Phila. Mun. Ct. 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court, Nov. 2007; married; 3 sons; 6 grandchildren.

JOAN ORIE MELVIN, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of John R., M.D. and the late Patricia Orie; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Prison Bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., PBA

Members of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Thomas G. Saylor, Ronald D. Castille (Chief Justice), J. Michael Eakin. Standing (l-r): Seamus P. McCaffery, Max Baer, Debra M. Todd, Joan Orie Melvin.

Women in the Profession Comm., Amer. Judicature Soc., Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Fed. Circuit Bar Assn., Soldiers and Sailor; bd. mem.: STOP Viol. Taskforce, United Way Prob. Solving Troubled Youth Comm; frmr. bd. mem.: UPMC Passavant, Vincentian Home; frmr. mem.: Allegheny Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd.; awds.: Legal Intelligencer 2010 Woman of Distinction, Anne B. Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc.- 2004, YMCA of Grtr. Pgh. Tribute to Women Ldrshp. Awd., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr.; frmr. magistrate/chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, served in Fam., Crim., Civil Divs.; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2009; married, 6 children.

Prothonotary of the Supreme Court

IRENE M. BIZZOSO, born in 1962, in East Orange, N.J., daughter of Ronald P. and Gail R. Bizzoso; The Cath. Univ. of Amer. (B.A.G.S), 1984; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. supvr.: W.A.S.U., D.A.N.Y.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.C.B.R.; frmr. legal asst./dep. prothonotary: Supreme Court of Pa.; frmr. bd. mem.: YWCA Violence Interpervention and Prevention Svcs.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; treas: Natl. Conf. App. Cr. Clerks; ad hoc mem.: App. Proc. Rules Comm.; adm. to prac.: Pa./N.J. Supreme Cts.; apptd. prothonotary, Pa. Supreme Court Dec. 2010.

Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

GARY E. SHOVLIN, born in 1954, in Chambersburg, son of Betty L. and the late Cornelius J. Shovlin; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Secret Svc., U.S. Marshals Svc.; apptd. U.S. Marshal for E. Dist. of Pa. by Pres. George W. Bush; mem.: Intl. Assn. Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. exec. bd. chair: Phila. High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area; frmr. chair: U.S. Courthouse Bldg. Secur. Comm.; frmr. mem.: FBI Jt. Terrorism Task Force Exec. Comm.; frmr. adv. bd.: Univ. of Scranton Crim. Just.; Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. Cert.; apptd. executive administrator, Pa. Supreme Court Feb. 2009; married JoAnna.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

The President Judge

CORREALE F. STEVENS, born in Hazleton; Wyoming Seminary Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*; adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007, President Judge 2011-2016.

Judges

KATE FORD ELLIOTT, PJE, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm., Amer.-Judicial Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; pres.: Cncl. of Chief Judges of St. Cts. of Appeal; elected judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999; President Judge, Jan. 9, 2006-10; married; 1 child.

JOHN L. MUSMANNNO, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; pres. judge/frmr. mem.: Pa. Judicial Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1981, Fam., Crim., Civ. Div.; retained in 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div.; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007.

JOHN T. BENDER, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magisterial Dist. 05-2-04; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

MARY JANE BOWES, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Carl and Mary Jane Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge P. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cnsl.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. co-chair: App. Adv. of Comm., PBA; frmr. co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Char. Found. (chair), Pgh./Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alumni Club-Pgh.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN, Univ. of Pa. (B.A./M.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Sch. of Law, 1977; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Richard S. Lowe, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth, Montgomery Co. Housing & Commun. Dev.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman, PC (chair: Dom. Rela. Sec.); frmr. sr. mem.: Cozen O'Connor (co-chair: Fam. Law Sect.); lect: Pa. Bar Inst.; lect.: Pa./Montgomery Bar Assns.; frmr. lect./instr.: Pa. State Police Acad., Dept. of Pub. Welfare, Lawyers' Club of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Fed. of Allied Jewish Appeal, Women of Vision; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Montgomery Co. Bar Found. Taxis Circle, Pa. Dependency Bench Book Comm.;

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing (l-r): Judge Eugene B. Strassburger III, Judge Robert E. Colville, Judge Paula Francisco Ott, Judge Sallie Updyke Mundy, Judge Judith Ference Olson, Judge Robert A. Freedberg, Judge William H. Platt. Seated (l-r): Judge Cheryl Lynn Allen, Judge Susan Pelkes Gantman, Judge John T. Bender, President Judge Emeritus Kate Ford Elliott, President Judge Corrae F. Stevens, Judge John L. Musmanno, Judge Mary Jane Bowes, Judge Jacqueline O. Shogan, Judge Anne E. Lazarus.

awds.: Montgomery Bar Assn. Margaret Richardson Awd., Bond of Faith, Juv. Adv. Assn. Awd.; recog.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth-achieve. & outst. svc.; fellow: Pa. Bar Found.; master: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Superior Court Jan. 2004.

JACQUELINE O. SHOGAN, born in 1953, daughter of Arline G. and the late Jack E. Ouzts; Gateway H.S., 1971; Temple Univ. (B.S.N.), *summa cum laude*, 1975; Univ. of Va. (M.S.N.), 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), high honors, Order of the Coif, 1990; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. judicial clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. atty.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Founds., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Bus. & Prof. Women USA/PA; frmr. officer/bd. mem.: Neighbrhd. Legal Svcs. Assn., Easter Seals W. Pa., St. Edmund's Acad.; awds.: Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve.-2009, *Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly* Woman of the Yr.-2007-08; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

CHERYL LYNN ALLEN, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and the late Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (grad. study), elem. educ., 1971-72; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. assoc. prof.: Pt. Park Univ., Ethics in Crime & Justice, Amer. Cts. and the Crim. Justice Sys.; frmr. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas-Fam. & Crim. Divs.; adv. bd. mem.: Natl./Reg. Ch. CARE; bd. of trustees: Waynesburg Univ.; bd. mem.: Hosanna House, Cornerstone Tele., Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; awds.: *New Pgh. Courier's* Women of Excell.-2008, *Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly* Women of the Yr.-2008, Bidwell Unit. Presby. Ch. Phenomenal Woman's Awd.-2008, Camp Fire USA Incredible Kid Day Breakfast Champ.-2008, Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve. Honor-2008; frmr. Juv. Ct. supvsing. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Superior Court 2007; married; 3 children.

ANNE E. LAZARUS; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976, (LLM), 1986; frmr. legal cnsl.: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas Orphans' Ct. Div.; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Judicial Ethics Comm. frmr. co-chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Orphans' Ct. Comm.; frmr. chair: 1st Jud. Dist. Judges Pro Bono Comm., 1st Jud. Dist. Merit Selection Comm., Supreme Ct. of Pa. Ad Hoc Comm. Jud. Canons of Ethics; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; frmr. adj. prof.: Natl. Jud. Coll.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; bd. mem.: Volun. of the Indigent Program, Jewish Commun. Ctr.; frmr. pres.: Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. chancellor (inaug.): Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Temple Beth Hillel/Beth El; frmr. bd. mem./adv. comm. mem.: Hahnemann Univ. Nursing Sch.; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni Assn.; awds.: first recipient Pa. Bar Assn. Legal Svcs. for the Pub. Comm. Judge's Awd.-2005; 1st recip. PLAN of Pa- Bernard White Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Brandeis Law Soc. Benjamin F. Levy Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008; apptd. judge, Phila. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001; elected judge, Superior Court, Nov. 2009.

SALLIE UPDYKE MUNDY, born in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Ralph and Bonnie Updyke; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. clerk: Tioga Co. Pres. Judge Robert M. Kemp Jr.; priv. prac.: McQuaide Blasko Schwartz Fleming & Faulkner, Law Office of Stephen A. Ryan, Schwartz Campbell & Detweiler, McEldrew & Fullam; vol.: Pub. Def. Office of Tioga Co.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Young Lawyers Div. Zone 11 (chair), Young Lawyers Div. At-Large (chair), House of Delegates, Pa. Bar Found. Commonwealth Club; apptd. trustee: Bar Trust; bd. mem.: Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; bd. mem./frmr. chair: Disciplinary Hearing Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2010; married, 5 children.

JUDITH FERENC OLSON, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Alexander and Dolores Ference; N. Hills H.S., 1975; St. Francis Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. shareholder: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; frmr. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, LLC; frmr. part.: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Nov. 2008; mem.: Fed./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Bar Found., Diocese of Pgh. Pastoral Cncl.; dir.: Amer. Heart Assn.; awds.: *Pa. Law Weekly* Super Lawyer in Bus. Litig. 2004-08, Top 50 Female Lawyers in Pa.-2004; Earl G. Harrison Comm. Svc. Awd.-2008; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married; 2 children.

PAULA FRANCISCO OTT, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet P. Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M.), taxation, 1981; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. co. sol: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; frmr. pres.: Pa. Conf. State Trial Judges; mem.: Jt. State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Decedents Estates Laws, Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. Comm. for Justice Initiatives in Pa.; trustee: Chester Co. Hosp. Found; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas of Chester Co. 1991, retained 2001; pres. judge, 2005-09; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married.

ROBERT A. FREEDBERG, born in 1944, in Easton; Easton Area H.S., 1962; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), dept. honors, maj. govt., 1966; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. asst. sol.: City of Easton; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Northampton Co.; frmr. judge/pres. judge: Ct. of Common Pleas-3rd Jud. Dist.; awds.: St. Anthony's Commun. Ctr. Human Awd.-2007, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2002, Lafayette Coll. Honor. Dr. of Law Deg.-2002; elected judge, Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999, pres. judge, 1991-2008; apptd. judge, Superior Court 2008; married; 2 children.

WILLIAM H. PLATT, born in 1940, in Allentown; Emmaus H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors, econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Mil. Police Corps; frmr. priv. prac.: Yarus & Platt; frmr. pub. def./frmr. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. city sol.: Allentown; frmr. trial judge: Lehigh Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg.; mem.: Pa. Comm. on Proposed Standard Crim. Jury Instructions; frmr. pres.: Judge Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Cts.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm. (frmr. chair: Crim. Law Section); frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. pres./lifetime

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Renée Cohn Jubelirer, Bernard L. McGinley, Bonnie Brigrance Leadbeter (Pres. Judge), Dan Pellegrini, Robert E. Simpson. Standing (l-r): Rochelle S. Friedman, Jim Flaherty, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Johnny J. Butler, P. Kevin Brobson, James R. Kelley, Patricia A. McCullough.

hon. bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Institute; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. District Attys. Assn.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys.; exec. bd. mem./frmr. legal cnsl.: Minsi Trails Cncl.-BSA; pub. num. legal articles, prac. handbook on Pa. Eyewitness Identification; apptd. judge, Superior Court 2011; married Maureen; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

GENE STRASSBURGER; grad.: Yale Coll., Harvard Law Sch.; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. atty.: Strassburger & McKenna; frmr. City of Pgh. Law Dept; appt. judge, Superior Court 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, 2009; adm. judge, Fam. Div.; frmr. adm. judge: Civ. Div.; frmr. Calendar Control Judge; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Pa./Montgomery Bar Assns.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005; married; 1 child.

Prothonotary of the Superior Court

KAREN REID BRAMBLETT, born in Providence, R.I., daughter of Matthew and Olga Reid; Univ. of Ga. (B.S.), Phi Beta Kappa, *cum laude* with honors, 1970; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. adj. fac. legal writing: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; supervising staff atty.: Superior Ct. Cent. Legal Staff; fellow: Intl. Dev. Law Inst., Rome, Italy; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Phila. (past chair: Appellate Ct. Comm., past co-chair: Prof. Guid. Comm.) Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; mem.: Comm. on Ct. Reporting & Transcripts; ad hoc mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court Feb. 2006; married, 1 child.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

The President Judge

BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, manging. ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. part.: Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, P.C.; frmr. judge pro tempore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007, elected pres. judge 2007; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

Judges

BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 4 children.

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./first asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., frmr. exec. comm.: Natl. Inst. of Mun. Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1983; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v-pres./shareholder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dept. of Law; frmr. legal cnsl.: ATX Telecomm. Svcs.; frmr. arbitrator: Ct. of Common Pleas, Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd.: Jud. Ed. Subcomm. of Jud. Cncl. of Pa. 2003; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 sons.

ROBERT E. SIMPSON JR., born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litig. part.: Teel Steltz, P.C.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd., Jud. Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer./Pa./Northampton Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Pa. Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Judicial Evaluation Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-inducted May 2000; elected judge, Northampton Co. Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 2 children.

MARY HANNAH LEAVITT, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Luther C. Jr. and Alma D. Leavitt; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. part.: Buchanan Ingersoll; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 9th Circuit Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 children.

P. KEVIN BROBSON, born in 1970, in Williamsport, son of Robert C. and Patricia A. Hendricks Brobson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *summa cum laude*, 1995, managing ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. James McGirr Kelly, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. assoc.: Buchanan Ingersoll PC; frmr. shareholder/ prac. grp. chair: Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney PC; barrister: James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct.; master: William W. Lipsitt Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Crnwlth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married, 3 children.

PATRICIA ANN McCULLOUGH, born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Stephen and Vera Griffin; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. law clerk: Judge Samuel Rodgers, Wash. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Gen. Cnsl; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. mem./chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Prop. Assess. Appeals and Review; frmr. exec. dir.: Cath. Charities Dio. of Pgh.; adm. to pract.: Pa/U.S. Supreme Cts., U.S. District Court for the W.D. of Pa.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Storehouse for Teachers; vol. co-ldr./instructor: Pa. SW Christian Assoc. women's "HOPE" prog. for Allegheny Co. Chaplain's Prison Ministry; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 2005; elected judge, Commonwealth Court November 2009; married; 2 children.

JOHNNY J. BUTLER, born in 1946, in Macon, Ga., son of William Howard and Eva M. Butler; Howard Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971, bd. of ed.: *Law Journal*, Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. asst. cnsl.: NAACP Legal Def. Fund Inc.; frmr. dist. dir.: Phila. Dist. Office-Equal Employ. Oppor. Comm.; frmr. act. gen. cnsl.: Equal Employ. Oppor. Comm.; frmr. adj. prof.: Howard Univ. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ.; frmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Labor and Ind.; frmr. of cnsl.: Booth & Tucker, LLP; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. D.C. (E.D. Pa.), U.S. Ct. of Appeals (3rd Cir.); apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court June 2008; 1 child; 2 grandchildren.

Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

NICHOLAS L. DiLORENZO, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Nicholas J. and Lucy Paradise DiLorenzo; Haverford H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.); Drexel Univ. (M.S.); frmr. fac.: St. Gabriel's Hall; frmr. budget officer: Phila. Crim. Just. Coord. Comm.; frmr. fiscal adm.: Superior Ct., Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. dep. prothonotary: Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. exec. adm.: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court 2008.

Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

KRISTEN BROWN, born in Louisville, Ky., daughter of Van Court and Mary Demaris Forsythe Wilkins; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude* w/honors, Span.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Gov. Office-Bur. of Labor Rela.; frmr. law clerk for visiting judges/staff atty./Dep. Prothonotary for Law: Commonwealth Ct.; mem: Supreme Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Pa. Bar Assn., James S. Bowman Chap. Amer. Inns of Ct.; co-auth.: *Pa. Appellate Pract.* (1986), *Pa. Appellate Pract.* 2nd ed. (1994), subsequent editions; auth. var. articles: civil procedure, appellate procedure, election law; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Dec. 2007; married; 4 children.

Chief Clerk of the Commonwealth Court

MICHAEL F. KRIMMEL, born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of Richard H. and Patricia Walzl Krimmel; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), 1986; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. bail/pretrial svcs. adm.: 2nd Jud. Dist.; frmr. spec. cts. adm.: 23rd Jud. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, St. Thomas More Soc. of Cent. Pa.; sec.: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; adj. prof.: HACC; apptd. chief clerk, Commonwealth Court 2006; married; 3 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The President Judge

JOHN W. MORRIS; Yale Univ.; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; frmr. mem.: Disc. Bd. of Sup. Ct. of Pa.; frmr. mem./chair: Jud. Conduct Bd.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; curr. in priv. prac.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008, president judge, 2011.

Judges

JOSEPH M. JAMES; Univ. of Pgh., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1973; frmr. mem: JIRB, Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; exec. bd.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, State Trial Judges' Ethics Adv. Bd., Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Cts.; mem.: ACBA, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, adm. judge-Civil Div., pres. judge 2003-08; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Standing (l to r): Charles A. Clement Jr., President Judge John W. Morris, Robert E. J. Curran. Seated (l to r): *Stewart L. Kurtz P.J.E., *Patrick Judge Sr., P.J.E., Joseph M. James. Not pictured: Bernard L. McGinley, John R. Cellucci, Timothy F. McCune, Carmella Mullen. (*term expired 8/11)

ROBERT E.J. CURRAN; Wash. & Lee Univ., 1957; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1960; frmr. mem./chair: Jud. Conduct Bd.; frmr. mem./deleg.: Pa. Const. Conv., Disc. Bd. of Sup. Ct. of Pa.; U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; curr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1988; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2009; married; 4 children.

CHARLES A. CLEMENT JR.; Canisius Coll., 1980; mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem./pres: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; elected magisterial dist. judge 1988, retained; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011.

JOHN R. CELLUCCI; Pa. Mil. Coll. (Widener Univ.); frmr. asst. prof.: Pa. Mil. Coll.; trustee: Widener Univ. Bd.; mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd. of Pa.; pres./owner: John R. Cellucci, Inc.; appt. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011.

TIMOTHY F. McCUNE; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011; married; 1 son.

CARMELLA MULLEN; frmr. chair: Braddock Planning Comm.; frmr. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc., TriBoro Dev. Forum, Braddock Enhancement Task Force, Grandview C of C Image & Beautification Comm., Enterprise Zone Corp. of Braddock, Allegheny Co., Save Our Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime, Natl. Org. for Women; adv. bd. mem.: Gateway Rehab. Ctr.; bd. mem.: Amen Corner & Law Enforce. Comm., Law Enforcement Officers Mem.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

WANDA SWEIGART; HACC (A.A.), 1972; frmr. dep. clerk of cts: Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Pa./Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995.

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE		
Joseph F. McCloskey	1993	1997
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	1996	1999
Esther R. Sylvester	1996	2000
Jack A. Panella	1997	2001
James E. Russo (dec. 2004)	1998	2002
Ralph J. Sposato	1999	2003
Sal Cognetti Jr.	2000	2004
Robert P. Horgos	2000	2004
Debbie O'Dell Seneca	2001	2005
Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
William H. Lamb	2004	2008
(reapptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge 7/07)		
John L. Musmanno	2005	2009
Stewart L. Kurtz	2007	2011
Patrick Judge Sr.	2007	2011
* John W. Morris	2008	2012

Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Dawson R. Muth	1993	1994
Peter DePaul	1993	1995
Justin M. Johnson	1993	1995
Carol A. McGinley	1993	1996
William F. Burns	1993	1996
Christine L. Donohue	1993	1996
William C. Cassebaum	1993	1997
Samuel J. Magaro	1994	1998
Robert A. Messa	1995	1999
Martin Weinberg	1996	2000
Joseph V. Sweeney Jr.	1996	2000
Leslie A. Miller	1999	2000
Robert L. Byer	1997	2001
Bonnie B. Leadbetter	1999	2003
Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005)	2000	2004
James E. Beasley (dec. 2004)	2001	2005
Joseph A. Halsey	2002	2006
Paul P. Panepinto	2003	2007
Lawrence J. O'Toole	2004	2008
Marc Sandler	2004	2008
William D. Buccì	2006	2008
Kelley T.D. Streib	2006	2010
John T. Robinson	2008	2010
Fred Shabel	2008	2012
* Joseph M. James	2008	2012
* Robert E. J. Curran	2008	2012
* Bernard L. McGinley	2009	2013
* Charles A. Clement Jr.	2011	2014
* John R. Cellucci	2011	2015
* Timothy F. McCune	2011	2015
* Carmella Mullen	2011	2012

* Incumbent

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY - ALL DISTRICT COURTS

ABRAMSON, HOWLAND W. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty./asst. sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Pa. Ct. Adm; frmr. atty.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; frmr. chair/chair emeritus/spec.adv.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jud. Ethics Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. Prof. Responsibility Comm., Ct. of Common Pleas Commerce Prog.; jud. team ldr.: Phila. Maj. Civil Case Mgmt. Prog.; freq. fac. mem.: new judges, judicial educ., continu. legal educ. progs.; principal auth.: "Jud. Ethics Adv. Comms. Should Render Opinions Which Adhere to Binding U.S. Constitutional Precedents," *Duquesne Law Review*, Vol. 42 No. 2, Winter 2003, "The ABA Code Revisions & Judicial Camp. Speech: Constitutional & Practical Implications," *Touro Law Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Comm. Pres. Awd.-2003, 2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District), born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela J. Torquato and the late Anthony R. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. part./shareholder: CGA; frmr. custody mediator: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; sol.: York Co. Clerk of Cts.; bd. mem.: York Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 2 children.

ALBRIGHT, KENT H. (38th District), born in 1941, son of the late Chester H. and Miriam Albright; Souderton Area H.S., 1959; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Walter F. George Sch. of Law, Mercer Univ. (LL.B./J.D.), 1967; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Harleysville Lions Club; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District), born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; frmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; frmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; adm. to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; frmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila, Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Afro-Amer. Cultural & Hist. Museum, Pinn Mem. Bapt. Ch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; frmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; frmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

AMESBURY, WILLIAM H. (11th District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2009.

AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.-46th District), born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: Ammerman & Ammerman; frmr. part-time asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common

Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 daughters.

ANDERS, DANIEL J. (1st District), born in 1968, in Demarest, N.J., son of Joseph and Kathleen Anders; Hempfield H.S., 1986; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1998; frmr. ed.: *Pgh. Law Review*; frmr. atty.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; awds.: Lawyer on the Fast Track, *Phila. Bus. Journ.* Forty under 40, Pa. Bar. Assn. Pro Bono Awd., Allentown Human Rela. Comm. Legal Def. Awd., Equality Advocates of PA Pro Bono Atty. of the Year; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2007, elected Nov. 2009.

ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District), born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred H. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

ANTHONY, JAMES T. (31st District), born in 1958, in Bethlehem, son of Margaret and the late John K. Anthony; Notre Dame H.S., 1976; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; ret. col.: USMC; frmr. atty.: priv. prac.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co. Dist. Atty. Off., York Co. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. cnsl.: PMA, Allstate Ins. Co.; mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion, Rotary Intl.; awds.: Bronze Star-svc. in Iraq-2005, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 4 children.

ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.-18th District), born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm./Leg. Comm., Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 sons.

ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), honors, 1980; atty./found. partner: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; adj. prof.: Franklin and Marshall Coll.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl./Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; frmr. mem.: Statewide Drug Ct. Accred. Comm.; past. pres.: Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

AUGELLO, JOSEPH MICHAEL (11th District), born in 1949, son of Michael I. and Susan Augello; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. dist. justice: 11-1-04; frmr. mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge 1997-2002; married; 2 daughters.

BALDI, ROBERT O. (7th District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2009.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.-21st District), born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of

Law (J.D.), 1975; frmly. USMC Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frm. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District), born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frm. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frm. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; frm. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; bd. mem.: JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Val. Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (3rd District), born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. & Exec. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District), born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frm. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; asst. dist. atty.: Phila./Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frm. mem.-at-large/bd. mem.: Natl. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; fac.: Natl. Jud. Coll., jud. fellow: Natl. Drug. Ct. Inst.; past pres.: Pa. Drug Ct. Profs.; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District), Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

BATEMAN, WALLACE H. JR. (7th District), born in 1957, in Upper Darby, son of Robert and Maureen Roth; Cent. Bucks H.S. West, 1975; La Salle Univ. (B.S.) *cum laude*, acctg., 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frm. dep. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frm. assoc./part.: Grim, Biehn & Thatcher; mast.: Bucks Co. Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Litig. Cnsl. of Amer.; awds.: Berks Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2004; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 3 children.

BEIRNE, MAUREEN T. (42nd District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Teresa Carola and the late Robert Beirne; Athens Area H.S., 1980; Spring Hill Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1984; Syracuse Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frm. atty.: Robert J. Beirne, Esq.; mem.: Bradford Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Tioga Pt. Museum, Sayre Pub. Libr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married.

BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District), born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmly. U.S. Army Reserves; frm. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frm. asst. pub. def.; frm. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Amer. Legion, LOOM, Sons of Italy, I.S.D.A.; elected

judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 daughter.

BELL, JANET MOSCHETTA (27th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BELLOFF, ADAM M. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District), born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis J. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bish. Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1989; frm. priv. pract.; frm. asst. dist. atty./frm. asst. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; frm. law clerk: Robert A. Freedberg; trustee: Judge Richard D. Grifo Lodge, Sons of Italy; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frm. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frm. dep. city comm.: Phila.; adj. fac.: Drexel Univ. Earle Mack Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Phila. for Recycling, Exec. Comm.-Phila. Lawyers Against Apartheid; bd. mem.: W. Mt. Airy Neighbors; chair/bd. of eds.: *The Bill of Rights: A Bicentennial View*, auth., two essays: "Judicial Decision Making, A Meditation on Judicial Morality," *The Judge's Book*; auth.: "Expert Testimony in Pa.," *Temple Law Review*; auth.: *Pa. Rules of Evidence with Comments and Annotations*; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

BERRY, WILLIS W. JR. (1st District), born in 1942, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of the late Willis W. Berry; frmly. U.S. Air Force; frm. crim. def. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District), born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; frm. pres.: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.); frm. chair: Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rela. Laws; frm. ed.-in-chief: *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA); auth.: *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; frm. legal cnsl.: Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers, USA; frm. diplomat: The Amer. Coll. of Fam. Trial Lawyers; Pa. Bar Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children; 5 grandchildren.

BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

BIGLEY, KELLY E. (5th District), born in Pgh., daughter of the Hon. Gerard and Maureen Bigley; Robert Morris Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

BISIGNANI MOYLE, MARGARET A. (45th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009

BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District), born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., frm. part.: Wolfson & Blackwell; elected

judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 daughter.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (P.J.-10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District), born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga Coll. H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Engel & Halderan, Liever Hyman & Potter, PC; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Co. Bar Assn.; inactive: Fla. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VEII Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

BONONI, MICHELE G. (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District), born in 1961, in Pgh., son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, psych., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Soc. Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.: Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BORTNER, DAVID F. (15th District), born in 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Ross L. and Jeanne F. Bortner; Henderson Sr. H.S., 1970; Princeton Univ. (A.B.) *magna cum laude*, hist., 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Parke, Barnes, Spangler & Bortner, PC; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns. (pres.-2007); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

BOYER, ROBERT L. (28th District), born in 1959, in Clarion, son of Martha E. Welms; Franklin H.S., 1977; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, gen. stud., 1986; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), *high dist.*, 1990; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Cts.; frmr. chief pub. def.: Venango Co.; frmr. law clerk: Venango Co. judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District), born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. teacher; frmr. lawyer; frmr. controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

BRABENDER, DANIEL (6th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District); W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. managing atty.: Kemper Ins. Co.;

frmr. part.: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing; frmr. adj. prof.: Phila. Coll. of Textile & Sci.; bd. mem.: Time for Teens; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District), born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc./partner: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District), born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late E. Bruce and Mary E. Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. specialist/ E-5: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Connelly Martsof Reid Bratton & Spade, Martsof & Bratton; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

BRENNAN, MARY ALICE (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District), born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.: Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. Exec. Comm.-Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Spruce Adolescent Counseling & Educ. Ctr., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District), born in 1953, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of the Coif, 1981; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Ct. of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

BUBASH, CATHLEEN CAWOOD (5th District), born in 1959, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Robert and the late Alyne Cawood; Churchill Area H.S., 1977; att.: W.Va. Univ.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar

Assn.; bd. mem.: Coro. frmr. magis. dist. judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; two children.

BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (P.J.–11th District), born in 1946, in Pittston, son of the late Thomas F. and Marita Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., *cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; frmr. atty.: Burke & Burke; mem.: AOPC Exec. Comm., St. John the Evang. RC Ch.; adv. bd. mem.: Wilkes Univ. Law; awds: Gr. Pittston Friendly Sons' St. Patrick Man of the Yr.-2007, Marywood Coll. Pres. Medal honoree-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2010; married; 5 children.

BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District); born in 1951, in Massachusetts, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Butchart; Lumen Christi H.S., 1969; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Emp. Benefits Cert., 2005; priv. prac.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Nicholas Cipriani Inn of Ct., Intl. Assn. of Lesbian & Gay Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BUTTS, NANCY L. (P.J.–29th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; frmr. assoc. atty.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq.; frmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs, Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District), born in 1949, in Birmingham, Ala.; Millsaps Coll. (B.S.), 1971; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: Brookman, Rosenberg, Brown & Sandler; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; mem.: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

CAMPBELL, MARY ANN (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, daughter of Earl Y. Potts and Rita L. Hafer; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1968; Loyola Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmrly. Berks Co. Dom. Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001, elected Nov. 2001; 4 children.

CAMPBELL, THOMAS R. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CARLUCCIO, CAROLYN TORNETTA (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CARPENTER, HIRAM A. III (24th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, son of Hiram A. and Mary Carpenter; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Geo. Wash. Natl. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial

Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 6 children.

CARPENTER, LINDA A. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District), born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; frmr. atty.: frmr. undersheriff: Phila.; exec. bd. mem.: S. Phila. H.S. Alum. Assn.; bd. mem.: Justinian Soc., CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; bd. chair: Unico Village, Inc.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Val.; past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; assign. Orphans' Ct. Div. Jan. 2010; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

CARTISANO, LINDA A. (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District), born in 1948, in Monessen, son of the late Alberta and Herman Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Duquesne Law Review*, 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Jud. Educ. Curr. Comm., St. Vincent Prev. Proj. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: S.W. Behavioral Health Care Inc., S.W. Pa. Human Svcs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.–16th District), born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: S. Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District), born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: *Law Review*, Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

CEISLER, ELLEN H. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), eng., 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Cent. H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax. acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr.

counter intelligence agent/sgt.: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. partner: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, P.C.; frmr. prof., evidence & trial advocacy: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; lecturer: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Libertae, Inc. (women's shelter), Del. Riverkeeper Ntwrk.; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District); Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; bd. cert.: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Civil Trial Advoc., 1994; Harvard Law Sch. post-grad. Mediation course, 1995; frmr. partner: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. teach./lect.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. State Police, Intl. Assn. of Arson Investigators; honor: Intl. Rotary Assn., Pa. Salvation Army, Lebanon YMCA; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd; PIAA/NCAA swimming official; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

CHELAK, GREGORY H. (60th District), born in 1963, in Ashland, son of Geraldine and the late Gregory H. Chelak; Marian H.S., 1981; Albright Coll. (A.B.), pol. sci./bus. adm., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. law clerk: Hon. John R. Walker; frmr. atty.: Tellie Durkin Murphy & Piazza, Borden & Farley P.C.; frmr. atty./part.: Beecher & Chelak; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District), born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rela.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Jud. Appellate Nom. Comm.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Inter-branch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Forum; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lect.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District), born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 sons.

CHERRY, PAUL (46th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (treas.), Interbranch Comm. for Racial Gender & Ethnic Fairness, PCCD/JJDP, Natl. Ctr. for Juv. Justice (chair,

bd of fellows), Natl. Cncl. Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (bd. of trustees), Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct., Women's Bar Assn., Allegheny Co. Youth Futures Comm., Pa. Juv. Indigent Def. Action Network.; co-chair: Fatherhood Engagement & Visit. Wrkgrps. for Statewide Child's Roundtable; Jt. State Govt. Comm. on Child. of Incarcerated Parents; frmr. mem./sec.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Gov. Comm. on Children and Fam., Pa. Dom. Rela. Rules Comm.; mem.: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. (trustees), Pgh. Proj., Lydia's Place Adv. Bd., Gtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl. Adv. Bd. Child's Hosp. Ethics Comm., Children's Waiting Room Adv. Comm., Beverly Jewel Wall Lovelace Children's Prog. Adv. Bd., Urban League of Pgh., Duquesne Univ. Alumni Assn., Holy Cross Episcopal Ch.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; auth.: *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families*; Pa. Depend. Benchmark chapt.: *What Happens in Juvenile Court, Doesn't Always Stay in Juvenile Court—The Myths and Realities about Juvenile Records and Expungements*; awds.: Wesley Spectrum Svcs. Black Hist. & Diver. Hero of the Yr.-2011, Three Rivers Adoption Cncl. Friend of Adop.-2011, St. Mark AME Ch. Woman of Disting.-2009, Mt. Ararat Bapt. Ch. Dr. Lottie P. Edwards Commun. Svc. Awd.-2009, Child's Hosp. of Pgh. Champ. of Hope & Healing-2007, Duquesne Light/WQED Multimedia, Afro-Amer. Ldrshp. Awd. for Excell. in Educ.-2007, *New Pgh. Courier* 50 Women of Influence-2006, Vision Outreach Minis. Stop the Viol. Human. Awd.-2005, Lydia's Place Vol. Awd.-2005, Fam. Resources Child. First Prev. Awd.-2004, Delta Sigma Theta Inc. Mosaic of Pub. Svc. Awd. for Excell. in Law-2003, Univ. of Pgh. BLSA Outst. Judge-2001-02, Graceworks Minis. Champ. of Grace-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, retained 2009, adm. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

CLARK, LAWRENCE F. JR. (12th District); Indiana Univ. (LL.B.), outst. sr. law stud., 1974; att. Wilkes Coll., HACC, N.W. Univ.; grad.: PSP Acad., Traffic Inst. at N.W. Univ.; frmr. mem.: PSP; frmr. asst. atty. gen./chief cns'l.: PSP; frmr. legal adv.: PSP Acad.; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. spec. consult.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Derry Twp. Bd. of Supv.; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts.; mem.: St. Joan of Arc Ch., Hershey Rotary; exec. bd./Eagle Scout: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

COATES, BERNARD L. (12th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District), born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., St. Agnes Ch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married.

COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District), born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of David and Florence Cohen; Cent. H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. co-chair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celeb.; frmr. Phila. Idr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govts.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police

Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v-pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v-pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cent. H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001; widowed; 1 son.

COLEMAN, ROBERT P. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COLL, MICHAEL F.X. (32nd District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. lt.: U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol.; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District), born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District), born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro State Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 4 children.

COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District), born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./part.: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn., York Co. Bar Found.; sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

COONAHAN, PATRICIA E. (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

CORBETT, TRISH (45th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litig.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

COSGROVE, JOSEPH M. (11th District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2010.

COVINGTON, ROXANNE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District), born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lawrence Co.; bd. mem.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm., Inc.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 son.

CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (P.J.-47th District), born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Jan. 2010; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

CRONIN, JOSEPH P. JR. (P.J.-32nd District), born in 1947, in Ridley Park, son of Joseph P. and Madeleine Cronin; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, elected pres. judge Jan. 2008; married.

CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; frmr. atty.: Natl. Labor Rela. Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 9 children.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District), born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), econ., (cert.) Latin-Amer. stud.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. trial atty.; frmr. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. Pa. Appellate Ct.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 2006; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected 2005.

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District), born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavy, P.C.; frmr. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

CURCILLO, DEBORAH ESSIS (12th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DALLY, CRAIG A. (3rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.-4th District), born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. atty.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District), born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of the late William and Pauline Jordan; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; frmr. mem.: Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc., Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; frmr. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; retained 2005; married; 3 children.

DANTOS, MARIA L. (31st District), born in 1960, in Wurtzburg, Germ.; Amer. Commun. Sch. of Athens, Greece, 1978; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Syracuse Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. H.S. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. dist. justice: 7th/8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), phil./pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; frmr. mem./of cnsl.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; frmr. of cnsl.: Brennan, Robins & Daley; frmr. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns.; mem.: Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 3 children.

DelRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DelRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (P.J.-1st District), born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; chair: Admin. Gov. Bd.; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa. (chair-Crim. Law Sect., co-chair-Judicial Adm. Comm., Nomin. Comm.)/Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; sec.: Bd. of Trustees of Free Libr. of Phila.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas.

DEMCHICK-ALLOY, WENDY (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DEMPSEY, THOMAS E. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late Frank and Marie Dempsey; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), 1990; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; sol. to prothonotary: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

DiSALLE, JOHN F. (27th District), born in 1959; son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Washington Co.; frmr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Washington Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Washington Symphony Orches.; adv. bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Gr. Pgh.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

DiSANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (P.J.-6th District), born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief-Erie Div.); 1st asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; of cnsl.: Elderkin Law Firm; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 2010.

DIVITO, GARY F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; 1 child.

DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District), born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Dr. Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Epis. Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. priv. pract.: A.C.E. vol.; mem.: Parole Task Force, Pa. Sentencing Comm., Villanova Sent. Workshop., Temple Inn of Ct., Brandeis Law Soc., Phila. Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Meet the Judges, Phila. Bar Assn.; co-chair: First Jud. Dist. Educ. Comm.; frmr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity, Beth Zion-Beth Israel Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Fam. Ct., Crim. Trial Div.; married; 3 children.

DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District), born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; frmr. dom. rela. master; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 sons.

DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.-50th District), born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District), born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela.

Office; frmr. partner: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District), in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Frackville Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003; married; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District), born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (Master of Jud. Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Jud. Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Jud. Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; frmr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Jud. Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Intl./Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (sec./mem.: Judicial Ethics Comm.), NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./dist. rep./chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; past chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts.; immed. past chair: Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past bd. trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: Edinboro Univ. Pres. MLK Jr. Awd.-2009, Carlo Univ. Laureat Awd.-2009, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

DORNEY, SHERYL ANN (19th District), born in 1949, in Ouakertown, daughter of Edward and Dorothy M. Dorney; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; adm. to pract.: Bucks Co./York Co./U.S. Dist. Ct. for Middle Dist. of Pa./U.S. Supreme Ct.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. law pract.: Uhler & Dorney; frmr. co-sol.: York Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; assoc. mem.: White Rose Lodge, FOP; hon. mem.: Bus. & Prof. Women; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bish. Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. part./owner: Marino & Dougherty LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, adm. judge-Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

DOWLING, ANDREW H. (12th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; Haverford H.S., 1967; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; att. Natl. Jud. Coll. (cert.); frmr. part.: Dozor & Auslander Law Office; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., W. Chester Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; frmr. comm.: Marple Twp.; mun. sol.: Tinicum Twp., Collingdale, Norwood, Prospect Park Bor.; zoning hearing bd. sol.: Marple Twp., Darby Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

DRISCOLL, JOHN J. (10th District), born in 1942, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Francis G. and Jean Driscoll; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg Adv. Bd., Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Rotary Club of Greensburg; bd. of trustees: Excelsa Health; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge Juv. Ct.; married; 5 children.

DUBOW, ALICE BECK (1st District), born in 1959, in Philadelphia; daughter of Dr. Aaron and the Hon. Phyllis Beck; Lwr. Merion H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. own.: Law Off. of Alice Beck Dubow; frmr. dep. gen. cnsrl.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. sr. cnsrl.: Wolf, Block, Schorr & Solis-Cohen; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: Phila. City Sol. Off.; frmr. bd. mem.: Opera Co. of Phila.; frmr. sec./bd. mem.: Congregation Or Ami; bd. mem.: Vol. for the Indigent, Beck Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District), Duke Univ.; N. Carolina Cent. Univ. Law Sch., *Law Review*; frmr. vol. atty.: Women Against Abuse; bd. mem.: Housing Assn. of Del. Valley; mem.: NAACP, Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women, Urban League Guild, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. judges; frmr. prof.: Berean Inst., Harcum Coll., Eastern Coll., Temple Univ.; awds.: *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003, *Tribune* Top Ten People to Watch Under 40, Phila. Barristers Disting. Under 40 Awd. for Achieve. & Svc., Phila. Urban League Young Ldr. Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Phila. Fam. Ct.-Juv. Div.; married; 3 children.

DUNLAVEY, MICHAEL E. (6th District), born in 1945, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John Regis and Winifred Dunlavey; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Maj. Gen.: U.S. Army (ret.); adm. to pract.: all Pa., N.Y. Cts., Fed. Cts. for W. Dist. of N.Y. & Pa., 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals, Ct. of Vet. Appeals, U.S. Tax Ct., U.S. Ct. of Claims; frmr. partner: Orton, Nygaard, Dunlavey & Joyce, Dunlavey, Ward & Pagliari; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District), born in 1951, in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Valley H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); Pa. House of Reps., 1979-96; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 1 son.

DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District); Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. prothonotary/law clerk/sol.; Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; fmr. bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; fmr. cncl. of trustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

EATON, KIM D. (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./part.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govs.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; fmr. supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District), born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmr. capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; fmr. asst. pub. def./1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dep. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; fmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; fmr. adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; fmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; fmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fmr. chair: United Way Camp. of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Intl.; past cmndr.: Amer. Legion Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District), born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; fmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; fmr. sol.: Washington Co.; fmr. dir.: Employee Rela., Washington Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; bd. mem.: Pathways of SW Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 son.

ERDOS, MICHAEL EDWARD (1st District), born in 1965, in York, son of Robert and Erda Erdos; York Sub. H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), *summa cum laude*, Latin/math., 1987; Oxford Univ. (B.A.), pol./psych./econ., 1990; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; fmr. law clerk: Chief Judge Edward Cahn, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. Pa.; fmr. lit.: Ctr. for Reproductive Law & Policy; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off. (chief-Pub. Nuisance Task Force, asst. chief-Econ. & Cyber Crime Unit); fmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Society Hill Civic Assn.; fmr. pres.: Society Hill Tower Watch; fmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. City Crime Victim Svcs., Urban Genesis; awds.: PCCD Cert. of Achieve.-2006, Citizens Crime Comm. Awd. of Merit-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District), born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; fmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; fmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; fmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; fmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.:

NLDA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary UM Ch.; drummer: All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; lect.: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethtown Coll., HACC; fmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.; PIAA lacrosse official: CPLQA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

EVASHAVIK DILUCENTE, SUSAN (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (2nd District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; fmr. capt.: JAGC, U.S. Army; fmr. pres.: United Way of Lancaster Co.; fmr. mem.: Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd.; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Conestoga Val. Educ. Found.; fmr. dir.: Ldrshp. Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2005-09; married; 2 children.

FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District), born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; fmr. cnslr.: Adelphi Village; fmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. atty./part.: Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (1st District), born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Cent. Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1977; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. part.: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; fmr.: Pa. House of Reps.; fmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: City of Pgh.; fmr. Dem. chair: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; Govt. Fin. Officer of Amer. Excell. Cert.-1992-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

FLEMING, LINDA ROVDER (47th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; Amer. Jurisprudence High Grade Awd. for Agcy. & Partnership; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.-54th District), born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Cent. Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; fmr. law clerk: 59th Jud. Dist.; fmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; fmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; fmr. part.: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd.;

frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 son.

FORD, HOLLY (1st District); Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: gen. litig. prac.; adj. prof.: CCP for the Paralegal Studies Prog.; co-chair: Jud. Educ. Comm. Fam. Law Div., Meet the Judges Prog.; coord.: Valentine's Day Weddings; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2003, Fam. Ct.-Dom. Rela.

FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District), born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt. (JAG); USMC Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

FORNELLI, FRANCIS J. (P.J.–35th District), born in 1941, in Sharon, son of Louis and Quinn Fornelli; Sharpsville H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1963; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Univ. of Concepcion, 1965; Natl. Jud. Coll.; Root-Tilden Law Scholar; bd. mem.: S.W. Gardens; instr., bus. law: Penn State Univ.-Shenango Val. Campus; mem.: Amer. Judicature Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair: Pa. Corr. Policy Comm., chair emeritus: Judicial Ethics Comm., co-chair: Commonwealth Partners Comm., mem.: Exec. Comm.), Amer. Judges Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., K of C Cncl. 689, Sharpsville Svc. Club; mem. emeritus: Mercer Co. Hall of Fame; reg. bd. mem.: Univ. of Notre Dame Alum. Assn.; dir. emeritus: John XXIII Home for Sr. Citizens; awds: *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, *Outst. Young Men of Amer.*, *Who's Who in the East*, Disting. Ital. Amer. Awd., Ital. Amer. of the Yr. Awd., Albert J. Kutl Mem. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge Oct. 1991; married; 2 children.

FOX, IDEE C. (1st District), born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

FRIEDMAN, JUDITH L.A. (5th District), born in 1942, in New York; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005.

FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. jud. law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. partner: Wood & Floge; frmr. mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd.; mem./frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Chapt. Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (38th District), born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

GARHART, JOHN (6th District), born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio, son of the late Florence Garhart; Youngstown State

Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmr. 2nd Lt.: Army Reserves; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District), born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. Lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. trial cnsl.: U.S. Navy JAGC; frmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (51st District), born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc./part.: Campbell & White; frmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; chair: Adams Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; adm. judge: Adams Co. Adult Prob. Dept.; mem.: Adams Co. Crim. Rules Comm., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Adams Co. Prison Bd., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Child Abuse Coalition, Gov.'s Comm. on Juv. Crime; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District), born in 1947, in Jessup, son of the late Palmer and Whilma Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1969; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

GIBBONS, DIANE E. (7th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Thomas E. and Margaret R. Gibbons; William Tennent H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Temple Univ., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. dist. atty.: Bucks Co. (chief-Major Crimes, Chief Dep. Dist. Atty.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married.

GILMAN, GARY (7th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District), born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; frmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordano Law Offices; frmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 sons.

GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

GORBIEY, LESLIE (2nd District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married.

GORDON, ROGER F. (1st District).

GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District), born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmrlly. U.S. Army; fmrr. atty./shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher P.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District), born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmrr. part.: Duane, Morris & Heckscher; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 child.

GRINE, DAVID E. (P.J.-49th District), born in 1945, in Washington, D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., 1974; Natl. Career Prosecutor's Coll., 1980; Natl. Jud. Coll., 1982; fmrr. U.S. Army; fmrr. police officer; Bor. of State Coll.; fmrr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District), born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; fmrr. part.: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; fmrr. asst. pub. def.; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

HACKMAN, CHRISTOPHER A. (2nd District), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of Willard and Shelby Hackman; Manheim Cent. H.S., 1983; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1987; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

HALL, JOHN L. (15th District), born in 1956, in West Chester, son of John L. Sr. and Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; fmrr. shareholder: Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; fmrr. mem./pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; fmrr. Grand Jury Supervising Judge; Juv. Ct. Supervising Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

HAMILL, RAYMOND LLOYD (P.J.-22nd District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 2007, elected Nov. 2007.

HAMMOND, GREGORY J. (37th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

HANNA, CAROL (40th District), born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and the late Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Val. W. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmrr. part.: Hanna & Hanna; fmrr. asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty./child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Statewide Children's Roundtable, Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women, I.U.P. Research Inst. Bd., Horace Mann P.T.A.; awds.: Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

HARHUT, CHESTER T. (45th District), born in 1942; Bethel Coll. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), jud. studies, 1995; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; bd. of trustees: NCJFCJ; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge-Fam. Ct. 1996, 2011, pres. judge 2000-10; married; 1 child.

HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District), born in Boston, Mass.; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; fmrr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 9 grandchildren.

HAZEL, FRANK T. (32nd District), born in 1941, in Darby, son of Frank and Doris Hazel; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), Natl. Jesuit Hon. Soc., Scott Scholarship for Ldrshp. & Scholarships, 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Natl. Ford Found. Fellowship, 1967; Natl. Jud. Coll., 1982; fmrr. atty.; fmrr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; fmrr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Guy G. de Furia Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District); St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoynne Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmrr. part.: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Ctr. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (P.J.-39th District), born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; fmrlly. U.S. Army; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Jud. Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; fmrr. instr.: Minor Jud. Educ. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Fulton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge Jan. 2009; married; 2 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; fmrlly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; fmrr. dep. dist. atty.; fmrr. chief: Discip. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm. judge-Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002; married; 1 child.

HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District), born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Chartiers Val. H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; fmrr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; fmrr. city cnclman.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

HESS, KEVIN A. (P.J.-9th District), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. prac.; fmrr. sol.; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; fmrr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson

Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), jud. studies; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; frmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; frmr. civil litig.: CNA Ins. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jud. Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; adv. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey Reg. Bd. of Dir.-Amer. Red Cross; frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. partner: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District), born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.; mem.: Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

HODGSON, RICHARD J. (P.J.–38th District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of C. Clark and Helen Hodgson; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. atty./part.: Miller & Hodgson; frmr. chair: Montgomery Co. Bd. of View; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2007; married.

HOOVER, TODD A. (P.J.–12th District), born in 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Owen and Helen Hoover; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; sol.: Middle Paxton Zoning Hearing Bd., Pa. State Police Ct. Martial Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Mental Health Assn., Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District), born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./part.: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Butler Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Jud. Conduct Bd.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

IGNELZI, PHIL (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. just., 1985; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Out-of-State Educ. Comm., Barristers' Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Nicholas A. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl. Clifford Scott Green Chap., Schuylkill Coalition, Phila. Tribune Charities; Raymond Pace Alexander Awd.; commun. forums: Youth Study Ctr. Carpe Diem Prog., Jenkins Law Libr. CLE class; bd. mem.: drug/alcohol recovery prog.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (5th District), born in 1948, in New Castle, son of the late Charles T. and Edra James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. judge: Pgh. Magistrates Ct.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, ACBA, Ct. of Jud. Discipline; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Civil Div. 2000, elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (P.J.–26th District), born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Natl. Jud. Coll., master's, jud. studies, 2004; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2011; 2 children.

JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District), born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District), born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lanshe & Lanshe; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. part.: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., State Roundtable, Supreme Ct. Child's Roundtable Initiative; chair: Guiding Principles Comm.; mem. Supreme Ct. Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, adm. judge: Civil & Dependency; married; 4 children.

JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

JONES, CHARLIE (52nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.–60th District), born in 1950, in

Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. teacher: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; frmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger, McBride & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson; mem.: Pike Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

KANE, HAROLD (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. Juv. Ct. Master; frmr. sol.: Berks Co.; frmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, 2009, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District), born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts., 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. mem.: York City Cncl.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; adj. prof.: York Coll. of Pa.; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (6th District), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of the late William J. and Joan P. Kelly; att.: Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1977-80; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. priv. pract.: Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; mem.: Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns. (frmr. chair-Fam. Law Comm.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, pres. judge Jan. 2005-09.

KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District), born in 1959, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief: Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001; 2 children.

KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District), born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Central Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (32nd District), son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; frmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmrly. dist. atty. off.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Irish Soc., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn., La Salle Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.;

bd. mem.: Lawyers Club of Phila.; frmrly. apptd.: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg.; Gov. apptd.: PCCD Dep. Sheriff's Educ. & Trng. Bd.; chief just. rep.: Gov. Comm. to Address Gun Viol.; legal educ. presenter: "Pa. Rules of Evidence," "E-Filing in the Ct. of Common Pleas"; instr.: Temple Univ.; PBI fac. presenter: Phila. Bar Assn. Bench-Bar Conf.; awds: Brehon Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd-2008, Lawyer's Club of Phila. Awd.-2007, John Peter Zenger Awd.-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, Pa. Supreme Ct. apptd. adm. judge, Trial Div. 2007; married; 3 sons.

KINIRY, PATRICK T. (47th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District), born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Just. Init. (pres.-2004), Centre Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

KLEIN, ARNIE (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District), born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of Eleanor and the late Daniel Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), engr./mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; dir.: Mt. Aloysius Coll.; dir./chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; chair: Windber Research Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District), born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.: frmr. part.: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

KNAFELC, HARRY E. (36th District), born in 1947, in Sewickley; Ambridge H.S., 1965; Villanova Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; mem.: Rotary Intl., K of C; frmr. magist. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

KNISELY, HOWARD F. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Arch and Margaret Knisely; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim., 1973; att.: Fla. State Univ. Grad. Sch. of Crim., crim.; Loyola Univ. of New Orleans Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1978; frmr. part.: Goldberg Knisely & Beyer, Goldberg & Knisely, Kluxen Knisely & Newcomer; frmr. bd. mem.: Allison & Pyfer; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa./Lanc. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.-24th District), born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Fam. First Comm. Collaborative, Zion

Luth. Ch.; fmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; fmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; fmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

KOURY, MICHAEL J. (3rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

KROM, ANGELA (39th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; fmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; pres.: BSA Area 4 NE Reg.; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA-Penn's Wood Cncl., Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Dist. 6 fam. rep.: Pa. Interschol. Athl. Assn.; facilitator: Natl. Jud. Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003.

KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.–51st District), born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Adams Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District), born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germ., daughter of Val and Kathleen Ganter; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; fmr. assoc.: McMillen Urick Tocci Fouse & Jones, Marcus & Shapria; fmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Our Lady of Fatima Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.–20th District), born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District), born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; fmr. law clerk: Judge James E. Rowley; fmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; fmr. mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. dep. gen. cns.: Gov.'s Office; fmr. prothonotary: Pa. Supreme Ct.; fmr. law clerk; pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Lib. Arts Alum. Bd.; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alum. Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Child's Agency of Gr. Phila.; fmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alum. Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.,

Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; fmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; fmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District), born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyomissing H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, 2006; fmr. law pract.; adj. prof.: Albright Coll.; adv. bd.: Penn State Univ.-Berks; fmr. bd. mem./pres.: Police Athl. League of Reading; fmr. bd. mem.: Berks Human Rel. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; fmr. CONCERN foster parent; mem.: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 4 children.

LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District), born in 1966, in Shirley, Mass., daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, phil./class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of Coif, *Law Review*, 1991; fmr. assoc.: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; fmr. princ.: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; fmr. shareholder/mg. part.: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; bd. mem.: Brighton Hts. Citizens Fed.; fellow: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Children's Room Adv. Comm.; PaTLA Milton D. Rosenberg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

LERNER, BENJAMIN (1st District), born in 1941, in Philadelphia, son of Albert and the late Esther F. Lerner; Cent. H.S., 1958; Brandeis Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), *magna cum laude*, Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1965; fmr. assoc.: Ballard, Spahr, Andrews & Ingersoll; fmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Crim. Law, Pa. Dept. of Just.; fmr. chief def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; fmr. pres.: Natl. Legal Aid & Def. Assn.; fmr. priv. pract.: Dilworth & Paxson LLP; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; mem.: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996, reapptd. 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; 2 children.

LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District), born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of Grace R. and the late Allan O. Leskinen Sr.; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; fmr. law clerk: Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; fmr. part.: Leskinen & Cook; fmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; fmr. sol.: Dom. Rel. Sect., Fayette Co., var. twps., bors.; fmr. mem.: Fayette Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991), Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

LEWIS, RICHARD A. (12th District), born in 1947, in Steelton, son of the late Sylvio V. and Mary Sevtotta Lewis; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; fmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Cap. Campus; fmr. chair: Camp Cadet Troop H; fmr. adv.: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; fmr. bd. mem.: Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc.,

Sons of Italy; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005; married; 1 child.

LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District), born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; frmr. atty.: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; frmr. part.: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; frmr. asst. sol.: Berks Co.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; frmr. mem.: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; past pres.: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (P.J.-19th District), born in 1947, in York, son of Ruth B. and the late Dale W. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

LING, THOMAS S. (P.J.-57th District), born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmrly. U.S. Navy; asst. dist. atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem.: Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 daughters; 2 grandsons.

LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (P.J.-28th District), born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. just.; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Venango Co.; chair: Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; charter mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem.: Pa./Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 2 children.

LOVECCHIO, MARC F. (29th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District), born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl./Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/Crime Victims Ctr.; fndr.: Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Med. Ctr. Intl. Jud. Acad.; awds.: PCCD "Linda K.M. Ludgate" Excell. in CJAB Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, PBA Women in the Prof. Anne X. Alpen Awd.-2010, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUNSFORD, BRADLEY P. (49th District), born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor: Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak;

past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; bd. mem.: The Second Mile; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; mem./corp. bd. mem.: Centre Co. YMCA; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd., Centre Region Magis. Dist. Judge; Natl. Assn. for Commun. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

LUPAS, DAVID W. (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District), born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Lutty; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty./pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 1 son.

LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Loyola Univ. (J.D.), *Law Review*; Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: AOH-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S./Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Vesper Boat Club; pres.: Brehon Law Soc.; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; frmr. deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; awds.: Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, Civil Trial Div.

MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (P.J.-15th District), born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle MacElree; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (pres. 1989-90), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect.: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., W. Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; PBA Moot Ct. Judge; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Judicial Secur. Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge 2010; apptd. to Jud. Conduct Bd. 1996; married; 1 child.

MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004, (CFA), 2005; orthodontist; chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof.: Case Western Univ.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (P.J.-2nd District), born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph

P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrlly. U.S. Army; fmrr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; fmrr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District), born in 1953, in Glen Cove, N.Y., son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; fmrr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; fmrr. gen. pract.; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; fmrr. part.: Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married.

MALLON, GREGORY M. (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District), born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Ida and the late Robert Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S., 1972; Univ. of Louisville (B.S.C.), acct., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; fmrr. intern: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms; fmrr. assoc. atty.: Bernard Haffey & Bosco L.P.A.; fmrr. priv. pract.; fmrr. head varsity football coach: Beaver Falls H.S.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; adm./licens. to prac. (inactive) law: Pa./Oh.; v-pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assm. Bd. of Deacons; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Larry Bruno Found., Blackhawk Found.; selected for induction into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 5 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1968; trial div.-civil supv. judge: Phila. Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: num. commss., bar assns., PBI educ. progs.; past master: Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; fmrr. asst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; fmrr. sr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Just.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; fmrr. comm.: Pa. Sentencing Comm.; fmrr. mem.: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. adm. judge, Crim. Div. 2009.

MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District), born in 1963, in N.Y.C., son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; fmrr. atty.: George W. Westenelt Jr., Esq.; fmrr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; fmrr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald E. Vican, Ct. of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

MARMO, MICHAEL F. (5th District).

MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph F. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; fmrr. priv. prac.: Driscoll & Marsili; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; fmrr. part.: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, Civil Ct. Sec. 2010; married; 2 children.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.-40th District), born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio Northern Sch. of Law, 1978; fmrr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; fmrr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

MASLAND, ALBERT H. (9th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alum. Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Trib. Charities; fmrr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm.; fmrr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-06; married; 2 children.

MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.-59th District), born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmrr. part.: Houston & Masson; fmrr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; fmrr. priv. pract.: Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

MAZUR, LEE J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Tarentum, son of George C. Mazur and Amelia R. Lascek; St. Vincent's Coll. (B.A.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; fmrlly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmrr. dist. just.; prof.: crim. just., paralegal progs., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Adm. of Crim. Just. Adv. Bd., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., St. John the Bapt. Ch.; bd. mem.: Plum Sr. Commun. Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, Orphans' Ct. Div., Civil Div., Crim. Div., Fam. Div.; married; 3 children.

MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District), born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; fmrr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; fmrr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married.

McBRIDE, JOHN D. (P.J.-36th District), born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), crim., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; adm. to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

McCARTHY, MICHAEL E. (5th District); Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Vietnam vet.; served: U.S. Navy Seabees; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: White Collar Crime Unit; frmr. co. detective; frmr. prof.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. adm. chair: Ct. of Common Pleas Bd. of Viewers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jun. 2007, elected Nov. 2007; married; 2 children.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District), born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District), born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 son.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (P.J.-5th District), born in 1946, in Coraopolis, daughter of the late Donald and Jo McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, frmr. adm. judge, Crim. Div., elected pres. judge 2008; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (P.J.-3rd District), born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Val. Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; frmr. asst. Girl Scout Ldr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Val.; alum. interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; Women of Dist. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2010; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009; elected pres. judge 2008; married; 1 child.

McGINLEY, CAROL K. (P.J.-31st District), born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co./D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; frmr. mem.: Ct. of Jud. Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Jud. Cncl.; elected

judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2011; 3 children.

McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District), born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

McMASTER, JAMES M. (7th District).

McVAY, JOHN T. (5th District); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (B.S.), pharm., 1980; frmr. co. sol.: Allegheny Co. Dept. of Child. Youth and Fam.; frmr. chair: Fam. Grp. Decision Making Task Force & Child's Round Table; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007, Fam. Div.-Juv. Sec.

MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District), born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Mamie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Cent. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; asst. pastor: Haines St. Bapt. Ch.; spkr./writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District); La Salle Univ. (B.S.); Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.); frmr. part.: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; adj. fac.: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law; found./frmr. mem.: Bucks Co. Inn of Cts.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; past pres./frmr. dir.: Cncl. Rock Sch. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001; married; 3 children.

MELOGRANE, PHILLIPPE A. (27th District).

MEYERS, SHAWN (39th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District), born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. gen. part.: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. guard. ad litem for minor child.: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, AOH, St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

MILLER, CRAIG PHILIP (25th District), born in 1958, in Renovo, son of Hazel C. and the late Frank H. Miller Jr.; Bucktail Area H.S., 1976; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk: Clinton Co. Pres. Judge Carson V. Brown; frmr. asst. dist. atty./pub. def.: Clinton Co.; frmr. part.: Miller & Hall; bd. mem./past pres.: Lock Haven Lions Club; mem./officer: Lock Haven Sons of Italy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 sons; 2 stepsons.

MILLER, LINDA WALLACH (43rd District), born in 1947, in McSherrystown, daughter of the late Bernard J. and Marguerite Topper Wallach; Marywood Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.; asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Monroe Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa.

Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres. 1998-99), Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, AAUW, LWV; awds.: Marywood Univ. Bus./Prof. Achiev. Awd.-2006, Scranton-Pocono Girl Scout Cncl. Disting. Woman, Mt. Pocono BPW Woman of the Yr., Women Who Made Hist. in Monroe Co., Monroe NAACP Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

MILLER, MARGARET C. (2nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District); born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2002, elected 2005; married; 4 children.

MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District); born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. partner: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc.; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

MINOR, STEVE (P.J.-55th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District); Scranton Cent. H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Cent. Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children, 2 step-children.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District); born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Conshohocken, Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

MORROW, KATHY ANN (P.J.-41st District); born in 1954, in N.Y.C.; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004, elected 2005; married; 3 children.

MOSS, SANDRA MAZER (1st District); born in 1942, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Marvin Ralph and Sylvia Mazer; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. dep. city sol.; frmr. cnsl.: Mayor's Comm. for Women; mem.: Phila./Amer. Bar Assns., Anti-Def. League Civil Rights Div., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho, Fed. of Jewish Agencies; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Legal Aid Soc.; found. mem./chair: State Judges Mass Tort Litig. Comm.; fac. mem.: Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. educator: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Law Sch.; ed./adv. bd.: State/Federal Jud. Observer; adv. comm.: Geo. Wash.

Univ.'s Law & Sci. Proj.; awds.: WIP-AM Outst. Woman of Del. Va., *Phila. Mag.* Outst. Women Lawyers, first woman major trial atty.-city sol. off.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.-53rd District); born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area Vo-Tech Sch., S. New Castle Bor.; frmr. part.: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, P.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District); born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Thomas M. Mulligan and Josephine Mulligan Rist; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief: Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum., Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa., L.A.O.H., I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

MUMMAH, KENNETH A. (41st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (P.J.-45th District); born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds. Univ. (B.S.), hist./govt., 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teacher: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2011; married, 3 children.

MURPHY, LOIS (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District); born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Madeline and Judge Jos. T. Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Phi Kappa Phi, assoc. ed. *Law Review*, 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. dir.: DRAP; frmr. bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys., CORA; bd. mem.: ARIA Health Care Sys.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div./Fam. Ct. 2006; 3 children.

NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (P.J.-13th District); born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Vietnam; frmr. agent: Pa. Bd. Prob. & Parole; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Greene Co.; mem.: St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.-56th District); born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), preprofessional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas

Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005; married; 3 children.

NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Herman H. Nauhaus and Ruth Litman; Taylor Allderderice H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres.: Pub. Def. Assn.; bd. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; v-chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor: Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker: P.B.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandsons; 4 grandchildren.

NEALON, TERENCE R. (45th District), born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; adm. to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa./NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cnd.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

NESS, HARRY M. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; bd. of mgrs.: Assoc. Alum. of Cent. H.S. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; frmr. part.: Robbins, Tozer, and Nilon; frmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. pres.: Dist. Just. Assn. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

O'BRIEN, W. TERENCE (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; frmr. legal cns'l.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; frmr. bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; frmr. panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, Supreme Ct. appt. adm. judge Civil Div. 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

O'DELL, SENECA, DEBBIE (P.J.-27th District), born in 1953, in New Eagle, daughter of John Jr. and Margaret O'Dell; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; atty.; mem.: Pa.

Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges (Pa.-chair), Washington Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Oct. 2004; married; 1 son.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Ordinance; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. gen. cns'l.: Phila. Housing Auth.; mem.: Phila./Pa. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alum. Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn., Amer. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: 1st Jud. Dist. Admin. Gov. Bd., Jenkins Law Libr.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

OLER, J. WESLEY JR. (9th District), born in 1941, in Rochester, N.Y., son of J. Wesley and Mildred Oler; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), 1963, Phi Beta Kappa; Georgetown Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1972, *Law Review*; atty.; frmr. law clerk: Judge Robert Lee Jacobs, Pa. Superior Ct.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. pub. def.; auth.: *Pa. Crim. Law: Defendant's Mental State*, 1986; frmr. sol.: Carlisle Bor.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District), born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. part.: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Lower Merion Twp., Zoning Hearing Bd., Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; presid. judge: Montgomery Co. Drug Treatment Ctr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 sons.

OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. elem. teacher; instr.: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Dep. Sheriffs Train. Acad.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sheriff: Del. Co.; elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District), born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; frmrly. Ct. of Jud. Discip.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Sup. Ct. Orphan's Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District), born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; instr.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dir.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; dir.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair:

Orphans' Ct. Sect.; mem.: Jt. State Govt. Comm. Working Grp. on Guardianships, Jt. State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. on Decedents' Estates Laws; deacon/elder: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; frmr. atty.: frmr. comm.: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); frmr. sol.: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; hon. mem.: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

PAGE, GARRETT D. (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

PANCHIK, JAMES J. (33rd District), born in 1957, in Kittanning; son of Nick and the late Mary Panchik; Ford City H.S., 1975; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. priv. prac.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Sons of Italy; bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alum.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation 2006, 2007, Team Ldr. Motions Ct. 2010, Civ. Trial Div.; married; 2 children.

PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; managing atty.: litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr.: Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth.: *Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law*, *Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District), born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

PATRICK, PAULA A. (1st District), born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of the late Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; frmr. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, Ltd.; frmr. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; frmr. treas.: Jud. Cncl.-Nat'l. Bar Assn.; jud. fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 son.

PATTERSON, CLARENCE N. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

PAVLOCK, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District), born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick; frmr. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; mem.: Nich. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Nat'l. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 daughters.

PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District), born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. partner: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District); Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; frmr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

POLACHEK GARTLEY, TINA (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

POZONSKY, PAUL M. (27th District), born in 1955, in Pittsburgh, son of Peter Paul and Ann Pozonsky; Canon McMillan Sr. H.S., 1973; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.: Grenen & Birsic; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. just.: Dist. 27-3-06; chair: Ethics Comm.-Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 4 children.

PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District), born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ.

(A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); frmr. 1st Lt. U.S. Army; frmr. sch. bd. dir./pres.: Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist.; frmr. reg. of wills; Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; awds.: Nicholas D. Valdinio Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

QUIÑONES ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. (1st District), born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Ilia M. Quinones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-71; Univ. of P.R. (B.B.A.), 1972, (J.D.), 1975; frmr. Dept. of Vet. Affairs; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District); Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Maurice B. Cohill Jr.; frmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; frmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Crim. Div.; apptd. Pa. Sentencing Comm. Apr. 2009; apptd. St. Cncl. for Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Sept. 2011; married; 3 children.

RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

RAU, LISA M. (1st District), born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987, assoc. ed.: *Stanford Law Review*; frmr. U.S. Peace Corps vol.: Thailand; frmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila., Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

REED, JOHN C. (35th District), born in 1942, in Sharon, son of the late Dr. Jack and Betty J. Reed; Hickory H.S., 1960; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), psych./biol., 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. sgt. E-5: U.S. Army Cntr. Intell. Agt.; frmr. atty./part.: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; frmr. atty. priv. prac.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. (pres. 2002) Bar Assns.; author: "Assignment & Negotiation, a Violation of Due Process," *Duquesne Law Review*-1971, "Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act" *A Practical Approach to Residential Real Estate-1992*, "Report on Recording Practices in Mercer County," *Mercer Co. Law Journ.*-1985; mem.: F&AM Lodge 389, 33° Mason; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Primary Health Network; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District), born in 1947, in Easton, son of the late Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; frmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Just.; frmr. atty.; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethic. Comm., mem.: Pa./Fla. Bar Assns., Cong. Keneseth Israel; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

REICH, JEFFREY J. (2nd District), born in 1954, in N.Y.C., son of the late George P. and Margaret G. Reich; St. Joseph's H.S., 1972; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), hist., 1976, (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. priv. prac.; knight: Order of Malta Fed. Assn.; past pres.: Lancaster Bar Assn.; mem.: PBA House of Deleg.; interviewer: Georgetown Univ. Alum. Admissions Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

REINAKER, DENNIS E. (2nd District), born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville H.S., 1970; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Eager, Reinaker & Spinello; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 3 children.

RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District), born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. part.: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co./Pa. Bar Assns.

REYNOLDS McCOY, JOY (29th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

RILEY, HOWARD F. JR. (15th District), born in 1942, in W. Chester, son of the late Howard F. and Georgeanna M. Riley; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; frmr. U.S. Army: Vietnam; frmr. atty./cofnr.: Malcolm & Riley, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, VFW, Amer. Legion; life fellow: Pa. Chester Co. Bar Found.; charter mem.: Hon. John E. Stively Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; life mem./past pres.: Goshen Fire Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge 2000-05; married; 3 children.

RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. pol./Ital. lit.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. city sol.: Phila.; frmr. atty.: Rawle & Henderson; frmr. sr. cnsl.: CIGNA; bd. mem.: Phila. VIP, East. State Penitentiary, Casa Farnese; mem.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009.

ROBINS NEW, SHELLEY (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll., Hofstra Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. of Bus., Fels Inst. of Local & State Govt. (M.G.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District), born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. of trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997, retained 2007; married.

ROCA, ANGELES (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Maria and the late Rolando Roca; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1973; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crim. just.,

1992; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. sec.: Wills Eye Hosp.; frmr. sole pract.: Law Office of Angeles Roca; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer Rising Star-2005, 2006, Del. Val.'s Most Influ. Latinos-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married: 2 children.

ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District), born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Cent. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married: 3 children.

ROGERS, THOMAS PATRICK (38th District), born in 1951, in Camden, N.J., son of Therese and the late Thomas Rogers; Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1977; W. Chester Univ. Sch. of Law (M.S.), crim. just., 1981; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1992; grad.: FBI Natl. Acad.; frmr. det./sgt./police chief: Lwr. Providence Twp.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Norton A. Freedman P.C., Silverman & Jonas; life mem.: Plymouth Commun. Ambulance; bd. mem.: Temple Club; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm., Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. inst.: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Montgomery Co. Police Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married: 2 children.

ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District), born in 1965, in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian Acad., 1983; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. atty.: Roscioli Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty.: Northampton Co. Dist. Atty. Office; bd. of gov.: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Just. Curr.; bd. of trustees: Moravian Acad.; past pres.: Moravian Acad. Alum. Bd.; past chair: Northampton Co. Crim. Just. adv. bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, adm. judge Crim. Ct. 2009-10, adm. judge Dom. Rela. 2011; married: 2 children.

ROWLEY, TIMOTHY JOSEPH (23rd District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph P. and Marie A. Rowley; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Golden Gate Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. pres.: Rowley & Goodman, P.C.; mem.: Calif./Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married: 2 children.

RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Philip and Lilyan Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; frmr. assoc.: Galfand, Berger; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. White House Conf.: Assault Weapons Leg.; frmr. mem.: Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist. of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf.

of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; frmr. guest scholar: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; Benjamin Cardozo Human. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married: 2 sons.

RUEST, PAMELA A. (49th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District); judge, Court of Common Pleas.

SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J.-8th District), born in 1951, in Danville; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. career prosecutor course: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married: 3 children.

SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District), daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office; frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Inn of Ct., Crim. Law Inn of Ct, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst./dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; mem./crim. Law deleg.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v-pres./2nd ward rep.: O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married: 2 daughters.

SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District), born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of the late Howard J. and Florence M. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1974; frmr. law clerk: Northumberland Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Northumberland Co., Point Twp., Rush Twp.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; frmr. trustee/v-pres.: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; frmr. asst. ed.: Northumberland Legal Journal; pres. elect/ frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Gtr. Susq. Val. YMCA; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Statewide Roundtable of Children's Roundtable Inst., Pa./Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., DUI Treatment Ct., Vet. Ct.; mem./frmr. pres.: Sunbury Rotary Club; co-chair: United

Way Professionals; contrib. ed.: *Pennsylvania Dependency Benchbook* (2010), *Science Companion* (2011); co-chair: Trans. Teen Wrkgrp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2010; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

SCHERER, CHRISTIAN F. (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (P.J.-23rd District), born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./sol.: Berks Co.; adj. prof.: Alvernia Coll.; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. instr.: Reading Police Acad.; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; frmr. chair: Pub. Rela. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.; elected 1997, retained 2007.

SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District), born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Perry Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. exec. cncl.: UCC; frmr. bd. mem.: Bethany Child's Home; tutor: literacy cncl.: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct., DUI & Treatment Cts. (presides over Fam. Ct. & Juv. Ct. cases); married; 2 children.

SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District), born in 1955, in Staten Island, N.Y.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (P.J.-7th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; elected pres. judge Jan. 2009

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.-34th District), born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn Jones Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. U.S. Coast Guard; frmr. magis. dist. just.: New Milford; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford UM Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 4 children.

SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.-58th District), born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. sol./dist. atty.: Mifflin Co.; mem.: Pa./Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity UCC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

SERFASS, STEVEN R. (56th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Juris., Natl. Jud. Coll., Apr. 2000; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of the late Henry A. M.D. and Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; frmr. atty.: MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman Ltd.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; frmr. mem./chair: W. Whiteland Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; frmr. sole pract.: frmr. adm.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Jud. Cncl.; chair: Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women (past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (past chair); awds.: Berean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Leg.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptomist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001, *Tribune* Most Influ. Phila. List-2000-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

SHOLLEY, MICHAEL H. (P.J.-17th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

SHURTLIFF, RUSSELL D. (P.J.-44th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SIBURN, JENNIFER H. (43rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SILOW, GARY S. (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (P.J.-37th District), born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., 1978; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. staff atty.: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Warren Co.; frmr. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Cos.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-son.

SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District), born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and the late Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; capt.: U.S. Navy Reserve, JAGC; deployed Iraq 2007-08, Bronze Star; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, presid. judge: Asbestos Div.; 3 sons.

SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District), born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem.: Pa. St. Trial Judges Jud. Ethics Comm., Witness Intimid. Subcomm. Phila., Phila. Barristers'

Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Svc., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres.: Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees: Northwestern; past pres./bd. mem.: Warren E. Smith Commun. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1992, retained 2002; married; 2 children.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.—42nd District), born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. spec. prosecutor; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. divorce master/juv. master: Bradford Co.; mem.: Pa./Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F&ASRM; *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 sons.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frmr. priv. pract.; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. (chair: Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District), born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

SOLOMON, GERALD R. (P.J.—14th District), born in 1942, in Uniontown, son of George A. and Julia Solomon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1965; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; frmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Bar Assn., Temple First Soc., Amvets, BPOE, Ital.-Amer., Pal's Club, Fayette Striders; awds.: Temple First Soc., Pres. Cncl. on Youth Opportunity Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Mem. of Distinction; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, elected pres. judge 2010; married; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District), born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; frmr. atty./part.: Peters & Spataro, Ferguson & Spataro; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa./Crawford Co. Bar Assns., NW Pa. Chapt. of the Amer. Inns

of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, married; 3 children.

SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce L. and the late Willard G. Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. asst. ct. adm./crim. ct. adm.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. instr.: Albright Coll., Alvernia Univ., Reading Area Commun. Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District), born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christ.H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. atty./part.: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District), born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; William Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

STEVENS, MARK D. (30th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

STREIB, KELLEY T.D. (50th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District); born in Bryn Mawr, daughter of the late Albert and Dorothy Rundbaken; Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married.

SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District), born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bishop Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, sports adm., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. partner: Sullivan, Forr, Stoken & Huft; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldr. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, currently assigned team ldr. of 2010 Day Forward Prog., Civil-Major Jury; married; 4 children.

TESLA, KIM (36th District), born in 1955, in Sewickley, daughter of Mary Lou and the late Stanley Tesla; Hopewell H.S., 1973; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), Thomas Sedak Awd., hist. (maj.)econ. (min.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: Neigh. Legal Svcs.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. State Police Troop D Ltr. of Commend.-2003, MADD Statewide Awd.-2002, Senate of Pa. Cert. of Recog.-2002, Beaver Co. Hwy. Safety Recog. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

THOMPSON, DIANE R. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District), born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.; U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District), born in 1943, in N.Y.C., son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S., 1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; part.: Timoney, Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Honeyman; frmr. pres.: Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v-pres.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., House of Deleg.; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist.; frmr. ct. apptd. Discovery Master: Montgomery Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; widowed; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District), born in 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

TOOTHMAN, FARLEY D. (13th District).

TOTARO, DONALD R. (2nd District), born in 1961, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1979; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1984; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Lancaster/Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District), born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; adm. to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (frmr. chief, Erie Div.); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett; adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend; frmr. adj. law prof.: Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Mem. By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Children Initiative, Erie Co. Crim. Just.

Coal. Mbrs., Erie Truancy Task Force, Africa 6000 Adv. Bd., Repairers of the Breach Task Force, Penn State-Behrend Pol. Sci. Adv. Bd., PFA Task Force; trustee: Boys & Girls Club of Erie; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, adm. judge-Fam. Div. 2006-pres.; married; 6 children.

TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District), apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District), born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmr. part.: Paulowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Dev. Corp., Ebensburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District), born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Robert and Betty Jeanne Turgeon; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; masters candidate, Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. G. Blatt; frmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; part.: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instru., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, PPA Parenting Coord. Task Force, Gov. Pre K Counts Ldrshp. Cncl., Commun. Action Comm., Gov. Residence Preserv. Comm.; v-chair: Judicial Secur. Comm.; zone rep.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; chair: Dauphin Co. Meet the Judges Prog.; co-chair: Cent. Pa. Judges & Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers & Judges; frmr. chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rela. Rules Comm.; frmr. chair: Pa. Trial Judges Fam. Law Sec.; frmr. v-pres: Tri-Co. Alliance for Youth; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Common Pleas Comp. Proj. Comm., Drug Free Pa. Inc., Healthy Fam. of Dauphin Co.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 daughters, 2 stepdaughters.

TYLWALK, JOHN C. (P.J.-52nd District), born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. Spec. Divorce Master; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 7 children.

VALASEK, KENNETH G. (P.J.-33rd District), born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning; co-chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. dir./past bd. chair: Sheltered Workshop; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge, 2008; married; 3 children.

VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District), born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

VAN JURA, JOSEPH J. (11th District).

VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (P.J.-30th District), born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezzuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges

(chair, Out-of-State Govt. Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Jt. Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, elected pres. judge 2009; 1 stepdaughter.

VARRICCHIO, MICHELE A. (31st District), born in 1959, in Allentown, daughter of Philip T. and Ida M. Varricchio: Wm. Allen H.S., 1977; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Natl. Jud. Coll. (spec. ct. juris.); frmr. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dom. Rela.; frmr. atty./part.: Rooney and Varricchio; frmr. law clerk: Hon. James N. Diefenderfer; frmr. magis. dist. judge; bd. mem.: Pa. Shakespeare Fest.; exec. comm. mem.: Inn of Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 3 children.

VERNON, NANCY D. (14th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

VICAN, RONALD E. (P.J.–43rd District), born in 1946, son of Edward and Mary Lee Vican; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; capt.: U.S. Army Police Corps; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. chief pub. def.; sol.: Pleasant Val. Manor Inc., Pocono Mts. Manor Airport Auth.; mem.: Monroe Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Sigma Chi, F&AM Barger Lodge No. 325, F.O.P., BPOE, Salvation Army adv. bd.; frmr. chair: Paradise Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; auth.: article, *Dickinson Intl. Law Journal*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 1994; married; 2 children.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 4 children.

WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District), born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; Mc-Keesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., *cum laude*, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army Reserve; vol. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc.; frmr. staff atty./bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman; frmr. sol.: Bristol Twp, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; mem.: Pa. State Planning Bd./Futures Cncl., United Way of Bucks Co., Pa. Supreme Ct. Rules Comm.; pres.: Enterprise Zone of Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Housing Group, Inc.; bd. mem.: St. Mary Hosp. Auth.; bd. of gov.: Yardley Country Club; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa./Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinquency Prev. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

WALKO, DONALD R. (5th District); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WALL, KELLY C. (38th District); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WALSH, RICHARD J. (39th District), born in 1950, in Scranton; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District); Wash. & Jefferson Coll., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; frmr. atty.: Dickie McCamey & Chilcote, Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; frmr. instr.: Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; frmr. arbitrator: Amer. Arbitration Assn.; bd. mem.: WOED Multimedia; mem.: Salv. Army of Gtr. Pgh, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum. Assn., Jud. Ethics Comm.; chair: St. Ct. Trial Judge's Conf. Civil Judge's Sec.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

WARMAN, RALPH C. (14th District), born in 1943, in Ellwood City, son of Myron and Ruth Warman; Calif. State Coll. (B.S.), 1965; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. atty.: Warman & Warman; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 sons.

WECHT, DAVID NORMAN (5th District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), notes ed., *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. part.: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. register of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.: Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm., Parenting Coord. Task Force, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000, 2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Div., Jan. 2009; married; 4 children.

WETZEL, LEWIS W. (11th District).

WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District), born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Jt. H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., PCCD, Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Milton/Mennonite/Northumberland Co./Gratz Hist. Socs., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy & Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Lanc. Soc., Ft. Freedom Heritage Soc., Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children.

WILLIAMS, JOSEPH K. III (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; Oliver H.S.; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S.), clin. psych., 1981; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; awds.: Judge Walter R. Little Spirit of Justice-2007, Homer S. Brown Outst. Atty.-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 2 children.

WILLIAMS, RICK (58th District), born in 1951, in Lock Haven, son of Tona H. Williams; Chief Logan H.S., 1969; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1973; Cornell Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. magis. dist. judge; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., McVeytown Lions Club, Commun. That Care, Pa. Cleanways of Mifflin Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WILLIAMSON, J. MICHAEL (P.J.-25th District), born in 1942, in Lock Haven, son of the late John G. and Elizabeth Williamson; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Va. (LL.B.), 1967; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, Sons of Italy, Elks, Kiwanis; frmr. pres.: Keystone Central Sch. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 sons.

WOELPPER, DONNAM. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; lt. col. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District), born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; att. Univ. of Louisville; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; drafted to Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV; Steelers MVP-1982; found. part.: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. House of Deleg., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. Juv. Ct. Rules Comm., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; elder: Allegheny Ctr. Alliance Ch.; bd. mem.: Urban League of Pgh., Natl. Camp. to Stop Viol., Urban Impact Found.; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. bd. chair: Amer. Cancer Soc.; frmr. mem.: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; frmr. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Challenge for NEED Prog.; dedicated: Univ. of Louisville Woodruff Acad. Ctr.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, daughter of Emma L. and the late James L. Woods; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila./Natl. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct., Coalition of 100 Black Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), jud. adm., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmt. dist. ct. adm./dir. Dom. Rela.: Lancaster Co.; ct. adm.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. part.: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (43rd District); Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), *cum laude*, environ. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. part.: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; frmr. asst. pub. def./custody conciliator/dependency master: Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa./Monroe Co. (1st pres.-Young Lawyers Div.) Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (1st v-pres.), Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Supreme Ct. Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; chair: NE Div.-Commonwealth Part.

Prog; frmr. mem.: Natl. Forum for Child. & Fam. Plan. Comm., Pa. Round Table for Child. s Init. Reg. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross, Amer. Canc. Soc.; adj. prof.: Penn State Dickinson Law Sch.; dean's adv. bd.: Wilkes Law Sch. Init.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, adm. judge, Juv. & Fam. Cts.; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT, JEFFERY DAVID (2nd District), born in 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Edward and Barbara Wright; Bethel Park H.S., 1977; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. part.: Barley Snyder Senft & Comen, Wagman Kreider & Wright; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT PADILLA, NINA (1st District), born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Atkins & Cohen; frmr. sole pract.; found. part.: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila./Hisp. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

YATRON, PAUL M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogel, Speidel, Bobb & Kershner; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), indus. rela., 1976; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (certif. in jud. dev.), 2003, 2004; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (master of jud. studies), 2009; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alum. Assn., UCLA Alum. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; 1 child.

YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Cent. H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (masters), 2011; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Cent. H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

ZITO, LEONARD N. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Easton, son of the late Nicholas and Rose Zito; Bangor Area H.S., 1960; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. petty officer 3rd class: U.S. Navy; frmr. chief pub. def./co. cncl. sol.: Northampton Co.; frmr. sr. part.: Zito, Martino & Karasek; past pres.: Slate Belt Little League; mem.: Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Sch. Bd., Columbia Fire Co., N. Bangor Fire Co., Bangor Elks, UNICO, Martocci-Capobianco Amer. Leg. Post 750, K of C, Father DeNisco Cncl. No. 3862, Lehigh Val. Div. Men's Sr. Baseball League; orator: Judge Richard D. Grifo Lodge #30 Sons of Italy; lector: Our Lady of Good Cnsl. Ch.; bd. mem.: The Child. s Home of Easton, Easton Area Commun. Ctr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004, 2008; married; 3 children.

ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; frmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; frmr. v-chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; frmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; mem.: Immaculate Conception Ch. Parish Cncl., Columbus Day Parade Comm.; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Viol. Crimes, PCCD; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District), born in 1954, in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1976; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) *magna cum laude*, 1979; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; frmr. part.: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocono Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plan. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

COURT ADMINISTRATION



ZYGMONT A. PINES

Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Zygmunt A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; frmr. chief legal cns'l.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; frmr. asst. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct. of Pa.; frmr. chief legal cns'l.: Gov.'s Comm. on Jud. Reform; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa., Villanova Law Sch.; frmr. priv. pract.; auth.: var. pubs. on crim. just., appellate procedures, ethics, court security; co-chair: Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. (CCJ/COSCA) Jt. Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness; mem.: CCJ/COSCA Task Force on Elders in the Cts., Jud. Cncl. of Pa., Gov.'s Pandemic Adv. Cncl., PCCD, Adm. Gov. Bd.-1st Judicial Dist.; Pa. Supr. Ct.'s. Invest. Adv. Bd.; U.S. Dept. of Justice Crim. Justice Info. Svcs. Adv. Policy Bd.; CDC/DOJ Taskforce on Public Health Emerg. Preparedness; bd. mem./v-pres.: COSCA; awd.: Natl. Ctr. for St. Cts.' Warren E. Burger Awd. for Excell. in Ct. Admin.-2010; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 2000.



THOMAS B. DARR

Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Thomas B. Darr; Grove City Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.); frmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; frmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling; Gov.'s Office; frmr. freelance writer/reporter: *Governing* mag.; frmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner by designation: PCCD; mem: PCCD Pub. Safety Adv. Comm., Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press; sec.: Cap. Preserv. Comm; chair: Projects Comm.; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Information Officers; apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996.

OFFICERS

OFFICE OF THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102

Court Administrator – Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.

Deputy Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 1500, Harrisburg 17120

SUPREME COURT

Executive Administrator – Gary E. Shovlin, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4400, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4500, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Vacant

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szewczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Karen Reid Bramblett, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Milan K. Mrkobrad

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

COMMONWEALTH COURT

Executive Administrator – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2300, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Kristen Brown, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2200, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary for Law – John Moyer, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk – Michael Krimmel, Esq.

COURTROOMS

EASTERN OFFICE

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106
 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

MIDDLE OFFICE

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120
 Commonwealth Court, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, 3rd and 5th Floors, Harrisburg 17120

WESTERN OFFICE

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

*Pennsylvania Judicial Center
 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 3500
 P.O. Box 62525
 Harrisburg, PA 17106*



JOSEPH A. MASSA JR.

Chief Counsel

Joseph A. Massa Jr., born in 1941, in Warren, son of the late Joseph A. Sr. and Helen Sasso Massa; Warren Area H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), econ., 1963; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1968; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. pub. def./dist. atty.: Warren Co.; fmr. sol.: Warren Co. Sch. Dist., Youngsville Bor.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Warren Co. (pres. 1988-90)/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Assn. of Jud. Disciplinary Cnsl., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., St. Thomas More Soc.; chair: Law Day Comm.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board March 4, 2002; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair)	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq.	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq.	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor	1993	1995
Andrew Palm	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq.	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo..	1993	1997
Dr. Bernard C. Watson	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	1996	1999
Robert E.J. Curran, Esq. (chair)	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II	1996	2000
G. David Ament	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq.	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Collins (chair)	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich (chair)	1997	2001
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq.	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr.	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair)	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson	1999	2003

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
John R. Cellucci	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair)	2000	2004
Edward J. Keller	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair)...	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge Samuel J. Magaro (chair)	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley	2001	2005
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair)	2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III (resigned 03/27/2006)	2003	2007
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair)	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq. (resigned 08/16/2004)	2003	2007
Hon. G. Craig Lord	2004	2008
Charlene R. McAbee, Esq.	2004	2008
Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky	2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch (resigned 02/06/06)	2004	2008
William D. Buccì	2004	2008
(resigned 10/29/2004) Mag. Dist. Judge Charles A. Clement (chair)	2005	2009
Hon. Jack A. Panella	2005	2009
James R. Weaver	2005	2009
John R. Cellucci (reapptd.)	2006	2009

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D.....	2006	2010
Edwin L. Klett, Esq.	2006	2010
Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (reaptd.)..	2007	2011
Hon. Charles J. Cunningham, III (reaptd.).....	2008	2010
Cynthia N. McCormick (reaptd.)....	2008	2010
* Mark A. Aronchick, Esq.	2008	2012
* Ayanna M. Lee-Davis, Esq.	2008	2012
* Hank Abate (chair).....	2009	2012
Hon. Christine L. Donohue	2009	2013
(resigned 06/21/2011)		

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
* Francis E. Bianconi.....	2010	2014
* Hon. James P. Bradley	2010	2014
* Peter Capolino.....	2010	2013
* James E. McErlane, Esq.	2010	2014
* C. Eugene McLaughlin	2010	2014
* Hon. Thomas Placey	2010	2013
* Dr. Philip P. Ripepi, M.D.	2010	2014
* Hon. Anne E. Lazarus	2011	2013
* <i>Incumbent</i>		

Judicial Conduct Board



Front row (l to r): Ayanna M. Lee-Davis, Esquire (Secretary), C. Eugene McLaughlin, Francis E. Bianconi, Samuel J. Magaro (Vice-Chair), Honorable Thomas A. Placey. Back row (l-r): Honorable James P. Bradley, James E. McErlane, Esquire, Hank Abate (Chair), Mark A. Aronchick, Esquire.

Not pictured: Peter Capolino, Philip P. Ripepi, M.D.

COURT SESSIONS

2010 Supreme Court Sessions

February 4 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 8 to 12	Philadelphia
March 25 (Administrative Session)	Harrisburg
April 12 to 16	Pittsburgh
May 10 to 14	Harrisburg
June 4 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 13 to 17	Philadelphia
October 18 to 22	Pittsburgh
November 1 to December 3	Harrisburg

2011 Supreme Court Sessions

February 3 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 7 to 11	Philadelphia
March 24 (Administrative Session)	Harrisburg
April 11 to 15	Pittsburgh
May 9 to 13	Harrisburg
June 2 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 12 to 16	Philadelphia
October 17 to 21	Pittsburgh
November 28 to December 2	Harrisburg

2010 Superior Court Sessions

January 12 to 14	Philadelphia
January 26 to 28	Harrisburg
February 23 to 25	Philadelphia
March 9 to 11	Harrisburg
March 23 to 25	Pittsburgh
March 31 to April 1	Philadelphia
April 6 to 8	Pittsburgh
April 13 to 15	Harrisburg
April 27 to 29	Philadelphia
May 4 to 6	Pittsburgh
May 18 to 20	Philadelphia
June 8 to 10	Harrisburg
June 22 to 24	Philadelphia
July 27 to 29	Pittsburgh
August 24 to 26	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg

September 7 to 10	Pittsburgh
September 14 to 16	Philadelphia
September 21 to 23	Harrisburg
October 5 to 7	Pittsburgh
October 19-21	Philadelphia
October 26 to 28	Harrisburg
November 16 to 18	Philadelphia
December 7 to 9	Pittsburgh
	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg

2011 Superior Court Sessions

January 11 to 13	Philadelphia
January 25 to 27	Harrisburg
February 8 to 10	Pittsburgh
February 15 to 17	Philadelphia
March 1 to 3	Harrisburg
March 22 to 24	Philadelphia
March 29 to 31	Harrisburg
April 5	Pittsburgh
April 12 to 14	Philadelphia
April 26 to 28	Harrisburg
May 10 to 12	Philadelphia
May 17 to 19	Harrisburg
May 24 to 26	Pittsburgh
June 7	Philadelphia
June 21 to 23	Philadelphia
July 12 to 14	Pittsburgh
July 19 to 21	Philadelphia
July 26 to 28	Harrisburg
August 9 to 11	Philadelphia
August 16 to 18	Pittsburgh
August 23 to 25	Philadelphia
September 13 to 15	Harrisburg
September 20 to 22	Philadelphia
October 4 to 6	Pittsburgh
October 12	Philadelphia
October 25 to 27	Philadelphia
November 15 to 17	Harrisburg
December 6 to 8	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh

2010 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 7 to 11	Philadelphia
March 7 to 11	Harrisburg
April 4 to 8	Pittsburgh
May 9 to 13	Philadelphia
June 6 to 10	Harrisburg
September 12 to 16	Harrisburg
October 17 to 21	Philadelphia
November 14 to 18	Pittsburgh
December 12 to 16	Harrisburg

2011 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 13 to 17	Philadelphia
March 12 to 16	Harrisburg
April 16 to 20	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 18	Philadelphia
June 4 to 8	Harrisburg
September 10 to 14	Harrisburg
October 15 to 19	Philadelphia
November 13 to 16	Pittsburgh
December 10 to 14	Harrisburg

MINOR COURTS

by County

MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL AND TRAFFIC COURT JUDGES

The first two numbers following the district justice's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District 51-3-01 identifies the office of District Justice Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd Class District and it is number one of the 3rd Class Districts. In those cases where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, this is an indication that a previously existing district has been eliminated.

ADAMS COUNTY FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Thomas R. Carr	51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	717-334-7913
Townships of Straban and Tyrone; Borough of Gettysburg	
Daniel S. Bowman	51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St., Bonneauville 17325	717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Litestown, and McSherrytown	
John C. Zepp III	51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316	717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford, and Reading; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford, and York Springs	
Mark D. Beauchat	51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325	717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley, and Fairfield	

ALLEGHENY COUNTY FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Tara L. Smith	05-2-01
660 Lincoln Avenue, 2nd Fl.	
Pittsburgh 15202	412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, and Emsworth	
Richard G. Opiela	05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View	
Robert P. Dzonick	05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd., Pittsburgh 15223	412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale	
Elissa M. Lang	05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215	412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, and Sharpsburg	

Carolyn S. Bengel	05-2-05
1010 Broadview Blvd., Brackenridge 15014	724-224-5555
Townships of East Deer, Fawn, and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum	
Leonard J. HRomyak	05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	412-731-0815
Municipality of Penn Hills; Township of Wilkins; Borough of Verona	
Jeffrey L. Herbst	05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500	
339 Old Haymaker Rd., Monroeville 15146	412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn	
Thomas P. Caulfield	05-2-08
2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221	412-271-9125
Boroughs of Braddock Hills, Chalfont, Churchill, Forest Hills, and Swissvale	
Kim M. Hoots	05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.	
Wilksburg 15221	412-241-7052
Boroughs of Edgewood and Wilksburg	
Robert L. Barner	05-2-11
371 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137	412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall, and Wilmerding	
William K. Wagner	05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level	
Pittsburgh 15237	412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall, McCandless, and Pine; Borough of Bradford Woods	
Eugene F. Riazzi	05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132	412-664-4612
City of McKeesport	
Richard D. Olasz Jr.	05-2-14
1800 Homeville Rd., West Mifflin 15122	412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, Rankin, West Mifflin, and Whitaker	
Thomas R. Torkowsky	05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120	412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall, and West Homestead	
Pat A. Capolupo	05-2-16
343 Old Curry Hollow Rd., Pittsburgh 15236	412-653-2102
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson and Pleasant Hills	

David J. Barton	05-2-17	James J. Hanley Jr.	05-2-36
530 Caste Village Shopping Ctr.		Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave.	
Baptist & Grove Rds., Pittsburgh 15236	412-885-2111	Pittsburgh 15217	412-521-7782
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31	
John N. Bova	05-2-18	James A. Motznik	05-2-38
Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr.		736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226	412-343-1188
Pittsburgh 15227	412-881-1996	City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19	
Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood		Derwin D. Rushing	05-2-40
Blaise P. Larotonda	05-2-19	421 E. Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212	412-321-0788
Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25	
680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228	412-561-4415	Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr.	05-2-42
Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont		3880 Perrysville Ave.	
Robert C. Wyda	05-2-20	1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15214	412-321-0116
Bethel Park Mun. Bldg.		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27	
5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102	412-835-1661	Carla M. Swearingen	05-2-43
Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park		5624 Steubenville Pike	
Maureen McGraw-Desmet	05-2-21	McKees Rocks 15136	412-787-5000
295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017	412-221-3353	City of Pittsburgh-Ward 28; Townships of Neville and Robinson	
Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of Bridgeville		Scott H. Schricker	05-2-47
Gary M. Zyra	05-2-22	100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr.	
Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg.		Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	412-824-6201
301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106	412-276-7887	City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Braddock, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, and Turtle Creek	
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Greentree and Heidelberg		Robert L. Ford	05-3-02
Dennis R. Joyce	05-2-23	190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153	
136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205	412-921-5559	Leetsdale 15056	724-266-7179
Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg		Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, and Sewickley Hills	
Mary P. Murray	05-2-25	David J. Sosovicka	05-3-03
923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108	412-262-3881	721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024	724-274-4800
Townships of Crescent and Moon; Borough of Coraopolis		Townships of Frazier, Hamar, and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick and Springdale	
Beth S. Mills	05-2-26	Suzanne R. Blaschak	05-3-04
2611 Hayden Blvd., Ste. #3		2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044	724-265-2380
Route 51 North, Elizabeth 15037	412-382-3050	Townships of Hampton, Richland, and West Deer	
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth		Thomas G. Miller Jr.	05-3-05
Eugene N. Ricciardi	05-2-27	Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr.	
Maul Bldg., Ste. 300		1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	412-672-3916
1700 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203	412-481-0616	Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles, and White Oak	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17		Mary Ann Cercone	05-3-06
Oscar J. Petite Jr.	05-2-28	104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136	412-331-3414
1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219	412-261-2660	Townships of Kennedy and Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5		Armand A. Martin	05-3-09
Ronald N. Costa Sr.	05-2-31	One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1 Glassport 15045	412-673-0864
6808 Greenwood Ave., Pittsburgh 15206	412-404-5914	City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty, and Port Vue	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11		Anthony M. Ceoffe	05-3-10
Linda I. Zucco	05-2-32	4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201	412-681-1558
10101 Saltsburg Rd.		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9	
P.O. Box 14248, Plum 15239	412-793-2727	Kevin E. Cooper	05-3-12
Boroughs of Oakmont and Plum		566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208	412-241-1165
Nathan N. Firestone (ret. 12/11)	05-2-35	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13	
5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217	412-521-9288		
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14			

Randy C. Martini 05-3-13
22 Wabash St., Ste. 101, Pittsburgh 15220 412-331-9828
City of Pittsburgh-Ward 20

Richard G. King 05-3-14
2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

ARMSTRONG COUNTY
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo, and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, and Manorville

James H. Owen 33-3-02
201 N. Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugar creek, Washington, and West Franklin; Boroughs of Appelowd, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning, and Worthington

James A. Andring 33-3-03
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg, and North Apollo

Samuel R. Goldstroph 33-3-04
720 Main St., P.O. Box 393
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley, and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley, and South Bethlehem

BEAVER COUNTY
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Andrew M. Hladio 36-1-01
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-770-2000
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

William R. Livingston II 36-1-02
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2002
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights, and West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2005
Borough of Aliquippa

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840
Townships of New Sewickley and Rochester; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom, and Rochester

Tim Finn 36-2-02
175 Friendship Cir., Beaver 15009 724-775-3380
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland, and Ohioville

Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-770-2001
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewickley, and Pulaski; Boroughs of Ellwood City and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2003
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington, and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel, and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03
226 Center Grange Rd., Front
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter, and Raccoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, and Shippingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04
1515 Gringo Rd., State Rt. 151
Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2004
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell, and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

BEDFORD COUNTY
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01
1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia, and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville, and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02
120 W. John St., Bedford 15522 814-623-6918
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley, and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg, and St. Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03
2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128
Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty, South Woodbury, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale, Hopewell, Saxton, and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04
500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523
Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton, and West Providence; Borough of Everett

**BERKS COUNTY
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Ann L. Young	23-1-01
W. Gate Shoppes, 600 E. Penn Ave., Ste. 5 Wernersville 19565	610-678-6721
Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg, and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown, Robeson, Sinking Spring, and Wernersville	
Michael J. Leonardziak	23-1-02
1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602	610-374-9288
City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16	
Wallace S. Scott	23-1-03
101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601	610-378-5101
City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12	
Alvin B. Robinson	23-1-05
414 Blair Ave., Reading 19601	610-373-2127
City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 15, 19	
Dean R. Patton	23-1-06
3607 Pottsville Pike, Reading 19605	610-929-4440
Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale	
Stuart D. Kennedy	23-2-01
441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611	610-375-7101
City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18	
Timothy M. Dougherty	23-2-02
401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611	610-374-7721
Boroughs of West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing, and Wyomissing Hills	
Phyllis J. Kowalski	23-2-03
10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606	610-779-5137
Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence	
Nicholas M. Bentz Jr.	23-2-04
1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540	610-777-3885
Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton, and Shillington	
David E. Glass	23-3-01
Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180 321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508	610-582-8615
Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson, and Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan	
Michael G. Hartman	23-3-02
100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2 Boyetown 19512	610-367-2357
Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford, and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, and Boyertown	
Victor M. Frederick IV	23-3-03
26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547	610-987-3344
Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley, Pike, Rockland, and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Tipton	
Gail M. Greth	23-3-04
110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118 Fleetwood 19522	610-944-7202
Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of Fleetwood, Kutztown, and Lyons	

Thomas M. Gauby Sr.	23-3-05
2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533	610-916-4496
Townships of Bern, Centre, Maiden creek, and Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport	
Kim L. Bagenstose	23-3-06
61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526	610-562-4364
Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden, and Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville, and Shoemakersville	
Andrea J. Book	23-3-07
7191 Bernville Rd., Bernville 19506	610-488-6224
Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown, and Womelsdorf	
Deborah P. Lachina	23-3-09
Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., Reading 19601	610-478-3291
City of Reading-Wards 13, 14, 17	

**BLAIR COUNTY
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Todd F. Kelly	24-1-02
2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602	814-941-4550
City of Altoona-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14	
Jeffrey P. Auker	24-1-03
615 4th St., Altoona 16602	814-942-6421
City of Altoona-Wards 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13	
Fred B. Miller	24-3-01
5628 E. Pleasant Valley Blvd. Tyrone 16686	814-684-4617
Townships of Antis, Snyder, and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone	
Steven D. Jackson	24-3-02
5929 California Ave, Altoona 16602	814-944-4371
Townships of Allegheny, Logan, and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Duncansville and Tunnehill (part)	
Paula M. Aigner	24-3-03
311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648	814-693-3210
Townships of Blair, Catherine, Frankstown, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Hollidaysburg, Newry, and Williamsburg	
Craig E. Ormsby	24-3-04
800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673	814-224-4168
Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring	

**BRADFORD COUNTY
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Jonathan M. Wilcox	42-3-01
430 Canton St., Ste. 2, Troy 16947	570-297-3880
Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells, and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania, and Troy	

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02
 75 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324
 Townships of Athens and Litchfield; Boroughs of Athens,
 Sayre, and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03
 200 Main St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057
 Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe,
 North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda, and
 Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany,
 and Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04
 1959 Golden Mile Road, Wysox 18854 570-265-9393
 Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Orwell, Pike, Rome,
 Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren,
 Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing, and Wysox; Boroughs of
 Leraysville, Rome, and Wyalusing

BUCKS COUNTY
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leonard J. Brown 07-1-01
 2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040
 Township of Bensalem-Lower East 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, Lower
 Middle 1, 2, 3, 4, Lower West 1, 2, Upper West

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02
 501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521
 Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03
 3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561
 Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04
 7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414
 Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of Tul-
 lytown

John I. Waltman 07-1-06
 1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380
 Township of Lower Southampton

Daniel E. Baranoski 07-1-07
 142 Centre St., Pennel 19047 215-757-6761
 Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 13, Upper 2, 4;
 Boroughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor,
 and Pennel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08
 2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450
 Township of Middletown-Lower 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
 12, Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09
 567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853
 Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10
 9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231
 Township of Falls

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11
 31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121
 Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville
 and Yardley

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-12
 Bensalem Professional Plaza
 3237 Bristol Rd., Ste. 100-101
 Bensalem 19020 215-741-3501
 Township of Bensalem-Lower East 5, Lower Middle 5,
 Upper 1-12

William J. Benz 07-2-01
 60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144
 Townships of Northampton and Upper Southampton

Mark D. Douple 07-2-02
 1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961
 Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doylestown

Charles W. Baum 07-2-03
 705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181
 Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs
 of Perkasie, Sellersville, and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05
 281 California Rd., Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650
 Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quaker-
 town, Richlandtown, and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07
 28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657
 Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield, and Wright-
 stown; Borough of Newtown

Robert E. Gaffney 07-2-08
 962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265
 Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of
 Chalfont, New Britain, and Silverdale

Maggie Snow 07-3-01
 4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516
 Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of
 New Hope

Jean Seaman 07-3-02
 1720 Kendarbren Dr., Ste. 711
 Jamison 18929 215-343-0627
 Townships of Warrington and Warwick

M. Kay DuBree 07-3-03
 276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164
 Townships of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Durham, Haycock,
 Nockamixon, Plumstead, Springfield, and Tinicum; Bor-
 oughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

BUTLER COUNTY
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01
 121 Sunnyview Cir., Ste. 101
 Butler 16001 724-284-5370
 Township of Butler

C. Timothy Shaffer 50-3-01
 520 Kelly Blvd., Slippy Rock 16057 724-794-6221
 Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,
 Slippy Rock, and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville, Por-
 tersville, Prospect, Slippy Rock, and West Liberty

Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02
 Chicora Borough Bldg., 112 Main St.
 P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366
 Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,
 Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,
 Summit, Venango, and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,
 Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,
 Kams City, Petrolia, and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03
 426 W. Main St., Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465
 Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,
 Penn, and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

David T. Kovach 50-3-04
 213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140
 Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717
 Township of Cranberry; Borough of Seven Fields

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05
 227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208
 Butler 16003 724-431-4854
 City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960
 Townships of Adams, Connoquenessing, Forward,
 Jackson, and Lancaster; Boroughs of Callery, Conno-
 quenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Valencia, and
 Zelienople

CAMBRIA COUNTY
FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982
 City of Johnstown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4; City of Cambria-
 Wards 15, 16; Conemaugh Borough-Wards 9, 10; Coop-
 ersdale-Ward 21; Morrellville-Wards 18, 19; Oakhurst-
 Ward 20; Prospect-Wards 12, 13, 14; Woodvale-Ward
 11

John W. Barron 47-1-02
 110 Sunray Dr., Johnstown 15905 814-255-2677
 Townships of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder,
 and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale,
 Loraine, Southmont, and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791
 Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale; City of Johnstown:
 Hornerstown-Ward 7; Kernville-Wards 5, 6; Roxbury-
 Ward 8; Walnut Grove and Moxham-Ward 17

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01
 Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave., Ste. 25
 Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211
 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of
 Geistown and Scalp Level

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527
 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of
 East Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo, and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03
 125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350
 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill, and Wash-
 ington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage, and Wil-
 more

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04
 730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin, and
 Reade; Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson,
 Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown, and Tunnelhill

Michael Zungali 47-3-05
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3
 P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susque-
 hanna, West Carroll, and White; Boroughs of Hastings,
 Northern Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06
 112 Mary Dr., P.O. Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111
 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh, and Croyle; Bor-
 oughs of Ehrenfield, South Fork, and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07
 401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120
 Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll; Bor-
 oughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

CAMERON COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Alvin H. Brown 59-3-01
 Cameron Co. Courthouse
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-0965
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage, and
 Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

CARBON COUNTY
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01
 340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751
 Townships of Mahoning and Penn Forest; Boroughs of
 Jim Thorpe, Lehigh, and Weissport

Bruce F. Appleton 56-3-02
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707
 Townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing,
 and Towamensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmer-
 ton, and Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03
 417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024
 Boroughs of Lansford, Nesquehoning, and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, and
 Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, and
 Weatherly

**CENTRE COUNTY
FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Carmine W. Prestia Jr.	49-1-01
131 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238	
State College 16804	814-231-1420
Borough of State College, election districts #20-South 2, #21-Southeast, #22-South Central 1, #23-South Central 2, #25-East 2, #26-East 3, #27-East 4, #29-East Central 2, #30-East Central 3, #34-West Central 2	
Leslie A. Dutchcot	49-2-01
1524 W. College Ave.	
State College 16801	814-237-4981
Townships of College, Ferguson, Halfmoon, and Patton	
Daniel R. Hoffman II	49-3-02
3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C	
Bellefonte 16823	814-355-6739
Townships of Benner, Boggs, Curtin, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Spring, Union, and Walker; Boroughs of Belle- fonte, Howard, Milesburg, and Unionville	
Allen W. Sinclair	49-3-03
Moshannon Valley Enterprise Center II	
118 Enterprise Dr., Philipsburg 16866	814-342-4557
Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe, Tay- lor, and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, and South Philipsburg	
Thomas N. Jordan	49-3-04
2795 Earlstown Rd.	
Centre Hall 16828	814-364-1492
Townships of Gregg, Haines, Harris, Miles, Penn, and Potter; Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim	
Jonathan D. Grine	49-3-05
121 S. Pugh St., P.O. Box 10099	
State College 16805	814-861-7406
Borough of State College, election districts #16-North, #17-Northeast, #18-Northwest, #19-South 1, #24-East 1, #28-East Central 1, #31-West 1, #32-West 2, #33- West Central 1	

**CHESTER COUNTY
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Mark A. Bruno	15-1-01
201 W. Market St., Ste. 1307	
P.O. Box 2746, West Chester 19380	610-431-4814
Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7	
Thomas W. Tartaglio	15-1-02
15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333	610-254-8072
Townships of Easttown and Tredyffrin-VTD East 01-05; VTD Middle 01, 05, 06; VTD West 03, 04	
Gregory V. Hines	15-1-03
256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320	610-384-3159
City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4, 5; Borough of South Coatesville	
Gwenn S. Knapp	15-1-04
530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382	610-429-4636
Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4	

Grover E. Koon	15-1-05
Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.	
Coatesville 19320	610-380-3325
City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3; Township of Valley	
Theodore P. Michaels Jr.	15-2-01
347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460	610-935-1503
Townships of Charlestown, East Pikeland, and Schuylkill; Borough of Phoenixville	
William D. Kraut	15-2-03
601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110	
P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380	610-436-5757
Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen, and Westtown	
Chester F. Darlington	15-2-05
1572 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380	610-430-1966
Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern	
Rita A. Arnold	15-2-06
231 Boot Road	
Dowingtown 19335	610-269-5250
Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford, East Caln, and West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown	
Lori Novak Donatelli	15-2-07
75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110	
Exton 19341	610-524-7456
Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, and West Pike- land	
James V. DeAngelo	15-3-01
1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465	610-469-1910
Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vin- cent, North Coventry, South Coventry, Warwick, and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City	
Daniel J. Maisano	15-3-04
120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348	610-444-6330
Townships of East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Pennsbury, and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett Square	
Harry W. Farmer Jr.	15-3-05
305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363	610-932-4305
Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Upper Oxford, and West Nottingham; Borough of Oxford	
Michael J. Cabry III	15-3-06
4824 Horseshoe Pike	
Honey Brook 19344	610-273-3726
Townships of Honey Brook, Wallace, West Brandywine, West Caln, and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Elverson and Honey Brook	
Nancy A. Gill	15-3-07
315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3	
Parkesburg 19365	610-857-5547
Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry, Sadsbury, West Fallowfield, and West Sadsbury; Bor- oughs of Aitglen, Modena, and Parkesburg	
Jeremy M. Blackburn	15-4-01
Chesterbrook Shopping Ctr.	
500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6	
Wayne 19087	610-647-6533
Township of Tredyffrin-VTD Middle 02, 03, 04, 07; VTD West 01, 02, 05	

Jeffrey J. Valocchi 15-4-02
Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.
Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490
Townships of Caln and East Brandywine

Larry E. Smith (res. 12/11) 15-4-03
Whiteland Business Park
748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110
Exton 19341 610-594-7728
Townships of East Whiteland-Wards 1, 2, and West Whiteland

Matthew Seavey 15-4-04
3 Moxley Lane, P.O. Box 669
Avondale 19311 610-268-4162
Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove, New Garden, and West Marlborough; Boroughs of Avondale and West Grove

CLARION COUNTY
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Duane L. Quinn 18-3-01
14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355
Townships of Clarion and Limestone; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Timothy P. Schill 18-3-02
309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1
Shippensburg 16254 814-226-5170
Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek, Monroe, Paint, Piney, and Washington; Borough of Sligo

Amy Long Turk 18-3-03
White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.
P.O. Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934
Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Perry, Richland, and Salem; Boroughs of Callensburg, Emlenton, Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg, and Shippensburg

Jeffrey C. Miller 18-3-04
237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322
Townships of Brady, Madison, Porter, Redbank, and Toby; Boroughs of East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, and Rimersburg

CLEARFIELD COUNTY
FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01
309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452
DuBois 15801 814-371-5321
City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston, Penn, Pine, Sandy, and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek, Grampian, and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02
900 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335
Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield and Curwensville

Michael A. Rudella 46-3-03
131 Rolling Stone Rd.
P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789
Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus, and Morris; Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills, and Wallacetown

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04
251 Spring St., Ste. 3
P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160
Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, and Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01
217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086
City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea, Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek, Wayne, and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs 25-3-02
385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174
Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064
Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar, Logan, and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton, and Mill Hall

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03
130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931
Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy, Noyes, and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and South Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Russell L. Lawton 26-2-01
700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102
Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868
Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Ola E. Stackhouse (ret. 12/11) 26-3-01
673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180
Millville 17846 570-458-5501
Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange, Pine, and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville, Orangeville, and Stillwater

Richard W. Knecht 26-3-02
339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359
Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, and South Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03
400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309
Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyngham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin, and Roaring Creek; Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

**CRAWFORD COUNTY
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

William D. Chisholm	30-2-01
984 Water St., Meadville 16335	814-724-2736
City of Meadville; Township of West Mead	
Rita J. Marwood	30-3-01
6121 U.S. Highway 6, P.O. Box 128	
Linesville 16424	814-683-2120
Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring, Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield, and West Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, and Springboro	
A. Michael Rossi Jr.	30-3-02
10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335	814-724-6322
Townships of East Fairfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, Union, Wayne, and Vernon; Borough of Cochranon	
Lincoln S. Zilhaver	30-3-03
2100 Independence Dr.	
Saegertown 16433	814-763-2222
Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, East Mead, Hayfield, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango, and Woodcock; Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Saegertown, Venango, and Woodcock	
Amey L. Nicols	30-3-06
150 W. Central Ave., Ste. 2	
Titusville 16354	814-827-6514
City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, and Troy; Boroughs of Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg, and Townville	

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Charles A. Clement Jr.	09-1-01
Olde Towne Commons, 400 Bridge St., Ste. 3	
New Cumberland 17070	717-774-5989
Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland and Shiremanstown	
Vacant	09-1-02
1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011	717-761-0583
Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, and Wormleysburg	
Richard S. Dougherty Jr.	09-1-03
98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1, Enola 17025	717-728-2805
Township of East Pennsboro	
Paula P. Correal	09-2-01
2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3, Carlisle 17013	717-218-5250
Townships of Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Middleton, Upper Frankford, and Upper Mifflin	
Jessica E. Brewbaker	09-2-02
18 N. Hanover St., Ste. 106	
Carlisle 17013	717-240-6564
Borough of Carlisle	
Vacant	09-3-01
35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257	717-532-7676
Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, and Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg	

Vivian J. Cohick	09-3-02
55 Penn Dr., Newville 17241	717-776-3187
Townships of Cooke, Dickinson, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, and West Pennsboro; Borough of Newville	
Susan K. Day	09-3-03
229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167	
Mt. Holly Springs 17065	717-486-7672
Townships of Middlesex and South Middleton; Borough of Mt. Holly Springs	
Thomas A. Placey	09-3-04
5275 E. Trindle Rd., Ste. 110	
Mechanicsburg 17050	717-697-2201
Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring	
Mark W. Martin	09-3-05
Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.	
Mechanicsburg 17055	717-766-4575
Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of Mechanicsburg	

**DAUPHIN COUNTY
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

James A. Lenker	12-1-01
2125 Paxton Church Rd.	
Harrisburg 17110	717-545-4143
Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook	
Barbara Pianka	12-1-02
2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110	717-238-3388
City of Harrisburg-Wards 5, 6, 10-1, 10-3, 11, 12, 14	
Marsha C. Stewart	12-1-04
1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103	717-233-1220
City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 8, 9-1	
George A. Zozos	12-1-05
538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104	717-231-3500
City of Harrisburg-Wards 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13	
Joseph S. Lindsey	12-1-06
5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112	717-671-8640
Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18	
Michael John Smith	12-2-01
1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111	717-558-1160
Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang	
Kenneth A. Lenker	12-2-02
102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104	717-939-6996
Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire and Steelton	
David H. Judy	12-2-03
50 Canal St., Royalton 17057	717-944-4463
Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of Middletown and Royalton	
Robert Jennings III	12-2-04
1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103	717-233-3599
City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 10-4, 15	
LaVon A. Postelle	12-2-05
1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104	717-234-0949
City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-2	

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01
R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68
Elizabethville 17023 717-362-3396
Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Wash-
ington, Wiconisco, and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg,
Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow, and
Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02
1025 Peters Mtn. Rd., Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007
Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Pax-
ton, Reed, Rush, and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and
Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03
First Fl., Ste. B, 5925 Stevenson Ave.
Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261
Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12,
16, 19, 20

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04
576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912
Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Lowell A. Witmer 12-3-05
7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A
Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720
Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover, and West
Hanover

DELAWARE COUNTY
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Robert J. Blythe 32-1-20
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151
City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4

Dawn L. Vann 32-1-21
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180
City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790
City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11

Laurence J. McKeon 32-1-23
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443
Borough of Collingdale

John P. Capuzzi 32-1-24
796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250
Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1,
3, 4

Robert R. Burke 32-1-25
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
Havertown 19083 610-449-8250
Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27
4655 W. Chester Pike
Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430
Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7, and Radnor-
Wards 4, 5, 7

Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28
349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97
Media 19063 610-566-0872
Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and
Swarthmore

John C. Tuten 32-1-29
230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105
Wayne 19087 610-902-0606
Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30
Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320
Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Philip S. Turner Jr. 32-1-31
1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581
Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne Bor-
ough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366
Township of Springfield-Wards 2-2, 3, 4, 7; Borough of
Morton

Harry J. Karpalides 32-1-33
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 4 (Precinct 1); Ward 5
(Precinct 1); Ward 6 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12); Ward 7
(Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10); Borough of Milbourne

Michael G. Cullen 32-1-34
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 8);
Ward 3 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precinct 9); Ward 3
(Precincts 1, 11); Ward 4 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
10, 11); Ward 5 (Precincts 3, 7, 8)

David R. Griffin 32-1-36
526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748
Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and
Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus
Hook and Trainer

Leonard V. Tenaglia 32-2-37
819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504
Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, and Sharon Hill

Vacant 32-2-38
Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.
Aston 19014 610-558-3520
Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;
Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39
Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.
2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300
Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178
Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Park-
side, and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40
21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646
Township of Darby

Edward W. Christie 32-2-41
1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645
Township of Tinicum (Essington Borough); Borough of Folcroft

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42
36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647
Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

Leon Hunter III 32-2-43
4655 W. Chester Pike
Newtown Square 19073 610-356-2997
Townships of Edgemont and Newtown

Jack D. Lippart 32-2-44
1028 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 610-534-5627
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Nicholas S. Lippincott 32-2-46
939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 610-566-3495
Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Elkin A. Tolliver 32-2-47
536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 610-259-8848
Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Yeadon

Walter A. Strohl 32-2-48
27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 19037 610-565-4110
Township of Middletown

Richard M. Cappelli 32-2-49
485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 610-558-3605
Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord, and Thornbury

Christopher R. Mattox 32-2-51
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 5 (Precincts 2, 4, 5, 6, 9); Ward 6 (Precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11); Ward 7 (Precincts 1, 7, 9, 11, 12)

Kelly A. Micozzie-Aquirre 32-2-52
409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 610-622-8102
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 4, 5, 6, 7); Ward 2 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)

Elisa C. Laciaanca 32-2-53
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
Havertown 19083 610-449-5189
Township of Havertown-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8

Anthony D. Scanlon 32-2-54
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-690-7668
Township of Springfield-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6

ELK COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George A. King 59-3-02
409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 814-965-2663
Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridgway, and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and Ridgway

Donald A. Wilhelm 59-3-03
810 S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15857 814-781-6995
City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox, and Jay

ERIE COUNTY
SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Suzanne C. Mack 06-1-01
824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6524
City of Erie-Ward 1

Paul G. Urbaniak 06-1-02
1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 814-451-6530
City of Erie-Ward 2

Thomas Carney 06-1-03
718 W. 18th St., Erie 16502 814-451-6528
City of Erie-Ward 3

Joseph R. Lefaiver 06-1-04
460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 814-451-6522
City of Erie-Ward 5

Dominick D. DiPaolo 06-1-05
1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 814-451-6520
City of Erie-Ward 6

Thomas C. Robie 06-2-01
556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6526
City of Erie-Ward 4

Paul Manzi 06-2-02
3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 814-451-6518
Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)

Brenda A. Nichols 06-2-04
732 Worth St., Corry 16407 814-665-7285
City of Corry

Mark R. Krahe 06-3-01
3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 814-451-6516
Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough of Wesleyville

Gerard J. Alonge 06-3-02
10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8
North East 16428 814-725-9693
Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of North East

Susan D. Strohmeier 06-3-03
9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 814-451-6511
Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79), and Venango; Borough of Wattsburg

Carol L. Southwick 06-3-04
132 N. Main St., Union City 16438 814-438-3855
Townships of Amity, Concord, Union, and Wayne; Boroughs of Elgin and Union City

Vacant 06-3-05
8900 Old French Rd., Ste., 110 Erie 16509 814-451-6532
Townships of LeBoeuf, Summit, and Waterford; Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford

Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 06-3-06
8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53
McKean 16426 814-476-7734
Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean, and Washington; Boroughs of Edinboro and McKean

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08
 6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157
 East Springfield 16411 814-922-7177
 Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard, and Spring-
 field; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City,
 and Platea

**FAYETTE COUNTY
 FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Michael M. Metros 14-1-01
 88 N. Gallatin Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954
 City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Sr. 14-1-02
 601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060
 City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Connellsville,
 Saltlick, and Springfield; Borough of South Connellsville

Joseph M. George Jr. 14-2-01
 362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644
 Townships of Menallen and South Union

Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02
 521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557
 Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart, and
 Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03
 113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966
 Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne, and Redstone; Bor-
 ough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02
 870 McClellandtown Rd., Ste. 5
 McClellandtown 15458 724-437-5850
 Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson, and Spring-
 hill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point Marion,
 and Smithfield

Jesse J. Cramer 14-3-04
 114 Main St., Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207
 Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of
 Belle Vernon, Fayette City, and Newell

Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06
 1020 Franklin Dr., Ste. 2, Smock 15480 724-437-6044
 Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry,
 and Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Ever-
 son, Perryopolis, and Vanderbilt

**FOREST COUNTY
 THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

George F. Gregory 37-4-03
 108 S. Forest St., P.O. Box 425
 Marienville 16239 814-927-8585
 Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Howe,
 Jenks, Kingsley, and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

**FRANKLIN COUNTY
 THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Gary L. Carter 39-2-01
 218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808
 Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02
 22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411
 Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

David L. Plum 39-3-03
 9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135
 Pleasant Hall 17246 717-532-7672
 Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan,
 and Metal

Todd R. Williams 39-3-04
 1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460
 Scotland 17254 717-263-7949
 Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of
 Orrstown and Shippensburg (West End)

Duane K. Cunningham 39-3-05
 401 S. Washington St., Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581
 Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

David E. Hawbaker 39-3-06
 113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521
 Townships of Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas, and
 Warren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07
 2038B Lincoln Way East
 Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820
 Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto

**FULTON COUNTY
 THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Devin C. Horne 39-4-01
 27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 369
 Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221
 Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor, and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02
 214 N. 2nd St., Ste. A
 McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842
 Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnells-
 burg

Carol J. Johnson 39-4-03
 8328 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 100
 P.O. Box 171, Needmore 17238 717-573-2225
 Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson,
 and Union; Borough of Valley-Hi

**GREENE COUNTY
 THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01
 144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961
 Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,
 Jackson, Morris, Richhill, Springhill, and Wayne; Bor-
 ough of Waynesburg

D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02
 Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.
 Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440
 Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, Morgan, Perry, Wash-
 ington, and Whiteley; Boroughs of Clarksville and Jef-
 ferson

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03
 100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450
 Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, and
 Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro,
 and Rices Landing

HUNTINGDON COUNTY
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Douglas L. Gummo 20-3-01
 Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1
 P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550
 Townships of Barree, Franklin, Jackson, Logan, Mor-
 ris, Porter, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Warriors Mark,
 and West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, and
 Petersburg

Richard S. Will 20-3-02
 Huntingdon Co. Courthouse, 223 Penn St.
 Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270
 Townships of Henderson, Hopewell, Juniata, Lincoln,
 Miller, Oneida, Penn, and Walker; Boroughs of Hunting-
 don and Marklesburg

Michael M. Colyer 20-3-03
 306 N. Jefferson St., P.O. Box 386
 Mt. Union 17066 814-542-2558
 Townships of Brady, Shirley, and Union; Boroughs of
 Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mt. Union, and Shirleysburg

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04
 550 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352
 Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561
 Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin,
 Springfield, Tell, Todd, and Wood; Boroughs of Broad
 Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Orbisonia, Rock-
 hill Furnace, Salttillo, Shade Gap, and Three Springs

INDIANA COUNTY
FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Guy B. Haberl 40-2-01
 829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781
 Township of White-Wards 4/5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01
 1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348
 Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahon-
 ing, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine,
 Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning,
 and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer,
 Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center,
 Plumville, and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02
 10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24
 Homer City 15748 724-479-8082
 Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Cen-
 ter, and White-Wards 2, 3/1, 3/2; Boroughs of Homer City
 and Shelocta

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03
 12 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203
 Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East
 Wheatfield, West Wheatfield, and Young; Boroughs of
 Armagh, Blairsville, Jacksonville, and Saltsburg

JEFFERSON COUNTY
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01
 221 E. Union St., Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381
 Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry,
 Porter, and Young; Boroughs of Big Run, Punxsutaw-
 ney, and Timblin

David B. Inzana 54-3-02
 311 Main St., P.O. Box 26
 Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611
 Townships of Henderson, Snyder, Washington, and
 Winslow; Boroughs of Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynolds-
 ville, and Sykesville

Vacant 54-3-03
 Jefferson Co. Courthouse
 182 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673
 Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,
 Knox, Pinecreek, Polk, Ringgold, Rose, Union, and War-
 saw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, Summerville, and
 Worthville

JUNIATA COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01
 Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St., P.O. Box 7
 Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722
 Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Green-
 wood, Monroe, and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mif-
 flintown and Thompsonstown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02
 Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131
 Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949
 Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett,
 Tuscarora, and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port
 Royal

LACKAWANNA COUNTY
FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01
 1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320
 Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge, and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02
 Old PG&W Bldg., 135 Jefferson Ave.
 Scranton 18503 570-963-6518
 City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East
 Scranton)

Robert G. Russell 45-1-03
 Lackawanna Co. Courthouse
 200 North Washington Ave., Scranton 18503 570-963-6516
 City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05
 1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504
 City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West
 Scranton)

Vacant 45-1-06
 2012 W. Pine St.
 Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521
 City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/Greenridge); Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08
 1444 East Lackawanna Ave., Ste. 221
 Olyphant 18447 570-383-0421
 Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant, and Throop

James A. Gibbons 45-3-01
 104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427
 Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909
 Townships of Abington, Glenburn, LaPlume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, South Abington, and West Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, and Dalton

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02
 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 570-842-2111
 Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson, Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook, and Spring Brook; Borough of Moscow

Sean P. McGraw 45-3-03
 38 N. Main St., Carbondale 18407 570-282-3181
 City of Carbondale; Townships of Benton, Carbondale, Fell, Greenfield, and Scott; Borough of Vandling

Laura M. Turlip Murphy 45-3-04
 Archbald Bor. Bldg., 400 Church St., 2nd Fl.
 Archbald 18403 570-876-0570
 Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyrn, Jessup, and Mayfield

**LANCASTER COUNTY
 SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Cheryl N. Hartman 02-1-01
 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7896
 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8

David P. Miller 02-1-02
 2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 717-569-8774
 Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman Jr. 02-1-03
 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 717-684-2761
 Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and Mountville

Kelly S. Ballentine 02-2-01
 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 717-299-7974
 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7

Bruce A. Roth 02-2-02
 150 N. Queen St., Ste. 120
 Lancaster 17603 717-295-2000
 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3

Mary Mongiovi Sponaugle 02-2-03
 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7898
 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of Lancaster

Janice Jimenez 02-2-04
 796-A New Holland Ave.
 Lancaster 17602 717-299-7966
 City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6

Vacant 02-2-05
 399 Camp Meeting Rd.
 Landisville 17538 717-898-2511
 Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg

Leo H. Eckert Jr. 02-2-06
 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 717-872-4361
 Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of Millersville

Jene A. Willwerth (ret. 12/11) 02-2-07
 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 717-733-8688
 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and Ephrata

Daniel B. Garrett 02-2-08
 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 717-626-0258
 Townships of Elizabeth, Warwick, and West Earl; Borough of Lititz

Vacant 02-3-01
 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575
 Townships of Conoy and East Donegal; Boroughs of Marietta and Mt. Joy

B. Denise Commins 02-3-02
 15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2191
 Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock

William E. Benner Jr. 02-3-03
 324 Beaver Valley Pike
 Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141
 Townships of Pequea, Strasburg, and West Lampeter; Borough of Strasburg

Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04
 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368
 Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Little Britain, Martic, and Providence; Borough of Quarryville

Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05
 14 Center St., P.O. Box 618
 Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312
 Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury, and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06
 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206
 Townships of Brecknock, Earl, and East Earl; Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07
 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801
 Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Boroughs of Adamstown and Denver

Vacant 02-3-08
 40 Doe Run Rd., Manheim 17545 717-665-4525
 Townships of Penn and Rapho; Borough of Manheim

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09
 920 S. Spruce, P.O. Box 511
 Elizabethtown 17022 717-367-4330
 Townships of Mt. Joy and West Donegal; Borough of Elizabethtown

**LAWRENCE COUNTY
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Melissa A. Amodie	53-1-01
Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St. New Castle 16101	724-652-8555
City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	
Jerry G. Cartwright Jr.	53-3-01
607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117	724-752-1185
Townships of Little Beaver, Perry, and Wayne; Boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver, and Wampum	
Jennifer L. Nicholson	53-3-02
605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102	724-667-8010
City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning, North Beaver, Taylor, and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer and S.N.P.J.	
David B. Rishel	53-3-03
2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101	724-924-9870
Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, and Washington; Borough of South New Castle	
Scott McGrath	53-3-04
3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105	724-652-9615
Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski, and Wilmington; Bor- oughs of New Wilmington and Volant	

**LEBANON COUNTY
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Maria M. Dissinger	52-1-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042	717-279-0300
City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7	
Thomas M. Capello	52-2-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042	717-279-0400
City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10	
Christine R. Heck	52-3-01
728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042	717-272-3084
Townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, South Lebanon, and West Cornwall; Boroughs of Cornwall, Mt. Gretna, Myerstown, and Richland	
Kim R. Wolfe	52-3-03
1720 State Route 72 North Lebanon 17046	717-273-0024
Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara, and West Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown	
Michael D. Smith	52-3-04
138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012 Cleona 17042	717-273-0885
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North Annville, and Union; Borough of Cleona	
Vacant	52-3-05
325 S. Railroad St., Palmyra 17078	717-838-8151
Townships of North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville, and South Londonderry; Borough of Palmyra	

**LEHIGH COUNTY
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Patricia M. Engler	31-1-01
1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102	610-432-3080
City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10	
Vacant	31-1-02
Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1216 W. Liberty St. Allentown 18102	610-432-8700
City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11	
Ronald S. Manescu	31-1-03
930 Hamilton Mall, 1st Fl. Allentown 18101	610-434-7903
City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18	
David M. Howells Jr.	31-1-04
1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104 Allentown 18103	610-797-0906
City of Allentown-Wards 12, 16, 19	
Carl L. Balliet	31-1-05
1801 Union Blvd., Ste. 112, Allentown 18109	610-439-0661
City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover; Borough of Catasqua	
Wayne Maura	31-1-06
Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St. Bethlehem 18018	610-691-3950
City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13	
Robert C. Halal	31-1-07
3678 Crescent Ct. East, Whitehall 18052	610-437-6096
Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay	
Vacant	31-1-08
3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A Allentown 18103	610-797-8724
Township of Salisbury; Borough of Fountain Hill	
Karen C. Devine	31-2-01
506 Court St., Allentown 18101	610-782-3834
City of Allentown-Wards 1, 2, 5, 6, 9	
Jacob E. Hammond	31-2-02
3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103	610-434-2070
Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall	
Donna R. Butler	31-2-03
106 Main St., Emmaus 18049	610-967-2888
Township of Upper Milford; Borough of Emmaus and Macungie	
Rodney R. Beck	31-3-01
106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080	610-767-8641
Townships of Heidelberg, Lynn, and Washington; Bor- ough of Slatington	
Charles H. Crawford	31-3-02
Green Hills Commerce Ctr. 5925 Tilghman St., Ste. 500 Allentown 18106	610-398-1167
Townships of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, Upper Macun- gie, and Weisenberg; Borough of Alburtis	
David B. Harding	31-3-03
Village Ctr., N. Main St., P.O. Box 47 Coopersburg 18036	610-282-1555
Townships of Lower Milford and Upper Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg	

**LUZERNE COUNTY
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant	11-1-01
100 Hazle St., Wilkes-Barre 18702	570-825-7373
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 10, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Martin R. Kane	11-1-02
280 N. Sherman St., 2nd Fl.	
Wilkes-Barre 18702	570-825-8488
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	
Joseph D. Zola	11-1-03
615 E. Broad St., Hazleton 18201	570-455-9467
City of Hazleton	
Fred A. Pierantoni III	11-1-04
35 Broad St., Pittston 18640	570-655-0552
City of Pittston; Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, and Hughestown	
Paul J. Roberts	11-1-05
Kingstown Mun. Bldg.	
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704	570-287-2800
Borough of Edwardsville; Municipality of Kingston	
David A. Barilla	11-1-06
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704	570-287-2341
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne, Pringle, and Swoyersville	
Joseph J. Carmody	11-2-01
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.	
West Pittston 18643	570-655-0177
Townships of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston, West Wyoming, and Wyoming	
Joseph A. Halsey	11-2-03
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.	
Hanover Township 18706	570-825-8890
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch, and Warrior Run	
John E. Hasay	11-3-01
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655	570-542-4349
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hunlock, Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, and Union; Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Columbus, and Shickshinny	
Donald L. Whittaker	11-3-02
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634	570-735-7648
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth; Borough of Plymouth	
Daniel O'Donnell	11-3-03
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249	570-788-1191
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback, and Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham	
Thomas J. Sharkey	11-3-04
Sunset Beltway Offices, 102 Sunset Beltway	
789 Airport Rd., Hazleton 18202	570-455-9191
Township of Hazle; Borough of West Hazleton	
Gerald L. Feissner	11-3-05
Freeland Mun. Bldg., 801 Centre St.	
P.O. Box F, Freeland 18224	570-636-1500
Townships of Dennison and Foster; Boroughs of Freeland, Jeddo, Penn Lake Park, and White Haven	

Ronald W. Swank	11-3-06
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.	
Mountain Top 18707	570-474-6844
Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Rice, Slocum, and Wright; Borough of Nuangola	
Michael G. Dotzel	11-3-07
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre Twp. 18702	570-825-8671
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck, and Wilkes Barre; Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run	
Diana Malast	11-3-08
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705	570-825-8984
Townships of Jenkins, Pittston, and Plains; Boroughs of Laffin and Yatesville	
James E. Tupper	11-3-09
11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708	570-696-4488
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake	

**LYCOMING COUNTY
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

James G. Carn	29-1-01
605 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701	570-322-6159
City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	
Allen P. Page III	29-1-02
Lycoming Co. Courthouse	
48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701	570-327-2275
City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	
Jerry C. Lepley	29-3-01
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740	570-398-4880
Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings, Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Platt, Pine, Porter, Watson, and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg	
Kenneth T. Schriener Jr.	29-3-02
Lysock View Complex, Ste. 103	
542 County Farm Rd.	
Montoursville 17754	570-326-1714
Townships of Cascade, Eldred, Fairfield, Gamble, Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, Plunketts Creek, and Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South Williamsport	
C. Roger McRae	29-3-03
46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756	570-546-7480
Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington, and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Montgomery, Muncy, and Picture Rocks	
James H. Sortman	29-3-04
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Rm. 101	
Williamsport 17701	570-323-9982
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming, and Susquehanna; Borough of Duboisstown	

McKEAN COUNTY
FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Dominic A. Cercone Jr.	48-1-01
22 Davis St., Bradford 16701	814-368-4075
City of Bradford	
William K. Todd	48-3-02
625 E. Water St., Smethport 16749	814-887-5743
Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Lafayette, Liberty, Norwich, and Sergeant; Boroughs of Elder, Port Allegany, and Smethport	
Richard W. Luther Jr.	48-3-03
1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701	814-362-7767
Townships of Bradford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run	
Vacant	48-3-04
116 Fraley St., Kane 16735	814-837-7131
Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin, and Wetmore; Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett	

MERCER COUNTY
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Dennis M. Songer	35-2-01
1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146	724-346-6541
City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville	
Ronald E. Antos	35-2-02
425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121	724-346-3591
Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango; Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland	
Lorinda L. Hinch	35-3-01
123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137	724-662-5230
Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield, and Wilmington; Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer, and Sheakleyville	
Daniel Neil McEwen	35-3-02
574 Barkeville Rd., Grove City 16127	724-458-4931
Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf Creek, and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, and Stoneboro	
Brian R. Arthur	35-3-03
14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125	724-588-3210
Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, and West Salem; Boroughs of Clark, Greenville, and Jamestown	

MIFFLIN COUNTY
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Jack E. Miller	58-3-01
103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88	
Lewistown 17044	717-248-8408
Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver, and Wayne; Boroughs of Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; McVeytown and Newton Hamilton	

Aaron L. Gingrich	58-3-02
7 Ort Valley Rd., Ste. A	
Lewistown 17044	717-248-2607
Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7	
Tammy L. Hunter	58-3-03
96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580	
Reedsville 17084	717-667-9626
Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno, and Union	

MONROE COUNTY
FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Kristina Anzini	43-2-01
Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.	
Stroudsburg 18360	570-420-3492
Borough of Stroudsburg	
Michael R. Muth	43-2-02
98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301	570-420-3496
Borough of East Stroudsburg	
Anthony D. Fluegel	43-3-01
5520 Memorial Blvd., Tobyhanna 18466	570-894-8566
Township of Coolbaugh; Borough of Mount Pocono	
Vacant	43-3-02
1211 N. 5th St., P.O. Box 997	
Stroudsburg 18360	570-420-3494
Township of Stroud	
Thomas E. Olsen	43-3-03
Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736	
Tannersville 18372	570-629-1460
Township of Pocono	
Debby A. York	43-3-04
Route 209 & Shafer Dr.	
Brodheads ville 18322	570-992-4919
Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson	
Brian R. Germano	43-4-01
1155 Red Fox Rd., 1st Fl.	
East Stroudsburg 18301	570-223-1287
Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough of Delaware Water Gap	
John D. Whitesell	43-4-02
Rt. 191, P.O. Box 213	
Mountainhome 18342	570-595-2520
Townships of Barrett, Paradise, and Price	
JoLana Krawitz	43-4-03
103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360	570-992-6346
Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, and Ross	
Richard S. Claypool	43-4-04
HC 89 Box 260, Pocono Pines 18350	570-646-4637
Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock	

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ester J. Casillo	38-1-01
160 W. Germantown Pike, Ste. D5	
Norristown 19401	610-272-3029
Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton	

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02
 Station Mews
 7804 Montgomery Ave., Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03
 8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

Joseph H. Dougherty 38-1-04
 1150 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2, 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05
 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3

Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06
 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 9-2, 9-3, 11-3

Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07
 116A Cricket Ave., Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2; Borough of Narberth

Vacant 38-1-08
 1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 215-572-7845
 Township of Springfield

William I. Maruszczak 38-1-09
 485 S. Henderson Rd.
 King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Gulph 1, 2, King 1, 2, Roberts, Swedeland, and Swedesburg; Borough of West Conshohocken

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10
 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262
 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Thomas A. Palladino 38-1-11
 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101
 Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271
 Townships of Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting districts 2-1, 2-2, 3, 4

Edward C. Kropp Sr. 38-1-12
 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274
 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 5, 6, 7-1, 7-2

Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13
 Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike
 Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278
 Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting districts 1, 4, 6

Paul N. Leo 38-1-14
 414 S. York Rd., Ste. 200, Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935
 Townships of Horsham-Voting districts 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, and Upper Moreland-Voting districts 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2, 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro

Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15
 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1

Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 38-1-16
 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3

Kenneth E. Deatelhauser 38-1-17
 121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 215-723-5900
 Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton, and Telford

David A. Keightly 38-1-18
 Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike
 Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946
 Townships of Hatfield-Voting districts 1, 5, and Montgomery

Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19
 497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440
 Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting districts Mingo 1, 2, Mont Claire, and Trappe; Borough of Royersford

Cathleen Kelly Rebar 38-1-20
 133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 610-409-2515
 Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-Voting district Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe

John S. Murray III 38-1-21
 Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike
 Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201
 Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd, and Whitpain; Borough of North Wales

Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22
 903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040
 Township of Horsham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5

Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23
 4002 Center Ave., P.O. Box 231
 Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226
 Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting districts 2, 3, 5, 7

Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24
 2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732
 Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack, and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville

James P. Gallagher 38-1-25
 128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Harold D. Borek 38-1-28
 421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534
 Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale

Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02
 Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike
 Red Hill 18076 215-679-5811
 Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover, and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, and Red Hill

Maurice H. Saylor 38-2-03
 1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145
 Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover,
 and Upper Frederick

Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04
 11 Union Ave., Ste. 100
 Bala Cynwyd 19004 610-668-1201
 Township of Lower Merion, Voting districts 7-1, 7-2, 7-3,
 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-1,
 14-2, 14-3

Jay S. Friedenbergh 38-2-08
 102 York Rd., Ste. 100, Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840
 Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-Vot-
 ing districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough of
 Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judge

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04
 30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022
 Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Lime-
 stone, Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley, and West Hemlock;
 Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04
 248 Brodhead Rd., Ste. 2
 Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364
 City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

Roy A. Manwaring 03-2-01
 402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03
 Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike, Ste. 18A
 Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740
 Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough
 of Freemansburg

David W. Tidd 03-2-04
 1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010
 Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Gay L. Elwell 03-2-05
 4th Fl. Front, 6 S. 3rd St.
 Easton 18042 610-258-5900
 City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Daniel G. Corpora 03-2-06
 St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.
 Easton 18042 610-258-8711
 City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Wil-
 liams; Borough of Glendon

Diane M. Marakovits 03-2-07
 24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101
 Northampton 18067 610-262-7433
 Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and
 Northampton

John Capobianco 03-2-08
 136 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424
 Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs
 of Bath, Nazareth, and Stockertown

Jacqueline M. Taschner 03-2-09
 3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266
 Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10
 202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2
 Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11
 1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Vacant 03-2-12
 1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640
 City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and
 Wilson

Robert A. Hawke 03-3-01
 4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958
 Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345
 Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman
 and Walnutport

Adrianne L. Masut 03-3-02
 31C W. 1st St., P.O. Box 175
 Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447
 Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen
 Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03
 718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186
 Bangor 18013 610-588-3998
 Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel,
 and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor,
 Portland, and Roseto

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Hugh A. Jones 08-2-01
 150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140
 Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel, Ralpho, Rush,
 and West Cameron; Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion
 Heights, Mt. Carmel, and Riverside

Robert J. Bolton 08-3-02
 1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446
 Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis,
 Point, Turbot, Turbotville, and West Chillisquaque; Bor-
 oughs of McEwensville, Milton, and Watsonstown

John Gembic 08-3-03
 2 E. Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736
 City of Shamokin; Borough of Snyderstown; Townships of
 Coal, Shamokin, and Zerbe

Vacant 08-3-04
 225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485
 City of Sunbury; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little
 Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefell-
 er, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, and Washington;
 Boroughs of Herndon and Northumberland

**PERRY COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Daniel R. L. McGuire 41-3-03
3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990
Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts, and Wheatfield;
Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville, and New Buffalo

Vacant 41-3-04
133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365
Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver, and Tuscarora; Boroughs of Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown, and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfelter 41-3-05
3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908
Loysville 17047 717-789-4117
Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison, Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboynne, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Philadelphia Municipal Court**

Hon. Marsha H. Neifield, President Judge
1303 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Frank T. Brady
440 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Georganne V. Daher
1310 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. James M. DeLeon
1311 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Teresa Carr Deni
1309 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Patrick F. Dugan
244 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Jacquelyn M. Frazier-Lyde
1301 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas F. Gehret
1314 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Barbara S. Gilbert
1305 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Charles Hayden
1318 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Nazario Jimenez Sr.
1312 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Lydia Y. Kirkland
1307 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gerard A. Kosinski
1316 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William Austin Meehan Jr.
1317 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Bradley K. Moss
1319 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Joseph J. O'Neill
240 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Wendy L. Pew
1308 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Kenneth J. Powell Jr.
640 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Harvey W. Robbins
1313 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Dawn A. Segal
1306 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert Street
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. David C. Shuter
1315 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Karen Y. Simmons
1302 Criminal Justice Ctr.
1301 Filbert St. Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Craig M. Washington
644 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Joseph C. Waters Jr.
444 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges

Hon. Robert S. Blasi
146B City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Felice Rowley Stack
146C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Thomasine Tines, President Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 200
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Michael J. Sullivan, Administrative Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 225
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Michael Lowry
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 219
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Robert Mulgrew
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 227
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Willie F. Singletary
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 207
Philadelphia 19123

Senior Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Dominic M. Cermele
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Bernice A. DeAngelis
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 102
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Fortunato N. Perri Sr.
800 Spring Garden St., Rm. 251
Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Deborah Fischer 60-3-01
103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632
Milford 18337 570-296-8108
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Matamoras and Milford

Jay R. Rose 60-3-02
Star Rte. 2 (RT6) P.O. Box 526
Hawley 18428 570-226-9650
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene, and Palmyra

Alan B. Cooper 60-3-03
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458 570-296-7726
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen, and Shohola

Stephen A. McBride 60-3-04
213 Silver Lake Rd., Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880
Townships of Delaware, Lehman, and Porter

POTTER COUNTY FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411
Townships of Eulalia, East Fork, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania, and Wharton; Boroughs of Austin and Coudersport

Barbara J. Easton 55-4-01
131 N. Puritan St., P.O. Box 67
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600
Townships of Allegany, Genesee, Clara, Hebron, Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Roulette, and Sharon; Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Bristol 55-4-03
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike, Stewardson, Ulysses, and West Branch; Boroughs of Galeton and Ulysses

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 21-2-01
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704
Townships of Butler, North Union, Ryan, and West Mahanoy (Altamont Precinct); Boroughs of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01
Borough Bldg., 301 2nd St.
P.O. Box 13, Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle, Norwegian, and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville, Middleport, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, and Saint Clair

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03
209 N. Warren St., P.O. Box 189
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244
Townships of East Brunswick, South Manheim, North Manheim, Walker, Wayne, West Brunswick, and West Penn; Boroughs of Auburn, Cressona, Deer Lake, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04
19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128
Townships of Barry, Branch, Cass, Eldred, Foster, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, Pine Grove, Porter, Reilly, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, and Washington; Boroughs of Pine Grove, Tower City, and Tremont

Anthony J. Kilker 21-3-05
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy, and West Mahanoy Twp. (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek, William Penn Precincts); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and Shenandoah

Stephen J. Bayer 21-3-06
320 Rear E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535
Townships of Kline and Rush; Boroughs of Coaldale and McAdoo

James K. Reiley 21-3-07
200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181
City of Pottsville; Borough of Mount Carbon

SNYDER COUNTY SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

John T. Robinson 17-3-03
1025 U.S. 522, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-0111
Townships of Jackson, Middlecreek, Monroe, and Penn; Boroughs of Selinsgrove and Shamokin Dam

Willis E. Savidge 17-3-04
 32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213
 Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Chapman, Franklin, Perry, Spring, Union, Washington, West Beaver, and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg, McClure, and Middleburg

Edward G. Mihalik Jr. 17-3-05*
 100 Airport Rd., Ste. A, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-2062
 Township of Monroe; Borough of Shamokin Dam

**By Supreme Court order dated 2-15-11, court 17-3-05 is eliminated as of 1-2-12.*

**SOMERSET COUNTY
 THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01
 805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55
 Boswell 15531 814-629-9775
 Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner, and Quemahoning; Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jenners-town, and Stoystown

Joseph A. Cannoni 16-3-02
 509 15th St., Windber 15963 814-467-5113
 Townships of Ogle, Paint, and Shade; Boroughs of Central City, Paint, and Windber

Arthur K. Cook 16-3-03
 218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200
 Somerset 15501 814-445-1535
 Townships of Jefferson, Lincoln, Somerset, and Stonycreek; Boroughs of Indian Lake, Shanksville, and Somerset

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05
 616 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 72
 Confluence 15424 814-395-5013
 Townships of Addison, Black, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, and Upper Turkeyfoot; Boroughs of Addison, Casselman, Confluence, New Centerville, Rockwood, Seven Springs, and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06
 315 Grant St., P.O. Box 203
 Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614
 Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, Southampton, and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont, Garrett, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, and Wellersburg

**SULLIVAN COUNTY
 FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Jennifer Y. Vandine 44-3-03
 Sullivan Co. Courthouse
 Main & Muncy Sts., P.O. Box 259
 Laporte 18626 570-946-4413
 Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks, Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte, and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville, and Laporte

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
 THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01
 139 Lake Ave., Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160
 Townships of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, Rush, Silver Lake, and Springville; Boroughs of Friendsville, Little Meadows, and Montrose

Peter M. Janicelli 34-3-02
 17544 State Rte 11, Ste. 1, P.O. Box 295
 New Milford 18834 570-465-3551
 Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson, New Milford, Oakland, and Thompson; Boroughs of Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, and Thompson

Suzanne M. Brainard 34-3-03
 Mtn. View Plaza, Rt. 106
 Main St., P.O. Box 179, Clifford 18413 570-222-6356
 Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Herick, Lathrop, and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop Bottom, and Union Dale

**TIoga COUNTY
 FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Brian W. Edgcomb 04-3-01
 117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138
 Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington, Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola, and Westfield; Boroughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, and Westfield

Vacant 04-3-02
 Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.
 Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220
 Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Gaines, Middlebury, Morris, and Shippen; Borough of Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03
 267 S. Main St., Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904
 Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Liberty, Putman, Richmond, Rutland, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, and Ward; Boroughs of Blossburg, Liberty, Mansfield, Rosville, and Tioga

**UNION COUNTY
 SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01
 Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.
 Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656
 Townships of East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, and White Deer; Borough of Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02
 343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2, Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886
 Townships of Buffalo, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union, and West Buffalo; Boroughs of Hartleton, Mifflinburg, and New Berlin

VENANGO COUNTY
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Andrew F. Fish 28-3-01
 140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186
 Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813
 Townships of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Complanter, Jack-
 son, Oakland, Oilcreek, and Plum; Boroughs of Coopers-
 town, Pleasantville, Rouseville, and Sugarcreek

Douglas I. Dinberg 28-3-02
 3156 State Rt. 257
 P.O. Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421
 City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove, and
 President

Michael D. Snyder 28-3-03
 217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621
 City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek, Min-
 eral, Sandycreek, and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and
 Utica

Douglas B. Gerwick 28-3-04
 511 Hill St., Ste. 206, P.O. Box 456
 Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362
 Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland, and
 Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville, and
 Emlenton

WARREN COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Arthur W. Zerbe 37-2-01
 333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260
 City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, Pleasant,
 and Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01
 1585 Market St., North Warren 16365 814-723-6750
 Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade,
 Mead, Pine Grove, and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of Clar-
 endon and Sugar Grove

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01
 37 Railroad St., Youngsville 16371 814-563-4682
 Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, El-
 dred, Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Southwest, Spring
 Creek, Triumph, and Watson; Boroughs of Bear Lake,
 Tidioute, and Youngsville

WASHINGTON COUNTY
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Robert W. Redlinger 27-1-01
 75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836
 City of Washington; Township of North Franklin; Borough
 of East Washington

Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02
 604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106
 City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of
 Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03
 416 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373
 Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charleroi,
 Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stock-
 dale, and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01
 45 East Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754
 Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of Canon-
 sburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01
 453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100
 McMurray 15317 724-941-1015
 Townships of Nottingham, Peters, and Union; Borough
 of Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02
 One Beech St., P.O. Box 685
 Ellsworth 15331 724-239-5050
 Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethle-
 hem, and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bent-
 leyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, and Marianna

Joshua P. Kanalis 27-3-03
 685 National Pike West, Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143
 Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of Califor-
 nia, Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch, and West
 Brownsville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05
 1929-A Rt. 519 South, Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227
 Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06
 3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101, Cecil 15321 724-746-8515
 Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant, and Robinson; Bor-
 ough of McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07
 2038 Smith Twp. State Rd.
 Washington 15021 724-947-5492
 Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson, and
 Smith; Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Ethan T. Ward 27-3-10
 200 Buffalo Center Ln., Ste C
 Washington 15301 724-222-8122
 Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East
 Finley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin,
 and West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills,
 West Alexander, and West Middletown

WAYNE COUNTY
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01
 Hawley Bor. Bldg., 94 Main Ave.
 P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981
 Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem,
 and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Theodore J. Mikulak 22-3-02
 Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.
 Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560
 Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry, and Texas;
 Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03
239 Belmont St., P.O. Box 441
Waymart 18472 570-488-6881
Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake, and South Canaan;
Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04
Old RR Station, P.O. Box 276
Lakewood 18439 570-798-2700
Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Manchester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston, and Scott; Borough of Starrucca

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01
101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541
City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting districts
Alwine, Grapeville, High Park, Valley, and Wegley; Borough of Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03
303 Riverview Dr., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting districts
Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck-Yakopec 10-1-04
46 Town Ctr. Dr., Leechburg 15656 724-236-0274
City of Lower Burrell; Townships of Allegheny and Upper Burrell; Boroughs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, and West Leechburg

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington

James N. Falcon 10-2-01
500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Bovard, Eastview, Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, New Stanton, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand, and West Point; Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, and Youngwood

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03
1012 Station St., P.O. Box 543
Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06
112 Walnut Ln., Ste. 1
West Newton 15089 724-872-8910
Townships of Rostraver-Voting districts Collinsburg, Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood, and Van Meter, Sewickley, and South Huntingdon-Voting district Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville, and West Newton

Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08
5954 Rte 981, Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown

Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09
210 Robbins Station Rd.
North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018
Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and North Irwin

James E. Albert 10-2-10
40 N. Pennsylvania Ave., 1st Fl.
Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030
City of Greensburg; Borough of Southwest Greensburg

Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01
174 S. Greengate Rd.
Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Carbon, East Adamsburg, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights East, Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North Carbon, Sibel, Wendel-Herminie, and West Hempfield; Boroughs of Adamsburg and Arona

Charles R. Conway 10-3-02
1042 Corporate Dr., Unit D
Export 15632 724-327-8322
Township of Salem-Voting district New Salem Twp.; Municipality of Murrysburg; Boroughs of Delmont and Export

Elise Glenn 10-3-05
4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423
Townships of Bell, Loyalhanna, Salem-Voting districts Five Point, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles, and Trees Mills, and Washington; Borough of Avonmore

Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08
5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200
Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New Alexandria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09
206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086
Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier, and St. Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence, and Seward

Vacant 10-3-10
10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale 15683 724-887-8800
Townships of East Huntingdon and South Huntingdon-Voting districts Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano, and Yukon; Borough of Scottdale

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11
2320 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Mt. Pleasant 15666 724-423-7150
Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant

**WYOMING COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 44-3-01
Countryside Professional Bldg.
Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038
Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson, and Overfield; Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson

Carl W. Smith Jr. 44-3-02
Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq.
Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797
Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, Northmoreland, and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock

John J. Hovan 44-3-04
71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1
Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616
Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington, and Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen

**YORK COUNTY
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Linda Lou Williams 19-1-01
1285 E. Princess St., York 17403 717-771-4786
City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 12-4

Richard E. Martin II 19-1-02
1215 Roosevelt Ave., York 17404 717-771-4792
City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Dwayne Dubs 19-1-03
203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565
Borough of Hanover

Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 19-1-04
232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401 717-771-4798
City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15

Vacant 19-1-05
227 W. Mason Ave., York 17401 717-771-4796
City of York-Wards 5, 9-1, 9-2

Barry L. Bloss Jr. 19-2-01
118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402 717-840-7233
Township of Springettsbury

JoAnn L. Teyral 19-2-02
2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313 717-747-5100
Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe

Daniel B. Garber 19-2-03
390 E. Berlin Rd., York 17408 717-793-5200
Township of West Manchester

Vacant 19-2-04
3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17406 717-767-5700
Township of Manchester

Walter R. Groom 19-2-05
1410 6th Ave., York 17403 717-845-5508
Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York

John H. Fishel 19-3-01
2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356 717-244-4002
Townships of Chanceford, Lower Windsor, and Windsor; Boroughs of East Prospect, Felton, Red Lion, Windsor, and Yorkana

Vacant To be determined
Townships of East Manchester and Hellam; Boroughs of Hellam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, and Wrightsville

John R. Olwert 19-3-03
18 S. Main St., Ste. 140
Stewartstown 17363 717-993-6721

Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, North Hopewell, and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Delta, Fawn Grove, Stewartstown, and Winterstown

Walter P. Reamer 19-3-04
165 Fairview Ct., New Freedom 17349 717-227-0688
Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, and Shrewsbury

James S. Miner 19-3-05
20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331 717-632-0618
Townships of Penn and West Manheim

Kim S. Leppo 19-3-06
4824 Walters Hatchery Rd.
Spring Grove 17362 717-225-3301
Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Jackson, Manheim, North Codorus, and Paradise; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem, Seven Valleys, and Spring Grove

Gerald E. Shoemaker 19-3-07
2990 Grenway Rd., Dover 17315 717-767-5708
Townships of Conewago and Dover; Borough of Dover

Scott J. Gross 19-3-09
700 Yorktowne Rd., Lewisberry 17339 717-938-2523
Townships of Fairview and Newberry; Boroughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, and York Haven

Richard T. Thomas 19-3-10
126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200
P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019 717-432-3618
Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington, and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, and Wellsville

SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

Frank Abate Jr.
 John F. Anthony
 John W. Armour
 Andrew Barilla Jr.
 Linda M. Baumunk
 Richard C. Beck
 Richard D. Beck
 Harold E. Bender
 F. Elaine Berkoff
 Robert W. Breakiron
 Margaret L. Bria
 David E. Brian
 Edward Burnett
 Glenn S. Carlson
 Richard P. Cashman
 Brenda K. Cavalcante
 James J. Charley Jr.
 Barbara A. Clare
 Donna J. Coombe
 Philip J. Daly
 Horace Z. Davis
 Robert L. Davis
 Watson J. Dayton
 Frank DelBene Jr.
 Paul M. Diehl Jr.
 Ruth C. Dietrich
 Mervin L. Dubs
 John E. Dugan
 John J. Durkin
 Jay H. Dutton
 Roger A. Estep
 Charles P. Eyer
 William L. Fagley
 Michael L. Fedora
 David L. Fish
 Elmo L. Frey Jr.
 Edward J. Gannon Jr.
 Richard A. Gatti
 Daniel P. George
 Michael L. Gerheim
 Sherwood R. Grigg
 Paul J. Hadzick
 Ronald J. Haggerty Sr.
 William N. Hall Jr.
 Joan K. Hausman
 H. Warren Hogeland
 Ronald J. Horner
 Donald F. Howell
 Gloria M. Inlander
 Patrick T. Jones
 William F. Kear

J. Bruce King
 Brenda M. Knepper
 Gerald C. Liberace
 Ralph W. Litzenberger
 Nancy L. Longo
 Joan Marinkovits
 Bernice A. McCutcheon
 Leonard M. McDevitt
 Elaine M. McGraw
 Charles A. McLaughlin Jr.
 Martha Medich
 Douglas F. Meisenhelter
 Ronald C. Mest
 Kenneth N. Miller
 Thomas P. Murphy
 Michael F. Mychak
 Alan G. Naylor
 Barbara H. Nixon
 Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.
 Lee G. Peglow
 Donald H. Presutti
 Richard M. Price
 Anthony G. Rapp Jr.
 William G. Reuter
 Elizabeth A. Romig
 Henry J. Russo
 Robert A. Saraceni
 Robert A. Schnell Jr.
 Robert E. Scott
 Stanley Scott
 Steven M. Semic
 Thomas R. Shiffer Jr.
 Raymond F. Shugars
 Richard H. Simms
 Dorothy Skerchock
 Joan L. Snyder
 Michael K. Steffee
 Gloria W. Stitzel
 James F. Stocklas
 Hazel V. Swisher
 Edward A. Tibbs
 John A. Vendetti
 David T. Videon
 Patricia E. Warmkessel
 Arthur Joseph Weindorf
 Susann E. Welsh
 John C. Winters
 J. Peter Winther
 Eugene L. Zielmanski
 Richard H. Zoller

DISTRICT AND MINOR COURTS ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

ADAMS

Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325
--	--

ALLEGHENY

Billotte, Raymond L. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Vacant Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219
--	---

ARMSTRONG

Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201
---	---

BEAVER

DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009
---	---

BEDFORD

Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522
--	--

BERKS

Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601
---	---

BLAIR

Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
--	--

BRADFORD

Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848
---	---

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

BUCKS

Paul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Carey, Charles A. Jr. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901
--	---

BUTLER

Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
--	--

CAMBRIA

Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
--	--

CARBON

Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
--	--

CENTRE

Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
--	--

CHESTER

Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380	Dumond, Elizabeth A. Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380
--	--

CLARION

Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214
---	---

CLEARFIELD

Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830	Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

CLINTON

Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745
--	--

COLUMBIA

Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
--	--

CRAWFORD

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335
--	--

CUMBERLAND

Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013
---	---

DAUPHIN

Thompson, Carolyn C., Esq. Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101	Petery, Troy A. Deputy Court Administrator, Magisterial District Judges Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101
--	---

DELAWARE

Montella, Gerald C., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse 201 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063	Williams, Ward T., Esq. Special Courts Administrator Administrative Office for Magisterial District Judges 106 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063
--	--

ELK / CAMERON

Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853
---	---

ERIE

Aaron, Thomas C. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA 16501	Yeager, Kathleen M. Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

FAYETTE

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401
--	--

FRANKLIN / FULTON

Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201
--	--

GREENE

Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370
--	--

HUNTINGDON

Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652	Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652
--	--

INDIANA

Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701
--	--

JEFFERSON

Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825
---	---

LACKAWANNA

Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503
--	--

LANCASTER

Dalton, Mark M. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	Weaver, Thomas N., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

LAWRENCE

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101
--	--

LEBANON

Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St., Room 311 Lebanon, PA 17042	Fillak, Leslie A. Deputy District Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042
---	---

LEHIGH

Schellenberg, Susan T. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101
--	---

LUZERNE

Mulroy, John P. (Acting) Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Hubbard, Kathleen L. Special Courts Administrator Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
---	---

LYCOMING

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701
---	---

McKEAN

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749
--	--

MERCER

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137
--	--

MIFFLIN

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

MONROE

Bailey, Lyn Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Krom Powell, Deborah A. Deputy Administrator Special Courts Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360
--	--

MONTGOMERY

Kebs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Courthouse Montgomery County Human Services Center 1430 DeKalb St. P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404
---	---

NORTHAMPTON

Onembo, James N. Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042
---	--

NORTHUMBERLAND

Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801
--	--

PERRY / JUNIATA

Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068
--	--

PHILADELPHIA

David D. Wasson, III, Esq. Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County 336 City Hall Philadelphia, PA 19107

PIKE

Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

POTTER

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915	Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915
--	--

SCHUYLKILL

Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901	Heffner, Bruce T. Criminal Deputy Court Administrator Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901
---	---

SNYDER / UNION

Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842	Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842
---	---

SOMERSET

Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501	Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501
---	---

SUSQUEHANNA

Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801	Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801
--	--

TIOGA

Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901	Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901
---	---

VENANGO

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323
---	---

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

WARREN / FOREST

Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365	Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365
---	---

WASHINGTON

Weller, Christine L. Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301	Michalski, Sally Special Courts Administrator Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301
---	---

WAYNE

Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431	Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431
---	---

WESTMORELAND

Kuntz, Paul S., Esq. Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601	Heagy, Donald L. Jr. Deputy Administrator, Special Courts Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601
--	---

WYOMING / SULLIVAN

Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657
---	---

YORK

Chuk, J. Robert York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401	Baker, Terry R. Assistant Court Administrator York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401
--	---

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin, ² appointed	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined)	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson	May 29, 1692
John Guest	June 20, 1701
William Clarke	1703
John Guest	1705
Roger Mempesson	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growden	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined)	Apr. 3, 1731
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew	Apr. 1774
Joseph Reed (declined)	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood	Jan. 6, 1879
Ulysses Mercur	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr.	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien	Sept. 23, 1980
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 6, 1984
John P. Flaherty	Aug. 1, 1996

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 1, 2002
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 2003
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 7, 2008

Justices

William Welsh	June 4, 1684
William Wood	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner	June 4, 1684
John Eckley	June 4, 1684
William Clarke	July 10, 1684
James Clapooole	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cooke	July 14, 1685
John Simcock	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison	Jan. 20, 1686
John Cann	Jan. 31, 1686
Joseph Growden	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Alricks	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston	About 1698
Edward Shippen	About 1699
William Biles	About 1699
Robert French	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney	1702
John Guest	Apr. 10, 1704
Jasper Yates	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent	Apr. 10, 1704
Richard Hill	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme	Apr. 9, 1731
Thomas Griffiths	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till	Apr. 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton	Apr. 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans	Aug. 19, 1777
George Bryan	Apr. 5, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan	Apr. 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr.	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794

¹ Incumbent² Where three dates are given, the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.³ Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Justices	Assumed Office
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston	Apr. 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	Apr. 9, 1830
John Kennedy	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers	Apr. 10, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkley	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 3, 1916

Justices	Assumed Office
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 1, 1917
Alexander Simpson Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed)	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed)	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Nov. 17, 1992
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 3, 1994
Russell M. Nigro	Jan. 1, 1996
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer	Jan. 5, 2004
Cynthia A. Baldwin	Feb. 15, 2006
James J. Fitzgerald III	Mar. 28, 2007
* Debra Todd	Jan. 7, 2008
* Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 7, 2008
Jane Cutler Greenspan	June 30, 2008
* Joan Orie Melvin	Jan. 4, 2010

PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice.....	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldrige.....	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes.....	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright.....	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr.	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986
James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	Jan. 9, 1996
Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 9, 2001
Kate Ford Elliott.....	Sept. 2, 2006
* Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 9, 2011

Judges

James A. Beaver ¹ , 1895, 1906.....	June 28, 1895
Howard I. Reeder ¹ , 1896	June 29, 1895
George B. Orlady ¹ , 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham ¹ , 1896.....	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy ¹	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith	1896
William W. Porter ¹ , 1899	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter ¹ , 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898
Dimmer Beeber ¹	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell	1900
Thomas A. Morrison ¹ , 1904	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson ¹ , 1904, 1914, 1924.....	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head, 1916.....	1906
John W. Kephart.....	1914
Frank M. Trexler ¹ , 1915, 1925.....	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams	1916
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939.....	1919
William B. Linn ¹ , 1921	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop ¹ , 1923	Apr. 12, 1922
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936.....	1926
Thomas J. Baldrige ¹ (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940.....	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew	1931
J. Frank Graff ¹	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore ¹	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt ¹ , 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James.....	1933
William M. Parker ¹ , 1933.....	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947), 1945, 1955.....	1935
William E. Hirt ¹ , 1940, 1950.....	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthy ¹ , 1942	Apr. 14, 1941
Claude T. Reno ¹ , 1944	Dec. 15, 1942

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

Judges	Assumed Office
Arthur H. James ¹	Feb. 8, 1944
F. Clair Ross	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich ¹ , 1946.....	Dec. 29, 1945
John C. Arnold ¹ , 1946	Apr. 2, 1945
John S. Fine ¹ , 1948	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther	Apr. 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery.....	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding ¹	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packel ¹	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ¹ , Dec. 31, 1972	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price Jr.	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort.....	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester	Jan. 3, 1978
Donald E. Wieand.....	Oct. 12, 1978
* Gene Strassburger	1978
James R. Cavanaugh	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky	Jan. 7, 1980
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle	Dec. 16, 1980
Perry J. Shertz	Dec. 16, 1980
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	May 15, 1981
Phyllis W. Beck	June 23, 1981
Zoran Popovich	Dec. 16, 1980
Justin M. Johnson	Dec. 16, 1980
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 4, 1982
James E. Rowley	Jan. 4, 1982
Peter Paul Olszewski Sr.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph A. Del Sole.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan. 2, 1984
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Jan. 8, 1986
James R. Melinson ¹	Feb. 10, 1988
Joseph A. Hudock	Jan. 1, 1990
* Kate Ford Elliott.....	Jan. 1, 1990
Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 7, 1994
D. Donald Jamieson	Oct. 3, 1995
J. Michael Eakin	Dec. 15, 1995
Michael T. Joyce	Jan. 5, 1998
* Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 5, 1998
* John L. Musmanno.....	Jan. 5, 1998
Joan Orié Melvin	Jan. 5, 1998
Berle M. Schiller ¹	Feb. 11, 1998
Maureen Lally-Green.....	June 5, 1998
Debra Todd	Jan. 3, 2000
Richard B. Klein.....	Jan. 6, 2002
* John T. Bender	Jan. 6, 2002

Judges	Assumed Office
* Mary Jane Bowes	Jan. 6, 2002
Robert A. Graci ¹	July 19, 2003
* Susan Peikes Gantman.....	Jan. 5, 2004
Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 5, 2004
Jack A. Panella	Jan. 5, 2004
Robert C. Daniels ¹	Mar. 28, 2007
Christine L. Donohue.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Jacqueline O. Shogan.....	Jan. 7, 2008

Judges	Assumed Office
* Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	Jan. 7, 2008
Robert A. Freedberg ¹	June 30, 2008
John M. Cleland ¹	June 30, 2008
* Anne E. Lazarus	Jan. 4, 2010
* Sallie Updyke Mundy.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Judith Ference Olson	Jan. 4, 2010
* Paula Francisco Ott.....	Jan. 4, 2010
Robert A. Freedberg ¹	July 1, 2010

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlish Jr.	Feb. 19, 1980
David W. Craig	May 4, 1990
James Gardner Colins.....	Sept. 1, 1994
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Sept. 1, 1999
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter	Jan. 7, 2007

Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlish Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (dec. Aug. 4, 1977)	Apr. 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino	Apr. 15, 1970
Alexander F. Barbieri	Apr. 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle.....	Nov. 28, 1977
John A. MacPhail	July 10, 1978
David W. Craig	July 13, 1978

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert W. Williams Jr.	Jan. 7, 1980
Madaline Palladino	May 15, 1980
.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry	July 12, 1983
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley.....	Jan. 4, 1988
Doris A. Smith-Ribner	Jan. 4, 1988
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 3, 1990
James R. Kelley.....	June 21, 1990
Robert L. Byer	June 22, 1990
Rochelle S. Friedman	Jan. 6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 4, 1994
Jim Flaherty	Jan. 2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter	May 10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer	Jan. 7, 2002
* Robert Simpson Jr.	Jan. 7, 2002
* M. Hannah Leavitt	Jan. 7, 2002
* Johnny J. Butler.....	June 30, 2008
* Paul K. Brobson.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Patricia A. McCullough	Jan. 4, 2010

PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni.....	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch.....	Mar. 31, 1986
* Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.....	Oct. 18, 2000

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

THE LIBERATOR.

WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON AND ISAAC KNAPP, PUBLISHERS.

FOR
LLOYD GARRISON, EDITOR.

NEW YORK: PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON AND ISAAC KNAPP, 25 NASSAU ST. N. Y.

OUR COUNTRY IS THE WORLD—OUR COUNTRYMEN ARE MAKEING.

[NO. 17. SATURDAY, APRIL 23, 1851.]

two thousand men and a multitude of women, and would not permit him to take his seat? He was finally driven away, and the great ground was left bare.

We propose shortly to visit all our meeting-houses, and ascertain what places are provided for the accommodation of our colored people. A house built for the use of the colored people, should be the first place for the exercise of religious privilege.

With deep regret we have observed some articles in the columns of the "Liberator," of Boston, recently from the city, in which we behold an attempt to show that the colored people are not entitled to the same rights as the white people, when knowing the truth in the relation of an opportunity to the colored people, we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people, and we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people, and we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people.

It is a common saying that the colored people are not entitled to the same rights as the white people, when knowing the truth in the relation of an opportunity to the colored people, we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people, and we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people.

It is a common saying that the colored people are not entitled to the same rights as the white people, when knowing the truth in the relation of an opportunity to the colored people, we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people, and we are surprised at the conduct of the colored people.



LOCAL GOVERNMENT



Women

Remarkable for both her abolitionist convictions and gift of oratory, Anna Dickinson was the first woman to address congress. At the age of 21, Dickinson earned a standing ovation on January 16, 1864, for "The Perils of the Hour," a powerful talk about ending slavery. Anna criticized President Lincoln severely for his too-moderate war goals, even as she urged continued support for him. She did not temper her biting criticism, even though Lincoln was in the audience.

The youngest of five children from a middle-class Philadelphia Quaker family, her father was an abolitionist who died when Anna was just two years old. At age 13, Dickinson published a letter in William Lloyd Garrison's newspaper *The Liberator*. Just two years later, Anna went to work at the U.S. Mint to support the family. She began speaking about slavery and women's rights as a 17 year old.

Anna drew crowds. People in Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York and Chicago were drawn to hear the young woman spout unabashed, radical criticisms of the war. Her popularity grew steadily, and the press began calling her "America's Joan of Arc."

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6 - 3
State and Local Government	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units	6 - 4
Counties	6 - 4
Municipalities	6 - 4
Cities	6 - 5
Boroughs	6 - 5
Townships	6 - 6
Authorities	6 - 6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2011	6 - 7
COUNTIES	6 - 9
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2011	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000.....	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories	6 - 13
CITIES	6 - 46
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 - 47
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 61
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 71
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 85
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 112
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 120
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 121

PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,175 individual units. All were established by the State or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2011, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 958 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (93 first class, 1,454 second class), 500 school districts, and 2,006 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger, or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity, or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs, and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships, and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code, and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision, and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly, or its home rule charter. As of January 2011, 72 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 19 cities, 19 boroughs, and 27 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home

Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government. Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2011, three cities, two boroughs, and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Thirteen cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants, and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local governments. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with more than 1.5 million people; the smallest is Cameron with approximately 5,085. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Seven counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, and Northampton. The Luzerne County charter was adopted in November 2010 and will go into effect on January 2012.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration, and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal, and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds, and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers, and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures, and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more

specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses, and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative, and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council, and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller, and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The council appoints all other officers and employees. Twenty one of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Conneltsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, Nanticoke, New Kensington, Parker City, Pittston, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown, and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven, or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer, and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Sharon, Williamsport, and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven, or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City, and Titusville.

Since 1972, 16 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Reading, St. Marys, Warren, and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive, and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor, and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 19 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall, and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 93 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,454, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor, and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall, and Wilkes-Barre. Fifteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer, and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon, and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first-class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs, and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals, and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township, or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2011, there were 2,006 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2011

A total of 72 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 19 cities, 27 townships, and 19 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities, and two boroughs. Thirteen cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2010 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny	Allegheny County.....	1,223,348	Home Rule.....	May 1998
	Bellevue Borough.....	8,370	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	32,313	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough.....	1,171	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Clairton City.....	6,796	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough.....	4,432	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township.....	18,363	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township.....	7,253	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Town.....	28,457	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	McKeesport City	19,731	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.).....	28,386	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Mt. Lebanon Township.....	33,137	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	O'Hara Township.....	8,407	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.).....	42,329	Home Rule.....	May 1973
	Pine Township.....	11,497	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1991
	Pittsburgh City.....	305,704	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township.....	11,100	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township.....	19,229	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township.....	11,771	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Whitehall Borough.....	13,744	Home Rule.....	May 1994
Berks	Reading City	88,082	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1993
Blair	Altoona City.....	46,320	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1987
	Tyrone Borough	5,477	Home Rule.....	May 1982
Bucks.....	Bensalem Township.....	60,427	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township.....	54,582	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough.....	4,009	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Quakertown Borough.....	8,979	Optional Plan.....	May 1974
Cambria.....	Johnstown City.....	20,978	Home Rule.....	May 1993
	Portage Borough.....	2,638	Home Rule.....	May 1994
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,525	Optional Plan.....	May 1974
Centre.....	College Township.....	9,521	Optional Plan.....	May 1974
	Ferguson Township.....	17,690	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	State College Borough.....	42,034	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
Chester.....	Coatesville City	13,100	Home Rule.....	May 1979
	Elk Township.....	1,681	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Tredyffrin Township.....	29,332	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	West Chester Borough	18,461	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1993
Clearfield	DuBois City.....	7,794	Optional Plan.....	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City.....	9,772	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1969
Crawford.....	Cambridge Springs Borough.....	2,595	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Meadville City.....	13,388	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City.....	5,601	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1962
	Harrisburg City.....	49,528	Optional Charter.....	May 1969
Dauphin.....	Harrisburg City.....	49,528	Optional Charter.....	May 1969
Delaware.....	Delaware County	558,979	Home Rule.....	May 1975
	Chester City.....	33,972	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township.....	3,940	Home Rule.....	May 1990
	Haverford Township.....	48,491	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township.....	15,807	Home Rule.....	May 1975
	Radnor Township.....	31,531	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township	82,795	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township.....	10,142	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1975
Elk	St. Marys City.....	13,070	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1992

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,
OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS
AS OF JANUARY 2011**

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Erie	Erie County	280,566	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough	6,438	Home Rule	May 1974
	Erie City	101,786	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township	4,432	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna	Lackawanna County	214,437	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City	8,891	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City	76,089	Home Rule	May 1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City	59,322	Optional Charter	Nov. 1963
Lawrence	New Castle City	23,273	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
Lebanon	Lebanon City	25,477	Home Rule	Apr. 1992
Lehigh	Lehigh County	349,497	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City	118,032	Home Rule	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township	1,571	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township	26,738	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Luzerne	Luzerne County	320,918	Home Rule	Nov. 2010
	Hazleton City	25,340	Optional Plan	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.)	13,182	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township	6,999	Home Rule	May 1974
	Wilkes-Barre City	41,498	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township	2,967	Home Rule	May 1974
Lycoming	Williamsport City	29,381	Optional Charter	May 1970
Mercer	Farrell City	5,111	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City	16,220	Home Rule	May 1974
	Sharon City	14,038	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough	1,375	Home Rule	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township	36,793	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township	26,147	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough	34,324	Home Rule	Nov. 1984
	Plymouth Township	16,525	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township	17,349	Home Rule	May 1982
Northampton	Northampton County	297,735	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City	74,982	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Easton City	26,800	Optional Charter	Nov. 1970
	Lower Saucon Township	10,772	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia	Philadelphia City	1,526,006	Home Rule	Apr. 1951
Venango	Franklin City	6,545	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Oil City	10,557	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Warren	Warren City	9,710	Home Rule	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,729	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Washington	Peters Township	21,213	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City	14,892	Home Rule	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough	8,338	Home Rule	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.)	20,079	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
York	York City	43,718	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959

COUNTIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. – For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and more.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
 - (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

NOTE: Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01) amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification, and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES BY TYPE, PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES: January 2011

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Pennsylvania.....		56	959	93	1,454	2,562
Adams.....	Gettysburg.....	-	13	-	21	34
Allegheny.....	Pittsburgh.....	4	82	26	16	128
Armstrong.....	Kittanning.....	1	16	-	28	45
Beaver.....	Beaver.....	2	29	5	17	53
Bedford.....	Bedford.....	-	13	-	25	38
Berks.....	Reading.....	1	28	3	41	73
Blair.....	Hollidaysburg.....	1	8	-	15	24
Bradford.....	Towanda.....	-	14	-	37	51
Bucks.....	Doylestown.....	-	22	1	30	53
Butler.....	Butler.....	1	23	1	32	57
Cambria.....	Ebensburg.....	1	32	1	29	63
Cameron.....	Emporium.....	-	2	-	5	7
Carbon.....	Jim Thorpe.....	-	12	-	11	23
Centre.....	Bellefonte.....	-	10	-	25	35
Chester.....	West Chester.....	1	15	1	56	73
Clarion.....	Clarion.....	-	12	-	22	34
Clearfield.....	Clearfield.....	1	19	-	30	50
Clinton.....	Lock Haven.....	1	7	-	21	29
Columbia.....	Bloomsburg.....	-	9	-	24	33
Crawford.....	Meadville.....	2	14	-	35	51
Cumberland.....	Carlisle.....	-	11	4	18	33
Dauphin.....	Harrisburg.....	1	16	3	20	40
Delaware.....	Media.....	1	27	12	9	49
Elk.....	Ridgway.....	1	2	-	9	12
Erie.....	Erie.....	2	14	1	21	38
Fayette.....	Uniontown.....	2	16	-	24	42
Forest.....	Tionesta.....	-	1	-	8	9
Franklin.....	Chambersburg.....	-	6	-	15	21
Fulton.....	McConnellsburg.....	-	2	-	11	13
Greene.....	Waynesburg.....	-	6	-	20	26
Huntingdon.....	Huntingdon.....	-	18	-	30	48
Indiana.....	Indiana.....	-	14	-	24	38
Jefferson.....	Brookville.....	-	11	-	23	34
Juniata.....	Mifflintown.....	-	4	-	13	17
Lackawanna.....	Scranton.....	2	17	-	21	40
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	1	18	1	40	60
Lawrence.....	New Castle.....	1	10	-	16	27
Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	1	7	2	16	26
Lehigh.....	Allentown.....	1	8	5	10	24
Luzerne.....	Wilkes-Barre.....	4	36	4	32	76
Lycoming.....	Williamsport.....	1	9	-	42	52
McKean.....	Smethport.....	1	6	-	15	22
Mercer.....	Mercer.....	3	14	-	31	48
Mifflin.....	Lewistown.....	-	6	-	10	16
Monroe.....	Stroudsburg.....	-	4	-	16	20
Montgomery.....	Norristown.....	-	24	14	24	62
Montour.....	Danville.....	-	2	-	9	11
Northampton.....	Easton.....	2	19	1	16	38
Northumberland.....	Sunbury.....	2	11	1	22	36
Perry.....	New Bloomfield.....	-	9	-	21	30

Note: The Town of Bloomsburg is considered as a Borough for statistical purposes.

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia	1	-	-	-	1
Pike	Milford	-	2	-	11	13
Potter	Coudersport	-	6	-	24	30
Schuylkill	Pottsville	1	30	-	36	67
Snyder	Middleburg	-	6	-	15	21
Somerset.....	Somerset.....	-	25	-	25	50
Sullivan.....	Laporte.....	-	4	-	9	13
Susquehanna.....	Montrose.....	-	13	-	27	40
Tioga	Wellsboro	-	10	-	29	39
Union.....	Lewisburg.....	-	4	-	10	14
Venango.....	Franklin	2	9	-	20	31
Warren.....	Warren	1	5	-	21	27
Washington	Washington.....	2	32	1	31	66
Wayne	Honesdale.....	-	6	-	22	28
Westmoreland.....	Greensburg.....	6	38	3	18	65
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	-	5	-	18	23
York	York	1	36	3	32	72

Note: Total is not consistent with U.S. Census Bureau totals due to 12 municipalities crossing county lines.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2010 CENSUS

Returns from the 2010 Census indicate seven Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Lancaster County advanced from a third class to a second class A county, Cumberland County advanced from a fourth class to a third class county, Monroe, Centre, and Franklin Counties advanced from fifth class to fourth class counties, Adams County advanced from a sixth class to a fifth class county, Perry County advanced from a seventh class to a sixth class county. Both Northumberland and Lawrence Counties decreased from fifth class to sixth class counties.

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

Second Class (1) – Allegheny (1,223,348).

Second Class A (3) – Montgomery (799,874), Bucks (625,249), Delaware (558,979), Lancaster (519,445).

Third Class (11) – Chester (498,886), York (434,972), Berks (411,442), Westmoreland (365,169), Lehigh (349,497), Luzerne (320,918), Northampton (297,735), Erie (280,566), Dauphin (268,100), Cumberland (235,406), Lackawanna (214,437).

Fourth Class (7) – Washington (207,820), Butler (183,862), Beaver (170,539), Monroe (169,842), Centre (153,990), Franklin (149,618), Schuylkill (148,289), Cambria (143,679), Fayette (136,606).

Fifth Class (9) – Lebanon (133,568), Blair (127,089), Mercer (116,638), Lycoming (116,111), Adams (101,407).

Sixth Class (24) – Northumberland (94,528), Lawrence (91,108), Indiana (88,880), Crawford (88,765), Clearfield (81,642), Somerset (77,742), Armstrong (68,941), Columbia (67,295), Carbon (65,249), Bradford (62,622), Pike (57,369), Venango (54,984), Wayne (52,822), Bedford (49,762), Mifflin (46,682), Perry (45,969), Huntingdon (45,913), Jefferson (45,200), McKean (43,450), Susquehanna (43,356), Tioga (41,981), Warren (41,815), Clarion (39,988), Clinton (39,238), Greene (38,686), Elk (31,946).

Seventh Class (5) – Union (44,947), Snyder (39,702), Wyoming (28,276), Juniata (24,636).

Eighth Class (6) – Montour (18,267), Potter (17,457), Fulton (14,845), Forest (7,716), Sullivan (6,428), Cameron (5,085).

County classification based on population

First Class (1 county): 1,500,000 or more

Second Class (1 county): 800,000 to 1,499,999

Second Class A (2-A) (3 counties): 500,000 to 799,999

Third Class (11 counties): 210,000 to 499,999

Fourth Class (7 counties): 145,000 to 209,999

Fifth Class (9 counties): 95,000 to 144,999

Sixth Class (24 counties): 45,000 to 94,999

Seventh Class (5 counties): 20,000 to 44,999

Eighth Class (6 counties): Less than 20,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

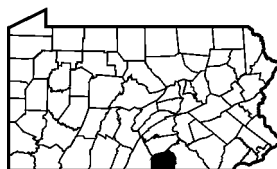
POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2010-2000

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2010	2000	2010-2000
THE STATE.....	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Adams.....	101,407	91,292	11.1
Allegheny.....	1,223,348	1,281,666	4.6
Armstrong.....	68,941	72,392	-4.8
Beaver.....	170,539	181,412	-6.0
Bedford.....	49,762	49,984	-0.4
Berks.....	411,442	373,638	10.1
Blair.....	127,089	129,144	-1.6
Bradford.....	62,622	62,761	-0.2
Bucks.....	625,249	597,635	4.6
Butler.....	183,862	174,083	5.6
Cambria.....	143,679	152,598	-5.8
Cameron.....	5,085	5,974	-14.9
Carbon.....	65,249	58,802	11.0
Centre.....	153,990	135,758	13.4
Chester.....	498,886	433,501	15.1
Clarion.....	39,988	41,765	-4.3
Clearfield.....	81,642	83,382	-2.1
Clinton.....	39,238	37,914	3.5
Columbia.....	67,295	64,151	4.9
Crawford.....	88,765	90,366	-1.8
Cumberland.....	235,406	213,674	10.2
Dauphin.....	268,100	251,798	6.5
Delaware.....	558,979	550,864	1.5
Elk.....	31,946	35,112	-9.0
Erie.....	280,566	280,843	-0.1
Fayette.....	136,606	148,644	-8.1
Forest.....	7,716	4,946	56.0
Franklin.....	149,618	129,313	15.7
Fulton.....	14,845	14,261	4.1
Greene.....	38,686	40,672	-4.9
Huntingdon.....	45,913	45,586	0.7
Indiana.....	88,880	89,605	-0.8
Jefferson.....	45,200	45,932	-1.6

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2010	2000	2010-2000
Juniata.....	24,636	22,821	8.0
Lackawanna.....	214,437	213,295	0.5
Lancaster.....	519,445	470,658	10.4
Lawrence.....	91,108	94,643	-3.7
Lebanon.....	133,568	120,327	11.0
Lehigh.....	349,497	312,090	12.0
Luzerne.....	320,918	319,250	0.5
Lycoming.....	116,111	120,044	-3.3
McKean.....	43,450	45,936	-5.4
Mercer.....	116,638	120,293	-3.0
Mifflin.....	46,682	46,486	0.4
Monroe.....	169,842	138,687	22.5
Montgomery.....	799,874	750,097	6.6
Montour.....	18,267	18,236	0.2
Northampton.....	297,735	267,066	11.5
Northumberland.....	94,528	94,556	0.0
Perry.....	45,969	43,602	5.4
Philadelphia.....	1,526,006	1,517,550	0.6
Pike.....	57,369	46,302	23.9
Potter.....	17,457	18,080	-3.4
Schuylkill.....	148,289	150,336	-1.4
Snyder.....	39,702	37,546	5.7
Somerset.....	77,742	80,023	-2.9
Sullivan.....	6,428	6,556	-2.0
Susquehanna.....	43,356	42,238	2.6
Tioga.....	41,981	41,373	1.5
Union.....	44,947	41,624	8.0
Venango.....	54,984	57,565	-4.5
Warren.....	41,815	43,863	-4.7
Washington.....	207,820	202,897	2.4
Wayne.....	52,822	47,722	10.7
Westmoreland.....	365,169	369,993	-1.3
Wyoming.....	28,276	28,080	0.7
York.....	434,972	381,751	13.9

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION†, AND HISTORIES

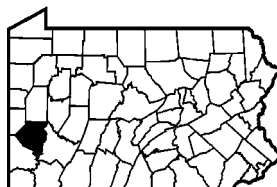
ADAMS COUNTY (6th class, population 101,407) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	George A. Weikert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,648
Commissioners	R. Glenn Snyder	R	Jan. 2012	60,648
	Lisa A. Moreno	D	Jan. 2012	60,648
Sheriff	James Muller	R	Jan. 2014	54,267
Coroner	Patricia Felix	R	Jan. 2012	36,107
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Linda K. Myers	R	Jan. 2012	59,111
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kelly Lawyer	R	Jan. 2014	59,111
Prothonotary	Beverly Boyd	R	Jan. 2012	54,267
Treasurer	Theresa Adamik	D	Jan. 2014	54,267
District Attorney	Shawn Wagner	R	Jan. 2012	164,067
Jury Commissioners	Ann Yannetti	R	Jan. 2014	9,573
	Patricia Feeser	D	Jan. 2014	9,573
County Auditors	Barbara Weikert	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Glenn Hartzel	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Marty Qually	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Paula V. Neiman	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Barbara Walter	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John M. Hartzell, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$143.73 per day

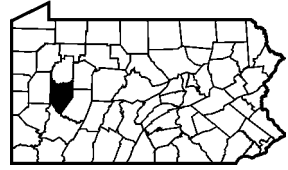
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,223,348) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	James Burn Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Council Vice President	Dr. Charles Martoni	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Commissioners	Jan Rea	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
	John Palmiere	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	William Russell Robinson	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Matt Drozd	R	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Robert J. Macey	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Nicholas Futules	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	James Ellenbogen	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Amanda Green Hawkins	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Barbara Daly Danko	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
Council Members-at-Large	John DeFazio	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Ed Kress	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
Controller	Mark Patrick Flaherty	D	Jan. 2012	66,500
Treasurer	John Weinstein	D	Jan. 2012	66,500
District Attorney	Stephen Zappala Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	
County Manager	James M. Flynn Jr.	D		
Chief Assessor	Edward Schonenberger	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Michael Wojcik	Appointed		

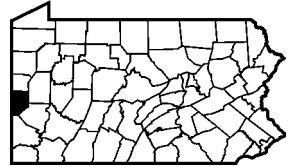
† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 68,941) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland, and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Patricia L. Kirkpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,600
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Richard L. Fink.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,600
Commissioner.....	James V. Scahill.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,600
Sheriff.....	Larry Crawford.....	D	Jan. 2014	50,023
Coroner.....	Robert Bower.....	R	Jan. 2014	37,311
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/.....	Beverly Casella.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,970
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Brenda George.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,970
Controller.....	Myra Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,023
Treasurer.....	Sonie Mervis.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,023
District Attorney.....	Scott Andreassi.....	D	Jan. 2014	160,849
Jury Commissioners.....	Karen Schreckengost.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,507
	Patricia Fiorina.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,507
Chief Clerk.....	George J. Skamai.....	Appointed		38,496
Chief Assessor.....	Mike Renosky.....	Appointed		35,370
County Solicitor.....	James Panchik.....	Appointed		30,300

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 170,539) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.

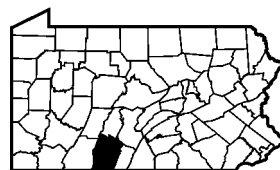


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tony Amadio.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 63,459
Commissioners.....	Charles A. Camp.....	R	Jan. 2014	60,812
	Joe Spanik.....	D	Jan. 2014	60,812
Sheriff.....	George David.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Coroner.....	Teri Tatalovich-Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Recorder of Deeds.....	Janice Beall.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Register of Wills.....	Carol Fiorucci.....	D	Jan. 2014	58,848
Clerk of Courts.....	Judy Enslen.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Prothonotary.....	Nancy Werme.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Controller.....	David Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2014	59,348
Treasurer.....	Connie T. Javens.....	D	Jan. 2014	56,848
Jury Commissioners.....	Peggy Rose.....	R	Jan. 2014	13,220
	Shelly L. Blythe.....	D	Jan. 2014	13,220
Chief Clerk.....	Tracey Patton.....	Appointed		30,837
Financial Director.....	Robert W. Cyphert.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Michael Kohlman.....	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor.....	Myron Sainovich, Esq.....	Appointed		47,739

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 15

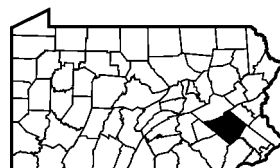
BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 49,762) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Michael J. Herline	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 47,137
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Steven K. Howsare	R	Jan. 2012	47,137
Commissioner	Gary W. Ebersole.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,137
Sheriff	Charwin Reichelderfer	D	Jan. 2012	42,299
Coroner	Samuel Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2012	18,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Faith A. Zembower	D	Jan. 2014	46,612
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Cathy A. Fetter	R	Jan. 2012	46,612
Treasurer.....	Paula K. Sheirer.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,299
District Attorney.....	Bill Higgins	R	Jan. 2012	66,042
Jury Commissioners	Edith Weyant.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,237
	Ruth Clark	R	Jan. 2014	8,237
County Auditors.....	Karen Williams.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Shirley Harbaugh	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Tonya Clark	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Margaret A. Koenig.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Melissa Roy	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Dean Crabtree	Appointed		

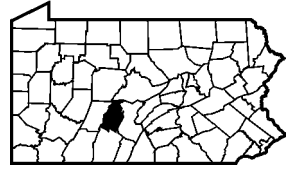
* \$114.65 per diem

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 411,442) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



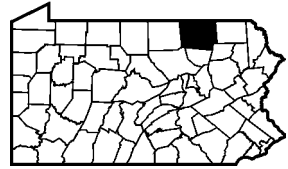
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark C. Scott, Esq.	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 92,990
Commissioners	Kevin S. Barnhardt.....	D	Jan. 2012	90,260
	Christian Y. Leinbach	R	Jan. 2012	90,260
Sheriff	Eric J. Weaknecht.....	R	Jan. 2012	78,566
Coroner	Dennis J. Hess.....	D	Jan. 2014	78,566
Recorder of Deeds	Frederick C. Sheeler.....	D	Jan. 2012	78,566
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Larry J. Medaglia Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	83,018
Clerk of Courts	James P. Troutman	R	Jan. 2012	78,566
Prothonotary.....	Marianne R. Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
Controller.....	Sandra Graffius.....	R	Jan. 2012	80,026
Treasurer.....	Nelson H. Long.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
District Attorney.....	John T. Adams, Esq.	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Chief Clerk	Maryjo Gibson.....	Appointed		
County Administrator.....	Vacant	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Duane J. Rashlich.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Alan S. Miller	Appointed		

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 127,089) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Terry Tomassetti.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Diane L. Meling.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,880
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Donna D. Gority.....	D	Jan. 2012	60,880
Sheriff	Mitch Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2014	55,085
Coroner	Patricia Ross.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,085
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Mary Ann Bennis.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,070
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Carol Newman.....	R	Jan. 2014	60,070
Controller.....	Richard J. Peo	R	Jan. 2012	55,085
Treasurer.....	James R. Carothers.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,085
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Consiglio	R	Jan. 2014	156,440
Jury Commissioners	Joy A. Foreman.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,596
	Donna S. Cohen.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,596
Chief Clerk	Helen P. Schmitt.....	Appointed		60,494
Chief Assessor	Michael Baldner	Appointed		Contracted
County Solicitor.....	Nathan W. Karn Sr.....	Appointed		45,053

BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 62,622) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



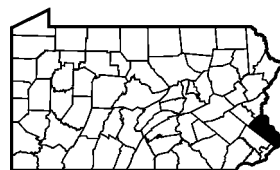
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark W. Smith	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,721
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John M. Sullivan	D	Jan. 2012	55,721
Commissioner	Douglas McLinko	R	Jan. 2012	54,628
Sheriff.....	C.J. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,855
Coroner	Tom Carman	R	Jan. 2012	23,940
Recorder of Deeds/Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Shirley Rockefeller.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,765
Prothonotary.....	Sally Vaughn.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,765
Treasurer.....	Becky Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,855
District Attorney.....	Dan Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Billy E. Dell.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,814
	Ed Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,814
County Auditors.....	Audrey Allen.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susah Storch	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Jeffrey Warner	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Gayle Kershner	Appointed		51,604
Chief Assessor	Donna Roof.....	Appointed		45,172
County Solicitor.....	Jonathan Foster	Appointed		38,719

* \$134.00 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

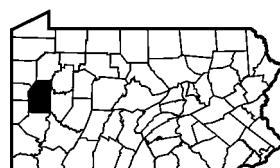
6 – 17

BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 625,249) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



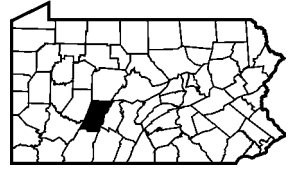
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Charles H. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 90,072
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert G. Loughery.....	R	Jan. 2012	89,072
Commissioner	Diane M. Ellis-Marsegia, LCSW.....	D	Jan. 2012	89,072
Treasurer.....	William R. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,528
Controller.....	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,528
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph J. Szafran.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Register of Wills.....	Barbara G. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2012	84,128
Sheriff.....	Edward J. Donnelly.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Coroner.....	Joseph Campbell, M.D.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,528
Prothonotary.....	Patricia L. Bachtle.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Clerk of Courts.....	Mary K. Smithson.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,528
District Attorney.....	David W. Heckler, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2014	163,584
Jury Commissioners.....	Theresa M. Farley.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,815
	Debra DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,815
COO.....	Brian Hesselthaler.....	Appointed		137,700
Solicitor.....	Glenn D. Hains, Esq.....	Appointed		124,158
Chief Assessor.....	Richard L. Brosius.....	Appointed		92,128

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 183,862) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	A. Dale Pinkerton.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 76,008
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James L. Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2012	72,841
Commissioner, Secretary.....	James C. Lokhaizer.....	D	Jan. 2012	72,841
Sheriff.....	Michael T. Slupe.....	R	Jan. 2014	68,090
Coroner.....	William F. Young III.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,839
Recorder of Deeds.....	Michelle M. Mustello.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Judy Moser.....	R	Jan. 2012	73,781
Clerk of Courts.....	Lisa Lotz.....	R	Jan. 2014	68,090
Prothonotary.....	Glenna M. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
Controller.....	John R. McMillin Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	71,257
Treasurer.....	Diane R. Marburger.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Goldinger.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Larry A. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2014	15,835
	Clinton A. Bonetti.....	D	Jan. 2014	15,835
Chief Clerk.....	William S. O'Donnell.....	Appointed		91,991
Chief Assessor.....	Edward Rupert.....	Appointed		73,028
County Solicitor.....	Julie M. Graham.....	Appointed		104,016

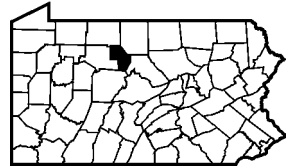
CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 143,679) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset, and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	P.J. Stevens	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,192
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Milan Gjurich	D	Jan. 2012	54,809
Commissioner	Salvatore Valenty	R	Jan. 2012	54,809
Sheriff	Bob Kolar	D	Jan. 2014	51,234
Coroner	Dennis Kwiatkowski.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Recorder of Deeds.....	Andrea F. Sims	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia Sharbaugh	D	Jan. 2012	53,234
Clerk of Courts	Susan Kuhar	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Prothonotary.....	Patricia Berkebile.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Controller.....	Ed Cernic Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Treasurer.....	Barbara J. Kline	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
District Attorney.....	Kelly A. Callihan.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Thomas Chernisky.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,016
	Vickie M. Long	R	Jan. 2014	11,016
Chief Clerk	Michael Gelles IV.....	Appointed		70,821
Chief Assessor	Tamra Forgan	Appointed		50,249
County Solicitor*.....	Robert Shahade.....	Appointed		47,080

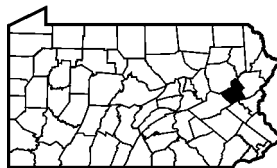
* Part-time

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,085) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



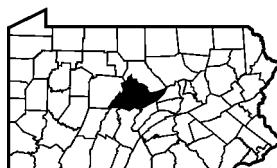
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	JoAnn Smith	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 36,187
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Glen D. Fiebig	R	Jan. 2012	36,187
Commissioner	Philip P. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,187
Sheriff	Allen H. Neyman.....	R	Jan. 2014	38,391
Coroner	Theodore L. Walters.....	D	Jan. 2012	13,408
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Grace Olay.....	R	Jan. 2014	43,843
Treasurer.....	Staci Brown.....	R	Jan. 2012	38,391
District Attorney.....	Paul J. Malizia.....	I	Jan. 2012	66,127
Jury Commissioners	Christine McFall.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,538
	Michael Fragale.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,538
County Auditors.....	Barbara Smith.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,023
	Donal Hoy	R	Jan. 2012	5,023
	Kimberlea Whiting.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,023
Chief Clerk	Brenda Munz	Appointed		29,630
Chief Assessor	Michele Reed	Appointed		28,918
County Solicitor.....	Brian G. Burfield.....	Appointed		20,272

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 65,249) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850 as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



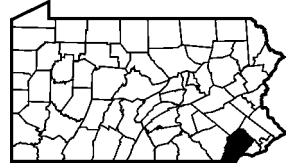
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William J. O'Gurek.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 62,047
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles W. Gelz.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,047
Commissioner	Wayne E. Nothstein.....	R	Jan. 2012	62,047
Sheriff	Dwight Nothstein.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,521
Coroner	Bruce Nalesnik.....	D	Jan. 2012	26,255
Recorder of Deeds.....	Emmett McCall	D	Jan. 2012	55,251
Register of Wills	Judy F. Moon	D	Jan. 2014	56,552
Clerk of Courts	William McGinley	D	Jan. 2014	55,521
Prothonotary.....	Joann Behrens.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,521
Controller.....	Robert M. Crampsie	D	Jan. 2012	55,521
Treasurer.....	Ronald J. Sheehan	D	Jan. 2014	55,521
District Attorney.....	Gary F. Dobias	D	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Steber.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,824
	Joanne Maurer.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,824
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Randall L. Smith	Appointed		78,059
Chief Assessor	Kim Steigerwalt.....	Appointed		43,489
County Solicitor.....	Michael L. Ozalas.....	Appointed		39,749

CENTRE COUNTY (5th class, population 153,990 [will move to 4th class effective Jan. 2012]) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin, and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Belleville*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful fountain," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



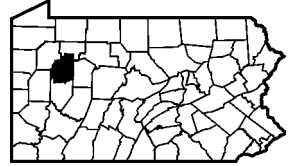
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Jon Eich.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 70,668
	Richard L. Rogers.....	D	Jan. 2012	70,668
	Steven G. Dershem.....	R	Jan. 2012	70,668
Controller.....	Charles Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,937
Coroner	Scott A. Sayers	D	Jan. 2012	63,937
District Attorney.....	Stacy R. Parks Miller	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Hope P. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2014	14,124
	Ruth L. Luse.....	D	Jan. 2014	14,124
Prothonotary.....	Debra K. Immel.....	D	Jan. 2012	65,937
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph L. Davidson.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,937
Register of Wills	Kimberly A. Barton.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,937
Sheriff	Dennis B. Nau.....	D	Jan. 2012	63,937
Treasurer.....	Richard A. Fornicola.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,937
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Denise L. Elbell.....	Appointed		101,910
Chief Assessor	Mark Kellerman.....	Appointed		61,598
County Solicitor.....	Louis T. Glantz	Appointed		62,310

CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 498,886) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Cheshire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Terence Farrell	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kathi Cozzone	D	Jan. 2012	80,702
Commissioner	Ryan Costello	R	Jan. 2012	80,702
Sheriff	Carolyn Welsh	R	Jan. 2012	70,240
Coroner	Steven Dickler, MD	R	Jan. 2014	70,240
Recorder of Deeds	Vacant			
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Paula Gowen	R	Jan. 2012	72,240
Clerk of Courts	Frank McElwaine	R	Jan. 2014	70,240
Prothonotary	Bryan Walters	R	Jan. 2012	70,240
Controller	Val DiGiorgio	R	Jan. 2014	70,240
Treasurer	Ann Duke	R	Jan. 2014	70,240
District Attorney	Joseph Carroll	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Mimi Sack	R	Jan. 2014	19,428
	Martha Smith	D	Jan. 2014	19,428
Chief Clerk	Janelle Swab	Appointed		48,297
Chief Assessor	Jeffrey Laudenslager	Appointed		106,995
County Solicitor	Thomas Whiteman	Appointed		105,083

CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 39,988) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



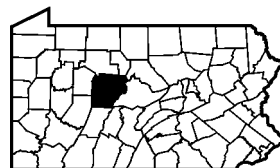
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David G. Cyphert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,662
Commissioners	Donna R. Hartle	D	Jan. 2012	50,662
	Timothy P. Reddinger	R	Jan. 2012	50,662
Sheriff	Rex Munsee	R	Jan. 2014	46,442
Coroner	Terry Shaffer	R	Jan. 2014	24,488
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gregory Mortimer	R	Jan. 2012	50,098
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Jeffrey Himes	D	Jan. 2012	50,098
Treasurer	Theresa M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2012	47,794
District Attorney	Mark Aaron	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Naomi Summerville	R	Jan. 2014	7,893
	Greg Faller	D	Jan. 2014	7,893
County Auditors	Scott Keefer	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ralph Minich	R	Jan. 2012	*
	David Hauser	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Sharon D. Roxbury	Appointed		34,980
Chief Assessor	Vacant			
County Solicitor	Tom King	Appointed		

* \$115.13 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

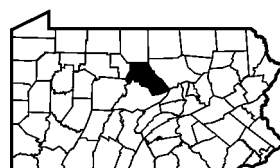
6 – 21

CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 81,642) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joan Robinson McMillen	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 46,372
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John Sobel.....	R	Jan. 2012	46,372
Commissioner	Mark B. McCracken.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,372
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2014	41,491
Coroner	R. Joel Heath.....	D	Jan. 2012	41,491
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Maureen Inlow	R	Jan. 2012	45,843
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William Shaw Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	45,843
Controller.....	Tony Scotto	R	Jan. 2014	41,491
Treasurer.....	Carol Fox	D	Jan. 2012	41,491
District Attorney.....	William Shaw Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Linda Hatcher	R	Jan. 2014	7,324
	Ellen Harry	D	Jan. 2014	7,324
Chief Clerk	Lisa McFadden	Appointed		34,335
Chief Assessor	Jennifer Wooster.....	Appointed		44,100
County Solicitor.....	Kim Kesner	Appointed		45,895

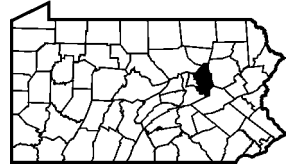
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 39,238) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Adam C. Coleman	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,492
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Joel Long	D	Jan. 2012	51,492
Commissioner	Thomas H. Bossert.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,492
Sheriff	Charles Ankney.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,071
Coroner	Donald Walker	D	Jan. 2014	46,071
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gail Gephart.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,749
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Sherry Yarrison	R	Jan. 2012	50,749
Treasurer	Patricia Edwards.....	R	Jan. 2014	54,709
District Attorney.....	Mike Salisbury.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,601
Jury Commissioners	Carleen Leone	D	Jan. 2014	8,128
	Francis Johnson	R	Jan. 2014	8,128
County Auditors.....	Nancy Crissman	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Robert Rooney.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Kay Madden.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Amy Dicello.....	Appointed		59,123
Chief Assessor	Keith Yearick	Appointed		55,750
County Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		48,160

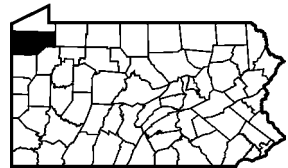
* \$127.97 per day

COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 67,295) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chris E. Young.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,806
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William M. Soberick	R	Jan. 2012	46,150
Commissioner, Minority	David M. Kovach.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,534
Sheriff	Timothy Chamberlain.....	D	Jan. 2014	43,254
Coroner	Lori Masteller	R	Jan. 2012	17,513
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Beverly J. Michael.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,243
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Tami B. Kline.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,243
Treasurer.....	Shirley Turner.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,121
District Attorney.....	Gary Norton	D	Jan. 2012	82,301
Jury Commissioners	Kristen Gensel	D	Jan. 2014	7,633
	Richard Ward.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,633
County Auditors.....	Luther Black	D	Jan. 2012	10,015
	Rodman Ralston.....	R	Jan. 2012	10,015
	Sandra Whispell.....	R	Jan. 2012	10,015
Chief Clerk	Gail S. Kipp.....	Appointed		55,097
Chief Assessor	David Good.....	Appointed		51,791
County Solicitor	Bull, Bull & Knecht	Appointed		

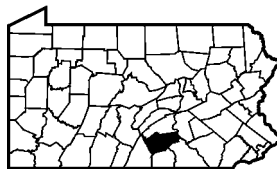
CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 88,765) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Morris W. Waid.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 64,522
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jack M. Preston	R	Jan. 2012	64,522
Commissioner	C. Sherman Allen.....	D	Jan. 2012	64,522
Coroner	Patrick McHenry	R	Jan. 2012	57,728
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Carol Stainbrook	R	Jan. 2012	63,541
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia A. Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2010	63,541
Prothonotary.....	Emmy Arnett-Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,728
Treasurer.....	Christine Krzyslak	Appointed	Jan. 2012	57,728
District Attorney.....	Francis J. Schultz	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	David Kennedy	R	Jan. 2014	10,187
	Betty Lou Williams	D	Jan. 2014	10,187
County Auditors.....	Katie Mutlu.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Diana Perry.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Keica Shorey	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Cheryl A. Porter-Jackson.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Joe Galbo.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Theodore H. Watts, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$149.65 per day

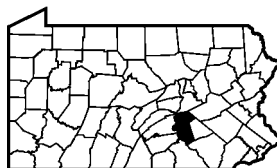
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (4th class*, population 235,406) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Gary Eichelberger.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 73,008
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rick Rovegno	D	Jan. 2012	69,966
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Barbara Cross.....	R	Jan. 2012	69,966
Sheriff	Ronny Anderson	R	Jan. 2014	65,403
Coroner	Todd Eckenrode.....	R	Jan. 2014	65,403
Recorder of Deeds.....	Robert Ziegler	R	Jan. 2014	65,403
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court (Acting).....	Glenda Farmer-Strasbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2014	70,317
Clerk of Courts	Dennis Lebo.....	R	Jan. 2014	65,403
Prothonotary.....	David Buell.....	R	Jan. 2014	65,403
Controller.....	Al Whitcomb.....	R	Jan. 2014	70,200
Treasurer.....	John Gross.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,403
District Attorney.....	David Freed	R	Jan. 2012	163,585
Jury Commissioners	Rick Rovegno	R	Jan. 2014	1,989
	Lowell Gates	D	Jan. 2014	14,761
Chief Clerk	Dennis Marion.....	Appointed		116,746
Chief Assessor	Bonnie Mahoney.....	Appointed		70,785
County Solicitor	Edward Schorpp	Appointed		82,017

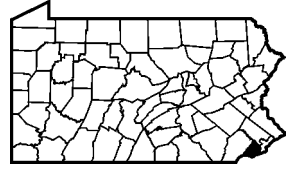
* Effective January 1, 2012, Cumberland County will move to a 3rd class county.

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 268,100) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, as incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



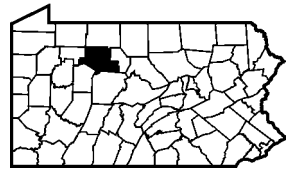
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey T. Haste.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mike Pries	R	Jan. 2012	61,276
Commissioner	George Hartwick III	D	Jan. 2012	61,276
Sheriff	Jack Lotwick.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Recorder of Deeds.....	James Zugay	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sandra Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,532
Clerk of Courts	Dale Klein.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Prothonotary.....	Stephen E. Farina.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Controller.....	Marie Rebuck.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Treasurer.....	Janis Creason.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
District Attorney.....	Ed Marsico.....	R	Jan. 2012	110,115
Chief Clerk	Laura E. Evans, Esq.	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor	Steve Howe.....	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor	William Tully	Appointed		59,283

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 558,979) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	John J. Whelan.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 57,880
Council Vice Chair.....	Christine Fizzano Cannon.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
Council Members.....	Thomas J. McGarrigle.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
	Andy Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
	Mario J. Civera Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,875
Sheriff.....	Joseph McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Medical Examiner.....	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD.....	Appointed		195,164
Recorder of Deeds.....	Thomas J. Judge Sr.....	Appointed		103,547
Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Office Judicial Support.....	Hugh Donaghue.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
	Angela Martinez, Esq.....	Appointed		91,402
Controller.....	Edward O'Lone.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Treasurer.....	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		100,562
District Attorney.....	G. Michael Green.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
County Executive Director.....	Marianne Grace.....	Appointed		164,859
County Clerk.....	Anne M. Coogan.....	Appointed		75,643
County Solicitor.....	John P. McBlain.....	Appointed		109,262

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 31,946) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield, and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.

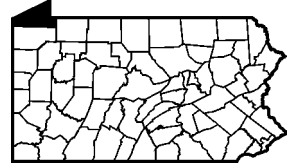


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Ronald T. Beimele.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 49,121
Commissioners.....	Daniel Freeburg.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,121
	June H. Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,121
Sheriff.....	Jeffrey Krieg.....	D	Jan. 2012	43,950
Coroner.....	Louis Radkowski.....	R	Jan. 2012	26,040
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,121
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	David Frey.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,121
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2012	43,950
District Attorney.....	Bradley Kraus.....	D	Jan. 2015	163,620
Jury Commissioners.....	Joseph Olson.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,172
	Janis Kemmer.....	I	Jan. 2012	7,172
County Auditors.....	Elizabeth Mader.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Jerry Goetz.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Karen Gies.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Chief Clerk.....	Jean Zore.....	Appointed		36,329
Chief Assessor.....	John Samick.....	Appointed		47,540
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner.....	Appointed		18,063

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

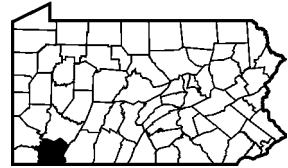
6 – 25

ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 280,566) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



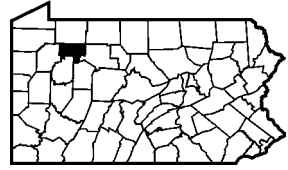
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Barry Grossman.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 83,890
Council Members	Fiore Leone.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,587
	Joseph F. Giles	D	Jan. 2014	8,587
	Phil Fatica	D	Jan. 2012	8,587
	Ronald "Whitey" Cleaver	D	Jan. 2014	8,587
	Kyle Foust	D	Jan. 2012	8,587
	Carol J. Loll	R	Jan. 2012	8,587
	Ebert Beeman.....	LIB	Jan. 2014	8,587
Sheriff	Bob Merski	D	Jan. 2014	62,259
Coroner	Lyell Cook	R	Jan. 2012	60,571
Clerk of Records	Patrick L. Fetzner.....	D	Jan. 2014	66,208
Controller.....	Sue Weber	R	Jan. 2012	60,571
District Attorney.....	Jack Daneri.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,849
County Clerk	Douglas R. Smith.....	Appointed		58,958
County Solicitor.....	Gary Shapira.....	Appointed		40,000

FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 136,606) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Vince Zapotosky	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 48,971
Commissioners	Angela Zimmerlink	R	Jan. 2012	47,970
	Vincent A. Vicites	D	Jan. 2012	47,970
Sheriff	Gary Brownfield	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Coroner	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,759
Recorder of Deeds.....	David Malosky	D	Jan. 2014	44,837
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Donald Redman.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,837
Clerk of Courts	Janice Snyder	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Prothonotary.....	Lance Winterhalter	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Controller.....	Sean Lally	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Treasurer.....	Robert Danko.....	D	Jan. 2014	44,837
District Attorney.....	Jack R. Heneks.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Pamela L. Hudson	D	Jan. 2014	10,429
	Janet Dean Trees	R	Jan. 2014	10,429
Chief Clerk	Warren Hughes.....	Appointed		47,034
Chief Assessor	James Hercik	Appointed		54,990
County Solicitor.....	Joseph Ferens Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		36,172

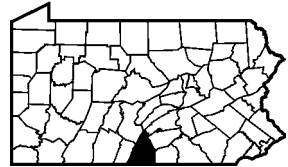
FOREST COUNTY (8th class, population 7,716) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	R. James Parrett.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 40,353
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert J. Snyder Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,353
Commissioner	Basil D. Huffman.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,353
Sheriff	Robert L. Wolfgang.....	D	Jan. 2010	40,353
Coroner	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2012	15,543
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Dawn Millin.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,353
Treasurer.....	Pamela F. Millin.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,353
District Attorney.....	Elizabeth A. Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,841
Jury Commissioners	Carolyn J. Mealy.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,764
	Dorothy M. Schwab.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,764
County Auditors.....	Louise Fedora.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Kidd.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Carol Luketic.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Virginia M. Call.....	Appointed		33,114
Chief Assessor	Brenda L. Vincent.....	Appointed		33,114
County Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Altomare.....	Appointed		27,554

* \$129.67 per day

FRANKLIN COUNTY (5th class, population 129,313) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.

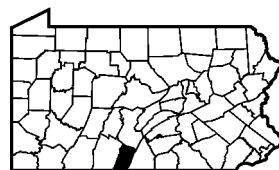


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	David S. Keller.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 70,042
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert L. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2012	70,042
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Robert G. Ziobrowski.....	D	Jan. 2012	70,042
Sheriff	Dane Anthony.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,358
Coroner	Jeffrey Conner.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,358
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Linda Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	69,394
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	William Vandrew.....	R	Jan. 2012	69,394
Prothonotary.....	Linda Beard.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,358
Controller.....	Carol Fix Diller.....	R	Jan. 2012	63,358
Treasurer.....	David Secor.....	R	Jan. 2014	63,358
District Attorney.....	Matthew Fogal.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Jury Commissioners	William Butts.....	D	Jan. 2014	13,331
	Allen Twigg.....	R	Jan. 2014	13,331
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	John A. Hart.....	Appointed		83,929
Chief Assessor	Gary Martin.....	Appointed		62,857
County Solicitor.....	Mary Beth Shank.....	Appointed		61,600

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 27

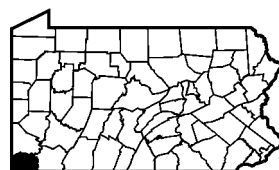
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,845) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Bonnie M. Keefer	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 40,730
Commissioner, Vice-Chair	David R. Hoover III	D	Jan. 2012	40,730
Commissioner	Craig C. Cutchall.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,730
Sheriff	Keith Stains.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,730
Coroner	Darryl Heckman.....	R	Jan. 2012	16,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Patty Fix.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,330
Treasurer.....	Monica K. Seville	R	Jan. 2012	40,730
District Attorney.....	Travis L. Kendall	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Doretta Mellott.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,819
	Glenn Ford.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,819
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Kimberley D. Seiders.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Phyllis Bard.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Daniel H. Swain Jr.	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michelle R. Sowers	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

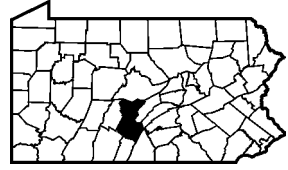
* \$130.93 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 38,686) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Pam Snyder	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,469
Commissioners	Archie Trader	R	Jan. 2012	44,469
	Chuck Morris.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,469
Sheriff	Richard Ketchem	D	Jan. 2014	39,788
Coroner	Greg Rohanna	D	Jan. 2014	39,788
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Thomas M. Headlee	D	Jan. 2012	44,469
Clerk of Courts	Shirley Stockdale	D	Jan. 2012	44,469
Prothonotary.....	Susan White	D	Jan. 2012	39,788
Controller.....	Dave Balint.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,788
Treasurer.....	Cory Grandel.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,788
District Attorney.....	Marjorie Fox	D	Jan. 2012	156,440
Jury Commissioners	Lynn Leathers	D	Jan. 2014	7,023
	Rosalind Laur.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,023
Chief Clerk	Jeffery Marshall.....	Appointed		54,000
Chief Assessor	John Frazier	Appointed		49,600
County Solicitor.....	Cheryl Cowen	Appointed		14,000

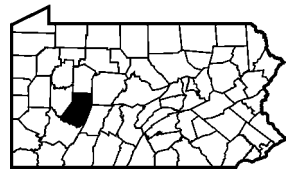
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,913) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William W. Hoover	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 48,314
Commissioner, Vice Chair	R. Dean Fluke.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,314
Commissioner	Connie Kough Pittenger	D	Jan. 2012	48,314
Sheriff	William Walters	R	Jan. 2010	43,702
Coroner	David McGarvey	D	Jan. 2012	17,797
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Janet E. Hanks	R	Jan. 2012	48,129
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Kay Coons	R	Jan. 2010	48,129
Treasurer.....	Richard S. Irvin	R	Jan. 2012	43,702
District Attorney.....	George N. Zanic	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Linda McMath		Jan. 2010	6,779
	Joanne Whitsel	D	Jan. 2010	6,779
County Auditors.....	Julie Palmer	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Robin Horne.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Charlotte I. Wright.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Michelle L. Cerett.....	Appointed		41,000
Chief Assessor	Kenneth E. Tucker	Appointed		38,459
County Solicitor.....	Peter McMananon	Appointed		29,812

* \$109.97 per day

INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 88,880) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



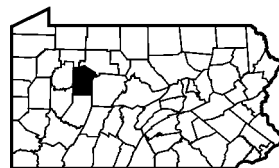
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney D. Ruddock	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 53,837
Commissioner, Vice Chair	David S. Frick.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,837
Commissioner	Patricia A. Evanko.....	D	Jan. 2012	53,837
Sheriff	Robert Fyock.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,173
Coroner	Michael Baker	R	Jan. 2014	41,040
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia R. Streams-Warman.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,837
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting).....	Randy Degenkolb	R	Jan. 2012	53,837
Treasurer.....	Sandra Kirkland	D	Jan. 2014	48,173
District Attorney.....	Thomas Bianco.....	D	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Louise Hildebrand.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,501
	Mary Jane Dellaflora.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,501
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Medvetz.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Donna K. Cupp	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Helen D. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Robin Maryai.....	Appointed		44,431
Chief Assessor	Martin R. Medvetz.....	Appointed		52,608
County Solicitor.....	Michael Clark	Appointed		27,739

* \$127.54 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 29

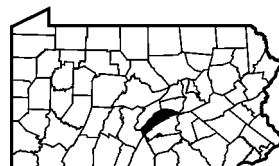
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,200) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,402
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James P. McIntyre	R	Jan. 2012	44,402
Commissioner	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,402
Sheriff	Carl J. Gotwald Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	39,760
Coroner	Bernard P. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2014	39,760
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Diane Maihle Kiehl.....	R	Jan. 2012	43,249
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2014	43,249
Treasurer.....	James VanSteenberg	R	Jan. 2014	39,761
District Attorney.....	Jeff Burkett.....	R	Jan. 2014	163,600
Jury Commissioners	Mabel Dunkle.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,016
	Frances Tattersall.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,016
County Auditors.....	Maxine M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Roger Richards.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Karen L. Lupone	Appointed		36,280
Chief Assessor	Kim Powell	Appointed		29,393
County Solicitor	James Dennison.....	Appointed		

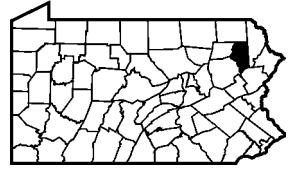
* \$105.00 per day

JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 24,636) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



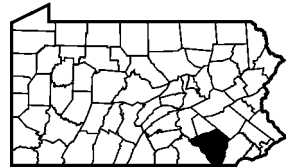
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 35,910
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dale S. Shelley	R	Jan. 2012	35,910
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Teresa J. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2012	35,910
Sheriff	H. Thomas Lyter	D	Jan. 2014	35,910
Coroner	Lee Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	14,107
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Alicia Anstine.....	D	Jan. 2014	39,845
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lori A. Ferry	R	Jan. 2012	37,026
Treasurer.....	Sandra King.....	R	Jan. 2014	34,864
District Attorney.....	Corey Snook.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Britton Lewis	D	Jan. 2014	5,103
	Timothy L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2014	5,103
County Auditors.....	R. Edward Rozell.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,103
	Miriam M. Anstine	R	Jan. 2012	5,103
	Linda S. Dreibelbis.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,103
Chief Clerk/Administrator	G. Sherlyn Mosebey.....	Appointed		37,494
Chief Assessor	Jeff Haines	Appointed		37,771
County Solicitor	Andrew Winder	Appointed		22,045

LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3rd class, population 214,437) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



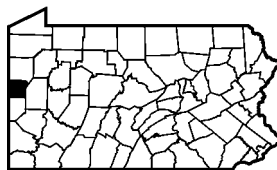
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Corey D. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Michael J. Washo.....	D	Jan. 2012	76,017
Commissioner	Bruce A. Smalacombe.....	R	Jan. 2012	76,017
Sheriff	John Szymanski.....	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Coroner	Tim Rowland.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Recorder of Deeds.....	Evie Rafalko-McNulty	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Register of Wills	Linda Munley	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records	Mary Rinaldi	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Controller.....	Ken McDowell.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Treasurer.....	Edward Karpovich.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
District Attorney.....	Andrew Jarbola.....	R	Jan. 2010	156,441
Chief of Staff.....	Maria Elkins	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor	John Foley	Appointed		60,000
County Solicitor.....	John O'Brien.....	Appointed		43,281

LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 519,445) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



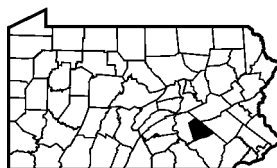
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Scott Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 92,174
Commissioners	Dennis Stuckey.....	R	Jan. 2012	91,174
	Craig Lehman	D	Jan. 2012	91,174
Sheriff (Acting)	Mark Reese.....	R	Jan. 2012	79,359
Coroner	Dr. Stephen Diamantoni	R	Jan. 2012	79,359
Recorder of Deeds.....	Bonnie Bowman.....	R	Jan. 2014	79,359
Register of Wills	Mary Ann Gerber	R	Jan. 2012	81,359
Clerk of Courts (Acting).....	Dee Burkhardt.....	R	Jan. 2012	79,359
Prothonotary.....	Randall Wenger.....	R	Jan. 2012	79,359
Controller.....	Keith Greiner.....	R	Jan. 2014	79,359
Treasurer.....	Craig Ebersole	R	Jan. 2012	79,359
District Attorney.....	Craig Stedman.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Kathleen Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,860
	Debbie Frantz	D	Jan. 2014	7,860
Chief Clerk	Andrea McCue.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	John Mayrides	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Crystal Clark	Appointed		

LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 91,108) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. The city was named for New Castle, England.



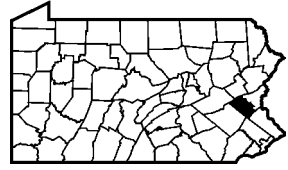
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Steve Craig.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 58,589
Commissioners.....	Richard DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2012	58,589
	Daniel J. Vogler.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,589
Sheriff.....	Perry Quahliero.....	D	Jan. 2014	52,496
Coroner.....	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2012	52,496
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2014	57,071
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2012	57,071
Controller.....	David C. Gettings.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,737
Treasurer.....	Richard Rapone.....	D	Jan. 2012	53,737
District Attorney.....	Joshua Lamancusa.....	D	Jan. 2014	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Helen Jackson.....	R	Jan. 2012	11,100
	Amy Elizabeth Shea.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,100
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	James Gagliano Jr.....	Appointed		71,288
Chief Assessor.....	Charles Hardester Jr.....	Appointed		49,651
County Solicitor.....	Thomas W. Leslie.....	Appointed		46,350

LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 133,568) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



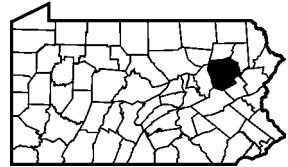
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry E. Stohler.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,820
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	William G. Carpenter.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,820
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,820
Sheriff.....	Michael J. DeLeo.....	R	Jan. 2014	51,407
Coroner.....	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,407
Recorder of Deeds.....	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,407
Register of Wills.....	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2014	56,417
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lisa M. Arnold.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,417
Controller.....	Robert M. Mettley.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,407
Treasurer.....	Sallie A. Neuin.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,407
District Attorney.....	David J. Arnold Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners.....	Frantz H. Messerschmidt.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,905
	Barbara A. Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,905
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		89,477
Chief Assessor.....	Daniel J. Seaman.....	Appointed		59,810
County Solicitor.....	Adrienne C. Snelling.....	Appointed		56,773

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 349,497) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



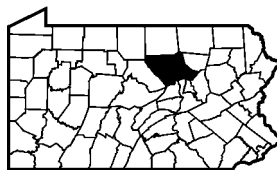
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,500
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Dean N. Browning.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,500
Commissioners.....	David S. Jones Sr.	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Gloria L. Hamm.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Andy Roman.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Thomas C. Creighton III.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,500
	Daniel K. McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,500
	Glenn Eckhart.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,500
	William H. Hansell.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,000
Sheriff.....	Ronald W. Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Coroner.....	Scott M. Grim.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Clerk of Judicial Records.....	Andrea E. Naugle.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Wendy Parr.....	Appointed		
Controller.....	Thomas Slonaker.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
District Attorney.....	James B. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,849
County Executive.....	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	65,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners.....	David Barilla.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Buddy Unger.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Matthew Sorrentino.....	Appointed		

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 320,918) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



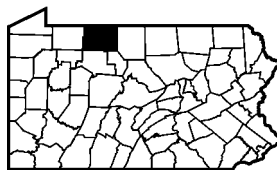
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Maryanne C. Petrilla.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 43,007
Commissioners.....	Thomas Cooney.....	D	Jan. 2012	42,007
	Stephen A. Urban.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,007
Sheriff.....	John Gilligan.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Coroner.....	John P. Corcoran.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Recorder of Deeds.....	James "Red" O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Dorothy Stankovic.....	D	Jan. 2014	38,562
Clerk of Courts.....	William H. Conyngham.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Prothonotary.....	Carolee Medico Olenginski.....	R	Jan. 2014	36,562
Controller.....	Walter Griffith.....	R	Jan. 2014	36,562
Treasurer.....	Michael L. Morreale.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
District Attorney.....	Jacqueline M. Carroll.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Bonnie Markowski.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,113
	Frank Semanski.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,113
County Manager/Chief Clerk.....	Douglas A. Pape.....	Appointed		74,769
Operations Director.....	Anthony Alu.....	Appointed		52,204
County Solicitor.....	Vito J. DeLuca, Esq.	Appointed		52,766

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 116,111) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



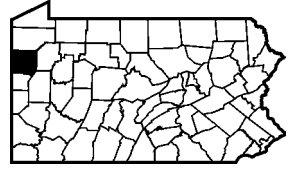
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rebecca A. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 62,370
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Ernest P. Larson.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,370
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jeff C. Wheeland	R	Jan. 2012	62,370
Sheriff	R. Mark Lusk.....	R	Jan. 2010	54,025
Coroner	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,025
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Annabel R. Miller	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William J. Burd.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Controller.....	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Treasurer.....	Connie Rupert.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,025
District Attorney.....	Eric R. Linhardt	R	Jan. 2012	129,600
Jury Commissioners	Jessie Bloom.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,779
	Frank Lupacchino	R	Jan. 2014	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration.....	Ann M. Gehret	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor	Cassandra Tompkins	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	N. Randall Sees.....	Appointed		50,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 43,450) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



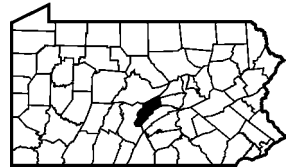
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph C. DeMott Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 52,343
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Al Pingie.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,343
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Judith R. Church	D	Jan. 2012	52,343
Sheriff/Supervisor for EMA & 911	Bradley Mason.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,078
Coroner	Michael Cahill.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,113
Recorder of Deeds.....	Anne Bosworth	R	Jan. 2012	49,759
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Harrijane B. Hannon Moore.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,539
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Bonnie Moore Howard.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,868
Controller.....	Thomas Ball.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,868
Treasurer.....	Nancy Evans.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,868
District Attorney.....	Raymond Learn	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Betty Comes	R	Jan. 2014	7,844
	Lois Easton	D	Jan. 2014	7,844
Chief Clerk	Audrey B. Irons	Appointed		50,560
Chief Assessor	Angelia Tennes.....	Appointed		41,259
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Hartle	Appointed		45,555

MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 116,638) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Merger*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian Beader.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 59,734
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Kenneth Ammann.....	D	Jan. 2012	59,734
Commissioner.....	John Lechner.....	R	Jan. 2012	59,734
Sheriff.....	William H. Romine.....	D	Jan. 2012	54,006
Coroner.....	J. Bradley McGonigle III.....	R	Jan. 2012	39,797
Recorder of Deeds.....	Rhonda McClelland.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,006
Clerk of Courts.....	Kathleen Kloos.....	D	Jan. 2012	57,963
Prothonotary.....	Elizabeth F. Fair.....	D	Jan. 2012	54,006
Controller.....	Thomas W. Amundson.....	D	Jan. 2014	54,006
Treasurer.....	Virginia M. Richardson.....	R	Jan. 2014	54,006
District Attorney.....	Robert Kochems.....	D	Jan. 2012	161,000
Jury Commissioners.....	Edna Gibson.....	R	Jan. 2010	12,836
	Maurice Keaveny.....	D	Jan. 2010	12,836
Chief Clerk.....	Tim Hofius.....	Appointed		34,657
Chief Assessor.....	Michael DeForest.....	Appointed		56,158
County Solicitor.....	William Madden.....	Appointed		40,000

MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,682) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



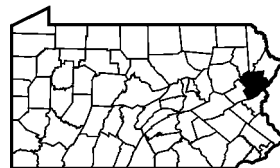
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark A. Sunderland.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,854
Commissioners.....	Otis E. Riden Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,854
	Robert A. Reck.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,854
	Christopher S. Shade.....	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
Sheriff.....	Daniel P. Lynch.....	R	Jan. 2012	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Barbara A. Stringer.....	R	Jan. 2014	44,854
Prothonotary.....	Patricia K. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,854
Treasurer.....	Janice E. Peachey.....	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
District Attorney.....	Stephen S. Snook.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Terra M. Noerr.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,990
	Freda Hook.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,990
	James W. North.....	R	Jan. 2012	9,817*
County Auditors.....	Helen E. Kirk.....	R	Jan. 2012	9,817*
	Elizabeth A. Ripka.....	D	Jan. 2012	9,817*
Chief Clerk.....	Cathy L. Romig.....	Appointed		39,878
Chief Assessor.....	Merry A. Bratton.....	Appointed		40,514
County Solicitor.....	Patricia A. Gardner.....	Appointed		66,195

*plus mileage

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

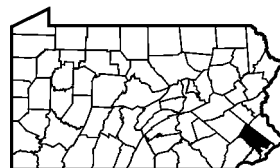
6 – 35

MONROE COUNTY (4th class, population 169,842) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



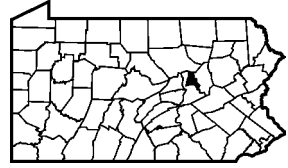
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Suzanne McCool	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Theresa Merli.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner	Janet Weidensaul	R	Jan. 2012	
Sheriff	Todd A. Martin	R	Jan. 2012	
Coroner	Dave Thomas	R	Jan. 2014	
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Helen Diecidue	R	Jan. 2012	
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	George Warden	R	Jan. 2012	
Controller.....	Mario Merhige.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer.....	Claudette Segear.....	D	Jan. 2014	
District Attorney.....	E. David Christine.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Jury Commissioners	Pamela Bisbing.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Donna Coleman.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Chief Clerk	Robert Gress.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Tom Hill	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John D. Dunn.....	Appointed		

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 799,874) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	James R. Matthews	R	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners	Joseph M. Hoeffel.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Bruce L. Castor Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
Sheriff	Eileen Whalon Behr.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Coroner	Walter I. Hofman, MD	D	Jan. 2012	
Recorder of Deeds.....	Nancy Becker	R	Jan. 2012	
Register of Wills	D. Bruce Hanes	D	Jan. 2012	
Clerk of Courts	Ann Thornburg Weiss.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Prothonotary.....	Mark Levy	D	Jan. 2012	
Controller.....	Diane Morgan	D	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Ellis.....	R	Jan. 2012	
District Attorney.....	Risa Vetri Ferman.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Jury Commissioners	Marie Cavanaugh	R	Jan. 2010	
	Joanne C. Olszewski	D	Jan. 2010	
Chief Operating Officer	Robert W. Graf.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Florence Squillace.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Barry M. Miller, Esq.....	Appointed		

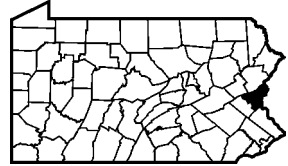
MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 18,267) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Trevor S. Finn.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 36,275
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John J. Gerst.....	R	Jan. 2012	36,275
Commissioner.....	Jerry R. Ward.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,275
Sheriff.....	Ray Geringer.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,381
Coroner.....	Scott Lynn.....	R	Jan. 2012	30,680
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda L. Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,779
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Susan M. Kauwell.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,779
Treasurer.....	Jim Petro.....	D	Jan. 2014	34,206
District Attorney.....	Robert Buehner Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	106,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Kathie J. Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,312
	Harry Stump.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,312
Auditors.....	Betty Woodruff.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Rae Leighow.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susan Reedy.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Holly A. Brandon.....	Appointed		32,496
Chief Assessor.....	Kathleen Shuler.....	Appointed		30,140
County Solicitor.....	Robert Marks.....	Appointed		16,695

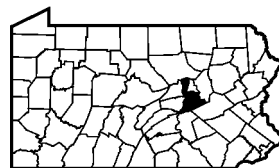
*\$102.51 per day

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 297,735) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



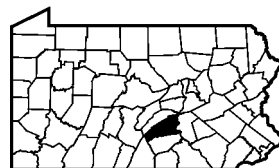
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive.....	John Stoffa.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Ann McHale.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,500
Council Vice President.....	J. Michael Dowd.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Council Members.....	Bruce A. Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	John Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Thomas H. Dietrich.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Barbara A. Thierry.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Margaret Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Lamont McClure Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Ron Angle.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Sheriff.....	Randall Miller.....	Appointed		79,642
Coroner.....	Zachary Lysek.....	Appointed		79,642
Recorder of Deeds.....	Ann Achatz.....	Appointed		57,470
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Dorothy L. Cole.....	Appointed		57,470
Clerk of Courts.....	Leigh Ann Fisher.....	Appointed		42,231
Prothonotary.....	Holly Ruggerio.....	Appointed		46,117
Controller.....	Stephen Barron.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,000
District Attorney.....	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2012	136,999
Jury Clerk.....	Martha Sebring.....	Appointed		31,908
Chief Clerk.....	Frank E. Flisser.....	Appointed		83,562
County Administrator.....	John Conklin.....	Appointed		83,562
Assessment Manager.....	Cheryl Johnson.....	Appointed		55,440
County Solicitor.....	Karl Longenbach.....	Appointed		45,625

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 94,528) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford, and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Frank J. Sawicki.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 61,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Vinny Clausi.....	D	Jan. 2012	61,000
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Merle H. Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2012	61,000
Sheriff	Chad A. Reiner	D	Jan. 2012	53,834
Coroner	James F. Kelley.....	D	Jan. 2014	53,834
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary L. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts	M. Kathleen Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Controller.....	Anthony Phillips	R	Jan. 2014	56,676
Treasurer.....	Kevin P. Gilroy.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,834
District Attorney.....	Anthony J. Rosini.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Chief Clerk	Gary R. Steffen	Appointed		48,573
Chief Assessor	Albert A. Bressi	Appointed		50,127
County Solicitor.....	Frank W. Garrigan	Appointed		41,521

PERRY COUNTY (6th class, population 45,969) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.

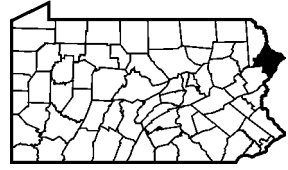


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brenda K. Benner	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 45,200
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Stephen C. Naylor	D	Jan. 2012	45,200
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John J. Amslef	R	Jan. 2012	45,200
Sheriff	Carl Nace	R	Jan. 2010	45,200
Coroner	Michael J. Shalonis.....	R	Jan. 2012	31,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Wendy Welfley	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Brenda Albright	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
Treasurer.....	Margaret M. Bolton	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
District Attorney.....	Charles Chenot.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Donald Dissinger	R	Jan. 2010	7,300
	Joy Enck	D	Jan. 2010	7,300
County Auditors.....	Glenn Keller	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Donna Jones.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Barbara Hench.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Kathy Burkholder	Appointed		40,365
Chief Assessor	Randy Waggoner	Appointed		44,284
County Solicitor.....	William R. Bunt	Appointed		47,400

*\$122.55 per day

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (see page 6-47, Philadelphia City)

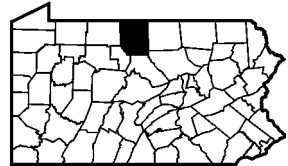
PIKE COUNTY (6th class, population 57,369) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Richard A. Caridi.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 58,866
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kathleen Hummel.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,866
Commissioner	Karl A. Wagner Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	58,866
Sheriff	Phil Bueki.....	R	Jan. 2010	58,866
Coroner	Kevin Stroyan	R	Jan. 2012	51,166
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Sharon Schroeder.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,955
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Denise Fitzpatrick	R	Jan. 2012	62,162
Treasurer (Acting)	John Gilpin.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,866
District Attorney.....	Raymond Tonkin	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Bernadette Frisbie		Jan. 2010	8,042
	Gertrude Smith		Jan. 2010	8,042
County Auditors.....	Thomas Foran	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ann Seaman.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Mary Jane Strub	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Gary R. Orben	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Vacant			
County Solicitor.....	Thomas F. Farley.....	Appointed	Jan. 2012	44,096

*\$173.78 per day/250 days

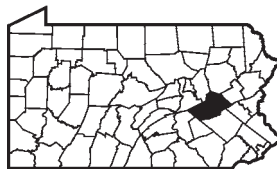
POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 17,457) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas C. Morley.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,182
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul W. Heimel.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,182
Commissioner	Susan S. Kefover.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,182
Sheriff	Kenneth Sauley.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,494
Coroner	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	18,796
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Gary E. Kelsey.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,494
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Amy J. Moshier	R	Jan. 2012	50,494
Treasurer.....	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,182
District Attorney.....	Andy Watson.....	R	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Dean M. Dow.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,831
	Norma Nichols	D	Jan. 2014	6,831
County Auditors.....	Patricia Nichols	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Kathleen H. Majot.....	Appointed		41,922
Chief Assessor	Deanna L. Johnston	Appointed		31,000
County Solicitor.....	D. Bruce Cahilly.....	Appointed		46,663

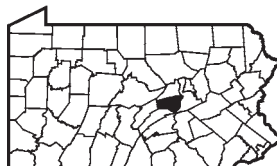
*\$142.09 per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 148,289) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on March 22, 1911. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mantura M. Gallagher.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,400
Commissioners.....	Francis V. McAndrew.....	D	Jan. 2012	54,050
	Frank J. Staudenmeier.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,050
Sheriff.....	Joseph Groody.....	D	Jan. 2014	50,526
Coroner.....	Joseph Lipsett.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,951
Recorder of Deeds.....	A. Matthew Dudish.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,526
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Michael McCord.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,227
Clerk of Courts.....	Stephen Lukach.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Prothonotary.....	Peter J. Symons.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Controller.....	Melinda Kantner.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Treasurer.....	Jacqueline McGovern.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,526
District Attorney.....	James P. Goodman.....	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners.....	Edward M. Kleha.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,751
	Peggy Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,751
County Auditors.....	Paul Buber.....	Appointed		61,399
	Michael Mehalko.....	Appointed		49,606
County Administrator.....	Mark Scarbinsky.....	Appointed		84,926
Chief Clerk.....	Darlene Laughlin.....	Appointed		37,446
Chief Assessor.....	Virginia Murray.....	Appointed		48,860
County Solicitor.....	Eric M. Mika.....	Appointed		30,255

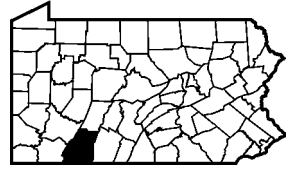
SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 39,702) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph E. Kantz.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,627
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Malcolm L. Derk III.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,627
Commissioner.....	Peggy C. Roup.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,627
Sheriff.....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,627
Coroner.....	Bruce N. Hummel.....	R	Jan. 2012	21,229
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Stacey L. Zerbe.....	R	Jan. 2014	55,777
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Teresa J. Berger.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,777
Treasurer.....	Gale A. Jones.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,627
District Attorney.....	Michael F. Piecuch.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners.....	Donald R. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,165
	Naomi J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,165
Auditors.....	Jeanne L. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Willis E. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Vicki M. Kepner.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Lee E. Knepp.....	Appointed		57,794
Chief Assessor (Acting).....	Wendy K. Cook.....	Appointed		33,725
County Solicitor.....	Robert M. Cravitz.....	Appointed		29,134

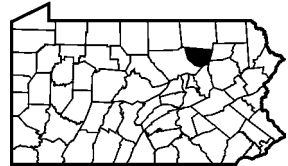
* \$146.90 per day

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 77,742) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Pamela A. Tokar-Ickes.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,673
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John P. Vatauvuk	D	Jan. 2012	57,232
Commissioner, Secretary.....	James C. Marker	R	Jan. 2012	57,232
Sheriff	John Mankey	D	Jan. 2012	51,208
Coroner	Wallace E. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	51,208
Recorder of Deeds.....	Patricia A. Brant.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,208
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sharon Ackerman.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,223
Clerk of Courts	Mary Dinning.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,208
Prothonotary.....	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2014	51,208
Treasurer.....	Donna M. Schmitt	D	Jan. 2014	51,208
District Attorney.....	Jerry Spangler.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Miller.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,036
	Alice Musser	R	Jan. 2014	9,036
County Auditors.....	Jerry L. Lyons	R	Jan. 2012	19,660
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2012	19,660
	John Steele.....	D	Jan. 2012	19,660
Chief Clerk	Carolyn Zambanini.....	Appointed		43,837
Chief Assessor	Jane Rizzo	Appointed		33,096
County Solicitor	Daniel W. Rullo	Appointed		54,977

SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,428) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.



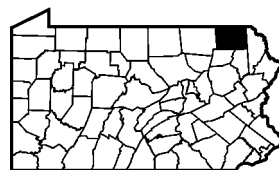
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Darla M. Bortz.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 34,036
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Betty Reibson	R	Jan. 2012	34,036
Commissioner	Robert R. Getz.....	D	Jan. 2012	34,036
Sheriff	Burton Adams	R	Jan. 2012	34,036
Coroner	Wendy Steel Hastings	R	Jan. 2012	13,371
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Kellie Carpenter.....	D	Jan. 2012	38,693
Treasurer.....	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 2012	34,036
District Attorney.....	Leonard Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2014	66,128
Jury Commissioners	Stephanie Heminghaus	D	Jan. 2014	4,913
	Twila G. Starr	R	Jan. 2014	4,913
County Auditors.....	Marie W. Hottenstein	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Carol A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Debra A. Ryan	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Naomi M. English.....	Appointed		46,059
Chief Assessor	Kristin R. Ruddy.....	Appointed		35,362
County Solicitor	Kenneth R. Levitzky.....	Appointed		32,000

* 95.65 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 41

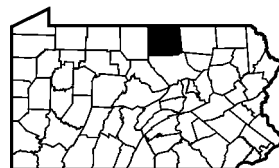
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 43,356) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Maryann Warren	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 53,515
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Leon C. Allen.....	D	Jan. 2012	53,515
Commissioner	Michael J. Giangrieco	R	Jan. 2012	53,515
Sheriff	Lance Benedict	R	Jan. 2014	47,882
Coroner	Anthony Conarton.....	R	Jan. 2012	37,114
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Evans.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,992
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan Eddleston.....	R	Jan. 2014	52,992
Treasurer.....	Catherine Benedict	R	Jan. 2012	52,992
District Attorney.....	Jason Legg	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Robert Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2014	8,450
	Gladys Bennett	R	Jan. 2014	8,450
County Auditors.....	George Starzec.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Holly Bialy	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susan Jennings.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Sylvia Beamer.....	Appointed		45,920
Chief Assessor	Tim Button.....	Appointed		36,050
County Solicitor	Michael J. Gathany	Appointed		27,475

* \$126.75 per day

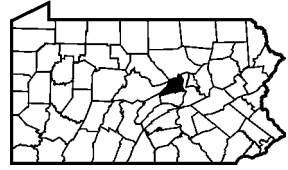
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,981) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Erick J. Coolidge.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,277
Commissioner, Vice Chair	M. Sue Vogler	D	Jan. 2016	54,277
Commissioner	Mark L. Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,277
Sheriff	Thomas A. Young II.....	R	Jan. 2014	48,881
Coroner	James L. Wilson	R	Jan. 2014	20,615
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jane Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2016	52,701
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Kay Clark	R	Jan. 2014	52,446
Treasurer.....	Frank L. Higgins Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	48,881
District Attorney.....	George Wheeler	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Robert H. Parson	D	Jan. 2014	9,922
	Hattie Simmons	R	Jan. 2014	9,922
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Briggs	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Amy Perry	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Lynda Painter.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Derek D. Williams	Appointed		68,593
Chief Assessor/Directory Tax Claim	Deborah A. Crawford	Appointed		55,512
County Solicitor	Raymond E. Ginn Jr.	Appointed		38,826

* \$130.27 per day

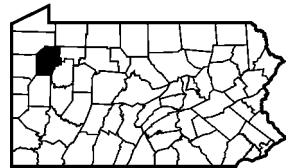
UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 44,947) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Preston Boop.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 49,618
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John Showers.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,618
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John Mathias.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,618
Sheriff.....	Ernie Ritter.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,618
Coroner.....	Wanda L. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2014	30,661
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Theresa Schrawder.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,773
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Linda Richards.....	R	Jan. 2014	54,456
Treasurer.....	Diana A. Weikel.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,618
District Attorney.....	D. Peter Johnson.....	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners.....	Helen S. Benfer.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,001
	Nancy Troester.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,001
Auditors.....	Christal Rowe.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Oberlin.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ruth-Alice S. Spangler.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Diana L. Robinson.....	Appointed		74,993
Chief Assessor.....	George B. Zeyn Jr.....	Appointed		57,595
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Clark.....	Appointed		Contract

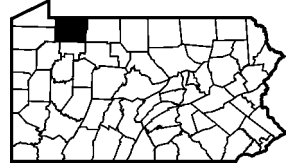
* \$134.00 per day

VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 54,984) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



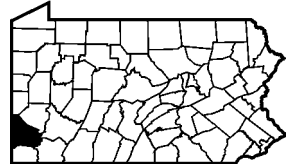
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Timothy S. Brooks.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,352
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Janet D. Beichner.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,352
Commissioner.....	Vincent L. Witherup.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,352
Sheriff.....	Eric Foy.....	R	Jan. 2014	47,555
Coroner.....	Tyler J. Best.....	R	Jan. 2014	20,267
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Susan R. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,972
Prothonotary.....	Paula Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,233
Treasurer.....	Deborah H. Sharpe.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,981
District Attorney.....	Marie T. Veon.....	R	Jan. 2014	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Sandra Oden Kellner.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,685
	Jack D. Mays.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,685
County Auditors, Chair.....	Heather Mohnkern.....	R	Jan. 2012	20,850
County Auditors.....	Mary Danzer.....	R	Jan. 2012	20,850
	Terri Lee McFadden.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,850
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	Denise W. Jones.....	Appointed		66,680
Chief Assessor.....	Robert Walter.....	Appointed		58,350
County Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler.....	Appointed		60,000

WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 41,815) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John E. Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 52,566
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Terry L. Hawk.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,566
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John R. Bortz Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	52,566
Sheriff	Larry E. Kopko	R	Jan. 2012	51,159
Coroner	Jerry C. Borden.....	R	Jan. 2014	17,579
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Lori Bimber.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,702
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan I. Koskinski	R	Jan. 2014	47,375
Treasurer.....	Nancy Siggins.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,050
District Attorney.....	Ross McKiernan	R	Jan. 2014	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Donna Brinker	D	Jan. 2012	8,300
	Richard Campbell.....	Appointed	Jan. 2012	8,300
County Auditors.....	Neil Himber	D	Jan. 2012	22,648
	David Pirillo	D	Jan. 2012	22,648
	Linda Carlson.....	R	Jan. 2012	22,648
Chief Clerk	Pamela Matve.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Karen Beardsley	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Barry Klenowski	Appointed		

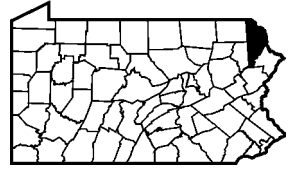
WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 207,820) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry Maggi.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 70,903
Commissioners	Bracken Burns	D	Jan. 2012	69,903
	Diana Irey Vaughan	R	Jan. 2012	69,903
Sheriff	Sam Romano	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Coroner	S. Timothy Warco	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Recorder of Deeds.....	Debbie Bardella	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Jo Poknis	D	Jan. 2012	67,343
Clerk of Courts.....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Prothonotary.....	Phyllis Ranko Matheny	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Controller.....	Michael Namie	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Treasurer.....	Francis King	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
District Attorney.....	Steven M. Toprani.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Judith L. Fisher	D	Jan. 2010	15,196
	G. Richard Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2010	15,196
Chief Clerk	Mary E. Helicke.....	Appointed		38,835
Chief Assessor	Robert Neil	Appointed		52,167
County Solicitor.....	J. Lynn DeHaven	Appointed		*

* \$8,583 per month

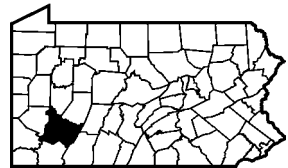
WAYNE COUNTY (6th class, population 52,822) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805), and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian W. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,150
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Anthony V. Herzog.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,150
Commissioner	Wendell Kay.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,150
Sheriff	Mark Steelman.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,100
Coroner	Carol Lienert.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,120
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Ginger M. Golden	R	Jan. 2012	55,847
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Edward Sandercock	R	Jan. 2012	55,847
Treasurer.....	Brian Field.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,150
District Attorney.....	Michael Lehutsky	R	Jan. 2012	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Judith Romich.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,246
	Patricia Biondo.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,246
County Auditors.....	Carla Komar.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Judy O'Connell	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Vicky Botjer	Appointed		63,047
Chief Assessor	John Nolan.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Lee C. Krause.....	Appointed		

* \$145.63 per day

WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 365,169) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.

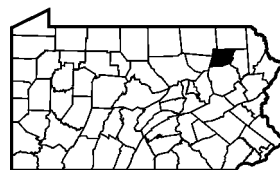


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tom Balya	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,557
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Ted Kopas.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,510
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Charles W. Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,510
Sheriff	Charles Moore	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Coroner	Ken Bacha	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Recorder of Deeds.....	Tom Murphy	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Register of Wills	Earl Keim II	D	Jan. 2012	51,930
Clerk of Courts.....	Brian Klein.....	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Prothonotary.....	Christina O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Controller.....	Carmen Pedicone.....	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Treasurer.....	Kathalyn O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
District Attorney.....	John W. Peck.....	D	Jan. 2012	115,605
Jury Commissioners	Dan Blissman.....	D	Jan. 2012	13,349
	Frank Schiefer.....	R	Jan. 2012	13,349
Chief Clerk	Jennifer Kemerer	Appointed		25,582
President, Board of Assessment	Barb Mofe	Appointed		44,373
County Solicitor.....	R. Mark Gesalman.....	Appointed		50,173

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

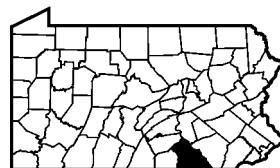
6 – 45

WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,276) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Anthony P. Litwin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,724
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,724
Commissioner	J. Stark Bartron.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,724
Sheriff	Richard Montross.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,724
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2012	26,262
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Dennis Montross.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,803
Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting)	Karen Bishop	R	Jan. 2012	57,803
Treasurer.....	Darlene Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2014	51,724
District Attorney.....	Jeffrey Mitchell	D	Jan. 2014	163,601
Jury Commissioners	Richard Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,465
	Thelma Shebby.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,465
County Auditors.....	Sandra Ritz.....	R	Jan. 2012	29,746
	Judith Shupp.....	R	Jan. 2012	29,746
	Laura Dickson.....	D	Jan. 2012	29,746
Chief Clerk	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		60,951
Chief Assessor	Eric Brown.....	Appointed		57,803
County Solicitor	Jim Davis	Appointed		43,479

YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 434,972) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President.....	Steve Chronister	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 85,390
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Christopher B. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2012	82,341
Commissioner	Doug Hoke.....	D	Jan. 2012	82,341
Sheriff	Richard Keuerleber.....	R	Jan. 2012	72,712
Coroner	Barry Bloss.....	R	Jan. 2014	72,712
Recorder of Deeds.....	Randi Reisinger	R	Jan. 2014	72,712
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 2012	78,900
Clerk of Courts	Donald O'Shell	R	Jan. 2012	72,712
Prothonotary.....	Pamela Lee.....	R	Jan. 2012	72,712
Controller.....	Robert Green.....	R	Jan. 2014	75,795
Treasurer.....	Barbara Bair.....	R	Jan. 2012	72,712
District Attorney.....	Thomas Kearney.....	R	Jan. 2014	163,602
Chief Clerk	Charles Noll	Appointed		120,942
Chief Assessor	John Fedor.....	Appointed		54,995
County Solicitor.....	Michael Flannelly	Appointed		103,317

CITIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1 – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or more shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2 – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second, or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A, or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until 10 years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above 10-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the 10-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A, and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

NOTE: Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that “Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same.”

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2010 CENSUS

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

Second Class (1) – Pittsburgh (305,704).

Second Class A (1) – Scranton (76,089).

Third Class (53) – Aliquippa (9,438), Allentown (118,032), Altoona (46,320), Arnold (5,157), Beaver Falls (8,987), Bethlehem (74,982), Bradford (8,770), Butler (13,757), Carbondale (8,891), Chester (33,972), Clairton (6,796), Coatesville (13,100), Connellsville (7,637), Corry (6,605), DuBois (7,794), Duquesne (5,565), Easton (26,800), Erie (101,786), Farrell (5,111), Franklin (6,545), Greensburg (14,892), Harrisburg (49,528), Hazleton (25,340), Hermitage (16,220), Jeannette (9,654), Johns town (20,978), Lancaster (59,322), Lebanon (25,477), Lock Haven (9,772), Lower Burrell (11,761), McKeesport (19,731), Meadville (13,388), Monessen (7,720), Monongahela (4,300), Nanticoke (10,465), New Castle (23,273), New Kensington (13,116), Oil City (10,557), Parker City (840), Pittston (7,739), Pottsville (14,324), Reading (88,082), Shamokin (7,374), Sharon (14,038), St. Marys (13,070), Sunbury (9,905), Titusville (5,601), Uniontown (10,372), Warren (9,710), Washington (13,663), Wilkes-Barre (41,498), Williamsport (29,381), York (43,718).

PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,526,006 – Home Rule			Philadelphia County	
Mayor	Michael Nutter	D	Jan. 2012	\$186,044
Council Members				
1st District	Frank DiCicco	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
2nd District	Anna C. Verna (Council President)	D	Jan. 2012	140,864
3rd District	Jannie L. Blackwell	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
4th District	Curtis Jones Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
5th District	Darrell L. Clarke (Majority Whip)	D	Jan. 2012	117,959
6th District	Joan Krajewski	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
7th District	Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
8th District	Donna Reed Miller	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
9th District	Marian B. Tasco (Majority Leader)	D	Jan. 2012	120,250
10th District	Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader)	R	Jan. 2012	117,959
Council Members-at-Large	Blondell Reynolds Brown	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	W. Wilson Goode Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Bill Green	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	William K. Greenlee	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Jack Kelly	R	Jan. 2012	112,233
	James F. Kenney	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Frank Rizzo Jr. (Minority Whip)	R	Jan. 2012	114,523
Controller	Alan Butkovitz	D	Jan. 2010	109,846
City Treasurer	Nancy Winkler			140,000
Director of Commerce	Alan Greenberger			169,019
City Solicitor	Shelley Smith			159,393
Director of Finance	Robert Dubow			159,393
Managing Director	Richard Negrin, Esq.			178,155
Director of Housing & Community Development	Deborah McColloch			130,000
Fire Commissioner	Lloyd Ayers			144,224
License & Inspection Commissioner	Fran Burns			125,000
Health Commissioner	Donald F. Schwarz			146,178
Police Commissioner	Charles H. Ramsey			187,532
Records Commissioner	Joan Decker			106,108
Parks & Recreation Commissioner	Michael DiBerardinis			153,870
Public Property Commissioner	Joan Schlotterbeck			125,021
Streets Commissioner	Clarena Tolson			139,073
Water Commissioner	Howard Neukrug			135,982
Human Service Commissioner	Anne Marie Ambrose			144,255
Human Resources Director	Albert D'Attilio			124,282
Revenue Commissioner	Keith Richardson			110,596
Procurement Commissioner	Hugh Ortman			108,672
Chief Clerk of Council	Michael Decker			96,349
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office (Interim)	Suzanne Biemiller			171,808
PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 305,704 – Home Rule			Allegheny County	
Mayor	Luke Ravenstahl	D	Jan. 2012	\$103,425
Council President	Darlene Harris	D	Jan. 2012	58,971
Council Pro-Tem	Theresa Kail-Smith	D	Jan. 2014	58,971
Council Members	Bruce Kraus	D	Jan. 2012	58,971
	Natalia Rudiak	D	Jan. 2014	58,971
	Douglas Shields	D	Jan. 2012	58,971
	R. Daniel Lavelle	D	Jan. 2014	58,971
	Patrick Dowd	D	Jan. 2012	58,971
	William Peduto	D	Jan. 2014	58,971
	Rev. Ricky Burgess	D	Jan. 2012	58,971
Controller	Michael Lamb	D		65,322
Finance Administrator	Scott Kunka	Appointed		101,369

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Margaret Lanier	Appointed		80,333
City Clerk	Linda M. Johnson-Wasler	Appointed		83,499
Police Chief	Nathan Harper	Appointed		101,369
Solicitor (Acting)	Daniel Regan	Appointed		101,369

SCRANTON – 2nd Class A City – Population 76,089 – Home Rule**Lackawanna County**

Mayor	Christopher A. Doherty	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 45,000
Council President	Janet Evans	D	Jan. 2014	12,500
Council Vice President	Pat Rogan	D	Jan. 2014	12,500
Council Members	Robert McGoff	D	Jan. 2014	12,500
	Frank Joyce	D	Jan. 2014	12,500
	Jack Loscombe	D	Jan. 2012	12,500
Controller	Roseann Novembrino	D	Jan. 2012	40,000
Tax Collector	William Courtright	D	Jan. 2014	24,150
Treasurer	Christopher Boland	Appointed		48,000
City Administrator	Ryan McGowan	Appointed		85,000
City Clerk	Nancy Krake	Appointed		45,800
Police Chief	Daniel Duffy	Appointed		61,000
Solicitor	Paul Kelly Jr., Esq.	Appointed		70,000

ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 9,438**Beaver County**

Mayor/Council President	Anthony Battalini	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Earl Trump	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Paul Dinello Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Lisa Walker	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Ella Hudson	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Controller	Marty DiGiovine	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Dan Britza	D	Jan. 2012	28,504
City Administrator	Thomas Stoner	Appointed		54,700
Police Chief	Ralph Pallante	Appointed		47,477
Auditor	Mark C. Turnley	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor	Richard Start	Appointed		Varies

ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 118,032 – Home Rule**Lehigh County**

Mayor	Ed Pawlowski	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 95,000
Council President	Michael D'Amore	D	Jan. 2012	6,649
Council Vice President	Peter G. Schweyer	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
Council Members	Jeanette Eichenwald	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
	W. Michael Donovan	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
	Ray O'Connell	R	Jan. 2012	6,149
	Mike Schollberg	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
Controller	William Hoffman	D	Jan. 2010	49,892
Finance Administrator	Garret H. Strathearn	Appointed		
City Clerk	Michael P. Hanlon	Appointed		
Police Chief	Roger MacLean	Appointed		
Fire Chief	Robert Scheirer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jerry Snyder	Appointed		

ALTOONA – 3rd Class City – Population 46,320 – Optional Plan**Blair County**

Mayor	William Schirf	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Jan Mills Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Mark Geis	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Bruce Kelley	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	David Butterbaugh	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Erik Cagle	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	William Neugebauer	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
Controller	A. C. Stickel	R	Jan. 2014	25,527
Finance/Personnel Director	Omar Strohm	Appointed		76,618
Tax Collector	Central Tax Bureau			
City Manager	Joseph Weakland	Appointed		93,083

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 49

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens Schellhammer.....	Appointed		53,043
Police Chief.....	Janice Freehling.....	Appointed		77,529
Auditor.....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Larry Clapper.....	Appointed		55,000

ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,157

Westmoreland County

Mayor/Council President.....	Larry Milito*.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	Joseph Gatto.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
	Ron Hopkins.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	James Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Lee Pentek.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
Controller/Financial Assistant.....	Kevin Paladino.....	D	Jan. 2012	27,100
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2016	38,967
City Administrator/City Clerk.....	Oscar S. Doult Jr.....	Appointed		49,133
Police Chief.....	Eric Doult.....	Appointed		65,972
Solicitor.....	John E. Pallone.....	Appointed		Hourly

* Mayor as of January 1, 2012

BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,987

Beaver County

Mayor.....	Karl L. Boak.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Leonard Chiappetta.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Marlo Cleckley Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Ted Krzeminski.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	George Quay III.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2014	25,000
City Administrator.....	Stephen Johnson.....			52,500
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine.....	Appointed		40,077
Police Chief.....	Charles Jones.....	Appointed		61,849
Auditor.....	Mark Turnley.....	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	George Patterson II.....	Appointed		18,000

BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 74,982 – Optional Charter

Northampton and Lehigh Counties

Mayor.....	John B. Callahan.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 84,500
Council President.....	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,600
Council Members.....	Jean Belinski.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	Karen Dolan.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	David T. DiGiacinto.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	Eric R. Evans.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	J. William Reynolds.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,100
	Gordon B. Mowrer.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,100
Controller.....	Meg Holland.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,000
Treasurer.....	Kaija L. Farber.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,300
Business Administrator.....	Dennis W. Reichard.....	Appointed		92,647
City Clerk.....	Cynthia H. Biedenkopf.....	Appointed		68,408
Police Commissioner.....	Jason D. Schiffer.....	Appointed		92,647
Solicitor.....	John F. Spirk Jr.....	Appointed		49,613

BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 8,770

McKean County

Mayor.....	Tom Riel.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Jim Evans.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Richard Benton.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Fred Proper.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
	Ross Neidich.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
Treasurer.....	Karen Hector.....	R	Jan. 2012	35,000
City Clerk.....	John W. Peterson.....	Appointed		60,463
Police Chief.....	Chris Lucco.....	Appointed		56,799
Fire Chief.....	Chris Angell.....	Appointed		56,552
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck.....	Appointed		43,509

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 13,757				Butler County
Mayor	Margaret D. Stock.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Council Members	Richard J. Schontz Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Kathy D. Kline	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Fred W. Reese.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Joseph J. Bratkovich.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Controller.....	Gretchen D. Ehlman.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Treasurer.....	Jon W. Campbell.....	R	Jan. 2012	18,000
City Clerk.....	Melinda F. Gall.....	Appointed		47,675
Police Chief.....	Timothy Fennell.....	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	James P. Coulter.....	Appointed		32,570
CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 8,891 – Home Rule				Lackawanna County
Mayor	Justin Taylor.....		Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Kathleen M. Connor.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice President.....	John Masco Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members	Walter Martzen.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	John Gigliotti.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Joseph Marzzacco.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Frances. Lagana.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Anthony Perri.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Finance Director.....	Thomas P. Rainey.....	Appointed		20,000
City Manager/Administrator	Justin M. Taylor.....	Appointed		38,000
City Clerk.....	Michele M. Bannon.....	Appointed		39,600
Police Chief.....	Jeffry Taylor.....	Appointed		46,000
Solicitor.....	Frank Ruggiero.....	Appointed		10,000
CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 33,972 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Mayor	Wendell N. Butler Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 46,000
Deputy Mayor.....	Marrea Walker-Smith.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
Council Members	Shepard Garner.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
	John Linder.....	D	Jan. 2014	40,000
	Portia L. West.....	D	Jan. 2014	40,000
Controller.....	Dalinda Carrero-Papi.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
Treasurer.....	Irene Tucker.....	Appointed		43,840
Police Chief.....	Darren Alston.....	Appointed		95,603
Solicitor.....	Mary J. Tull, Esq.....	Appointed		57,019
CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 6,796 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard L. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor/Council	Terry Julian.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Council Members	Richard L. Ford III.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Lamont Lewis.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Craig Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
City Manager/ Finance Director/Tax Collector/.....	Howard J. Bednar.....	Appointed		75,000
Police Chief.....	Robert Hoffman.....	Appointed		44,080
Fire Chief.....	John Lattanzi.....	Appointed		Volunteer
Auditor.....	Mahe Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		15,000
Solicitor.....	George Gobel.....	Appointed		62,000
COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,100 – Home Rule				Chester County
Council President.....	Karl Marking.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,100
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Hamrick.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Members	Karen Jorgenson.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Martin Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Ingrid W. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Jarrell Brazzle.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Edward Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director	Stacy Bjorhus	Appointed		74,173
City Manager	Gary Rawlings	Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager	Kirby Hudson	Appointed		69,010
Police Chief	Julius Canale			
Fire Chief (Acting)	James Lentz	Appointed		4,600
Auditor	Barbacan Thornton & Co.	Appointed		*
Solicitor	John Carnes	Appointed		*

* Professional firms

CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,637

Fayette County

Mayor	Charles Matthews	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Brad Geyer	D	Jan. 2012	750
	Marilyn Weaver	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Tom Karplak	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Greg Ritch	R	Jan. 2014	750
Controller	Bobby Mulinix	D	Jan. 2014	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judy Keller	D	Jan. 2012	5,515
City Clerk	Antoinette Tesauro	Appointed		37,131
Police Chief	James Capitos	Appointed		55,112
Solicitor	Herbert G. Mitchell	Appointed		15,500

CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,605

Erie County

Mayor	Scott M. Sanford	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members	James A. Myers	R	Jan. 2012	900
	Thomas F. Lathrop Sr.	R	Jan. 2014	900
	David A. Maryott	R	Jan. 2012	900
	Patrick A. Migliaccio	R	Jan. 2012	900
Controller	Diane L. Cowles	R	Jan. 2012	900
Treasurer	Thomas P. Winchell	R	Jan. 2012	
City Administrator	Gerry E. Dahl	Appointed		
City Clerk	Joanne M. Smith	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frederick Corbett	Appointed		
Solicitor	Paul J. Carney	Appointed		

DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 7,794 – Optional Plan

Clearfield County

Mayor/Council President	Gary D. Gilbert	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Randy Schmidt	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Members	Diane Bernardo	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jim Aughenbaugh	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Eddie Walsh	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Controller	Beth Ann Roy	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Treasurer	Alexis J. Stetz	D	Jan. 2012	36,000
City Manager/Administrator	John "Herm" Suplizo			
City Clerk	Vacant			
Police Chief	Mike Dillulo	Appointed		60,860
Auditor	Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, LLP	Appointed		23,000
Solicitor	Toni M. Cherry	Appointed		20,000

DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,565

Allegheny County

Mayor	Phillip Krivacek	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Timothy Petrisko	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Fawn McDaniel	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Eugene Capristo	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Elwood Martin	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller	Beth Kracinovsky	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Treasurer	Rosemary Denne	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
City Manager/Administrator	Frank Piccolino	Appointed		
City Clerk	Phyllis Senato	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Richard Adams	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia Liptak	Appointed		

EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,800 – Home Rule Charter**Northampton County**

Mayor	Salvatore J. Panto Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 74,143
Vice Mayor/Councilman	Kenneth Brown	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
Council Members	Sandra Vulcano	D	Jan. 2014	9,371
	Michael Fleck	D	Jan. 2014	9,371
	Jeffrey Warren	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
	Elinor Warren	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
	Roger Ruggles	R	Jan. 2014	9,371
City Controller	Tony Bassil	D	Jan. 2012	28,389
City Administrator	Glenn Steckman	Appointed		94,000
Finance Director	Chris Heagele	Appointed		80,000
City Clerk	Thomas Hess	Appointed		59,000
Assistant City Clerk	Rita Messa	Appointed		44,000
City Solicitor	William Murphy	Appointed		63,000
Assistant City Solicitors	Joel Scheer	Appointed		22,000
	Beth Knickerbocker	Appointed		22,000
Police Chief	Larry Palmer	Appointed		85,900
Fire Chief	John Bast	Appointed		81,800

ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 101,786 – Optional Charter**Erie County**

Mayor	Joseph Sinnott	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President	Jessica Horan-Kunco	D	Jan. 2014	7,500
Council Members	Robert Merski	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	James Winarski	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Melvin Witherspoon	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Joseph Schember	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Vacant	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Casimir J. Kwitowski	D	Jan. 2014	38,000
Controller	Susan DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2016	48,000
Treasurer	Berkheimer Associates			*
Tax Collector	Paul Lichtenwalter	Appointed		67,541
Finance	Laura Schaaf	Appointed		69,547
Assistant to the Mayor	James Klemm	Appointed		75,075
City Clerk	Steve Franklin	Appointed		81,154
Police Chief	Gregory Karle	Appointed		79,408
Solicitor				

* Under contract

FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 5,111 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Mayor/Council President	Olive McKeithan	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,400
Council Members	Bishop Stephen Bennefield	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Eugene C. Pacsi	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Stephanie Sheffield	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Rudolph Hammond	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Kimberly Doss	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Robert Burich	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Kathleen Multari	D	Jan. 2012	27,050
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Lavon Saternow	Appointed		44,060
City Manager	Nadine Vellente	Appointed		32,078
City Clerk	Stephen J. Mirizio, Esq.	Appointed		20,000
Solicitor				

FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 6,545 – Home Rule**Venango County**

Mayor	Doug Baker	R	Jan. 2014	
Deputy Mayor	Ann Rudegear	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,000
Council Members	James Marshall	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Donna Fletcher		Jan. 2014	2,000
	Sam Lyons	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Robert Graham	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Garnet Wood	R	Jan. 2014	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Cheryl A. Carson.....		Appointed	
City Clerk.....	E. William Gabrys.....		Appointed	
Police Chief.....	Jeff Storm.....		Appointed	
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....		Appointed	

GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 14,892 – Home Rule**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Karl E. Eisaman.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,800
Council Members.....	Emidio Peterinelli.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Thomas J. Tridico.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Robert J. DePasquale.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Kathleen McCormick.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
City Administrator.....	Susan M. Trout.....	Appointed		70,998
Police Chief.....	Walter Lyons.....	Appointed		80,470
Fiscal Director/Treasurer/Tax Collector	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		59,302
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. McCormick.....	Appointed		23,623

HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 49,528 – Optional Charter**Dauphin County**

Mayor.....	Linda D. Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Gloria Martin-Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2014	21,500
Council Vice President.....	Patty Kim.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
Council Members.....	Brad Koplinski.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
	Wanda D. Williams.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
	Kelly Summerford.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
	Eugenia Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
Controller.....	Daniel C. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2014	15,000
Treasurer.....	Paul Wambach.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Robert Kroboth.....	Appointed		
City Clerk (Acting).....	Kirk Petroski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Pierre Ritter.....	Appointed		
Solicitor (Acting).....	Jason Hess.....	Appointed		

HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,340 – Optional Plan**Luzerne County**

Mayor.....	Joseph Yannuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Jim Perry.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,850
Council Vice President.....	Karin Cabell.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,850
Council Members.....	Evelyn Graham.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,850
	Jack Mundie.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,850
	Chris Puza.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,850
Tax Collector.....	Don Wilkinson Agency.....	Appointed		
Director of Administration (Acting).....	Mary Ellen Lieb.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Lisa Shema.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bob Ferdinand.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Chris Slusser.....	Appointed		

HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,220 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Council President.....	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	William J. Moder III.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Council Members.....	Raymond T. Slovesko.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringier.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Rhonda L. Paglia.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Bernadette Harry.....	D	Jan. 2014	32,055
Receiver of Taxes.....	Sherry Iversen.....	Appointed		45,626
City Manager/Administrator.....	Gary P. Hinkson.....	Appointed		84,344
Police Chief.....	Patrick McElhinny.....	Appointed		78,053
Auditor.....	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster.....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,654		Westmoreland County		
Mayor/Council President.....	Robert M. Carter	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	John Busato	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jeff DePalma	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Mark Clark	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Ronald E. Dinsmore	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	Dorothy Gaudi.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer.....	Sam Casino Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	15,400
City Clerk.....	Michael J. Minyon Jr.	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief.....	Brad Shepler	Appointed		77,542
Solicitor.....	Scott Avolio	Appointed		2,400
JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 20,978 – Home Rule		Cambria County		
Mayor	Thomas Trigona.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Ann Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,200
Council Members.....	William Gentile Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Jack Williams	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Frank Janakovic.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Marie Mock	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
	Rose Howarth	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
	Anthony R. Pinizzotto	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Peter Vizza.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
Finance Administrator	Carlos Gunby.....	Appointed		57,040
City Manager.....	Kristen Denne	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief.....	Craig Foust	Appointed		53,863
Solicitor.....	David P. Andrews.....	Appointed		18,500
LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 59,322 – Optional Charter		Lancaster County		
Mayor	J. Richard Gray.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 77,176
Council President.....	Louise B. Williams	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Council Members.....	Patricia Collier.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Joseph Morales	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Nelson M. Polite Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Tim Roschel	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Todd E. Smith	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
	José Urdaneta	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
Controller.....	E. William Andrews	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Treasurer.....	Cheryl Holland-Jones	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Tax Collector	Jill Rhinier.....	Appointed		55,776
Police Chief	Keith Sadler	Appointed		97,920
City Administrator	Patrick Hopkins.....	Appointed		83,468
City Clerk.....	Janet E. Spleen	Appointed		43,172
LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,477 – Home Rule		Lebanon County		
Mayor	Sherry L. Capello	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 56,000
Council Chair.....	Wiley P. Parker.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice Chair.....	John A. Dissinger	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	R. Anthony Matula	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Richard A. Wertz.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Patrice A. Royer.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Finance Administrator	Vacant	Appointed		
City Administrator	Debra J. Gates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cheryl J. Gibson	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel J. Wright.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donna Long Brightbill, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,772 – Optional Charter				Clinton County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard P. Vilello Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Stephen Stevenson	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	William Baney III	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jonathan Bravard	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Richard L. Conklin	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Edward Forbes	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Stephen Stevenson	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	Sharon Suter.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Angela Black.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,200
City Manager/City Clerk.....	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		59,039
Police Chief	Elwood C. Hocker	Appointed		60,336
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		
LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 11,761				Westmoreland County
Mayor	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,400
Council Members.....	Frank Trozzi	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	David Regoli.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Joseph Grillo.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Richard Callender.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Anthony Farina	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller.....	Brian Esbaugh	D	Jan. 2016	4,500
Treasurer.....	Kelly Cook	Appointed		81,750
City Clerk.....	Tracy Lindo	Appointed		84,112
Police Chief	Stephen Yakopec.....	Appointed		18,872
Solicitor.....				
McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 19,731 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	Regis T. McLaughlin	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,000
Council President.....	Michael E. Cherepko	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Members.....	Dale R. McCall	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Alfred J. Tedesco Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Darryl Segina.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Loretta M. Diggs	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Richard Dellapenna	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Controller.....	V. Fawn Walker	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Raymond Malinchak.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,020
	Dennis K.E. Pittman.....	Appointed		57,200
	Patricia Williams.....	Appointed		49,500
	Bryan J. Washowich	Appointed		61,750
Fire Chief.....	Kevin P. Lust			
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash	Appointed		42,000
MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,388 – Optional Charter				Crawford County
Mayor/Council President.....	John Christopher Soff.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council	H. Leroy Stearns	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	John Battaglia	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Nancy Mangilo-Bittner	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Jason R. Amory	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Rosemarie Martinez Groves.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,500
	M. Michelle Sampson	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller.....	M. Michelle Sampson	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joseph A. Christ.....	Appointed		
Tax Collector	Janet L. Niedermeyer	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator	David Stefanucci	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Gary Alizzeo.....	Appointed		
Police Chief				
Solicitor.....				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,720		Westmoreland County		
Mayor	Mary Jo Smith	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Gerald Saksun	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Jonmichael Retos	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Dr. Martin M. Dudas	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Lucille D'Alfonso	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller	Wayne Vlastic	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
Treasurer	Frank Rizzuto Sr.	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
Police Chief	Mark Gibson	Appointed		58,200
Solicitor	Mark J. Shire	Appointed		18,000
MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,300		Washington County		
Mayor/Council President	Robert Kepics	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,000
Council Members	G. Thomas Caudill	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Kenneth Kulak	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Claudia Williams	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Daryl A. Miller	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Controller	Susan Bowers	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ramona Hillman-Menzer	D	Jan. 2012	
City Clerk	Carole Foglia	Appointed		
Police Chief	Brian Tempest	Appointed		
Solicitor	Keith Bassi	Appointed		
NANTICKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,465		Luzerne County		
Mayor	Joseph A. Dougherty	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members	Jon Metta	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Margaret Haydock	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	James Litchkofski	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Brent Makarczyk	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller	Kevin Coughlin	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer	Albert Wytoshek	D	Jan. 2014	6,500
City Administrator	Holly M. Cirko			67,000
City Clerk	Mary Beth Cheshinski	Appointed		4,100
Police Chief	James Cheshinski	Appointed		62,229
Solicitor	William Finnegan	Appointed		10,200
NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 23,273 – Optional Charter		Lawrence County		
Mayor	Anthony G. Mastrangelo	D	Jan. 2012	\$52,934
Council President	MaryAnne E. Gavrile	D	Jan. 2014	2,700
Council Members	William Panella	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Karen DeCarlo	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Edward Yerage	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard Beshero	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller	Anthony Toscano	D	Jan. 2012	15,585
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Joseph Cardella	D	Jan. 2014	15,681
Administrator/Chief Financial Officer	Stephanie Dean	Appointed		
Community Development Director	Tamara Gibson	Appointed		
City Clerk	Melinda Parenti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Sansone	Appointed		
Fire Chief	Thomas Maciarello	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael C. Bonner	Appointed		
Public Works Director	Michael Rooney	Appointed		
NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,116		Westmoreland County		
Mayor	Thomas D. Guzzo	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council Members	Todd Mentecki	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Frank Tosto	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
Controller	John S. Zavadak	D	Jan. 2014	6,000

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 57

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Patricia L. DiCello	D	Jan. 2014	43,166
City Clerk	Dennis F. Scarpiniti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ronald A. Zellers	Appointed		
Solicitor	James E. Kopelman, Esq	Appointed		

OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,557 – Optional Charter

Venango County

Mayor	Sonja L. Hawkins	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Venice Lewis	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Lee R. Mehlburger	I	Jan. 2012	1,800
	John Noel Bartlett	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	William P. Moon Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
Controller	Robert M. Cross	R	Jan. 2014	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judith A. Groner	R	Jan. 2012	2,280
Manager/City Clerk	Ryan T. Eggleston	Appointed		61,190
Police Chief	Robert J. Wenner	Appointed		47,900
Auditor	Paparone, Stillwaggon & McGill	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Varsek	Appointed		18,605

PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 840

Armstrong County

Mayor	William McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Vice President	DuWayne Amsler	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Michael Parks	D	Jan. 2012	
	Robert Amsler	R	Jan. 2012	
	Dale McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
	Walter Confer	R	Jan. 2014	
	Richard Amsler	R	Jan. 2012	
	Marilyn McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Marsha Milford	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Sandra J. DeLair	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 65
	Eleanor Confer	R	Jan. 2012	50
	Carol Bowser	R	Jan. 2014	50
City Clerk/Treasurer	Linda K. Strauser	Appointed		
Police Chief	Justin Baptiste	Appointed		**
Solicitor	Scott Schreffler	Appointed		**

* Commission ** Hourly

PITTSTON – 3rd Class City – Population 7,739

Luzerne County

Mayor	Jason C. Klush	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Michael Lombardo	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Joseph Chernouskas	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Joseph McLean	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Controller	Chris Latona	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathy Cunard	D	Jan. 2012	17,500
City Clerk/Manager	Joseph Moskovitz	Appointed		14,200
Police Chief	Robert Powers	Appointed		50,000
Solicitors	Samuel A. Falcone	Appointed		6,000
	Joseph Castellino	Appointed		6,000

POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 14,324

Schuylkill County

Mayor	John D.W. Reiley	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,200
Council Members	Lori Spotts	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Mark Atkinson	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	James T. Muldowney	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Controller	Edward J. Hempford	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ellen Micka-Salak	D	Jan. 2012	31,475
City Administrator	Thomas A. Palamar	Appointed		70,101
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy)	Julie D. Rescorla	Appointed		59,751
Police Chief	Joseph Murton	Appointed		69,667
Solicitor	Thomas J. Pellish	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
READING – 3rd Class City – Population 88,082 – Home Rule				Berks County
Mayor	Tom McMahon	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 65,000
Council President	Vaughn Spencer	D	Jan. 2014	5,500
Council Vice President	Jeffrey Waltman	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Council Members	Stratton Marmarou	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Marcia Hinnerstiz	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dennis Sterner	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Donna Reed	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Francis Acosta	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Auditor	David Cituk	D	Jan. 2012	55,000
Finance Administrator	John Nagel	Appointed		90,000
City Manager	Carl Geffken	Appointed		100,000
City Clerk	Linda Kelleher	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief	William Heim	Appointed		108,000
Solicitor	Chuck Younger	Appointed		68,000
ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 13,070 – Home Rule				Elk County
Mayor	Sally Geyer	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,194
Deputy Mayor	Dennis Nero	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
Council Members	Steven Skok	D	Jan. 2012	2,662
	Dan Hepner	R	Jan. 2014	2,928
	Richard Dornisch	R	Jan. 2014	2,928
	Robert Roberts	D	Jan. 2015	2,928
	Richard Gabler Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	2,928
Tax Collector	Charles Bloam III	D	Jan. 2010	32,760
Finance Director	Carol Muhltch	Appointed		46,576
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary	David Greene	Appointed		73,903
Auditor	Geci & Associates	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Mark Jacob	Appointed		**
* Contracted ** As needed				
SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,374				Northumberland County
Mayor/Council President	George Rozinskie	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Mike Snyder	D	Jan. 2010	1,125
	William R. Strausser	R	Jan. 2010	1,125
	William Milbrand	D	Jan. 2012	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades	D	Jan. 2012	1,125
Controller	Gary Haddock	R	Jan. 2012	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Brenda Scandle	D	Jan. 2012	8,324
City Clerk	Stephen D. Bartos	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief	Edward M. Griffiths	Appointed		60,320
Solicitor	Robert Mattis	Appointed		6,500
SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,038 – Home Rule Charter				Mercer County
Mayor	Michael Donato	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 49,000
Council President	Francis P. Connelly	D	Jan. 2012	4,900
Council Vice President	Edward Palanski		Jan. 2014	4,600
Council Members	Robert Messina	D	Jan. 2012	4,600
	Victor Heutsche	D	Jan. 2014	4,600
Treasurer	Diane Thut	D	Jan. 2012	34,489
City Clerk	Sharronda L. Faber	Appointed		9,000
Police Chief	Michael J. Menster	Appointed		58,000
Solicitor	William J. Madden, Esq.	Appointed		47,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 9,905			Northumberland County	
Mayor/Council President.....	David L. Persing	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President.....	Todd E. Snyder	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Council Members.....	Joseph J. Bartello III	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Kevin E. Troup	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James R. Eister	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Controller.....	Lisa J. Persing	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Elizabeth R. Kremer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
City Clerk.....	Theresa A. Specht	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Stephen A. Mazzeo	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Larson, Kellett & Assoc., PC.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael M. Apfelbaum	Appointed		
TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,601 – Optional Charter			Crawford County	
Mayor	James A. Nystrom.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor.....	Esther M. Smith	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Members.....	Patrick C. Cartney.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Bonnie E. Hull	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jay V. Reese.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	Kathleen K. Barnhart	R	Jan. 2012	1,800
Treasurer.....	Douglas J. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2012	
City Clerk (City Manager)	Larry A. Manross.....			
Police Chief.....	Gary L. Thomas	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler	Appointed		
UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,372			Fayette County	
Mayor	Edward R. Fike	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Philip Michael.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Gary Crozier.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Francis J. Palumbo	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	John Cupp.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Treasurer.....	Joseph N. Giachetti	D	Jan. 2012	32,401
City Clerk.....	Kimberly Marshall	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J.W. Eddy.....	Appointed		
WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,710 – Home Rule			Warren County	
Mayor	Mark A. Phillips	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Maurice Cashman	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	Howard Ferguson	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Scott Pascuzzi	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	John Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Christopher Park.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr.	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
City Manager.....	James C. Nelles.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Raymond Zydonik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Andrea L. Stapleford.....	Appointed		
WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,663			Washington County	
Mayor	L. Anthony Spossey.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 9,000
Council Members.....	Thomas P. Blackhurst.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Terry L. Faust.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Joseph Manning	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Matt Staniszewski.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
Controller.....	Nicholas P. Dubina Sr.		Jan. 2012	7,000
Treasurer.....	Dennis Adams.....	D	Jan. 2012	11,000
City Clerk.....	Cathy B. Voytek	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	J. Roger Blyth	Appointed		
Auditor.....	DePretis & Ware	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lane M. Turturice	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 41,498 – Home Rule				Luzerne County
Mayor	Thomas M. Leighton.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 79,911
Council Chair.....	Tony Thomas Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	14,699
Council Vice Chair.....	Kathy Kane	D	Jan. 2012	13,199
Council Members*.....	Bill Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2012	13,199
	Rick Cronauer.....	D	Jan. 2012	13,199
	Mike Merritt.....	D	Jan. 2012	13,199
Controller.....	Bernard Mengerhausen.....	D	Jan. 2012	41,553
Finance Officer.....	John Koval.....	Appointed		79,973
City Administrator.....	Marie McCormick.....	Appointed		83,553
City Clerk.....	Jim Ryan.....	Appointed		69,124
Police Chief.....	Gerard Dessoie.....	Appointed		81,122
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Henry.....	Appointed		50,638

* As of January 2008, City Council decreased from seven to five members.

WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 29,381 – Optional Charter				Lycoming County
Mayor	Gabriel J. Campana.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,990
Council President.....	J. Marlyne Whaley.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Council Vice President.....	William "Bill" Hall	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members.....	Elizabeth Miele.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Randall Allison	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Geralyn Fausnaught.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Jonathan Williamson	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	N. Clifford Smith.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Controller.....	Margaret J. Woodring.....	R	Jan. 2012	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Thomas O'Connor.....	R	Jan. 2012	36,858
Director of Administration.....	William E. Nichols Jr.	Appointed		*
Budget/Fiscal Officer.....	Joseph Pawlak.....	Appointed		43,682
City Clerk.....	Janice Frank	Appointed		29,865
Police Chief.....	Gregory Foresman	Appointed		74,172
Auditor.....	Parente, Randolph, Orlando, Carey & Associates.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Norman M. Lubin.....	Appointed		*
Assistant Solicitor.....	J. David Smith.....	Appointed		*

* Contracted

YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 43,718 – Optional Charter				York County
Mayor	C. Kim Bracey.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000
Council President.....	Genevieve Ray	D	Jan. 2012	10,500
Council Vice President.....	Carol Hill-Evans.....	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
Council Members.....	Toni Smith	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
	Henry Hay Nixon.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
	Renee S. Nelson.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller.....	Robert F. Lambert.....	D	Jan. 2012	18,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Karen Krebs.....	D	Jan. 2012	28,000
Business Administrator	Michael O'Rourke	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Dianna L. Thompson	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Wesley Kahley	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Maille, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vacant			
Assistant Solicitors.....	Donald B. Hoyt.....	Appointed		
	Mark Elion	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGH WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,767		Allegheny County		
Mayor	Alexander R. Bennett Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,700
Council President.....	Michael Stelmasczyk.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Vice President.....	John Conley.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members.....	John Ferris.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	David Depretis.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Bob Collet.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ed Moeller.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Treasurer.....	Diana Behers.....	Appointed		1,800
Tax Collector	Gail Mikush.....	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		12,000
Borough Manager	John Barrett.....	Appointed		72,208
Police Chief (Interim)	Michael Scott.....	Appointed		87,633
Solicitor.....	Stanley B. Lederman.....	Appointed		
BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,447		Columbia County		
Mayor	Jim Timbrell.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,280
Council President.....	Gary Pinterich.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,280
Council Vice President.....	Benjamin Mike.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,530
Council Members.....	Arden Oliver.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,530
	Pete Talanca.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,530
	James Meighan.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,530
	Jeri Alley.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,530
	Tom Metz.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,530
Tax Collector	Connie Gingher.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager	Shane M. Pepe.....	Appointed		63,000
Police Chief.....	James Comstock.....	Appointed		66,976
Treasurer.....	Cassandra Mowery.....	Appointed		46,200
Solicitor.....	Kepner, Kepner & Corba.....	Appointed		
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 32,313 – Home Rule		Allegheny County		
Mayor	Clifford A. Morton.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,200
Council President.....	Timothy J. Moury.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Jack T. Allen.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members.....	James P. Hannan.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	John A. Pape.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Paul Dixon.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	James McLean.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Municipal Manager.....	William J. Spagnol.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Mackey.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Mark Romito.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan.....	Appointed		
BLOOMSBURG – Population 14,855 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.		Columbia County		
Mayor	Daniel Knorr II.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President.....	Diane Levan.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Council Members.....	Vacant.....		Jan. 2012	2,600
	Sylvia Costa.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	William Kreisher.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Paul Kinney.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	W. Carey Howell.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600

[†] 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Mary F. Ward.....	R	Jan. 2014	15,000
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Town Administrator.....	Carol L. Mas.....	Appointed		62,419
Police Chief	Leo V. Sokoloski	Appointed		77,157

CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 18,682**Cumberland County**

Mayor	Kirk R. Wilson	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 8,985
Council President.....	Linda Ceconello	D	Jan. 2014	5,125
Council Vice President.....	Perry Heath.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	Donald E. Grell.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Franklin Rankin.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Timothy Scott.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Sean Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	William Kronenberg	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Owen Snyder	I	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Stephen Hietsch	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Stacey A. Hamilton	Appointed		
Police Chief	Stephen Margeson	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Owen Snyder	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp, Esq.....	Appointed		

CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 20,268**Franklin County**

Mayor	Pete Lagiovane.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,625
Council President.....	William F. McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,625
Council Vice President.....	Robert A. Wareham Sr.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Members	Allen B. Coffman.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Janet L. Lukic.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Thomas L. Newcomer	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Margaret "Peggy" Shank	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Glenn K. Manns.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Heath E. Talhelm	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	William Shank	R	Jan. 2014	14,900
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Jeffrey M. Stonehill	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Jamia L. Wright	Appointed		
Police Chief	David J. Arnold.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Casimir L. Rzomp	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	G. Bryan Salzmänn	Appointed		

COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,400**Lancaster County**

Mayor	Leo S. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council President.....	Mary Wickenheiser	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Mary Barninger	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Members	Michael Beury	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Kelly Murphy	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	James Smith	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Renaë Sears.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Mary Barninger	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Sandy Duncan	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Tax Collector	Tom Vecchiolli	R		
Auditor	Sager, Swisher & Co	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Norman B. Meiskey III	Appointed		67,600
Police Chief (Acting)	Jack Brommer	Appointed		78,390
Solicitor.....	Robert L. Pfannebecker.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,687		Delaware County		
Mayor	Helen Thomas	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Janice Davis.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Jennifer Parks.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Council Members	Howard Blackson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Patrick McKenna.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Darlene Hill	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Marie Howells	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Donald Deigh	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Edna Stockley.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Maryanne Applegate.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Auditor.....	CBIZ.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Mark Possenti	Appointed		
Borough Finance Director	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert F. Smythe.....	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor.....	Raymond Santarelli	Appointed		
DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,057		Lackawanna County		
Mayor	Patrick W. Loughney.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Council President.....	Salvatore Verrastro	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Council Vice President.....	Paul Nardozzi.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members	Santo C. Cancelleri.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Michael McHale	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Vito P. Ruggiero	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Timothy Burke.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Carol Scrimalli.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Tax Collector	Louis Paciotti.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Controller.....	Andrew Genovese	D	Jan. 2010	3,400
Auditor.....	Dougherty, Murphy & Co.	Appointed		13,400
Tax Assessor.....	Lackawanna County.....			
Secretary.....	Thomas P. Cummings, Esq.	Appointed		63,549
Police Chief.....	Patrick Reese.....	Appointed		59,395
Treasurer.....	Denise Muraca.....	Appointed		35,509
Solicitor.....	Thomas P. Cummings	Appointed		35,000
ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,545		Lancaster County		
Mayor	Clarence S. Mumment Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,240
Council President.....	Phillip P. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Council Vice President.....	Thomas A. Shaud.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Council Members	Meade Bierly.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	J. Neil Ketchum.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	C. Dale Treese.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	Jeffrey K. McCloud	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer....	Roni Ryan	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jack Mentzer.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan.....	Appointed		
EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,211		Lehigh County		
Mayor	Winfield Iobst	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,820
Council President.....	Lee Ann Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Brian Holtzhafer.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,001
Council Members	R. Erick Reinhard.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,001
	Nathan Brown.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,001
	Brent Labenberg.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Wesley Barrett	D	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Michael Waddell.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,001

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Dennis Gouldy	R		
Auditor	France, Anderson & Basille	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Craig Neely	Appointed		86,000
Police Chief	David Faust	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor	Fonzone and Ashley	Appointed		

EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,394**Lancaster County**

Mayor	Ralph E. Mowen	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 300
Council President	A. Anthony Kilkuskie	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	Robert J. Good	R	Jan. 2012	
	Susan E. Rowe	R	Jan. 2012	
	Thomas G. Reinhold	R	Jan. 2012	
	Dale L. Hertzog	R	Jan. 2012	
	Russell S. Shirker	R	Jan. 2012	
	C. George DiIlio	D	Jan. 2012	
	Victor E. Richard	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel	Appointed		
Borough Manager (Interim)	D. Robert Thompson	Appointed		
Police Chief	William L. Harvey	Appointed		
Treasurer	Gail M. Bare	Appointed		
Solicitor	James R. McManus III	Appointed		

FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 13,470**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Dennis E. O'Keefe		Jan. 2014	
Council President	Amy E. Sable		Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Richard H. Martman		Jan. 2012	
	Andrew Hrishenko		Jan. 2012	
	Jane A. Hopey		Jan. 2014	
	David J. Quatchak		Jan. 2014	
	Ash K. Marwah		Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Linda R. Avolio		Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager	Ambrose Rocca	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Cathy L. Krummert	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald R. Dorsch	Appointed		
Treasurer	Carolyn Strunk	Appointed		
Solicitor	Ira Weiss, Esq.	Appointed		

HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 15,289**York County**

Mayor	Ben J. Adams	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President	John Gerken	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Vice President	Heidi Hormel	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Kim Griffin	R	Jan. 2012	
	Henry McLin	D	Jan. 2012	
	Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
	Gerald D. Funke	I	Jan. 2014	
	Anthony Delzingaro	D	Jan. 2010	
	Sylvia Yingling	R	Jan. 2012	
	Bernard Eline	D	Jan. 2014	
	Edward Dennin	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Leroy Wentz	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 50,406
Auditor	Rager, Lehman & Houck	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	York County	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator	Barbara A. Krebs	Appointed		80,064
Borough Secretary	Dorothy Miller	Appointed		44,857
Police Chief	Randy Whitson	Appointed		96,225
Treasurer	Cindy Wyatt	Appointed		51,673
Solicitor	James Yingst	Appointed		15,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 13,975				Indiana County
Mayor	George Hood	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President	William Simmons	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Vice President	Ross Bricklemeyer	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	Rich Gallo	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kevin Kravetsky	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jeffrey Geesey	R	Jan. 2014	
	John Hartman	R	Jan. 2012	
	Richard Thorell	R	Jan. 2014	
	Nancy Jones	D	Jan. 2014	
	Tom Thompson	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Petrosky	R	Jan. 2012	
	Bob Jobe	R	Jan. 2014	
	Tom Shively	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Bill Lundstrom	D	Jan. 2010	
Borough Administrator	Jeffrey Raykes	Appointed		
Police Chief	William C. Sutton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Wayne Kablack	Appointed		
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH – Population 10,619				Allegheny County
Mayor	Michael A. Green	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President	Christopher W. King	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Janice R. Cmar	D	Jan. 2014	
	Tracey Khalili	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kathleen Reynolds	D	Jan. 2012	
	J. Scott Albrecht	I	Jan. 2014	
	James A. Weber	D	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Douglas C. Arndt	Appointed		
Police Chief	Eugene Roach Jr.	Appointed		
Treasurer	Jennifer L. Pesenka	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mike Adams, Esq.	Appointed		
KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,182 – Home Rule				Luzerne County
Mayor	James J. Haggerty	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 8,000
Council President	Sandra Kase	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Vice President	Robert Thompson Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members	Marvin Rappaport	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
	John Schmacher	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Michael Jacobs	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Nancy Cooper	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
Tax Collector	Rebecca Pinkoski	Appointed		30,750
Borough Administrator	Paul Keating	Appointed		89,814
Police Chief	Keith Keiper	Appointed		67,472
Solicitor	Harry Mattern	Appointed		10,800
LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,269				Montgomery County
Mayor	G. Andrew Szekely	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council President	Matthew D. West	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President	Paul S. Clemente	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Mary B. Fuller	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Anne Henning Scheuring	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Michael P. Sobel	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	John W. Hansen	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Daniel D. Dunigan	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Richard DiGregorio Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Michael Riccio	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Christine Calhoun	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Timothea M. Kirchner	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Robert McDyre	Appointed		
Treasurer	Carol B. Zellers	Appointed		
Finance Director	Brian S. Shapiro	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mark Hosterman	Appointed		

LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 10,620**Delaware County**

Mayor	Jayne Young	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President	Sharon Coleman	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	Barbara Silzle	D	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	Billy J. Smith	D	Jan. 2012	
	Janet M. English	D	Jan. 2012	
	Stephen Wagner	D	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Schleigh, Esq.	D	Jan. 2014	
	Ellen Lustgarten	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Joseph J. Urban	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Robert Radich	D	Jan. 2014	
	Bill Gill	D	Jan. 2016	
	Carole Withers	D	Jan. 2012	
Borough Manager/Administrator	Craig Totaro	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Barbara Ann Henry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Kortan	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joseph G. Bartley, CPA	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert W. Scott	Appointed		

Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 28,386 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Gregory H. Erosenko	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor	Dave Kucherer	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members	Bernard Erb	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Carol J. McDevitt	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Lois Drumheller	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Diane Allison	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	James Brown	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Clarence Ramsey	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Patrick J. Fulkerson	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager	Timothy Little	Appointed		
Police Chief	Kenneth Cole	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance	Susan E. Werksman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce Dice	Appointed		

MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 8,728**Bucks County**

Mayor	Rita Ledger	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,900
Council President	David Rivella	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Vice President	Kathryn Panzitta	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Members	Rhonda Davis	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Eileen Dreisbach	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Frederick Kerner	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Todd Sanford	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Victor Cicero	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Nancy Sherlock	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Tax Collector	Patricia Pordash	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Controller	Eric Hellman	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Borough Manager/Secretary	Tom H. Bates Jr.	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Dorothy M. Gaydula	Appointed		
Police Chief	John P. Jones	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joan Dretto-Weik	Appointed		
Solicitor	Sean P. Kilkenny			
	Law Office of Friedman-Schuman, Attorneys at Law	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 11,406		Allegheny County		
Mayor	Raymond G. Bodnar	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Council President	Joe Ballas	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Council Vice President	Robert Falce	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Council Members	Dan Lloyd	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Harvey Inglis	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Dana Ditillo	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Bernard Shields	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Richard Votedian	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Donna Mercuri	D	Jan. 2012	13,666
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Business Manager	Matt Galla	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Virginia Maier	Appointed		
Police Chief	Patrick Campbell	Appointed		
Solicitor	Greg Evashavik	Appointed		
Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 20,079 – Home Rule		Westmoreland County		
Mayor	Robert J. Brooks	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council President	Joan Kearns	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice President	Regis Synan	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Members	Nancy Kacin	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jeffery Kepler	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Dennis Pavlik	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	David R. Perry	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Ron Summerhill	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections	Appointed		
Director of Finance	Diane Heming	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	James R. Morrison	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Seefeld	Appointed		
Solicitor	George Kotjarapoglus	Appointed		
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 34,324 – Home Rule		Montgomery County		
Council President	Linda Christian	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President	Gary Simpson	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Members	William Caldwell	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	William Procyson	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Mary DeSouza	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Catherine Lawrence	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Marlon Millner	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Borough Administrator/ Secretary	David Forrest	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC	Appointed		
Police Chief	Russell J. Bono	Appointed		
Treasurer	Richard Zawisza	Appointed		
Solicitor	Sean Kilkenny	Appointed		
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 16,440		Chester County		
Mayor	Leo J. Scoda	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,700
Council President	Richard N. Kirkner	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	Kendrick Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	Dana Dugan	D	Jan. 2014	
	James Evans	D	Jan. 2012	
	David Gautreau	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jennifer Mayo	D	Jan. 2012	
	Marc Reber	D	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Speck	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Jennifer Colleen	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	E. Jean Krack	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	William Mossman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees.....	Appointed		
PLUM BOROUGH – Population 27,126			Allegheny County	
Mayor	Richard Hrivnak	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 600
Council President.....	Michael Doyle	R	Jan. 2010	300
Council Vice President.....	Keith Nowalk	R	Jan. 2010	300
Council Members	Michael Dell	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Charles McMeekin	R	Jan. 2012	300
	Christine Scardina-Gazzo.....	D	Jan. 2012	300
	Leonard Szarmach	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Steve Taylor	D	Jan. 2012	300
Tax Collector	Harry Schlegel	Appointed		65,000
Borough Manager	Michael Thomas	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frank Monaco.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 22,377			Montgomery County	
Mayor	Bonnie Heath.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Council President.....	Stephen M. Toroney.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,500
Council Vice President.....	Mark S. Gibson	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
Council Members	John (Jeff) Chomnuk	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Maureen K. Allen	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Dan Weand.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Joseph L. Kirkland	D	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Jody L. Rhoads.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Toroney	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
Auditor	Maille Salconiero	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Jason M. Bobst	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Virginia L. Takach.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark D. Flanders	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Jason M. Bobst	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles D. Garner Jr.....	Appointed		
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 42,034 – Home Rule			Centre County	
Mayor	Elizabeth A. Goreham.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 13,000
Council President.....	Ronald Filippelli.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members	Theresa D. Lafer	D	Jan. 2012	
	Silvi Lawrence.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Peter Morris	D	Jan. 2012	
	Thomas E. Daubert	D	Jan. 2016	
	James Rosenberger	D	Jan. 2012	
	Donald M. Hahn.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Linda S. Welker.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer	Thomas J. Fontaine II.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Sharon K. Ergler	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas R. King.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Terry J. Williams.....	Appointed		
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH – Population 10,568			Franklin County	
Mayor	Richard Startliper	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President.....	Craig Newcomer	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Wayne Driscoll	R	Jan. 2014	
	C. Harold Mumma	R	Jan. 2012	
	Jason Stains	R	Jan. 2014	
	Ronald Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Benjamin Greenawalt	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Delmos Oldham Sr.	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Lloyd R. Hamberger II	Appointed		
Treasurer	Jason Cohen	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark King	Appointed		
Fire Chief	David Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor	Salzmann Hughes, PC	Appointed		

WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 18,461 – Home Rule**Chester County**

Mayor	Carolyn T. Comitta		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President	Holly V. Brown		Jan. 2014	4,000
Council Vice President	Charles A. Christy		Jan. 2014	4,000
Council Members	Susan L. Bayne		Jan. 2012	4,000
	Cassandra L. Jones		Jan. 2012	4,000
	Thomas P. Paxon		Jan. 2014	4,000
	James A. Jones		Jan. 2012	4,000
	John A. Manion		Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector	Keystone Collections Group	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer	Douglas K. Kapp	Appointed		
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Ernie B. McNeely	Appointed		
Police Chief	Scott L. Bohn	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Nagel, Brion, Gentry, & McGuire	Appointed		

WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 20,313**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Christopher Kelly	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Council President	Regis L. Stephenson	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Vice President	John Munsie	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Members	Joseph Falce	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John Andzilik	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Kostelnik	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Michael Olack	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Rhonda Popovich	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Allen	D	Jan. 2014	26,574
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Brian M. Kamauf			
Police Chief	Kenneth Davies			
Solicitor	Evashavik, DiLucente & Tetlow			

WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 13,944 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	James F. Nowalk	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President	Linda J. Book	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	William J. Veith	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Glenn P. Nagy	D	Jan. 2014	
	Harold L. Berkoben	D	Jan. 2014	
	Robert J. McKown	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kathleen N. DePuy	R	Jan. 2012	
	Philip J. Lahn	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Kelly Sgattoni	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Maier Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager	James E. Leventry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald R. Dolfi	Appointed		
Deputy Chief	Richard M. Danko	Appointed		
Solicitor	Irving S. Firman	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 15,930		Allegheny County		
Mayor	John Thompson	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Council President	Eugenia Moore	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Council Vice President	Jason Cohn	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
Council Members	Carl Lewis	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Barbara Ervin	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Michael Lefebvre	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Pamela Macklin	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Tracey Evans	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Paige Trice	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Vanessa McCarthy-Johnson	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Tax Service			
Borough Manager	Marla P. Marcinko	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ophelia Coleman	Appointed		69,000
Finance Director	David Egler	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia McGrail	Appointed		
WYOMISSING BOROUGH* – Population 10,461		Berks County		
Mayor	Robert J. Shuttlesworth	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President	Frederick C. Levering	R	Jan. 2013	
Council 1st Vice President	John H. Gallen Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
Council 2nd Vice President	Thomas M. Moll	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	D. Michael Forester	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joseph A. Lord	R	Jan. 2012	
	Daniel A. Phelps	R	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas M. Bausher	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Barbara H. Reeser	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Herbeln & Co.	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Berks County Court House			
Borough Manager	Kevin R. Tobias	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Martha Heim	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffrey R. Biehl	Appointed		
Treasurer	Paul W. Brass	Appointed		
Solicitor	Hartman Shurr	Appointed		
<i>* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough</i>				
YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,443		Delaware County		
Mayor	Dolores Jones-Butler	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council President	Asher Kemp Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Vice President	Sandra Thomas	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
Council Members	John Holden	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Denise Stinson	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Deborah Robinson-Howell	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Florence Penny McDonald	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	John Byrne	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
Tax Collector	Laverne Johnson	D	Jan. 2014	10,400
Auditor	Larson Allen	Appointed		
Operations Director	Caren Andrews	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Molineux	Appointed		
Treasurer	Deborah Roundtree	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Scott	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 55,310			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	Carol DiJoseph	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Peggy Myers.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Commissioners	James H. Ring	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John J. Carlin.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Michael O'Connor.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Wayne C. Luker.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Steven Kline.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Ernie Peacock.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dennis Zappone	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Les Benzak.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	William Lynott.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Carol E. Gillespie.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jay W. Blumenthal.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor.....	Montgomery County.....			
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Michael LeFevre	Appointed		150,000
Police Chief.....	William J. Kelly.....	Appointed		149,415
Solicitor.....	R. Rex Herder.....	Appointed		105,000
ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,592			Delaware County	
Commissioner, President.....	James M. Stigale	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Michael J. Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	V. Michael Fulginiti.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Carol Graham.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mark T. Osborn	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Gary C. Robinson.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James W. McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Michael J. Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Joseph E. DeVuono.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Deputy Tax Collector.....	Georgianna DeVuono.....	Appointed		
Auditors	Lietzell & Economidis, P.C.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Manager	Richard D. Lehr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel Ruggieri.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Swartz Campbell.....	Appointed		
Township Engineer.....	Stantec Consulting.....	Appointed		
Alternate Township Engineer.....	Cirilii Associates.....	Appointed		
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 23,730			Northampton County	
Commissioner, President.....	Arthur Murphy	R	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul Weiss	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners	Jerry Batcha.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Hudak	D	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas Nolan	R	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer.....	Thomas Rutherford.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor.....	Todd Bushta, LLC.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Howard Kutzler	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel G. Pancoast.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Brougal, Esq.	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 54,582 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	John Monahan	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 14,000
Council President	Rick Pluta	D	Jan. 2012	3,500
Council Vice President	Linda Tarlini	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Council Members	Tony Tucker	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Robert Lewis	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Raymond Blalock	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Betsey Kelly-Kryven	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jeff Bartlett	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Betsey Kelly-Kryven	Appointed		
Police Chief	James McAndrew	Appointed		
Solicitor	Russ Sacco	Appointed		
BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,248				Butler County
Commissioner, President	Joseph Hasychak	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Dave Zarnick	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Ben Simon	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	George Shockey	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph B. Cavallero	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	William Helsel	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager	Edward A. Kirkwood	Appointed		83,200
Township Secretary	Donna Donaldson	Appointed		48,855
Police Chief	Gary Garman	Appointed		76,893
Solicitor	Larry Lutz	Appointed		
CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 13,817				Chester County
Commissioner, President	William J. Chambers	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	James R. Kruse	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Joshua B. Young	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Charles W. Kramer	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Vincent Rose	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonita Jo Smith	Appointed		5,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gregory E. Prowant	Appointed		123,000
Township Secretary	Tony Scheivert	Appointed		70,000
Police Chief	Brian R. Byerly	Appointed		102,000
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris and Sommers, LLP	Appointed		
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,793 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Harvey Portner	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 6,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Michael J. Swavola	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
Commissioners	Kathy Hampton	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Art Haywood	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Morton J. Simon Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	J. Andrew Sharkey	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller	Stephen G. Burns	D	Jan. 2014	32,500
Treasurer	Joseph Galdo	Appointed		
Auditors	Maille, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	David G. Kraynik	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Norris	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph M. Bagley	Appointed		
COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,383				Northumberland County
Commissioner, President	Gene Welsh	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Craig Fetterman	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	George L. Zalar	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Paul A. Petrovich	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Gerard Waugh	D	Jan. 2014	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Sharon Costetter	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Joseph Springer, CPA.....	Appointed		7,500
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert M. Slaby Jr.	Appointed		42,430
Police Chief	William Carpenter	Appointed		73,590
Solicitor.....	Vincent V. Rovito Jr.....	Appointed		6,000

CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 15,147**Berks County**

Commissioner, President.....	Barry E. Rohrbach	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward L. Gottschall.....	D	Jan. 2013	3,250
Commissioners	Tony J. Sacco	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	David Kalin.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Ruth O'Leary.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathleen S. Sonnen.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Herbein & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	Jeanne E. Johnston.....	Appointed		85,700
Township Secretary.....	Jeanne E. Johnston.....	Appointed		56,000
Police Chief	Jed Habecker.....	Appointed		92,300
Solicitor.....	Michael A. Setley	Appointed		

EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 20,228**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	Wayne S. Melnick.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	D. Scott Dardick.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	E. Thomas Fry	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Charles E. Hall	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James H. Hertzler	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Deborah Lupold	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert L. Gill	Appointed		
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Police Chief (Acting)	Todd Bashore.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph Curcillo	Appointed		

ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,271**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	Joanne Beckowitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Donald Similo.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Helen Kochan	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Robert Keefer.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Edward Gronlund.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Larry Vota.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Treasurer.....	Carol Ruscini.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Malisa M. Migliori.....	Appointed		51,000
Police Chief	Robert W. McNeilly	Appointed		72,000
Solicitor.....	Jason Elash, Esq.....	Appointed		

HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 28,044**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	Al Bienstock	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	John V. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners	Donald R. McCallin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Kenneth E. Fetrow.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Nathan Silcox.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Michael P. Langan	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Assessor	Frances Langan.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller.....	Terri Noll.....	Appointed		65,769
Auditor	Maher Daessel.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Keith B. Metts.....	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief	Harry Clay Jr.	Appointed		86,625
Solicitor.....	Keith O. Brenneman.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,076				Luzerne County
Commissioner, Chair.....	Albert J. Bagusky.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Brian C. McDermott.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	George W. Bowers	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Russell P. Davis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Ronald R. Hummer.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Jeffrey P. Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Michael D. Mazur.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Mildred A. Luba.....	R		7,400
Township Manager.....	John J. Sipper.....	Appointed		63,420
Township Secretary.....	Donna M. Makarczyk.....	Appointed		5,200
Police Chief	Albert Walker	Appointed		63,420
Solicitor.....	Robert V. Davison.....	Appointed		13,102
HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,461				Allegheny County
Commissioner, Chair.....	George E. Conroy.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Verne Bergstrom.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	William E. Mitchell Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	William R. Poston	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Gary J. Lilly.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Treasurer.....	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Township Secretary.....	Faith A. Payne	Appointed		56,065
Police Chief	Michael A. Klein	Appointed		99,867
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Fee per hour				
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,249				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Tom Zipfel	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Larry Hughes	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Scott Brown.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Tom Landauer.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John Thinnies	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Christina A. Murphy	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Christina A. Murphy	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Dunlap & Associates.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Andrew S. Haines.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark Toomey	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	David Sander	Appointed		
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 48,491 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Commissioner, President.....	William F. Wechsler	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Stephen D'Emilio	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Commissioners	Mario Oliva.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Daniel Siegel, Esq.	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Jeff Heilmann.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Larry Holmes.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	James McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Chris Connell Sr.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Robert Trumbull.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Finance Director.....	Aimes Cuthbertson.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Jonathan Calpas.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Township Manager/Secretary	Lawrence J. Gentile.....	Appointed		140,000
Police Chief.....	Carmen Pettine.....	Appointed		115,000
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.....	Appointed		25,000
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 12,593				Beaver County
Commissioner, President.....	Richard Bufalini.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Norman Kraus Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Joe Kusnir.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Nickolas DiPienzo.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Brian Rohm.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Sissy Palsa	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Andy Brunette	Appointed		
Police Chief	Gene Ungarean	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael Jones	Appointed		

LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,980**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	John T. Titzel	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Lloyd W. Bucher	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Peddrick M. Young Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	H. Edward Black	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Richard F. Schin	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonnie Miller	R	Jan. 2014	10,200
Township Manager/Administrator	Thomas G. Vernau Jr.	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Danna S. Lutes	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frank E. Williamson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Daley, Zucker, Meilton, Miner & Gingrich	Appointed		

LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 30,633**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President	Ropger C. Reis	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioner, Vice President	Ryan T. Conrad	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners	Douglas H. Brown	R	Jan. 2012	
	Ron H. Eichenberg	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joseph P. Pugliese	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Bruce E. Fosselman			
Township Secretary	Renea Flexer			
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Darryl Yothers	D		
Solicitor	Richard Somach			
Engineer	Keystone Consulting Engineers			

LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 57,825**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Elizabeth Rogan	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Paul McElhanev	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Commissioners	Daniel Bernheim	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Jenny Brown	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Philip Rosenzweig	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Rick Churchill	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	George Manos	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Scott Zelov	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	C. Brian McGuire	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Jane Dellheim	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Brian Gordon	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Lewis F. Gould Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Steven K. Undner	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Samuel T. Adenbaum	D	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	KPMG Peat Marwick	Appointed		
Township Manager	Douglas S. Cleland	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Eileen R. Trainer, CMC	Appointed		
Police Superintendent	Michael J. McGrath	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,982**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Jill Blumhardt	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Denise Kuritz	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	Francis J. Devinney	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Eleanor G. Schneider	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Emily Jane Lemole	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Ferdinand Gonzales	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jane Ann Saile	R	Jan. 2010	10,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Richard L. Mellor Jr.	Appointed		95,680
Police Chief	Peter C. Hasson	Appointed		98,719
Solicitor	Ross Weiss, Cozen & O'Connor	Appointed		

LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,059**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Jonathan H. Spadt	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Bruce L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Commissioners	James C. Phillips	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Michael McGroarty	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	James D. Kaiser	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Jennifer V. Marsteller	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Finance Director	Michele Christman	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinhart & Co	Appointed		
Township Manager	Rodney P. Hawthorne	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele M. Cappelletti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael Shade	Appointed		
Solicitor	R. Kurtz Holloway	Appointed		

MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 38,133**Lancaster County**

Commissioner, President	Carol S. Simpson	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President	Richard A. Casselbury Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	4,380
Commissioners	Lawrence A. Downing	R	Jan. 2012	4,380
	J. Michael Flanagan	R	Jan. 2014	4,380
	James M. Martin	R	Jan. 2014	4,380
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Steven C. Mentzer	R	Jan. 2014	9,000
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael D. Rimer	Appointed		96,900
Police Chief	Neil J. Harkins			110,734
Solicitor	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker	Appointed		

MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,428**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	Michael Molinaro	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioners	John Lucas	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Trudy Riddell	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jan Ceton	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Longacre II		Jan. 2012	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson		Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jim Balk	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	John Capuzzi Jr.		Jan. 2012	10,000
Controller	Kathleen M. Yanoshak	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Township Manager	Anthony Hamaday	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sharon L. Angelaccio	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas J. Murray	Appointed		
Solicitor	J. Adam Matlawski, Esq.	Appointed		

Town of McCANDLESS – Population 28,457 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Council President	Robert J. Powers	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Cynthia N. Potter	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Roger H. Krey	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	William J. McKim	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Regis J. Ebner Jr.	Appointed		71,670
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Tobias M. Cordek	Appointed		123,940
Police Chief	Gary W. Anderson	Appointed		102,740
Solicitor	William C. Ries	Appointed		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 77

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MT. LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Population 33,137 – Home Rule		Allegheny County		
Commissioner, President.....	Dan Miller.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Joe DeIulio.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Commissioners.....	Mark Kluck.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Bonnie Vankirk.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,500
	Dave Brumfield.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2014	19,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Stephen M. Feller.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Coleman McDonough.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Philip Weis.....	Appointed		
MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 19,628		Berks County		
Commissioner, President.....	Michael Malinowski.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Randall Madara.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Victoria Brown.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners.....	James Murray.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Craig Fink.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Pat Lupia.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor.....	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Steven C. Landes.....	Appointed		77,625
Township Secretary.....	Judith A. Zettlemoyer.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Erik Grunzig.....	Appointed		73,175
Solicitor.....	Christopher Hartman, Esq.....	Appointed		60,000
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,706		Delaware County		
Commissioner, President.....	Nathan Much.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Frank Noyes.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners.....	Robert Kenworthy.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Michael Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert E. O'Connor.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Lawrence Baker.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Matthew Sullivan.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector.....	Theresa White.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Township Manager.....	Gary J. Cummings.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas Flannery.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph Lesniak.....	Appointed		
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 30,609		Westmoreland County		
Commissioner, President.....	David E. Herold.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Donald Austin.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Commissioners.....	Brian West.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Anthony Martino.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Richard Gray.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Zachary Haigis.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Lee Moffatt.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Shelly Buchanan.....			10,000
Auditor.....	Mark C. Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary (Interim)	John M. Shepherd.....	Appointed		980,000
Police Chief.....	Michael Daugherty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 10,229		Allegheny County		
Commissioner, President.....	Ruth Grimes.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioners.....	Frank J. Bivins.....		Jan. 2012	3,250
	George Beswick.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Art Marra.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Sam Juliano.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Daryl Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Dennis Dull.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary Ann Fetsick	D	Jan. 2010	15,000
Township Administrator	Allison D. Serakowski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Vincent J. DiCenzo	Appointed		
Solicitor	Brimmeier & Associates	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,005**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, Chair	Charles Horvat Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Edward Sullivan	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Kenneth Darragh	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Michael Ginsburg	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul E. Wersing	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	Lawrence Wojcik Jr.	R	Jan. 2016	10,000
Auditor	Case Sabatini	Appointed		
Township Manager/ Secretary	Bruce R. Light	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Otto	Appointed		
Solicitor	Leslie J. Mlakar	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,612**York County**

Commissioner, President	Craig M. Prieber	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Phillip W. Heilman	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	Wendell S. Felix	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Daniel Goldsmith	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Walt Rewa	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Karen M. Little	D	Jan. 2014	13,000
Township Manager/Administrator	Jeffrey R. Garvick	Appointed		97,706
Township Secretary	Kristina J. Rodgers	Appointed		51,491
Police Chief	Russell Rhodes	Appointed		93,259
Solicitor	Walter A. Tilley III	Appointed		

PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 42,329 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Anthony L. DeLuca	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor	Sara Kuhn	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members	Gary Underwood	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Joseph Palumbo	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
Tax Collector	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office			
Controller	Nicholas Futules	D	Jan. 2012	4,200
Auditor	Mahe Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager	Mohammed Rayan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Howard L. Burton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier	Appointed		

PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,525 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Council Chair	Vince Gillen	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Council Vice Chair	Maria Weidinger	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	Mary Lou Readinger	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Dean Eisenberger	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Sheldon Simpson	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen B. Weiss	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph Lawrence	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael Clarke	Appointed		

RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 31,531 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	John Fisher	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President	William A. Spingler	D	Jan. 2012	2,100
Commissioners	Harry G. Mahoney	R	Jan. 2012	2,100
	Kevin Higgins	R	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Elaine P. Schaefer	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Donald E. Curley	R	Jan. 2014	2,100
	John Nagle	D	Jan. 2012	2,100

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 79

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Osborne	R	Jan. 2014	26,000
Finance Director	William White	Appointed		
Auditor	Larson Allen LTD	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert A. Zienkowski	Appointed		
Police Chief	William A. Colarulo	Appointed		
Solicitor	John Rice	Appointed		

RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,768

Delaware County

Commissioner, President	Robert J. Willert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	David J. White	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Ed Pisani	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Sheri Zuppo	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Thomas A. Donahue	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Edward Panco	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	James J. Pentimall	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Peter T. Maginnis	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Rosezanna M. Czwaliina	R	Jan. 2014	
Controller	Christopher Betzler	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Margaret Keegan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles Howley	Appointed		
Solicitor	Peter J. Rohana Jr.	Appointed		

ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,354

Allegheny County

Commissioner, Chairman	Daniel Tallon	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Samuel Abatta	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners	Stephanie Triko Seleyo	R	Jan. 2014	
	Ronald Shiwarski	D	Jan. 2014	
	Jesse Forquer	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Edward Ritter	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Mark Turnley & Associates	Appointed		
Township Manager	Aaron Bibro	Appointed		60,000
Township Secretary	Mildred Cvengros	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief	Dale Vietmeier	Appointed		84,000
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		

ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 31,105

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	Daniel Kinross	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Grant Montgomery	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Chris Rand Eyster	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	David Mikec	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Gerald O'Brien	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Daniel DeMarco	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Grace Stanko	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Lana Mazur	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donna Carey	R	Jan. 2010	50,000
Finance Director	Vacant	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Wayne Jones	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Bellan	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier, Esq.	Appointed		

ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,363

Westmoreland County

Commissioner, President	George A. Martin	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Andrew S. Temoshenka	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioners	Brian L. Sokol	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Patrick G. Egros	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Nick Lorenzo	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Elaine M. Phillips	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor	Josephine C. Rock of Case/Sabatini.....	Appointed		15,000
Township Secretary.....	Pamela S. Beard.....	Appointed		38,512
Police Chief	Gregory C. Resetar.....	Appointed		65,952
Solicitor.....	Albert Gaudio.....	Appointed		

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,505**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President.....	James Brown.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert Martucci Jr.	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
Commissioners	Norma Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Joanne Ackerman.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	James Seagreaves.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Linda Minger.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Randy Soriano.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Allen Stiles.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Ashley.....	Appointed		

SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,024**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	Patricia A. Caruso.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James E. Walther.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	David Calabria.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Thomas M. Castello, Esq.	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Betty Ann Connors.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	David Jason.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Craig C. Stephens, Esq.	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Eileen L. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	William Wells.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Lisa Riley.....	D	Jan. 2016	* 6,600
Act 511 Tax Collector	Joanne Berdnik.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Denise H. Fitzgerald.....	Appointed		82,262
Police Chief	James Secreet.....	Appointed		81,385
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan, Tucker Arensberg, PC	Appointed		

* Plus commission for real estate tax collection

SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 28,757**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	David Shutter.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	William Cross.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners	Ed Duss.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Thomas McElhone.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Susan Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Lori Mizgorski.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	James Boyle.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Erin Bartkins.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Timothy J. Rogers.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffery Gally.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Vogrin.....	Appointed		

SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,416**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	Thomas Sray.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Cindy Cox.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Greg Curl.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Susan Caffrey.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Deron Gabriel.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Kevin Biber.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,000*
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael W. Hoy.....	Appointed		80,004
Police Chief	Louis Volle.....	Appointed		89,245
Solicitor.....	Samuel P. Kamin.....	Appointed		**

* Plus 5% delinquent tax collection ** On retainer

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 81

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 19,180				Lehigh County
Commissioner, President.....	Brad Osborne	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Howard E. Ellsworth	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioner, Asst. Secretary.....	Christina Tori Morgan.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Dale W. Daubert	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Thomas J. Johns	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Alvin C. Thompson	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ...	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jon A. Hammer	Appointed		104,040
Township Secretary/Finance Director.....	Linda M. Perry.....	Appointed		101,695
Police Chief	Thomas J. Toth	Appointed		106,781
Solicitor.....	Joseph A. Zator II, Esq.	Appointed		
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,578				York County
Commissioner, President.....	John M. Fullmer Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Matthew R. Shorb.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	Thomas I. Warman	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Scott T. Eshelman.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard A. Guyer	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michelle J. Ross.....	R	Jan. 2012	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Gregory J. Maust, PE	Appointed		116,350
Police Chief	George J. Swartz	Appointed		103,960
Solicitor.....	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.	Appointed		
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 24,211				Delaware County
Commissioner, President.....	Thomas V. Mahoney.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jeffrey Rudolph.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Commissioners	Robert Layden	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Paul Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Gina Sage	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Daniel Lanciano.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Margaret Young	R	Jan. 2010	26,500
Auditors	Robert Simpson	R	Jan. 2014	800
	James DeLizzio	R	Jan. 2010	800
	Daniel Fahey.....	R	Jan. 2012	800
Township Manager	J. Lee Fulton	Appointed		83,000
Police Chief	Joseph Daly	Appointed		107,000
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		36,000
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,418				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Jeffrey T. Harbison	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Baird Standish	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Commissioners	Glenn Schaum	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Robert Gillies	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Allison Peirce	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	James Dailey	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Douglas Heller	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bonny S. Davis	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		12,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Donald E. Berger Jr.	Appointed		127,789
Police Chief	Randall D. Hummel	Appointed		108,613
Solicitor.....	Sean P. Kilkenney	Appointed		32,660
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 24,036				Dauphin County
Commissioner, President.....	Diane Bowman	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Sherri Levin-McConnell	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Jody Rebarchak.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Mona Johnson	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Daphne Champagne	D	Jan. 2012	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Sean Sanderson	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Fred Engle	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jacquelyn Patton	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Steven Napper	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Auditor	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Gary L. Myers	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce D. Foreman	Appointed		

SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 23,362 Dauphin County

Commissioner, President	Timothy W. Berard	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Doug Goff	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	George Milakovic	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Richard Boudier	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Spandler	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kevin Sidella	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Andrew Moyer	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Anthony Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Cyndie Zalek	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Joseph Donato	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Administrator	Paul K. Cornell	Appointed		97,510
Township Secretary	Dolores Rubinic	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Umberger	Appointed		97,050
Solicitor	David A. Wion	Appointed		

UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,059**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	James G. Cochran	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Kenneth Martin	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Virginia M. Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul M. Rigney	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Richard A. Castranio Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Dennis Zerbe	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Tax Assessor	Herbert Thieme	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	Maier Duessel CPAs	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas	Appointed		93,806
Police Chief	James Adams	Appointed		97,902
Township Engineer	Greg Moll, PE	Appointed		89,851
Solicitor	J. Stephen Feinour	Appointed		

UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,738**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	James R. Stewart	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Nicole S. Whitaker	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners	Joseph M. Baiocco	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Joseph A. DiMarco	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Joseph W. Neary	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Patricia M. Devlin	R	Jan. 2014	15,000
Township Manager	Judy Lizza	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Dora A. Coleman	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas D. Bush	Appointed		
Solicitor	Howard J. Gallagher	Appointed		

UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 82,795 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council President	John E. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Council Members	Thomas P. Wagner	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John Rankin	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Donald P. Bonnett	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John L. Shingle Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Colleen Marsini	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Raya K. Fagg	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Edward E. Monaghan	R	Jan. 2014	5,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Jean Koroly.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Constance M. Darmiento.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Treasurer.....	Johanna Brown.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,500
Township Manager.....	Thomas J. Judge Jr.	Appointed		109,651
Chief Clerk.....	Richard G. Nolan.....	Appointed		52,189
Police Chief.....	Michael Chitwood.....	Appointed		119,715
Solicitor.....	Paul McNichol, Esq.....	Appointed		*

* Hourly rate

UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,569**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Robert J. Pesavento.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ira S. Tackel.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Commissioners.....	Ronald P. Feldman.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Chester H. Derr III.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Stanley J. Ropski.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Sharon L. Damsker.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Rebecca A. Gushue.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Leslie B. Nylund.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Controller.....	Jonathan K. Bleemer.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paul A. Leonard.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Terrence P. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr.	Appointed		

UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,552**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	James A. Santi.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Eugene P. Ziembra.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners.....	Thomas A. Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Kenneth E. Kroberger.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	M. Clare Edelmayer.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jane M. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,343
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Leonard T. Perrone.....	Appointed		134,086
Police Chief.....	David W. Duffy.....	Appointed		110,107

UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,015**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	R. Samuel Valenza.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Joseph A. Lavalley.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners.....	Kip McFatridge.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa Romaniello.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Donna D. Parsell.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kevin Spearing.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	James McKenna.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Joseph J. Olszak.....	R		36,899
Auditor.....	Bee Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David A. Dodies.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas J. Nestel III.....			
Solicitor.....	Catherine M. Harper, Esq.....	Appointed		

UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,229 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	Robert W. Orchowski.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,200
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Glenn R. Dandoy.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Commissioners.....	Russell R. Del Re.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Mark D. Christie.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Preston W. Shimer.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Mark R. Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Daniel R. Paoly.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Matthew R. Serakowski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Ronald J. Pardini.....	Appointed		
Township Attorney.....	Irving S. Firman.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,663		Montgomery County		
Commissioner, President.....	Joseph A. Byrnes.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul C. Piantone.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	George J. Stojanovich.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Brian J. Kennedy.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Ralph J. Panzullo.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michael B. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Karen E. Madden.....	Appointed		115,000
Assistant Township Secretary.....	Kathy K. Frederick.....	Appointed		43,000
Police Chief.....	Robert P. Adams.....	Appointed		112,000
Solicitor.....	Robert J. Kerns.....	Appointed		48,000
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 26,738 – Home Rule		Lehigh County		
Township Executive.....	Edward D. Hozza Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 83,628
Commissioner, President.....	Linda K. Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Philip J. Ginder.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Paul E. Geissinger.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Gerard F. Palagonia.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Clair Hunsberger.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kenneth S. Snyder Sr.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kyle Kern.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Diane M. Hunsicker.....	D	Jan. 2014	35,215
Auditor.....	Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, LLP.....	Appointed		18,000
Police Chief (Acting).....	Lt. Linda J. Kulp.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles J. Fonzone.....	Appointed		
YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 27,793		York County		
Commissioner, President.....	Robert D. Steele.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul Knepper.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners.....	Albert Granholm.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	George Jones.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kenneth M. Silberstein.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer.....	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Stambaugh Ness.....	Appointed		26,550
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Elizabeth T. Heathcote.....	Appointed		83,200
Solicitor.....	Steven Hovis.....	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ADAMS TOWNSHIP – Population 11,652				Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald C. Aiken.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Edward L. Vogel.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Linda E. Lees.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas L. Franceschina.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Russell R. Ford.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Shirley Lawther.....		Jan. 2014	
Secretary/Treasurer	Janet L. Lubbert.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	William E. Westerman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May...	Appointed		
AMITY TOWNSHIP – Population 12,583				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert R. Yanos.....		Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisors	Kim McGrath.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Scott Stepp	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Paul Weller.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Terry L. Jones.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector	Dean E. Fronheiser.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Thomas F. Kirchner.....	R	Jan. 2016	5
	Joseph Buccigaglia.....	R	Jan. 2014	5
	Gretchen Schubert.....		Jan. 2012	5
Manager/Chief Administrator.....	Charles Lyon.....	Appointed		80,000
Secretary/Treasurer	JoAnne Sowers-Smith.....	Appointed		53,000
Police Chief	Kent Shuebrook.....	Appointed		93,712
Solicitor.....	Brian Boland.....	Appointed		
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 14,893				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Samuel Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Byers.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Richard Baer.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Curtis Myers.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Fred Young III.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Sue Myers.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Malcolm Neikirk.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	J. Brian Kirkpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	William Needy.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Administrator/Treasurer	Bradley Graham.....	Appointed		57,680
Township Secretary.....	Mary Klein.....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	John Lisko.....	Appointed		***
* 4% commission ** \$21.42 per hour *** \$110.00 per hour				
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 60,427 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	Joseph DiGirolamo.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 79,236
Council President.....	Ed Kisselback.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Knowles.....	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
Council Members.....	Joseph Pilieri.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Anthony Belfield.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
	John Mathieu.....	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
Tax Collector	Ray Wall.....	R	Jan. 2014	21,000
Auditor	Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions.....	Appointed		
Township Administrator	William Cmorey.....	Appointed		131,997
Township Secretary.....	Anthony Belfield.....	Appointed		
Director of Public Safety	Fred Harran.....	Appointed		125,653
Solicitor.....	Joseph Pizzo.....	Appointed		

[†] 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 20,075				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Jon Forest	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Maggie Rash	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor	Henry W. Rowan	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Dorothy Campana	R	Jan. 2014	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller	Bucks County			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Dana S. Cozza	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven P. Daniels	Appointed		
Solicitor	Craig A. Smith	Appointed		
CECIL TOWNSHIP – Population 11,271				Washington County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael Debbis	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Kevin Camerson	D	Jan. 2012	
	Frank Ludwin	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas A. Casciola	D	Jan. 2012	
	Andrew Schrader	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Janet DeFelix	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	John Morocco	R	Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator Secretary/Treasurer	Donald A. Gennuso	Appointed		
Police Chief	John T. Pushak	Appointed		
Solicitor	John M. Smith, Esq.	Appointed		
CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,795				Beaver County
Supervisor, Chair	William DiCioccio Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Sisk	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	George Warzynski	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Lesla Mastrofrancesco	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard George	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Jeanne Bowser	D	Jan. 2010	12,800
Auditors	Verna Dugan-Sisk	D	Jan. 2012	
	Marsha DeCenzo	D	Jan. 2010	
	Roxanne Delon	D	Jan. 2012	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Rachael DeTondo	Appointed		
Police Chief	Barry Kramer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dale M. Fouse	Appointed		
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 17,156				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Chuck Gould II	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David Fleetwood	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	Chris Eckert	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	June O'Neill	R	Jan. 2016	*
Auditors	Kathy Lutz		Jan. 2016	**
	Nancy Parks		Jan. 2014	**
	Leon Clark		Jan. 2014	**
Office Manager	David Albright	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cathy A. Martinelli	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph P. McDonald Jr.	Appointed		
*5% commission ** Hourly				
CONCORD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,231				Delaware County
Supervisor, Chair	Dominic A. Pileggi	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Colleen P. Morrone	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dominic J. Cappelli Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
	John J. Gillespie	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kevin P. O'Donoghue	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Lisa C. Dort	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Tom Delaney	Appointed	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Robert J. Willert	Appointed		
Assistant Manager/Secretary	Brenda L. Lamanna	Appointed		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 87

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer/Finance Director	JoAnne M. Demnicki.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donaghue & Labrum, LLP.....	Appointed		

COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 20,564 – Home Rule

Monroe County

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph O'Boyle.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Lynn Kelly.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	James H. Frutchey Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert B. Hutchins.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Robert M. Zito	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Gratz Washenik	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Daniel A. Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Stephen Planchock.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Veronica Frank.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Secretary.....	Linda Frutchey	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Patricia Eden.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Harry Lewis.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jerry F. Hanna.....	Appointed		

CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 28,098

Butler County

Supervisor, Chair	John P. Skorupan.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bruce Mazzoni.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Mike Manipole.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Bruce Mazzoni.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Richard M. Hadley	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dave Root.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	P.J. Lynd.....	R	Jan. 2010	35,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry A. Andree	Appointed		129,562
Director, Public Safety.....	Jeffrey Schueler	Appointed		94,680
Solicitor.....	Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller.....	Appointed		

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,679

Dauphin County

Supervisor, Chair	E. Christopher Abruzzo.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kelly C. Fedeli.....	R	Jan 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Marc A. Moyer.....			
Supervisors	Sandra A. Ballard.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Todd K. Pagliarulo.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Louis Paioletti.....	D		*
Township Manager.....	James N. Negley	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Patrica M. O'Rourke	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jon Yost	Appointed		

* \$1.00 per bill

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,502

Westmoreland County

Supervisor, Chair	Vincent Decario.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,760
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David A. Slifka.....	D	Jan. 2012	45,760
Supervisor	Daniel Rullo.....	D	Jan. 2014	45,760
Tax Collector	Karen Krinock	D	Jan. 2010	13,800
Auditor	DeBlasio Group	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	David A. Slifka.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest.....	Appointed		

DINGMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,926

Pike County

Supervisor, Chair	Thomas E. Mincer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Kerry Welsh.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Dennis L. Brink.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector (Interim).....	William Leiser.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor, Chair	Helen Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Secretary/Treasurer	Karen Kleist.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Klemeyer, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,195		Montgomery County		
Supervisor, Chair	Fred Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Tim Turner.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Stasik Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Rebecca E. Zern.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Albert Van Anglen	D	Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator.....	Peter J. Hiryak	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Marcy Meitzler.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Cynthia O'Donnell.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Barry L. Templin Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Markofski.....	Appointed		
DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,078		York County		
Supervisor, Chair	Madelyn Shermeyer	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Monica J. Love.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant)	Michael G. Husson	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Duane E. Hull.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Curtis E. Kann.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Kristine B. Keener.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Cherie E. Drawbaugh		Jan. 2014	
	Katrina Delauter.....		Jan. 2012	
	Wayne E. Spangler.....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Laurel A. Wilson.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Dawn D. Slegel.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Laurie J. Rummel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark L. Bentzel.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,565		Bucks County		
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara N. Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard F. Colello.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Cynthia M. Philo.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Barbara Eisenhardt.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Carol Scarborough.....	R	Jan. 2018	23,788
Auditors	W. Rodney Stone.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	R. Tyler Tomlison	R	Jan. 2016	
	Patricia A. Medd.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Stephanie J. Mason.....	Appointed		100,273
Police Chief.....	Stephen White	Appointed		109,782
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,310		Lancaster County		
Supervisor, Chair	Douglas B. Mackley.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Alan R. Fry.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Noelle B. Fortna.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Joan K. Fischer.....		Jan. 2014	
Treasurer.....	Douglas B. Mackley.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Harry Eshleman.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator.....	Mark A. Hiester.....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Noelle B. Fortna.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Police Chief.....	George C. Beever.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff.....	Appointed		
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,026		Chester County		
Supervisor, Chair	Senya D. Isayeff.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Donald McConathy	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Carmen Battavio.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Dr. Thomas Clapper.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	E. Martin Shane.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Chris Middleton	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditors	William Middleton	R	Jan. 2012	
	Leo Sinclair	R	Jan. 2016	
	Richard Flinn	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary	Louis F. Smith Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Dumond	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer, LLP	Appointed		

EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,522**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	Brett R. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Douglas Brubaker	R	Jan. 2014	3,300
Supervisors	Bernard Krutsick	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
	John D. Bingham	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
	H. Scott Russell	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer			*
Tax Assessor	Lancaster County Tax Assessment			
Auditors	Scott Wiglesworth	R	Jan. 2010	
	Walter Burnett	R	Jan. 2014	
	Michael Tellarico	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Kimmel	Appointed		94,488
Police Chief	Stephen Skiles	Appointed		92,925
Solicitor	Stephen M. Kraybill	Appointed		

* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,424**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	G. Roger Rutt	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Glenn L. Eberly	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	John Shertzer	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Michael G. Landis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Auditors	Hal Yudof	R	Jan. 2012	
	Lloyd Miller	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Schilthuis	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison	Appointed		92,082
Police Chief	John Bowman	Appointed		93,600
Solicitor	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	Appointed		

EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,590**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Kandy M. Heckman	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Donald J. Gracia	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	John A. Zurzola	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	James J. Serratore III	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Harris A. Dainoff	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Kenneth L. Lahner	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Ben Hynes	R	Jan. 2014	
	Nancy D. Kolenda	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kevin C. Tickner Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Donald D. Delamater	Appointed		
Police Chief	Karyl Kates	Appointed		
Solicitor	Christen G. Pionzio	Appointed		

EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 10,650**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	William Holmes	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Virginia McMichael	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor	John Mott	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Betsy Blackburn-Goslin	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Richard Orlow	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Terry Woodman	D		
Secretary	Maureen G. Perri	R		
Police Chief	Eugene Dooley	Appointed		
Solicitor	William P. Lincke, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,477				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Edward M. Strogen Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard T. Frazier	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Marc J. Heppe	R	Jan. 2016	
	James W. Oram Jr.	R	Jan. 2016	
	Christopher D. Polites	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	L. Jean West	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Hodge	R	Jan. 2016	
	E. Thomas Arnold III	R	Jan. 2014	
	Diana M. Braunstein	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gene R. Williams	Appointed		
Police Chief	David J. Obzud	Appointed		
Solicitor	Andrew D.H. Rau	Appointed		
EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 25,550				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald R. Wilson	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michelle P. Kircher	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Dona L. Starr	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Gary E. Lloyd	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Kenneth A. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Charles I. Diamond	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Louise Swartley	G	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas J. Gombar	D	Jan. 2012	
	John P. Dubach	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Troy S. Bingaman	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher L. Neidert	Appointed		
Solicitor	Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,102				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair	Ralph A. Heidler	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,150
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Peter D. Kraus	R	Jan. 2012	57,150
Supervisor	David C. Carner	R	Jan. 2014	57,150
Tax Collector	Cindy Pacansky	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Peter Burton	R	Jan. 2016	
	Hamilton Strayer	R	Jan. 2012	
	Anthony Mitcho	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Pamela S. Rhoades	Appointed		
Solicitor	Quinn Law Firm	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 16,668				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Perry Albert	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John W. Mickle III	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Supervisors	William C. Brown	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	John C. Minito	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
	Mario Pirritano	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Tax Collector	Patricia A. Gordon	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Paula S. Tezik	R	Jan. 2012	
	William Coup Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert C. Baker Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Stephen F. Smith	Appointed		93,080
Police Chief	Bernard G. Dugan	Appointed		92,115
Solicitor	Walter A. Tilley	Appointed		
FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,300				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert J. Harvie Jr.	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jonathan Snipes	D	Jan. 2014	4,250
Supervisor, Secretary	Jeffry Dence	D	Jan. 2016	4,250
Supervisors	Philip A. Szupka	R	Jan. 2012	4,250
	Dorothy Vislosky	R	Jan. 2012	4,250
Tax Collector	Kimberly Crawford	R	Jan. 2014	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 91

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors	John Ryba.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas McGoldrick.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Rosemary Malisheski	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Peter Gray.....	Appointed		
Chief of Police.....	William Wilcox.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Clarke.....	Appointed		

FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,690 – Home Rule

Centre County

Supervisor, Chair	George Pytel.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Miller	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Robert Heinsohn.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard Killian.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	William Keough.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Jennie A. Kitchener.....	Appointed		
Auditors	Parente & Randolph	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Mark A. Kunkle.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Diane M. Conrad.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		

FORKS TOWNSHIP – Population 14,721 – Home Rule

Northampton County

Supervisor, Chair	David Billings		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Lilly Gioia.....		Jan. 2012	
	Erik Chuss.....		Jan. 2014	
	Robert Egolf.....		Jan. 2014	
	C. David Howell.....		Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Anne Bennett Morse.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	James Craig.....		Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Richard Schnaedter	Appointed		
Secretary	Robert Egolf		Jan. 2014	
Treasurer.....	C. David Howell	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Gregory Dorney.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Karl H. Kline, P.C.	Appointed		

FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13,064

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair	Steven P. Barndt	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 1st Vice Chair.....	Grey R. Godshall	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 2nd Vice Chair	W. Keith Freed	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Curtis N. Kratz.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Drew Darrah.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Gerald R. DeLong.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	J.W. Braun		Jan. 2016	
	Jeffrey S. Michael		Jan. 2012	
	L. Merrill Yoder.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Kevin D. Bayer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph S. Kozeniewski.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph C. Kuhls.....	Appointed		

GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700

Franklin County

Supervisor, Chair	Charles D. Jamison Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Todd E. Burns	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor	Travis L. Brookens.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Kathy J. Frazer.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Shawn Corwell.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Carol McCoy.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Ernest D. Turner.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Diann Weller	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Welton J. Fischer	Appointed		

* Varies

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,531				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Gregory L. Cook	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Rock.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor	Frank M. Hobbs	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Carol W. Wagaman.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Karen Holden.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Samuel E. Wiser Jr.	Appointed		
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,788				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael K. Kessinger	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Randall E. Negley	R	Jan. 2014	
	James C. Hollenshead	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Jodi A. Eiker	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Kevin W. Schaefer	D	Jan. 2012	
Secretary/Treasurer	Deborah J. Hollenshead.....	D		
Solicitor.....	Welton J. Fischer, Esq.	R		
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,363 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Council President.....	Victor D. Son.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President.....	Peter S. Russ.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members.....	Cary Montgomery	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Michael O'Rorke	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Martha J. Hunkele.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller.....	Jerry Speakman.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Township Manager.....	W. Christopher Lochner	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Connolly.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri	Appointed		
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,866				Northampton County
Supervisor, Chair	John N. Diacogiannis.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Mark J. Tanczos.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	John D. Nagle		Jan. 2012	
	Glenn R. Walbert	D	Jan. 2016	
	Stephen R. Salvesen.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	John J. Finnigan Jr.....		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Mike Prendeville	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator	John J. Finnigan Jr.....	R		
Secretary.....	Lori A. Stranzl.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James L. Broughal, Esq.	Appointed		
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,234				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair/Secretary/Treasurer	Dean S. Pepicello	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 59,856
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph D. Peck.....	D	Jan. 2014	59,856
Supervisor	Timothy J. May.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,856
Tax Collector	Pamela Brink.....	R	Jan. 2014	16,000
Auditors	Lynda Meyer		Jan. 2016	
	Robert Beaumont.....		Jan. 2012	
	Curt Smith		Jan. 2014	
Solicitor.....	Robert Ward, Esq.	Appointed		
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 43,241				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Secretary.....	R. Douglas Weimer.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Chair	John Silvis.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Bossi	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisors	Bob Davidson	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Tom Logan	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector	James Regola	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors, Chair	Susan Scherff	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors, Secretary	Douglas W. Chew	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Edgar Himler	R	Jan. 2012	*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Kurt M. Ferguson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Les Mlakar	Appointed		

* \$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,029**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	John B. McIlhinney	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Barbara A. Salvatore	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	James C. Groff	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Diane Telly	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Vacant	R	Jan. 2012	
	Patricia Garland	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vacant	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Vacant	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Finance Director	Lorraine E. Leslie	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Lynda S. Seimes	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher Engelhart	Appointed		
Solicitor	Francis X. Grabowski	Appointed		

HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 26,147 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Council President	Mark McCouch	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President	Gregory S. Nesbitt	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Secretary	Andrew Santacrose	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Treasurer	Deborah M. Tustin	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Member	W. William Whiteside	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Sabol	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	William T. Walker	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert H. Ruxton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mary C. Eberle, Esq.	Appointed		

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,149**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	Kathleen M. Wasong	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Benjamin H. Banford	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer	Thomas H. Schaller	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor	Lancaster County	Appointed		
Auditor	Hess & Hess	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	William M. Laudien	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief	Neil J. Harkins	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Nikolaus & Hohenadel	Appointed		

* Contracted services with Manheim Township Police Department

LEHIGH TOWNSHIP – Population 10,526**Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair	Darryl Snover	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Sandra Hopkins	D	Jan. 2016	
	Brian Moser	R	Jan. 2012	
	Keith Hantz	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dell Grove	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Mary Louise Trexler	D	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Alice A. Rehrig	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffrey R. Schuler	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Backenstoe	Appointed		

LEHMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,663**Pike County**

Supervisor, Chair	John P. Sivick	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Richard C. Vollmer	R	Jan. 2014	
	Paul D. Menditto	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Roseann VanWhy	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditor, Chair	Joseph Bellantoni	R	Jan. 2012	
Secretary/Treasurer	Robert H. Rohner Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Bernathy, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074		Montgomery County		
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas J. Neafcy Jr.	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kara Shuler	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	D. Elaine DeWan	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Kenneth W. Sperring Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Joseph St. Pedro	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Mark S. Painter Sr.	D	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors, Chair	Rick L. Fidler	NP	Jan. 2016	**
Auditors, Vice Chair	Thomas J. DiBello	R	Jan. 2014	**
Auditors, Secretary	Gary Rantz	R	Jan. 2012	**
Township Manager/ Secretary	Daniel K. Kerr	Appointed		126,214
Assistant Township Secretary	Marianne Egan	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Asst. Twp. Mgr.	Beth F. DiPrete	Appointed		98,400
Police Chief	William J. Albany	Appointed		102,559
Solicitor	Joseph J. McGrory Jr.	Appointed		***

* Commission ** \$7.00 per hour *** \$175.00 per hour

LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289		Blair County		
Supervisor, Chair	Frank J. Meloy	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,900
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James A. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	5,900
Supervisors	Joseph T. Metzgar	R	Jan. 2014	5,900
	Edwin J. Frontino	R	Jan. 2016	5,900
	David A. Rhoads	R	Jan. 2012	5,900
Tax Collector	Ronald DiFrango	R	Jan. 2012	10,430
Township Manager	Timothy B. Brown	Appointed		67,000
Police Chief	Ronald C. Heller	Appointed		77,231
Solicitor	Larry C. Clapper	Appointed		24,600

LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,405		Montgomery County		
Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Brandt	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kathleen Hunsicker	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Dr. J. Richard Booth	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Stephen Paccione	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Mark Grey	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	LGT Associates	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Larry M. Comunale	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Scholly	Appointed		
Solicitor	James J. Garrity, Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,559		Bucks County		
Supervisor, Chair	Greg Caiola	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Pete Stainthorpe	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary	Ron Smith	D		4,375
Supervisor, Treasurer	Dan McLaughlin	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Supervisor	Matt Maloney	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector	Rebecca Cecchine	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Sam Spera	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vincent Bodhar	R	Jan. 2014	
	Timothy Malloy	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager	Terry S. Fedorchak	Appointed		
Chief of Police	Kenneth D. Coluzzi	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Truelove	Appointed		

LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 47,360		Dauphin County		
Supervisor, Chair	William B. Hawk	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William C. Seeds Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Gary A. Crissman	R	Jan. 2012	5,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	William L. Hornung	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	David B. Blain	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector	Diane Bair	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	George Wolfe	Appointed		122,003
Township Treasurer	Timothy Houck	Appointed		75,323
Public Safety Directory	David Johnson	Appointed		97,251
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine	Appointed		

LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 25,436**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Richard T. Brown	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Christopher DiPaolo	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Marie Altieri	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Colleen Eckman	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald Thomas	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Kirsten Deal	R	Jan. 2012	*
Auditor, Chair	Mary Ralston	R	Jan. 2012	10
Auditor, Secretary	Timothy O'Connell	R	Jan. 2016	10
Auditor	Carole Gaugler	R	Jan. 2014	10
Township Manager/Secretary	Joseph C. Dunbar	Appointed		125,205
Police Chief	Francis L. Carroll	Appointed		115,491
Solicitor	Michael J. Sheridan	Appointed		

* \$3.00/bill sent

LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,959**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Douglas A. Gifford	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Douglas Johnson	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Christopher Canavan	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Keith Bergman	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Douglas Souder	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Vacant			
	Julian Hauck	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Nase	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	J. Delton Plank	Appointed		113,550
Police Chief	Thomas Medwid	Appointed		102,436
Solicitor	James J. Garrity	Appointed		**

* 2% commission ** Retainer

LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,772**Northampton County**

Council, President	Glenn Kern	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Tom Maxfield	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council	Priscilla DeLeon	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Sandra Yerger	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Ron Horiszny	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Controller	Lou Mahlman		Jan. 2012	
Manager/Secretary	John Cahalan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Guy L. Lesser	Appointed		
Solicitor	B. Lincoln Treadwell, Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,909**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	John McMenamin	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Keith Wesley	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Edward Shannon	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Julia Newman	R	Jan. 2016	
	Joe McFadden	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Jennifer Yori	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Fish	R	Jan. 2016	
	Daniel Fraley	R	Jan. 2012	
	Eric Tayz	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Ted Taylor	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	William Wiegman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Francis Dillon	Appointed		

LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,026**Lycoming County**

Supervisor, Chair	Jeffrey W. Rauff	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Virginia Eaton	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
Supervisors	Marc Sortman	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
	John C. Bower Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	1,625
	Rick Wheeland	R	Jan. 2012	1,625
Tax Collector	Dorothy R. White	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Joyce Wilking	R	Jan. 2010	30
	Chip Lamade	R	Jan. 2012	30
	Valerie Komarnicki	R		30
Township Manager/Treasurer	William D. Burdett	Appointed		80,680
Township Secretary	Sarah Hughes	Appointed		35,360
Solicitors	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III ..	Appointed		2,200 **

* \$2.50 per duplicate ** \$105.00 per hour

MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,161**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michele M. Schanbacher	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Lawrence V. Young	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Rita D'Ottavio	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Delmar L. Hauck	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Jean Stambaugh	R		*
Auditors	Robert L. Grube	R	Jan. 2016	**
	Donald McGinnis	R	Jan. 2014	**
	Vacant	D	Jan. 2012	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Timothy R. James	Appointed		86,500
Police Chief	Mark Bentzel	Appointed		***
Solicitor	David C. Kelter	Appointed		

* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department

MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,612**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	John S. May	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Alan Herr	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jay C. Breneman	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard C. Bauder	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	L. Allen Kreider	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer			
Auditors	Patrick C. Weidinger	R	Jan. 2010	
	James R. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	
	Penn Glazier	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Barry L. Smith	Appointed		
Police Chief	Todd Graeff	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas L. Goodman	Appointed		

MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,997**Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair	Scott R. Schaller	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer	Robert F. Spano Sr.	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor	Mitchell K. Marcus	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector	Dawn Arnst	D	Jan. 2010	**
Auditors	John Somma	R	Jan. 2012	
	Margaret Law	D	Jan. 2012	
	Angela Nevin	R	Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor	Kirk, Summa & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele L. Clewell	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jennifer Wise	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting ** Commission

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 97

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 45,436				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Pat Mallon	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Drew Kreiling	R	Jan. 2016	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary	H. George Leonhauser	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
Supervisors	Tom Gallagher	R	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Robert McMonagle	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector	Ray Chapman	R	Jan. 2014	38,000
Auditors	Joseph Antonelli	D	Jan. 2012	
	Kathleen Antonelli	R	Jan. 2010	
	Carol McWilliams	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Treasurer (Acting)	Debby Camanna	Appointed		117,000
Chief of Police	James Kane	Appointed		100,000
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo, Esq.			
	Pizzo Law	Appointed		
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,807 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Council Chair	Scott D. Galloway	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair	Lorraine Bradshaw	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
Council Members	Norman C. Shropshire	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Mark Kirchgasser	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Douglas C. Roger Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Christopher B. Quinn	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Russ Carlson	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
Auditors	J. Karl Thomas	R	Jan. 2012	
	Neil Dabagian	R	Jan. 2014	
	Vacant		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Timothy L. Sander	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	W. Bruce Clark	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq.	Appointed		
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 53,515				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair/Secretary	Richard P. Figaski	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,403
Supervisors	Brian P. McGrath	D	Jan. 2012	74,628
	Joseph S. Kujawa	R	Jan. 2014	74,628
Tax Collector	Lynn Case-Craker	D	Jan. 2014	21,734
Auditors	Edward Wittmann	D	Jan. 2014	
	Alice Niebauer	D	Jan. 2016	
	Robert A. Attalla	D	Jan. 2012	
Township Treasurer	Gerald M. Wolf	Appointed		95,610
Police Chief	Thomas E. Carlotti	Appointed		93,889
Solicitor	Evan E. Adair	Appointed		64,372
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,790				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert J. Birch	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Candycy Fluehr Chimera	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors	Michael J. Fox	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Jeffrey W. McDonnell	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph P. Walsh	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Patricia Gallagher	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Joseph J. Ochotny		Jan. 2012	
	Will Canum		Jan. 2014	
	Anthony Spangler		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary	Lawrence J. Gegan	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Shannon Q. Drosnock	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard J. Brady	Appointed		
Solicitor	Frank R. Bartle, Esq.	Appointed		
MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 24,185				Allegheny County
Supervisor, Chair	James Vitale	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frank Sinatra	D	Jan. 2014	4,100

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Andrew Gribben.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
	Tim McLaughlin	D	Jan. 2012	4,100
	Marvin D. Eicher	R	Jan. 2016	4,100
Tax Collector	Catherine Tress	R	Jan. 2014	26,000
Auditors	Sally Cross.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Gary Schisler	R	Jan. 2016	
	Robert DeWitt	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary	Jeanne Creese	Appointed		86,254
Police Chief	Leo McCarthy	Appointed		110,199
Solicitor.....	Blaine Lucas	Appointed		*

* \$135.00 per hour

MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 10,911**Westmoreland County**

Supervisor, Chair	Jack F. Rutkowski	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 46,113
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Duane E. Hutter	D	Jan. 2012	46,113
Supervisor	Frank A. Puskar	D	Jan. 2014	46,113
Tax Collector	Helen B. Schachte	D	Jan. 2010	11,200
Auditors	Nellie Pfeifer	D	Jan. 2016	
	Bernie Homulka	D	Jan. 2012	
	Mark Mears	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Caprice M. Mills	Appointed		38,000
Solicitor.....	Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik.....	Appointed		

NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,070**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Helen B. Haun	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William B. Jones	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Robert V. Cotton	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Jim Scanzillo.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	John A. Bodden Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Nancy Jones	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Donna Harle.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Margo Hunt	R	Jan. 2012	
	Doug Hunt.....	R	Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor	Julia Davis, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Eileen M. Bradley.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Susan Federsel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Scafi di	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John B. Rice, Esq.	Appointed		

NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,984**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Perrotti.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Warren Reynolds	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Betty Gordon	R	Jan. 2016	
	Barclay Hoopes		Jan. 2012	
	Robert Norris.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Joseph Bohnert.....		Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Daniel C. Fox	Appointed		
Secretary	Pam Willis	Appointed		
Treasurer	Lewis Gay	Appointed		
Police Chief	Gerald R. Simpson	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Neil Land, Esq.	Appointed		

NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,939**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Martin Dyas.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Ralph Fluharty.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Andrew M. Kelly.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Douglas N. Muller	R	Jan. 2012	
	David Paul Brown	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Molly Bauer	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair	Theodore Locker.....	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Edward C. Wagner	Appointed		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 99

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer.....	Ralph Flaharty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Garner & Bauer.....	Appointed		

NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 15,285

York County

Supervisor, Chair	Carl Hughes	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Ernest Helmick.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Supervisors	Brandt Cook.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Robert Conley.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Stephen Pancoe	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
Tax Collector	Debra Popp.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief	John Snyder.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Margaret Driscoll.....	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,299

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Ciervo.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Matthew Benchener.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry Schenkman.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Phillip Calabro.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Michael Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Tammy Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2014	27,000
Auditor	Major & Mastro, LLC.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Joseph Czajkowski.....			
Township Secretary.....	Jerry Schenkman.....			
Finance Director.....	Elaine M. Gibbs.....			65,230
Police Chief	Henry Pasqualini.....			
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Garton	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,216

Delaware County

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph V. Catania.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisors	Linda M. Houldin.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Edward Partridge.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	George Wood.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	H. Ross Lambert.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Marie Richards.....	R	Jan. 2014	22,500
Auditors	Jack Pund.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	John F. Weaver.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Sherry L. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Township Manager/Secretary/ Treasurer (Acting)	Michael Trio.....	Appointed		78,000
Police Chief	Dennis Anderson	Appointed		94,100
Solicitor.....	Richard Sokorai, Esq.....	Appointed		

* \$20.00 per meeting

NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,934

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	Jim Morosetti.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John R. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	James Mangan.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Thomas Falcioni	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
Township Manager.....	Robert Grimm	Appointed		79,146
Township Secretary.....	Carol Stenzel.....	Appointed		31,876
Police Chief	Jeffrey Falconer	Appointed		100,775
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri.....	Appointed		

NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,429

Lebanon County

Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth C. Artz.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard E. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Edward A. Brensinger.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Keystone Collection Services			
	Earned Income Tax; Local Services Tax; Per Capita Tax			
	Lebanon County Treasurer			
	Real Estate Tax; Street Light Tax			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors	Dale Shaak		Jan. 2010	
	Dianne Keefer		Jan. 2010	
	Dawn M. Hawkins		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary	Cheri F. Grumbine	Appointed		
Police Chief	Harold Easter	Appointed		
Solicitor	Frederick S. Wolf	Appointed		
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,143			Cumberland County	
Supervisor, Chair	Robert Reisinger	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Harry Kelso	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Robert Shearer	R	Jan. 2012	
	James Hare	R	Jan. 2016	
	Richard Bucher	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Robin Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Vacant			
	Flora Vogt	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary ..	Deborah Ealer	Appointed		\$ 72,495
Police Chief	Jeffrey Rudolph	Appointed		66,205
Solicitor	Mark Allshouse	Appointed		
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,408			Washington County	
Supervisor, Chair	J. Gregory Sulc	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steven Motzer	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Bill Brooks	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Jeff Stanley	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Robert Balogh	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Tax Collector	Donald Progar	D	Jan. 2014	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Frank R. Siffrinn	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Paulette Moyar	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dan Strimel	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patrick Smider	Appointed		
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 12,728			Fayette County	
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Robert Tupla	D	Jan. 2014	
	Curtis Matthews	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	James Mari	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Mateosky	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Robert Bodnar	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Township Secretary	Curtis Matthews	Appointed		8,000
Township Treasurer	Robert Tupla	Appointed		8,000
Assistant Township Secretary/Treasurer ..	Thomas Kumor	Appointed		8,000
Solicitor	Don McCue	Appointed		9,000
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 15,703			Lehigh County	
Supervisor, Chair	Ronald Stahley	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Ronald Heintzelman	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	Jerry Joseph	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Susan Gelinis	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Donald Steffy	R	Jan. 2016	
	Jeffrey Dimmich	R	Jan. 2012	
	Andrea Semmel Lazarus	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brenda Norder	Appointed		50,600
Solicitor	Lisa Young	Appointed		
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,726			Bucks County	
Supervisor, Chair	George F. Komelasky	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Supervisors	Vincent J. Deon	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Frank Rothermel	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Bucknum	R	Jan. 2014	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor, Chair	James Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor, Secretary	Lawrence Weinstein	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	Karen Jim.....		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager.....	Robert M. Pellegrino.....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Eileen Silver.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	James Cunningham.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	M. Barry Pilla Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Barbara Kirk.....	Appointed		

PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809**Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair	D. David Colver.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert Lammi.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	K. Michael Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ann-Marie Panella.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Robert E. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Doreen Umholtz.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Theodore Veresink.....	D	Jan. 2012	35
	John Kuhn.....	D	Jan. 2016	35
	Stephen Colbeth.....	R	Jan. 2014	35
Township Manager/Treasurer.....	Christopher Christman.....	Appointed		92,000
Township Secretary.....	Christopher Christman.....	Appointed		**
Police Chief.....	Bruce W. Fretz.....	Appointed		85,203
Solicitor.....	Charles Bruno.....	Appointed		**

* Commission ** Hourly

PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,311**Centre County**

Supervisor, Chair	Elliot Abrams.....		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bryce Boyer.....		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Jeff Luck.....		Jan. 2012	
	Walt Wise.....		Jan. 2012	
	Josh Troxell.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Douglas Erickson.....			
Auditor	Vacant.....			
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas Erickson.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Kim Wyatt.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Petrick.....	Appointed		

PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule**Washington County**

Council Chair.....	Robert L. Atkison.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Council Vice Chair.....	Monica R. Merrell.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Council Members	Frank Arcuri.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	James F. Berquist.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Robert J. Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Gary Stiegel Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	David M. Ball.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Paul F. Lauer.....	Appointed		89,300
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael A. Silvestri.....	Appointed		103,855
Police Chief.....	Harry J. Fruecht.....	Appointed		95,400
Solicitor.....	William A. Johnson.....	Appointed		

* \$75.00 per meeting

PINE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,497**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. Dennehy Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Philip D. Henry.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Edward J. Owen.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Frank J. Spagnolo.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Edward Holdcroft.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Manager/Secretary.....	Cheryl N. Fischer.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	T. Robert Amann.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary J. Gushard.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,442				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank Froio.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stacey Mulholland	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Wayne Stork	R	Jan. 2014	0
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Daniel Hilferty.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Tom Alvare	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Sherry Labs.....	R	Jan. 2010	13,138
Auditors	Brent Bromiley	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Peter Place	R	Jan. 2010	0
Township Manager	Carolyn McCreary.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Duane Hasenauer	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	Appointed		
POCONO TOWNSHIP – Population 11,065				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Jane Cilurso	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Harold Werkheiser	D	Jan. 2012	
	Frank Hess.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Patricia Michael.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Auditors, Chair	John Boylan	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Secretary	Richard Naiko	D	Jan. 2012	
Secretary/Treasurer	Jane Cilurso	Appointed		
Police Chief	Chester Staples Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Cramer, Swetz, McManus	Appointed		
RAPHO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,442				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	Lowell B. Fry	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Supervisors	Jere Swarr.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Duane R. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Melva J. Kready	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair	Bernard R. Nissley.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Sara Gibson.....	Appointed		66,950
Secretary.....	Duane R. Martin.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Stephen Kraybill.....	Appointed		*
<i>* \$160.00 per hour</i>				
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,100				Allegheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Herbert C. Dankmyer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	John Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Raymond Kendrick	R	Jan. 2012	
	George P. Allen	R	Jan. 2012	
	Barton Miller	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service Inc.	I		
Township Manager	Dean E. Bastianini	Appointed		
Police Chief	T. Robert Amann	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Means.....	Appointed		
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,814				Cambria County
Supervisors	Melvyn D. Wingard	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
	Bob Heffelfinger	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
	Gary A. Paul.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
Tax Collector	Leona Telek.....	R	Jan. 2010	12,000
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Auditors	Timothy Eggert.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Vacant			
	Vacant			
Township Treasurer.....	Frederick J. Kline	Appointed		6,800
Police Chief	Richard L. Barlett	Appointed		62,000
Solicitor.....	Gary L. Costlow	Appointed		42,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,062			Lancaster County	
Supervisor, Chair	Samuel Esh	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Oberholser	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary	Lester Houck	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Kirsten Peachey	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	April Wilkinson	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Darrell Umberger	R	Jan. 2016	*
Township Treasurer	Lester Houck	Appointed	Jan. 2012	*

* Hourly

SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,625			Clearfield County	
Supervisor, Chair	Brady LaBorde	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Jeffers	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Ray Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	David Sylvis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Mark Sullivan	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Lee Ann Collins	D	Jan. 2014	20,667
Tax Assessor	Jennifer Wooster	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara D. Miller	Appointed		43,000
Police Chief	Donald Rouch	Appointed		61,500
Solicitor	Ferraro & Young	Appointed		

SKIPPAK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,715			Clearfield County	
Supervisor, Chair	Mark Marino	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Timothy Moran	R	Jan. 2012	
	Mary LaBelle	R	Jan. 2012	
	William H. Parkins Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jeanene Friel	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Laurie Augustine	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditors, Chair	Nancy Eply	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditors, Secretary	Bohdan Marchuk	R	Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Theodore Locker Jr.	Appointed		
Treasurer	Jaroslav A. Kluka	Appointed		
Solicitor	Edward Skypala, Esq.	Appointed		

SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 13,657			Cumberland County	
Supervisor, Chair	Vincent T. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Nancy Konhaus Griffie	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Supervisors	David L. Lenker II	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Nathan T. Spade	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Tax Collector	Debra B. Wiest	R	Jan. 2014	*
Township Manager	Samuel D. Monticello	Appointed		82,760
Township Secretary	Kathy K. Kramer	Appointed		36,612
Township Treasurer	Theresa F. Eberly	Appointed		43,700
Police Chief/Superintendent of Police	Richard E. Hammon	Appointed		91,670
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine, Esq.	Appointed		**

* 1.75% of taxes collected ** Contracted

SOMERSET TOWNSHIP – Population 12,122			Somerset County	
Supervisor, Chair	Daniel H. Halverson	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Donald K. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	
	Randy Beistel	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Jane A. Miller	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors, Chair	Lori Coddington	R	Jan. 2012	
Secretary/Treasurer	Jack W. Biancotti	Appointed		
Solicitor	C. Gregory Frantz, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,663		Cumberland County		
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Faley	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Walter Reighard	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Bryan Gembusia	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Ronald Reeder	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	R. Duff Manweiler	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Robert Cairns	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Karl Snyder	R	Jan. 2014	
	Charles Gibb	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Barbara Wilson	Appointed		92,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Sandra Quickel	Appointed		37,502
Solicitor	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed		**

* 5% commission ** \$125.00 per hour

SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,416		Allegheny County		
Supervisor, Chair	David J. Buchewicz	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Walter C. Sackinsky	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Edward T. Snee	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Lawrence P. Arrigo	D	Jan. 2014	8,400*
Auditors	Rick Self	D	Jan. 2016	**
	Jonathan Barkand	D	Jan. 2012	**
	Sidney Gillis	D	Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen F. Fosbaugh	Appointed		79,826
Township Treasurer	First National Bank	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph F. Ferrelli	Appointed		99,778
Solicitor	Paul J. Gitnik	Appointed		

* Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400

SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 10,681		Fayette County		
Supervisor, Chair	Rick Vernon	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 68,304
Supervisor, Treasurer	Robert Schiffbauer	D	Jan. 2014	68,304
Supervisor	Thomas Frankhooser	D	Jan. 2012	68,304
Tax Collector	Gretchen Ciaramella	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Martin Reagan	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Delores Martin	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Rock Coville	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Township Secretary	Shauna Frankhouser	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor	Davis & Davis	Appointed		

Township of SPRING* – Population 27,119		Berks County		
Supervisor, Chair	William Collins	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kyle Hummel	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Supervisors	Barry Ulrich	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Jay Vaughan	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Patti Smith	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
Tax Collector	Lillian Cramsey		Jan. 2014	2,400
Auditors	Lisa Hinnerhitz			
	Richard Blaha			
	Michael Wright			
Township Treasurer	Tracy Daniels	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sheryl Rowan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Bryan Ross	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt	Appointed		

* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of Spring

SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 26,668		York County		
Supervisor, Chair	Bill Schenck	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	George Dvoryak	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors	Julie Landis	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Don Bishop	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mike Bowman	R	Jan. 2014	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Vacant			
Auditors	John Norris.....		Jan. 2016	
	James Gosnell		Jan. 2012	
	Jeffrey Gay.....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	John J. Holman	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Jack Hadge.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Vacant	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Rausch	Appointed		

STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,213**Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer.....	Edward C. Cramer	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 68,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary.....	Daryl A. Eppley	D	Jan. 2014	68,250
Supervisor/Roadmaster	James L. Decker	D	Jan. 2012	72,830
Tax Collector	Wendy Bogart Shiffer.....	D	Jan. 2014	14,700
Auditors	Dr. Frank Herting	D	Jan. 2016	50
	Jay Albertson Jr	D	Jan. 2012	50
	Dr. Clarence Murphy.....	D	Jan. 2014	50
Solicitor.....	Richard E. Deetz.....	Appointed		

TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,578**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Daniel M. Littlely Jr.	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Gottschall	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
Supervisor, Secretary.....	James P. Sinz	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
Supervisors	H. Charles Wilson	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Patricia Younce.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector	Jim Geslak	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Robert A. Ford.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Paul T. Dickinson	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John T. Dooley	Appointed		

TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,332 – Home Rule**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Lamina	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Paul Olson	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Supervisors	John DiBuonaventuro	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Evelyn Richter	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Michelle H. Kichline	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Michael C. Heaberg.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Company.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Mimi Gleason.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Andrew Chambers	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lamb McErlane PC	Appointed		

UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,607**Westmoreland County**

Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. O'Barto	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 60,087
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John F. Mylant.....	D	Jan. 2016	60,087
Supervisor	Jacob M. Blank	D	Jan. 2014	60,087
Tax Collector	Mark J. Burkardt	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Paul Ferry	D	Jan. 2016	
	Tom Baumann.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Faye Musick.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary.....	Anita L. Ullishney.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Julie Zoppetti.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary Falatovich.....	Appointed		

UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 20,063**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Samir P. (Sam) Ashmar	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors, Secretary.....	Kathy Rader	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Barry L. Moyer	R	Jan. 2014	12,000
Tax Assessor	Lehigh County.....			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Elected Auditors	Jeffrey W. Grim	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ronald Kistler	R	Jan. 2014	
	Carl F. Schmoyer	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael P. Weiser	Appointed		
Solicitor	William E. Schantz, Esq. & Andrew V. Schantz, Esq	Appointed		

UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 28,395**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward McBride	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bill Jenaway	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Supervisors	Greg Waks	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Erika Spott	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Joseph Bartlett	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector	Rose M. Hykel	R	Jan. 2014	27,000
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ronald G. Wagenmann	Appointed		138,378
Police Chief	Ronald Fonock	Appointed		131,717
Solicitor	Pizonka, Reilley, Bello & McGrory, PC.	Appointed		*

* \$135.00 per hour

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,142 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council President	Edward Bierling	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Fredric Reid	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Members	Thomas McFadden	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	William J. Clinton	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Joseph Solomon	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Robert Geriot	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Controller	Joanne Moore	Appointed		
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis P.C.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Edward Cashman	Appointed		
Police Chief	David Montella	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Pappano, Esq	Appointed		

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 21,219**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert A. Fieo	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Philip Barker	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	John Pearson	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Beverly Nohl	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	George W. Waterman III	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Richard Livergood	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Sherid	Appointed		
Solicitor	Edward Skypala	Appointed		

UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,808**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair	Miro A. Gutzmirtl	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stephen Wagner	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Joaquim (Jack) DeMatos	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Joseph M. Horvath	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	John E. Gilda Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Deborah A. Herstine	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Anthony Bucha	R	Jan. 2012	
	Miriam Rumberger	R	Jan. 2014	
	Stephen Kleinhenz	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas F. Beil	Appointed		91,263
Police Chief	Robert E. Coyle Jr.	Appointed		85,979
Solicitor	Jeffrey R. Dimmich	Appointed		**

* \$2.50 per bill collected (2009 budget - \$16,000) ** \$150.00 per hour

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,152				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Lola G. Biuckians	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Marguerite C. Genesio	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary	Walter C. Stevens	R	Jan. 2016	5,100
Supervisors	Stephen Wallin	R	Jan. 2014	4,100
	Keith E. Froggatt Sr.	R	Jan. 2016	4,100
Tax Collector	James Fluehr	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Held		Jan. 2016	
	Chris Mendla		Jan. 2014	
	Gerald Crandley		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Joseph W. Golden	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ronald MacPherson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Donald E. Williams, Esq.	Appointed		
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,227				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Catherine A. Tomlinson		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Guy A. Donatelli		Jan. 2014	
	Kevin Kerr		Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Ben LaGarde		Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Rob Willis		Jan. 2012	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Cary Vargo	Appointed		
Secretary	Gwen Jonik	Appointed		
Treasurer	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	John DeMarco	Appointed		
Solicitor	John E. Good, Esq.	Appointed		
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,088				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph E. Toner III	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frederick W. Gaines	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	Milton H. Bozarth	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Jean Hoffman	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Paul Brown	R	Jan. 2012	300
	Kathy Pearce	R	Jan. 2016	300
	Michael Dougherty	R	Jan. 2014	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Doug Hanley	Appointed		148,000
Township Secretary	Lynda C. Phiel	Appointed		78,000
Township Treasurer	Susan M. Bernhard	Appointed		88,000
Police Chief	Joseph Pontarelli	Appointed		112,000
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 32,682				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank Feinberg	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,938
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Leo I. Quinn	D	Jan. 2016	3,938
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Gail Johnson	D	Jan. 2014	0
Supervisors	Ellen Jarvis	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Thomas E. Panzer, Esq.	R	Jan. 2016	3,938
Tax Collector	Barbara Loftus	R	Jan. 2014	27,877
Auditors	Eric P. Hodgkinson	R	Jan. 2016	0
	Ashley Hartman	D	Jan. 2014	35
	Tom Davis	R	Jan. 2012	0
Township Manager	Robert Tate Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael J. Savona	Appointed		
	Friedman/Schuman			
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 23,418				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	John R. Paul	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Gerald B. Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary	Marianne Achenbach	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Michael W. Lamond Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	3,300

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisor	Paul Plotnick	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Tax Collector	John P. Mohan	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Edward Knell		Jan. 2014	
	Frances Reaman		Jan. 2014	
	Michael McGeehan		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary	Timothy J. Tieperman	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Miller	Appointed		
Solicitor	William H.R. Casey	Appointed		

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,437**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Judith Algeo	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Cox	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Edward Thompson	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Denise Betts	R	Jan. 2014	59,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gail V. Weniger	Appointed		113,700
Police Chief	Mark Goldberg	Appointed		115,000
Solicitor	Mary Eberle	Appointed		

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,783**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	W. Logan Myers III	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Vigunas	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Herbert Flisdorf	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Anthony Chivinski	R	Jan. 2016	*
	C. David Kramer	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Lynn Reapsome	R	Jan. 2014	**
Tax Collector	Daniel L. Zimmerman	Appointed		
Township Manager	Marlene Trump	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	William C. Crosswell	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting ** \$.75 per bill collected

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,009**Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair	Stephen D. Kulla	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jeffrey B. Geesaman	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisors	Carroll C. Sturm	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Elaine Gladhill	R	Jan. 2014	*
	John T. Gorman	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Donald Ambrose	R	Jan. 2014	**
Tax Collector	Michael A. Christopher	Appointed		\$ 75,644
Township Manager	Karen S. Hargrave	Appointed		46,300
Township Secretary	Barry W. Keller	Appointed		78,667
Police Chief	John M. Lisko	Appointed		***

* \$65.00 per meeting ** 3.25% commission *** \$110.00 per hour

WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,223**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Mark J. Blair	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John A. Haiko	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Bruce W. Laverty	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Florence Supplee	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	William Supplee	R	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Supplee	R	Jan. 2012	
	Brian Pindle	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Tommy Ryan	Appointed		92,911
Solicitor	John E. Good, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,771 – Home Rule Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	Tom Ulewicz Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Shirley Hollibaugh	R	Jan. 2014	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

6 – 109

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Tracy Adamik	D	Jan. 2012	
	Vernon A. Frey Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	
	Leonard Guerre	D	Jan. 2012	
	Rick W. Florentine.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Jeffrey D. Fleming.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Dorothy J. Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Mark Turnley, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Daniel J. Mator Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jonathan Lape	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Griffith, McCague & Wallace.....	Appointed		

WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 21,866

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	Edward G. Meakim Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Dr. Robert S. White	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Member.....	Patricia B. McIlvaine	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	William R. Keenan	R	Jan. 2012	14,000
Auditors	Hugh H. Purnell Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Louis M. Mayer	R	Jan. 2012	
	William M. Gale.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Casey LaLonde.....	Appointed		123,600
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Casey LaLonde.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph J. Gleason	Appointed		115,000
Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Brion	Appointed		

WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,153

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	David M. Dumeyer	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors	Edward C. Fisher	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhardt	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Anthony T. Crocamo	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Kent Gardner	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Auditors	Terry Trego.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Blaise Conwell	R	Jan. 2014	
	James Stuckey	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ron L. Youtz.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark G. Pugliese	Appointed		

WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 15,209

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	Barry L. Hershey.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James M. Kalenich	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Supervisors	Robert E. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	John R. Baker	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Randy R. Moyer	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Tax Collector	County of Lancaster.....			
Police Chief	James G. Walsh.....	Appointed		85,857
Solicitor.....	William Crosswell, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,894

York County

Supervisor, Chair	Dave Markel.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Rosa Hickey.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor	Steve Harlacher.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Rosemary Smith	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	June Krouse.....		Jan. 2016	
	Vacant		Jan. 2012	
	Ben Lepore Jr.		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Kelly Kelch	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Wendy Boutilier.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Arthur Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John C. Herrold.....	Appointed		**

* \$.05 per account ** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 18,274				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Keith Choper	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Soles	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	William Herbert	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Joe Dimino	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Michael A. Cotter	Appointed		126,250
Police Chief	Stephen Meacham	Appointed		118,416
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		

WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,827				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Foster	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Charles Barber	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Carol DeWolf	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Elaine L. Adler	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	James Hanak	R	Jan. 2012	
	Gary Dougherty	R		
	Mark Breden	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Layman	Appointed		82,903
Police Chief	John M. Dumond	Appointed		98,308
Solicitor	Robert F. Adams	Appointed		

WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821				Indiana County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert M. Overdorff	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	George E. Lenz	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Jerry L. Boucher	R	Jan. 2016	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Gail L. McCauley	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector	John M. O'Keefe	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors	Sara Frank	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Honacki	R	Jan. 2012	
	Janet C. Decker	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Larry W. Garner	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cynthia L. Garritano	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael S. Delaney	Appointed		

* \$100.00 per meeting

WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 17,349 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert R. Hart	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Leslie S. Richards	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisors	Sara J. Erlbaum	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	David E. Brooke	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Melissa Sterling	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA	Appointed		
Auditor	Dreslin & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Bruce G. Horrocks	Appointed		
Police Chief	T. Michael Beaty	Appointed		
Solicitor	Friedman, Schuman, Applebaum,	Appointed		
	Nemeroff & McCaffery, PC			

WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,875				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph J. Palmer	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frederick R. Conner Jr.	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Secretary	Anthony F. Greco	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Treasurer	Adam D. Zucker	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Brian W. Young	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Patricia Nelson	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Warren Barnhart	R	Jan. 2012	
	Denise Hodgson	R	Jan. 2012	
	Matthew Maguire	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager	Roman M. Pronczak	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Engineer	James E. Blanch	Appointed		
Financial Director	John Marcarelli	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark A. Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Garrity	Appointed		

WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,497**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Norman MacQueen	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William Shoemaker	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisor	Robert Lange	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Charles B. Guernsey	R	Jan. 2014	1
Auditors	Michael Devine	R	Jan. 2016	1,250
	Thomas VanTiem	R	Jan. 2012	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno	R	Jan. 2014	1,250
Township Manager	Hugh J. Murray Sr.	Appointed		108,500
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Dorothy E. McClintock	Appointed		55,700
Police Chief	John M. Narcise	Appointed		104,170
Solicitor	Lamb, Windle & McErlane	Appointed		*

* \$130.00 per hour

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17,504**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Janna T. Smith	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Dean Heffner	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Paul M. Smith	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Jill Heindel	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Jennifer L. Gunnet	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000*(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)***ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781**

Abbottstown	Debbie Shearer.....	1,011
Arendtsville	Jay Johnson.....	952
Bendersville	Ricky Kime.....	641
Biglerville	Janet Gliem.....	1,200
Bonneauville	Michael Eriksen.....	1,800
Carrol Valley	John J. Van Volkenburgh.....	3,876
East Berlin	David Richards.....	1,521
Fairfield	Patricia T. Smith.....	507
Gettysburg.....	John D. Butterfield.....	7,620
Littlestown	Rick Adams.....	4,434
McSherrystown	Richard J. Smith.....	3,038
New Oxford	Gerald E. Stoltzfoos.....	1,783
York Springs.....	Eloise Swales.....	833

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Ben Killian.....	2,801
Avalon	David Haslett.....	4,705
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong.....	1,388
Bellevue	George Doscher.....	8,370
Ben Avon	Robert Jones.....	1,781
Ben Avon Heights	Scott Dismukes.....	371
Blawnox	Thomas M. Smith.....	1,432
Brackenridge	Thomas Kish.....	3,260
Braddock	John Fetterman.....	2,159
Braddock Hills	Mark T. Vogel.....	1,880
Bradford Woods	Robert J. Murray.....	1,171
Brentwood	Kenneth E. Lockhart.....	9,643
Bridgeville	Donald Dolde.....	5,148
Carnegie	Jack Kobistek.....	7,972
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten.....	8,316
Chalfant	James Perry.....	800
Cheswick	Daniel Carroll.....	1,746
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna.....	3,011
Coraopolis	Robert A. Barone.....	5,677
Crafton	James G. Bloom.....	5,951
Dormont	Thomas R. Lloyd.....	8,593
Dravosburg.....	John Powell.....	1,792
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard.....	2,126
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne.....	1,822
Edgewood	Mal Hellett.....	3,118
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy.....	1,680
Elizabeth	David Householder.....	1,493
Emsworth	Dorothy Quinn.....	2,449
Etna	Thomas Rengers.....	3,451
Forest Hills	Martin O'Malley.....	6,518
Fox Chapel	Harry W. McLaughlin Jr.....	5,388
Glassport.....	Michael Evanovich.....	4,483
Glen Osborne	William P. Boswell.....	547
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman.....	205
Green Tree	Charles F. Hammer.....	4,432
Haysville	Michael Kerr.....	70
Heidelberg	Kenneth Lasota.....	1,244
Homestead.....	Betty Esper.....	3,165
Ingram	Gerald C. Croushore Jr.....	3,330
Leetsdale.....	Peter Ponitsky.....	1,218
Liberty	Edward Slater.....	2,551
Lincoln.....	Nick Vay.....	1,072
McKees Rocks.....	John R. Muhr.....	6,104
Millville	Vince Cinski.....	3,744

Mt. Oliver	Jeffrey Repasky.....	3,403
North Braddock	Thomas Whyel.....	4,857
Oakdale.....	Ross J. Rohbeck Sr.....	1,459
Oakmont.....	Robert Fescemyer.....	6,303
Pennsbury Village	Lucy Harper.....	661
Pitcairn	John McCreary.....	3,294
Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois.....	8,268
Port Vue	Brien A. Hranics.....	3,798
Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova.....	2,122
Rosslyn Farms.....	James G. Stover.....	427
Sewickley	Brian F. Jeffe.....	3,827
Sewickley Heights	John C. Oliver III.....	810
Sewickley Hills	David Malarik.....	639
Sharpsburg.....	Richard C. Panza.....	3,446
Springdale	Eileen Miller.....	3,405
Swissvale	Deneen Swartzwelder.....	8,983
Tarentum	Carl Magnetta Jr.....	4,530
Thornburg	Tom Mackin.....	455
Turtle Creek	Adam Forgie.....	5,349
Verona	David P. Ricupero.....	2,474
Versailles	James J. Fleckenstein.....	1,515
Wall	Robert G. Arlet.....	580
West Elizabeth.....	Ralph P. Harrington.....	518
West Homestead	John J. Dindak.....	1,929
West View	John R. Henry.....	6,771
Whitaker	John F. Karichko.....	1,271
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton.....	7,862
Wilmerding	Dominick Pomposelli.....	2,190

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Rich Dixon.....	1,647
Applewold.....	Gretchen Dosch.....	310
Atwood	Dean Gress.....	107
Dayton	Robert Barnett.....	553
Elderton	Larry Prugh.....	356
Ford City	Marc Mantini.....	2,991
Ford Cliff	Lori K. Kijowski.....	371
Freeport	James E. Swartz Jr.....	1,813
Kittanning	Kirk Atwood.....	4,044
Leechburg	Anthony C. Roppolo.....	2,156
Manorville	Todd Gladysiewski.....	410
North Apollo.....	Edward P. Artman.....	1,297
Rural Valley	Thomas Krizmanich.....	876
South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman.....	481
West Kittanning	Bernie Bowser Jr.....	1,175
Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney.....	639

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Richard D'Ambrusio.....	7,050
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi.....	4,135
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton.....	4,531
Big Beaver.....	Donald W. Wachter.....	1,970
Bridgewater	Heidi Paul.....	704
Conway	Debbie Giska Rose.....	2,176
Darlington	William Shasteen.....	254
East Rochester	James Cable.....	567
Eastvale	Walten Izzo.....	225
Economy	David Poling.....	8,970
Fallston	Livio Pagani.....	266
Frankfort Springs	Dale Bonner.....	130

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Freedom	Donald W. Zahn	1,569
Georgetown	John P. Allison	174
Glasgow	Daniel Gallagher	60
Homewood	Timothy McGuire	109
Hookstown	Robert Deiley	147
Industry	Nicholas Yanosich	1,835
Koppel	David Mangerie	762
Midland	Angela Adkins	2,635
Monaca	John Antoline	5,737
New Brighton	Rick Smith	6,025
New Galilee	Donald D. Cripe	379
Ohioville	F. John Szatkiewicz	3,533
Patterson Heights	Richard Pegg	636
Rochester	Samuel Scriva	3,657
Shippingport	Helen Scott	214
South Heights	Richard L. Tranter	475
West Mayfield	George Wiltrout	1,239

BEDFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807	
Bedford	William C. Leibfreid	2,841
Coaldale	Bob Thomas	161
Everett	Bernard Stuff	1,834
Hopewell	Donald Kline Sr.	230
Hyndman	Travis Leap	910
Manns Choice	Vincent Blackburn	300
New Paris	Joe Sivits	186
Pleasantville	Stacy Fickes	198
Rainsburg	Katherine D. Koontz	133
Saxton	Ed Rosenberry	736
Schellsburg	Ruth Bracken	338
St. Clairsville	William Ickes	78
Woodbury	David Chesney	284

BERKS CO.	COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100	
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi	1,090
Bechtelsville	Glenn Haas	942
Bernville	Gail L. Stoudt	955
Birdsboro	Robert M. Myers	5,163
Boyerstown	Marianne Deery	4,055
Centerport	Robert Schade	387
Fleetwood	Gary D. Ebeling	4,085
Hamburg	Roy Del Rosario	4,289
Kenhorst	Nickolas J. Hatzas	2,877
Kutztown	Sandra K. Green	5,012
Laureldale	Fred Feltenberger	3,911
Leesport	Shawn McMurtry	1,918
Lenhartsville	Richard K. Kunkel	165
Lyons	Randy Schlegel	478
Mohnton	Richard Trostle	3,043
Mount Penn	Joshua R. Nowotarski	3,106
New Morgan	Jodi Greene Kelly	71
Robesonia	Randall G. Gartner	2,061
Shillington	Andrew R. Hivner	5,273
Shoemakersville	Richard Kepner Sr.	1,378
Sinking Spring	Francis Butkus	4,008
St. Lawrence	Michael C. Fritz	1,809
Strausstown	Diana Coleman	342
Topton	Thomas A. Biltcliff	2,069
Wernersville	Edward I. Evans	2,494
West Reading	Shane J. Keller	4,212
Womelsdorf	Jennifer E. Gettle	2,810

BLAIR CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000	
Bellwood	James C. Bonsell	1,828
Duncansville	Kenneth L. Davis II	1,233
Holidaysburg	Joseph Dodson	5,791
Martinsburg	Donald Greenleaf	1,958
Newry	Frederick H. Reynolds	270
Roaring Springs	Ronald J. Glunt	2,585
Tyrone	William C. Fink	5,477
Williamsburg	Theodore Hyle	1,254

BRADFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727	
Alba	Dale Palmer	157
Athens	George C. Whyte	3,367
Burlington	Lawrence T. Sherman	156
Canton	John G. Vineski	1,976
Le Raysville	Chris Young	290
Monroe	Mark Barto	554
New Albany	Daniel Dunham	356
Rome	Dr. Joseph Clutter	441
Sayre	Michael D. Thomas	5,587
South Waverly	Tim Hickey	1,027
Sylvania	Michael S. Polly	219
Towanda	Garrett Miller	2,919
Troy	Mike Powers	1,354
Wyalusing	Jean Reinhart	596

BUCKS CO.	COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000	
Bristol	Robert Lebo	9,726
Chalfont	Marilyn J. Becker	4,009
Doylestown	Libby White	8,380
Dublin	Christopher Hayes	2,158
Hulmeville	David M. Harris	1,003
Ivyland	Charles Ritter	1,041
Langhorne	Chris Blaydon	1,622
Langhorne Manor	Robert Byrne	1,442
Morrisville	Rita Ledger	8,728
New Britain	David Holewinski	3,152
New Hope	Laurence Keller	2,528
Newtown	Jo-Anne Brown	2,248
Penndel	Robert Winkler	2,328
Perkasie	John Hollenbeck	8,511
Quakertown	* L. James Roberts	8,979
Richlandtown	Carl J. Raub III	1,327
Riegelsville	Gregory Stokes	868
Sellersville	Thomas C. Hufnagle	4,249
Silverdale	Lowell S. Musselman	871
Telford	Jay R. Stover	2,207
Trumbauersville	Melissa Baine	974
Tullytown	J. David Cutchineal	1,872
Yardley	Matthew Singberg	2,434

* Council President, no Mayor

BUTLER CO.	COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193	
Bruin	Larry Pennington	524
Callery	Ed Conway	394
Cherry Valley	Derrick Henderson	66
Chicora	George Brothers	1,043
Connoquenessing	Lloyd Leslie	528
East Butler	Earl D. Fennell	732
Eau Claire	Harry "Jack" Buzard	316
Evans City	William Painter	1,833
Fairview	Jeff Shumaker	198
Harmony	Jack Shanks	890
Harrisville	P. Joseph Lowers Jr.	897

Karns City	Virgil R. Cousins	209
Mars	Michael Fleming	1,699
Petrolia	Paul Bullman	2125
Portersville	John Saunders	212
Prospect	James Harman Sr.	1,169
Saxonsburg	William R. Gillespie Jr.	1,525
Seven Fields	Edward Bayne	2,887
Slippery Rock	David Miller	3,625
Valencia	Scott Giel	551
West Liberty	William Buchanan	343
West Sunbury	Joy Young Berteotti	192
Zelienople	Charles E. Underwood	3,812

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Ashville	Justin Seese	227
Brownstown	Christopher M. Pleskovic	744
Carrolltown	James R. Ertter Jr.	853
Cassandra	Vacant	147
Chest Springs	Eugene Eckenrode	149
Cresson	Patrick J. Mulhern	1,711
Daisytown	Christa Statler	326
Dale	Ray Howard	1,234
East Conemaugh	Richard Gregorchik	1,220
Ebensburg	Randy Datsko	3,351
Ehrensfield	Raymond C. Plummer Sr.	228
Ferndale	Edward Dallape	1,636
Franklin	David L. Gustkey	323
Gallitzin	Raymond J. Osmolinski Sr.	1,668
Geistown	Donald Scott	2,467
Hastings	Sam Grillo	1,278
Lilly	Patrick R. Podrasky	968
Lorain	George Randolph	759
Loretto	David J. Eckenrode	1,302
Nanty Glo	Stephen M. Szymusiak Jr.	2,734
Northern Cambria	Carol A. Jarvis	3,835
Patton	Stephen P. Bakajza Jr.	1,769
Portage	Robert Fox	2,638
Sankertown	Kenneth A. Hoover	675
Scalp Level	Violet Gladis	778
South Fork	Clyde Wadsworth	928
Southmont	Gregory Paolini	2,284
Summerhill	Eric J. Miller	490
Tunnelhill	LeAnn Hritz	245
Vintondale	Brian Nealen	414
Westmont	Robert J. Callahan	5,181
Wilmore	Mary Jo Fox	225

CAMERON CO.

Driftwood	Basil Buchanan	67
Emporium	Bruno A. Carnovale	2,073

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Beaver Meadows	William E. Hines	869
Bowmantown	Keith Billing	937
East Side	Gerald Jones Jr.	317
Jim Thorpe	Michael Sofranko	4,781
Lansford	Ronald Hood Jr.	3,941
Leighton	Donald Rehrig	5,500
Nesquehoning	Tony Walck	3,349
Palmerton	Brad M. Doll	5,414
Parryville	Dean Emery	525
Summit Hill	Paul McArdle	3,034
Weatherly	Thomas J. Connors Jr.	2,525
Weissport	Jonathan Troutman	412

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Bellefonte	Stanley L. Goldman	6,187
Centre Hall	Ray Hankinson	1,265
Howard	Ralph Fravel	720
Milesburg	Ethel Kellerman	1,123
Millheim	Lauralee Snyder	904
Phillipsburg	John Streno	2,770
Port Matilda	Robert Wiser	606
Snow Shoe	Boyd Paul	765
Unionville	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz	291

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000

Atglen	Dirk Hagen	1,406
Avondale	Doris E. Howell	1,265
Downingtown	Josh Maxwell	7,891
Elverson	Arleigh Hegarty	1,225
Honey Brook	Maria Downey	1,713
Kennett Square	David B. Miller	6,072
Malvern	Gerald J. McGlone Jr.	2,998
Modena	Ronald McCorkle	535
Oxford	Andrew Atkinson	5,077
Parkesburg	John P. Hagan II	3,593
South Coatesville	James C. Kennedy	1,303
Spring City	Michael A. Weiss	3,323
West Grove	Stephen B. Black	2,854

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Callensburg	Tim Fulmer	207
Clarion	Andrea Estach	5,276
East Brady	John Klein	942
Foxburg	Dick Garrard	183
Hawthorn	Ronald F. Cyphert	494
Knox	Mike Rinker	1,146
New Bethlehem	Thomas J. Seidle	989
Rimersburg	Kenneth Cofle	951
Shippensburg	Eric Sterner	480
Sligo	Jenny Barger	720
St. Petersburg	Vince Forsythe	400
Strattanville	H. Randy Davis	550

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Brisbin	Lori Lobb	411
Burnside	Donald Hopkins	234
Chester Hill	Michael Mann	883
Clearfield	James P. Schell	6,215
Coalport	Margaret Maddelena	523
Curwensville	Holly Komoncz	2,542
Glen Hope	Ryan Peterson	142
Grampian	Mary Daub	356
Houtzdale	Donald J. Lobb	797
Irvona	John Patterson	647
Lumber City	John Johnston	76
Mahaffey	Tom Bell	368
New Washington	Karen J. McMasters	59
Newburg	Margaret V. Esposti	92
Osceola Mills	Lewis P. Cowher	1,141
Ramey	Steven Flango	451
Troutville	Steve Maholtz	243
Wallacetown	Mary Lou English	313
Westover	Theresa Westover	390

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Avis	Ernest Harter III	1,484
Beech Creek	Justin Kline	701

Flemington	Gary L. Durkin	1,330
Loganton	David Shreckengast	468
Mill Hall	Thomas E. Bitner	1,613
Renovo	Donald Pagnotto	1,228
South Renovo	James R. Franklin	439

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Benton	Janet (Jan) Swan	824
Briar Creek	Verncel Creveling	660
Catawissa	Jeff Achy	1,552
Centralia	Carl Womer	10
Millville	Jerre Wright	948
Orangeville	Brian Yachimowski	508
Stillwater	Donald V. Boudman	209

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Blooming Valley	Jack L. Vivian	337
Cambridge Springs	Randy Gorske	2,595
Centerville	Bruce C. Drake	218
Cochranon	Burt A. Waite	1,136
Conneaut Lake	Timothy R. Kaider	653
Conneautville	Tim Prince	774
Hydettown	David Christy	526
Linesville	Ronald Harper	1,040
Saegertown	Dave Myers	997
Spartansburg	Ann Louise Wagner	305
Springboro	Philip A. Smith	477
Townville	Glen G. VanCise	323
Venango	James W. Walsh	239
Woodcock	Glenn Diley	157

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Camp Hill	Mark Simpson	7,888
Lemoyne	Elmer E. Byrem Jr.	4,553
Mechanicsburg	Jack C. Ritter	8,981
Mt. Holly Springs	Robert H. Otto	2,030
New Cumberland	D.J. Landis	7,277
Newburg	Susan Stump	336
Newville	Dr. Becky Barrick	1,326
Shippensburg	Bruce W. Hockersmith	4,416
Shiremanstown	James E. Reagan	1,569
Wormleysburg	George Preble	3,070

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Berrysburg	Michael Ward	368
Dauphin	Terry Searight	791
Elizabethville	Timothy J. Matter	1,510
Gratz	Thomas F. Hepler	765
Halifax	Jeff Enders	841
Highspire	John Hoerner	2,399
Hummelstown	Bradley Miller	4,538
Lykens	William Hart	1,779
Middletown	Robert G. Reid	8,901
Millersburg	Richard D. Ibberson	2,557
Paxtang	Keldeen L.Z. Stambaugh	1,561
Penbrook	Kenneth Cramer	3,008
Pillow	Todd L. Laudenslager	298
Royalton	Robert C. Stone	907
Steelton	Thomas F. Acri	5,990
Williamstown	Scott Slough	1,387

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Aldan	James Hopely	4,152
Brookhaven	Michael Hess	8,006

Chester Heights	Mark Carroll	2,531
Clifton Heights	Joseph T. Kelly Jr.	6,652
Collingdale	Frank C. Kelly	8,786
Colwyn	Daniel Rutland	2,546
East Lansdowne	James France	2,668
Eddystone	Ralph Orr	2,410
Folcroft	Robert Frey	6,606
Glenolden	Gerard Quinn	7,153
Marcus Hook	James Schiliro	2,397
Media	Robert A. McMahon	5,327
Millbourne	Thomas Kramer	1,159
Morton	Maureen Piselli	2,669
Norwood	George F. McCloskey	5,890
Parkside	Ardele R. Gordon	2,328
Prospect Park	Jeffrey Harris	6,454
Ridley Park	Henry Eberle	7,002
Rose Valley	Thomas F. Plummer	913
Rutledge	C. Scott Shields	784
Sharon Hill	Robert J. O'Neill	5,697
Swarthmore	Richard H. Lowe	6,194
Trainer	Francis Zalewski	1,828
Upland	Michael J. Ciach	3,239

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Johnsonburg	David Zilkofski	2,483
Ridgway	Guillermo G. Udarbe	4,078

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Albion	Jeanne Bright	1,516
Cranesville	Chris Haas	638
Edinboro	Gregory Lucas	6,438
Elgin	Richard W. Patterson	218
Girard	William C. Miller	3,104
Lake City	Joseph L. Legnasky	3,031
McKean	Weslee A. Krepps	388
Mill Village	Joseph Sam	412
North East	Steven L. Gregory	4,294
Platea	William "Budd" Logan	430
Union City	Bill Hinkle	3,320
Waterford	Brian Skelton	1,517
Wattsburg	Donna Horn	403
Wesleyville	E. Paul Johnson II	3,341

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Belle Vernon	Gerald W. Jackson II	1,093
Brownsville	Lester Ward	2,331
Dawson	Carol A. Capella	367
Dunbar	Ron Gross	1,042
Everson	Ruth O. Shannon	793
Fairchance	Thomas Tanner	1,975
Fayette City	Herb Vargo	596
Markleysburg	Douglas Friend	284
Masonstown	Toni (Antonia) Petrus	3,450
Newell	Nicki Todaro	541
Ohiopyle	Mark J. McCarty	59
Perryopolis	Timothy Smith	1,784
Point Marion	Robert A. Wolfe	1,159
Smithfield	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr. ...	875
South Connellsville	Peter M. Casini	1,970
Vanderbilt	Jack K. Washabaugh	476

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Tionesta	Brian Hale	483
----------------	------------------	-----

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Greencastle	Robert E. Eberly	3,996
Mercersburg	James C. Zegar	1,561
Mont Alto	John Esser	1,705
Orrstown	Glenn Smith	262
Shippensburg	Bruce W. Hockersmith	1,076

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691

McConnellsburg	Michael L. Chilcote Sr.	1,220
Valley-Hi	Roy T. Gothie	15

GREENE CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-852-5230

Carmichaels	Mike Dohanich	483
Clarksville	Sam Benyl	230
Greensboro	Arnie Bowser	260
Jefferson	Edward A. Shipley	270
Rices Landing	Ryan T. Belski	463
Waynesburg	S. Blair Zimmerman	4,176

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Alexandria	Adrian Clane	346
Birmingham	David L. Pryor	90
Broad Top City	Edward S. Jones	452
Cassville	John Baker	143
Coalmont	Pamela I. McDonald	106
Dudley	Daniel Reed	184
Huntingdon	Lucille DeeDee Brown	7,093
Mapleton	Oran Woodward Sr.	441
Marklesburg	Ashley H. Hicks	204
Mill Creek	Lester Haney	328
Mt. Union	Timothy M. Allison	2,447
Orbisonia	Ronald R. Rowe	428
Petersburg	John Donald Corain Jr.	480
Rockhill	Karl M. Barry	371
Saltillo	E. Glenn Hershey	346
Shade Gap	Ronald E. Devlin	105
Shirleysburg	Ray Kreider	150
Three Springs	Charles Harper	444

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armagh	Sandra K. Mack	122
Blairsville	Joe Caugherty	3,412
Cherry Tree	Larry Leamer	364
Clymer	Dennis Clawson	1,357
Creekside	Jon Hitchings	309
Ernest	Lucinda Wise	462
Glen Campbell	Chris White	245
Homer City	Kenneth Ceconi	1,707
Marion Center	Robert C. Berringer	451
Plumville	David Kimmel	307
Saltsburg	Ronald V. Wagner	873
Shelocla	Rita Schreckengost	130
Smicksburg	David Stiteler	46

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Big Run	Joseph L. Buterbaugh	624
Brookway	William Hrinya	2,072
Brookville	David Wonderling	3,924
Corsica	Steve Logue	357
Falls Creek	Charles Moore	989
Punxsutawney	James P. Wehrle	5,962
Reynoldsville	Peach Callagarone	2,759
Summerville	Gregory Furlong	528
Sykesville	Richard J. Fike	1,157

Timblin	Kenneth Danser	157
Worthville	John Muir	67

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Mifflin	Dale L. Dodson	642
Mifflintown	Ralph W. Lauver	936
Port Royal	Barabara M. Bergstresser ..	925
Thompsontown	Pamela Murphy	697

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Archbald	Edward F. Fairbrother	6,984
Blakely	Jeanette A. Mariani	6,564
Clarks Green	William H. Thorburn	1,476
Clarks Summit	Harold P. Kelly	5,116
Dalton	James Gray	1,234
Dickson City	Anthony Zaleski	6,070
Jermyn	Bruce Smallcombe	2,169
Jessup	Beverly Valvano Merkel	4,676
Mayfield	Alexander J. Chelik	1,807
Moosic	John Segilia	5,719
Moscow	Daniel F. Edwards	2,026
Old Forge	Michele Avisato	8,313
Olyphant	Jayne Morano	5,151
Taylor	Richard Bowen	6,263
Throop	Stanley Lukowski	4,088
Vandling	Joseph Brady	751

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000

Adamstown	David Buckwalter	1,772
Akron	John McBeth	3,876
Christiana	Gerald Woods	1,168
Denver	Adam Webber	3,861
East Petersburg	Jeff Geoghan	4,506
Lititz	Ronald Oettel Jr.	9,369
Manheim	Eric Phillips	4,858
Marietta	Oliver C. Overlander II	2,588
Millersville	Richard M. Moriarty	8,168
Mt. Joy	Mary S. Ginder	7,410
Mountville	Philip Kresge	2,802
New Holland	Wilbur G. Horning	5,378
Quarryville	Joy Kemper	2,576
Strasburg	Henry D. Miller	2,809
Terre Hill	Robert R. Rissler	1,295

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Bessemer	William Martin	1,111
Ellport	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.	1,180
Ellwood City	Anthony Court	7,289
Enon Valley	Florence Braden	306
New Beaver	Michael Swanik Jr.	1,502
New Wilmington	Wendell B. Wagner	2,466
S.N.P.J.	Gerald Sankovich	19
South New Castle	John L. Kline	709
Volant	Laura Stuart Smith	168
Wampum	Jeff Steffler	717

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Cleona	John H. Hartman	2,080
Cornwall	Mark Thomas	4,112
Jonestown	Tyler Longenecker	1,905
Mt. Gretna	Joseph Shay	196
Myerstown	Tom Lush	3,062
Palmyra	Fred Carpenter	7,320
Richland	Ronald Steiner	1,519

LEHIGH CO.	COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000	
Alburtis	Robert Mader	2,361
Catasauqua	Barbara A. Schlegel	6,436
Coopersburg	Timothy Paashaws	2,386
Coplay	John Milander Jr.	3,192
Fountain Hill	Jose Rosado	4,597
Macungie	Rickie Hoffman	3,074
Slatington	Walter H. Niedermeyer	4,232

LUZERNE CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715	
Ashley	Richard Oravic	2,790
Avoca	Robert Mullen	2,661
Bear Creek Village	Walter Mitchell	257
Conyngham	Joe Carrelli	1,914
Courtdale	Dorothy Dusler	732
Dallas	Tim Carroll	2,804
Dupont	Daniel Lello	2,711
Duryea	Keith Moss	4,917
Edwardsville	Bernard Dubaskas	4,816
Exeter	Cassandra Coleman	5,652
Forty Fort	Boyd Hoats Jr.	4,214
Freeland	Tammy Martin	3,531
Harveys Lake	Clarence Hogan	2,791
Hughestown	Paul Hindmarsh	1,392
Jeddo	Joseph Davis	98
Lafin	Dorothy Yazurlo	1,487
Larksville	Joseph Zawadski	4,480
Laurel Run	Gloria Mosley	500
Luzerne	James Keller	2,845
Nescopeck	Tim Kelchner	1,583
New Columbus	Allen Chapin	227
Nuangola	Norman Rule	679
Penn Lake Park	Leroy Warner	308
Plymouth	Dorothy Petrosky	5,951
Pringle	Stan Zamerowski	979
Shickshinny	Beverly Moore	838
Sugar Notch	William Davis	989
Swoyersville	Vincent Dennis	5,062
Warrior Run	James Brodowski Jr.	584
West Hazleton	Frank A. Schmidt	4,594
West Pittston	William Goldsworthy	4,868
West Wyoming	Joseph Herbert	2,725
White Haven	John Klem	1,097
Wyoming	Robert Boyer	3,073
Yatesville	Vincent Tozzi	607

LYCOMING CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200	
Dubois town	Louis A. Plankenhorn	1,205
Hughesville	Walter S. Reed	2,128
Jersey Shore	Dennis Buttorff	4,361
Montgomery	Andrew Onufrak II	1,579
Montoursville	John Dorin	4,615
Muncy.....	Edward Dannemann	2,477
Picture Rocks	David L. Bender	678
Salladasburg	Paul Bair	238
South Williamsport	David J. Lechniak	6,379

McKEAN CO.		COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571
Eldred	William Luce	825
Kane	Doug Caldwell	3,730
Lewis Run	Albert Montecalvo	617
Mount Jewett	Robin LeViere	919
Port Allegany	Donald G. Carley	2,157
Smethport	Ross Porter	1,655

MERCER CO.	COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800	
Clark	Maryjo Harakal	640
Fredonia	Daniel P. Nagel	502
Greenville	Peter A. Candela	5,919
Grove City	Randy L. Riddle	8,322
Jackson Center	Joseph Ferlin	224
Jamestown	Esther McClimans	617
Mercer	Steven Van Woert	2,002
New Lebanon	Doris Shreffler	188
Sandy Lake	Vernon Markwood	659
Sharpsville	Alex Kovach	4,415
Sheakleyville	Steve Van Sickler	142
Stoneboro	Ronald Ehrman II	1,051
West Middlesex	David G. George Jr.	863
Wheatland	Brian Estock	632

MIFFLIN CO.		COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733
Burnham	Loyce L. Harpster	2,054
Juniata Terrace	Dennis Noble	542
Kistler	Joseph Suchanec	320
Lewistown	Deborah Bargo	8,338
McVeytown	Wilda Fisher	342
Newton Hamilton	Thomas White	205

MONROE CO.		COURTHOUSE – 570-517-3397
Delaware Water Gap	Walter Conway	746
East Stroudsburg	Armand M. Martinelli	9,840
Mt. Pocono	Dan McDavitt	3,170
Stroudsburg.....	Charles Baughman	5,567

MONTGOMERY CO.	COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000	
Amble	Charles Wahl	6,417
Bridgeport	Thaddeus Pruskowski	4,554
Bryn Athyn	Brent K. McCurdy	1,375
Collegeville	Albert Stagliano	5,089
Conshohocken	Robert Frost	7,833
East Greenville	Ryan J. Sloyer	2,951
Green Lane	Lynn S. Wolfe.....	508
Hatboro	Norm Hawkes	7,360
Hatfield	Robert Kaler III.....	3,290
Jenkintown	Ed Foley	4,422
Narberth	Tom Grady	4,282
North Wales	Douglas Ross	3,229
Pennsburg	Ethel G. Ritchey	3,843
Red Hill	David Shiffgens.....	2,383
Rockledge	Harold Praediger	2,543
Royersford	David Umer	4,752
Schwenksville	Joseph Giunta	1,385
Souderton	John P. Reynolds.....	6,618
Telford	Jay R. Stover	2,665
Trappe	Concetta Peck	3,509
West Conshohocken	Donna M. Frankenfield	1,320

MONTOUR CO.		COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000
Danville.....	Ed Coleman	4,699
Washingtonville.....	Esther Cotner	273

NORTHAMPTON CO.		COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000
Bangor	John A. Brown	5,273
Bath	Donald L. Wunderler	2,693
Chapman	Harold Kocher	199
East Bangor	Gaylord Weidlick	1,172
Freemansburg	Gerald Yob	2,636
Glendon	Kenen Kanopka	440

Hellertown	Richard T. Fluck	5,898
Nazareth	Fred C. Daugherty Jr.	5,746
North Catasauqua	William J. Molchany Jr.	2,849
Northampton	Thomas D. Reenock	9,926
Pen Argyl	Mikal B. Sabatine	3,595
Portland	Lance Prator	519
Roseto	Desiree Denicola	1,567
Stockertown	Sherman Metzgar	927
Tatamy	Luke J. Duignam	1,203
Walnutport	Henry Kline	2,070
West Easton	Gerald W. Gross	1,257
Wilson	David S. Perruso	7,896
Wind Gap	James M. Shoemaker	2,720

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Herdon	Richard E. Sweppenhiser ..	324
Kulpmont	Myron F. Turlis	2,924
Marion Heights	Michael Woytowich	611
McEwensville	David O. Heddings	279
Milton	Edward E. Nelson	7,042
Mount Carmel	J. Kevin Jones	5,893
Northumberland	Gretchen H. Brosius	3,804
Riverside	Dale E. Erb	1,932
Snydertown	Henrietta Yarnall	339
Turbotville	Lester Miller Jr.	705
Watson town	David M. Hontz	2,351

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Blain	* Donald Smith Sr.	263
Bloomfield	Arlis J. Krammes	1,247
Duncannon	Kraig L. Nace	1,522
Landisburg	Fran Ewing	218
Liverpool	John L. Mark	955
Marysville	Deborah Troutman	2,534
Millerstown	John Kerns	613
New Buffalo	Karen Ersoz	129
Newport	Mary M. Hetrick	1,574

* Council President, no Mayor

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Matamoras	Richard V. Gassman	2,469
Milford	Robert Fean	1,021

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Austin	Philip VanWhy	562
Coudersport	Frederick Furman	2,546
Galeton	Don Skutski	1,149
Oswayo	David Johnston	139
Shinglehouse	Bonnie Hunt	1,127
Ulysses	Mary Jane Haskins	621

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Ashland	Dennis Kane	2,817
Auburn	Barbara Burke	741
Coaldale	Richard Corkery	2,281
Cressona	Lisa Pascuzzo	1,651
Deer Lake	Michael A. Cooper	687
Frackville	Delmar Phillips	3,805
Gilberton	Mary Lou Hannon	769
Girardville	Edward Burns	1,519
Gordon	Nick Troutman	763
Landingville	Keith Trumbo	159
Mahanoy City	Nancy A. Petrisch	4,162
McAdoo	Dane Watro	2,300

Mechanicsville	James Wesnoski	457
Middleport	John Leshko	405
Minersville	Joseph Post	4,397
Mt. Carbon	Jeffrey Dunkel	91
New Philadelphia	Frances Tkach	1,085
New Ringgold	John Belsak	276
Orwigsburg	Austin Scandiber	3,099
Palo Alto	Thomas W. Beveridge	1,032
Pine Grove	Kimberly Brown-Zerbe	2,186
Port Carbon	Tom Pavlick	1,889
Port Clinton	Jeff Schappell	326
Ringtown	Albert Breznik Jr.	818
Schuylkill Haven	Gary Hess	5,437
Shenandoah	Michael J. Whitecavage	5,071
St. Clair	Robert Maley	3,004
Tamaqua	Christian Morrison	7,107
Tower City	Dan Daub	1,346
Tremont	William Allar	1,752

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Beavertown	Cloyd W. Wagner	965
Freeburg	Fred Moyer	575
McClure	Joseph H. Hassinger	941
Middleburg	Ronald R. Renshaw	1,309
Selinsgrove	Sean E. Christine	5,654
Shamokin Dam	Joseph McGranaghan	1,686

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison	James Sam Collins	207
Benson	* Harold O. Burkett	191
Berlin	Lester L. Cosic	2,104
Boswell	Vincent H. Liebel Jr.	1,277
Callimont	Arlene A. Feeny	41
Casselton	Matthew J. Smith	94
Central City	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr.	1,124
Confluence	Allen R. Gyorko	780
Garrett	Cynthia Duerring	456
Hooversville	Diana L. Lawrence	645
Indian Lake	Michael D. Miscoe	394
Jennerstown	Joyce M. Ginter	695
Meyersdale	Michael D. Brant	2,184
New Baltimore	Anna M. Hankinson	180
New Centerville	George W. Dull	133
Paint	Nicholas Zindash	1,023
Rockwood	Cytha A. Mickey	890
Salisbury	Harry L. Ringler	727
Seven Springs	* Lois Dupre Shuster	11
Shanksville	Bobby Lambert	237
Somerset	William A. Meyer Jr.	6,277
Stoystown	William A. Boyd	355
Ursina	James R. Smith Jr.	225
Wellersburg	* Joseph C. Daughton	181
Windber	Arthur R. Palumbo	4,138

* Council President, no Mayor

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Dushore	Marybeth Minnier	608
Eagles Mere	Betty Hays	120
Forksville	Carl Cott	145
Laporte	Robert P. Carpenter	316

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Forest City	Nicholas Cost	1,911
Friendsville	Grove Doty	111

Great Bend	James Riecke	734
Hallstead	Martin Brown	1,303
Hop Bottom	John Koshinski	337
Lanesboro	Chris Maby	506
Little Meadows	William Gow	273
Montrose	John Wilson	1,617
New Milford	Joseph Taylor	868
Oakland	Randy Glover	616
Susquehanna	Roy Williams	1,643
Thompson	James D. Delaney	299
Union Dale	William Wolf	267

TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Blossburg	John E. Backman	1,538
Elkland	Gordie Rice	1,821
Knoxville	Don Bosh	629
Lawrenceville	Diana Barnes	581
Liberty	Darrie L. Mase	249
Mansfield	Thomas Wierbowski	3,625
Roseville	Lori Colon	189
Tioga	Cathie Button	666
Wellsboro	James Daugherty	3,263
Westfield	Richard Vargeson	1,064

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Hartleton	James Dorman	283
Lewisburg	Judith T. Wagner	5,792
Mifflinburg	David M. Cooney	3,540
New Berlin	Craig Egli	873

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Barkeyville	Phyllis Whetzel	207
Clintonville	Becky L. Hedglin	508
Cooperstown	Dale Walter	460
Emlenton	Timothy A. Russell	617
Pleasantville	Robert Buchan	892
Polk	Larry Allen Boyle	816
Rouseville	DeWayne R. Kaness	523
Sugarcreek	Charles A. Minnick Jr.	5,294
Utica	Maryann Schell	189

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Bear Lake	Tom Dunn	164
Clarendon	Robert Anderson	450
Sugar Grove	Carl Strand	614
Tidioute	Pam McLaughlin	688
Youngsville	James Farr	1,729

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Allenport	George L. Chilzer	537
Beallsville	Richard T. Settles	466
Bentleyville	Thomas Brown	2,581
Burgettstown	Ann Marie Quader	1,388
California	Casey Durdines	6,795
Canonsburg	David Rhome	8,992
Centerville	Ronald White	3,263
Charlertoi	Nancy J. Ellis	4,120
Claysville	Arthur Sibert	829
Coal Center	Joanne Staley	139
Cokeburg	Bernard M. Luketich	630
Deemston	Courtney L. Geller	722
Donora	John Lignelli	4,781
Dunlevy	J. Ross Landman	381
East Washington	Mark Pacilla	2,234

Elco	Frank Kennedy	323
Ellsworth	Joseph D. Kudlac	1,027
Finleyville	Michael M. Kutsek	461
Green Hills	Cindy Songer	29
Houston	James R. Stubenbordt	1,296
Long Branch	Joseph DeBlassio Jr.	447
Marianna	Russell Larew	494
McDonald	James Frazier	1,766
Midway	Karen Bartosh	913
New Eagle	Glenn Petticord	2,184
North Charleroi	Lee Hall	1,313
Roscoe	Thomas J. Wilkinson	812
Speers	William Lee	1,154
Stockdale	Barbara A. Timlin	502
Twilight	Amanda Minardi	233
West Brownsville	Martin Brockman Jr.	992
West Middletown	Kerry Krider	139

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Bethany	Margaret Freeman	246
Hawley	David Hawk	1,211
Honesdale	Jonathan Fritz	4,480
Prompton	Stacy Wentzel	250
Starrucca	MaryAnn DeBalko	173
Waymart	John Millard	1,341

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Adamsburg	Paul F. Wolfgang	172
Arona	Jacqueline Bevan	370
Avonmore	Aileen Marie Reid	1,011
Bolivar	Everett Saxton	465
Delmont	Gil Sanchez	2,686
Derry	Susan Bortz	2,688
Donegal	Robert G. Kerr	120
East Vandergrift	Ted Mustalkes	674
Export	Michael Calder	917
Hunker	Patricia Brigode	291
Hyde Park	George Nicksic	500
Irwin	Daniel T. Rose	3,973
Latrobe	Barbara J. Griffin	8,338
Laurel Mountain	Philip B. Light	167
Ligonier	Ormond K. Bellas	1,573
Madison	Barry Zimmerman	397
Manor	David Sturgess	3,239
Mount Pleasant	Gerald D. Lucia	4,454
New Alexandria	Dottie Bacher	560
New Florence	Mark Dellett	689
New Stanton	Denise Smyda	2,173
North Belle Vernon	Edward J. Lyons Sr.	1,971
North Irwin	James Douglas	846
Oklahoma	Mark Proviano	809
Penn	Jeffrey R. Darraugh	475
Scottdale	Chuck King	4,384
Seward	Anthony Hajjar Sr.	495
Smithton	Christine Tutena	399
South Greensburg	Betty Dobies	2,117
Southwest Greensburg	Michael Rossi	2,155
Sutersville	John C. Lyons	605
Trafford	Reynold A. Peduzzi	3,113
Vandergrift	Louis E. Purificato	5,205
West Leechburg	James J. Gallucci	1,294
West Newton	Mary E. Popovich	2,633
Youngstown	James B. Yazvec	326
Youngwood	Joan B. Derco	3,050

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Factorville	Gary Evans	1,158
Laceyville	Kenneth Patton	379
Meshoppen	Bruce Marshall	563
Nicholson	Ann Marie Aylesworth	767
Tunkhannock	Norman R. Ball	1,836

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Cross Roads	John Leonard	512
Dallastown	Terry Myers	4,049
Delta	Joan Jones	728
Dillsburg	Henry Snyder	2,563
Dover	Richard Pope	2,007
East Prospect	Daniel Garner	905
Fawn Grove	Brad Frey	452
Felton	Gary McBrian	506
Franklintown	James Adams	489
Glen Rock	Ronald K. McCullough Jr.	2,025
Goldsboro	Joan Harrold	952
Hallam	Paul E. McCleary	2,673
Jacobus	Gregory Gruendler	1,841
Jefferson	James Sanders	733

Lewisberry	Matt Kiner	362
Loganville	Nelson R. Ahrens	1,240
Manchester	Martin Keister	2,763
Mount Wolf	Joshua Bowers	1,393
New Freedom	Jeff Joy	4,464
New Salem	Grace Angotti	724
North York	Kenneth Staub	1,914
Railroad	James Spearman	278
Red Lion	Steven Kopp	6,373
Seven Valleys	Steven Venable	517
Shrewsbury	Peter Schnabel	3,823
Spring Grove	Dolores J. Aumen	2,167
Stewartstown	Bonner Smith	2,089
Wellsville	Andrew Slothower	242
West York	Samuel Firestone	4,617
Windsor	Larry R. Markel	1,319
Winterstown	Wayne Hildebrand	632
Wrightsville	Neil Habecker	2,310
Yoe	John Sanford	1,018
York Haven	Keith Rode	709
Yorkana	Robert Palacios	229

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aleppo	Linda S. Vescio	1,916
Baldwin	Eileen Frisoli	1,992
Collier	Robert J. Schuler	7,080
Crescent	Bill Cook	2,640
East Deer	Anthony Taliani Jr.	1,500
Kennedy	Anthony Mollica	7,672
Leet	Gary L. Bradel	1,634
Neville	Richard E. Rutter	1,084
O'Hara	Robert John Smith	8,407
Reserve	David E. Barie	3,333
South Versailles	Jay Warabak	351
Springdale	George A. Manning	1,636
Stowe	Howard W. Duerr Jr.	6,362
Wilkins	Sylvia J. Martinelli	6,357

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Harmony	Glen Angus	3,197
Patterson	Lenny L. Leiper	3,029
Rochester	Marlene A. Lipnicky	2,802
Vanport	Ronald E. Nardick	1,321

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Colebrookdale	Todd Gamler	5,078
---------------------	-------------------	-------

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Stonycreek	William M. Knipple	2,844
------------------	--------------------------	-------

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300

Lower Swatara	Frank Linn Sr	8,268
---------------------	---------------------	-------

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Darby	Lawrence F. Patterson	9,264
Lower Chichester	Rocco Gaspari Jr.	3,469
Tinicum	Thomas Giancristoforo Jr. ..	4,091

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Lawrence Park	Kathleen A. Jackson	3,982
---------------------	---------------------------	-------

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Annaville	Kyle L. Smith	4,767
West Lebanon	Richard Pfleuger	781

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500

Newport	Paul Czapracki	5,374
Plains	Ronald Filippini	9,961
Wilkes-Barre	Mary Yuknaich	2,967

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Upper Pottsgrove	Elwood Taylor	5,315
West Pottsgrove	Rock D'Emillio	3,874

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

East Bethlehem	Paul Battagini	2,354
----------------------	----------------------	-------

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Berwick	Robert A. Foltz Jr.	2,389
Butler	Doug Bower	2,567
Conewago	Monique Keefe	7,085
Cumberland	David P. Waybright	6,162
Franklin	Ed Sharrah	4,877
Freedom	Matt Young	831
Germany	Steve Bitzel	2,700
Hamilton	Stephanie Egger	2,530
Hamiltonban	Robert Gordon	2,372
Highland	Carl Keller	943
Huntington	David L. Boyer	2,369
Latimore	Daniel T. Worley	2,580
Liberty	Peter Foscatto	1,237
Menallen	Alan W. Black	3,515
Mount Joy	Robert Rhodes	3,670
Mount Pleasant	Larry E. Gebhart	4,693
Oxford	William L. McMaster	5,517
Reading	Bob Zangeneh	5,780
Straban	Sharon E. Hamm	4,928
Tyrone	Galen J. Smith	2,298
Union	Jack D. Freet	3,148

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Fawn	David Montanari	2,376
Findlay	Thomas J. Gallant	5,060
Forward	Thomas Derosa	3,376
Frazier	Lori K. Ziencik	1,157
Harmar	Michael Hillery	2,921
Indiana	Daniel L. Taylor	7,253
Kilbuck	John Fader	697
Marshall	Thomas Madigan	6,915
Ohio	Thomas R. Beatty	4,757

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Bethel	James R. Riederer	1,183
Boggs	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner	936
Brady's Bend	Jim Curran	773
Burrell	Joseph Heckman	689
Cadogan	Edward J. Scopel	344
Cowanshannock	Randy Hartzell	2,899
East Franklin	Barry Peters	4,082
Gilpin	Joe Vigna	2,496
Hovey	William W. Powers	97
Kiskiminetas	Jack E. Wilmot Jr.	4,800
Kittanning	Paul Stubrick	2,265
Madison	Jerry Cobaugh	820
Mahoning	Terry B. Yeany	1,425
Manor	James McGinnis	4,227
North Buffalo	Richard J. Adams	3,011
Parks	Franklin Shannon	2,744
Perry	Ronald Eddy	352
Pine	Clyde M. Moore	412
Plumcreek	Robert Dale Rearick	2,375
Rayburn	Jeffrey Livengood	1,907
Redbank	Neil Burford	1,064
South Bend	Terry Rearick	1,167

South Buffalo	Terry Van Dyke	2,636
Sugarcreek	Richard Olcus	1,539
Valley	Brett Cloak	656
Washington	Robert Martz	923
Wayne	Dale Brockhoff	1,200
West Franklin	Terry Smith	1,853

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Brighton	Dennis E. Nichols	8,227
Chippewa	James E. Bouril	7,620
Darlington	Hans Dahlin	1,962
Daugherty	William L. Pasquale Jr.	3,187
Franklin	James M. Norton Sr.	4,052
Greene	Michael G. Allison	2,356
Hanover	Gregory DeLuca	3,690
Independence	Daniel V. McLaughlin	2,503
Marion	Thomas George Jr.	913
New Sewickley	David Yeck	7,360
North Sewickley	Norman Giancola	5,488
Potter	Al Cwynar	548
Pulaski	Doug Margetic	1,500
Raccoon	Edward Malloy	3,064
South Beaver	Matthew F. Balik	2,717
White	Dee Hartman	1,394

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	Gregory L. Crist	5,395
Bloomfield	Joe Detwiler	1,016
Broad Top	Donald Hedge Jr.	1,687
Colerain	Paul J. Diehl	1,195
Cumberland Valley	Terry Williams	1,597
East Providence	Charles O. Swartzwelder ...	1,854
East St. Clair	David L. Ferguson	3,048
Harrison	Thomas Bohn	972
Hopewell	Jeffrey C. Norris	2,010
Juniata	Edward Wolfehope	954
Kimmel	Marlin Wright	1,616
King	R. Gerald Mowry	1,238
Liberty	Brian E. Weaver	1,368
Lincoln	Jeremy Yarnell	425
Londonderry	Stanley W. Corley	1,856
Mann	Richard T. Talbert	500
Monroe	Bryon L. Mearkle	1,336
Napier	Harry I. Miller	2,198
Pavia	Joseph H. Shaffer	295
Snake Spring	Charles Nycum	1,639
South Woodbury	Gregg A. Carbaugh	2,155
Southampton	Karen E. Cregger	976
West Providence	Brandon Chamberlain	3,210
West St. Clair	Leonard A. Barefoot	1,730
Woodbury	Kevin D. Brumbaugh	1,263

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Albany	Charles Volk	1,724
Alsace	Philip Kline	3,751
Bern	Boyd Wagner	6,797
Bethel	Randall G. Haag	4,112
Brecknock	Jeffrey M. Fiant	4,585

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Caernarvon	M. Lewis Gable	4,006
Centre	Barry Good	4,036
District	Dan Metzker	1,337
Douglass	Douglass Rhoads	3,306
Earl	William G. Moyer	3,195
Greenwich	Victor M. Berger	3,725
Heidelberg	David P. Randler	1,724
Hereford	John T. Membrino	2,997
Jefferson	Leon G. Huey	1,977
Longswamp	Steven C. Wyka	5,679
Lower Alsace	James D. Oswald	4,475
Lower Heidelberg	Cheryl L. Johnson	5,513
Maidencreek	Claude Beaver	9,126
Marion	Tony L. Brubaker	1,688
Maxatawny	Allen L. Leiby	7,906
North Heidelberg	Jeff Schatz	1,214
Oley	Jeffrey A. Spatz	3,620
Ontelaunee	Kenneth M. Stoudt	1,646
Penn.	Kyle Loder	1,949
Perry	Dean A. Adam	2,417
Pike	Steffan R. Helbig	1,723
Richmond	Ronald L. Kurtz	3,397
Robeson	Roger K. Feeg	7,216
Rockland	Russell W. Coffin	3,778
Ruscombmanor	Don T. Miller Jr.	4,112
South Heidelberg	Dennis E. Mulally	7,271
Tilden	Russell Werley	3,597
Tulpehocken	John A. Kintzer	3,274
Union	Donald E. Basile	3,503
Upper Bern	Gerald Pozniak	1,734
Upper Tulpehocken	Wilson Balthaser	1,575
Washington	Tonya M. Bauer	3,810
Windsor	David A. Mazaika	2,279

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr.	6,738
Antis	Raymond E. Amato	6,499
Blair	Arlene Bush	4,494
Catharine	Ralph F. Rispoli	724
Frankstown	James Grove	7,381
Freedom	Daniel J. Giarth Jr.	3,458
Greenfield	Alton G. Ebersole	4,173
Huston	Gerald A. Burket	1,336
Juniata	David G. Kane	1,112
North Woodbury	Randall B. Huntsman	2,644
Snyder	Charles A. Diehl	3,364
Taylor	Harold W. Bailey	2,465
Tyrone	Donna Lane	1,885
Woodbury	Robert R. Pheasant	1,693

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Albany	Kyle Bird	911
Armenia	Leon Putnam	180
Asylum	Lee Allyn	1,058
Athens	Ronald P. Reagan	5,251
Burlington	George Demas	791
Canton	Gary S. Ferguson	2,143
Columbia	William Eick	1,196
Franklin	Stephen Pelton	723
Granville	Stanley Saxton	950
Herrick	Greg Bacon	754
Leroy	Charles Mosher	718
Litchfield	James Drake	1,320
Monroe	Charles E. Shaffer	1,250

North Towanda	Robert Sheets	1,132
Orwell	Milton G. Robinson	1,159
Overton	Gary Bacorn	247
Pike	Hopson J. Gowin	671
Ridgebury	James E. Allen	1,978
Rome	Todd A. Horton	1,191
Sheshequin	Eric Matthews	1,348
Smithfield	Jacqueline Kingsley	1,498
South Creek	Charles A. Root	1,128
Springfield	Roy Beardslee	1,124
Standing Stone	Richard Edwards	642
Stevens	Randy L. Campbell	437
Terry	Jim Ahern	992
Towanda	Francis Lindsey	1,149
Troy	Terry Lutz	1,645
Tuscarora	Carl J. Yurgalis	1,131
Ulster	Lewis Prough	1,337
Warren	Mark Wheaton	959
Wells	David L. Stewart	814
West Burlington	Elgene Ward	696
Wilmot	Frank Messersmith	1,204
Windham	Frederick Nichols	933
Wyalusing	Marvin G. Meteer	1,242
Wysox	William C. Shoemaker	1,721

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bedminster	Eric Schoffhausen	6,574
Bridgeton	Barbara H. Guth	1,277
Durham	Bartley E. Millett	1,144
East Rockhill	John R. Cressman	5,706
Haycock	Kathleen M. Babb	2,225
Milford	Robert Mansfield	9,902
Nockamixon	Nancy C. Janyszeski	3,441
Solebury	Peter Augenclick	8,692
Tinicum	Nicholas Forte	3,995
Upper Makefield	Conrad Baldwin	8,190
West Rockhill	Jay Keyser	5,256
Wrightstown	Chester S. Pogonowski	2,995

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193

Allegheny	Charles O. Stowe	641
Brady	Daniel J. Opalewski	1,310
Buffalo	Daniel C. Przybylek	7,307
Center	Thomas Schiebel	7,898
Cherry	Frank Fritz	1,106
Clay	David K. Beachem	2,703
Clearfield	Thomas Geibel	2,645
Clinton	Mary Zacherl	2,864
Concord	W. David Hazlett III	1,505
Connoquenessing	Evelyn Hockenberry	4,170
Donegal	Ryan P. Ritzert	1,864
Fairview	Paul E. Dorr	2,080
Forward	David R. Lamperski	2,531
Franklin	Herman Bauer Jr.	2,620
Jackson	Ronald Lutz	3,657
Jefferson	James R. Jones	5,504
Lancaster	Dennis C. Kerr	2,532
Marion	Jason McBride	1,239
Mercer	Richard W. Stuchal	1,100
Middlesex	Mark Vincent	5,390
Muddy Creek	Dale Kerr	2,254
Oakland	Brian G. Hans	2,987
Parker	Jerome Macurak	632
Penn.	Samuel M. Ward	5,071

Slippery Rock	Paul Dickey	5,614
Summit	Rod Scott	4,884
Venango	Bryan K. McClaine	868
Washington	Randy Smith	1,300
Winfield	Flo E. Allison	3,535
Worth	Kenneth Harley	1,416

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-472-5440

Adams	William B.J. Smith	5,972
Allegheny	Joseph D. Krug	2,851
Barr	Vincent F. Rietscha Jr.	2,056
Blacklick	Joseph Sherwood	2,013
Cambria	Robert Shook	6,099
Chest	Thomas E. Smathers	349
Clearfield	David J. Kibler	1,604
Conemaugh	Larry Marhefka	2,012
Cresson	Scott Decoskey	4,336
Croyle	Lynn Bourdess	2,339
Dean	Ted Fudalski	391
East Carroll	Thomas Tucker Bender	1,654
East Taylor	Mary Woznak	2,726
Elder	Robert Kopera	1,038
Gallitzin	Michael S. Racz	1,324
Jackson	Bruce Baker	4,392
Lower Yoder	George Stevens	2,699
Middle Taylor	Ray Gorman	727
Munster	Gene F. Orlosky	690
Portage	James Kovach	3,640
Reade	Steve Mulhollen	1,619
Summerhill	Lee Bassett	2,467
Susquehanna	Terry Stafford	2,007
Upper Yoder	Roy M. Shaffer	5,449
Washington	Raymond G. Guzik Jr.	875
West Carroll	Timothy J. Polites	1,296
West Taylor	Edward Gilkey	795
White	James F. Luther	836

CAMERON CO.

Gibson	Samuel Chilcote	164
Grove	Neil D. Deibler	183
Lumber	H.B. Von Hause	195
Portage	Bruce Brown	171
Shippen	Phil Brown	2,232

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-325-3611

Banks	Nicholas Petrole	1,262
East Penn	Herbert J. Truhe	2,881
Franklin	Rod E. Green	4,262
Kidder	Larry Polansky	1,935
Lausanne	John A. Halechko III	237
Lehigh	Larry Skinner	479
Lower Towamensing	Ronald A. Walbert	3,228
Mahoning	John Weiczorek	4,305
Packer	Thomas J. Gerhard	998
Penn Forest	Paul Montemuro	9,581
Towamensing	Denny Kleintop	4,477

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-355-6700

Benner	John Elnitski Jr.	6,188
Boggs	Thomas Poorman	2,985
Burnside	Jayson Harter	439
College	Mary Shoemaker	9,521
Curtin	Kelsey Lomison	618
Gregg	Patrick Leary	2,405

Haines	Daryl R. Schafer	1,564
Halfmoon	Mark Stevenson	2,667
Harris	Clifford Warner	4,873
Howard	Paul J. Gardner	964
Huston	James Cowan	1,360
Liberty	Robert M. Anderson	2,118
Marion	Jack Aberegg	1,224
Miles	John Weaver	1,983
Penn	Dean Smith	1,181
Potter	Tom Sharer	3,517
Rush	Michael Savage	4,008
Snow Shoe	Rodney Preslovich	1,746
Spring	Terry Perryman	7,470
Taylor	Richard W. Beckwith	853
Union	Ryland Brower	1,383
Walker	James Heckman	4,433
Worth	John Poorman	824

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-344-6000

Birmingham	John L. Conklin	4,208
Charlestown	Hugh D. Willig	5,671
East Bradford	Vincent M. Pompano, Esq.	9,942
East Brandywine	Dave Kirkner	6,742
East Caln	Joel Swisher	4,838
East Coventry	Ray Kolb	6,636
East Fallowfield	Chris Amentas	7,449
East Marlborough	Cuyler H. Walker, Esq.	7,026
East Nantmeal	James R. Jenkins Jr.	1,803
East Nottingham	Leo Levandowski	8,650
East Pikeland	Ronald M. Graham	7,079
East Vincent	John D. Funk	6,821
Elk	Palmer Durborow	1,681
Franklin	Nan Latimer	4,352
Highland	Thomas G. Scott	1,272
Honey Brook	Lew Wertley	7,647
Kennett	Allan F. Falcoff	7,565
London Britain	Alleen Parrish	3,139
London Grove	David L. Eckard	7,475
Londonderry	Richard T. Brown	2,149
Lower Oxford	Kenneth L. Hershey	5,200
New London	Dale Laurer	5,631
Newlin	Janie Baird	1,285
North Coventry	Andrew J. Paravis	7,866
Penn	Curtis A. Mason Sr.	5,364
Pennsbury	Wendall Fenton	3,604
Pocopson	Stephen R. Conary	4,582
Sadsbury	Stephanie Silvermail	3,570
Schuylkill	Barbara Cohen	8,516
South Coventry	Timothy Blevins	2,604
Thornbury	Michael Bast	3,017
Upper Oxford	Betsy E. Huber	2,484
Valley	Patrice Proctor	6,794
Wallace	William T. Moore	3,458
Warwick	Charles Jacob	2,507
West Brandywine	Carl S. Lindborg	7,394
West Caln	Paul E. Pfitzenmeyer	9,014
West Fallowfield	Robert M. Davis	2,566
West Marlborough	William W. Wylie	814
West Nantmeal	Gary C. Elston	2,170
West Nottingham	Erie Todd	2,722
West Pikeland	Ernie Hoiling	4,024
West Sadsbury	James Landis	2,444
West Vincent	Kenneth Miller Jr.	4,567

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Ashland	Bruce McHenry	1,114
Beaver	Leroy Ace	1,761
Brady	Judy Runyan	55
Clarion	Bergen C. Dille	4,116
Elk	Paul Wingard Jr.	1,490
Farmington	Gene Fredrick	1,934
Highland	Anthony Schill	525
Knox	Tim Huebert	1,036
Licking	Michael J. Robertson ..	536
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,858
Madison	John Buzard	1,207
Millcreek	James R. Daniels	396
Monroe	Walter Shook	1,544
Paint	Randy J. Vossburg	1,699
Perry	W. Keith Rose	947
Piney	Jesse J. Myers	453
Porter	Dennis McHenry	1,348
Redbank	Kenneth M. Allison	1,370
Richland	Frank Sullivan	494
Salem	Glen Renwick	881
Toby	William Bowser	991
Washington	Robert E. Carbaugh Jr.	1,887

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Beccaria	Randy Blake	1,782
Bell	Kenneth R. Voris	760
Bigler	Gale T. Brink	1,289
Bloom	William Kendall	414
Boggs	Jeffrey Baney	1,751
Bradford	William M. Graham	3,034
Brady	Darryl Beatty	2,000
Burnside	David A. Leamer	1,076
Chest	Carl L. Miller	515
Cooper	Wayne T. Josephson	2,704
Covington	Merle Roussey	526
Decatur	Andrew Rebar Jr.	4,548
Ferguson	Lloyd Harnish	444
Girard	John W. Martell	534
Goshen	David W. Amon	435
Graham	Samuel Carr	1,383
Greenwood	George B. Dickey	372
Gulich	Alex E. Solan	1,235
Huston	Nellie Bundy	1,433
Jordan	Roger Kritzer	461
Karhaus	Thomas Longe	811
Knox	Charles D. Lynn	647
Lawrence	William D. Lawhead	7,681
Morris	Michael J. Polachek Jr.	2,938
Penn	Robert L. Newpher	1,264
Pike	Jerry W. Stephens	2,311
Pine	Dave Long	60
Union	Val Orcutt	892
Woodward	G. Thomas Charney	3,992

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Allison	Peter Spangler	193
Bald Eagle	Christian B. Dwyer	2,065
Beech Creek	Gary E. Packer	1,015
Castanea	Paul Conklin	1,185
Chapman	Tim L. Horner	848
Colebrook	Robert Barton	199
Crawford	Andrew Sember	939
Dunnstable	Robert J. Mann	1,008

East Keating	George Stimpson	11
Gallagher	Dale Gopenhaver	381
Greene	Donald Lamey	1,695
Grugan	Lewis E. Shoemaker	51
Lamar	Michael L. Geyer	2,517
Leidy	Thomas Ransdorf	180
Logan	Daniel P. McCormack	817
Noyes	Regis Werts	357
Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.	3,215
Porter	Larry P. Dotterer	1,460
Wayne	James Maguire	1,666
West Keating	Michael Scott Catherman ..	29
Woodward	Clyde Glossnor	2,372

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Beaver	Chuck Henry	917
Benton	William Woody Ertwine	1,245
Briar Creek	Ruth Bogart	3,016
Catawissa	James Molick	932
Cleveland	Henry Doraski	1,110
Conyngham	James M. Tarlecki	758
Fishing Creek	Randy A. Hack	1,416
Franklin	Edwin F. Lease	595
Greenwood	Joe Farr	1,932
Hemlock	Albert L. Hunsinger Jr.	2,249
Jackson	Carl Remley	626
Locust	Thomas L. Runge	1,404
Madison	Robert Diehl	1,605
Main	Thomas Shuman	1,236
Mifflin	Ricky Lee Brown	2,322
Montour	Dennis W. Lewis	1,344
Mt. Pleasant	Albert E. Wagner	1,609
North Centre	David A. Artman	2,105
Orange	Calvin Fox	1,257
Pine	Ron Reichenbach	1,046
Roaring Creek	Daniel C. Kehoe	545
Scott	Jeffery Dawson	5,113
South Centre	James N. Knorr	1,937
Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	913

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Athens	W. Mark Cornell	734
Beaver	Robert E. Thompson	902
Bloomfield	Chris Brenner	1,919
Cambridge	Kevin Cole	1,563
Conneaut	Timothy Greig	1,476
Cussewago	Donald Reibel	1,559
East Fairfield	David L. Wagner	922
East Fallowfield	Kevin L.V. Kean	1,620
East Mead	Larry W. Matlocks	1,493
Fairfield	Richard McMaster	1,023
Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,454
Hayfield	D. Jack Mahoney	2,940
North Shenango	William Emerick	1,410
Oil Creek	Michael J. Colbert	1,877
Pine	Kenneth L. Manson	462
Randolph	George Ferrari	1,782
Richmond	Paul E. Tomer	1,475
Rockdale	Max E. Ferris	1,506
Rome	Kim R. Hasbrouck	1,840
Sadsbury	Donald E. Ellis Sr.	2,933
South Shenango	Joseph Livingston	2,037
Sparta	Norman Maynard	1,832
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,548

Steuben	Norman Thomas	804
Summerhill	Charles F. Peterman	1,236
Summit	Joel Stone	2,027
Troy	Robert M. Bunce	1,235
Union	Michael D. Forbes	1,010
Venango	Scott Barbour	997
Vernon	Robert Davis	5,630
Wayne	Ronald G. Seely	1,539
West Fallowfield	Marguerite Scullin	605
West Mead	William Rosenburger	5,249
West Shenango	Charles B. Baker	504
Woodcock	William Winters	2,856

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-240-6100

Cooke	Carl W. "Bill" Jones III	179
Dickinson	Allyn Perkins	5,223
Hopewell	Danny Forester	2,329
Lower Frankford	Mort Fegley	1,732
Lower Mifflin	John M. Sullivan	1,783
Middlesex	Victor Stabile	7,040
Monroe	Samuel Simmons III	5,823
North Newton	David Parthemore	2,430
Penn.	Gary Martin	2,924
Shippensburg	Stephen Oldt	5,429
South Newton	David E. Duff	1,383
Southampton	George Bauserman	6,359
Upper Frankford	George P. Wickard	2,005
Upper Mifflin	Michael J. Bixler	1,304
West Pennsboro	Walter N. Heine	5,561

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-780-6300

Conewago	Joel Buckley	2,997
East Hanover	Keith Espenshade	5,718
Halifax	Ken Bechtel III	3,483
Jackson	Ira Kulp Jr.	1,941
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362
Londonderry	Anna Dale	5,235
Lykens	Ray J. Deppen Jr.	1,618
Middle Paxton	Serell Ulrich	4,976
Mifflin	Thomas Billow	784
Reed	Keith H. Rainey	239
Rush	John Kasputis	231
South Hanover	Robert E. Cassel	6,248
Upper Paxton	Thomas W. Shaffer	4,161
Washington	Jim Watson	2,268
Wayne	Gary E. Miller	1,341
West Hanover	Adam Klein	9,343
Wiconisco	John H.G. Coles	1,210
Williams	Lynn Zeller	1,112

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-891-4000

Bethel	Alfred Groer	8,791
Chadds Ford	George M. Thorpe	3,640
Chester	Stanley R. Kester	3,940
Edgmont	Ronald Gravina	3,987
Thornbury	James Raith	8,028

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-776-5337

Benezette	James McCluskey	207
Fox	Michael E. Keller	3,630
Highland	Charles M. Vaughn	492
Horton	John E. Carlson	1,452
Jay	Frances Gustafson	2,072
Jones	Michael DePonceau	1,624

Millstone	Eric S. Patton	82
Ridgway	John E. Gardner	2,523
Spring Creek	Richard B. Wittman	233

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-451-6275

Amity	Robert G. Warner	1,073
Concord	Matt Kubich	1,344
Conneaut	Marilyn Strait	4,290
Elk Creek	William Taylor	1,798
Franklin	John J. Sachar	1,633
Girard	Sandra Anderson	5,102
Greene	Clarence T. Hess	4,706
Greenfield	Michael Hall	1,933
Le Boeuf	Richard Gilmore	1,698
McKean	Edward Hess	4,409
North East	Vernon D. Frye	6,315
Springfield	Blake Holliday	3,425
Summit	Christopher Gradler	6,603
Union	Mark Tomcho	3,320
Venango	Al Turner	2,297
Washington	* Mike Glass	4,432
Waterford	Gary White	3,920
Wayne	Richard A. Warner	1,659

* Mayor

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE - 724-430-1200

Brownsville	Homer L. Yeardie	683
Bullskin	Walter D. Wiltrout	6,966
Connellsville	Richard P. Adobato	2,391
Dunbar	Larry Mayros	7,126
Franklin	Melvin E. Lerch Jr.	2,528
Georges	Frank M. Churby Sr.	6,612
German	Daniel C. Shimshock	5,097
Henry Clay	Dorsie J. Fisher Jr.	2,066
Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015
Lower Tyrone	Sean M. Ferris	1,123
Luzerne	Theodore Kollar	5,965
Menallen	Robert C. Yatsko	4,205
Nicholson	John E. Black	1,805
Perry	Andrew Boni	2,552
Redstone	Ralph W. Rice	5,566
Saltlick	Donald R. Gales	3,461
Springfield	Ross Miner	3,043
Springhill	Henry McLain	2,907
Stewart	Mark F. Stephans	731
Upper Tyrone	Samuel D. Killinger	2,059
Washington	Jamie Miller	3,902
Wharton	James Means	3,575

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-755-3537

Barnett	Todd Boyer	361
Green	Bede M. Meisel	522
Harmony	Derek Beach	666
Hickory	George Oliver	558
Howe	Robert A. Summers	405
Jenks	Greg D. Geyer	3,629
Kingsley	Ronald D. Hunter	363
Tionesta	Todd A. Allio	729

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-261-3810

Fannett	George Rotz	2,548
Letterkenny	Charles H. Myers	2,318
Lurgan	Bob Boyd	2,151
Metal	David A. Leab	1,866

Montgomery	Michael L. Rife	6,116
Peters	John C. Brake	4,430
Quincy	Bob Gunder	5,541
St. Thomas	Timothy Sollenberger	5,935
Southampton	Paul E. Witter	7,987
Warren	Eugene L. Keefer	369

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691

Ayr	Marlin E. Harr	1,942
Belfast	Richard D. Harr	1,448
Bethel	Ray E. Powell	1,508
Brush Creek	Delmas F. Bard	819
Dublin	Jeffrey Croft	1,264
Licking Creek	Edwin E. Swope	1,703
Taylor	Boyd W. Gelvin Sr.	1,118
Thompson	Robert E. Swadley	1,098
Todd	Mark S. Washabaugh	1,527
Union	Paul Schriever	706
Wells	Tina R. Ford	477

GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223

Aleppo	Timothy Brady	502
Center	William R. Main	1,267
Cumberland	William Groves	6,623
Dunkard	Terry W. Barzanti	2,372
Franklin	T. Reed Tiger	7,280
Freeport	Barbara Cunningham	310
Gilmore	Jeffery Rode	260
Gray	Kenneth Baldwin	219
Greene	Don Wagner	445
Jackson	Raymond S. Kiger	487
Jefferson	Richard Tekavec	2,352
Monongahela	Jim Rumble	1,572
Morgan	Shirl Barnhart	2,587
Morris	Roger Creech	818
Perry	Robert Kennedy	1,521
Richhill	Thomas A. Chess III	896
Springhill	Rex Miller	349
Washington	Bryant K. Dean	1,098
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,197
Whiteley	Boyt Blair	649

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Barree	Todd Musser	469
Brady	Richard L. Wagner	1,172
Carbon	Gary Black	375
Cass	Richard D. McClain	1,119
Clay	Katina K. Gilliland	926
Cromwell	Barry D. Welch	1,510
Dublin	Robert C. Piper Jr.	1,290
Franklin	R. Wayne Harpster	466
Henderson	Russell R. Lewis	933
Hopewell	William Dunn	586
Jackson	Michael R. Yoder	872
Juniata	Frank Catanese	554
Lincoln	Cloyd W. Low	338
Logan	Paul W. Sneath	678
Miller	Brian L. Miller	462
Morris	Donald L. Harnish Jr.	410
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,077
Penn.	Bruce J. Pergament	1,077
Porter	Richard Brown	1,968
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,524
Smithfield	Doyland Gladfelter	4,390

Springfield	Gerald Anderson	654
Spruce Creek	Eric Kurtz	240
Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	662
Todd	Dennis W. Runk	952
Union	Herbert Garner	1,029
Walker	David L. Householder	1,947
Warriors Mark	L. Stewart Neff	1,796
West	Thomas B. Coffman Jr.	571
Wood	Kirby D. Lockard	708

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armstrong	Glenn Carnahan	2,998
Banks	William C. Ruth	1,018
Black Lick	Timothy Stewart	1,237
Brush Valley	Glenn Orner	1,858
Buffington	Miles P. Duncan	1,328
Burrell	Anthony Distefano	4,393
Canoe	Dwight A. Winebark	1,505
Center	John Bertolino	4,764
Cherryhill	James Golden	2,765
Conemaugh	Bill Petro Sr.	2,294
East Mahoning	Willard Weaver	1,077
East Wheatfield	Kenneth A. Umholtz	2,366
Grant	Robert Stonebraker	741
Green	Allen Shirley	3,839
Montgomery	Jack Hazelet	1,568
North Mahoning	Robert Rising	1,428
Pine	Keith Muir	2,033
Rayne	Joseph W. LaVan	2,992
South Mahoning	Larry H. Marshall	1,841
Washington	Richard P. Potts	1,808
West Mahoning	Kenneth V. Lightner	1,357
West Wheatfield	Donald R. Shetler	2,314
Young	Michael J. Bertolino	1,775

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Barnett	Nancy Boyer	254
Beaver	Ronald Young	498
Bell	Jeffrey S. Kromer	2,056
Clover	Robert S. Connor	448
Eldred	Michael H. Caldwell	1,226
Gaskill	Clyde E. McKee	708
Heath	Daniel Leonard	124
Henderson	Todd Peace	1,816
Knox	Telford L. Fox	1,042
McCalmont	James F. Scarantini	1,082
Oliver	Dale Anthony	1,083
Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1,226
Pine Creek	Michael C. Himes	1,352
Polk	John Lee	265
Porter	Rodney T. McDivitt	305
Ringgold	James P. Neese	741
Rose	Gary Martin	1,255
Snyder	Fred Barefield	2,547
Union	Richard Sherman	855
Warsaw	William C. Lindemuth	1,424
Washington	Robert Hrin	1,926
Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,622
Young	Michael DeFelice	1,749

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Beale	Barry C. Imes	830
Delaware	I. Charles Diem	1,547
Fayette	Lonnie L. Snyder	3,478

Fermanagh	Harold R. Kauffman	2,811
Greenwood	Donna Wood	617
Lack	Ralph Clayton	785
Milford	David S. Stetler	2,088
Monroe	George Sheaffer	2,237
Spruce Hill	Justin Imes, Supv.	834
Susquehanna	John Fultz	1,250
Turbett	Timothy Manbeck	981
Tuscarora	Dave Shetron	1,240
Walker	Harry L. Shearer	2,738

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-963-6711

Abington	Jeffrey Thurston	1,743
Benton	Larry Seymour	1,908
Carbondale	Paul Figliomeni	1,115
Clifton	Richard Batzel	1,480
Covington	Thomas M. Yerke	2,284
Elmhurst	Robert Parkins	894
Fell	Ronald Cosklo	2,178
Glenburn	Mike Savitsky	1,246
Greenfield	Joseph Slebodnick	2,105
Jefferson	Lester L. Butler Jr.	3,731
La Plume	Thomas Dickinson	602
Madison	Charles Frey	2,750
Newton	John Pardue	2,846
North Abington	Gary Wilding	703
Ransom	Joseph Esposito	1,420
Roaring Brook	Anthony Jordan	1,907
Scott	James Black	4,905
South Abington	Giles Stanton	9,073
Spring Brook	John Flyte	2,768
Thornhurst	Elaine Evans	1,085
West Abington	Richard Schirg	250

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-299-8000

Bart	Calvin D. Keene	3,094
Brecknock	Garth Wise	7,199
Caernarvon	Douglas Maitland	4,748
Clay	Timothy E. Lausch	6,308
Colerain	Walter L. Todd Jr.	3,635
Conestoga	Craig C. Eshleman	3,776
Conoy	Gina Mariani	3,194
Drumore	Kolin D. McCauley	2,560
Earl	Rick L. Kochel	7,024
East Donegal	Allen D. Esbenshade	7,755
East Drumore	V. Merrill Carter	3,791
East Earl	David H. Zimmerman	6,507
Eden	Ellis Ferguson	2,094
Elizabethtown	Brian R. Wiker	3,886
Ephrata	Clark R. Stauffer	9,400
Fulton	Glenn D. Aument	3,074
Leacock	Frank E. Howe	5,220
Little Britain	Daniel Proffitt	4,106
Martic	Richard C. Drumm	5,190
Mount Joy	Gerald Cole	9,873
Paradise	Donald L. Ranck	5,131
Penn	David A. Sarley	8,789
Pequea	Harry Lehman	4,605
Providence	C. William Shaffer	6,897
Sadsbury	N. Eugene Lammey	3,395
Strasburg	Thomas Willig	4,182
Upper Leacock	Ronald Simmons	8,708
West Cocalico	Jacque A. Smith	7,280
West Donegal	Ralph Horne	8,260
West Earl	Harold Keppley Jr.	7,868

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE - 724-658-2541

Hickory	William W. Dean	2,470
Little Beaver	Glenn Leslie	1,411
Mahoning	Vito Yeropoli	3,083
Neshannock	Edwin G. Stevens	9,609
North Beaver	Ralph E. McConnell	4,121
Perry	John Zias	1,938
Plain Grove	Jeffrey Bishop	813
Pulaski	David P. DeJohn	3,452
Scott	Robert L. Reeher	2,347
Shenango	Larry Herman	7,479
Slippery Rock	Jack Armagost	3,283
Taylor	Joe Pauleitich	1,052
Union	Patrick M. Angioletti	5,140
Washington	Jeffrey W. McConnell	799
Wayne	Dennis E. Hall	2,601
Wilmington	Dale R. Elder	2,715

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-274-2801

Bethel	Charles Mengel Sr.	5,007
Cold Spring	Vacant	52
East Hanover	Larry E. Miller	2,801
Heidelberg	Paul K. Fetter	4,069
Jackson	Dean O. Moyer	8,163
Millcreek	Donald R. Leibig	3,892
North Annville	Ronald D. Hostetter	2,381
North Cornwall	Ralph D. Heister III	7,553
North Londonderry	Ronald E. Fouché	8,068
South Annville	Dale L. Hoover	2,850
South Lebanon	Robert J. Arnold	9,463
South Londonderry	L. Philip Rothermel	6,991
Swatara	Dean Patchés	4,555
Union	Dennis A. Firestone	3,099
West Cornwall	Russell L. Gible	1,976

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-782-3000

Hanover	Bruce E. Paulus	1,571
Heidelberg	David O. Fink	3,416
Lower Milford	Donna Wright	3,775
Lowhill	Eugene R. Weiner	2,173
Lynn	Brian C. Dietrich	4,229
Upper Milford	Steven E. Ackerman	7,292
Washington	Josh Friebohn	6,624
Weisenberg	Robert G. Milot	4,923

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-825-1500

Bear Creek	Gary Zingaretti	2,774
Black Creek	Bonnie Adams	2,016
Buck	Ray Sipple	435
Butler	Ransom S. Young	9,221
Conyngham	Ed Whitebread	1,453
Dallas	Phillip Walter	8,994
Dennison	Michael Mack	1,125
Dorrance	Royce Engler	2,188
Exeter	Donald Hoffman	2,378
Fairmont	David Keller	1,276
Fairview	Russell F. Marhold	4,520
Foster	Gerald Brogan	3,467
Franklin	Fred Dymond III	1,757
Hazle	William Gallagher	9,549
Hollenback	Maryann Smith	1,196
Hunlock	William Pollock	2,443
Huntington	Ralph Harvey	2,244
Jackson	John Wilkes Jr.	4,646

Jenkins	Joseph T. Zelonis	4,442
Kingston	James Reino	6,999
Lake	Lonnie Platt	2,049
Lehman	David Sutton	3,508
Nescopeck	Robert Houck	1,155
Pittston	Joseph Adams	3,368
Plymouth	Gale Conrad	1,812
Rice	Miller Stella Jr.	3,335
Ross	Stanford Davis	2,937
Salem	Robert Pearse	4,254
Slocum	Charles Herring	1,115
Sugarloaf	Robert Stanzola	4,211
Union	John Belles	2,042
Wright	Louis Welebob Jr.	5,651

LYCOMING CO.**COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200**

Anthony	Christopher S. Davis	865
Armstrong	James Dunn	681
Bastress	James Lorson	546
Brady	Timothy E. Bower	521
Brown	Dennis W. Paucke	96
Cascade	Jeff Harris	413
Clinton	Edward F. Shrimp	3,708
Cogan House	Howard Fry, III	955
Cummings	Joyce Reasner	273
Eldred	John Harvey	2,122
Fairfield	Robert Wein	2,792
Franklin	Michael Luger	933
Gamble	Joseph L. Reighard	756
Hepburn	Rand Lepley	2,762
Jackson	Clarence Mathews	396
Jordan	Robert L. Puderbach	863
Lewis	David P. Swift	987
Limestone	Dean Lehman	2,019
Lycoming	Robert E. Wagner	1,478
McHenry	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II	143
McIntyre	Albert E. Boyer	520
McNett	Kevin Shepard	174
Mifflin	Lloyd B. Forcey	1,070
Mill Creek	Roger Bower	604
Moreland	Derrick Duff	943
Muncy	Paul O. Wentzler	1,089
Muncy Creek	Richard M. Bitler	3,474
Nippenose	Daniel A. Palski	709
Old Lycoming	John Eck	4,938
Penn	David Reese	960
Platt	Dean Edwards	1,180
Pine	Dale Corson	294
Plunketts Creek	Gary Abernatha	684
Porter	William H. Buttorff	1,601
Shrewsbury	Terry Dincher	409
Susquehanna	Donald H. Steppe	1,000
Upper Fairfield	Luther Lunt	1,823
Washington	Tommy Taylor	1,619
Watson	James Seltzer	537
Wolf	William DeWire	2,907
Woodward	Thomas Frantz	2,200

McKEAN CO.**COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571**

Annin	Keith Howard	694
Bradford	Steve L. Mascho	4,805
Ceres	Joseph Neal	905
Corydon	Timothy Yohe	275
Eldred	Jeffrey Rhinehart	1,592

Foster	James J. Connelly Jr.	4,316
Hamilton	Brian Bastow	543
Hamlin	Guy Raught	734
Keating	Clair Sweeley	3,021
Lafayette	John Ryan	2,350
Liberty	Gary Turner	1,612
Norwich	Paul Lathrop	583
Otto	Francis Marshall	1,556
Sergeant	James Morgan	141
Wetmore	Roland Conklin	1,650

MERCER CO.**COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800**

Coolspring	Robert L. McGhee	2,287
Deer Creek	Barry Nissly	502
Delaware	Daniel K. Micsky	2,291
East Lackawannock	James P. Rust	1,682
Fairview	Mont L. Clark	1,085
Findley	Andrew W. Tomson	2,910
French Creek	Mark W. Kline	771
Greene	George E. Heim	1,091
Hempfield	Gary E. Hittle	3,741
Jackson	Gary T. Oakes	1,273
Jefferson	Richard D. Brandes	1,880
Lackawannock	Richard Schuller	2,662
Lake	Frederick B. Elder	780
Liberty	Ronald Faull	1,414
Mill Creek	Gregory Ebbert	721
New Vernon	Robert Greggs	504
Otter Creek	Richard F. Straub	589
Perry	Lawrence King	1,453
Pine	George M. Elliott	5,150
Pymatuning	Merle L. Mason	3,281
Salem	Larry R. Hayne	754
Sandy Creek	Donald Guthrie	795
Sandy Lake	Robert B. Sechse	1,226
Shenango	David Garrett	3,929
South Pymatuning	Michael Nashstock	2,695
Springfield	Donald Bonner	1,981
Sugar Grove	Michael Murcko	971
West Salem	Ken B. Sherbondy	3,538
Wilmington	Richard A. Wilson	1,415
Wolf Creek	Michael D. DiNardo	832
Worth	Leroy Dennis Geibel	899

MIFFLIN CO.**COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733**

Armagh	Glen Boyer	3,863
Bratton	Stanley Collins	1,317
Brown	Eugene Glick	4,053
Decatur	Richard Fultz	3,137
Derry	John E. McCullough Jr.	7,339
Granville	Mark Ellinger	5,104
Menno	Ronald Colwell	1,883
Oliver	Thomas G. White Jr.	2,175
Union	Richard Dailey	3,460
Wayne	Theodore M. Reed	2,550

MONROE CO.**COURTHOUSE – 570-517-3397**

Barrett	Jim Siglin	4,225
Eldred	Clair Borger	2,910
Hamilton	Alan L. Everett	9,083
Jackson	Jack B. Rader Jr.	7,033
Paradise	Louise Troutman	3,186
Polk	Brian Ahner	7,874
Price	Donald G. Cramer	3,573

Ross	Howard Beers Jr.	5,940
Smithfield	Brian E. Barrett	7,357
Tobyhanna	John E. Kerrick	8,554
Tunkhannock	Maureen Sterner	6,789

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Lower Frederick	Ernest J. Schmitt	4,840
Marlborough	Brian Doremus	3,178
Perkiomen	Richard Kratz	9,139
Salford	Thomas G. Neff	2,504
Upper Frederick	Robert C. Young	3,523
Upper Hanover	Richard K. Fain	6,464
Upper Salford	Kevin O'Donnell	3,299
Worcester	Arthur C. Bustard	9,750

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Anthony	Richard R. Hess Sr.	1,501
Cooper	Terry L. Heimbach	932
Derry	Gregory L. Molter	1,130
Liberty	Joel Rine	1,584
Limestone	Arthur J. Zeager	1,066
Mahoning	Christine DeLong	4,171
Mayberry	David E. Bird	250
Valley	Gary Derr	2,158
West Hemlock	Richard Shultz	503

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000

Allen	Paul Balliet	4,269
Bushkill	Brien Kocher	8,178
East Allen	Christopher Colitas	4,903
Lower Mount Bethel	Susan Disidore	3,101
Lower Nazareth	Eric E. Nagle	5,674
Moore	Maynard Campbell	9,198
Plainfield	Michael Campbell	6,138
Upper Mount Bethel	Ed M. Nelson	6,706
Upper Nazareth	Michael Rinker	6,231
Washington	David Renaldo	5,122
Williams	George Washburn	5,884

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Delaware	Jon F. McCormick	4,489
East Cameron	Norman A. Foura	748
East Chillisquaque	Chris Trate	668
Jackson	LaVerne R. Foreman	875
Jordan	Glenn Schreffler	794
Lewis	Ronald Knopp	1,915
Little Mahanoy	Robert Long	479
Lower Augusta	Kevin D. Brosious	1,064
Lower Mahanoy	Larry L. Adams	1,709
Mt. Carmel	Reynold Scicchitano	3,139
Point	Randall W. Yoxheimer	3,685
Ralpho	Ed Payeskie Jr.	4,321
Rockefeller	Collin R. Clayberger	2,273
Rush	Donald H. Beagle	1,122
Shamokin	Thomas R. Carl	2,407
Turbot	Benny Snyder	1,806
Upper Augusta	Todd Wetzel	2,586
Upper Mahanoy	Ryan Reitz	796
Washington	Ty Rothermel	746
West Cameron	Michael M. Moore	541
West Chillisquaque	Vaughn Murray	2,627
Zerbe	Michael Schwartz	1,872

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Buffalo	Larry Noss	1,219
Carroll	Kirby Kltner	5,269
Centre	William E. Sheibley	2,491
Greenwood	Beverly Rotzinger	998
Howe	Dale Beaver	393
Jackson	William A. Smith	547
Juniata	Crist Hess	1,412
Liverpool	Christopher Goodling	1,057
Miller	Daniel Howell	1,098
Northeast Madison	Harold E. Palm	786
Oliver	Joseph R. Baker	1,931
Penn	Henry Holman	3,225
Rye	Robert C. Lightner	2,364
Saville	Gene B. Fritz	2,502
Southwest Madison	Hugh B. McMillan	999
Spring	Douglas A. Wentzel	2,208
Toboyne	Thomas G. Bell	443
Tuscarora	Leslie W. Weibley	1,189
Tyrone	Carl R. Robinson	2,124
Watts	Karl Raudensky	1,265
Wheatfield	James Fuller	3,334

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Blooming Grove	Fred Hatton	4,819
Delaware	Thaddeus Parcel	7,396
Greene	Mary Ann Hubbard	3,956
Lackawaxen	Brian Stuart	4,994
Milford	Donald Quick	1,530
Palmyra	Thomas A. Simons	3,312
Porter	William Powell	485
Shohola	Eleanore Wall	2,475
Westfall	James Muir	2,323

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Abbott	C. Jacob Hastings	242
Allegany	Kevin Wright	422
Bingham	Michael M. Young	684
Clara	Mike Pease	199
Eulalia	Dale Anderson	889
Genesee	Arlen Calcote	799
Harrison	Theodore White	1,037
Hebron	Jerry Lambert	589
Hector	James W. McPherson	386
Homer	Gary Goodwin	437
Keating	Mike Tumas	312
Oswayo	Gerald H. Weber	278
Pike	George A. Bowen Jr.	324
Pleasant Valley	Robert L. Main	86
Portage	Norm McAfoose	228
Roulette	Christopher Landes	1,197
Sharon	Sharon Metcalf	866
Stewardson	Austin Masters	74
Summit	Ronald G. Ayers	188
Sweden	Jon Blass	872
Sylvania	Robert McKeirman	77
Ulysses	Marc Bennett	621
West Branch	Edward P. Dingman	393
Wharton	Douglas Kio	99

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Barry	Jeffrey Hinkel	932
Blythe	Albert J. Lubinsky	924
Branch	John Purcell	1,840

Butler	David Kessler.....	5,224
Cass	Brian P. Canfield	1,958
Delano	Scott Derr	445
East Brunswick	Jeffrey A. Faust.....	1,793
East Norwegian.....	Kenneth DePaull.....	863
East Union.....	Edward Shamany.....	1,605
Eldred	Samuel R. Zimmerman	758
Foster	Richard Zula	251
Frailay	Donald Allar.....	429
Hegins	Lyle Clark	3,516
Hubley	Keith Masser	854
Kline	Carmen J. Cara	1,438
Mahanoy	Sharon Chiao	3,152
New Castle	Tracie Kellagher	414
North Manheim	Harry L. Eckert.....	3,770
North Union.....	Gary Croll.....	1,476
Norwegian	Stanley Petchulis Sr.	2,310
Pine Grove.....	Diane D. Tobin	4,123
Porter	Troy Troup	2,176
Reilly	Gerald Devine	726
Rush	Stephen Simchak	3,412
Ryan.....	Clyde C. Holman.....	2,459
Schuylkill.....	Linda M. Decindio.....	1,129
South Manheim.....	Judy Epling	2,507
Tremont	John R. Brommer	280
Union	Darrel Laudeman.....	1,273
Upper Mahantango	Kyle W. Brown	655
Walker	Craig Wagner.....	1,054
Washington	Leon L. Lutz	3,033
Wayne	Larry Luckenbill.....	5,113
West Brunswick	James S. Turner Sr.	3,327
West Mahanoy.....	Christopher Malocu	2,872
West Penn	Alfonso Martinez.....	4,442

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Adams	Joan L. Steinberg.....	907
Beaver	David L. Reich	525
Center	George M. Richard Jr.	2,458
Chapman.....	Wayne A. Biller	1,554
Franklin	Gregory W. Snook	2,259
Jackson	Shawn Ressler.....	1,382
Middlecreek	Donald S. Athey.....	2,114
Monroe	Timothy L. Wolfe	3,895
Penn.....	Frederick Ulrich.....	4,324
Perry	Elmer N. Brosius	2,183
Spring	Douglas M. Garrison	1,616
Union	George T. Markley	1,520
Washington	Richard E. Weller	1,654
West Beaver	John W. Snook	1,110
West Perry	Michael J. Shirk	1,071

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison	Gary Ohler	974
Allegheny	Miles K. Costello Jr.	692
Black.....	Harry W. Mosholder	926
Brothersvalley	John L. Hoffman	2,398
Conemaugh	Steven M. Buncich	7,279
Elk Lick	Allen Green	2,241
Fairhope	Richard E. Tunstall.....	134
Greenville	David W. Deal	668
Jefferson	Bruce E. Barron	1,423
Jenner	Keith E. Barnick.....	4,122
Larimer	Allen Cox	595
Lincoln.....	James T. Yoder	1,519

Lower Turkeyfoot	James R. Ream	603
Middlecreek	Homer Dale Pritts	875
Milford	Jeffrey G. Ling.....	1,553
Northampton	Timothy Ackerman.....	343
Ogle.....	Harvey Weyandt Jr.	501
Paint	David E. Blough	3,149
Quemahoning	Mark A. Corden.....	2,025
Shade	John Topka Jr.	2,774
Southampton.....	Douglas E. Diehl	630
Stonycreek	Gregory A. Walker	2,237
Summit	David P. Lohr.....	2,271
Upper Turkeyfoot	John W. Kreger Jr.	1,119

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Cherry	Fred Jugan	1,705
Colley	William Stasiak	694
Davidson	Dene Myers	573
Elkland	Larry Stanley.....	577
Forks	Michael Rouse	377
Fox	Richard Cobb	358
Hillsgrove.....	Ron Smith	287
Laporte	Walter Botsford	349
Shrewsbury	William Bubb.....	319

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Apolacon	Craig Osborne	500
Ararat	Richard Cottrell.....	563
Auburn	George Gregory.....	1,939
Bridgewater	Charles Mead	2,844
Brooklyn	Graham Anthony	963
Choconut	William Stewart.....	713
Clifford	Dennis Knowlton.....	2,408
Dimock	Edwin Bunnel.....	1,497
Forest Lake	Marvin R. Small	1,193
Franklin	Daniel Depue	937
Gibson	Leonard Bartkus	1,221
Great Bend	Joseph Gaughan	1,949
Harford	Garry Foltz	1,430
Harmony	Fred Jackson	528
Herrick	Elliot Ross	713
Jackson	Russell Conklin.....	848
Jessup	Bruce Griffin	536
Lathrop	Elwood Phelps.....	841
Lenox	James Taylor	1,934
Liberty	Ted Plevinsky	1,292
Middletown	Daniel Jones	382
New Milford	Jim Hunter	2,042
Oakland.....	Cyril Cowperthwaite.....	564
Rush	Robert Boyanowski.....	1,267
Silver Lake	Francis Fruehan.....	1,716
Springville.....	Norman Clark	1,641
Thompson.....	Ardith Callender	410

TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Bloss.....	Robert Harzinski	353
Brookfield	Charles Metcalf	421
Charleston.....	John Robertson	3,360
Chatham	Leland Rouse	588
Clymer	Carl B. King.....	581
Covington	George Brooks.....	1,022
Deerfield	John Kemp	662
Delmar	David C. Cleveland.....	2,856
Duncan	Dave Robinson	208
Elk	Kenneth Bonninger.....	49

Farmington	Ronald Johnson.....	637
Gaines	John Dingman.....	542
Hamilton	Carl Olson Jr.	499
Jackson	Walter Barnes.....	1,887
Lawrence.....	Ed Deming.....	1,718
Liberty.....	Ernest Norman.....	1,042
Middlebury.....	Lynn Ingerick.....	1,285
Morris	Douglas Cohick.....	606
Nelson	Priscella Price.....	571
Osceola	David Potter.....	659
Putnam.....	Grover D. Cleveland.....	425
Richmond	Charles L. Neal.....	2,396
Rutland	Richard Giles.....	805
Shippen	Mark Wagaman.....	527
Sullivan.....	Thomas Robbins.....	1,453
Tioga	Melvin Cummings.....	991
Union	Dale L. Machmer.....	1,000
Ward	Cheryl M. Gould.....	166
Westfield.....	Carl Burrous.....	1,047

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Buffalo	William Zimmerman.....	3,538
East Buffalo	Henry M. Baylor.....	6,414
Gregg	David E. Masser.....	4,984
Hartley	Stephen Buttorff.....	1,820
Kelly.....	David S. Hassenplug.....	5,491
Lewis	Donald Shively.....	1,480
Limestone	Neil R. Moyer Jr.....	1,723
Union	R. Nelson Poe.....	1,589
West Buffalo.....	David H. Galer.....	2,983
White Deer	Carroll Diefenbach.....	4,437

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Allegheny	Sherman R. Copeland.....	276
Cherry	Joseph C. Dailey.....	1,023
Cherrytree	Roger G. Patterson.....	1,540
Clinton	Michael L. Steadman.....	854
Complanter	Clarence Tabler.....	2,418
Cranberry	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr.....	6,685
Frenchcreek.....	William C. Cummings.....	1,542
Irwin	Gregory L. Miller.....	1,391
Jackson	Craig Deeter.....	1,147
Mineral	Charles Krizon.....	538
Oakland.....	George W. Flockerzi Jr.....	1,504
Oilcreek	Calvin Marsh.....	854
Pinegrove	Eugene A. Miller.....	1,354
Plum	David Barnes.....	1,056
President	Frank A. Machokas.....	540
Richland	Randy Aughton.....	777
Rockland	John W. Propst.....	1,456
Sandycreek.....	Marlin Kennedy.....	2,260
Scrubgrass.....	George Zinsser.....	751
Victory	Adie Dahl.....	410

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Brokenstraw	Bill Hendrickson.....	1,884
Cherry Grove	Henry Geer.....	216
Columbus	David Goodwill.....	2,034
Conewango	Linda Swanson.....	3,594
Deerfield	John Barnes.....	339
Eldred	Homer Nevel.....	650
Elk	Ken Dunham.....	520
Farmington.....	Sean McCarthy.....	1,259
Freehold	Kevin Peterson.....	1,510

Glade	David Sedon.....	2,308
Limestone	Daniel Edmiston.....	403
Mead	Alan Fox.....	1,386
Pine Grove	Charles Morrison.....	2,695
Pittsfield.....	David Turner.....	1,405
Pleasant	Arden Knapp.....	2,444
Sheffield	James McMillen.....	2,121
Southwest	James Wright.....	527
Spring Creek	Maxine Hildum.....	852
Sugar Grove	Randy Brown.....	1,723
Triumph	James Martin.....	316
Watson	John Hollabaugh.....	274

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Amwell.....	J. Larry Headley.....	3,751
Blaine	James McElhaney.....	690
Buffalo	James A. Mounts.....	2,069
Canton	Robert T. Franks.....	8,375
Carroll	Thomas Rapp.....	5,640
Chartiers	Harlan G. Shober Jr.....	7,818
Cross Creek.....	Dean F. Casciola.....	1,556
Donegal	David W. Ealy.....	2,465
East Finley	James L. Shape.....	1,392
Fallowfield	Olga O. Woodward.....	4,321
Hanover.....	Donald Windler.....	2,673
Hopewell	David Carlisle.....	957
Independence	James A. Wright Jr.....	1,557
Jefferson	Christopher Lawrence.....	1,162
Morris	J. Scott Finch.....	1,105
Mt. Pleasant.....	William L. Dinsmore.....	3,515
North Bethlehem	Robert L. Taylor.....	1,631
North Franklin.....	William Loar.....	4,583
Nottingham	Todd E. Flynn.....	3,036
Robinson	Brian Coppola.....	1,931
Smith	Thomas A. Schillinski.....	4,476
Somerset.....	David C. Blackburn.....	2,684
South Franklin	Donald T. Painter.....	3,310
South Strabane.....	Robert Hollick.....	9,346
Union	Stephen J. Parish Jr.....	5,700
West Bethlehem	Robert Mercante.....	1,460
West Finley	David D. Martin.....	878
West Pike Run	Richard A. Molish.....	1,587

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Berlin	Paul Henry.....	2,578
Buckingham	Kris Karcher.....	520
Canaan.....	Lewis C. Henshaw.....	3,963
Cherry Ridge	Peter Suhosky.....	1,895
Clinton	Kenneth Coles.....	2,053
Damascus	Jeffrey Dexter.....	3,659
Dreher	James Lee.....	1,412
Dyberry	Edward Frisch.....	1,401
Lake	Robert Peters.....	5,269
Lebanon	Kevin Bryant.....	684
Lehigh	Protus Phillips.....	1,881
Manchester	Steven E. Macey.....	836
Mount Pleasant	Albert Wildenstein.....	1,357
Oregon	Bernard Tallman.....	781
Palmyra	Peter Steffen.....	1,339
Paupack	Bruce Chandler.....	3,828
Preston	Beverly Watson.....	1,014
Salem	Merel Swingle.....	4,271
Scott	David Harris.....	593
South Canaan	Frank Lamberton Jr.....	1,768

Sterling	Roger Swingle	1,450
Texas	John McDonald	2,569

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Allegheny	Kathryn Starr	8,164
Bell	John F.K. Bowman	2,348
Cook	Floyd Neiderhiser	2,250
Donegal	Thomas A. Stull Jr.	2,403
East Huntingdon	Howard J. Keefer	7,963
Fairfield	Vaughn E. Tantlinger	2,424
Ligonier	William C. Penrod Jr.	6,603
Loyalhanna	Kenneth B. Walters	2,382
Salem	Anders M. Johnson	6,623
Sewickley	Joseph E. Kerber	5,996
South Huntingdon	Scott R. Painter	5,796
St. Clair	James L. Caldwell	1,518
Upper Burrell	Ross G. Walker III	2,326
Washington	Richard Gardner	7,422

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

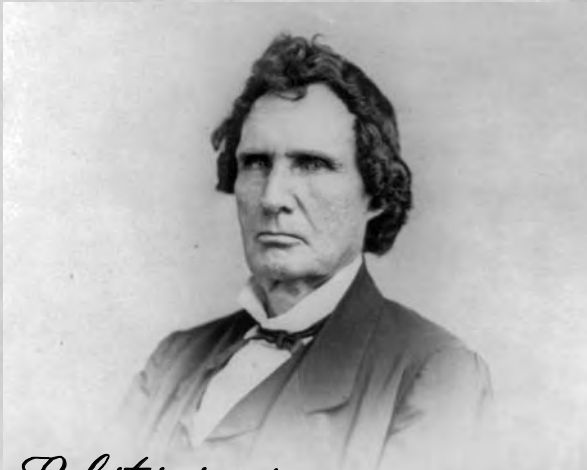
Braintim	Frank K. Holdren	502
Clinton	Ward A. Vail	1,367
Eaton	Randy Ehrenzeller	1,519
Exeter	Ann Marie Willis	690
Falls	Robert Kenia	1,995
Forkston	Frank L. Miner	397
Lemon	John C. Keefe	1,243
Mehoopany	Neal Wintermute	892
Meshoppen	John H. Benninger	1,073
Monroe	William Patton	1,652
Nicholson	William Smith	1,385
North Branch	Timothy Poole	206
Northmoreland	Robert Dornblazer	1,558

Noxen	Denise M. Hosey	902
Overfield	Scott D. Kresge	1,666
Tunkhannock	Randy White	4,273
Washington	Daniel Huff	1,412
Windham	John E. Sarnosky Jr.	841

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Carroll	Nancy Livingston	5,939
Chanceford	Eric Bacon	6,111
Codorus	Lamar Glatfelter	3,796
Conewago	Robert Hahn	7,510
East Hopewell	Dean Miller	2,416
East Manchester	Steven H. Gross Jr.	7,264
Fawn	Robert Lloyd	3,099
Franklin	Donald Lerew	4,678
Heidelberg	Harry Rodgers	3,078
Hellam	Michael Martin	6,043
Hopewell	David Wisnom	5,435
Jackson	Jonathan D. Holmes	7,494
Lower Chanceford	David Glenn	3,028
Lower Windsor	Mary Caldwell	7,382
Manheim	Dwight Myers	3,380
Monaghan	Charles W. Junkins	2,630
North Codorus	Nelson Brenneman	8,905
North Hopewell	Duston Grove	2,791
Paradise	Lance A. Biesecker	3,766
Peach Bottom	S. David Stewart	4,813
Shrewsbury	Ed Hughes	6,447
Springfield	E. Lamar Lehman	5,152
Warrington	James Bradshaw	4,532
Washington	Daniel L. McGregor	2,673
West Manheim	Harold Hartlaub	7,744

ELECTIONS



Politicians

Thaddeus Stevens was affiliated with several political parties before he finally aligned with the Republican Party. He was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives as a Whig in 1848, and would serve in the Senate for most of the rest of his life. His time in the Senate would be marked by his powerful speeches and stances against slavery. Following the Civil War, Stevens would become a central figure of the “Radical Republicans,” who sought to severely punish the former Confederate States. He and the “Radicals” would have a great deal of influence over the execution of Reconstruction, as well as the impeachment of President Andrew Johnson.

Thaddeus Stevens died in Washington, D.C. on August 11, 1868. He is buried in Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

	Page
GENERAL INFORMATION	7 - 3
THE 2010 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 18, 2010	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election	7 - 4
United States Senator	7 - 5
United States Congress	7 - 6
Governor	7 - 7
Lt. Governor	7 - 8
State Senate	7 - 10
State House of Representatives	7 - 11
THE 2010 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 2, 2010	7 - 15
Voter Registration for General Election	7 - 15
United States Senator	7 - 16
United States Congress	7 - 17
Governor	7 - 18
State Senate	7 - 19
State House of Representatives	7 - 20
2010 General Election – By Political Subdivision	7 - 24
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS	7 - 82
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972	7 - 82
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969	7 - 83
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 - 84
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 - 85
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1988 to 2008	7 - 86
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1988 to 2008	7 - 87

GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides, a voter registration brochure which highlights important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the Bill of Rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which comes before them.

THE 2010 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 18, 2010

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	LIBERTARIAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	20,265	31,449	327	7,981	60,022
ALLEGHENY	559,957	241,279	3,394	96,417	901,047
ARMSTRONG	18,950	19,808	213	3,750	42,721
BEAVER	68,625	35,852	367	10,974	115,818
BEDFORD	11,494	19,799	104	2,790	34,187
BERKS	121,691	93,080	1,599	33,063	249,433
BLAIR	29,469	45,679	344	8,867	84,359
BRADFORD	12,531	23,312	187	4,420	40,450
BUCKS	191,569	177,032	2,806	60,395	431,802
BUTLER	44,340	58,460	545	13,269	116,614
CAMBRIA	55,592	27,789	288	7,071	90,740
CAMERON	1,543	1,794	12	338	3,687
CARBON	19,426	14,044	193	4,533	38,196
CENTRE	43,335	38,267	482	16,611	98,695
CHESTER	126,792	149,658	1,815	51,067	329,332
CLARION	9,991	12,217	96	2,270	24,574
CLEARFIELD	23,144	22,747	195	4,828	50,914
CLINTON	10,391	9,256	79	2,379	22,105
COLUMBIA	20,092	18,579	200	6,546	45,417
CRAWFORD	25,199	28,751	227	6,012	60,189
CUMBERLAND	51,509	76,242	854	19,865	148,470
DAUPHIN	85,304	78,841	904	22,756	187,805
DELAWARE	169,099	181,248	1,296	40,860	392,503
ELK	10,977	7,230	54	1,956	20,217
ERIE	104,567	65,249	781	21,035	191,632
FAYETTE	62,221	22,230	314	6,557	91,322
FOREST	1,454	1,555	6	208	3,223
FRANKLIN	26,336	48,245	412	10,474	85,467
FULTON	3,470	5,520	43	832	9,865
GREENE	16,724	6,758	72	1,739	25,293
HUNTINGDON	10,731	16,750	98	3,011	30,590
INDIANA	25,511	23,541	225	7,337	56,614
JEFFERSON	10,602	14,692	99	2,472	27,865
JUNIATA	4,688	7,675	55	1,143	13,561
LACKAWANNA	98,752	39,459	388	11,287	149,886
LANCASTER	100,774	169,103	1,554	43,301	314,732
LAWRENCE	34,358	22,492	175	5,341	62,366
LEBANON	27,870	44,383	488	10,391	83,132
LEHIGH	109,570	74,887	1,146	32,188	217,791
LUZERNE	112,807	62,319	689	15,899	191,714
LYCOMING	26,280	36,099	282	8,099	70,760
MCKEAN	9,016	15,245	154	3,028	27,443
MERCER	39,494	31,979	341	8,905	80,719
MIFFLIN	9,045	14,185	100	2,307	25,637
MONROE	49,349	33,643	549	18,218	101,759
MONTGOMERY	262,913	231,295	3,135	82,239	579,582
MONTOUR	5,108	6,021	54	1,751	12,934
NORTHAMPTON	98,356	66,170	1,085	31,651	197,262
NORTHUMBERLAND	23,813	24,820	205	5,222	54,060
PERRY	7,895	16,971	139	2,995	28,000
PHILADELPHIA	827,515	134,689	2,659	91,230	1,056,093
PIKE	17,564	20,360	256	8,878	47,058
POTTER	3,383	6,588	51	828	10,850
SCHUYLKILL	38,236	42,066	362	8,126	88,790
SNYDER	5,716	13,250	88	224	21,278
SOMERSET	21,709	25,126	168	3,829	50,832
SULLIVAN	1,759	2,420	132	257	4,568
SUSQUEHANNA	8,812	13,696	110	2,710	25,328
TIOGA	7,881	15,115	130	2,841	25,967
UNION	7,985	12,759	118	3,459	24,321
VENANGO	13,015	17,311	176	3,557	34,059
WARREN	11,455	13,651	118	3,442	28,666
WASHINGTON	87,991	49,868	517	14,564	152,940
WAYNE	10,639	16,935	129	4,310	32,013
WESTMORELAND	128,809	85,081	883	22,708	237,481
WYOMING	5,989	9,013	42	1,547	16,591
YORK	100,157	127,841	1,603	36,053	265,654
TOTAL	4,311,604	3,119,468	36,712	975,211	8,444,995

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

Primary Election – May 18, 2010

	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	DEMOCRATIC ARLEN SPECTER	REPUBLICAN PEG LUKSIK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY
ADAMS	3,491	1,819	1,536	7,893
ALLEGHENY	81,247	72,483	10,334	53,426
ARMSTRONG	3,830	2,344	1,608	6,137
BEAVER	11,481	8,447	1,946	8,353
BEDFORD	1,702	1,090	1,486	4,525
BERKS	15,570	8,904	3,908	20,370
BLAIR	3,849	2,000	3,130	9,011
BRADFORD	1,258	998	1,117	4,556
BUCKS	23,635	19,301	5,061	34,080
BUTLER	7,452	4,547	3,855	16,022
CAMBRIA	13,934	9,828	5,889	6,868
CAMERON	246	139	186	305
CARBON	3,647	2,490	506	3,430
CENTRE	5,622	4,411	2,563	8,339
CHESTER	17,532	11,456	4,740	29,548
CLARION	1,669	1,104	1,116	3,399
CLEARFIELD	3,989	2,480	2,342	4,490
CLINTON	1,494	1,001	635	1,691
COLUMBIA	2,635	1,460	1,374	2,957
CRAWFORD	2,919	2,538	2,539	6,128
CUMBERLAND	8,933	5,973	3,981	22,816
DAUPHIN	10,366	10,708	4,135	21,429
DELAWARE	28,206	12,951	6,025	33,751
ELK	1,989	1,342	682	1,435
ERIE	12,421	12,214	5,217	11,685
FAYETTE	9,682	7,231	1,345	4,981
FOREST	282	182	155	439
FRANKLIN	3,540	2,184	1,923	10,363
FULTON	481	242	213	1,017
GREENE	3,480	3,161	474	1,884
HUNTINGDON	1,573	834	1,048	3,833
INDIANA	3,675	2,972	2,559	5,569
JEFFERSON	1,671	925	1,389	3,256
JUNIATA	1,006	520	563	2,115
LACKAWANNA	19,235	19,780	1,703	7,573
LANCASTER	12,015	6,624	7,427	36,404
LAWRENCE	4,760	3,163	1,294	4,813
LEBANON	3,707	2,358	2,342	11,873
LEHIGH	11,833	8,484	1,492	17,332
LUZERNE	18,663	14,928	3,675	12,700
LYCOMING	3,632	2,229	2,590	9,173
MCKEAN	794	600	868	2,176
MERCER	4,975	2,934	2,223	6,327
MIFFLIN	1,414	764	844	3,331
MONROE	3,768	3,617	1,064	5,207
MONTGOMERY	33,036	32,018	6,082	40,405
MONTOUR	804	495	330	1,261
NORTHAMPTON	10,679	7,851	1,322	12,557
NORTHUMBERLAND	4,425	2,691	1,484	6,903
PERRY	1,497	863	1,108	5,050
PHILADELPHIA	60,314	106,919	2,844	14,578
PIKE	974	852	518	2,373
POTTER	395	368	514	1,425
SCHUYLKILL	7,001	4,849	2,079	11,061
SNYDER	880	614	806	3,950
SOMERSET	4,610	3,277	3,478	6,476
SULLIVAN	320	237	132	646
SUSQUEHANNA	1,352	1,079	806	3,639
TIOGA	1,017	590	1,005	2,994
UNION	1,158	769	846	3,640
VENANGO	1,597	1,290	1,409	3,822
WARREN	1,202	1,083	1,043	2,260
WASHINGTON	15,036	11,085	2,818	12,243
WAYNE	1,316	1,151	869	3,663
WESTMORELAND	26,003	15,001	5,286	23,838
WYOMING	898	741	756	2,482
YORK	14,746	7,634	6,517	33,315
STATE	568,563	487,217	153,154	671,591

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

Primary Election – May 18, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	48,505
2	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	72,417
	Hellberg, Rick (REP)	Philadelphia	3,781
3	Dahlkemper, Kathy (DEM)	Erie	34,932
	Marin, Mel M. (DEM)	Erie	12,764
	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	15,428
	Huber, Paul L. (REP)	Crawford	14,474
	Grabb, Clayton W. (REP)	Butler	7,486
	Fisher, Steven M. (REP)	Crawford	6,499
	Franz, Ed (REP)	Crawford	5,838
	Moore, Martha (REP)	Mercer	5,151
4	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	53,019
	Rothfus, Keith (REP)	Allegheny	34,996
	Buchanan, Mary Beth (REP)	Allegheny	17,701
5	Pipe, Michael (DEM)	Centre	31,120
	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre	52,856
6	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	21,585
	Pike, Doug (DEM)	Chester	20,871
	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	35,575
	Sellers, Patrick Henry (REP)	Chester	8,998
7	Lentz, Bryan (DEM)	Delaware	39,206
	Meehan, Patrick (REP)	Delaware	48,604
8	Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	40,783
	Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	33,671
	Carlineo, Gloria (REP)	Bucks	6,529
	Hoffman, Ira (REP)	Bucks	2,424
	Jones, James (REP)	Bucks	1,249
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	56,828
10	Carney, Christopher (DEM)	Susquehanna	38,928
	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	24,435
	Madeira, David (REP)	Luzerne	18,524
	Derk, Malcolm L. (REP)	Snyder	16,690

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11	Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	33,900
	O'Brien, Corey D. (DEM)	Lackawanna	23,267
	Kelly, Brian (DEM)	Luzerne	11,519
	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	28,397
12	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	58,817
	Bucchianeri, Ryan (DEM)	Washington	16,965
	Mackell, Ronald Jr. (DEM)	Cambria	6,525
	Burns, Tim (REP)	Washington	26,577
	Russell, William (REP)	Cambria	20,078
13	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	44,402
	Adcock, Carson Dee (REP)	Montgomery	14,416
	Quinter, Joshua C. (REP)	Montgomery	8,334
	Haughton, Brian P. (REP)	Philadelphia	7,293
14	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	71,511
	Haluszczak, Melissa (REP)	Allegheny	11,585
15	Callahan, John B. (DEM)	Northampton	32,825
	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	31,618
	Benol, Mat (REP)	Northampton	6,514
16	Herr, Lois (DEM)	Lancaster	24,541
	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	50,629
17	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	30,630
	Dow-Ford, Sheila (DEM)	Dauphin	16,296
	Argall, Dave (REP)	Schuylkill	20,712
	Ryan, Frank (REP)	Lebanon	19,890
	First, Josh (REP)	Dauphin	14,955
	Griffith, Allen (REP)	Lebanon	8,503
18	Connolly, Dan (DEM)	Allegheny	58,081
	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	47,785
19	Sanders, Ryan S. (DEM)	York	33,283
	Platts, Todd (REP)	York	51,792
	Smeltzer, Michael (REP)	York	22,210

OFFICIAL RESULTS – GOVERNOR

Primary Election – May 18, 2010

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	DEMOCRATIC ANTHONY WILLIAMS	DEMOCRATIC JOSEPH M. HOEFFEL	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	REPUBLICAN SAMUEL E. ROHRER
ADAMS	2,784	1,190	609	503	6,439	3,364
ALLEGHENY	82,012	57,600	10,422	6,146	56,057	10,510
ARMSTRONG	3,087	2,702	173	194	5,840	2,189
BEAVER	10,827	7,895	763	535	7,296	3,341
BEDFORD	1,320	1,086	149	139	4,876	1,372
BERKS	10,322	3,675	3,970	4,782	5,393	21,974
BLAIR	3,367	1,839	268	291	8,471	4,121
BRADFORD	932	502	293	395	3,741	2,268
BUCKS	16,850	4,537	7,042	12,384	29,892	10,705
BUTLER	6,836	4,444	373	413	16,047	4,725
CAMBRIA	13,007	8,516	1,105	654	11,500	1,446
CAMERON	183	172	8	30	442	68
CARBON	3,230	1,311	654	668	2,576	1,461
CENTRE	5,399	2,250	780	1,168	8,298	2,897
CHESTER	9,873	3,141	6,128	8,878	20,048	14,969
CLARION	1,513	999	96	119	3,694	927
CLEARFIELD	3,520	2,220	303	329	5,466	1,679
CLINTON	1,449	517	209	229	1,249	1,225
COLUMBIA	1,970	1,125	485	373	2,671	1,821
CRAWFORD	2,640	2,160	317	285	6,313	3,065
CUMBERLAND	8,069	3,764	1,503	1,242	18,981	8,802
DAUPHIN	9,648	4,501	5,277	1,504	17,755	8,683
DELAWARE	13,324	3,950	12,347	9,759	31,491	8,486
ELK	1,723	1,272	103	147	1,828	398
ERIE	12,787	7,727	2,427	1,194	14,546	3,481
FAYETTE	9,421	6,400	615	417	5,634	1,086
FOREST	253	165	17	21	531	103
FRANKLIN	2,917	1,333	594	532	8,181	4,535
FULTON	170	372	63	54	990	288
GREENE	3,851	2,347	166	202	2,193	336
HUNTINGDON	1,280	674	140	179	3,157	1,899
INDIANA	3,319	2,780	184	254	5,597	2,767
JEFFERSON	1,408	991	85	108	3,715	1,122
JUNIATA	818	444	109	104	1,936	837
LACKAWANNA	18,922	9,547	6,711	1,628	7,589	2,470
LANCASTER	9,215	2,774	2,975	3,142	21,855	23,421
LAWRENCE	4,990	2,431	283	209	5,086	1,331
LEBANON	3,257	1,506	706	487	8,723	6,051
LEHIGH	10,442	2,547	2,915	3,587	10,593	8,033
LUZERNE	17,818	7,170	4,852	1,916	12,315	5,196
LYCOMING	2,933	1,333	881	519	6,411	6,159
MCKEAN	539	515	100	133	2,440	838
MERCER	4,028	2,952	458	333	5,987	3,175
MIFFLIN	1,216	597	157	156	3,352	918
MONROE	3,503	1,493	1,291	669	4,471	1,897
MONTGOMERY	15,038	4,697	12,184	31,968	33,565	14,301
MONTOUR	566	439	129	115	1,114	538
NORTHAMPTON	9,522	2,425	2,591	3,010	8,955	4,815
NORTHUMBERLAND	3,749	1,867	783	472	6,297	2,496
PERRY	1,200	720	168	207	3,673	2,792
PHILADELPHIA	40,819	15,004	81,664	21,408	14,290	3,275
PIKE	650	416	372	192	2,294	700
POTTER	204	324	67	101	1,424	686
SCHUYLKILL	5,363	4,033	1,242	806	9,440	4,267
SNYDER	690	443	161	153	3,661	1,366
SOMERSET	4,002	3,244	298	191	8,470	1,878
SULLIVAN	275	145	47	62	605	227
SUSQUEHANNA	1,102	510	416	268	3,299	1,328
TIOGA	433	514	157	350	3,001	1,189
UNION	846	464	240	300	3,292	1,392
VENANGO	1,648	934	133	139	3,897	1,537
WARREN	1,180	766	137	142	2,733	796
WASHINGTON	14,729	9,766	912	734	12,991	2,629
WAYNE	1,180	523	390	245	3,155	1,623
WESTMORELAND	19,979	18,731	1,297	1,173	23,775	6,188
WYOMING	768	372	258	156	2,117	1,297
YORK	12,660	4,535	3,032	1,596	25,535	16,134
STATE	463,575	248,338	185,784	130,799	589,249	267,893

OFFICIAL RESULTS - LT. GOVERNOR

Primary Election - May 18, 2010

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC DORIS A. SMITH-RIBNER	DEMOCRATIC H. SCOTT CONKLIN	DEMOCRATIC JONATHAN A. SAIDEL	REPUBLICAN STEVE JOHNSON	REPUBLICAN JEAN CRAIGE PEPPER	REPUBLICAN RUSS DIAMOND
ADAMS	1,464	2,278	982	2,584	314	327
ALLEGHENY	40,380	45,558	43,664	4,028	4,290	1,158
ARMSTRONG	1,468	2,736	1,365	434	556	233
BEAVER	4,871	6,292	7,054	591	654	210
BEDFORD	273	2,270	138	658	345	171
BERKS	8,390	8,140	4,086	3,449	1,347	2,712
BLAIR	571	4,927	280	2,050	1,260	364
BRADFORD	710	972	302	382	545	822
BUCKS	11,413	8,485	14,862	2,305	1,329	774
BUTLER	3,037	5,239	2,395	548	818	258
CAMBRIA	3,183	17,665	1,836	983	1,124	362
CAMERON	46	290	29	45	107	12
CARBON	1,807	2,240	1,101	278	232	102
CENTRE	1,146	8,096	570	903	1,060	419
CHESTER	9,072	5,405	10,807	2,215	1,319	1,235
CLARION	521	1,542	469	144	582	49
CLEARFIELD	650	5,472	313	592	1,213	170
CLINTON	303	1,979	97	238	341	77
COLUMBIA	936	2,405	413	296	247	352
CRAWFORD	1,759	2,226	952	443	3,832	263
CUMBERLAND	4,370	6,104	2,949	1,950	657	1,409
DAUPHIN	6,507	7,585	4,277	2,179	1,455	2,440
DELAWARE	10,434	5,772	18,327	3,323	2,142	1,255
ELK	419	2,452	289	130	681	45
ERIE	8,347	9,471	3,008	638	11,599	252
FAYETTE	4,053	6,419	3,479	467	398	274
FOREST	115	240	68	33	180	2
FRANKLIN	1,589	2,641	876	1,862	482	419
FULTON	105	531	46	119	42	33
GREENE	1,374	2,923	1,375	145	116	35
HUNTINGDON	229	1,940	125	371	317	153
INDIANA	1,168	3,710	1,190	552	572	168
JEFFERSON	313	1,899	299	262	923	75
JUNIATA	177	1,137	129	190	113	114
LACKAWANNA	13,115	9,285	7,788	591	583	291
LANCASTER	6,825	5,239	4,479	2,592	863	1,266
LAWRENCE	2,279	2,971	1,762	245	506	89
LEBANON	1,907	2,353	1,207	838	362	5,771
LEHIGH	6,977	5,316	4,601	1,481	1,059	646
LUZERNE	10,907	10,394	5,445	723	542	350
LYCOMING	1,241	3,497	593	1,388	1,366	375
MCKEAN	347	744	138	142	877	84
MERCER	2,516	3,430	1,085	485	1,745	172
MIFFLIN	161	1,775	154	257	199	93
MONROE	2,536	2,404	1,123	674	468	264
MONTGOMERY	14,885	8,082	32,932	4,093	2,498	1,603
MONTOUR	240	793	146	127	120	76
NORTHAMPTON	5,317	5,049	3,700	1,183	711	424
NORTHUMBERLAND	1,574	3,521	1,059	826	728	520
PERRY	491	1,337	356	460	250	515
PHILADELPHIA	33,972	9,374	95,290	3,704	2,526	1,260
PIKE	626	518	366	576	189	100
POTTER	165	409	85	160	499	79
SCHUYLKILL	3,197	4,932	2,322	1,014	677	1,456
SNYDER	307	914	142	358	272	297
SOMERSET	1,130	5,800	632	829	690	243
SULLIVAN	124	306	55	65	64	35
SUSQUEHANNA	869	787	427	325	334	265
TIOGA	415	722	251	363	738	126
UNION	491	973	258	565	469	364
VENANGO	707	1,507	470	208	1,511	54
WARREN	585	1,143	259	169	1,386	40
WASHINGTON	6,900	10,391	5,192	891	871	240
WAYNE	950	794	361	303	353	140
WESTMORELAND	9,665	17,400	8,861	1,817	1,784	623
WYOMING	571	573	297	208	161	245
YORK	5,992	8,914	5,043	20,972	626	1,196
STATE	269,184	318,688	315,031	84,019	67,219	36,046

REPUBLICAN CHET BEILER	REPUBLICAN JIM CAWLEY	REPUBLICAN BILLY MCCUE	REPUBLICAN JOHN KENNEDY	REPUBLICAN STEPHEN A. URBAN	REPUBLICAN DARYL METCALFE
2,380	1,709	147	1,208	128	321
5,260	16,252	5,921	5,211	919	17,993
625	1,249	260	444	139	3,778
1,237	1,776	581	755	182	4,258
1,402	1,198	203	561	105	1,102
10,370	2,780	232	1,517	568	1,507
2,591	1,712	410	1,645	352	1,330
1,254	912	117	251	663	631
3,135	28,005	418	2,061	401	1,388
1,238	2,325	308	579	119	14,374
2,346	2,576	801	1,197	452	1,766
80	89	7	40	9	90
788	602	63	333	1,103	237
2,839	2,076	176	1,111	296	1,244
10,965	12,535	290	2,541	501	1,331
471	1,218	74	1,182	64	1,715
1,286	973	172	523	213	1,428
665	341	36	271	79	229
860	684	72	300	1,115	336
674	1,009	108	810	105	1,572
4,793	5,753	244	10,664	295	943
6,434	6,195	242	4,106	455	1,305
4,988	20,968	466	2,684	625	1,022
335	311	41	112	44	412
1,299	1,752	147	714	204	865
617	1,506	1,386	562	162	795
48	143	10	24	10	144
2,627	2,094	318	2,263	137	1,757
374	216	30	161	17	192
182	418	780	172	33	387
1,150	1,070	76	389	88	1,032
914	2,151	362	523	158	2,403
622	876	145	263	121	1,415
1,013	541	24	350	36	244
1,436	1,880	109	682	3,023	309
29,190	7,487	234	1,476	351	1,051
771	1,064	148	425	143	2,740
4,330	1,738	96	627	200	483
4,929	4,546	223	2,026	783	682
2,060	2,145	135	768	10,100	393
2,862	1,851	238	1,404	751	1,059
443	462	59	162	67	859
953	1,410	163	306	143	3,367
1,252	711	48	505	68	911
1,140	1,453	76	402	639	267
6,483	22,105	522	3,654	827	1,410
402	351	28	150	212	67
2,876	3,621	218	1,529	602	597
1,977	1,412	138	930	884	576
1,705	1,041	60	1,475	84	529
1,051	5,821	131	769	155	183
445	702	58	132	372	209
394	358	35	67	52	325
2,326	3,391	191	1,160	1,971	679
1,644	827	69	475	175	376
2,309	1,985	846	769	287	1,590
199	170	14	46	104	81
1,017	841	59	202	774	427
749	976	60	235	169	574
1,142	737	83	432	174	330
442	631	69	328	52	2,001
262	387	57	210	40	830
1,210	3,123	5,990	1,055	189	1,276
962	840	67	305	772	554
3,118	7,087	3,049	2,464	553	7,002
614	600	57	141	958	234
8,105	4,638	321	2,919	398	892
164,660	210,406	28,318	73,757	35,970	102,409

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

Primary Election – May 18, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
2	Tartaglione, Christine (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,594
	Feldman, Gary Adam (REP)	Philadelphia	1,942
4	Washington, Leanna (DEM)	Philadelphia	29,257
	Thomas, W. Lamont (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,669
6	Allen, Bryan (DEM)	Bucks	9,516
	Jordan, Bryan (DEM)	Bucks	5,619
	Tomlinson, Robert T. (REP)	Bucks	13,988
8	Williams, Anthony H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	20,774
	Harmon, Rhashea (REP)	Philadelphia	3,604
10	Philo, Cynthia M. (DEM)	Bucks	14,139
	McIlhinney, Chuck (REP)	Bucks	16,491
12	Damsker, Ruth S. (DEM)	Montgomery	14,232
	Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	16,717
14	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	17,924
	Leighton, Tom (DEM)	Luzerne	9,100
	Urban, Stephen A. (REP)	Luzerne	8,942
16	Orloski, Richard J. (DEM)	Lehigh	11,070
	Browne, Pat (REP)	Lehigh	13,030
18	Boscola, Lisa (DEM)	Northampton	14,906
	Connolly, Matt (REP)	Northampton	8,271
20	Baker, Lisa (REP)	Luzerne	20,176
22	Blake, John (DEM)	Lackawanna	9,594
	Volpe, Charles (DEM)	Lackawanna	8,871
	Doherty, Christopher A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	8,084
	Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	Lackawanna	8,038
	Corcoran, Joseph J. (DEM)	Lackawanna	7,410
	Phillips, Christopher (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,604
	Scavo, Frank (REP)	Lackawanna	9,315

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
24	Wallace, Bill (DEM)	Northampton	11,237
	Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	14,922
26	Farrell, Michael T. (DEM)	Delaware	13,630
	Erickson, Edwin B. (REP)	Delaware	19,803
28	Waugh, Mike (REP)	York	22,524
30	Eichelberger, John, Jr. (D/R)	Blair	23,828
32	Kasunic, Richard A. (DEM)	Fayette	19,213
	Gallo, Ronald L. (DEM)	Fayette	5,903
34	Eich, Jon (DEM)	Centre	12,355
	Corman, Jacob D., III (REP)	Centre	22,288
36	Brubaker, Michael W. (REP)	Lancaster	23,459
38	Ferlo, Jim (DEM)	Allegheny	25,547
40	Orie, Jane (REP)	Allegheny	22,947
42	Fontana, Wayne (DEM)	Allegheny	24,952
44	Rafferty, John C., Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	16,748
46	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	28,730
	Vanderman, Kris (REP)	Washington	13,948
48	Litz, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Lebanon	10,913
	Folmer, Mike (REP)	Lebanon	26,169
50	Robbins, Bob (DEM)	Mercer	19,477

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Primary Election – May 18, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	4,313
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	5,360
3	Hornaman, John (DEM)	Erie	5,513
	Smith, Regina K. (REP)	Erie	4,616
4	Price, Gerald (DEM)	Erie	3,551
	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	4,051
5	Evans, John R. (REP)	Crawford	4,671
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	5,620
7	Longietti, Mark (DEM)	Mercer	4,597
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	6,838
9	Sainato, Chris (DEM)	Lawrence	4,574
10	Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Beaver	4,595
	See, Michael (REP)	Beaver	3,865
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	6,025
12	Byrnes, Zack (DEM)	Butler	3,017
	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	7,092
13	Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	2,701
	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	4,419
14	Powell, Dennis (DEM)	Beaver	5,183
	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	3,157
15	Bovalino, Frank E. (DEM)	Beaver	4,106
	Petrella, Jason M. (DEM)	Beaver	3,102
	Christiana, Jim (REP)	Beaver	3,868
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	6,032
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	5,683
18	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	3,452
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	3,741
	Payne, Tonya D. (DEM)	Allegheny	1,643
	Brentley, Mark, Sr. (DEM)	Allegheny	797
20	Ravenstahl, Adam (DEM)	Allegheny	3,394
	Purcell, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	2,081
	Keller, Dan (DEM)	Allegheny	2,030
	Tuinstra, Tim (DEM)	Allegheny	888
	Dubart, Alex (REP)	Allegheny	1,506
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	6,367
22	Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	7,643
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	8,306
	Wiseman, Daniel Ulrich (REP)	Allegheny	760
24	Preston, Joseph, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,702
	Anderson, William (DEM)	Allegheny	1,368
	Koger, Todd Elliott (DEM)	Allegheny	1,096
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,218
	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	3,654
26	Kaufman, Fern B. (DEM)	Chester	2,627
	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	3,407
	Jenkins, Jonathan (REP)	Chester	1,894
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,405
28	Brown, Sharon (DEM)	Allegheny	4,172
	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	7,383

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
29	Feinberg, Frank (DEM)	Bucks	3,708
	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	4,631
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	5,769
31	Santarsiero, Steve (DEM)	Bucks	4,164
	Ciervo, Robert (REP)	Bucks	3,965
32	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,372
33	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	5,914
	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	3,259
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	6,104
	Dodaro, Richard M. (REP)	Allegheny	2,132
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,346
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	7,069
37	Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	6,376
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	7,631
39	Levdansky, David K. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,804
	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	2,016
	Hess, Shawn M. (REP)	Allegheny	1,582
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	6,296
41	Policoff, Gerald E. (DEM)	Lancaster	2,995
	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	5,758
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	7,158
	Means, Sue (REP)	Allegheny	4,704
43	Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	6,275
44	Uhric, Ray (DEM)	Allegheny	5,062
	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	4,970
45	Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	7,494
	Kime, Aaron (REP)	Allegheny	2,279
46	White, Jessie (DEM)	Washington	6,878
	Deluca, Gregory E. (REP)	Beaver	3,867
47	Wolfgang, Eric P. (DEM)	York	3,577
	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	6,969
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	5,335
	Fisher, Robert E. (DEM)	Washington	2,329
	Knotts, Cody (REP)	Washington	2,646
	Koman, Robert (REP)	Washington	1,943
49	Daley, Peter J., III (DEM)	Washington	5,859
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	2,305
	Massafra, Richard (REP)	Washington	2,594
50	DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	5,350
	Snyder, Pam (DEM)	Greene	4,205
	Brnusak, Tony (DEM)	Fayette	977
	Yeager, Richard A. (REP)	Greene	2,639
51	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	5,260
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	6,560
53	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	2,312
	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,789
54	Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	6,453
	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	4,354
55	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	6,255

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
56	Casorio, James E., Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	6,309
	Dunbar, George (REP)	Westmoreland	4,484
57	Kester, Michael J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	5,297
	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	4,504
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	6,291
	Painter, Scott (DEM)	Westmoreland	1,998
	Ferguson, Rob (REP)	Westmoreland	3,636
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	6,179
60	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	4,268
	Pyle, Jeff (REP)	Armstrong	6,436
61	Readinger, Mary Lou (DEM)	Montgomery	3,698
	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	4,188
62	Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	5,243
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	6,381
64	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	5,606
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	4,434
66	Peck, Dennis J. (DEM)	Jefferson	2,951
	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	5,493
67	Causar, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	4,880
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	5,824
69	Metzgar, Carl Walker (REP)	Somerset	7,721
70	Bradford, Matt (DEM)	Montgomery	3,043
	Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	3,743
71	Barbin, Bryan (DEM)	Cambria	8,171
	Rigby, Jim (REP)	Cambria	5,428
72	Burns, Frank (DEM)	Cambria	8,449
73	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	7,644
	Shuagis, Stephen J. (REP)	Cambria	2,026
	Duman, Michael A. (REP)	Cambria	1,734
74	George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	4,248
	Johnston, Glenn (REP)	Clearfield	4,122
75	Straub, Frank (DEM)	Elk	4,320
	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	4,604
76	Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Clinton	3,702
	Schafer, Daryl (REP)	Centre	3,655
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	4,506
	Haas, Joyce (REP)	Centre	2,672
	Reese, Ron (REP)	Centre	1,987
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	6,583
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	4,005
80	Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	7,104
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	6,047
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	5,180
	Pyle, Bob (REP)	Snyder	1,746
83	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	2,828
	Huffman, Dave (REP)	Lycoming	3,088
	Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	Lycoming	2,911
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	6,170
85	Casimir, Trey (DEM)	Union	2,267
	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	3,237
	Brubaker, Maurice (REP)	Union	2,092
	Snook, Betsy M. (REP)	Union	1,886
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	5,891
	Lapp, Michael J. (REP)	Perry	1,952

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
87	West, Angela (DEM)	Cumberland	4,433
	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	8,519
88	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	7,388
	Stuski, Margie (REP)	Cumberland	1,126
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	5,229
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	5,819
91	Maitland, Derf W. (DEM)	Adams	2,884
	Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	5,576
92	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	8,051
93	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	3,445
	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	4,210
	Merisotis, Ernest G. (REP)	York	1,677
	Walters, Doug (REP)	York	1,234
	Tignall, Carroll P., Jr. (REP)	York	744
94	Barbour, Metta (DEM)	York	2,581
	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	6,460
95	Depasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	2,885
96	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	2,131
	Garman, Tom, Jr. (REP)	Lancaster	1,406
97	O'Keeffe, F. Patrick (DEM)	Lancaster	2,911
	Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	6,757
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	5,814
99	Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	5,576
100	Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	5,109
101	Stephens, Patricia K. (DEM)	Lebanon	2,494
	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	5,776
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	5,171
	Kern, Jason F. (REP)	Lebanon	2,805
103	Buxton, Ron (DEM)	Dauphin	2,894
	Singleton, Karl (DEM)	Dauphin	2,394
	Mountcastle, Brooks (DEM)	Dauphin	880
104	Stilp, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	3,843
	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	6,657
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	8,057
106	Bennett, Phillis (DEM)	Dauphin	3,233
	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	6,113
107	Zalar, George L. (DEM)	Northumberland	2,239
	Yeager, Ted (DEM)	Northumberland	1,542
	Bartos, Steve (DEM)	Northumberland	1,176
	Turlis, Myron F. (DEM)	Northumberland	1,015
	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	2,846
	Scicchitano, Samuel J. (REP)	Northumberland	1,308
108	Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	2,552
	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda (REP)	Northumberland	3,519
	Erdman, Chuck (REP)	Northumberland	3,148
	Deitrick, Samuel S. (REP)	Northumberland	780
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	3,810
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	5,662
111	Knapp, Jim (DEM)	Wayne	2,593
	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	6,132
112	Smith, Ken (DEM)	Lackawanna	3,965
	Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,861
	Lesh, Bob (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,853
	Keeler, John (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,392
	Morgan, Lee (REP)	Lackawanna	1,472

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
113	Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM)	Lackawanna	8,071
	Lapolla, Mike (REP)	Lackawanna	1,796
114	Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)	Lackawanna	5,852
	Moran, John E. (DEM)	Lackawanna	3,071
	Naylor, Daniel R. (REP)	Lackawanna	2,042
	Jamison, Lee D. (REP)	Lackawanna	1,248
	Hardaway, Cathy Ann (REP)	Lackawanna	975
115	Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	9,052
116	Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	Luzerne	3,523
	Toohil, Tarah (REP)	Luzerne	2,737
117	Shermanski, Richard (DEM)	Luzerne	2,820
	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	5,782
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	5,528
	O'Connor, Terrence (REP)	Monroe	2,200
119	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	3,525
	Zingaretti, Gary (DEM)	Luzerne	1,864
	Morgan, Bob (DEM)	Luzerne	1,699
	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	2,169
120	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	5,400
	Goldsworthy, Bill (REP)	Luzerne	3,223
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	5,780
	O'Meara, James, Sr. (REP)	Luzerne	1,328
122	Yaich, Justin (DEM)	Carbon	2,034
	Nalesnik, Bruce A. (DEM)	Carbon	1,993
	Frycklund, Robert (DEM)	Carbon	770
	Wieczorek, John J. (DEM)	Carbon	756
	Bobish, Jeffrey S. (DEM)	Carbon	616
	Heffley, Doyle (REP)	Carbon	2,654
	Koller, Todd D. (REP)	Carbon	1,205
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	5,509
	Dicasimirro, Ettore G. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,133
124	Faust, Jeffrey (DEM)	Schuylkill	3,180
	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	5,976
125	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	3,827
	Tobash, Mike (REP)	Schuylkill	4,506
	Loy, Robert M. (REP)	Schuylkill	1,416
126	Santoni, Dante, Jr. (DEM)	Berks	3,769
	Voit, Roger (REP)	Berks	2,057
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	2,125
128	Boughter, Bryan P. (DEM)	Berks	3,226
	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	4,714
	Horrocks, Jeff (REP)	Berks	1,616
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	5,339
130	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	3,686
	Maloney, David M. (REP)	Berks	2,808
	Gore, Tammy (REP)	Berks	2,214
131	Horton, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	2,921
	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	2,238
	Beyer, Karen D. (REP)	Northampton	1,855
132	Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,581
133	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,876
	Molony, David (REP)	Lehigh	1,334
134	Slattery, Patrick J. (DEM)	Lehigh	3,774
	Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	Lehigh	5,463
135	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	4,039

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	3,164
	Shегда, Ron (REP)	Northampton	1,520
137	Dertinger, Charles (DEM)	Northampton	2,003
	Scagliotta, Frank J. (DEM)	Northampton	1,845
	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	2,684
	Albanese, Donald J. (REP)	Northampton	756
138	Hahn, Marcia (REP)	Northampton	2,769
	Sabatine, Nick (REP)	Northampton	1,995
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	4,711
140	Galloway, John (DEM)	Bucks	4,384
	Burger, Jane (REP)	Bucks	1,591
141	Davis, Tina M. (DEM)	Bucks	2,645
	Slipp, Mike (DEM)	Bucks	1,544
	Howard, Melvin (DEM)	Bucks	534
	Glasson, Kevin (REP)	Bucks	1,096
	Eccles, Richard M. (REP)	Bucks	678
	Hogan, Joseph F., IV (REP)	Bucks	569
142	Toth, John (DEM)	Bucks	3,754
	Farry, Frank (REP)	Bucks	3,964
143	McQuarrie, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	3,586
	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	4,965
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	4,444
145	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	2,750
	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	4,429
146	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	2,361
	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	3,197
147	Dodge, Robert (DEM)	Montgomery	2,219
	Toepel, Marcy (REP)	Montgomery	4,411
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	6,203
	Maguire, Matt (REP)	Montgomery	3,029
149	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	4,753
	Kohut, Peter M. (REP)	Montgomery	2,480
150	Baptiste, Andrea (DEM)	Montgomery	2,543
	Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	3,455
151	Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	3,710
	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	3,326
152	McGuckin, Robert H. (DEM)	Montgomery	3,056
	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	3,885
153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	Montgomery	5,987
	Bogar, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	2,826
154	Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	7,733
	Bell, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	1,600
	Carroll, Mary Beth (REP)	Montgomery	1,020
155	Bergeron, Barbara (DEM)	Chester	2,702
	Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	4,513
156	Stevens, Mark (DEM)	Chester	3,380
	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	3,757
	McComas, Drae (REP)	Chester	907
157	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	4,452
	Kampf, Warren (REP)	Chester	3,332
	Buckwalter, Kendrick (REP)	Chester	1,643
158	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	3,029
	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	3,927
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	2,042
	Johnson, Tina (DEM)	Delaware	869
	Brown, William Rocky (REP)	Delaware	1,945

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
160	DiGregory, Nick (DEM)	Delaware	3,089
	Barrar, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	5,705
161	Waite, Walter A., Jr. (DEM)	Delaware	4,548
	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	4,783
162	MacNeil, Scott (DEM)	Delaware	2,414
	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	4,175
163	Meehan, Shannon P. (DEM)	Delaware	3,436
	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	4,162
164	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	2,797
	Carey, Maureen (REP)	Delaware	3,316
165	Bradley, Brian R. (DEM)	Delaware	3,538
	Adolph, William F., Jr. (REP)	Delaware	5,312
166	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	5,733
	Williamson, John (REP)	Delaware	4,164
167	Holmes, Bill (DEM)	Chester	3,767
	Milne, Duane (REP)	Chester	4,780
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	5,848
169	O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,054
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,344
	Collazzo, Marc D. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,765
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	5,209
172	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,606
	Kearney, Tim (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,245
	Collins, Daniel (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,062
	Perzel, John M. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,147
	Gaynor, Joseph M. (REP)	Philadelphia	807
173	McGeehan, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,882
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,421
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,659
	LaFountain, Daryl (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,207
	Schwartz, Louis S. (REP)	Philadelphia	624
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	2,339
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,298
178	Apfelbaum, David (DEM)	Bucks	3,325
	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	4,682
179	Payton, Tony J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,440
	Franchetti, Matthew S. (REP)	Philadelphia	210
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,760
	Ramos, Jonathan (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,618
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,372
	Thomas, Lewis, III (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,921
182	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,683
	Kravitz, Gregg (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,677
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	3,367
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,763
	Pico, Stephen J. (REP)	Philadelphia	453

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
185	Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,477
	Bruno, Michael D. (REP)	Philadelphia	600
186	Johnson, Kenyatta J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,563
	Hannah, Timothy (DEM)	Philadelphia	744
	Waton, Dyheim (DEM)	Philadelphia	401
	Todd, Keith (REP)	Philadelphia	187
187	Stine, Richard A. (DEM)	Berks	2,732
	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	4,511
188	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,060
189	Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	2,509
	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	2,533
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,637
	Street, Sharif (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,100
	Watson, Audrey (DEM)	Philadelphia	966
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,118
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,361
	Mega, Will (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,360
193	Strausbaugh, Mike (DEM)	Adams	2,719
	Tallman, Will (REP)	Adams	6,042
194	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,492
	Agre, Lou (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,849
	Cohen, Joshua M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,661
	Morris, Bill (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,014
	Newman, Keith (DEM)	Philadelphia	671
	Downey, Timothy S. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,016
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,459
	Ingargiola, Anthony P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,274
	Kernaghan, W. James, III (REP)	Philadelphia	226
196	Kann, Curtis (DEM)	York	3,257
	Grove, Seth (REP)	York	5,265
	Bradley, Dan (REP)	York	2,038
197	Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,817
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,414
199	Baldwin, Fred (DEM)	Cumberland	3,048
	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Cumberland	2,166
	Lebo, Denny (REP)	Cumberland	1,879
	Mowery, Jay R. (REP)	Cumberland	1,422
	Piper, William L. (REP)	Cumberland	1,361
	Sheaffer, Ken (REP)	Cumberland	275
	Brown, Abe (REP)	Cumberland	165
	Gatten, John E. (REP)	Cumberland	150
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,867
201	Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,413
	Ellis, Michael K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,107
	Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	101
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,500
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,446

THE 2010 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 2, 2010

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	LIBERTARIAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS.....	20,199	31,566	344	8,088	60,197
ALLEGHENY.....	560,367	243,489	3,592	99,486	906,934
ARMSTRONG.....	18,760	19,963	219	3,789	42,731
BEAVER.....	68,359	36,311	389	11,175	116,234
BEDFORD.....	11,306	19,792	101	2,812	34,011
BERKS.....	123,093	93,920	1,642	33,593	252,248
BLAIR.....	29,286	45,700	359	9,045	84,390
BRADFORD.....	12,397	23,172	186	4,450	40,205
BUCKS.....	191,778	178,057	2,886	61,465	434,186
BUTLER.....	44,403	59,585	583	13,627	118,198
CAMBRIA.....	55,442	28,021	299	7,212	90,974
CAMERON.....	1,537	1,787	13	342	3,679
CARBON.....	19,392	14,191	201	4,682	38,466
CENTRE.....	44,148	39,190	512	17,864	101,714
CHESTER.....	127,661	150,316	1,862	52,192	332,031
CLARION.....	9,859	12,228	102	2,265	24,454
CLEARFIELD.....	22,901	22,720	206	4,866	50,693
CLINTON.....	10,286	9,296	85	2,404	22,071
COLUMBIA.....	18,619	17,556	201	6,171	42,547
CRAWFORD.....	24,950	28,828	230	6,148	60,156
CUMBERLAND.....	51,786	77,253	899	20,595	150,533
DAUPHIN.....	85,824	79,551	952	23,193	189,520
DELAWARE.....	169,862	180,965	1,348	41,597	393,772
ELK.....	10,830	7,116	53	1,913	19,912
ERIE.....	101,610	63,491	775	20,389	186,265
FAYETTE.....	61,591	22,332	321	6,654	90,898
FOREST.....	1,457	1,547	4	211	3,219
FRANKLIN.....	26,303	48,623	432	10,766	86,124
FULTON.....	3,454	5,561	45	857	9,917
GREENE.....	16,596	6,829	73	1,805	25,303
HUNTINGDON.....	10,774	16,870	99	3,078	30,821
INDIANA.....	24,294	22,615	223	7,045	54,177
JEFFERSON.....	10,594	14,729	98	2,469	27,890
JUNIATA.....	4,671	7,722	56	1,164	13,613
LACKAWANNA.....	98,841	39,657	414	11,651	150,563
LANCASTER.....	101,668	170,183	1,642	44,142	317,635
LAWRENCE.....	34,181	22,588	188	5,440	62,397
LEBANON.....	28,051	44,705	507	10,575	83,838
LEHIGH.....	110,309	75,457	1,190	32,816	219,772
LUZERNE.....	110,165	61,287	706	15,933	188,091
LYCOMING.....	26,058	36,168	293	8,165	70,684
MCKEAN.....	8,939	15,170	163	3,051	27,323
MERCER.....	39,275	32,194	356	9,051	80,876
MIFFLIN.....	8,990	14,260	102	2,356	25,708
MONROE.....	49,515	33,706	569	18,402	102,192
MONTGOMERY.....	264,038	231,299	3,227	84,665	583,229
MONTOUR.....	5,129	6,042	54	1,776	13,001
NORTHAMPTON.....	98,814	66,886	1,119	32,217	199,036
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	23,756	25,003	218	5,335	54,312
PERRY.....	7,808	16,986	144	3,014	27,952
PHILADELPHIA.....	832,116	135,640	2,771	94,044	1,064,571
PIKE.....	17,550	20,495	257	9,031	47,333
POTTER.....	3,357	6,611	50	865	10,883
SCHUYLKILL.....	37,980	41,843	376	8,200	88,399
SNYDER.....	5,701	13,287	95	2,260	21,343
SOMERSET.....	21,619	25,252	175	3,889	50,935
SULLIVAN.....	1,743	2,423	23	380	4,569
SUSQUEHANNA.....	8,804	13,753	111	2,770	25,438
TIOGA.....	7,851	15,141	132	2,905	26,029
UNION.....	7,244	12,001	105	3,033	22,383
VENANGO.....	12,949	17,306	180	3,602	34,037
WARREN.....	11,404	13,652	124	3,525	28,705
WASHINGTON.....	87,736	50,583	545	14,811	153,675
WAYNE.....	10,697	16,932	145	4,385	32,159
WESTMORELAND.....	128,230	86,465	929	23,034	238,658
WYOMING.....	5,960	9,026	46	1,560	16,592
YORK.....	100,336	129,146	1,685	36,941	268,108
TOTAL.....	4,311,203	3,132,039	38,031	997,236	8,478,509

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

General Election – November 2, 2010

	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	9,534	21,567	0
ALLEGHENY	232,996	192,257	0
ARMSTRONG	7,800	14,693	29
BEAVER	27,339	30,136	129
BEDFORD	4,128	12,315	0
BERKS	49,971	62,534	0
BLAIR	11,258	24,411	0
BRADFORD	5,080	12,076	27
BUCKS	107,208	121,331	0
BUTLER	20,471	44,429	0
CAMBRIA	23,028	24,254	80
CAMERON	556	1,005	0
CARBON	8,559	10,326	0
CENTRE	21,602	23,111	0
CHESTER	80,738	92,667	329
CLARION	3,999	8,266	30
CLEARFIELD	9,682	14,798	70
CLINTON	3,807	5,409	0
COLUMBIA	6,868	11,287	42
CRAWFORD	9,985	16,725	5
CUMBERLAND	27,829	52,890	194
DAUPHIN	38,913	49,021	0
DELAWARE	113,844	88,955	130
ELK	4,591	5,638	0
ERIE	46,851	38,146	112
FAYETTE	16,829	16,960	0
FOREST	750	1,121	3
FRANKLIN	11,487	32,364	0
FULTON	1,037	3,434	0
GREENE	5,483	5,502	0
HUNTINGDON	4,223	9,134	33
INDIANA	10,085	15,133	40
JEFFERSON	3,882	9,326	0
JUNIATA	1,829	5,504	28
LACKAWANNA	41,327	27,742	0
LANCASTER	47,649	102,113	260
LAWRENCE	12,317	15,493	28
LEBANON	11,838	27,881	0
LEHIGH	45,455	50,341	0
LUZERNE	46,566	45,313	202
LYCOMING	10,251	23,944	0
MCKEAN	3,107	6,801	0
MERCER	16,000	20,095	41
MIFFLIN	2,975	9,182	14
MONROE	18,921	20,295	0
MONTGOMERY	155,413	131,955	0
MONTOUR	2,068	3,627	0
NORTHAMPTON	40,321	44,209	87
NORTHUMBERLAND	9,817	16,032	0
PERRY	3,566	10,972	36
PHILADELPHIA	357,981	67,996	184
PIKE	5,627	9,678	0
POTTER	1,371	3,919	0
SCHUYLKILL	18,378	26,348	100
SNYDER	3,148	8,072	32
SOMERSET	8,488	17,209	0
SULLIVAN	754	1,561	1
SUSQUEHANNA	4,860	9,141	0
TIOGA	3,352	8,651	19
UNION	4,059	7,618	19
VENANGO	5,597	10,147	23
WARREN	4,493	7,615	24
WASHINGTON	31,689	37,957	7
WAYNE	5,426	10,348	42
WESTMORELAND	48,338	76,002	0
WYOMING	3,283	5,569	0
YORK	42,039	88,394	0
STATE	1,948,716	2,028,945	2,400

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

General Election – November 2, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	149,944
2	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	182,800
	Hellberg, Rick (REP)	Philadelphia	21,907
3	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	111,909
	Dahlkemper, Kathy (DEM)	Erie	88,924
4	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	120,827
	Rothfus, Keith (REP)	Allegheny	116,958
5	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre	127,427
	Pipe, Michael (DEM)	Centre	52,375
	Etzel, Vernon L. (LIB)	Venango	5,710
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	133,770
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	100,493
7	Meehan, Patrick (REP)	Delaware	137,825
	Lentz, Bryan (DEM)	Delaware	110,314
	Schneller, James D. (ACP)	Delaware	2,708
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	130,759
	Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	113,547
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	141,904
	Conners, Tom (DEM)	Blair	52,322
10	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	110,599
	Carney, Christopher (DEM)	Susquehanna	89,846

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	102,179
	Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	84,618
12	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	94,056
	Burns, Tim (REP)	Washington	91,170
13	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	118,710
	Adcock, Carson Dee (REP)	Montgomery	91,987
14	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	122,073
	Haluszczak, Melissa (REP)	Allegheny	49,997
	Bortz, Ed (GRN)	Allegheny	5,400
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	109,534
	Callahan, John B. (DEM)	Northampton	79,766
	Towne, Jake (TFC)	Northampton	15,248
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	134,113
	Herr, Lois (DEM)	Lancaster	70,994
17	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	118,486
	Argall, Dave (REP)	Schuylkill	95,000
18	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	161,888
	Connolly, Dan (DEM)	Allegheny	78,558
19	Platts, Todd (REP)	York	165,219
	Sanders, Ryan S. (DEM)	York	53,549
	Monighan, Joshua, A. (INP)	Cumberland	10,988

Party Abbreviations: 145 – Fagan for 145th; ACP – American Congress Party; CON – Constitution; F89 – For the 89th; GRN – Green Party; IND – Independent; INP – Independent Patriots; LIB – Libertarian; NOP – No Party; REF – Reform Party; SFR – Stevenson for Representative; TEA – Tea Party; TFC – Towne for Congress; UNI – Unaffiliated Independent; VFV – Victory for Vybiral; WBP – Warren Bloom Party

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR GOVERNOR

General Election – November 2, 2010

	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	8,474	22,696	0
ALLEGHENY	213,429	213,889	0
ARMSTRONG	6,595	16,096	43
BEAVER	25,163	32,670	103
BEDFORD	3,639	12,873	0
BERKS	45,746	66,758	0
BLAIR	9,750	26,199	0
BRADFORD	4,741	12,474	54
BUCKS	102,144	126,190	0
BUTLER	18,404	47,151	0
CAMBRIA	20,102	27,444	59
CAMERON	461	1,100	1
CARBON	7,834	11,297	0
CENTRE	20,407	24,458	0
CHESTER	76,440	97,112	354
CLARION	3,566	8,827	24
CLEARFIELD	9,007	15,685	49
CLINTON	3,625	5,676	0
COLUMBIA	6,136	12,151	55
CRAWFORD	8,891	17,883	9
CUMBERLAND	24,531	56,284	277
DAUPHIN	34,813	53,261	0
DELAWARE	106,704	95,448	110
ELK	3,935	6,374	0
ERIE	42,581	42,752	101
FAYETTE	15,106	18,994	0
FOREST	633	1,257	3
FRANKLIN	10,295	33,559	0
FULTON	945	3,521	0
GREENE	5,153	6,000	0
HUNTINGDON	3,629	9,764	50
INDIANA	8,842	16,520	27
JEFFERSON	3,420	10,017	0
JUNIATA	1,534	5,834	20
LACKAWANNA	38,300	31,342	0
LANCASTER	43,268	106,430	960
LAWRENCE	11,499	16,489	26
LEBANON	10,340	29,534	0
LEHIGH	43,261	52,769	0
LUZERNE	43,392	49,734	263
LYCOMING	9,278	25,154	0
MCKEAN	2,763	7,117	0
MERCER	15,047	21,146	45
MIFFLIN	2,587	9,642	13
MONROE	18,082	21,162	0
MONTGOMERY	149,080	139,244	0
MONTOUR	1,815	3,896	0
NORTHAMPTON	38,871	45,986	98
NORTHUMBERLAND	8,393	17,781	0
PERRY	3,019	11,568	81
PHILADELPHIA	350,431	72,352	153
PIKE	5,472	9,894	0
POTTER	1,257	4,053	0
SCHUYLKILL	16,535	28,659	94
SNYDER	2,712	8,591	27
SOMERSET	7,294	18,542	0
SULLIVAN	682	1,654	8
SUSQUEHANNA	4,394	9,612	0
TIOGA	2,933	9,069	25
UNION	3,668	8,121	25
VENANGO	4,955	10,937	20
WARREN	3,996	8,194	28
WASHINGTON	28,211	41,984	0
WAYNE	5,087	10,747	44
WESTMORELAND	40,440	84,762	0
WYOMING	3,017	5,901	0
YORK	38,034	92,483	0
STATE	1,814,788	2,172,763	3,249

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

General Election – November 2, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
2	Tartaglione, Christine (DEM)	Philadelphia	37,825
	Feldman, Gary Adam (REP)	Philadelphia	8,446
4	Washington, Leanna (DEM)	Philadelphia	84,167
6	Tomlinson, Robert (REP)	Bucks	49,958
	Allen, Bryan (DEM)	Bucks	35,879
8	Williams, Anthony (DEM)	Philadelphia	62,920
	Harmon, Rhashea (REP)	Philadelphia	10,326
10	McIlhinney, Chuck (REP)	Bucks	59,763
	Philo, Cynthia M. (DEM)	Bucks	40,282
12	Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	62,748
	Damsker, Ruth S. (DEM)	Montgomery	35,266
14	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	37,466
	Urban, Stephen A. (REP)	Luzerne	26,212
	Summers, Betsy (LIB)	Luzerne	3,748
16	Browne, Pat (REP)	Lehigh	46,402
	Orloski, Richard J. (DEM)	Lehigh	29,028
18	Boscola, Lisa (DEM)	Northampton	44,364
	Connolly, Matt (REP)	Northampton	28,538
20	Baker, Lisa (REP)	Luzerne	63,010
22	Blake, John (DEM)	Lackawanna	49,299
	Scavo, Frank (REP)	Lackawanna	29,432
24	Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	52,395
	Wallace, Bill (DEM)	Northampton	34,481

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
26	Erickson, Edwin B. (REP)	Delaware	54,408
	Farrell, Michael T. (DEM)	Delaware	38,413
28	Waugh, Mike (REP)	York	62,061
	Gately, Edward W., Sr. (LIB)	York	11,499
30	Eichelberger, John, Jr. (D/R)	Blair	67,457
32	Kasunic, Richard A. (D/R)	Fayette	58,000
34	Corman, Jacob D., III (REP)	Centre	53,822
	Eich, Jon (DEM)	Centre	23,697
36	Brubaker, Michael W. (REP)	Lancaster	65,329
38	Ferlo, Jim (DEM)	Allegheny	54,012
40	Orie, Jane (REP)	Allegheny	58,825
	Demarco, Dan (DEM)	Allegheny	42,643
42	Fontana, Wayne (DEM)	Allegheny	51,358
44	Rafferty, John C., Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	56,388
	Stehman, Matt (DEM)	Montgomery	34,180
46	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	40,560
	Vanderman, Kris (REP)	Washington	35,528
48	Folmer, Mike (REP)	Lebanon	63,609
	Litz, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Lebanon	24,298
50	Robbins, Bob (D/R)	Mercer	59,267
	Biros, Roberta (UNI)	Mercer	13,211

Party Abbreviations: 145 – Fagan for 145th; ACP – American Congress Party; CON – Constitution; F89 – For the 89th; GRN – Green Party; IND – Independent; INP – Independent Patriots; LIB – Libertarian; NOP – No Party; REF – Reform Party; SFR – Stevenson for Representative; TEA – Tea Party; TFC – Towne for Congress; UNI – Unaffiliated Independent; VFV – Victory for Vybiral; WBP – Warren Bloom Party

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

General Election – November 2, 2010

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	10,645
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	13,617
3	Hornaman, John (DEM)	Erie	12,483
	Smith, Regina K. (REP)	Erie	10,849
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	13,402
	Price, Gerald (DEM)	Erie	5,046
5	Evans, John R. (REP)	Crawford	14,026
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	13,665
7	Longietti, Mark (D/R)	Mercer	16,884
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	18,360
9	Sainato, Chris (D/R)	Lawrence	15,452
10	Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Beaver	9,856
	See, Michael (REP)	Beaver	9,009
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	17,331
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	19,851
	Byrnes, Zack (DEM)	Butler	6,479
13	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	12,790
	Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	10,476
14	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	11,602
	Powell, Dennis (DEM)	Beaver	5,597
15	Christiana, Jim (REP)	Beaver	13,308
	Bovalino, Frank E. (DEM)	Beaver	8,062
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	14,055
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	15,563
18	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	14,117
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	10,751
20	Ravenstahl, Adam (DEM)	Allegheny	10,639
	Dubart, Alex (REP)	Allegheny	6,384
	Vybral, Kenneth J., Jr. (VFV)	Allegheny	929
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	14,683
22	Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	14,744
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	16,267
	Wiseman, Daniel Ulrich (REP)	Allegheny	4,088
24	Preston, Joseph, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	14,405
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	11,776
	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	10,153
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	12,322
	Kaufman, Fern B. (DEM)	Chester	9,350
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	11,567
	Liberatore, Frank (REP)	Allegheny	3,653
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	21,943
	Brown, Sharon (DEM)	Allegheny	6,465
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	16,837
	Feinberg, Frank (DEM)	Bucks	9,640
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	22,070
31	Santarsiero, Steve (DEM)	Bucks	13,482
	Ciervo, Robert (REP)	Bucks	13,320
32	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,734

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
33	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	11,305
	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	8,799
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	15,466
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,454
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	14,115
37	Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	17,650
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	14,454
39	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	10,761
	Levdansky, David K. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,610
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	21,808
41	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	15,616
	Policoff, Gerald E. (DEM)	Lancaster	7,994
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	15,740
	Means, Sue (REP)	Allegheny	10,591
43	Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	16,830
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	17,347
	Uhric, Ray (DEM)	Allegheny	7,487
45	Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	12,144
	Kime, Aaron (REP)	Allegheny	9,107
46	White, Jessie (DEM)	Washington	11,526
	Deluca, Gregory E. (REP)	Beaver	9,790
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	16,919
	Wolfgang, Eric P. (DEM)	York	6,321
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	10,894
	Knotts, Cody (REP)	Washington	9,861
49	Daley, Peter J., III (DEM)	Washington	9,008
	Massafra, Richard (REP)	Washington	7,524
50	DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	8,514
	Yeager, Richard A. (REP)	Greene	7,708
51	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	9,883
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	10,985
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	12,832
	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	6,356
	Bonsell, Edward R. (GRN)	Montgomery	476
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	12,808
	Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	8,627
55	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	12,797
56	Dunbar, George (REP)	Westmoreland	11,708
	Casorio, James E., Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	10,885
57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	13,299
	Kester, Michael J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,936
	Gazze, Ronald M. (IND)	Westmoreland	1,458
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	10,958
	Ferguson, Rob (REP)	Westmoreland	8,572
59	Reese, Mike (D/R)	Westmoreland	20,437
60	Pyle, Jeffrey (REP)	Armstrong	13,310
	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	5,898
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	14,988
	Readinger, Mary Lou (DEM)	Montgomery	10,415

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; CST – Constitution; LIB – Libertarian; GRN – Green; IND – Independent; VFV – Victory for Vybral

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
62	Reed, Dave (D/R)	Indiana	16,057
63	Oberlander, Donna (D/R)	Clarion	13,866
	Robertson, Michael J. (LIB)	Clarion	1,969
64	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	13,756
	Mays, Vance H. (LIB)	Venango	2,551
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	13,560
66	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	11,562
	Peck, Dennis J. (DEM)	Jefferson	3,620
	Yoas, Luther E., Sr. (IND)	Jefferson	1,844
67	Causser, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	12,800
68	Baker, Matthew E. (D/R)	Tioga	16,204
69	Metzgar, Carl Walker (D/R)	Somerset	18,252
70	Bradford, Matt (DEM)	Montgomery	11,900
	Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	10,785
71	Barbin, Bryan (DEM)	Cambria	9,423
	Rigby, Jim (REP)	Cambria	9,236
72	Burns, Frank (D/R)	Cambria	18,831
73	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	10,631
	Shuagis, Stephen J. (REP)	Cambria	6,784
74	George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	8,900
	Johnston, Glenn (REP)	Clearfield	8,223
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	12,988
	Straub, Frank (DEM)	Elk	5,027
76	Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Clinton	9,433
	Schafer, Daryl (REP)	Centre	6,128
	Stout, Scott O. (CON)	Clinton	392
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	11,576
	Haas, Joyce (REP)	Centre	8,972
78	Hess, Dick L. (D/R)	Bedford	18,858
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	12,198
80	Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	17,540
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	14,677
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	15,397
83	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	8,596
	Huffman, Dave (REP)	Lycoming	7,815
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	15,710
85	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	11,412
	Casimir, Trey (DEM)	Union	4,323
	Viker, Erik (LIB)	Snyder	1,551
86	Keller, Mark K. (D/R)	Perry	18,595
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	19,514
	West, Angela (DEM)	Cumberland	7,840
88	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	19,822
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	15,955
	Potts, Blyden B. (F89)	Cumberland	2,605
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	18,382
91	Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	14,208
	Maitland, Derf W. (DEM)	Adams	6,167
92	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	20,938
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	17,604
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	6,987
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	14,892
	Barbour, Metta (DEM)	York	5,842
95	Depasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	9,832

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
96	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	6,962
	Garman, Tom, Jr. (REP)	Lancaster	4,270
97	Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	17,993
	O'Keeffe, F. Patrick (DEM)	Lancaster	6,919
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	15,756
99	Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	14,202
100	Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	13,832
101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	12,768
	Stephens, Patricia K. (DEM)	Lebanon	3,793
	Mase, Richard L., Sr. (INP)	Lebanon	1,593
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	18,871
103	Buxton, Ron (D/R)	Dauphin	13,348
104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	11,593
	Stilp, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	11,280
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	21,220
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	15,032
	Bennett, Phillis (DEM)	Dauphin	6,564
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	11,140
	Zalar, George L. (DEM)	Northumberland	5,517
108	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda (REP)	Northumberland	13,389
	Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	4,086
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	11,115
	Rae, Dan (DEM)	Columbia	4,989
	Anderson, Thomas (LIB)	Columbia	942
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	15,221
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	14,358
	Knapp, Jim (DEM)	Wayne	4,027
	Sweeney, Jay (GRN)	Wyoming	1,103
112	Smith, Ken (DEM)	Lackawanna	9,206
	Morgan, Lee (REP)	Lackawanna	6,853
113	Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM)	Lackawanna	12,011
	Lapolla, Mike (REP)	Lackawanna	6,159
114	Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)	Lackawanna	11,749
	Naylor, Daniel R. (REP)	Lackawanna	9,152
115	Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	13,077
	Kane, Theresa (REP)	Lackawanna	7,511
116	Toohil, Tarah (REP)	Luzerne	9,702
	Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	Luzerne	7,967
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	15,945
	Shermanski, Richard (DEM)	Luzerne	3,587
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	10,775
	O'Connor, Terrence (REP)	Monroe	7,484
119	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	8,631
	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	7,274
	Bergman, Brian R. (LIB)	Luzerne	741
120	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	10,153
	Goldsworthy, Bill (REP)	Luzerne	6,154
	Mullen, Tim (LIB)	Luzerne	2,858
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	9,444
	O'Meara, James, Sr. (REP)	Luzerne	3,751
122	Heffley, Doyle (REP)	Carbon	10,825
	Yaich, Justin (DEM)	Carbon	8,390
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	10,654
	Dicasimiro, Ettore G. (REP)	Schuylkill	5,520

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
124	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	13,362
	Faust, Jeffrey (DEM)	Schuylkill	5,439
	Picciano, Dante (IND)	Schuylkill	2,124
125	Tobash, Mike (REP)	Schuylkill	10,703
	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	8,567
	Baylor, Dennis (NOP)	Berks	481
126	Santoni, Dante, Jr. (DEM)	Berks	9,994
	Voit, Roger (REP)	Berks	6,104
127	Callagironne, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	7,239
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	15,227
	Boughter, Bryan P. (DEM)	Berks	8,188
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	16,899
130	Maloney, David M. (REP)	Berks	12,848
	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	9,498
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	10,769
	Horton, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	8,156
132	Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	9,164
133	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	7,923
	Molony, David (REP)	Lehigh	4,764
134	Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	Lehigh	18,299
	Slattery, Patrick J. (DEM)	Lehigh	8,596
135	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	12,989
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	9,976
	Shegda, Ron (REP)	Northampton	5,562
137	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	13,593
	Dertinger, Charles (DEM)	Northampton	8,320
138	Hahn, Marcia (D/R)	Northampton	22,112
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	15,933
140	Galloway, John (DEM)	Bucks	11,387
	Burger, Jane (REP)	Bucks	6,596
141	Davis, Tina M. (DEM)	Bucks	8,809
	Glasson, Kevin (REP)	Bucks	8,440
142	Farry, Frank (REP)	Bucks	14,514
	Toth, John (DEM)	Bucks	8,231
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	16,357
	McQuarrie, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	8,637
	Lingenfelter, Tom (IND)	Bucks	1,059
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	19,132
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	14,470
	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	6,559
	Moyer, Charles (GRN)	Bucks	595
	Fagan, Julie M. (145)	Bucks	440
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	11,060
	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	8,625
147	Toepel, Marcy (REP)	Montgomery	14,275
	Dodge, Robert (DEM)	Montgomery	7,133
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	16,876
	Maguire, Matt (REP)	Montgomery	10,367
149	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	14,653
	Kohut, Peter M. (REP)	Montgomery	8,785
150	Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	12,862
	Baptiste, Andrea (DEM)	Montgomery	8,416
151	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	12,398
	Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	10,979

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	14,898
	McGuckin, Robert H. (DEM)	Montgomery	7,140
153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	Montgomery	17,430
	Bogar, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	7,426
154	Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	18,886
	Bell, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	7,595
155	Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	15,873
	Bergeron, Barbara (DEM)	Chester	9,116
156	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	11,483
	McIvaine Smith, Barbara (DEM)	Chester	11,271
157	Kampf, Warren (REP)	Chester	13,241
	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	12,290
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	15,497
	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	8,778
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	10,229
	Brown, William Rocky (REP)	Delaware	4,047
160	Barrar, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	18,568
	DiGregory, Nick (DEM)	Delaware	7,911
	Cleary, David G. (IND)	Delaware	1,334
161	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	13,941
	Waite, Walter A., Jr. (DEM)	Delaware	12,125
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	11,822
	MacNeil, Scott (DEM)	Delaware	6,704
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	11,891
	Meehan, Shannon P. (DEM)	Delaware	8,333
	Lacy, Rodney L. (IND)	Delaware	549
164	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	10,083
	Carey, Maureen (REP)	Delaware	8,711
165	Adolph, William F., Jr. (REP)	Delaware	17,202
166	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	14,924
	Williamson, John (REP)	Delaware	10,678
167	Milne, Duane (REP)	Chester	14,833
	Holmes, Bill (DEM)	Chester	9,263
	Corrigan, P. Joseph, III (IND)	Chester	1,866
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	16,534
	Conner, Gail M. (DEM)	Delaware	10,224
169	O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	Philadelphia	12,525
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,860
	Collazzo, Marc D. (REP)	Philadelphia	6,219
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	15,742
172	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,131
	Perzel, John M. (REP)	Philadelphia	7,872
173	McGeehan, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,483
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,041
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,006
	Schwartz, Louis S. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,347
176	Scavello, Mario M. (D/R)	Monroe	14,871
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	8,337
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	17,665
	Apfelbaum, David (DEM)	Bucks	7,909
179	Payton, Tony J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,849
	Franchetti, Matthew S. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,076
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,308
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,555

ELECTIONS

7 – 23

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
182	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,984
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	14,226
	D'Agostino, Rex A. (GRN)	Lehigh	3,393
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,327
	Pico, Stephen J. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,114
185	Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,563
	Bruno, Michael D. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,677
186	Johnson, Kenyatta J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,668
	Todd, Keith (REP)	Philadelphia	1,254
187	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	14,725
	Stine, Richard A. (DEM)	Berks	6,308
188	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,249
189	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	9,912
	Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	8,157
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,895
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,882
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,533
193	Tallman, Will (REP)	Adams	14,734
	Strausbaugh, Mike (DEM)	Adams	4,848

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
194	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,775
	Downey, Timothy S. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,770
	Giordano, Hugh (GRN)	Philadelphia	3,528
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,336
	Kernaghan, James, III (REP)	Philadelphia	2,245
	Bloom, Warren (WBP)	Philadelphia	313
196	Grove, Seth (REP)	York	16,527
	Kann, Curtis (DEM)	York	4,322
	Kohler, William E. (LIB)	York	1,312
197	Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,736
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,939
199	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Cumberland	13,450
	Baldwin, Fred (DEM)	Cumberland	6,421
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,879
201	Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,925
	Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	429
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,732
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,484
	Muhammad, Michael C. (LIB)	Philadelphia	339

2010 GENERAL ELECTION – BY POLITICAL DIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS:	9,534	21,567	0	8,474	22,696	0
ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH	85	169	0	67	186	0
ARENDTSVILLE BOROUGH	106	170	0	92	185	0
BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH	46	124	0	40	130	0
BERWICK TOWNSHIP	191	518	0	165	544	0
BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH	95	242	0	84	254	0
BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH	141	321	0	138	328	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	235	680	0	198	723	0
CARROLL VALLEY BOROUGH	391	906	0	374	923	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	652	1,477	0	581	1,560	0
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP	993	1,587	0	866	1,722	0
EAST BERLIN BOROUGH	143	357	0	125	373	0
FAIRFIELD BOROUGH	69	144	0	65	147	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	457	1,123	0	421	1,155	0
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	115	263	0	92	287	0
GERMANY TOWNSHIP	169	671	0	152	692	0
GETTYSBURG BOROUGH	946	734	0	873	806	0
WARD 1	346	259	0	318	286	0
WARD 2	333	187	0	312	208	0
WARD 3	267	288	0	243	312	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	240	650	0	202	689	0
HAMILTONBAN TOWNSHIP	220	560	0	188	593	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	107	291	0	98	302	0
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP	141	649	0	110	679	0
LATIMORE TOWNSHIP	218	746	0	197	766	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	139	295	0	142	293	0
LITTLESTOWN BOROUGH	284	820	0	241	863	0
WARD 1	130	413	0	118	428	0
WARD 2	154	407	0	123	435	0
MC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH	263	400	0	226	439	0
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP	238	818	0	213	845	0
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	432	969	0	396	1,018	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	367	926	0	339	962	0
NEW OXFORD BOROUGH	163	269	0	141	288	0
OXFORD TOWNSHIP	475	1,065	0	419	1,124	0
READING TOWNSHIP	468	1,244	0	398	1,323	0
STRABAN TOWNSHIP	565	1,005	0	498	1,071	0
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	125	482	0	115	493	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	218	797	0	186	833	0
YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH	37	95	0	32	100	0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY TOTALS:	232,996	192,257	0	213,429	213,889	0
ALEPO TOWNSHIP	302	512	0	279	538	0
ASPINWALL BOROUGH	621	530	0	553	604	0
AVALON BOROUGH	879	682	0	816	763	0
WARD 1	264	169	0	233	203	0
WARD 2	300	241	0	283	262	0
WARD 3	315	272	0	300	298	0
BALDWIN TOWNSHIP	437	372	0	381	437	0
BALDWIN BOROUGH	3,710	3,099	0	3,288	3,564	0
BELL ACRES BOROUGH	240	380	0	226	393	0
BELLEVUE BOROUGH	1,385	1,103	0	1,267	1,233	0
WARD 1	485	337	0	448	383	0
WARD 2	450	362	0	413	398	0
WARD 3	450	404	0	406	452	0
BEN AVON BOROUGH	432	390	0	427	401	0
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	93	115	0	81	127	0
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH	5,772	7,997	0	5,167	8,672	0
WARD 1	615	680	0	544	761	0
WARD 2	642	1,090	0	582	1,160	0
WARD 3	606	973	0	522	1,063	0
WARD 4	699	877	0	626	956	0
WARD 5	629	762	0	556	842	0
WARD 6	599	875	0	547	931	0
WARD 7	696	941	0	627	1,020	0
WARD 8	670	817	0	613	887	0
WARD 9	616	982	0	550	1,052	0
BLAWNOX BOROUGH	258	218	0	227	257	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 25

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
BRACKENRIDGE BOROUGH.....	453	367	0	390	437	0
WARD 1	136	77	0	115	96	0
WARD 2	185	163	0	161	194	0
WARD 3	132	127	0	114	147	0
BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	443	52	0	394	96	0
WARD 1	174	24	0	159	39	0
WARD 2	145	20	0	127	37	0
WARD 3	124	8	0	108	20	0
BRADDOCK HILLS BOROUGH	392	222	0	359	268	0
BRADFORD WOODS BOROUGH	256	415	0	222	447	0
BRENTWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,615	1,439	0	1,398	1,679	0
BRIDGEVILLE BOROUGH	854	779	0	762	895	0
CARNEGIE BOROUGH	1,258	988	0	1,148	1,108	0
WARD 1	627	501	0	576	563	0
WARD 2	631	487	0	572	545	0
CASTLE SHANNON BOROUGH.....	1,478	1,302	0	1,253	1,538	0
CHALFANT BOROUGH.....	170	123	0	149	140	0
CHESWICK BOROUGH.....	372	376	0	319	432	0
CHURCHILL BOROUGH.....	965	798	0	891	869	0
CLAIRTON CITY.....	1,412	527	0	1,329	632	0
WARD 1	296	165	0	256	210	0
WARD 2	343	36	0	338	40	0
WARD 3	371	178	0	344	217	0
WARD 4	402	148	0	391	165	0
COLLIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,172	1,578	0	1,086	1,674	0
WARD 1	419	770	0	405	788	0
WARD 2	295	404	0	261	444	0
WARD 3	357	311	0	335	334	0
WARD 4	101	93	0	85	108	0
CORAOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	1,012	750	0	905	866	0
WARD 1	270	153	0	246	177	0
WARD 2	212	120	0	188	150	0
WARD 3	314	265	0	282	301	0
WARD 4	216	212	0	189	238	0
CRAFTON BOROUGH.....	1,124	921	0	982	1,069	0
WARD 1	388	313	0	340	364	0
WARD 2	343	243	0	290	302	0
WARD 3	393	365	0	352	403	0
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP.....	340	507	0	319	535	0
WARD 1	200	306	0	189	318	0
WARD 2	140	201	0	130	217	0
DORMONT BOROUGH	1,886	1,232	0	1,644	1,485	0
DRAVOSBURG BOROUGH	358	296	0	282	378	0
DUQUESNE CITY	968	301	0	900	357	0
WARD 1	341	126	0	318	145	0
WARD 2	343	104	0	318	128	0
WARD 3	284	71	0	264	84	0
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	224	173	0	194	200	0
WARD 1	76	53	0	66	62	0
WARD 2	148	120	0	128	138	0
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH.....	386	286	0	333	340	0
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH.....	303	89	0	270	121	0
WARD 1	91	18	0	84	22	0
WARD 2	111	34	0	103	43	0
WARD 3	101	37	0	83	56	0
EDGEWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,048	422	0	988	477	0
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH.....	311	505	0	297	525	0
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	2,198	2,855	0	1,965	3,126	0
WARD 1	348	424	0	295	484	0
WARD 2	255	448	0	241	470	0
WARD 3	366	390	0	340	419	0
WARD 4	259	434	0	230	462	0
WARD 5	274	354	0	250	385	0
WARD 6	319	439	0	286	480	0
WARD 7	377	366	0	323	426	0
ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	215	241	0	196	270	0
EMSWORTH BOROUGH	458	384	0	420	437	0
ETNA BOROUGH.....	502	384	0	434	475	0
WARD 1	183	133	0	157	172	0
WARD 2	147	114	0	128	139	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	172	137	0	149	164	0
FAWN TOWNSHIP	322	456	0	259	525	0
FINDLAY TOWNSHIP	737	998	0	659	1,077	0
FOREST HILLS BOROUGH	1,833	1,214	0	1,646	1,406	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP	479	621	0	447	666	0
FOX CHAPEL BOROUGH	1,059	1,645	0	970	1,736	0
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH	1,938	3,719	0	1,857	3,828	0
WARD 1	740	1,431	0	717	1,460	0
WARD 2	675	1,250	0	657	1,282	0
WARD 3	523	1,038	0	483	1,086	0
FRAZER TOWNSHIP	168	235	0	152	249	0
GLASSPORT BOROUGH	706	523	0	572	665	0
GLENFIELD BOROUGH	35	43	0	30	49	0
GREEN TREE BOROUGH	907	1,028	0	871	1,075	0
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP	2,986	4,909	0	2,719	5,224	0
HARMAR TOWNSHIP	524	574	0	432	680	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP	1,682	1,529	0	1,452	1,791	0
WARD 1	377	471	0	337	524	0
WARD 2	265	116	0	231	158	0
WARD 3	433	388	0	352	474	0
WARD 4	325	298	0	278	351	0
WARD 5	282	256	0	254	284	0
HAYSVILLE BOROUGH	12	24	0	15	21	0
HEIDELBERG BOROUGH	209	164	0	192	187	0
HOMESTEAD BOROUGH	716	89	0	677	127	0
WARD 1	292	35	0	279	44	0
WARD 2	212	22	0	192	41	0
WARD 3	212	32	0	206	42	0
INDIANA TOWNSHIP	1,072	1,553	0	955	1,680	0
INGRAM BOROUGH	617	489	0	549	565	0
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH	1,641	2,328	0	1,524	2,476	0
KENNEDY TOWNSHIP	1,794	1,602	0	1,674	1,766	0
KILBUCK TOWNSHIP	142	202	0	131	212	0
LEET TOWNSHIP	284	368	0	258	393	0
LEETSDALE BOROUGH	229	197	0	213	216	0
LIBERTY BOROUGH	445	405	0	355	507	0
LINCOLN BOROUGH	170	205	0	146	228	0
MARSHALL TOWNSHIP	912	2,059	0	895	2,071	0
MC CANDLESS TOWNSHIP	4,746	7,560	0	4,507	7,865	0
WARD 1	617	1,011	0	596	1,035	0
WARD 2	672	1,072	0	627	1,123	0
WARD 3	727	1,100	0	699	1,133	0
WARD 4	726	1,140	0	690	1,193	0
WARD 5	708	1,012	0	661	1,074	0
WARD 6	660	1,158	0	648	1,184	0
WARD 7	636	1,067	0	586	1,123	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WASHINGTON CO.)	53	34	0	46	41	0
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH	791	398	0	709	489	0
WARD 1	151	44	0	143	55	0
WARD 2	282	112	0	251	147	0
WARD 3	358	242	0	315	287	0
MC KEESPORT CITY	3,105	1,469	0	2,895	1,751	0
WARD 1	2	0	0	2	0	0
WARD 2	29	8	0	26	10	0
WARD 3	104	4	0	98	8	0
WARD 4	51	4	0	48	8	0
WARD 5	126	25	0	113	39	0
WARD 6	115	37	0	104	52	0
WARD 7	806	225	0	763	283	0
WARD 8	583	327	0	527	395	0
WARD 9	407	247	0	369	297	0
WARD 10	143	99	0	130	112	0
WARD 11	325	197	0	310	229	0
WARD 12	414	296	0	405	318	0
MILLVALE BOROUGH	483	367	0	401	461	0
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH	5,337	5,174	0	4,788	5,779	0
WARD 1	759	650	0	667	748	0
WARD 2	835	907	0	784	966	0
WARD 3	834	1,024	0	747	1,126	0

ELECTIONS

7-27

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4	649	779	0	590	847	0
WARD 5	630	618	0	545	705	0
WARD 6	761	603	0	672	696	0
WARD 7	869	593	0	783	691	0
MOON TOWNSHIP	3,341	4,885	0	3,158	5,117	0
MT. LEBANON TOWNSHIP	7,758	7,039	0	7,225	7,586	0
WARD 1	1,511	1,506	0	1,392	1,635	0
WARD 2	1,877	1,532	0	1,757	1,660	0
WARD 3	1,384	1,518	0	1,316	1,582	0
WARD 4	1,439	1,258	0	1,324	1,380	0
WARD 5	1,547	1,225	0	1,436	1,329	0
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH	464	207	0	422	252	0
MUNHALL BOROUGH	2,166	1,557	0	1,923	1,825	0
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP	206	183	0	179	213	0
WARD 1	70	62	0	52	80	0
WARD 2	48	48	0	44	54	0
WARD 3	88	73	0	83	79	0
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH	890	319	0	792	420	0
WARD 1	336	177	0	309	209	0
WARD 2	277	115	0	230	162	0
WARD 3	277	27	0	253	49	0
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	1,693	2,366	0	1,587	2,501	0
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP	1,723	1,414	0	1,545	1,620	0
WARD 1	327	318	0	283	364	0
WARD 2	205	202	0	185	224	0
WARD 3	258	220	0	230	249	0
WARD 4	226	187	0	198	222	0
WARD 5	181	120	0	161	147	0
WARD 6	298	317	0	280	346	0
WARD 7	228	50	0	208	68	0
O HARA TOWNSHIP	2,006	2,070	0	1,883	2,218	0
WARD 1	372	416	0	335	464	0
WARD 2	407	445	0	378	480	0
WARD 3	344	348	0	328	367	0
WARD 4	411	350	0	398	362	0
WARD 5	472	511	0	444	545	0
OAKDALE BOROUGH	290	289	0	270	313	0
OAKMONT BOROUGH	1,302	1,378	0	1,221	1,466	0
OHIO TOWNSHIP	698	1,247	0	653	1,303	0
OSBORNE BOROUGH	104	134	0	105	134	0
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP	9,551	5,486	0	8,775	6,296	0
WARD 1	1,145	61	0	1,098	109	0
WARD 2	1,041	266	0	981	330	0
WARD 3	1,071	588	0	990	672	0
WARD 4	918	592	0	831	679	0
WARD 5	1,199	817	0	1,082	931	0
WARD 6	1,030	567	0	926	675	0
WARD 7	1,335	920	0	1,249	1,030	0
WARD 8	1,018	982	0	895	1,111	0
WARD 9	794	693	0	723	759	0
PENNSBURY VILLAGE BOROUGH	150	137	0	129	161	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	1,144	3,167	0	1,184	3,142	0
PITCAIRN BOROUGH	458	382	0	404	450	0
PITTSBURGH CITY	67,879	22,474	0	63,494	27,004	0
WARD 1	254	142	0	243	156	0
WARD 2	450	223	0	429	246	0
WARD 3	816	47	0	782	72	0
WARD 4	3,679	964	0	3,487	1,138	0
WARD 5	2,077	122	0	2,000	186	0
WARD 6	854	245	0	785	319	0
WARD 7	2,868	1,036	0	2,708	1,185	0
WARD 8	2,375	636	0	2,195	812	0
WARD 9	1,639	433	0	1,472	595	0
WARD 10	3,337	932	0	3,064	1,193	0
WARD 11	3,684	526	0	3,477	712	0
WARD 12	2,069	54	0	1,992	126	0
WARD 13	2,409	68	0	2,296	165	0
WARD 14	11,445	3,134	0	10,977	3,540	0
WARD 15	3,166	1,044	0	2,964	1,261	0
WARD 16	1,443	566	0	1,255	751	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 17	1,028	472	0	904	605	0
WARD 18	1,418	431	0	1,312	541	0
WARD 19	5,383	3,103	0	4,742	3,829	0
WARD 20	2,763	1,453	0	2,553	1,706	0
WARD 21	770	61	0	739	83	0
WARD 22	777	179	0	749	214	0
WARD 23	530	194	0	492	227	0
WARD 24	787	410	0	740	464	0
WARD 25	808	140	0	754	184	0
WARD 26	2,400	766	0	2,302	890	0
WARD 27	2,424	1,232	0	2,419	1,274	0
WARD 28	1,822	1,041	0	1,692	1,204	0
WARD 29	1,615	1,058	0	1,478	1,221	0
WARD 30	663	148	0	621	193	0
WARD 31	896	738	0	823	821	0
WARD 32	1,230	876	0	1,048	1,091	0
PLEASANT HILLS BOROUGH	1,570	1,893	0	1,402	2,079	0
PLUM BOROUGH	4,072	5,682	0	3,724	6,084	0
PORT VUE BOROUGH	584	549	0	510	639	0
RANKIN BOROUGH	414	65	0	388	89	0
RESERVE TOWNSHIP	739	631	0	665	715	0
WARD 1	148	119	0	139	128	0
WARD 2	173	157	0	166	168	0
WARD 3	187	116	0	163	140	0
WARD 4	231	239	0	197	279	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	1,490	3,100	0	1,410	3,214	0
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP	2,232	2,846	0	2,133	2,979	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP	5,911	6,911	0	5,497	7,440	0
WARD 1	665	831	0	601	899	0
WARD 2	668	884	0	632	929	0
WARD 3	635	767	0	586	833	0
WARD 4	749	902	0	682	984	0
WARD 5	634	775	0	588	844	0
WARD 6	673	628	0	614	700	0
WARD 7	618	604	0	576	661	0
WARD 8	645	639	0	619	672	0
WARD 9	624	881	0	599	918	0
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH	102	154	0	91	165	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	3,155	2,846	0	2,739	3,290	0
WARD 1	298	181	0	227	248	0
WARD 2	354	276	0	320	309	0
WARD 3	338	358	0	289	410	0
WARD 4	392	363	0	338	412	0
WARD 5	411	293	0	361	353	0
WARD 6	391	346	0	356	396	0
WARD 7	401	434	0	340	499	0
WARD 8	384	447	0	337	501	0
WARD 9	186	148	0	171	162	0
SEWICKLEY BOROUGH	730	828	0	685	871	0
WARD 1	256	246	0	226	274	0
WARD 2	242	353	0	240	357	0
WARD 3	232	229	0	219	240	0
SEWICKLEY HEIGHTS BOROUGH	99	316	0	106	312	0
SEWICKLEY HILLS BOROUGH	119	180	0	120	181	0
SHALER TOWNSHIP	5,430	6,668	0	4,405	7,862	0
WARD 1	737	706	0	605	855	0
WARD 2	884	1,050	0	704	1,249	0
WARD 3	821	1,120	0	640	1,313	0
WARD 4	756	1,005	0	635	1,160	0
WARD 5	791	1,039	0	648	1,206	0
WARD 6	733	947	0	582	1,126	0
WARD 7	708	801	0	591	953	0
SHARPSBURG BOROUGH	529	299	0	465	365	0
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	2,113	2,816	0	2,004	2,944	0
SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP	2,269	2,598	0	2,038	2,862	0
SOUTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP	51	71	0	37	86	0
SPRINGDALE TOWNSHIP	323	333	0	276	377	0
SPRINGDALE BOROUGH	581	505	0	456	624	0
STOWE TOWNSHIP	1,098	586	0	964	736	0
WARD 1	118	43	0	102	61	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 29

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	203	119	0	193	137	0
WARD 3.....	91	61	0	81	74	0
WARD 4.....	258	147	0	238	167	0
WARD 5.....	127	56	0	108	79	0
WARD 6.....	101	57	0	81	76	0
WARD 7.....	46	34	0	39	42	0
WARD 8.....	70	42	0	52	61	0
WARD 9.....	84	27	0	70	39	0
SWISSVALE BOROUGH.....	2,160	733	0	1,951	952	0
TARENTUM BOROUGH.....	537	417	0	466	500	0
WARD 1.....	241	191	0	211	228	0
WARD 2.....	119	93	0	110	103	0
WARD 3.....	177	133	0	145	169	0
THORNBURG BOROUGH.....	104	149	0	94	162	0
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WESTMORELAND CO.).....	5	12	0	8	11	0
TURTLE CREEK BOROUGH.....	740	505	0	616	622	0
WARD 1.....	305	229	0	252	281	0
WARD 2.....	217	127	0	191	151	0
WARD 3.....	218	149	0	173	190	0
UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	3,178	5,777	0	3,048	5,940	0
WARD 1.....	747	1,218	0	708	1,267	0
WARD 2.....	638	1,086	0	622	1,108	0
WARD 3.....	661	1,212	0	651	1,233	0
WARD 4.....	538	1,121	0	503	1,157	0
WARD 5.....	594	1,140	0	564	1,175	0
VERONA BOROUGH.....	401	267	0	372	308	0
VERSAILLES BOROUGH.....	215	176	0	172	228	0
WALL BOROUGH.....	66	61	0	58	71	0
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	1,707	2,502	0	1,509	2,724	0
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	69	62	0	54	80	0
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH.....	406	295	0	365	350	0
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH.....	4,036	2,955	0	3,532	3,515	0
WEST VIEW BOROUGH.....	1,211	1,196	0	1,082	1,338	0
WHITAKER BOROUGH.....	224	133	0	196	170	0
WHITE OAK BOROUGH.....	1,498	1,668	0	1,326	1,851	0
WHITEHALL BOROUGH.....	2,638	2,821	0	2,396	3,085	0
WILKINS TOWNSHIP.....	1,423	1,221	0	1,291	1,367	0
WARD 1.....	978	851	0	889	949	0
WARD 2.....	445	370	0	402	418	0
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH.....	4,246	625	0	4,046	804	0
WARD 1.....	1,527	161	0	1,448	231	0
WARD 2.....	1,187	207	0	1,128	264	0
WARD 3.....	1,532	257	0	1,470	309	0
WILMERDING BOROUGH.....	262	180	0	246	205	0
ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:.....	7,800	14,693	29	6,595	16,096	43
APOLLO BOROUGH.....	161	183	2	141	202	2
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH.....	41	74	0	37	78	1
ATWOOD BOROUGH.....	14	20	0	11	24	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	149	278	1	133	295	1
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	69	248	0	63	264	1
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP.....	115	144	0	97	161	2
BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	56	202	0	47	213	2
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	64	72	0	50	90	0
COWANSHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	297	519	0	257	560	1
DAYTON BOROUGH.....	44	153	1	44	156	0
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	492	1,077	1	445	1,128	5
ELDERTON BOROUGH.....	31	81	0	29	83	0
FORD CITY BOROUGH.....	514	455	2	446	531	4
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH.....	76	60	0	58	81	0
FREEPORT BOROUGH.....	258	276	4	208	331	3
GILPIN TOWNSHIP.....	364	472	0	318	530	1
HOVEY TOWNSHIP.....	8	20	0	7	21	0
KISKIMINETAS TOWNSHIP.....	591	936	2	430	1,109	5
KITTANNING TOWNSHIP.....	248	525	0	194	584	1
KITTANNING BOROUGH.....	410	630	1	362	688	2
WARD 1.....	82	97	0	74	105	0
WARD 2.....	91	143	0	79	157	0
WARD 3.....	147	248	1	125	273	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4.....	90	142	0	84	153	0
LEECHBURG BOROUGH.....	315	313	0	273	359	1
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	59	247	0	52	254	0
MAHONING CITY.....	154	337	0	129	365	0
MANOR TOWNSHIP.....	627	905	2	535	1,018	1
MANORVILLE BOROUGH.....	66	86	0	49	103	0
NORTH APOLLO BOROUGH.....	140	246	0	136	256	0
NORTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	296	775	1	240	841	1
PARKER CITY BOROUGH.....	72	125	0	62	135	0
WARD 1.....	30	57	0	30	59	0
WARD 2.....	42	68	0	32	76	0
PARKS TOWNSHIP.....	304	480	0	238	559	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	48	68	0	40	78	0
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	27	104	0	28	103	0
PLUMCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	186	524	2	177	539	0
RAYBURN TOWNSHIP.....	139	321	0	110	357	0
REDBANK TOWNSHIP.....	55	260	2	45	274	0
RURAL VALLEY BOROUGH.....	98	197	0	100	200	0
SOUTH BEND TOWNSHIP.....	106	260	0	81	286	0
SOUTH BETHLEHEM BOROUGH.....	33	120	0	23	131	0
SOUTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	303	833	3	250	892	5
SUGARCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	133	321	3	116	341	2
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	58	193	0	42	216	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	110	215	0	83	245	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	57	303	0	49	315	0
WEST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	193	546	1	166	575	1
WEST KITTANNING BOROUGH.....	157	308	1	140	333	1
WORTHINGTON BOROUGH.....	62	181	0	54	192	0
BEAVER COUNTY TOTALS:.....	27,339	30,136	129	25,163	32,670	103
ALIQUIPPA CITY.....	2,031	691	5	1,942	803	2
AMBRIDGE BOROUGH.....	1,021	671	9	954	745	7
BADEN BOROUGH.....	823	642	3	759	714	2
BEAVER BOROUGH.....	828	1,185	4	784	1,232	2
WARD 1.....	246	336	0	233	352	1
WARD 2.....	296	428	2	278	445	1
WARD 3.....	286	421	2	273	435	0
BEAVER FALLS CITY.....	1,182	842	3	1,093	942	5
BIG BEAVER BOROUGH.....	338	406	4	316	432	1
BRIDGEWATER BOROUGH.....	139	134	0	129	150	0
BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,219	2,001	4	1,116	2,119	3
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,121	2,273	6	1,972	2,457	4
CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP.....	1,174	1,965	1	1,106	2,047	5
CONWAY BOROUGH.....	372	349	1	338	388	1
DARLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	196	379	3	170	404	2
DARLINGTON BOROUGH.....	36	32	1	29	42	0
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP.....	512	739	1	468	785	2
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	108	69	0	88	90	1
EASTVALE BOROUGH.....	36	23	0	34	28	0
ECONOMY BOROUGH.....	1,579	2,179	6	1,432	2,334	8
FALLSTON BOROUGH.....	56	51	0	56	53	0
FRANKFORT SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	19	33	0	20	34	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	423	883	1	385	925	0
FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	200	173	2	191	185	3
GEORGETOWN BOROUGH.....	24	44	0	19	49	0
GLASGOW BOROUGH.....	21	2	0	20	4	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	268	489	5	244	524	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	399	815	2	365	852	2
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	613	553	2	568	613	1
HOMEWOOD BOROUGH.....	34	15	0	31	17	0
HOOKSTOWN BOROUGH.....	23	24	0	17	30	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	2,388	2,227	13	2,183	2,471	15
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	324	565	3	288	606	3
INDUSTRY BOROUGH.....	329	317	0	291	356	0
KOPPEL BOROUGH.....	146	81	0	133	97	0
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	113	229	0	103	243	0
MIDLAND BOROUGH.....	553	169	1	522	211	3
MONACA BOROUGH.....	1,027	775	4	920	888	1
WARD 1.....	127	99	1	108	120	0
WARD 2.....	211	156	1	184	183	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	239	172	1	230	182	1
WARD 4	256	192	0	228	219	0
WARD 5	194	156	1	170	184	0
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH	770	614	5	713	690	1
WARD 1	205	128	2	190	146	0
WARD 2	98	89	0	87	100	0
WARD 3	78	62	0	77	64	0
WARD 4	148	136	2	147	144	1
WARD 5	241	199	1	212	236	0
NEW GALILEE BOROUGH	44	57	0	42	60	0
NEW SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	962	1,609	10	832	1,752	2
NORTH SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	872	1,282	6	805	1,375	5
OHIOVILLE BOROUGH	474	704	5	431	760	1
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP	436	637	1	404	670	0
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	104	181	0	97	186	0
POTTER TOWNSHIP	108	107	1	106	113	1
PULASKI TOWNSHIP	234	168	3	190	212	3
RACCOON TOWNSHIP	482	639	5	430	701	1
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP	488	496	3	476	515	6
ROCHESTER BOROUGH	503	343	3	460	386	4
WARD 1	128	57	0	116	68	1
WARD 2	138	86	1	127	97	0
WARD 3	116	112	1	111	118	1
WARD 4	121	88	1	106	103	2
SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH	23	31	0	22	32	0
SOUTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP	344	600	1	316	627	3
SOUTH HEIGHTS BOROUGH	72	55	0	67	61	0
VANPORT TOWNSHIP	361	240	0	323	280	2
WEST MAYFIELD BOROUGH	191	179	0	176	200	0
WHITE TOWNSHIP	196	169	2	187	180	1
BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	4,128	12,315	0	3,639	12,873	0
BEDFORD TOWNSHIP	499	1,421	0	446	1,486	0
BEDFORD BOROUGH	310	790	0	276	831	0
WARD EAST	154	402	0	141	420	0
WARD WEST	156	388	0	135	411	0
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP	74	271	0	59	283	0
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP	160	226	0	137	249	0
COALDALE BOROUGH	22	20	0	23	19	0
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP	86	321	0	78	330	0
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP	147	412	0	131	430	0
EAST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	97	464	0	91	471	0
EAST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	262	741	0	226	785	0
EVERETT BOROUGH	112	333	0	96	355	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP	95	256	0	78	272	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	163	449	0	142	470	0
HOPEWELL BOROUGH	26	27	0	22	31	0
HYNDMAN BOROUGH	66	190	0	60	197	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	117	272	0	100	290	0
KIMMEL TOWNSHIP	178	302	0	137	348	0
KING TOWNSHIP	120	291	0	99	310	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	198	296	0	177	314	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	29	128	0	26	129	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	115	482	0	109	489	0
MANN TOWNSHIP	34	127	0	29	133	0
MANNS CHOICE BOROUGH	42	44	0	42	44	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP	85	341	0	73	354	0
NAPIER TOWNSHIP	193	679	0	174	700	0
NEW PARIS BOROUGH	18	35	0	17	35	0
PAVIA TOWNSHIP	20	57	0	25	53	0
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH	13	55	0	12	58	0
RAINSBURG BOROUGH	6	32	0	4	36	0
SAXTON BOROUGH	73	93	0	69	96	0
SCHELLSBURG BOROUGH	24	91	0	24	92	0
SNAKE SPRING TOWNSHIP	175	539	0	156	567	0
SOUTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	107	556	0	93	575	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	46	227	0	36	238	0
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH	7	17	0	5	21	0
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	197	871	0	185	891	0
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	131	464	0	116	483	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	56	309	0	46	319	0
WOODBURY BOROUGH	25	85	0	20	89	0
BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:	49,971	62,534	0	45,746	66,758	0
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	227	475	0	208	492	0
ALSACE TOWNSHIP	509	644	0	457	706	0
AMITY TOWNSHIP	1,532	2,347	0	1,421	2,456	0
BALLY BOROUGH	112	194	0	103	203	0
BECHTELSTOWN BOROUGH	109	142	0	100	148	0
BERN TOWNSHIP	824	1,238	0	705	1,356	0
BERNVILLE BOROUGH	117	136	0	101	157	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	227	811	0	196	843	0
BIRDSBORO BOROUGH	608	717	0	542	784	0
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH	476	565	0	446	598	0
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP	570	1,155	0	523	1,181	0
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP	396	875	0	372	891	0
CENTERPORT BOROUGH	40	73	0	39	76	0
CENTRE TOWNSHIP	444	893	0	398	942	0
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP	625	913	0	544	998	0
CUMRU TOWNSHIP	2,217	2,993	0	2,014	3,180	0
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP	208	274	0	207	276	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP	415	687	0	385	716	0
EARL TOWNSHIP	406	633	0	378	658	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP	3,608	4,400	0	3,312	4,676	0
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH	532	766	0	504	802	0
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP	412	829	0	386	857	0
HAMBURG BOROUGH	485	697	0	405	785	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	198	386	0	176	405	0
HEREFORD TOWNSHIP	378	530	0	345	565	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	260	504	0	219	551	0
KENHORST BOROUGH	426	394	0	395	430	0
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH	641	522	0	603	560	0
LAURELDALE BOROUGH	613	482	0	559	546	0
LEESPORT BOROUGH	234	298	0	203	332	0
LENHARTSVILLE BOROUGH	13	42	0	12	39	0
LONGSWAMP TOWNSHIP	635	978	0	566	1,047	0
LOWER ALSACE TOWNSHIP	764	745	0	694	811	0
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	674	1,281	0	618	1,340	0
LYONS BOROUGH	55	58	0	51	62	0
MAIDENCREEK TOWNSHIP	1,043	1,575	0	961	1,646	0
MARION TOWNSHIP	155	328	0	136	350	0
MAXATAWNY TOWNSHIP	609	791	0	558	839	0
MOHNTON BOROUGH	376	639	0	353	653	0
MT. PENN BOROUGH	474	355	0	445	387	0
MUHLBERG TOWNSHIP	2,994	2,872	0	2,708	3,174	0
NEW MORGAN BOROUGH	1	8	0	1	8	0
NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	180	341	0	155	365	0
OLEY TOWNSHIP	489	795	0	427	858	0
ONTELAUNEE TOWNSHIP	235	288	0	207	318	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	247	537	0	214	567	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	299	512	0	263	554	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP	311	393	0	287	417	0
READING CITY	8,362	2,963	0	8,036	3,316	0
WARD 1	229	50	0	228	51	0
WARD 2	104	38	0	100	38	0
WARD 3	463	103	0	447	124	0
WARD 4	136	22	0	129	27	0
WARD 5	81	21	0	83	21	0
WARD 6	473	63	0	472	62	0
WARD 7	161	42	0	160	47	0
WARD 8	209	61	0	203	71	0
WARD 9	292	69	0	282	88	0
WARD 10	208	72	0	192	92	0
WARD 11	270	85	0	262	98	0
WARD 12	309	89	0	289	108	0
WARD 13	378	91	0	347	120	0
WARD 14	826	292	0	813	312	0
WARD 15	873	208	0	841	228	0
WARD 16	702	330	0	664	363	0
WARD 17	1,157	584	0	1,110	624	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 18	950	554	0	887	631	0
WARD 19	541	189	0	527	211	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	359	581	0	311	639	0
ROBESON TOWNSHIP	599	1,331	0	551	1,351	0
ROBESON TWP TOWNSHIP	213	404	0	189	425	0
ROBESONIA BOROUGH	251	349	0	228	371	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	489	833	0	438	880	0
RUSCOMBMANOR TOWNSHIP	535	879	0	458	950	0
SHILLINGTON BOROUGH	818	829	0	697	935	0
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BOROUGH	169	250	0	142	279	0
SINKING SPRING BOROUGH	408	569	0	376	604	0
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	852	1,404	0	771	1,488	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	3,807	5,134	0	3,442	5,466	0
ST. LAWRENCE BOROUGH	279	266	0	259	295	0
STRAUSTOWN BOROUGH	33	62	0	22	73	0
TILDEN TOWNSHIP	331	681	0	290	722	0
TOPTON BOROUGH	280	345	0	252	375	0
TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP	177	606	0	155	630	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	474	773	0	454	799	0
UPPER BERN TOWNSHIP	164	400	0	151	416	0
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP	112	376	0	90	399	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	430	791	0	408	812	0
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH	396	516	0	347	563	0
WEST READING BOROUGH	585	399	0	564	433	0
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP	251	551	0	231	572	0
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH	311	466	0	273	506	0
WYOMISSING BOROUGH	1,883	2,665	0	1,709	2,854	0
BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS:	11,258	24,411	0	9,750	26,199	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	559	1,440	0	474	1,539	0
ALTOONA CITY	4,344	6,527	0	3,751	7,213	0
WARD 1	113	131	0	94	149	0
WARD 2	173	234	0	156	259	0
WARD 3	256	268	0	230	298	0
WARD 4	234	331	0	197	369	0
WARD 5	264	265	0	243	293	0
WARD 6	620	927	0	529	1,037	0
WARD 7	91	133	0	73	156	0
WARD 8	198	244	0	171	274	0
WARD 9	102	178	0	82	201	0
WARD 10	376	529	0	311	602	0
WARD 11	433	678	0	362	745	0
WARD 12	391	676	0	326	747	0
WARD 13	483	817	0	415	894	0
WARD 14	610	1,116	0	562	1,189	0
ANTIS TOWNSHIP	576	1,463	0	507	1,556	0
BELLWOOD BOROUGH	140	343	0	108	376	0
BLAIR TOWNSHIP	457	1,186	0	408	1,237	0
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP	52	220	0	47	230	0
DUNCANSVILLE BOROUGH	121	279	0	115	285	0
FRANKSTOWN TOWNSHIP	756	2,215	0	660	2,338	0
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	222	699	0	173	759	0
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	211	605	0	175	654	0
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH	645	1,103	0	584	1,177	0
WARD 1	63	108	0	65	104	0
WARD 2	108	153	0	103	162	0
WARD 3	45	70	0	42	75	0
WARD 4	112	179	0	101	192	0
WARD 5	99	174	0	79	198	0
WARD 6	135	261	0	115	284	0
WARD 7	83	158	0	79	162	0
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	55	335	0	53	346	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	59	287	0	47	300	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	1,265	2,640	0	1,113	2,820	0
MARTINSBURG BOROUGH	162	501	0	146	514	0
NEWRY BOROUGH	24	53	0	24	52	0
NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	147	694	0	137	714	0
ROARING SPRING BOROUGH	198	505	0	169	544	0
SNYDER TOWNSHIP	262	672	0	220	717	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	168	639	0	137	680	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	204	417	0	165	460	0
TYRONE BOROUGH	445	982	0	382	1,046	0
WARD 1	95	180	0	75	197	0
WARD 2	67	116	0	54	130	0
WARD 3	58	95	0	55	99	0
WARD 4	33	68	0	30	70	0
WARD 5	29	110	0	26	114	0
WARD 6	110	243	0	96	257	0
WARD 7	53	170	0	46	179	0
WILLIAMSBURG BOROUGH	102	266	0	88	280	0
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	84	340	0	67	362	0
BRADFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	5,080	12,076	27	4,741	12,474	54
ALBA BOROUGH	10	38	0	6	39	2
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	72	199	1	60	213	2
ARMENIA TOWNSHIP	15	41	0	13	44	0
ASYLUM TOWNSHIP	107	198	1	86	223	1
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	466	917	0	456	929	2
ATHENS BOROUGH	319	488	1	285	518	4
WARD 1	81	108	0	75	113	1
WARD 2	69	82	0	60	85	2
WARD 3	75	125	0	67	132	0
WARD 4	94	173	1	83	188	1
BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	52	190	0	53	189	0
BURLINGTON BOROUGH	18	26	0	23	23	0
CANTON TOWNSHIP	90	474	4	93	473	2
CANTON BOROUGH	126	277	0	118	286	3
COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP	85	235	0	72	252	1
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	42	92	0	37	96	0
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP	66	211	1	59	222	1
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	60	179	0	57	184	0
LERAYSVILLE BOROUGH	19	45	0	19	46	0
LEROY TOWNSHIP	49	163	0	41	173	0
LITCHFIELD TOWNSHIP	91	307	2	85	315	1
MONROE TOWNSHIP	83	188	0	75	198	1
MONROE BOROUGH	46	103	0	44	107	0
NEW ALBANY BOROUGH	17	46	0	14	51	0
NORTH TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	94	244	0	95	244	0
ORWELL TOWNSHIP	80	291	0	86	282	4
OVERTON TOWNSHIP	23	61	0	19	64	1
PIKE TOWNSHIP	50	124	0	48	128	0
RIDGEBURY TOWNSHIP	142	403	2	122	424	1
ROME TOWNSHIP	71	256	1	65	261	1
ROME BOROUGH	19	59	0	20	60	0
SAYRE BOROUGH	601	747	1	580	770	0
WARD 1	104	122	0	103	126	0
WARD 2	269	343	0	254	355	0
WARD 3	40	70	0	41	68	0
WARD 4	154	189	1	150	196	0
WARD 5	34	23	0	32	25	0
SHESHEQUIN TOWNSHIP	90	291	2	83	293	5
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	104	367	0	98	368	1
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP	73	249	0	77	247	0
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH	126	212	1	114	219	2
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	94	269	3	91	276	4
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP	59	125	1	58	127	3
STEVENS TOWNSHIP	30	104	0	24	112	0
SYLVANIA BOROUGH	13	35	0	15	34	0
TERRY TOWNSHIP	80	213	2	80	209	2
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	79	160	0	63	181	0
TOWANDA BOROUGH	292	449	0	279	467	1
WARD 1	45	93	0	46	95	0
WARD 2	115	125	0	110	131	0
WARD 3	132	231	0	123	241	1
TROY TOWNSHIP	137	383	0	126	398	1
TROY BOROUGH	114	264	0	109	274	0
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	79	232	2	74	241	0
ULSTER TOWNSHIP	116	213	0	105	226	0
WARREN TOWNSHIP	67	307	1	64	310	2
WELLS TOWNSHIP	89	268	0	68	290	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 35

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	39	124	0	32	132	1
WILMOT TOWNSHIP.....	93	253	0	86	261	1
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	85	224	0	78	229	2
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP.....	92	294	1	80	312	1
WYALUSING BOROUGH.....	61	117	0	64	118	0
WYSOX TOWNSHIP.....	155	321	0	142	336	1
BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:.....	107,208	121,331	0	102,144	126,190	0
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	854	1,663	0	825	1,690	0
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP.....	8,993	8,388	0	8,552	8,840	0
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP.....	226	237	0	205	256	0
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.....	9,291	6,170	0	8,760	6,685	0
WARD 1.....	898	710	0	816	797	0
WARD 2.....	738	490	0	707	509	0
WARD 3.....	834	431	0	810	456	0
WARD 4.....	1,056	662	0	1,020	694	0
WARD 5.....	795	360	0	766	385	0
WARD 6.....	716	478	0	696	499	0
WARD 7.....	616	464	0	573	500	0
WARD 8.....	803	568	0	716	657	0
WARD 9.....	1,252	980	0	1,180	1,056	0
WARD 10.....	764	503	0	727	543	0
WARD 11.....	819	524	0	749	589	0
BRISTOL BOROUGH.....	2,162	985	0	2,066	1,085	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	3,441	5,267	0	3,304	5,399	0
CHALFONT BOROUGH.....	697	790	0	655	839	0
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,330	4,287	0	3,227	4,384	0
WARD 1.....	436	511	0	411	535	0
WARD 2.....	283	400	0	278	406	0
WARD 3.....	444	576	0	441	578	0
WARD 4.....	334	339	0	316	357	0
WARD 5.....	540	627	0	530	628	0
WARD 6.....	573	725	0	555	744	0
WARD 7.....	358	526	0	350	537	0
WARD 8.....	362	583	0	346	599	0
DOYLESTOWN BOROUGH.....	2,106	1,570	0	2,046	1,597	0
WARD 1.....	742	527	0	720	528	0
WARD 2.....	789	668	0	784	669	0
WARD 3.....	575	375	0	542	400	0
DUBLIN BOROUGH.....	248	388	0	242	392	0
DURHAM TOWNSHIP.....	198	321	0	191	331	0
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	796	1,325	0	769	1,349	0
FALLS TOWNSHIP.....	6,000	4,150	0	5,724	4,444	0
WARD 1.....	2,859	1,977	0	2,698	2,131	0
WARD 2.....	529	437	0	513	455	0
WARD 3.....	741	514	0	701	563	0
WARD 4.....	1,871	1,222	0	1,812	1,295	0
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	407	578	0	398	586	0
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,016	3,335	0	1,915	3,428	0
HULMEVILLE BOROUGH.....	199	189	0	179	209	0
IVYLAND BOROUGH.....	139	176	0	129	185	0
LANGHORNE BOROUGH.....	337	287	0	327	300	0
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH.....	170	260	0	156	276	0
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	6,853	7,671	0	6,459	8,033	0
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	3,096	3,814	0	2,930	3,975	0
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	8,822	8,779	0	8,354	9,246	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,343	2,157	0	1,253	2,246	0
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,698	1,015	0	1,632	1,095	0
WARD 1.....	315	218	0	313	224	0
WARD 2.....	421	266	0	395	290	0
WARD 3.....	485	339	0	457	378	0
WARD 4.....	477	192	0	467	203	0
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,923	2,632	0	1,852	2,706	0
NEW BRITAIN BOROUGH.....	462	520	0	448	531	0
NEW HOPE BOROUGH.....	694	411	0	666	435	0
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,835	4,136	0	3,669	4,293	0
NEWTOWN BOROUGH.....	594	578	0	568	606	0
NOCKAMIXON TOWNSHIP.....	542	857	0	545	850	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	6,651	9,781	0	6,292	10,138	0
PENNDDEL BOROUGH.....	375	284	0	350	314	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
PERKASIE BOROUGH.....	1,299	1,742	0	1,216	1,817	0
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP.....	1,951	2,801	0	1,851	2,882	0
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,238	1,413	0	1,204	1,449	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,451	2,226	0	1,360	2,303	0
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH.....	162	209	0	150	221	0
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	152	182	0	155	178	0
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	639	758	0	627	775	0
SILVERDALE BOROUGH.....	134	214	0	123	222	0
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,070	2,224	0	1,986	2,304	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	844	1,222	0	804	1,256	0
TELFORD BOROUGH						
(BORDERS ON MONTGOMERY CO.).....	248	395	0	233	412	0
TINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	838	972	0	827	987	0
TRUMB АуЕРSVILLE BOROUGH.....	123	188	0	121	191	0
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH.....	469	202	0	449	223	0
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,382	2,642	0	1,302	2,713	0
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,637	3,634	0	2,496	3,765	0
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	5,439	6,655	0	5,223	6,827	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	3,448	4,761	0	3,323	4,885	0
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	2,276	3,349	0	2,159	3,448	0
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	724	1,211	0	721	1,214	0
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	532	836	0	494	866	0
YARDLEY BOROUGH.....	654	494	0	632	509	0
BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS:	20,471	44,429	0	18,404	47,151	0
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,080	3,431	0	991	3,565	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	34	133	0	32	136	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	128	255	0	122	263	0
BRUIN BOROUGH.....	28	103	0	20	112	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	884	1,823	0	755	1,991	0
BUTLER CITY.....	1,509	1,809	0	1,378	1,965	0
WARD 1.....	342	422	0	324	443	0
WARD 2.....	181	190	0	161	214	0
WARD 3.....	215	215	0	194	245	0
WARD 4.....	374	486	0	363	505	0
WARD 5.....	397	496	0	336	558	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	2,661	4,187	0	2,431	4,476	0
CALLERY BOROUGH.....	44	89	0	31	102	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,124	2,207	0	1,023	2,334	0
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	125	244	0	116	259	0
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH.....	11	12	0	13	11	0
CHICORA BOROUGH.....	108	210	0	98	221	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	249	521	0	222	555	0
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	258	500	0	225	538	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	279	826	0	248	874	0
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	156	338	0	131	367	0
CONNOQUENESSING TOWNSHIP.....	417	1,213	0	369	1,307	0
CONNOQUENESSING BOROUGH.....	73	125	0	61	139	0
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,925	7,100	0	2,691	7,411	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	229	393	0	185	440	0
EAST BUTLER BOROUGH.....	98	135	0	73	162	0
EAU CLAIRE BOROUGH.....	23	58	0	21	64	0
EVANS CITY BOROUGH.....	224	433	0	206	458	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	207	445	0	175	483	0
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH.....	25	24	0	21	29	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	283	666	0	238	725	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	325	770	0	292	811	0
HARMONY BOROUGH.....	112	281	0	104	295	0
HARRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	93	206	0	84	218	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	432	1,032	0	407	1,080	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	477	1,459	0	426	1,526	0
KARNS CITY BOROUGH.....	23	41	0	21	44	0
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.....	266	808	0	248	844	0
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	128	235	0	116	251	0
MARS BOROUGH.....	167	425	0	161	436	0
MERCER TOWNSHIP.....	96	281	0	86	295	0
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	601	1,572	0	557	1,633	0
MUDDY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	170	596	0	141	628	0
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	366	678	0	318	728	0
PARKER TOWNSHIP.....	62	158	0	42	180	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 37

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
PENN TOWNSHIP	571	1,618	0	497	1,712	0
PETROLIA BOROUGH	27	23	0	20	31	0
PORTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	18	81	0	13	86	0
PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	137	282	0	128	295	0
SAXONBURG BOROUGH.....	191	379	0	162	411	0
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH.....	306	763	0	283	788	0
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	561	890	0	507	968	0
SLIPPERY ROCK BOROUGH.....	320	358	0	314	377	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	461	1,009	0	366	1,113	0
VALENCIA BOROUGH	81	168	0	75	178	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	74	158	0	68	166	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	122	267	0	102	292	0
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH	48	88	0	39	96	0
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH.....	13	30	0	11	32	0
WINFIELD TOWNSHIP	333	1,007	0	279	1,071	0
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	172	390	0	152	414	0
ZELIENOPLE BOROUGH.....	536	1,096	0	509	1,165	0
CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	23,028	24,254	80	20,102	27,444	59
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,034	1,166	4	882	1,339	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	226	342	2	196	377	1
ASHVILLE BOROUGH.....	46	32	0	41	40	0
BARR TOWNSHIP	269	493	0	227	541	0
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	319	281	2	276	332	0
BROWNSTOWN BOROUGH.....	179	111	1	142	153	0
CAMBRIA TOWNSHIP	909	1,074	3	806	1,189	1
CARROLLTOWN BOROUGH.....	172	208	1	159	228	1
CASSANDRA BOROUGH	30	23	0	25	27	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP	45	101	0	40	108	0
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH	26	28	0	27	27	0
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP	240	315	0	203	355	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	459	371	2	368	460	1
CRESSON TOWNSHIP	367	460	1	193	292	2
CRESSON BOROUGH	237	254	0	303	529	1
CROYLE TOWNSHIP	342	475	5	302	521	1
DAISYTOWN BOROUGH	82	55	0	66	72	0
DALE BOROUGH.....	157	149	1	126	185	0
DEAN TOWNSHIP	60	81	0	55	87	0
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	251	395	1	217	436	0
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH	225	97	0	205	118	1
EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	502	411	1	446	471	1
EBENSBURG BOROUGH	579	688	2	549	727	0
WARD CENTER	175	206	0	172	209	0
WARD EAST.....	191	227	0	173	248	0
WARD WEST.....	213	255	2	204	270	0
EHRENFELD BOROUGH.....	34	19	0	30	22	0
ELDER TOWNSHIP	163	130	0	141	150	1
FERNDALE BOROUGH.....	256	295	1	216	337	0
FRANKLIN BOROUGH.....	111	24	0	104	29	0
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP	261	254	0	224	293	0
GALLITZIN BOROUGH.....	172	234	0	142	268	0
GEISTOWN BOROUGH	495	504	0	443	561	0
HASTINGS BOROUGH.....	186	196	0	165	221	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	713	934	0	598	1,052	3
JOHNSTOWN CITY	3,309	1,958	13	2,958	2,325	16
WARD 7	300	117	3	277	140	1
WARD 8	499	446	3	443	498	3
WARD 11	103	57	0	94	68	0
WARD 14	23	16	1	24	16	1
WARD 17	654	455	2	582	533	4
WARD 18	170	122	1	146	148	1
WARD 19	228	132	0	198	165	1
WARD 20	478	249	1	412	318	2
WARD 21	104	100	1	86	117	1
LILLY BOROUGH.....	153	135	1	144	145	0
WARD 1.....	54	55	0	47	64	0
WARD 2	99	80	1	97	81	0
LORAIN BOROUGH.....	130	94	0	103	121	0
LORETTO BOROUGH.....	49	92	1	44	95	1
LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP	672	556	0	580	649	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
MIDDLE TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	133	157	0	112	179	0
MUNSTER TOWNSHIP	62	217	0	49	232	0
NANTY GLO BOROUGH	494	301	1	426	373	1
WARD 1	199	145	0	168	177	0
WARD 2	295	156	1	258	196	1
NORTHERN CAMBRIA BOROUGH	560	487	0	501	552	1
WARD 1	116	104	0	109	112	0
WARD 2	99	86	0	85	103	0
WARD 3	108	98	0	102	104	1
WARD 4	103	108	0	87	125	0
WARD 5	134	91	0	118	108	0
PATTON BOROUGH	355	240	1	305	301	0
WARD 1	162	130	1	134	164	0
WARD 2	193	110	0	171	137	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	697	610	0	303	394	3
PORTAGE BOROUGH	348	343	2	585	740	0
WARD 1	109	74	0	202	263	0
WARD 2	129	133	1	102	98	0
WARD 3	110	136	1	281	379	0
READE TOWNSHIP	143	246	3	118	275	2
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	1,974	2,749	14	1,703	3,041	7
SANKERTOWN BOROUGH	99	101	0	77	123	0
SCALP LEVEL BOROUGH	157	77	0	148	85	0
SOUTH FORK BOROUGH	152	98	0	129	122	0
WARD 1	77	53	0	72	58	0
WARD 2	75	45	0	57	64	0
SOUTHMONT BOROUGH	414	566	0	382	604	1
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP	576	637	1	499	716	3
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP	264	361	0	215	414	0
SUMMERHILL BOROUGH	187	175	1	170	196	1
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	289	344	0	240	396	0
TUNNELHILL BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BLAIR CO.)	40	37	0	35	42	0
UPPER YODER TOWNSHIP	919	1,210	4	790	1,355	2
VINTONDALE BOROUGH	55	59	1	47	69	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	180	129	0	159	151	1
WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP	237	176	0	219	185	1
WEST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	133	133	3	122	148	1
WESTMONT BOROUGH	967	1,559	6	914	1,638	3
WHITE TOWNSHIP	104	161	0	88	179	0
WILMORE BOROUGH	29	46	1	23	52	1
CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS:	556	1,005	0	461	1,100	1
DRIFTWOOD BOROUGH	12	12	0	8	15	0
EMPORIUM BOROUGH	239	332	0	198	378	0
GIBSON TOWNSHIP	18	41	0	15	44	0
GROVE TOWNSHIP	18	37	0	14	41	0
LUMBER TOWNSHIP	37	63	0	35	62	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	9	31	0	8	31	1
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP	223	489	0	183	529	0
CARBON COUNTY TOTALS:	8,559	10,326	0	7,834	11,297	0
BANKS TOWNSHIP	211	161	0	191	188	0
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH	129	135	0	115	158	0
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH	84	168	0	74	186	0
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP	336	529	0	305	565	0
EAST SIDE BOROUGH	42	47	0	41	50	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	491	890	0	444	948	0
JIM THORPE BOROUGH	995	833	0	878	975	0
KIDDER TOWNSHIP	216	380	0	203	403	0
LANSFORD BOROUGH	548	524	0	497	492	0
LAUSANNE TOWNSHIP	29	44	0	28	47	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP	53	137	0	48	147	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP	626	661	0	578	728	0
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP	388	455	0	349	498	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	506	741	0	447	821	0
NESQUEHONING BOROUGH	624	457	0	552	549	0
PACKER TOWNSHIP	124	288	0	125	291	0
PALMERTON BOROUGH	590	657	0	555	718	0
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH	46	80	0	40	87	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 39

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP	1,026	1,461	0	982	1,520	0
SUMMIT HILL BOROUGH	674	467	0	629	531	0
TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP	484	855	0	452	892	0
WEATHERLY BOROUGH	283	403	0	252	444	0
WEISSPORT BOROUGH	39	43	0	36	48	0
CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:	21,602	23,111	0	20,407	24,458	0
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH	993	1,097	0	935	1,169	0
BENNER TOWNSHIP	526	842	0	467	914	0
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	314	587	0	279	636	0
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP	51	84	0	42	96	0
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH	182	294	0	168	310	0
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP	1,921	2,047	0	1,866	2,107	0
CURTIN TOWNSHIP	81	100	0	86	94	0
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP	3,133	3,143	0	2,999	3,282	0
GREGG TOWNSHIP	274	490	0	255	517	0
HAINES TOWNSHIP	157	233	0	167	226	0
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP	471	680	0	440	713	0
HARRIS TOWNSHIP	1,111	1,182	0	1,035	1,261	0
HOWARD TOWNSHIP	122	191	0	115	197	0
HOWARD BOROUGH	115	138	0	109	147	0
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	161	327	0	161	330	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	227	292	0	205	321	0
MARION TOWNSHIP	120	203	0	99	227	0
MILES TOWNSHIP	147	225	0	145	230	0
MILESBURG BOROUGH	129	224	0	120	236	0
MILLHEIM BOROUGH	138	130	0	128	143	0
PATTON TOWNSHIP	2,426	2,169	0	2,323	2,274	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	133	219	0	120	232	0
PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH	417	424	0	396	450	0
PORT MATILDA BOROUGH	69	124	0	56	136	0
POTTER TOWNSHIP	499	870	0	437	936	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	598	716	0	586	747	0
SNOW SHOE TOWNSHIP	258	312	0	253	323	0
SNOW SHOE BOROUGH	80	123	0	72	132	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	986	1,509	0	866	1,633	0
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH	4,937	2,310	0	4,774	2,467	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	73	226	0	65	235	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	160	339	0	143	365	0
UNIONVILLE BOROUGH	39	69	0	31	78	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	523	1,009	0	447	1,093	0
WORTH TOWNSHIP	82	221	0	67	234	0
CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS:	80,738	92,667	329	76,440	97,112	354
ATGLEN BOROUGH	150	232	1	146	227	12
AVONDALE BOROUGH	109	64	1	104	67	0
BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP	709	1,204	0	668	1,248	0
CALN TOWNSHIP	2,100	1,748	9	2,079	1,767	9
CHARLESTOWN TOWNSHIP	938	1,129	2	877	1,196	2
COATESVILLE CITY	1,970	447	3	1,935	470	4
WARD 1	462	143	1	455	152	1
WARD 2	448	59	0	432	64	0
WARD 3	315	35	1	315	34	2
WARD 4	409	159	1	398	167	1
WARD 5	336	51	0	335	53	0
DOWNINGTOWN BOROUGH	1,255	883	10	1,239	914	8
EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	1,774	2,401	8	1,724	2,461	4
EAST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	1,117	1,522	5	1,061	1,578	4
EAST CALN TOWNSHIP	686	695	0	662	720	2
EAST COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	857	1,257	7	804	1,306	14
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,194	1,155	5	1,137	1,213	6
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	3,344	4,921	16	3,142	5,144	8
EAST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	1,409	1,758	3	1,330	1,835	5
EAST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP	319	448	2	291	479	3
EAST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	810	1,420	2	780	1,457	2
EAST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP	1,342	1,570	9	1,283	1,636	6
EAST VINCENT TOWNSHIP	994	1,296	4	906	1,385	6
EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP	1,781	1,785	5	1,663	1,909	6
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,127	2,738	6	1,961	2,906	2
ELK TOWNSHIP	237	366	1	212	390	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
ELVERSON BOROUGH	151	437	0	146	441	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	646	1,008	2	619	1,040	1
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	126	304	0	127	301	1
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP	599	1,241	3	568	1,270	9
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH	163	261	0	150	275	0
KENNETT TOWNSHIP	1,587	1,753	3	1,487	1,862	1
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH	753	487	5	722	520	5
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	661	727	1	620	768	1
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP	974	1,314	3	921	1,365	4
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	277	497	1	246	522	6
LOWER OXFORD TOWNSHIP	976	557	2	969	563	3
MALVERN BOROUGH	654	563	2	618	604	0
MODENA BOROUGH	63	34	0	62	33	0
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP	1,461	1,894	5	1,378	1,983	3
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP	758	1,296	3	719	1,336	4
NEWLIN TOWNSHIP	285	353	2	269	368	1
NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	1,092	1,590	7	1,028	1,657	13
OXFORD BOROUGH	521	549	1	509	561	2
PARKEBURG BOROUGH	445	452	2	423	472	6
PENNS TOWNSHIP	877	1,179	2	839	1,216	1
PENNSBURY TOWNSHIP	919	961	5	850	1,030	1
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH	2,836	1,940	14	2,719	2,077	9
WARD EAST	706	340	5	671	382	2
WARD MIDDLE	880	722	5	849	759	4
WARD NORTH	681	482	2	657	508	2
WARD WEST	569	396	2	542	428	1
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP	634	832	4	586	887	2
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	453	521	2	420	556	2
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	1,478	1,846	9	1,396	1,935	7
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH	285	78	1	281	81	2
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	360	548	4	341	578	5
SPRING CITY BOROUGH	415	428	3	404	441	3
WARD 1	132	147	0	139	143	0
WARD 2	60	52	2	56	59	0
WARD 3	112	110	1	105	114	3
WARD 4	111	119	0	104	125	0
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	570	724	2	527	771	1
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP	6,619	6,478	27	6,215	6,890	20
UPPER OXFORD TOWNSHIP	259	522	5	250	532	4
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	1,460	2,213	9	1,394	2,289	5
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	3,207	3,788	11	3,022	3,975	10
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	1,307	805	2	1,265	840	8
WALLACE TOWNSHIP	457	771	1	422	808	1
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	387	678	3	376	684	8
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	1,965	2,513	8	1,844	2,636	8
WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	1,055	1,554	5	1,005	1,609	10
WEST CALN TOWNSHIP	1,032	1,597	5	999	1,635	8
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH	2,818	1,129	12	2,716	1,228	12
WARD 1	517	282	3	505	299	1
WARD 2	379	71	1	368	79	1
WARD 3	302	126	1	277	151	1
WARD 4	200	71	0	197	75	1
WARD 5	426	191	2	409	206	3
WARD 6	429	168	5	418	181	4
WARD 7	565	220	0	542	237	1
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	222	494	2	211	501	6
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	3,814	4,274	13	3,533	4,571	7
WEST GROVE BOROUGH	322	323	1	314	332	3
WEST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	151	166	0	145	173	1
WEST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP	258	506	1	229	534	3
WEST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	238	461	1	228	470	1
WEST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP	643	1,085	3	605	1,121	4
WEST SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	228	405	0	206	415	8
WEST VINCENT TOWNSHIP	746	1,103	2	699	1,153	2
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP	3,232	3,136	15	3,063	3,319	9
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP	1,869	2,419	9	1,716	2,573	6
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,208	2,834	7	2,035	3,003	10
CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:	3,999	8,266	30	3,566	8,827	24
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP	70	324	2	70	328	4

ELECTIONS

7 – 41

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	169	420	0	144	453	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	4	14	0	5	11	0
CALLENSBURG BOROUGH.....	21	28	0	14	37	0
CLARION TOWNSHIP.....	273	307	2	263	318	0
CLARION BOROUGH.....	554	956	5	521	1,009	1
EAST BRADY BOROUGH.....	139	151	1	120	167	0
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	144	380	0	125	400	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	247	438	0	211	478	1
FOXBURG BOROUGH.....	31	35	0	30	35	0
HAWTHORN BOROUGH.....	21	135	0	18	140	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	75	141	0	64	155	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	141	247	0	131	261	1
KNOX BOROUGH.....	126	220	0	111	246	0
LICKING TOWNSHIP.....	39	108	4	33	114	3
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	193	510	2	167	546	1
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	146	184	1	129	203	0
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	71	95	3	66	109	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	164	411	2	144	433	1
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH.....	109	216	2	90	236	3
PAINT TOWNSHIP.....	225	399	1	222	405	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	117	203	0	92	233	0
PINEY TOWNSHIP.....	39	96	0	35	103	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	109	413	0	98	430	1
REDBANK TOWNSHIP.....	114	386	0	100	403	1
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	37	89	0	35	97	0
RIMERSBURG BOROUGH.....	71	207	1	60	221	1
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	83	225	2	76	239	1
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH.....	49	107	1	48	111	1
SLIGO BOROUGH.....	65	134	0	40	159	1
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	30	68	0	27	73	0
STRATTANVILLE BOROUGH.....	54	77	0	46	89	1
TOBY TOWNSHIP.....	74	194	0	65	206	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	195	348	1	166	379	2
CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS:.....	9,682	14,798	70	9,007	15,685	49
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP.....	259	339	1	242	359	1
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	68	186	0	60	194	0
BIGLER TOWNSHIP.....	195	181	1	175	204	1
BLOOM TOWNSHIP.....	36	117	0	33	124	0
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	260	264	0	269	265	3
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	323	591	5	291	637	1
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	192	402	3	165	436	3
BRISBIN BOROUGH.....	59	88	0	53	96	0
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	99	216	1	85	231	0
BURNSIDE BOROUGH.....	35	22	0	35	22	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	66	102	1	67	105	0
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH.....	105	123	1	99	129	2
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH.....	871	1,078	5	817	1,150	3
WARD 1.....	199	312	1	184	328	1
WARD 2.....	302	352	1	284	378	0
WARD 3.....	213	217	0	196	237	2
WARD 4.....	157	197	3	153	207	0
COALPORT BOROUGH.....	51	82	1	49	87	0
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	308	432	0	303	444	0
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	72	140	0	71	144	0
CURWENSVILLE BOROUGH.....	339	367	1	313	403	0
DECATUR TOWNSHIP.....	417	517	2	401	537	2
DUBOIS CITY.....	869	1,400	4	800	1,484	4
WARD 1.....	123	184	1	114	194	2
WARD 2.....	207	406	0	183	433	0
WARD 3.....	253	444	0	249	455	0
WARD 4.....	89	162	1	76	181	0
WARD 5.....	197	204	2	178	221	2
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	68	104	1	55	119	0
GIRARD TOWNSHIP.....	44	91	2	42	96	1
GLEN HOPE BOROUGH.....	23	23	0	21	27	0
GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	33	92	1	29	100	1
GRAHAM TOWNSHIP.....	164	283	1	173	278	0
GRAMPIAN BOROUGH.....	38	67	0	36	69	2
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	46	89	2	38	102	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
GULICH TOWNSHIP.....	257	210	0	238	234	0
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH.....	184	141	3	168	162	0
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	148	287	5	141	297	4
IRVONA BOROUGH.....	79	102	0	69	110	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	40	125	0	46	120	0
KARTHAUS TOWNSHIP.....	45	106	0	46	106	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	72	113	0	60	130	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	956	1,399	11	887	1,482	3
LUMBER CITY BOROUGH.....	13	16	0	13	17	0
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH.....	40	68	1	39	72	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	392	429	0	378	447	2
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	7	29	0	7	29	0
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	11	12	0	8	17	0
OSCEOLA BOROUGH.....	170	152	0	173	147	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	173	304	0	144	334	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	276	497	2	248	529	1
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	9	19	0	8	24	0
RAMEY BOROUGH.....	66	92	0	60	100	0
SANDY TOWNSHIP.....	1,206	2,597	10	1,094	2,724	13
TROUTVILLE BOROUGH.....	19	58	0	23	55	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	81	292	3	72	306	1
WALLACETON BOROUGH.....	51	46	0	48	49	0
WESTOVER BOROUGH.....	44	52	0	35	61	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	306	264	2	292	288	1
CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	3,807	5,409	0	3,625	5,676	0
ALLISON TOWNSHIP.....	29	44	0	28	46	0
AVIS BOROUGH.....	132	211	0	114	226	0
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP.....	174	308	0	171	315	0
BEECH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	87	131	0	87	133	0
BEECH CREEK BOROUGH.....	128	149	0	125	156	0
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP.....	145	164	0	138	176	0
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP.....	122	118	0	127	119	0
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP.....	29	31	0	23	34	0
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP.....	50	167	0	48	173	0
DUNNSTABLE TOWNSHIP.....	125	166	0	125	176	0
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	3	4	0	3	4	0
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH.....	177	195	0	173	205	0
GALLAGHER TOWNSHIP.....	35	101	0	31	105	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	84	249	0	71	265	0
GRUGAN TOWNSHIP.....	11	9	0	11	9	0
LAMAR TOWNSHIP.....	248	420	0	233	441	0
LEIDY TOWNSHIP.....	21	49	0	19	52	0
LOCK HAVEN CITY.....	727	653	0	710	677	0
WARD 1.....	95	81	0	94	86	0
WARD 2.....	44	41	0	42	47	0
WARD 3.....	281	218	0	277	216	0
WARD 4.....	224	212	0	209	228	0
WARD 5.....	83	101	0	88	100	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	67	135	0	63	143	0
LOGANTON BOROUGH.....	66	69	0	62	75	0
MILL HALL BOROUGH.....	146	236	0	133	249	0
NOYES TOWNSHIP.....	43	74	0	42	76	0
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	312	663	0	289	683	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	131	248	0	113	272	0
RENOVO BOROUGH.....	124	83	0	121	89	0
SOUTH RENOV BOROUGH.....	68	37	0	64	43	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	162	244	0	148	261	0
WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	1	9	0	3	10	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	360	442	0	350	463	0
COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	6,868	11,287	42	6,136	12,151	55
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	96	171	1	85	189	1
BENTON TOWNSHIP.....	75	163	0	65	177	0
BENTON BOROUGH.....	127	305	0	109	322	1
BERWICK BOROUGH.....	930	1,315	5	867	1,405	2
WARD 1.....	334	530	1	311	560	1
WARD 2.....	103	149	0	99	156	0
WARD 3.....	197	222	2	186	244	1
WARD 4.....	296	414	2	271	445	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
BLOOMSBURG TOWN.....	1,271	1,093	9	1,139	1,237	14
WARD 1	154	148	0	154	151	4
WARD 2	255	191	3	212	242	2
WARD 3	579	417	4	535	461	4
WARD 4	283	337	2	238	383	4
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	182	321	0	153	351	0
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH	52	83	0	46	88	0
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	186	303	2	156	341	2
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP	119	237	2	101	258	4
CATAWISSA BOROUGH BOROUGH.....	142	199	1	114	228	3
CENTRALIA BOROUGH.....	1	7	0	0	8	0
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP.....	92	223	0	79	235	0
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	106	102	1	88	124	0
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	189	352	4	154	390	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	74	153	0	64	163	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	217	387	3	203	413	1
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	286	465	0	241	513	2
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	44	188	0	41	194	1
LOCUST TOWNSHIP	168	312	0	150	333	1
MADISON TOWNSHIP	151	374	0	127	401	0
MAIN TOWNSHIP	147	284	1	135	301	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	244	450	0	217	488	0
MILLVILLE BOROUGH	90	174	0	81	185	0
MONTOUR TOWNSHIP.....	134	255	0	125	265	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	164	411	2	152	428	1
NORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP	169	433	2	155	447	2
ORANGE TOWNSHIP.....	159	320	1	149	333	3
ORANGEVILLE BOROUGH	41	53	1	32	62	1
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	90	251	2	100	244	3
ROARING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	66	152	0	57	162	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP.....	432	588	4	393	633	3
SCOTT TOWNSHIP WEST TOWNSHIP.....	326	542	0	289	583	2
SOUTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	177	360	0	154	384	2
STILLWATER BOROUGH	29	51	0	24	57	0
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP	92	210	1	91	209	4
CRAWFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	9,985	16,725	5	8,891	17,883	9
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	52	193	0	42	201	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	76	134	0	66	139	2
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	197	340	1	178	364	0
BLOOMING VALLEY BOROUGH.....	35	116	0	28	125	0
CAMBRIDGE TOWNSHIP	267	328	0	231	366	0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH	195	300	0	168	326	0
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	22	45	0	11	54	0
COCHRANTON BOROUGH.....	112	321	0	106	328	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP.....	175	281	0	153	303	0
CONNEAUT LAKE BOROUGH	79	138	0	76	144	0
CONNEAUTVILLE BOROUGH.....	99	120	0	89	137	0
CUSSEWAGO TOWNSHIP	208	338	0	191	359	0
EAST FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	102	190	0	73	220	0
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	88	243	0	82	251	1
EAST MEAD TOWNSHIP	141	327	0	134	339	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	81	242	0	74	250	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	113	287	0	90	315	0
HAYFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	357	695	0	319	738	0
HYDETOWN BOROUGH.....	63	126	0	52	140	0
LINESVILLE BOROUGH.....	120	182	0	107	200	0
MEADVILLE CITY	1,852	1,829	0	1,649	1,933	0
WARD 1	702	620	0	569	648	0
WARD 2	752	803	0	701	859	0
WARD 3	293	309	0	276	326	0
WARD 4	53	58	0	55	57	0
WARD 5	52	39	0	48	43	0
NORTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	256	233	0	230	261	0
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	175	390	0	146	392	0
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	73	93	0	67	109	0
RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP	177	381	0	153	407	4
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	202	300	0	179	331	0
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP	144	208	0	133	225	0
ROME TOWNSHIP.....	53	239	0	46	247	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	440	738	1	385	792	0
SAEGERTOWN BOROUGH	107	203	1	94	222	0
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	280	386	0	261	425	0
SPARTA TOWNSHIP	101	242	0	86	258	0
SPARTANSBURG BOROUGH	41	66	0	36	71	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	177	269	0	165	284	0
SPRINGBORO BOROUGH	56	65	0	48	70	0
STEUBEN TOWNSHIP	69	164	0	64	165	0
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP	106	234	0	98	248	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	241	395	0	203	439	0
TITUSVILLE CITY	485	781	1	436	833	0
WARD 1	175	267	0	161	280	0
WARD 2	224	384	1	201	410	0
WARD 3	22	51	0	19	55	0
WARD 4	29	43	0	24	47	0
WARD 5	35	36	0	31	41	0
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH	28	81	0	23	87	0
TROY TOWNSHIP	95	252	0	93	256	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	97	203	0	76	225	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	118	212	0	111	218	0
VENANGO BOROUGH	38	54	0	31	64	0
VERNON TOWNSHIP	722	1,233	1	657	1,318	1
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	143	377	0	117	402	0
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	75	133	0	63	150	0
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP	698	1,279	0	644	1,350	1
WEST SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	74	87	0	68	92	0
WOODCOCK TOWNSHIP	252	644	0	233	669	0
WOODCOCK BOROUGH	28	38	0	26	41	0
CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:	27,829	52,890	194	24,531	56,284	277
CAMP HILL BOROUGH	1,487	1,989	5	1,295	2,192	7
CARLISLE BOROUGH	2,669	2,793	16	2,483	2,993	19
WARD 1	212	232	1	202	244	2
WARD 2	187	199	4	174	215	2
WARD 3	1,187	1,344	4	1,102	1,425	8
WARD 4	588	441	1	554	480	1
WARD 5	495	577	6	451	629	6
COOKE TOWNSHIP	27	54	0	17	63	0
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP	562	1,487	4	476	1,580	5
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP	2,465	4,251	16	2,187	4,547	21
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP	3,932	7,469	26	3,404	7,992	38
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	194	538	0	176	552	1
LEMOYNE BOROUGH	673	881	7	601	961	5
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP	2,109	3,843	14	1,835	4,126	30
LOWER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP	133	371	0	113	390	1
LOWER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	102	353	1	84	371	2
MECHANICSBURG BOROUGH	1,180	2,048	18	1,031	2,191	24
WARD 1	134	186	4	124	195	6
WARD 2	507	1,024	2	447	1,076	8
WARD 3	196	310	3	160	347	3
WARD 4	121	190	3	100	210	3
WARD 5	222	338	6	200	363	4
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP	487	1,486	4	414	1,563	5
MONROE TOWNSHIP	674	1,693	7	577	1,793	7
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH	141	340	2	134	351	0
NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH	1,182	1,713	9	1,031	1,877	9
WARD 1	305	485	6	260	535	6
WARD 2	877	1,228	3	771	1,342	3
NEWBURG BOROUGH	32	90	0	30	93	0
NEWVILLE BOROUGH	99	192	0	89	200	2
WARD NORTH	56	114	0	48	122	0
WARD SOUTH	43	78	0	41	78	2
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP	1,091	2,351	4	973	2,478	6
NORTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP	180	511	3	159	537	5
PENN TOWNSHIP	242	615	1	215	645	0
SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP	215	291	2	206	300	4
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON FRANKLIN CO.)	536	549	3	486	592	5
WARD EAST	216	222	3	193	247	3
WARD MIDDLE	320	327	0	293	345	2

ELECTIONS

7 – 45

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SHIREMANSTOWN BOROUGH	174	409	2	158	422	4
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP	1,581	3,706	19	1,378	3,918	25
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP	1,659	3,840	8	1,461	4,042	11
SOUTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP	82	299	0	76	308	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	526	1,224	3	473	1,279	4
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP	2,225	4,854	13	1,962	5,121	23
UPPER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP	133	433	2	113	449	6
UPPER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	69	288	1	62	292	1
WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP	517	1,360	1	429	1,454	5
WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH	425	546	3	380	594	2
DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS:	38,913	49,021	0	34,813	53,261	0
BERRYSBURG BOROUGH	39	91	0	32	99	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	300	911	0	254	955	0
DAUPHIN BOROUGH	124	197	0	110	213	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	3,326	5,625	0	2,978	5,959	0
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	523	1,567	0	458	1,632	0
ELIZABETHVILLE BOROUGH	119	279	0	79	323	0
GRATZ BOROUGH	48	146	0	32	162	0
HALIFAX TOWNSHIP	308	895	0	244	957	0
HALIFAX BOROUGH	58	133	0	44	148	0
HARRISBURG CITY	8,528	2,071	0	8,095	2,509	0
WARD 1	693	190	0	671	212	0
WARD 2	284	97	0	274	109	0
WARD 3	209	64	0	196	82	0
WARD 4	264	102	0	250	116	0
WARD 5	504	157	0	468	194	0
WARD 6	276	84	0	249	107	0
WARD 7	605	72	0	586	97	0
WARD 8	394	23	0	382	35	0
WARD 9	1,478	281	0	1,414	336	0
WARD 10	1,358	228	0	1,293	285	0
WARD 11	375	86	0	357	107	0
WARD 12	451	125	0	419	155	0
WARD 13	923	371	0	876	423	0
WARD 14	510	168	0	461	223	0
WARD 15	204	23	0	199	28	0
HIGHSPIRE BOROUGH	258	357	0	226	393	0
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH	506	957	0	438	1,027	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	188	476	0	159	513	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	38	122	0	35	129	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	466	1,286	0	391	1,359	0
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP	7,572	10,638	0	6,710	11,504	0
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP	975	2,040	0	797	2,233	0
LYKENS TOWNSHIP	56	217	0	46	227	0
LYKENS BOROUGH	174	290	0	135	331	0
WARD 1	82	133	0	66	150	0
WARD 2	92	157	0	69	181	0
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP	753	1,545	0	644	1,663	0
MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH	843	1,360	0	718	1,502	0
WARD 1	257	336	0	217	379	0
WARD 2	337	540	0	294	590	0
WARD 3	249	484	0	207	533	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	37	164	0	31	169	0
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH	211	522	0	177	570	0
PAXTANG BOROUGH	308	288	0	289	308	0
PENBROOK BOROUGH	428	369	0	404	394	0
PILLOW BOROUGH	37	72	0	27	84	0
REED TOWNSHIP	18	80	0	15	81	0
ROYALTON BOROUGH	92	204	0	81	220	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	14	64	0	9	70	0
SOUTH HANOVER TOWNSHIP	784	1,703	0	666	1,827	0
STEELTON BOROUGH	923	558	0	870	612	0
WARD 1	139	156	0	121	173	0
WARD 2	311	198	0	292	215	0
WARD 3	266	120	0	261	131	0
WARD 4	207	84	0	196	93	0
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	5,412	4,274	0	4,961	4,743	0
WARD 07	404	239	0	371	277	0
WARD 1	541	345	0	510	371	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2	1,031	1,024	0	917	1,136	0
WARD 3	583	298	0	543	337	0
WARD 4	550	378	0	506	429	0
WARD 5	462	458	0	417	507	0
WARD 6	409	499	0	371	542	0
WARD 8	679	605	0	630	658	0
WARD 9	753	428	0	696	486	0
SWATARA TOWNSHIP	3,307	4,181	0	2,877	4,628	0
UPPER PAXTON TOWNSHIP	274	974	0	225	1,019	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	195	486	0	158	525	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	115	431	0	102	452	0
WEST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,234	2,732	0	1,033	2,940	0
WICONISCO TOWNSHIP	95	229	0	87	239	0
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP	88	254	0	70	280	0
WILLIAMSTOWN BOROUGH	139	233	0	106	262	0
DELAWARE COUNTY TOTALS:	113,844	88,955	130	106,704	95,448	110
ALDAN BOROUGH	904	686	0	871	709	0
ASTON TOWNSHIP	2,567	3,273	2	2,358	3,469	5
WARD 1	335	376	0	302	411	0
WARD 2	500	620	1	468	640	3
WARD 3	364	526	0	331	564	0
WARD 4	346	505	0	325	526	0
WARD 5	348	406	1	327	424	0
WARD 6	381	406	0	357	426	2
WARD 7	293	434	0	248	478	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	1,615	2,114	2	1,444	2,273	2
BROOKHAVEN BOROUGH	1,530	1,586	1	1,396	1,705	1
CHADDS FORD TOWNSHIP	699	983	2	658	1,028	0
CHESTER CITY	7,452	910	10	7,276	1,000	4
WARD 1	2,154	460	2	2,089	512	0
WARD 2	584	103	2	564	114	1
WARD 3	112	10	0	105	13	1
WARD 4	43	7	1	43	5	0
WARD 5	330	38	1	319	42	0
WARD 6	265	15	0	259	19	0
WARD 7	946	60	1	922	64	1
WARD 8	415	22	2	404	26	0
WARD 9	763	56	0	756	53	0
WARD 10	554	26	1	544	34	1
WARD 11	1,286	113	0	1,271	118	0
CHESTER TOWNSHIP	1,066	168	1	1,039	176	0
CHESTER HEIGHTS BOROUGH	471	555	0	443	577	1
CLIFTON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	965	933	0	887	1,003	0
WARD 1	161	130	0	147	144	0
WARD 2	304	246	0	271	272	0
WARD 3	238	215	0	222	227	0
WARD 4	262	342	0	247	360	0
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH	1,488	902	0	1,393	1,000	0
COLWYN BOROUGH	590	101	0	575	110	0
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	2,605	4,062	5	2,335	4,308	11
DARBY TOWNSHIP	2,260	1,097	1	2,158	1,193	0
WARD 1	772	7	1	768	9	0
WARD 2	569	7	0	562	8	0
WARD 3	300	322	0	270	353	0
WARD 4	269	393	0	240	420	0
WARD 5	350	368	0	318	403	0
DARBY BOROUGH	2,074	225	0	2,053	231	0
WARD 1	641	139	0	638	140	0
WARD 2	765	43	0	752	47	0
WARD 3	668	43	0	663	44	0
EAST LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	703	173	1	685	188	1
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH	327	265	3	305	295	2
EDGMONT TOWNSHIP	770	1,223	1	702	1,285	1
FOLCROFT BOROUGH	1,195	747	3	1,134	803	3
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH	1,094	1,044	2	1,016	1,117	5
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP	12,189	9,375	10	11,476	10,068	5
WARD 1	1,107	1,193	1	1,011	1,289	0
WARD 2	1,144	1,073	0	1,056	1,157	0
WARD 3	1,291	1,047	0	1,222	1,121	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 47

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4	1,554	1,196	3	1,460	1,288	3
WARD 5	1,404	818	1	1,329	896	2
WARD 6	1,642	768	1	1,559	852	0
WARD 7	1,402	1,117	1	1,319	1,186	0
WARD 8	1,584	947	2	1,537	995	0
WARD 9	1,061	1,216	1	983	1,284	0
LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	3,430	1,021	6	3,325	1,124	3
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	351	407	0	320	437	0
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH	276	253	1	248	280	0
MARPLE TOWNSHIP	4,110	5,298	6	3,793	5,602	2
WARD 1	620	833	1	581	873	0
WARD 2	549	641	0	499	688	0
WARD 3	562	709	1	527	746	1
WARD 4	499	559	0	469	585	0
WARD 5	642	885	1	581	944	0
WARD 6	611	824	2	559	872	0
WARD 7	627	847	1	577	894	1
MEDIA BOROUGH	1,508	706	2	1,431	770	4
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	3,095	3,679	8	2,855	3,926	7
MILLBOURNE BOROUGH	159	41	0	153	46	0
MORTON BOROUGH	620	335	1	597	359	1
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	3,857	2,569	4	3,601	2,802	4
WARD 1	561	423	0	516	459	2
WARD 2	521	375	0	484	406	0
WARD 3	724	289	0	692	320	1
WARD 4	683	420	2	630	468	1
WARD 5	397	221	0	352	260	0
WARD 6	477	463	0	450	494	0
WARD 7	494	378	2	477	395	0
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,191	3,483	3	2,037	3,632	4
NORWOOD BOROUGH	1,024	915	3	929	1,009	2
PARKSIDE BOROUGH	389	323	1	361	349	0
PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH	1,103	1,013	1	982	1,132	1
RADNOR TOWNSHIP	5,684	5,041	6	5,342	5,390	5
WARD 1	735	540	2	706	572	1
WARD 2	497	684	0	464	716	0
WARD 3	942	1,059	2	876	1,129	2
WARD 4	968	928	0	883	1,010	0
WARD 5	784	606	0	754	635	0
WARD 6	964	720	0	896	795	0
WARD 7	794	504	2	763	533	2
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP	5,257	5,853	7	4,711	6,338	4
WARD 1	365	345	1	359	353	1
WARD 2	591	541	0	515	598	1
WARD 3	704	750	2	638	803	0
WARD 4	638	763	0	606	792	0
WARD 5	627	839	2	544	921	0
WARD 6	525	566	0	448	634	0
WARD 7	631	646	0	550	720	0
WARD 8	570	684	0	517	731	0
WARD 9	606	719	2	534	786	2
RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH	1,433	1,363	3	1,253	1,523	1
ROSE VALLEY BOROUGH	313	274	1	304	289	0
RUTLEDGE BOROUGH	243	179	0	231	185	1
SHARON HILL BOROUGH	1,357	378	1	1,303	414	2
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	4,954	6,179	7	4,474	6,612	11
WARD 1	713	804	2	648	870	1
WARD 2	681	897	1	630	941	2
WARD 3	752	767	0	678	836	1
WARD 4	753	829	0	667	905	1
WARD 5	588	963	1	528	1,016	1
WARD 6	691	869	1	636	915	2
WARD 7	776	1,050	2	687	1,129	3
SWARTHMORE BOROUGH	2,326	502	2	2,258	558	1
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	1,271	1,734	2	1,164	1,824	3
TINICUM TOWNSHIP	572	719	0	472	806	0
WARD 1	136	182	0	112	205	0
WARD 2	81	113	0	62	125	0
WARD 3	97	127	0	81	140	0
WARD 4	102	158	0	86	175	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 5	156	139	0	131	161	0
TRAINER BOROUGH	270	189	2	250	210	1
UPLAND BOROUGH	511	309	0	472	336	0
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	2,848	2,655	2	2,593	2,903	2
WARD 1	409	445	0	382	471	0
WARD 2	463	336	0	433	364	0
WARD 3	536	474	1	483	523	1
WARD 4	957	998	0	863	1,088	1
WARD 5	483	402	1	432	457	0
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP	15,473	10,533	12	14,583	11,294	9
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	2,476	2,333	2	2,316	2,490	1
YEADON BOROUGH	4,179	249	3	4,142	270	0
ELK COUNTY TOTALS:	4,591	5,638	0	3,935	6,374	0
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP	41	75	0	37	79	0
FOX TOWNSHIP	598	550	0	502	656	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	80	63	0	68	74	0
HORTON TOWNSHIP	156	266	0	143	284	0
JAY TOWNSHIP	341	336	0	304	374	0
JOHNSONBURG BOROUGH	385	306	0	349	348	0
JONES TOWNSHIP	245	248	0	217	282	0
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP	20	17	0	21	18	0
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP	310	490	0	259	541	0
RIDGWAY BOROUGH	628	655	0	527	769	0
WARD 1	38	44	0	34	46	0
WARD 2	254	266	0	209	315	0
WARD 3	125	107	0	98	137	0
WARD 4	99	118	0	89	132	0
WARD 5	112	120	0	97	139	0
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	37	69	0	33	74	0
ST. MARYS CITY	1,750	2,563	0	1,475	2,875	0
WARD 1	177	363	0	153	388	0
WARD 2	162	208	0	123	244	0
WARD 3	179	340	0	143	379	0
WARD 4	173	195	0	141	231	0
WARD 5	192	288	0	168	319	0
WARD 6	224	236	0	182	284	0
WARD 7	202	275	0	176	304	0
WARD 8	267	396	0	244	431	0
WARD 9	174	262	0	145	295	0
ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:	46,851	38,146	112	42,581	42,752	101
ALBION BOROUGH	234	226	0	216	245	1
AMITY TOWNSHIP	176	189	2	156	207	2
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	139	250	0	115	277	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	250	306	0	213	346	1
CORRY CITY	748	889	4	686	972	2
WARD 1	175	201	0	162	218	0
WARD 2	199	253	3	187	275	2
WARD 3	253	297	1	227	330	0
WARD 4	121	138	0	110	149	0
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH	81	89	0	65	103	0
EDINBORO BOROUGH	664	497	3	627	533	2
ELGIN BOROUGH	37	49	0	30	56	0
ELK CREEK TOWNSHIP	287	333	1	249	371	1
ERIE CITY	17,036	7,605	36	15,778	8,931	35
WARD 1	1,409	507	3	1,309	610	6
WARD 2	1,060	238	0	1,009	294	0
WARD 3	1,102	497	2	1,035	571	1
WARD 4	1,987	1,189	5	1,885	1,308	2
WARD 5	6,833	2,900	17	6,292	3,465	9
WARD 6	4,645	2,274	9	4,248	2,683	17
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	1,955	2,490	2	1,789	2,663	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	310	317	0	258	373	0
GIRARD TOWNSHIP	786	812	0	687	921	1
GIRARD BOROUGH	527	533	0	456	609	3
GREENE TOWNSHIP	929	954	4	847	1,044	3
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	265	357	2	244	387	0
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP	3,194	2,584	8	2,863	2,914	10
LAKE CITY BOROUGH	417	366	0	366	424	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 49

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP.....	765	578	1	687	667	3
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP	212	361	0	193	383	0
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP.....	710	872	3	638	955	0
MC KEAN BOROUGH.....	78	77	0	61	97	0
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	47	65	1	49	66	2
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	10,747	9,738	24	9,769	10,820	19
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP.....	892	1,371	4	766	1,498	4
NORTH EAST BOROUGH.....	530	647	2	468	705	2
WARD 1.....	274	314	0	251	334	1
WARD 2.....	256	333	2	217	371	1
PLATEA BOROUGH.....	65	75	0	62	80	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	405	560	3	358	614	1
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	1,213	1,135	2	1,073	1,288	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	265	326	0	237	361	0
UNION CITY BOROUGH.....	310	354	1	249	418	0
WARD 1.....	153	184	0	125	212	0
WARD 2.....	157	170	1	124	206	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	290	451	2	264	479	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	856	898	3	788	974	3
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP.....	512	744	2	459	797	4
WATERFORD BOROUGH.....	207	284	1	183	315	0
WATTSBURG BOROUGH.....	46	58	0	42	62	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	191	368	0	169	395	0
WESLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	475	338	1	421	402	0
FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:.....	16,829	16,960	0	15,106	18,994	0
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	172	110	0	155	135	0
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	126	56	0	116	65	0
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	407	166	0	392	195	0
WARD 1.....	128	40	0	128	47	0
WARD 2.....	126	65	0	118	76	0
WARD 3.....	153	61	0	146	72	0
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP.....	685	1,385	0	554	1,534	0
CONNELLVILLE CITY.....	776	868	0	676	984	0
WARD 1.....	50	67	0	44	73	0
WARD 2.....	76	72	0	61	86	0
WARD 3.....	160	164	0	138	190	0
WARD 4.....	101	169	0	86	190	0
WARD 5.....	179	236	0	164	255	0
WARD 6.....	210	160	0	183	190	0
CONNELLVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	250	373	0	214	411	0
DAWSON BOROUGH.....	47	49	0	31	66	0
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP.....	800	929	0	670	1,080	0
DUNBAR BOROUGH.....	123	161	0	92	197	0
EVERSON BOROUGH.....	77	99	0	61	115	0
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH.....	253	200	0	232	223	0
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH.....	88	66	0	76	79	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	341	370	0	294	419	0
GEORGES TOWNSHIP.....	738	687	0	697	745	0
GERMAN TOWNSHIP.....	725	451	0	661	529	0
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	119	305	0	122	307	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	336	344	0	290	398	0
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	132	196	0	116	216	0
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP.....	770	449	0	692	540	0
MARKLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	17	32	0	17	33	0
MASONTOWN BOROUGH.....	587	302	0	545	348	0
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	588	513	0	549	552	0
NEWELL BOROUGH.....	82	62	0	71	72	0
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	186	217	0	171	234	0
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,508	1,359	0	1,377	1,520	0
OHIOPOYLE BOROUGH.....	10	10	0	10	11	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	405	351	0	346	413	0
PERRYOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	320	253	0	299	281	0
POINT MARION BOROUGH.....	128	130	0	117	141	0
REDSTONE TOWNSHIP.....	752	476	0	705	537	0
SALTICK TOWNSHIP.....	266	599	0	229	651	0
SMITHFIELD BOROUGH.....	108	110	0	95	124	0
SOUTH CONNELLVILLE BOROUGH.....	208	264	0	167	310	0
SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,642	1,629	0	1,516	1,782	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	178	407	0	157	439	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	238	317	0	215	344	0
STEWART TOWNSHIP.....	57	157	0	49	167	0
UNIONTOWN CITY.....	1,341	906	0	1,259	1,004	0
WARD 1.....	223	224	0	205	243	0
WARD 2.....	147	93	0	139	98	0
WARD 3.....	211	87	0	197	106	0
WARD 4.....	189	32	0	184	39	0
WARD 5.....	210	175	0	191	200	0
WARD 6.....	139	126	0	132	137	0
WARD 7.....	222	169	0	211	181	0
UPPER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	173	279	0	134	328	0
VANDEBILT BOROUGH.....	64	63	0	57	68	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	647	634	0	550	736	0
WHARTON TOWNSHIP.....	359	626	0	330	661	0
FOREST COUNTY TOTALS:.....	750	1,121	3	633	1,257	3
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	65	121	0	60	127	0
GREEN TOWNSHIP.....	55	80	1	42	99	1
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	87	123	0	80	132	0
HICKORY TOWNSHIP.....	77	98	1	68	110	0
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	27	38	0	27	37	0
JENKS TOWNSHIP.....	180	286	0	146	325	0
KINGSLEY TOWNSHIP.....	54	72	0	46	79	0
TIONESTA TOWNSHIP.....	103	166	1	80	193	1
TIONESTA BOROUGH.....	102	137	0	84	155	1
FRANKLIN COUNTY TOTALS:.....	11,487	32,364	0	10,295	33,559	0
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP.....	756	3,590	0	680	3,675	0
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,784	3,199	0	1,602	3,377	0
FANNETT TOWNSHIP.....	154	441	0	142	461	0
GREENCASTLE BOROUGH.....	362	947	0	349	963	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	1,524	4,192	0	1,330	4,379	0
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,428	3,974	0	1,265	4,139	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	757	2,498	0	669	2,588	0
LETTERKENNY TOWNSHIP.....	160	648	0	134	676	0
LURGAN TOWNSHIP.....	106	473	0	79	500	0
MERCERSBURG BOROUGH.....	181	270	0	161	290	0
METAL TOWNSHIP.....	104	379	0	87	395	0
MONT ALTO BOROUGH.....	86	299	0	77	305	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	295	1,376	0	263	1,405	0
ORRSTOWN BOROUGH.....	15	37	0	14	39	0
PETERS TOWNSHIP.....	275	1,094	0	234	1,133	0
QUINCY TOWNSHIP.....	293	1,123	0	287	1,132	0
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CUMBERLAND CO.).....	202	243	0	193	255	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	688	1,596	0	619	1,669	0
ST. THOMAS TOWNSHIP.....	325	1,348	0	285	1,380	0
WARREN TOWNSHIP.....	27	116	0	24	120	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,158	3,000	0	1,055	3,096	0
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH.....	807	1,521	0	746	1,582	0
FULTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	1,037	3,434	0	945	3,521	0
AYR TOWNSHIP.....	151	463	0	132	480	0
BELFAST TOWNSHIP.....	89	408	0	80	416	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	84	344	0	73	352	0
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	66	184	0	59	188	0
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	73	299	0	66	307	0
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	105	379	0	93	389	0
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	87	177	0	76	189	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	89	273	0	93	270	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.....	84	282	0	85	277	0
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	115	310	0	101	326	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	35	184	0	35	187	0
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH.....	4	6	0	6	4	0
WELLS TOWNSHIP.....	55	125	0	46	136	0
GREENE COUNTY TOTALS:.....	5,483	5,502	0	5,153	6,000	0
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP.....	70	87	0	63	97	0
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH.....	78	82	0	66	95	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	201	226	0	169	266	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
CLARKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	41	28	0	34	35	0
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,048	864	0	979	963	0
DUNKARD TOWNSHIP.....	334	253	0	334	266	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	739	1,004	0	719	1,054	0
FREEPORT TOWNSHIP.....	33	32	0	33	32	0
GILMORE TOWNSHIP.....	34	31	0	34	33	0
GRAY TOWNSHIP.....	24	29	0	21	33	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	82	76	0	68	90	0
GREENSBORO BOROUGH.....	47	27	0	50	30	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	67	85	0	65	88	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	503	389	0	468	433	0
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	77	36	0	64	52	0
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP.....	225	172	0	212	188	0
MORGAN TOWNSHIP.....	479	376	0	433	431	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	103	154	0	90	172	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	223	262	0	228	265	0
RICES LANDING BOROUGH.....	87	90	0	81	100	0
RICH HILL TOWNSHIP.....	131	156	0	120	165	0
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	58	43	0	52	48	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	158	247	0	151	260	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	157	172	0	140	202	0
WAYNESBURG BOROUGH.....	386	472	0	383	484	0
WARD 1.....	152	187	0	148	196	0
WARD 2.....	121	121	0	125	117	0
WARD 3.....	113	164	0	110	171	0
WHITELEY TOWNSHIP.....	98	109	0	96	118	0
HUNTINGDON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	4,223	9,134	33	3,629	9,764	50
ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH.....	48	70	0	45	74	0
BARREE TOWNSHIP.....	52	115	0	43	125	0
BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH.....	13	25	0	5	33	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	59	214	0	52	220	1
BROAD TOP CITY BOROUGH.....	55	76	0	50	78	0
CARBON TOWNSHIP.....	50	77	0	51	74	1
CASS TOWNSHIP.....	92	248	1	66	272	4
CASSVILLE BOROUGH.....	17	40	0	9	48	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	73	182	0	62	195	0
COALMONT BOROUGH.....	22	8	0	20	12	0
CROMWELL TOWNSHIP.....	111	362	2	104	373	1
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	80	303	0	73	311	2
DUDLEY BOROUGH.....	16	29	0	13	32	1
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	41	166	1	39	169	1
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	102	196	1	101	196	2
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	77	117	0	53	143	0
HUNTINGDON BOROUGH.....	982	1,077	9	852	1,212	7
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	92	213	1	78	229	1
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	44	155	0	37	164	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	17	116	0	15	118	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	62	161	0	60	163	2
MAPLETON BOROUGH.....	49	58	0	38	69	0
MARKLESBURG BOROUGH.....	14	67	1	12	70	0
MILL CREEK BOROUGH.....	17	61	1	13	63	2
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	57	125	0	51	130	1
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	29	106	1	22	115	1
MT. UNION BOROUGH.....	263	320	1	227	354	2
WARD 1.....	106	42	1	93	54	2
WARD 2.....	83	149	0	71	162	0
WARD 3.....	74	129	0	63	138	0
ONEIDA TOWNSHIP.....	136	279	1	112	300	2
ORBISONIA BOROUGH.....	35	73	0	35	74	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	67	362	2	59	371	4
PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	35	85	0	20	100	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	184	518	1	150	553	2
ROCKHILL BOROUGH.....	33	67	0	31	69	1
SALTILLO BOROUGH.....	39	66	0	38	66	1
SHADE GAP BOROUGH.....	3	19	0	3	17	0
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP.....	182	471	0	142	513	0
SHIRLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	10	23	0	9	24	0
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	128	313	0	109	334	1
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	43	142	1	35	153	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SPRUCE CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	33	83	0	26	90	0
TELL TOWNSHIP.....	68	125	0	61	133	0
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	40	95	1	33	102	1
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	65	201	1	50	217	2
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	77	233	1	45	266	3
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	217	519	1	199	543	0
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP.....	154	529	5	148	546	2
WEST TOWNSHIP.....	55	149	0	55	149	0
WOOD TOWNSHIP.....	85	95	0	78	102	0
INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	10,085	15,133	40	8,842	16,520	27
ARMAGH BOROUGH.....	17	17	0	11	23	0
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	308	730	4	269	772	1
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	70	171	0	66	180	0
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	180	287	0	143	325	0
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	484	622	1	408	713	2
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	212	384	0	179	420	0
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	123	299	0	113	307	0
BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	409	613	2	364	660	2
CANOE TOWNSHIP.....	139	245	0	142	259	1
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	807	780	2	688	908	1
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH.....	41	64	0	37	69	0
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP.....	332	590	3	276	654	1
CLYMER BOROUGH.....	187	192	0	162	220	1
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	263	418	1	218	465	1
CREEKSIDE BOROUGH.....	50	42	0	45	46	0
EAST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	93	235	1	74	255	0
EAST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	318	429	3	299	454	0
ERNEST BOROUGH.....	55	62	1	49	68	1
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH.....	48	24	0	39	33	0
GRANT TOWNSHIP.....	66	153	0	49	171	0
GREEN TOWNSHIP.....	333	678	1	260	751	2
HOMER CITY BOROUGH.....	317	287	0	287	320	0
INDIANA BOROUGH.....	1,342	1,307	5	1,252	1,407	3
MARION CENTER BOROUGH.....	28	92	1	23	99	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	152	278	0	132	301	0
NORTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	100	271	1	84	293	1
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	259	307	2	219	345	3
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH.....	35	44	0	27	52	0
RAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	319	712	0	255	776	0
SALTSBURG BOROUGH.....	116	131	2	111	139	0
SHELOCTA BOROUGH.....	10	27	0	6	31	0
SMICKSBURG BOROUGH.....	8	16	0	6	19	0
SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	147	315	1	115	348	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	135	370	0	116	390	0
WEST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	22	122	0	21	122	0
WEST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	267	394	0	228	444	0
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	2,067	3,124	9	1,867	3,355	7
YOUNG TOWNSHIP.....	226	301	0	202	326	0
JEFFERSON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	3,882	9,326	0	3,420	10,017	0
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	26	86	0	20	94	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	35	141	0	33	148	0
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	168	468	0	136	465	0
BIG RUN BOROUGH.....	63	149	0	47	167	0
BROCKWAY BOROUGH.....	252	334	0	232	365	0
BROOKVILLE BOROUGH.....	375	893	0	348	954	0
CLOVER TOWNSHIP.....	34	117	0	30	120	0
CORSICA BOROUGH.....	33	80	0	31	85	0
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	109	378	0	96	400	0
FALLS CREEK BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CLEARFIELD CO.).....	122	169	0	104	193	0
GASKILL TOWNSHIP.....	56	128	0	47	139	0
HEATH TOWNSHIP.....	17	47	0	13	52	0
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	95	264	0	90	271	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	70	265	0	49	286	0
MC CALMONT TOWNSHIP.....	76	201	0	70	213	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	83	310	0	75	323	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	101	260	0	85	280	0
PINECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	72	290	0	63	304	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
POLK TOWNSHIP	16	84	0	11	90	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	18	70	0	10	83	0
PUNKSUTAWNEY BOROUGH	570	888	0	509	988	0
WARD 1	237	371	0	204	421	0
WARD 2	186	261	0	172	291	0
WARD 3	147	256	0	133	276	0
REYNOLDSVILLE BOROUGH	226	422	0	207	466	0
RINGGOLD TOWNSHIP	50	168	0	46	170	0
ROSE TOWNSHIP	69	285	0	56	312	0
SNYDER TOWNSHIP	245	453	0	223	487	0
SUMMERVILLE BOROUGH	33	108	0	22	121	0
SYKESVILLE BOROUGH	116	149	0	108	162	0
TIMBLIN BOROUGH	6	32	0	6	32	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	74	237	0	66	262	0
WARSAW TOWNSHIP	81	366	0	71	386	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	176	507	0	151	547	0
WINSLOW TOWNSHIP	235	562	0	209	603	0
WORTHVILLE BOROUGH	8	25	0	7	27	0
YOUNG TOWNSHIP	172	390	0	149	422	0
JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS:	1,829	5,504	28	1,534	5,834	20
BEALE TOWNSHIP	64	183	1	48	200	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	91	451	5	72	473	4
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	233	904	4	186	954	3
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP	240	743	3	207	781	1
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	45	150	1	44	153	0
LACK TOWNSHIP	53	139	0	41	154	1
MIFFLIN BOROUGH	46	74	0	43	78	0
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH	69	144	1	65	150	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	245	410	5	222	438	2
MONROE TOWNSHIP	98	507	1	87	521	2
PORT ROYAL BOROUGH	93	196	1	80	213	0
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP	72	206	1	53	228	1
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	61	278	2	46	293	3
THOMPSONTOWN BOROUGH	54	147	0	44	152	0
TURBETT TOWNSHIP	82	185	2	64	207	1
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	101	223	1	84	244	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	182	564	0	148	595	2
LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS:	41,327	27,742	0	38,300	31,342	0
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	399	466	0	380	488	0
ARCHBALD BOROUGH	1,952	899	0	1,827	1,043	0
WARD 1	812	419	0	758	479	0
WARD 2	334	133	0	326	147	0
WARD 3	185	68	0	175	83	0
WARD 4	621	279	0	568	334	0
BENTON TOWNSHIP	311	416	0	290	444	0
BLAKELY BOROUGH	1,501	912	0	1,378	1,050	0
WARD 1	299	197	0	280	224	0
WARD 2	308	215	0	280	246	0
WARD 3	894	500	0	818	580	0
CARBONDALE CITY	1,438	981	0	1,320	1,124	0
WARD 1	378	294	0	358	322	0
WARD 3	445	307	0	401	356	0
WARD 4	168	104	0	159	119	0
WARD 5	253	147	0	229	178	0
WARD 6	194	129	0	173	149	0
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP	240	154	0	212	189	0
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH	351	365	0	354	373	0
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH	1,127	1,049	0	1,057	1,132	0
CLIFTON TOWNSHIP	184	287	0	173	302	0
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	331	431	0	296	472	0
DALTON BOROUGH	286	282	0	266	304	0
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH	1,297	743	0	1,202	857	0
WARD 1	408	233	0	378	274	0
WARD 2	226	144	0	214	159	0
WARD 3	663	366	0	610	424	0
DUNMORE BOROUGH	3,452	1,617	0	3,253	1,862	0
WARD 1	1,234	543	0	1,160	634	0
WARD 2	596	267	0	572	299	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	471	239	0	467	257	0
WARD 5	151	111	0	147	117	0
WARD 6	1,000	457	0	907	555	0
ELMHURST TOWNSHIP	160	146	0	144	161	0
FELL TOWNSHIP	483	320	0	423	381	0
GLENBURN TOWNSHIP	261	320	0	234	350	0
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	406	430	0	359	482	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	615	718	0	591	752	0
JERMYN BOROUGH	397	304	0	350	359	0
WARD 1	92	65	0	75	85	0
WARD 2	150	105	0	124	135	0
WARD 3	155	134	0	151	139	0
JESSUP BOROUGH	1,400	477	0	1,363	535	0
WARD 1	343	151	0	342	159	0
WARD 2	387	132	0	378	140	0
WARD 3	670	194	0	643	236	0
LA PLUME TOWNSHIP	67	78	0	57	89	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP	383	469	0	354	504	0
MAYFIELD BOROUGH	403	277	0	365	318	0
WARD 1	130	71	0	127	75	0
WARD 2	165	138	0	137	168	0
WARD 3	108	68	0	101	75	0
MOOSIC BOROUGH	1,332	889	0	1,237	1,020	0
WARD 1	367	187	0	343	221	0
WARD 2	419	368	0	387	410	0
WARD 3	217	133	0	196	161	0
WARD 4	329	201	0	311	228	0
MOSCOW BOROUGH	398	386	0	373	415	0
NEWTON TOWNSHIP	407	560	0	391	584	0
NORTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	124	186	0	117	193	0
OLD FORGE BOROUGH	1,738	1,333	0	1,641	1,448	0
WARD 1	237	204	0	235	207	0
WARD 2	218	178	0	186	213	0
WARD 3	346	266	0	332	289	0
WARD 4	228	158	0	224	162	0
WARD 5	179	168	0	170	175	0
WARD 6	530	359	0	494	402	0
OLYPHANT BOROUGH	1,168	646	0	1,082	762	0
WARD 1	168	103	0	150	124	0
WARD 2	247	97	0	226	127	0
WARD 3	353	208	0	330	241	0
WARD 4	400	238	0	376	270	0
RANSOM TOWNSHIP	214	292	0	194	312	0
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP	433	374	0	410	403	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	998	967	0	924	1,068	0
SCRANTON CITY	12,146	6,000	0	11,105	7,181	0
WARD 1	550	280	0	479	348	0
WARD 2	684	321	0	614	403	0
WARD 3	460	254	0	426	286	0
WARD 4	557	293	0	498	361	0
WARD 5	526	238	0	477	294	0
WARD 6	183	79	0	159	105	0
WARD 7	212	92	0	193	118	0
WARD 9	407	173	0	399	185	0
WARD 10	595	338	0	553	385	0
WARD 11	167	95	0	162	106	0
WARD 12	608	339	0	549	405	0
WARD 13	429	232	0	415	249	0
WARD 14	98	59	0	95	64	0
WARD 15	484	229	0	453	259	0
WARD 16	161	80	0	144	99	0
WARD 17	454	269	0	438	287	0
WARD 19	1,043	553	0	934	678	0
WARD 20	754	364	0	696	436	0
WARD 21	1,614	794	0	1,457	975	0
WARD 22	535	200	0	491	246	0
WARD 23	1,064	503	0	974	603	0
WARD 24	561	215	0	499	289	0
SCRANTON TOWN	348	210	0	344	220	0
WARD 10	348	210	0	344	220	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 55

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,590	1,778	0	1,493	1,897	0
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP	450	485	0	410	530	0
TAYLOR BOROUGH.....	1,289	675	0	1,186	804	0
WARD 1	114	67	0	112	73	0
WARD 2	192	103	0	168	129	0
WARD 3	270	149	0	249	177	0
WARD 4	360	179	0	322	223	0
WARD 5	353	177	0	335	202	0
THORNHURST TOWNSHIP	131	168	0	119	178	0
THROOP BOROUGH	907	466	0	827	552	0
WARD 1	284	183	0	260	207	0
WARD 2	237	103	0	216	131	0
WARD 3	168	81	0	148	99	0
WARD 4	218	99	0	203	115	0
VANDLING BOROUGH.....	143	119	0	135	132	0
WEST ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	67	67	0	64	72	0
LANCASTER COUNTY TOTALS:	47,649	102,113	260	43,268	106,430	960
ADAMSTOWN BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BERKS CO.)	178	350	0	151	378	0
AKRON BOROUGH	389	954	0	352	984	5
BART TOWNSHIP	117	368	5	108	378	5
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP	337	1,578	2	306	1,597	23
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP	222	864	5	205	766	119
CHRISTIANA BOROUGH	75	164	2	75	164	6
CLAY TOWNSHIP	361	1,468	3	342	1,492	10
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP	194	630	2	167	666	4
COLUMBIA BOROUGH	863	1,137	3	759	1,245	9
WARD 1	117	121	2	107	133	1
WARD 4	106	160	0	91	176	1
WARD 5	141	153	0	126	168	2
WARD 6	263	392	0	226	426	4
WARD 7	133	171	0	116	189	0
WARD 9	103	140	1	93	153	1
CONESTOGA TOWNSHIP	313	892	2	273	928	8
CONOY TOWNSHIP	225	816	3	168	878	5
DENVER BOROUGH	254	804	1	232	828	2
DRUMORE TOWNSHIP	146	429	0	116	458	3
EARL TOWNSHIP	321	1,390	1	288	1,407	25
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP	690	2,317	4	629	2,387	15
EAST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	579	1,890	3	498	1,971	8
EAST DRUMORE TOWNSHIP	159	926	0	140	948	2
EAST EARL TOWNSHIP	241	1,223	3	216	1,204	53
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	3,372	5,869	9	3,059	6,200	30
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP	1,407	3,245	5	1,281	3,364	37
EAST PETERSBURG BOROUGH	588	994	2	519	1,058	7
EDEN TOWNSHIP	96	318	1	79	336	3
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP	245	1,027	1	230	1,040	7
ELIZABETH TOWN BOROUGH	948	2,139	11	840	2,258	13
WARD 1	275	561	3	252	588	6
WARD 2	205	478	3	191	498	2
WARD 3	468	1,100	5	397	1,172	5
EPHRATA TOWNSHIP	537	1,915	2	507	1,946	7
EPHRATA BOROUGH	1,045	2,574	6	937	2,678	30
WARD 1	219	553	1	203	568	3
WARD 2	246	744	1	215	771	9
WARD 3	343	741	1	303	780	11
WARD 4	237	536	3	216	559	7
FULTON TOWNSHIP	146	512	0	135	525	1
LANCASTER CITY	6,737	3,642	26	6,436	3,981	38
WARD 1	126	43	1	113	57	2
WARD 2	418	223	2	401	242	3
WARD 3	252	72	2	245	83	1
WARD 4	166	55	0	161	60	1
WARD 5	651	265	3	618	298	4
WARD 6	1,285	920	5	1,233	982	5
WARD 7	1,087	463	1	1,047	513	4
WARD 8	1,421	1,016	6	1,341	1,110	8
WARD 9	1,331	585	6	1,277	636	10
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	2,463	2,197	10	2,287	2,383	12

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	107	636	1	87	659	9
LITITZ BOROUGH	1,135	2,104	6	1,049	2,207	12
WARD 1	318	492	3	303	515	4
WARD 2	286	735	0	267	759	2
WARD 3	531	877	3	479	933	6
LITTLE BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	220	730	2	201	754	6
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	5,510	9,358	27	5,031	9,856	41
MANHEIM BOROUGH	406	950	3	355	997	15
WARD 1	233	566	3	204	594	12
WARD 2	173	384	0	151	403	3
MANOR TOWNSHIP	2,190	4,322	8	1,991	4,538	20
MARIETTA BOROUGH	340	387	0	310	424	1
WARD 1	177	186	0	165	203	0
WARD 2	163	201	0	145	221	1
MARTIC TOWNSHIP	408	1,101	1	378	1,132	9
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH	897	1,002	3	807	1,083	11
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH	356	555	0	330	582	3
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	790	2,654	7	697	2,767	6
MT. JOY BOROUGH	614	1,600	5	555	1,658	9
WARD EAST	124	366	0	115	376	1
WARD FLORIN	286	700	3	260	726	6
WARD WEST	204	534	2	180	556	2
NEW HOLLAND BOROUGH	419	1,275	1	363	1,337	11
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	238	858	3	198	890	17
PENN TOWNSHIP	590	2,166	5	526	2,231	10
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP	364	1,140	5	303	1,157	59
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	364	1,367	4	324	1,408	11
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH	172	551	0	139	577	12
RAPHO TOWNSHIP	693	2,833	9	613	2,918	13
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	161	467	2	147	450	35
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	419	1,576	6	373	1,604	30
STRASBURG TOWNSHIP	211	928	3	188	945	13
STRASBURG BOROUGH	305	761	7	279	784	15
TERRE HILL BOROUGH	63	321	2	55	326	8
UPPER LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	477	1,525	4	428	1,585	9
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	1,766	4,671	9	1,592	4,860	20
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP	349	1,465	1	308	1,511	12
WEST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	761	2,485	7	651	2,614	10
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP	421	1,588	1	387	1,615	14
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,757	3,364	4	1,574	3,552	14
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP	1,898	4,741	12	1,694	4,961	18
LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:	12,317	15,493	28	11,499	16,489	26
BESSEMER BOROUGH	143	158	0	134	166	3
ELLPORT BOROUGH	192	180	0	177	198	0
ELLWOOD CITY BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BEAVER CO.)	1,269	1,014	3	1,201	1,102	2
WARD 1	164	115	0	141	140	0
WARD 2	167	99	0	157	112	0
WARD 3	144	131	0	149	129	0
WARD 4	354	292	2	333	319	2
WARD 5	440	377	1	421	402	0
ENON VALLEY BOROUGH	29	74	0	30	73	0
HICKORY TOWNSHIP	293	628	1	257	673	0
LITTLE BEAVER TOWNSHIP	94	269	0	86	284	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	387	479	0	359	516	0
NESHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	1,479	2,462	1	1,397	2,567	1
NEW BEAVER BOROUGH	171	278	0	160	290	0
NEW CASTLE CITY	2,974	2,054	3	2,818	2,242	6
WARD 1	278	164	1	265	185	1
WARD 2	940	988	0	883	1,046	4
WARD 3	353	187	0	324	216	0
WARD 4	625	385	1	595	430	0
WARD 5	183	76	0	178	81	0
WARD 6	215	28	0	213	30	0
WARD 7	240	163	1	235	173	0
WARD 8	140	63	0	125	81	1
NEW CASTLE TOWN	176	94	1	158	115	1
WARD 5	176	94	1	158	115	1
NEW WILMINGTON BOROUGH	235	325	0	223	339	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 57

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
NORTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	514	934	1	483	966	1
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	255	464	1	222	500	0
PLAIN GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	84	194	1	61	216	1
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	411	579	2	383	610	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	210	604	0	195	617	1
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	966	1,447	3	867	1,572	1
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	338	848	0	305	884	2
SNPJ BOROUGH.....	5	4	0	5	4	0
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BOROUGH.....	116	86	2	107	96	1
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	203	125	0	195	137	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	927	679	6	875	745	5
VOLANT BOROUGH.....	17	42	0	16	44	0
WAMPUM BOROUGH.....	105	84	1	96	93	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	87	197	0	79	207	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	407	476	1	376	514	1
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	230	715	1	234	719	0
LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	11,838	27,881	0	10,340	29,534	0
ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	455	682	0	407	737	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	267	1,075	0	233	1,121	0
CLEONA BOROUGH.....	228	499	0	194	541	0
CORNWALL BOROUGH.....	708	1,343	0	651	1,399	0
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	188	767	0	145	822	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	284	854	0	255	888	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	650	2,052	0	573	2,130	0
JONESTOWN BOROUGH.....	129	307	0	107	327	0
LEBANON CITY.....	1,872	2,598	0	1,683	2,822	0
WARD 1.....	269	410	0	235	448	0
WARD 2.....	481	760	0	429	819	0
WARD 3.....	57	59	0	53	64	0
WARD 4.....	77	90	0	68	105	0
WARD 5.....	289	285	0	253	324	0
WARD 6.....	62	36	0	59	42	0
WARD 7.....	138	140	0	133	152	0
WARD 8.....	199	326	0	169	355	0
WARD 9.....	118	185	0	116	188	0
WARD 10.....	182	307	0	168	325	0
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	260	655	0	227	688	0
MT. GRETNA BOROUGH.....	69	56	0	66	61	0
MYERTOWN BOROUGH.....	223	574	0	190	606	0
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	188	739	0	163	762	0
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	672	1,624	0	614	1,677	0
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	1,019	2,438	0	867	2,600	0
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	995	2,575	0	838	2,748	0
PALMYRA BOROUGH.....	651	1,523	0	570	1,619	0
RICHLAND BOROUGH.....	103	344	0	92	356	0
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	263	762	0	239	790	0
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	999	2,088	0	829	2,280	0
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	763	1,837	0	664	1,936	0
SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	285	1,060	0	234	1,122	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	178	739	0	165	752	0
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	299	566	0	262	607	0
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	90	124	0	72	143	0
LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:.....	45,455	50,341	0	43,261	52,769	0
ALBURTIS BOROUGH.....	291	369	0	275	385	0
ALLENTOWN CITY.....	12,291	7,678	0	11,800	8,214	0
WARD 1.....	168	39	0	169	37	0
WARD 2.....	116	38	0	119	36	0
WARD 3.....	195	52	0	195	54	0
WARD 4.....	107	34	0	98	47	0
WARD 5.....	100	30	0	104	28	0
WARD 6.....	281	105	0	279	103	0
WARD 7.....	244	81	0	241	83	0
WARD 8.....	1,193	553	0	1,153	593	0
WARD 9.....	161	48	0	159	50	0
WARD 10.....	513	135	0	502	149	0
WARD 11.....	1,624	1,007	0	1,545	1,090	0
WARD 12.....	1,171	740	0	1,093	830	0
WARD 13.....	700	446	0	690	468	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 14	547	259	0	530	268	0
WARD 15	1,121	753	0	1,081	809	0
WARD 16	567	355	0	539	374	0
WARD 17	1,457	1,421	0	1,357	1,525	0
WARD 18	630	520	0	594	562	0
WARD 19	1,396	1,062	0	1,352	1,108	0
BETHLEHEM CITY (BORDERS ON NORTHAMPTON CO.)	3,332	2,389	0	3,198	2,530	0
WARD 10	303	138	0	281	159	0
WARD 11	191	101	0	186	106	0
WARD 12	461	290	0	452	300	0
WARD 13	2,377	1,860	0	2,279	1,965	0
CATASAUQUA BOROUGH	774	712	0	732	754	0
COOPERSBURG BOROUGH	334	434	0	322	457	0
COPLAY BOROUGH	519	402	0	496	430	0
EMMAUS BOROUGH	1,738	1,784	0	1,641	1,892	0
FOUNTAIN HILL BOROUGH	759	431	0	749	450	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	185	167	0	169	182	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	386	739	0	366	761	0
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP	4,428	6,872	0	4,210	7,119	0
LOWER MILFORD TOWNSHIP	516	954	0	476	1,004	0
LOWHILL TOWNSHIP	284	604	0	263	623	0
LYNN TOWNSHIP	487	990	0	447	1,033	0
MACUNGIE BOROUGH	454	530	0	421	568	0
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	1,906	3,384	0	1,819	3,467	0
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	2,196	2,693	0	2,120	2,809	0
WARD 1	409	350	0	379	383	0
WARD 2	473	386	0	457	409	0
WARD 3	423	411	0	407	436	0
WARD 4	433	725	0	414	753	0
WARD 5	458	821	0	463	828	0
SLATINGTON BOROUGH	402	435	0	364	476	0
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	3,397	3,934	0	3,231	4,126	0
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP	2,551	3,752	0	2,381	3,913	0
UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP	1,131	1,834	0	1,072	1,892	0
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP	2,028	3,169	0	1,912	3,298	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	754	1,184	0	714	1,228	0
WEISENBERG TOWNSHIP	553	1,290	0	503	1,337	0
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	3,759	3,611	0	3,580	3,821	0
LUZERNE COUNTY TOTALS:	46,566	45,313	202	43,392	49,734	263
ASHLEY BOROUGH	447	290	0	435	297	2
WARD 1	277	196	0	270	196	2
WARD 2	170	94	0	165	101	0
AVOCA BOROUGH	635	316	2	582	390	4
WARD 1	231	102	0	208	135	0
WARD 2	211	93	2	194	114	4
WARD 3	193	121	0	180	141	0
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	484	610	1	440	662	5
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH	48	100	0	49	102	0
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP	224	447	4	210	467	6
BUCK TOWNSHIP	35	91	0	42	93	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	1,136	2,006	11	1,088	2,097	7
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP	183	213	0	182	216	0
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH	333	524	7	325	544	5
COURTDALE BOROUGH	136	130	2	117	153	3
DALLAS TOWNSHIP	1,040	1,649	8	968	1,728	19
DALLAS BOROUGH	422	637	3	376	687	2
WARD NORTH	239	379	3	213	410	1
WARD SOUTH	183	258	0	163	277	1
DENNISON TOWNSHIP	129	216	0	111	232	0
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP	330	444	1	314	472	1
DUPONT BOROUGH	631	340	1	580	404	0
WARD 1	449	201	1	418	242	0
WARD 2	182	139	0	162	162	0
DURYEA BOROUGH	1,023	616	3	929	727	3
WARD 1	292	173	1	276	198	1
WARD 2	458	320	2	428	357	2
WARD 3	273	123	0	225	172	0
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH	647	371	4	575	461	6

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1	211	97	3	186	128	3
WARD 2	213	151	0	199	166	1
WARD 3	223	123	1	190	167	2
EXETER TOWNSHIP	359	452	2	317	508	2
EXETER BOROUGH	1,054	671	7	971	774	4
WARD 1	210	185	0	190	204	1
WARD 2	206	104	0	187	125	0
WARD 3	131	65	1	118	83	0
WARD 4	507	317	6	476	362	3
FAIRMOUNT TOWNSHIP	104	260	1	98	267	2
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	641	867	4	656	870	2
FORTY FORT BOROUGH	751	730	2	689	804	4
WARD 1	290	293	0	275	311	1
WARD 2	209	229	1	199	245	1
WARD 3	252	208	1	215	248	2
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	384	527	1	348	583	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	210	381	1	201	397	3
FREELAND BOROUGH	405	443	2	357	515	1
WARD 1	179	202	1	147	243	1
WARD 2	226	241	1	210	272	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,614	1,486	2	1,505	1,660	5
WARD 1	273	303	0	248	339	2
WARD 2	110	73	0	102	84	1
WARD 3	127	149	0	130	156	0
WARD 4	262	237	0	239	264	0
WARD 5	241	192	0	217	225	0
WARD 6	159	168	0	156	180	0
WARD 7	442	364	2	413	412	2
HARVEYS LAKE BOROUGH	405	584	2	381	609	12
HAZLE TOWNSHIP	1,322	1,598	5	1,243	1,757	4
HAZLETON CITY	2,436	2,550	5	2,342	2,748	7
WARD 1	293	215	0	278	241	1
WARD 2	182	149	1	186	159	1
WARD 3	245	304	0	253	306	0
WARD 4	142	170	0	133	182	0
WARD 5	209	259	1	198	275	2
WARD 6	237	266	0	222	287	0
WARD 7	299	304	0	293	330	0
WARD 8	190	219	0	184	226	0
WARD 9	247	296	0	233	327	1
WARD 10	148	127	1	139	138	1
WARD 11	244	241	2	223	277	1
HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP	132	283	0	109	307	0
HUGHESTOWN BOROUGH	370	195	0	355	216	0
HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP	255	477	2	229	512	2
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP	185	465	1	164	491	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	468	620	3	430	683	3
JEDDO BOROUGH	25	18	0	21	22	0
JENKINS TOWNSHIP	811	645	1	773	707	1
KINGSTON TOWNSHIP	1,057	1,549	3	997	1,627	8
KINGSTON BOROUGH	2,193	1,812	11	2,016	2,026	18
WARD 1	320	236	1	293	264	3
WARD 2	173	177	3	164	191	4
WARD 3	146	172	0	135	187	0
WARD 4	323	293	1	286	338	2
WARD 5	392	335	3	367	363	3
WARD 6	356	273	1	335	304	2
WARD 7	233	142	0	205	173	0
WARD 8	250	184	2	231	206	4
LAFLIN BOROUGH	334	302	2	329	318	1
LAKE TOWNSHIP	193	371	1	174	397	4
LARKSVILLE BOROUGH	899	540	1	826	630	6
WARD 1	283	172	1	269	189	3
WARD 2	353	175	0	305	227	2
WARD 3	178	138	0	165	161	0
WARD 4	85	55	0	87	53	1
LAUREL RUN BOROUGH	74	76	0	58	93	0
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP	482	782	5	467	818	7
LUZERNE BOROUGH	435	280	3	388	344	4
WARD 1	178	81	1	149	118	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	257	199	2	239	226	2
NANTICOKE CITY.....	1,789	1,056	11	1,697	1,220	13
WARD 1.....	241	118	2	224	146	3
WARD 2.....	290	167	6	271	196	5
WARD 3.....	317	222	0	303	246	2
WARD 4.....	353	209	2	356	217	2
WARD 5.....	304	183	1	274	229	1
WARD 6.....	284	157	0	269	186	0
NESCOPECK TOWNSHIP.....	102	226	0	90	286	2
NESCOPECK BOROUGH.....	95	276	2	88	243	0
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH.....	17	53	0	12	58	0
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP.....	789	478	3	792	507	3
WARD 1.....	311	145	1	307	159	3
WARD 2.....	278	182	1	273	201	0
WARD 3.....	200	151	1	212	147	0
NUANGOLA BOROUGH.....	106	131	0	110	130	0
PENN LAKE PARK BOROUGH.....	76	77	0	55	99	1
PITTSSTON CITY.....	1,300	657	2	1,225	747	2
WARD 1.....	203	116	0	192	131	0
WARD 2.....	195	102	0	184	111	0
WARD 3.....	186	91	0	172	109	0
WARD 4.....	261	123	2	235	152	2
WARD 5.....	229	112	0	203	138	0
WARD 6.....	226	113	0	239	106	0
PITTSSTON TOWNSHIP.....	688	432	5	627	521	5
PLAINS TOWNSHIP.....	1,751	1,275	5	1,672	1,393	8
WARD 1.....	346	236	0	321	263	3
WARD 2.....	339	175	3	305	207	2
WARD 3.....	460	396	1	461	412	0
WARD 4.....	270	213	0	267	221	2
WARD 5.....	336	255	1	318	290	1
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	321	303	0	293	344	0
PLYMOUTH BOROUGH.....	894	462	1	869	514	1
WARD 1.....	179	108	0	179	117	1
WARD 2.....	206	97	0	198	114	0
WARD 3.....	256	137	1	244	154	0
WARD 4.....	253	120	0	248	129	0
PRINGLE BOROUGH.....	180	137	1	155	162	0
RICE TOWNSHIP.....	497	600	3	462	651	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	314	621	0	289	643	2
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	367	787	4	315	849	3
SHICKSHINNY BOROUGH.....	87	116	0	83	124	0
SLOCUM TOWNSHIP.....	177	187	1	165	205	1
SUGAR NOTCH BOROUGH.....	203	93	0	181	118	1
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP.....	462	972	2	426	1,019	1
SWOYERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,011	791	4	937	888	5
WARD 1.....	418	361	2	397	389	2
WARD 2.....	428	314	1	388	364	2
WARD 3.....	165	116	1	152	135	1
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	267	416	0	228	461	1
WARRIOR RUN BOROUGH.....	107	71	1	97	81	1
WEST HAZLETON BOROUGH.....	440	431	4	407	473	2
WARD 1.....	119	115	0	100	136	0
WARD 2.....	171	187	2	157	201	2
WARD 3.....	150	129	2	150	136	0
WEST PITTSSTON BOROUGH.....	884	855	4	808	964	3
WARD 1.....	187	210	0	170	233	1
WARD 2.....	320	333	2	316	354	1
WARD 3.....	377	312	2	322	377	1
WEST WYOMING BOROUGH.....	623	429	2	550	508	2
WARD 1.....	360	239	0	319	284	0
WARD 2.....	263	190	2	231	224	2
WHITE HAVEN BOROUGH.....	134	221	1	123	237	3
WILKES-BARRE CITY.....	5,256	3,004	23	4,849	3,503	19
WARD 1.....	268	191	1	258	208	0
WARD 2.....	415	210	1	381	254	1
WARD 3.....	185	124	0	163	151	0
WARD 4.....	321	187	2	306	201	0
WARD 5.....	280	181	0	255	221	0
WARD 6.....	265	175	2	247	193	3

ELECTIONS

7-61

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 7	187	111	1	172	128	0
WARD 8	219	133	2	221	139	1
WARD 9	167	100	0	155	112	3
WARD 10	185	119	0	170	143	0
WARD 11	337	175	1	294	214	1
WARD 12	269	98	1	246	120	1
WARD 13	259	121	1	236	141	4
WARD 14	200	144	4	182	172	0
WARD 15	354	185	1	341	208	1
WARD 16	355	220	1	326	252	1
WARD 17	225	132	2	197	162	0
WARD 18	224	106	2	194	142	0
WARD 19	246	122	1	224	147	0
WARD 20	295	170	0	281	195	3
WILKES-BARRE TOWNSHIP	509	427	2	478	480	3
WARD 1	315	248	2	304	270	0
WARD 2	194	179	0	174	210	3
WRIGHT TOWNSHIP	937	1,153	6	891	1,214	5
WYOMING BOROUGH	563	517	1	506	580	10
WARD 1	195	147	1	173	173	2
WARD 2	130	120	0	129	125	1
WARD 3	238	250	0	204	282	7
YATESVILLE BOROUGH	139	95	0	145	97	0
LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS:	10,251	23,944	0	9,278	25,154	0
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP	37	275	0	41	270	0
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP	56	168	0	58	170	0
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP	36	169	0	28	180	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP	40	109	0	30	118	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP	6	56	0	4	61	0
CASCADE TOWNSHIP	31	132	0	29	135	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	175	395	0	127	446	0
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP	56	280	0	50	290	0
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP	34	69	0	35	71	0
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH	122	323	0	106	339	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	177	637	0	157	660	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	238	753	0	200	795	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	67	214	0	61	224	0
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP	57	263	0	52	268	0
HEPBURN TOWNSHIP	266	793	0	242	817	0
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH	214	422	0	179	462	0
WARD 1	99	190	0	86	206	0
WARD 2	115	232	0	93	256	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	30	96	0	29	101	0
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH	240	620	0	224	643	0
WARD 1	71	144	0	64	155	0
WARD 2	44	130	0	41	132	0
WARD 3	69	153	0	64	160	0
WARD 4	56	193	0	55	196	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	73	144	0	65	154	0
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	67	225	0	68	228	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	155	493	0	126	531	0
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP	1,173	3,048	0	1,051	3,191	0
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP	131	405	0	123	418	0
MC HENRY TOWNSHIP	26	32	0	22	36	0
MC INTYRE TOWNSHIP	24	108	0	26	110	0
MC NETT TOWNSHIP	6	28	0	7	30	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	45	292	0	43	294	0
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP	60	180	0	53	189	0
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH	91	227	0	80	241	0
MONTOURSVILLE BOROUGH	441	1,254	0	388	1,305	0
WARD 1	138	372	0	121	397	0
WARD 2	109	372	0	96	376	0
WARD 3	194	510	0	171	532	0
MORELAND TOWNSHIP	84	255	0	71	277	0
MUNCY TOWNSHIP	92	278	0	81	288	0
MUNCY BOROUGH	238	554	0	234	571	0
MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP	269	761	0	241	791	0
NIPPENOSE TOWNSHIP	46	135	0	44	141	0
OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP	559	1,385	0	505	1,446	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
PENN TOWNSHIP	84	195	0	66	214	0
PIATT TOWNSHIP	79	269	0	69	283	0
PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH	69	158	0	57	172	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	7	101	0	10	99	0
PLUNKETT'S CREEK TOWNSHIP	75	198	0	63	209	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	118	360	0	112	369	0
SALLADASBURG BOROUGH	28	46	0	24	52	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP	43	82	0	36	90	0
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH	710	1,269	0	642	1,355	0
WARD 1	190	371	0	176	393	0
WARD 2	242	400	0	209	435	0
WARD 3	278	498	0	257	527	0
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	109	244	0	101	258	0
UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	172	552	0	154	569	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	150	328	0	138	351	0
WATSON TOWNSHIP	44	144	0	43	149	0
WILLIAMSPORT CITY	2,687	3,268	0	2,521	3,484	0
WARD 1	114	191	0	107	204	0
WARD 2	105	165	0	101	171	0
WARD 3	139	106	0	130	114	0
WARD 4	142	97	0	146	96	0
WARD 5	77	81	0	79	84	0
WARD 6	137	186	0	118	213	0
WARD 7	124	186	0	121	190	0
WARD 8	132	188	0	126	195	0
WARD 9	197	281	0	184	297	0
WARD 10	190	230	0	168	259	0
WARD 11	166	135	0	159	146	0
WARD 12	171	50	0	165	58	0
WARD 13	152	120	0	140	129	0
WARD 14	223	315	0	209	334	0
WARD 15	222	348	0	193	379	0
WARD 16	223	309	0	210	326	0
WARD 17	173	280	0	165	289	0
WOLF TOWNSHIP	267	642	0	231	679	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	147	510	0	131	530	0
MCKEAN COUNTY TOTALS:	3,107	6,801	0	2,763	7,117	0
ANNIN TOWNSHIP	45	143	0	40	149	0
BRADFORD CITY	568	840	0	507	900	0
WARD 1	36	33	0	33	34	0
WARD 2	88	138	0	83	142	0
WARD 3	161	209	0	137	239	0
WARD 4	102	144	0	94	150	0
WARD 5	34	47	0	29	50	0
WARD 6	147	269	0	131	285	0
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	412	801	0	370	843	0
CERES TOWNSHIP	33	240	0	33	238	0
CORYDON TOWNSHIP	29	56	0	32	50	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	41	136	0	32	146	0
ELDRED BOROUGH	65	322	0	59	326	0
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	287	780	0	247	821	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	77	106	0	64	116	0
HAMLIN TOWNSHIP	87	149	0	70	166	0
KANE BOROUGH	407	475	0	344	532	0
WARD 1	117	176	0	96	198	0
WARD 2	72	57	0	66	60	0
WARD 3	128	167	0	104	186	0
WARD 4	90	75	0	78	88	0
KEATING TOWNSHIP	164	582	0	151	591	0
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP	77	158	0	68	164	0
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH	57	79	0	53	82	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	76	305	0	73	302	0
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH	69	167	0	53	182	0
NORWICH TOWNSHIP	50	85	0	41	96	0
OTTO TOWNSHIP	77	323	0	72	328	0
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH	170	296	0	157	307	0
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP	23	27	0	21	29	0
SMETHPORT BOROUGH	123	351	0	111	366	0
WETMORE TOWNSHIP	170	380	0	165	383	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
MERCER COUNTY TOTALS:	16,000	20,095	41	15,047	21,146	45
CLARK BOROUGH	118	123	0	109	132	0
COOLSPRING TOWNSHIP	274	524	3	234	568	1
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP	52	122	2	53	125	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	310	449	1	289	472	0
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP	193	359	1	176	377	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	76	183	1	72	188	1
FARRELL CITY	1,228	203	1	1,206	231	1
FINDLEY TOWNSHIP	155	324	0	151	328	0
FREDONIA BOROUGH	55	105	0	54	105	0
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP	98	146	0	79	164	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	141	243	0	129	254	0
GREENVILLE BOROUGH	639	737	1	590	788	3
GROVE CITY BOROUGH	640	1,518	4	585	1,586	3
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	493	1,011	5	477	1,040	5
HERMITAGE CITY	3,070	2,994	1	2,929	3,149	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	177	336	2	155	361	3
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH	33	43	0	30	45	1
JAMESTOWN BOROUGH	90	115	0	83	122	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	222	441	0	200	459	0
LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP	271	399	0	258	414	1
LAKE TOWNSHIP	56	142	0	56	143	3
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	155	428	1	148	435	2
MERCER BOROUGH	246	394	2	221	420	3
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP	59	180	0	46	193	1
NEW LEBANON BOROUGH	26	36	0	23	39	0
NEW VERNON TOWNSHIP	49	151	0	48	152	1
OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP	61	117	0	61	118	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	154	348	3	149	357	3
PINE TOWNSHIP	435	1,325	3	401	1,368	1
PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP	419	421	0	376	463	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	74	175	0	59	190	1
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP	84	192	0	71	204	0
SANDY LAKE TOWNSHIP	57	162	0	55	164	1
SANDY LAKE BOROUGH	130	330	1	118	346	1
SHARON CITY	2,252	1,174	5	2,190	1,246	3
SHARPSVILLE BOROUGH	875	547	1	818	601	1
SHEAKLEYVILLE BOROUGH	7	33	0	4	35	1
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	585	677	0	545	715	0
SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP	507	452	0	482	477	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	195	442	1	179	460	0
STONEBORO BOROUGH	117	224	1	107	238	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP	124	215	0	98	244	0
WEST MIDDLESEX BOROUGH	128	163	0	129	163	1
WEST SALEM TOWNSHIP	455	548	0	416	591	0
WHEATLAND BOROUGH	135	71	0	139	69	0
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP	116	353	0	92	377	0
WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP	76	209	0	72	213	1
WORTH TOWNSHIP	88	211	1	85	217	1
MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS:	2,975	9,182	14	2,587	9,642	13
ARMAGH TOWNSHIP	225	820	0	197	854	0
BRATTON TOWNSHIP	82	290	0	66	306	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP	333	899	1	289	947	2
BURNHAM BOROUGH	160	355	1	132	390	2
DECATUR TOWNSHIP	138	686	1	119	711	2
DERRY TOWNSHIP	578	1,685	4	504	1,767	2
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP	374	1,110	2	305	1,187	1
JUNIATA TERRACE BOROUGH	56	102	0	51	105	0
KISTLER BOROUGH	27	27	2	25	32	0
LEWISTOWN BOROUGH	512	1,205	1	453	1,284	0
WARD 1	105	276	0	89	294	0
WARD 2	33	38	1	31	44	0
WARD 3	24	30	0	20	34	0
WARD 4	75	111	0	66	122	0
WARD 5	136	323	0	114	348	0
WARD 6	31	74	0	29	77	0
WARD 7	108	353	0	104	365	0
MC VEYTOWN BOROUGH	39	94	0	34	98	0
MENNO TOWNSHIP	32	254	0	27	260	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
NEWTON HAMILTON BOROUGH.....	10	47	0	8	49	1
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	120	441	0	113	453	1
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	148	751	1	134	770	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	141	416	1	130	429	2
MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:	18,921	20,295	0	18,082	21,162	0
BARRETT TOWNSHIP.....	595	776	0	564	811	0
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,624	2,341	0	1,609	2,365	0
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,126	1,432	0	2,029	1,524	0
DELAWARE WATER GAP BOROUGH.....	145	100	0	139	105	0
EAST STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	969	784	0	940	820	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	278	449	0	263	469	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,102	1,430	0	1,022	1,508	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	842	1,007	0	784	1,064	0
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,542	1,510	0	1,478	1,580	0
MT. POCONO BOROUGH.....	346	317	0	327	337	0
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	405	487	0	379	513	0
POCONO TOWNSHIP.....	1,324	1,599	0	1,266	1,645	0
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	734	1,074	0	703	1,125	0
PRICE TOWNSHIP.....	386	401	0	372	417	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	600	926	0	573	953	0
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	960	882	0	921	915	0
STROUD TOWNSHIP.....	2,576	2,321	0	2,488	2,408	0
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	791	510	0	761	536	0
WARD 1.....	72	20	0	70	21	0
WARD 2.....	136	102	0	138	102	0
WARD 3.....	161	100	0	154	107	0
WARD 4.....	150	90	0	145	94	0
WARD 5.....	272	198	0	254	212	0
TOBYHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	953	1,270	0	892	1,334	0
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	623	679	0	572	733	0
MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:	155,413	131,955	0	149,080	139,244	0
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	14,042	8,763	0	13,506	9,330	0
WARD 1.....	1,170	894	0	1,081	979	0
WARD 2.....	940	641	0	890	701	0
WARD 3.....	992	778	0	955	814	0
WARD 4.....	959	614	0	895	676	0
WARD 5.....	1,185	189	0	1,162	218	0
WARD 6.....	875	479	0	857	503	0
WARD 7.....	1,026	606	0	984	650	0
WARD 8.....	905	505	0	890	523	0
WARD 9.....	787	564	0	757	597	0
WARD 10.....	911	641	0	866	686	0
WARD 11.....	825	564	0	783	610	0
WARD 12.....	951	655	0	929	677	0
WARD 13.....	586	450	0	581	453	0
WARD 14.....	868	433	0	844	460	0
WARD 15.....	800	516	0	784	534	0
AMBLER BOROUGH.....	1,422	724	0	1,390	765	0
BRIDGEPORT BOROUGH.....	585	428	0	576	437	0
BRYN ATHYN BOROUGH.....	201	341	0	185	360	0
BRYN ATHYN INDEPENDENT BOROUGH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP.....	12,096	3,093	0	11,886	3,353	0
COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	778	749	0	711	816	0
CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	1,522	1,060	0	1,463	1,121	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	1,039	1,997	0	966	2,082	0
EAST GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	303	349	0	285	373	0
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	2,664	2,497	0	2,549	2,631	0
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP.....	1,588	3,488	0	1,541	3,549	0
GREEN LANE BOROUGH.....	64	110	0	65	110	0
HATBORO BOROUGH.....	1,290	1,149	0	1,241	1,224	0
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,312	2,753	0	2,196	2,889	0
HATFIELD BOROUGH.....	441	379	0	431	392	0
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP.....	4,073	5,081	0	3,894	5,320	0
JENKINTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,470	625	0	1,418	679	0
LANDDALE BOROUGH.....	2,579	1,974	0	2,486	2,068	0
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP.....	2,600	3,422	0	2,449	3,598	0
LOWER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	682	957	0	659	986	0
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	2,658	2,750	0	2,566	2,873	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP	17,893	8,977	0	17,390	9,565	0
WARD 1	1,309	842	0	1,250	913	0
WARD 2	1,101	935	0	1,080	967	0
WARD 3	1,197	668	0	1,145	721	0
WARD 4	1,203	311	0	1,182	325	0
WARD 5	1,403	649	0	1,355	695	0
WARD 6	945	885	0	885	948	0
WARD 7	1,465	568	0	1,427	618	0
WARD 8	1,420	550	0	1,407	575	0
WARD 9	1,459	462	0	1,433	499	0
WARD 10	1,111	713	0	1,075	754	0
WARD 11	810	769	0	771	814	0
WARD 12	1,451	544	0	1,416	578	0
WARD 13	1,526	541	0	1,493	590	0
WARD 14	1,493	540	0	1,471	568	0
LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP	2,311	2,809	0	2,197	2,943	0
LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP	1,603	2,021	0	1,517	2,118	0
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	4,038	4,352	0	3,787	4,631	0
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP	2,167	3,296	0	2,033	3,446	0
MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	460	728	0	437	755	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP	4,209	4,302	0	3,977	4,590	0
NARBERTH BOROUGH	1,427	522	0	1,390	558	0
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,309	2,010	0	1,244	2,082	0
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH	5,411	1,408	0	5,335	1,515	0
NORTH WALES BOROUGH	697	517	0	671	551	0
PENNSBURG BOROUGH	371	427	0	364	435	0
PERKIOMEN TOWNSHIP	1,208	1,447	0	1,147	1,512	0
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP	3,147	2,751	0	3,062	2,872	0
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH	3,142	2,075	0	3,057	2,189	0
RED HILL BOROUGH	323	401	0	313	409	0
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH	427	500	0	388	538	0
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH	636	585	0	581	641	0
SALFORD TOWNSHIP	307	675	0	298	686	0
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH	161	184	0	160	187	0
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP	1,578	2,230	0	1,484	2,330	0
SOUDERTON BOROUGH	734	1,108	0	692	1,164	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	5,620	3,343	0	5,438	3,556	0
TELFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BUCKS CO.)	261	447	0	255	457	0
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP	3,131	3,700	0	2,973	3,881	0
TRAPPE BOROUGH	553	748	0	509	791	0
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	6,604	5,046	0	6,330	5,346	0
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP	457	689	0	423	729	0
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP	2,959	3,233	0	2,816	3,408	0
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP	887	1,391	0	822	1,456	0
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP	5,494	4,505	0	5,228	4,794	0
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP	4,195	4,250	0	3,996	4,493	0
UPPER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP	676	908	0	642	949	0
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	3,034	3,670	0	2,813	3,900	0
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP	442	860	0	415	871	0
WEST CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH	252	235	0	226	258	0
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP	2,934	2,594	0	2,774	2,766	0
WEST POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP	413	392	0	385	423	0
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP	3,974	3,429	0	3,792	3,632	0
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP	4,061	4,147	0	3,856	4,396	0
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP	1,498	2,354	0	1,400	2,465	0
MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:	2,068	3,627	0	1,815	3,896	0
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP	130	312	0	117	325	0
COOPER TOWNSHIP	108	215	0	76	247	0
DANVILLE BOROUGH	501	610	0	455	659	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	95	160	0	78	180	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	166	378	0	141	403	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	64	272	0	59	281	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	601	923	0	534	993	0
MAYBERRY TOWNSHIP	26	75	0	19	82	0
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	300	520	0	263	557	0
WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH	25	29	0	20	36	0
WEST HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP	49	132	0	50	132	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS.....	40,321	44,209	87	38,871	45,986	98
ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	625	865	2	581	900	5
BANGOR BOROUGH.....	498	624	2	500	637	0
WARD 1.....	111	161	1	117	161	0
WARD 2.....	129	115	0	117	125	0
WARD 3.....	123	181	1	126	181	0
WARD 4.....	135	167	0	140	170	0
BATH BOROUGH.....	257	357	1	244	366	1
BETHLEHEM CITY						
(BORDERS ON LEHIGH CO.).....	7,840	5,098	15	7,530	5,394	21
WARD 1.....	431	129	0	412	143	0
WARD 2.....	169	63	1	162	68	2
WARD 3.....	263	83	1	264	79	1
WARD 4.....	193	64	1	190	68	1
WARD 5.....	289	84	0	298	83	0
WARD 6.....	279	171	2	262	187	1
WARD 7.....	355	168	0	348	178	0
WARD 8.....	309	150	0	299	165	1
WARD 9.....	734	424	4	707	446	3
WARD 14.....	3,203	2,850	4	3,042	2,990	11
WARD 15.....	1,223	702	2	1,170	757	1
WARD 16.....	253	179	0	238	196	0
WARD 17.....	139	31	0	138	34	0
BETHLEHEM TWP TOWNSHIP.....	3,582	4,141	6	3,429	4,322	7
WARD 1.....	842	1,096	0	805	1,134	0
WARD 2.....	843	679	3	818	701	3
WARD 3.....	973	1,063	1	925	1,133	1
WARD 4.....	924	1,303	2	881	1,354	3
BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP.....	932	1,696	1	887	1,752	2
CHAPMAN BOROUGH.....	28	37	0	20	45	0
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	648	944	2	612	980	1
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH.....	96	136	0	89	145	0
EASTON CITY.....	3,298	1,541	5	3,293	1,602	10
WARD 2.....	160	59	0	165	56	0
WARD 3.....	874	491	2	860	511	3
WARD 4.....	227	137	0	224	148	2
WARD 5.....	108	34	0	106	34	0
WARD 6.....	174	61	0	181	59	2
WARD 7.....	186	56	1	191	51	0
WARD 8.....	363	218	0	379	209	0
WARD 9.....	427	160	1	415	179	1
WARD 10.....	366	168	0	365	187	1
WARD 11.....	260	89	0	258	93	0
WARD 12.....	153	68	1	149	75	1
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	2,145	2,574	2	2,159	2,569	2
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH.....	316	203	0	297	220	0
GLENDON BOROUGH.....	56	29	0	51	30	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,906	2,488	3	1,781	2,620	2
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH.....	908	778	5	845	850	4
WARD 1.....	284	257	2	270	277	0
WARD 2.....	252	211	0	232	236	0
WARD 3.....	372	310	3	343	337	4
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,359	2,012	3	1,258	2,146	5
LOWER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	399	542	1	403	556	1
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP.....	839	1,378	2	829	1,399	5
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	1,769	2,456	5	1,638	2,596	5
MOORE TOWNSHIP.....	1,171	1,924	4	1,101	1,996	4
NAZARETH BOROUGH.....	828	864	2	814	883	4
WARD 1.....	295	354	0	293	355	1
WARD 2.....	262	251	2	256	258	3
WARD 3.....	271	259	0	265	270	0
NORTH CATASAUQUA BOROUGH.....	410	459	0	395	461	2
WARD 1.....	108	127	0	98	134	1
WARD 2.....	302	332	0	297	327	1
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH.....	1,371	1,312	1	1,288	1,388	1
WARD 1.....	364	335	0	339	362	0
WARD 2.....	267	265	0	257	268	0
WARD 3.....	593	584	1	550	625	1
WARD 4.....	147	128	0	142	133	0
PALMER TOWNSHIP.....	3,184	3,467	6	3,158	3,548	3

ELECTIONS

7 - 67

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH	387	535	1	378	543	2
WARD 1	72	80	0	70	80	1
WARD 2	154	235	0	154	235	0
WARD 3	93	139	1	90	144	1
WARD 4	68	81	0	64	84	0
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP	770	1,250	3	752	1,290	1
PORTLAND BOROUGH	64	88	0	71	81	0
ROSETO BOROUGH	208	257	0	218	249	0
STOCKERTOWN BOROUGH	114	123	3	119	120	2
TATAMY BOROUGH	127	219	1	123	223	1
UPPER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP	724	1,345	1	700	1,375	0
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP	727	994	1	687	1,054	0
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH	191	242	0	158	272	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	601	853	1	566	908	2
WEST EASTON BOROUGH	128	139	3	128	143	3
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP	757	1,267	2	730	1,308	1
WILSON BOROUGH	783	609	2	759	649	1
WARD 1	264	193	1	256	206	1
WARD 2	199	165	0	194	170	0
WARD 3	320	251	1	309	273	0
WIND GAP BOROUGH	275	363	1	280	366	0
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:	9,817	16,032	0	8,393	17,781	0
COAL TOWNSHIP	1,397	1,147	0	1,199	1,384	0
WARD 1	141	108	0	122	133	0
WARD 2	96	48	0	79	68	0
WARD 3	88	49	0	70	69	0
WARD 4	220	232	0	196	265	0
WARD 5	135	71	0	115	93	0
WARD 6	120	82	0	107	94	0
WARD 7	224	173	0	193	208	0
WARD 8	88	94	0	79	106	0
WARD 9	285	290	0	238	348	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	310	912	0	258	971	0
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP	83	130	0	73	143	0
EAST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP	40	148	0	27	159	0
HERNDON BOROUGH	33	60	0	29	65	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	64	235	0	52	244	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	52	202	0	44	210	0
KULPMONT BOROUGH	484	389	0	392	498	0
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	139	402	0	123	423	0
LITTLE MAHANAY TOWNSHIP	42	83	0	34	95	0
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP	99	248	0	87	269	0
LOWER MAHANAY TOWNSHIP	124	437	0	98	468	0
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH	117	92	0	93	120	0
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH	26	64	0	24	67	0
MILTON BOROUGH	569	1,000	0	498	1,080	0
WARD 1	96	231	0	78	248	0
WARD 2	106	206	0	94	218	0
WARD 3	118	203	0	115	211	0
WARD 4	83	140	0	72	152	0
WARD 5	166	220	0	139	251	0
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP	484	411	0	417	488	0
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH	893	736	0	785	883	0
WARD 1	152	124	0	127	151	0
WARD 2	183	169	0	164	198	0
WARD 3	298	247	0	267	297	0
WARD 4	260	196	0	227	237	0
NORTHUMBERLAND BOROUGH	410	745	0	354	812	0
WARD 1	94	200	0	88	211	0
WARD 2	168	284	0	135	323	0
WARD 3	148	261	0	131	278	0
POINT TOWNSHIP	357	841	0	310	899	0
RALPHO TOWNSHIP	507	1,105	0	428	1,204	0
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH	263	406	0	230	447	0
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP	207	624	0	157	683	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	103	288	0	93	297	0
SHAMOKIN CITY	789	794	0	700	918	0
WARD 1	47	53	0	46	55	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	92	77	0	74	100	0
WARD 3.....	59	77	0	57	85	0
WARD 4.....	153	136	0	142	153	0
WARD 5.....	146	119	0	129	141	0
WARD 6.....	95	88	0	75	111	0
WARD 7.....	81	117	0	66	136	0
WARD 8.....	32	57	0	36	56	0
WARD 9.....	46	37	0	40	44	0
WARD 10.....	38	33	0	35	37	0
SHAMOKIN TOWNSHIP.....	262	533	0	211	591	0
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH.....	42	72	0	33	82	0
SUNBURY CITY.....	764	1,154	0	629	1,314	0
WARD 1.....	78	107	0	61	126	0
WARD 2.....	71	112	0	67	119	0
WARD 3.....	70	87	0	54	107	0
WARD 4.....	32	63	0	27	68	0
WARD 5.....	132	163	0	102	196	0
WARD 6.....	92	113	0	85	121	0
WARD 7.....	141	238	0	112	271	0
WARD 8.....	82	155	0	59	180	0
WARD 9.....	66	116	0	62	126	0
TURBOT TOWNSHIP.....	172	394	0	153	412	0
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH.....	65	145	0	61	150	0
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP.....	284	649	0	224	722	0
UPPER MAHANAY TOWNSHIP.....	46	160	0	40	171	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	65	180	0	55	193	0
WATSONTOWN BOROUGH.....	149	377	0	127	405	0
WARD 1.....	58	122	0	50	136	0
WARD 2.....	91	255	0	77	269	0
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP.....	28	110	0	22	117	0
WEST CHILLISQUAKE TOWNSHIP.....	166	448	0	147	469	0
ZERBE TOWNSHIP.....	180	294	0	137	346	0
PERRY COUNTY TOTALS:.....	3,566	10,972	36	3,019	11,568	81
BLAIN BOROUGH.....	14	73	0	15	73	0
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH.....	98	276	4	86	293	1
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	119	341	1	100	359	5
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	379	1,220	10	309	1,291	19
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	184	591	0	152	623	4
DUNCANNON BOROUGH.....	133	270	1	120	287	1
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	89	310	0	68	332	1
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	46	120	0	39	127	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	27	98	0	23	103	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	127	397	1	98	423	3
LANDISBURG BOROUGH.....	25	37	0	20	42	0
LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP.....	85	292	2	68	311	1
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH.....	77	228	0	62	239	3
MARYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	242	533	2	216	567	2
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	69	215	0	52	231	3
MILLERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	68	228	0	61	237	0
NEW BUFFALO BOROUGH.....	10	37	0	9	39	0
NEWPORT BOROUGH.....	117	275	0	102	296	1
NORTH EAST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	56	209	0	47	215	2
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	147	387	0	130	402	2
OLIVER (CONG. 9) TOWNSHIP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	279	733	4	228	793	8
RYE TOWNSHIP.....	227	720	1	189	759	4
SAVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	150	575	2	126	603	2
SOUTH WEST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	38	213	0	30	223	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	178	546	2	159	569	1
TOBOYNE TOWNSHIP.....	40	108	0	41	109	0
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	69	312	0	60	323	3
TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	132	434	3	116	456	1
WATTS TOWNSHIP.....	94	343	0	76	360	4
WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	247	851	3	217	883	10
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	357,981	67,996	184	350,431	72,352	153
PHILADELPHIA CITY.....	357,981	67,996	184	350,431	72,352	153
WARD 1.....	3,740	928	0	3,666	986	1
WARD 2.....	6,763	1,250	4	6,662	1,350	2

ELECTIONS

7 - 69

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	6,660	84	0	6,551	97	0
WARD 4	6,368	70	1	6,309	89	0
WARD 5	8,995	1,917	9	8,783	2,078	8
WARD 6	4,009	58	0	3,922	83	1
WARD 7	2,648	205	2	2,556	240	0
WARD 8	9,350	2,122	13	9,058	2,347	15
WARD 9	6,449	1,040	4	6,204	1,145	0
WARD 10	9,947	108	1	9,804	158	0
WARD 11	4,249	64	1	4,149	77	1
WARD 12	6,966	184	5	6,877	198	0
WARD 13	6,463	99	2	6,331	124	0
WARD 14	2,480	66	0	2,436	81	0
WARD 15	5,655	901	3	5,522	1,012	2
WARD 16	3,687	45	1	3,571	49	0
WARD 17	8,158	120	3	8,007	151	1
WARD 18	3,128	718	0	3,072	781	0
WARD 19	2,315	123	0	2,260	148	0
WARD 20	2,361	64	0	2,302	99	0
WARD 21	9,134	4,560	12	8,807	4,896	10
WARD 22	9,695	288	7	9,529	353	4
WARD 23	4,161	694	0	4,080	747	1
WARD 24	3,440	184	1	3,368	215	1
WARD 25	2,165	1,193	2	2,102	1,244	1
WARD 26	2,503	2,469	0	2,596	2,426	0
WARD 27	4,326	529	7	4,237	572	5
WARD 28	3,918	37	2	3,879	40	1
WARD 29	3,433	97	1	3,360	120	2
WARD 30	5,037	552	5	5,026	641	21
WARD 31	2,341	887	0	2,248	973	1
WARD 32	5,675	70	0	5,525	85	2
WARD 33	2,881	574	1	2,808	616	1
WARD 34	12,253	578	7	12,060	621	0
WARD 35	5,760	1,391	3	5,654	1,461	3
WARD 36	8,208	415	8	8,068	455	2
WARD 37	3,699	75	1	3,613	97	0
WARD 38	5,495	534	5	5,464	592	2
WARD 39	6,756	2,764	3	6,778	2,799	4
WARD 40	10,882	678	3	10,679	736	1
WARD 41	3,086	1,374	1	2,990	1,460	3
WARD 42	4,921	434	1	4,807	458	0
WARD 43	4,593	172	1	4,519	188	0
WARD 44	4,085	63	0	4,041	84	0
WARD 45	2,643	1,779	0	2,494	1,914	2
WARD 46	7,115	233	7	7,042	261	6
WARD 47	1,714	31	1	1,675	45	1
WARD 48	4,269	581	1	4,212	605	0
WARD 49	7,327	191	1	7,215	233	0
WARD 50	11,753	168	3	11,579	217	1
WARD 51	7,031	91	0	6,806	121	2
WARD 52	8,969	391	0	8,823	449	1
WARD 53	3,831	1,142	4	3,730	1,216	2
WARD 54	2,908	607	5	2,832	650	4
WARD 55	3,696	2,738	8	3,598	2,841	8
WARD 56	5,736	3,616	8	5,555	3,764	5
WARD 57	4,179	3,169	3	3,969	3,349	1
WARD 58	6,817	6,128	8	6,511	6,406	2
WARD 59	7,384	178	5	7,256	215	9
WARD 60	5,847	93	0	5,743	114	2
WARD 61	7,427	581	0	7,330	601	0
WARD 62	4,349	1,029	4	4,257	1,083	3
WARD 63	3,957	3,879	0	3,817	4,014	0
WARD 64	2,303	2,208	1	2,242	2,267	2
WARD 65	3,673	2,227	2	3,525	2,358	3
WARD 66	6,215	6,158	3	5,940	6,457	
PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:	5,627	9,678	0	5,472	9,894	0
BLOOMING GROVE TOWNSHIP	562	987	0	547	1,014	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	590	1,259	0	577	1,276	0
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP	1,029	1,955	0	1,014	1,980	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	406	696	0	390	721	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
LACKAWAXEN TOWNSHIP	409	1,092	0	376	1,126	0
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP	1,015	882	0	976	935	0
MATAMORAS BOROUGH.....	310	374	0	312	380	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	145	192	0	136	202	0
MILFORD BOROUGH.....	174	393	0	175	394	0
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP	412	790	0	402	803	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	70	91	0	66	94	0
SHOHOLA TOWNSHIP.....	280	481	0	271	490	0
WESTFALL TOWNSHIP	225	486	0	230	479	0
POTTER COUNTY TOTALS:	1,371	3,919	0	1,257	4,053	0
ABBOTT TOWNSHIP	14	88	0	15	89	0
ALLEGANY TOWNSHIP	31	109	0	31	111	0
AUSTIN BOROUGH.....	63	80	0	57	85	0
BINGHAM TOWNSHIP	31	123	0	28	126	0
CLARA TOWNSHIP	13	45	0	13	44	0
COUDERSPORT BOROUGH.....	226	514	0	219	520	0
WARD 1	92	215	0	87	219	0
WARD 2	134	299	0	132	301	0
EULALIA TOWNSHIP	64	202	0	56	209	0
GALETON BOROUGH.....	134	204	0	113	229	0
WARD 1	65	93	0	55	105	0
WARD 2	69	111	0	58	124	0
GENESEE TOWNSHIP	49	164	0	43	174	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP	51	210	0	48	213	0
HEBRON TOWNSHIP	53	160	0	50	163	0
HECTOR TOWNSHIP	18	96	0	18	96	0
HOMER TOWNSHIP	50	125	0	44	131	0
KEATING TOWNSHIP	28	85	0	25	88	0
OSWAYO TOWNSHIP	9	43	0	9	42	0
OSWAYO BOROUGH.....	21	58	0	21	59	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP	14	85	0	17	80	0
PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP	7	26	0	9	24	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	32	36	0	28	40	0
ROULETTE TOWNSHIP.....	92	223	0	79	239	0
SHARON TOWNSHIP	41	209	0	36	217	0
SHINGLEHOUSE BOROUGH.....	66	230	0	60	241	0
STEWARDSON TOWNSHIP	12	30	0	10	32	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	25	73	0	20	79	0
SWEDEN TOWNSHIP	68	207	0	60	216	0
SYLVANIA TOWNSHIP	17	15	0	15	16	0
ULYSSES TOWNSHIP	45	142	0	41	145	0
ULYSSES BOROUGH.....	47	171	0	44	176	0
WEST BRANCH TOWNSHIP	43	123	0	41	126	0
WHARTON TOWNSHIP	7	43	0	7	43	0
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:	18,378	26,348	100	16,535	28,659	94
ASHLAND BOROUGH.....	379	377	2	305	476	0
AUBURN BOROUGH.....	69	134	1	61	143	1
BARRY TOWNSHIP	75	225	0	74	227	0
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP	149	168	0	146	174	1
BRANCH TOWNSHIP	334	314	0	318	334	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	559	855	1	493	926	3
CASS TOWNSHIP	312	258	1	298	277	0
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	244	372	3	203	418	2
CRESSONA BOROUGH.....	168	302	3	139	341	1
DEER LAKE BOROUGH.....	79	164	0	73	173	0
DELANO TOWNSHIP	76	65	1	77	67	1
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	163	499	1	170	497	1
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	201	189	2	194	196	2
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP	174	322	2	169	330	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	62	208	1	43	229	1
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	43	54	0	43	57	0
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH.....	538	686	2	479	758	4
FRAILEY TOWNSHIP	49	61	0	36	77	0
GILBERTON BOROUGH.....	116	91	0	99	111	1
GIRARDVILLE BOROUGH.....	233	184	1	202	220	2
GORDON BOROUGH.....	100	170	1	86	189	0
HEGINS TOWNSHIP	327	786	1	252	879	2
HUBLEY TOWNSHIP	57	199	0	57	208	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 71

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
KLINE TOWNSHIP	216	353	1	207	368	0
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH	22	35	0	20	38	0
MAHANOEY TOWNSHIP	188	143	0	179	157	0
MAHANOEY CITY BOROUGH	728	468	4	657	539	4
WARD 1	93	38	1	86	46	1
WARD 2	251	146	2	235	163	1
WARD 3	128	91	0	109	107	1
WARD 4	256	193	1	227	223	1
MCADOO BOROUGH	268	337	3	267	345	2
MECHANICSVILLE BOROUGH	70	78	1	64	86	0
MIDDLEPORT BOROUGH	69	65	2	68	69	2
MINERSVILLE BOROUGH	573	542	3	503	619	2
MT. CARBON BOROUGH	24	11	0	22	13	0
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP	81	53	0	77	57	1
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH	226	149	0	214	162	1
NEW RINGGOLD BOROUGH	34	61	1	30	67	0
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	441	778	3	383	841	1
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP	123	271	2	116	278	2
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	443	538	0	429	558	1
ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH	377	674	0	349	704	1
PALO ALTO BOROUGH	185	169	0	174	178	2
WARD 1	85	68	0	75	75	2
WARD 2	100	101	0	99	103	0
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	434	870	3	340	1,001	1
PINE GROVE BOROUGH	256	364	0	181	451	0
PORT CARBON BOROUGH	269	301	1	251	321	2
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH	37	54	0	38	59	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	190	473	1	149	520	1
POTTSVILLE CITY	2,034	1,936	4	1,855	2,143	4
WARD 1	61	92	0	59	96	0
WARD 2	204	160	0	188	177	0
WARD 3	366	378	1	317	433	1
WARD 4	233	179	0	220	199	1
WARD 5	328	296	0	297	327	0
WARD 6	170	156	1	149	182	1
WARD 7	672	675	2	625	729	1
REILLY TOWNSHIP	104	97	0	85	118	1
RINGTOWN BOROUGH	100	155	0	95	163	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	501	848	11	451	918	4
RYAN TOWNSHIP	288	374	3	265	404	2
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	154	237	0	146	246	0
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH	578	966	4	524	1,042	3
WARD EAST	168	304	1	161	320	1
WARD NORTH	104	191	2	96	205	0
WARD SOUTH	165	218	0	134	252	0
WARD WEST	141	253	1	133	265	2
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH	582	470	3	562	513	4
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	282	611	5	264	639	4
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH	563	394	2	528	442	2
WARD MIDDLE	156	110	0	143	128	0
WARD NORTH	164	144	1	156	154	2
WARD SOUTH	243	140	1	229	160	0
TAMAQUA BOROUGH	751	1,043	9	712	1,095	9
TOWER CITY BOROUGH	83	273	0	53	309	0
TREMONT TOWNSHIP	23	49	0	14	61	0
TREMONT BOROUGH	166	234	1	133	279	2
UNION TOWNSHIP	166	329	1	133	367	1
UPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP	36	205	0	24	220	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	119	308	0	91	334	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	275	627	2	231	686	2
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	545	1,161	2	491	1,225	6
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	374	952	1	338	992	4
WEST MAHANOEY TOWNSHIP	486	458	1	445	517	0
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP	407	1,151	3	360	1,208	1
SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS:	3,148	8,072	32	2,712	8,591	27
ADAMS TOWNSHIP	68	223	0	56	232	1
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	42	144	0	34	154	0
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH	74	244	0	57	266	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP	108	569	0	96	587	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	61	196	1	56	202	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	114	549	1	104	568	2
FREEBURG BOROUGH	66	127	0	62	135	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	88	317	4	79	329	4
MC CLURE BOROUGH	76	219	0	63	234	0
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH	126	238	1	104	269	1
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	174	530	6	155	553	2
MONROE TOWNSHIP	439	1,044	1	365	1,119	1
PENN TOWNSHIP	445	773	3	382	842	1
PERRY TOWNSHIP	128	437	1	110	457	0
SELINGSGROVE BOROUGH	556	591	7	497	661	7
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH	211	313	3	173	359	2
SPRING TOWNSHIP	113	375	1	99	397	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	68	297	0	57	306	3
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	109	358	0	89	379	0
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP	36	257	3	34	263	1
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP	46	271	0	40	279	2
SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS:	8,488	17,209	0	7,294	18,542	0
ADDISON TOWNSHIP	89	210	0	75	230	0
ADDISON BOROUGH	21	37	0	18	38	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	61	196	0	54	207	0
BENSON BOROUGH	41	33	0	38	36	0
BERLIN BOROUGH	225	498	0	175	553	0
BLACK TOWNSHIP	70	238	0	62	252	0
BOSWELL BOROUGH	196	190	0	170	217	0
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP	190	697	0	150	741	0
CALLIMONT BOROUGH	8	6	0	8	6	0
CASSELMAN BOROUGH	11	24	0	9	28	0
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH	169	144	0	156	158	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	1,158	1,838	0	986	2,022	0
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH	73	119	0	71	120	0
ELK LICK TOWNSHIP	85	359	0	70	376	0
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP	10	32	0	10	33	0
GARRETT BOROUGH	40	62	0	39	66	0
GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP	57	145	0	51	151	0
HOOVERSVILLE BOROUGH	108	140	0	91	163	0
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH	66	175	0	61	180	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	196	432	0	157	473	0
JENNER TOWNSHIP	472	925	0	394	1,009	0
JENNERSTOWN BOROUGH	99	182	0	93	197	0
LARIMER TOWNSHIP	48	181	0	43	185	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	157	455	0	121	499	0
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP	35	111	0	31	113	0
MEYERSDALE BOROUGH	234	409	0	201	449	0
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	103	260	0	86	284	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	148	493	0	119	518	0
NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH	46	23	0	40	30	0
NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	20	63	0	21	64	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	43	109	0	36	115	0
OGLE TOWNSHIP	68	131	0	55	146	0
PAINT TOWNSHIP	470	764	0	417	823	0
PAINT BOROUGH	184	145	0	171	159	0
QUEMAHONING TOWNSHIP	209	450	0	183	481	0
ROCKWOOD BOROUGH	81	173	0	74	180	0
SALISBURY BOROUGH	65	149	0	56	156	0
SEVEN SPRINGS BOROUGH	1	12	0	0	13	0
SHADE TOWNSHIP	416	455	0	385	490	0
SHANKSVILLE BOROUGH	20	72	0	19	74	0
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP	795	2,279	0	647	2,440	0
SOMERSET BOROUGH	605	1,386	0	516	1,490	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	34	167	0	32	167	0
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP	159	620	0	114	671	0
STOYSTOWN BOROUGH	55	97	0	40	112	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	189	474	0	172	501	0
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP	78	412	0	65	416	0
URSINA BOROUGH	19	36	0	18	39	0
WELLERSBURG BOROUGH	12	47	0	7	49	0
WINDBER BOROUGH	749	554	0	687	622	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SULLIVAN COUNTY TOTALS:	754	1,561	1	682	1,654	8
CHERRY TOWNSHIP	217	335	0	211	352	0
COLLEY TOWNSHIP	66	105	0	62	112	0
DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP	68	121	0	62	129	1
DUSHORE BOROUGH	69	135	0	60	147	0
EAGLES MERE BOROUGH	32	72	0	38	68	0
ELKLAND TOWNSHIP	25	194	0	23	202	1
FORKS TOWNSHIP	53	131	0	44	140	1
FORKSVILLE BOROUGH	19	41	0	14	44	0
FOX TOWNSHIP	41	89	0	35	96	1
HILLSGROVE TOWNSHIP	13	73	0	8	79	0
LAPORTE TOWNSHIP	65	114	1	56	120	2
LAPORTE BOROUGH	47	57	0	36	66	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP	39	94	0	33	99	2
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS:	4,860	9,141	0	4,394	9,612	0
APOLACON TOWNSHIP	48	114	0	46	117	0
ARARAT TOWNSHIP	73	134	0	58	152	0
AUBURN TOWNSHIP	183	403	0	153	446	0
BRIDGEWATER TOWNSHIP	296	665	0	265	687	0
BROOKLYN TOWNSHIP	127	220	0	121	229	0
CHOCONUT TOWNSHIP	84	193	0	79	196	0
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP	317	465	0	275	508	0
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP	172	332	0	161	343	0
FOREST CITY BOROUGH	228	204	0	200	230	0
WARD 1	99	74	0	87	85	0
WARD 2	129	130	0	113	145	0
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP	95	320	0	92	317	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	83	255	0	70	263	0
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH	12	23	0	11	24	0
GIBSON TOWNSHIP	124	292	0	109	308	0
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP	174	384	0	158	400	0
GREAT BEND BOROUGH	93	104	0	79	118	0
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH	123	166	0	114	178	0
HARFORD TOWNSHIP	161	387	0	147	404	0
HARMONY TOWNSHIP	72	115	0	70	121	0
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	120	156	0	102	175	0
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH	40	49	0	41	51	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	91	252	0	87	254	0
JESSUP TOWNSHIP	68	152	0	57	162	0
LANESBORO BOROUGH	58	79	0	55	83	0
LATHROP TOWNSHIP	131	160	0	113	175	0
LENOX TOWNSHIP	204	402	0	178	426	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	116	288	0	102	301	0
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH	17	87	0	14	91	0
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	30	115	0	24	117	0
MONTROSE BOROUGH	240	385	0	227	401	0
WARD 1	146	229	0	137	240	0
WARD 2	94	156	0	90	161	0
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP	180	464	0	165	485	0
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH	81	150	0	79	152	0
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	53	81	0	52	80	0
OAKLAND BOROUGH	74	99	0	59	113	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	134	256	0	128	263	0
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP	236	469	0	223	476	0
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP	217	321	0	203	337	0
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH	188	190	0	170	207	0
WARD 1	71	70	0	62	80	0
WARD 2	117	120	0	108	127	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	68	104	0	68	106	0
THOMPSON BOROUGH	31	36	0	26	41	0
UNIONDALE BOROUGH	18	70	0	13	78	0
TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS:	3,352	8,651	19	2,933	9,069	25
BLOSS TOWNSHIP	38	67	0	27	80	0
BLOSSBURG BOROUGH	138	250	0	115	270	2
BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP	54	117	3	45	128	2
CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP	249	825	1	220	855	1
CHATHAM TOWNSHIP	56	156	1	46	168	0
CLYMER TOWNSHIP	43	128	0	44	127	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	67	228	0	49	248	0
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP	53	167	0	44	178	0
DELMAR TOWNSHIP	244	723	2	220	740	5
DUNCAN TOWNSHIP	18	32	0	15	35	0
ELK TOWNSHIP	5	18	0	5	18	0
ELKLAND BOROUGH	180	221	0	163	237	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	59	136	0	50	145	0
GAINES TOWNSHIP	63	135	0	53	144	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	32	64	0	32	64	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	105	440	0	89	457	0
KNOXVILLE BOROUGH	53	112	0	48	118	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP	112	316	0	103	325	0
LAWRENCEVILLE BOROUGH	44	97	0	42	97	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	73	278	0	67	280	1
LIBERTY BOROUGH	14	55	1	12	55	1
MANSFIELD BOROUGH	263	316	0	237	338	2
MIDDLEBURY TOWNSHIP	72	365	0	59	379	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	56	166	0	48	175	0
NELSON TOWNSHIP	38	91	1	35	94	0
OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP	43	119	0	40	123	0
PUTNAM TOWNSHIP	35	87	0	34	87	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	215	513	1	186	547	0
ROSEVILLE BOROUGH	16	49	0	14	50	0
RUTLAND TOWNSHIP	50	221	1	42	229	1
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP	39	135	0	33	142	0
SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP	107	354	1	84	379	0
TIOGA TOWNSHIP	72	195	1	63	204	1
TIOGA BOROUGH	38	100	0	30	108	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	59	202	1	46	217	1
WARD TOWNSHIP	21	33	0	15	39	0
WELLSBORO BOROUGH	377	799	5	343	832	8
WARD 1	172	382	4	153	405	2
WARD 2	205	417	1	190	427	6
WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP	81	183	0	71	193	0
WESTFIELD BOROUGH	70	158	0	64	164	0
UNION COUNTY TOTALS:	4,059	7,618	19	3,668	8,121	25
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	232	785	2	200	826	4
EAST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	1,190	1,377	3	1,113	1,472	2
GREGG TOWNSHIP	78	223	1	65	235	2
HARTLETON BOROUGH	14	61	0	10	68	0
HARTLEY TOWNSHIP	111	360	3	100	377	3
KELLY TOWNSHIP	373	653	2	334	696	1
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	56	247	0	47	261	1
LEWISBURG BOROUGH	745	558	1	705	611	5
WARD 1	179	84	0	175	92	1
WARD 2	206	124	0	195	133	2
WARD 3	171	104	1	161	115	2
WARD 4	189	246	0	174	271	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	116	403	1	107	419	1
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH	322	768	2	280	825	1
NEW BERLIN BOROUGH	91	173	1	80	192	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	191	383	0	174	404	2
UNION INDEPENDENT TOWNSHIP	15	25	0	10	30	0
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	193	627	0	167	663	1
WHITE DEER TOWNSHIP	332	975	3	276	1,042	2
VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:	5,597	10,147	23	4,955	10,937	20
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	25	79	1	24	83	0
BARKEYVILLE BOROUGH	30	36	0	24	42	0
CANAL TOWNSHIP	94	218	2	85	234	0
CHERRYTREE TOWNSHIP	163	305	0	145	330	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	62	166	0	62	169	0
CLINTONVILLE BOROUGH	19	82	1	20	84	1
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH	48	102	0	41	114	0
CORNPLANTER TOWNSHIP	307	535	1	271	576	0
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP	620	1,443	5	560	1,540	3
EMLENTON BOROUGH	90	127	0	79	139	0
FRANKLIN CITY	717	973	0	636	1,063	2
FRENCHCREEK TOWNSHIP	188	306	1	161	339	1

ELECTIONS

7 – 75

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
IRWIN TOWNSHIP	102	278	0	78	301	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	69	227	0	66	228	0
MINERAL TOWNSHIP	57	107	0	56	110	0
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	168	363	0	140	393	0
OIL CITY CITY	1,138	1,381	5	1,008	1,531	7
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	61	210	0	50	220	0
PINEGROVE TOWNSHIP	102	301	3	93	313	0
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH	77	208	0	70	222	0
PLUM TOWNSHIP	117	239	0	99	260	0
POLK BOROUGH	53	77	0	49	83	0
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP	92	128	0	83	137	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	59	186	0	51	197	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	150	311	0	126	337	0
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH	51	79	0	44	88	0
SANDYCREEK TOWNSHIP	271	494	0	240	534	0
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP	61	175	1	53	183	1
SUGARCREEK BOROUGH	548	889	1	494	954	2
UTICA BOROUGH	22	38	0	21	40	0
VICTORY TOWNSHIP	36	84	2	26	93	2
WARREN COUNTY TOTALS:	4,493	7,615	24	3,996	8,194	28
BEAR LAKE BOROUGH	16	29	0	12	32	0
BROKENSTRAW TOWNSHIP	173	263	1	147	290	1
CHERRY GROVE TOWNSHIP	20	49	0	21	49	0
CLARENDON BOROUGH	30	61	0	25	65	0
COLUMBUS TOWNSHIP	217	286	1	202	306	1
CONEWANGO TOWNSHIP	402	675	1	367	721	1
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP	39	68	0	33	74	1
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	44	130	0	32	139	1
ELK TOWNSHIP	55	142	0	48	154	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	108	279	0	96	296	0
FREEHOLD TOWNSHIP	76	227	0	66	238	0
GLADE TOWNSHIP	262	562	2	223	599	3
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	62	75	1	54	86	1
MEAD TOWNSHIP	142	231	2	118	261	1
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	306	638	2	267	683	2
PITTSFIELD TOWNSHIP	143	229	2	110	259	4
PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	312	546	3	291	573	4
SHEFFIELD TOWNSHIP	251	302	1	217	343	2
SOUTHWEST TOWNSHIP	31	75	0	26	83	0
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	85	190	1	78	199	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP	134	282	0	122	296	1
SUGAR GROVE BOROUGH	61	142	0	54	151	0
TIDIOUTE BOROUGH	83	126	0	73	136	0
TRIUMPH TOWNSHIP	33	59	0	24	68	0
WARREN CITY	1,169	1,534	4	1,079	1,640	4
WARD CENTRAL	123	183	1	122	189	0
WARD EAST	328	376	1	298	411	1
WARD NORTH	171	291	1	160	307	1
WARD SOUTH	99	107	0	92	112	1
WARD SOUTH EAST	266	347	0	244	373	1
WARD WEST	182	230	1	163	248	0
WATSON TOWNSHIP	36	46	0	27	57	0
YOUNGSVILLE BOROUGH	203	369	3	184	396	1
WASHINGTON COUNTY TOTALS:	31,689	37,957	7	28,211	41,984	0
ALLENPORT BOROUGH	99	57	0	82	74	0
AMWELL TOWNSHIP	474	803	0	411	874	0
BEALLSVILLE BOROUGH	67	80	0	57	92	0
BENTLEYVILLE BOROUGH	394	313	0	338	378	0
BLAINE TOWNSHIP	86	112	0	89	115	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	259	463	0	225	497	0
BURGETTSTOWN BOROUGH	242	169	0	220	197	0
CALIFORNIA BOROUGH	645	438	0	586	510	0
CANONSBURG BOROUGH	1,610	1,284	0	1,458	1,466	0
WARD 1	649	448	0	590	513	0
WARD 2	548	504	0	507	555	0
WARD 3	413	332	0	361	398	0
CANTON TOWNSHIP	1,232	1,168	0	1,159	1,271	0
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	1,101	1,054	1	956	1,221	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
CECIL TOWNSHIP	1,772	2,487	0	1,614	2,679	0
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	736	446	0	659	528	0
CHARLEROI BOROUGH	567	356	0	495	429	0
CHARTIERS TOWNSHIP	1,343	1,455	0	1,188	1,627	0
CLAYSVILLE BOROUGH	90	114	0	87	119	0
COAL CENTER BOROUGH	30	5	0	25	9	0
COKEBURG BOROUGH	143	54	0	136	63	0
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP	231	297	0	177	345	0
DEEMSTON BOROUGH	128	149	0	101	178	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	220	504	0	201	537	0
DONORA BOROUGH	840	434	0	733	546	0
DUNLEVY BOROUGH	78	39	0	77	53	0
EAST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	513	249	0	471	288	0
WARD 1	131	71	0	117	80	0
WARD 2	140	78	0	134	87	0
WARD 3	108	37	0	88	52	0
WARD 4	134	63	0	132	69	0
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP	97	248	0	80	275	0
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH	347	340	0	323	370	0
ELCO BOROUGH	49	30	0	36	43	0
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH	160	87	0	149	107	0
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	743	805	1	640	920	0
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH	50	59	0	41	70	0
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH	1	10	0	2	9	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	312	539	0	291	577	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	127	215	0	97	255	0
HOUSTON BOROUGH	187	207	0	164	240	0
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP	226	319	0	201	354	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	183	223	0	165	248	0
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH	96	104	0	80	122	0
MARIANNA BOROUGH	92	28	0	85	40	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.)	223	276	0	187	314	0
MIDWAY BOROUGH	139	137	0	118	162	0
MONONGAHELA CITY	730	629	0	640	725	0
WARD 1	154	134	0	132	163	0
WARD 2	259	251	0	218	289	0
WARD 3	317	244	0	290	273	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	107	290	0	97	306	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	595	809	0	503	908	0
NEW EAGLE BOROUGH	389	349	0	333	407	0
NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	266	312	0	233	358	0
NORTH CHARLEROI BOROUGH	211	137	0	193	160	0
NORTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	803	885	0	752	954	0
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP	2,091	3,133	0	1,832	3,410	0
NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	467	857	1	401	924	0
PETERS TOWNSHIP	2,574	6,601	2	2,402	6,810	0
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP	292	279	0	226	349	0
ROSCOE BOROUGH	160	108	0	139	136	0
SMITH TOWNSHIP	857	548	0	742	669	0
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP	441	559	0	380	625	0
SOUTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	419	711	0	372	768	0
SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP	1,449	2,128	0	1,333	2,271	0
SPEERS BOROUGH	245	226	0	214	258	0
STOCKDALE BOROUGH	105	58	0	89	76	0
TWILIGHT BOROUGH	48	36	0	36	47	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	953	1,228	1	780	1,421	0
WASHINGTON CITY	1,699	1,091	0	1,573	1,256	0
WARD 2	111	48	0	105	55	0
WARD 3	67	18	0	65	20	0
WARD 4	58	45	0	55	47	0
WARD 5	333	265	0	313	294	0
WARD 6	347	186	0	311	224	0
WARD 7	606	428	0	568	482	0
WARD 8	177	101	0	156	134	0
WEST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	232	254	0	198	294	0
WEST BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH	201	107	0	178	133	0
WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP	70	195	0	52	213	0
WEST MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH	32	16	0	31	19	0
WEST PIKE RUN TOWNSHIP	311	254	1	279	386	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 77

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS:	5,426	10,348	42	5,087	10,747	44
BERLIN TOWNSHIP	204	594	1	187	611	7
BETHANY BOROUGH	30	74	0	34	71	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP	76	124	0	68	131	0
CANAAN TOWNSHIP	91	218	2	86	230	1
CHERRY RIDGE TOWNSHIP	195	404	1	200	401	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	268	424	1	239	454	2
DAMASCUS TOWNSHIP	416	862	0	414	866	2
DREHER TOWNSHIP	139	253	0	137	254	1
DYBERRY TOWNSHIP	186	320	1	170	340	1
HAWLEY BOROUGH	166	191	4	156	206	0
HONESDALE BOROUGH	539	725	8	503	773	6
LAKE TOWNSHIP	552	1,078	4	524	1,108	4
LEBANON TOWNSHIP	81	163	1	66	179	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP	171	302	4	155	320	3
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	85	197	1	81	202	3
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	195	319	2	189	327	2
OREGON TOWNSHIP	68	196	0	71	192	0
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP	142	310	1	141	313	1
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP	434	836	0	410	863	0
PRESTON TOWNSHIP	122	256	2	105	276	3
PROMPTON BOROUGH	34	50	0	24	60	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	382	878	4	354	914	2
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	39	104	0	29	114	1
SOUTH CANAAN TOWNSHIP	202	387	5	177	411	4
STARRUCCA BOROUGH	29	48	0	25	52	0
STERLING TOWNSHIP	164	298	0	151	311	0
TEXAS TOWNSHIP	285	503	0	264	524	1
WAYMART BOROUGH	131	234	0	127	244	0
WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS:	48,338	76,002	0	40,440	84,762	0
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH	21	36	0	17	41	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	1,030	1,783	0	865	1,965	0
ARNOLD CITY	733	447	0	642	552	0
WARD 1	177	57	0	170	69	0
WARD 2	556	390	0	472	483	0
ARONA BOROUGH	26	66	0	20	75	0
AVONMORE BOROUGH	158	120	0	143	139	0
BELL TOWNSHIP	265	513	0	228	552	0
BOLIVAR BOROUGH	59	70	0	48	81	0
COOK TOWNSHIP	206	530	0	156	580	0
DELMONT BOROUGH	272	661	0	231	708	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	1,751	2,334	0	1,438	2,659	0
DERRY BOROUGH	268	390	0	223	438	0
WARD 1	106	138	0	99	149	0
WARD 2	67	112	0	55	124	0
WARD 3	43	78	0	27	94	0
WARD 4	52	62	0	42	71	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	229	483	0	183	534	0
DONEGAL BOROUGH	19	22	0	18	24	0
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	795	1,535	0	630	1,725	0
EAST VANDERGRIFF BOROUGH	113	51	0	91	72	0
EXPORT BOROUGH	129	124	0	105	151	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	229	480	0	179	536	0
GREENSBURG CITY	1,950	2,646	0	1,682	2,949	0
WARD 1	291	382	0	272	402	0
WARD 2	715	1,151	0	601	1,280	0
WARD 3	52	74	0	44	84	0
WARD 4	69	84	0	66	88	0
WARD 5	202	205	0	164	249	0
WARD 6	48	52	0	51	52	0
WARD 7	318	459	0	280	502	0
WARD 8	255	239	0	204	292	0
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	5,002	10,175	0	4,029	11,234	0
HUNKER BOROUGH	45	85	0	35	97	0
HYDE PARK BOROUGH	76	78	0	60	93	0
IRWIN BOROUGH	513	800	0	412	905	0
WARD 1	66	84	0	59	93	0
WARD 2	60	96	0	53	104	0
WARD 3	89	133	0	75	147	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4	38	70	0	30	78	0
WARD 5	48	68	0	36	79	0
WARD 6	88	161	0	65	183	0
WARD 7	124	188	0	94	221	0
JEANNETTE CITY	1,181	1,403	0	989	1,627	0
WARD 1	42	41	0	40	41	0
WARD 2	158	234	0	143	257	0
WARD 3	208	236	0	176	273	0
WARD 4	72	23	0	67	29	0
WARD 5	431	465	0	358	546	0
WARD 6	270	404	0	205	481	0
LATROBE CITY	986	1,381	0	790	1,591	0
WARD 1	257	317	0	205	377	0
WARD 2	121	187	0	93	215	0
WARD 3	193	265	0	162	298	0
WARD 4	177	274	0	153	301	0
WARD 5	121	184	0	97	210	0
WARD 6	117	154	0	80	190	0
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH	27	50	0	25	54	0
LIGONIER TOWNSHIP	798	1,882	0	655	2,039	0
LIGONIER BOROUGH	235	448	0	195	488	0
LOWER BURRELL CITY	1,935	2,322	0	1,621	2,674	0
WARD 1	771	831	0	642	964	0
WARD 2	484	580	0	407	672	0
WARD 3	328	445	0	275	507	0
WARD 4	352	466	0	297	531	0
LOYALHANNA TOWNSHIP	234	376	0	194	422	0
MADISON BOROUGH	57	98	0	50	106	0
MANOR BOROUGH	358	777	0	297	847	0
MONESSEN CITY	1,723	678	0	1,545	890	0
WARD 1	747	291	0	669	384	0
WARD 2	154	43	0	147	52	0
WARD 3	290	102	0	264	131	0
WARD 4	532	242	0	465	323	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	1,336	2,152	0	1,004	2,508	0
MT. PLEASANT BOROUGH	642	664	0	504	811	0
WARD 1	212	227	0	163	278	0
WARD 2	251	233	0	190	295	0
WARD 3	179	204	0	151	238	0
MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH	2,886	5,984	0	2,596	6,318	0
NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH	104	136	0	82	162	0
NEW FLORENCE BOROUGH	70	111	0	70	115	0
NEW KENSINGTON CITY	2,281	1,949	0	1,985	2,294	0
WARD 2	68	31	0	68	33	0
WARD 3	596	494	0	506	600	0
WARD 4	1,113	897	0	957	1,074	0
WARD 5	92	45	0	80	59	0
WARD 6	110	61	0	94	79	0
WARD 7	302	421	0	280	449	0
NEW STANTON BOROUGH	259	440	0	212	490	0
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH	302	247	0	266	289	0
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	4,486	7,560	0	3,788	8,331	0
WARD 1	736	1,264	0	623	1,394	0
WARD 2	535	970	0	455	1,053	0
WARD 3	708	1,263	0	600	1,378	0
WARD 4	683	1,249	0	606	1,342	0
WARD 5	622	990	0	510	1,108	0
WARD 6	632	999	0	522	1,118	0
WARD 7	570	825	0	472	938	0
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH	108	179	0	90	205	0
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH	105	146	0	90	163	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	2,536	5,444	0	2,091	5,938	0
WARD 1	434	1,036	0	360	1,126	0
WARD 2	522	930	0	398	1,061	0
WARD 3	532	1,159	0	440	1,260	0
WARD 4	506	1,090	0	439	1,166	0
WARD 5	542	1,229	0	454	1,325	0
PENN BOROUGH	46	57	0	32	75	0
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP	1,670	2,016	0	1,489	2,226	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	822	1,680	0	671	1,842	0

ELECTIONS

7 – 79

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
SCOTTDALE BOROUGH	600	866	0	481	1,000	0
WARD 1	158	197	0	119	236	0
WARD 2	192	336	0	154	382	0
WARD 3	128	169	0	110	190	0
WARD 4	122	164	0	98	192	0
SEWARD BOROUGH	49	64	0	44	70	0
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	844	1,169	0	678	1,353	0
SMITHTON BOROUGH	68	57	0	57	68	0
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH	363	419	0	300	487	0
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	824	1,167	0	644	1,354	0
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH	318	437	0	257	507	0
ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	219	222	0	184	257	0
SUTERSVILLE BOROUGH	71	84	0	53	98	0
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.)	452	575	0	387	659	0
UNITY TOWNSHIP	2,650	5,093	0	2,170	5,600	0
UPPER BURRELL TOWNSHIP	290	548	0	251	594	0
VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH	684	536	0	617	610	0
WARD 1	56	47	0	47	54	0
WARD 2	122	105	0	107	119	0
WARD 3	141	115	0	128	130	0
WARD 4	70	71	0	66	78	0
WARD 5	141	93	0	126	114	0
WARD 6	154	105	0	143	115	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	775	1,834	0	661	1,972	0
WEST LEECHBURG BOROUGH	212	236	0	184	269	0
WEST NEWTON BOROUGH	437	461	0	385	531	0
WARD 1	158	173	0	143	197	0
WARD 2	130	96	0	111	122	0
WARD 3	149	192	0	131	212	0
YOUNGSTOWN BOROUGH	48	49	0	36	62	0
YOUNGWOOD BOROUGH	358	576	0	285	656	0
WYOMING COUNTY TOTALS:	3,283	5,569	0	3,017	5,901	0
BRAINTRIM TOWNSHIP	31	106	0	29	107	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	194	261	0	196	261	0
EATON TOWNSHIP	207	344	0	187	363	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP	94	138	0	87	153	0
FACTORYVILLE BOROUGH	145	154	0	133	163	0
WARD 1	72	93	0	69	98	0
WARD 2	73	61	0	64	65	0
FALLS TOWNSHIP	220	384	0	214	395	0
WARD 1	78	161	0	68	171	0
WARD 2	142	223	0	146	224	0
FORKSTON TOWNSHIP	50	86	0	46	89	0
LACEYVILLE BOROUGH	24	78	0	25	80	0
LEMON TOWNSHIP	152	247	0	142	256	0
MEHOOPANY TOWNSHIP	67	223	0	67	226	0
MESHOPPEN TOWNSHIP	91	156	0	65	184	0
MESHOPPEN BOROUGH	30	42	0	25	44	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP	177	347	0	147	379	0
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP	147	260	0	137	272	0
NICHOLSON BOROUGH	98	116	0	83	128	0
WARD 1	41	43	0	35	45	0
WARD 2	57	73	0	48	83	0
NORTH BRANCH TOWNSHIP	25	57	0	18	64	0
NORTHMORELAND TOWNSHIP	162	351	0	151	367	0
NOXEN TOWNSHIP	99	169	0	95	172	0
OVERFIELD TOWNSHIP	255	286	0	248	308	0
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	550	883	0	505	941	0
TUNKHANNOCK BOROUGH	244	378	0	212	422	0
WARD 1	37	62	0	32	68	0
WARD 2	92	125	0	80	136	0
WARD 3	60	89	0	51	98	0
WARD 4	55	102	0	49	120	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	147	313	0	140	325	0
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP	74	190	0	65	202	0
YORK COUNTY TOTALS:	42,039	88,394	0	38,034	92,483	0
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	541	1,706	0	473	1,776	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	438	1,315	0	400	1,358	0
CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	360	991	0	329	1,023	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	600	1,341	0	548	1,378	0
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH.....	46	139	0	36	149	0
DALLASTOWN BOROUGH.....	363	643	0	307	700	0
DELTA BOROUGH.....	60	126	0	55	132	0
DILLSBURG BOROUGH.....	251	595	0	200	647	0
DOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,821	4,208	0	1,626	4,405	0
DOVER BOROUGH.....	169	363	0	141	387	0
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	227	665	0	221	671	0
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	658	1,471	0	601	1,538	0
EAST PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	53	181	0	48	190	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	1,915	4,535	0	1,659	4,813	0
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	157	763	0	141	772	0
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH.....	42	101	0	35	110	0
FELTON BOROUGH.....	34	126	0	36	127	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	313	1,232	0	269	1,277	0
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	29	130	0	32	128	0
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH.....	190	404	0	185	410	0
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH.....	81	206	0	72	221	0
HALLAM BOROUGH.....	225	441	0	210	454	0
HANOVER BOROUGH.....	1,383	2,731	0	1,198	2,921	0
WARD 1.....	279	488	0	234	536	0
WARD 2.....	429	972	0	369	1,035	0
WARD 3.....	231	483	0	207	502	0
WARD 4.....	223	361	0	193	393	0
WARD 5.....	221	427	0	195	455	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	237	815	0	214	838	0
HELLAM TOWNSHIP.....	603	1,448	0	534	1,515	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	513	1,512	0	480	1,533	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	636	1,625	0	552	1,723	0
JACOBUS BOROUGH.....	204	463	0	198	469	0
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	78	157	0	79	155	0
LEWISBERRY BOROUGH.....	44	92	0	38	100	0
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH.....	111	310	0	94	322	0
LOWER CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	210	608	0	189	630	0
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	597	1,612	0	511	1,695	0
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,174	4,357	0	1,963	4,564	0
MANCHESTER BOROUGH.....	253	440	0	230	460	0
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	297	902	0	254	944	0
MONAGHAN TOWNSHIP.....	314	885	0	272	926	0
MT. WOLF BOROUGH.....	147	260	0	135	270	0
NEW FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	468	1,208	0	425	1,252	0
NEW SALEM BOROUGH.....	74	175	0	73	175	0
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,161	3,181	0	1,006	3,356	0
NORTH CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	800	2,154	0	720	2,233	0
NORTH HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	210	740	0	186	760	0
NORTH YORK BOROUGH.....	157	218	0	148	225	0
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	263	861	0	243	886	0
PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP.....	255	874	0	253	877	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	1,299	3,209	0	1,158	3,352	0
RAILROAD BOROUGH.....	20	52	0	21	51	0
RED LION BOROUGH.....	516	983	0	467	1,035	0
SEVEN VALLEYS BOROUGH.....	40	106	0	39	110	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	785	1,779	0	747	1,824	0
SHREWSBURY BOROUGH.....	352	955	0	323	976	0
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,776	2,719	0	1,642	2,853	0
WARD 1.....	255	368	0	237	390	0
WARD 2.....	241	290	0	229	300	0
WARD 3.....	484	628	0	452	658	0
WARD 4.....	442	884	0	393	930	0
WARD 5.....	354	549	0	331	575	0
SPRING GROVE BOROUGH.....	225	406	0	185	453	0
SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	3,128	5,076	0	2,835	5,370	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	599	1,298	0	559	1,333	0
STEWARTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	168	493	0	161	494	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	407	1,276	0	357	1,322	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	187	685	0	168	706	0
WELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	25	88	0	25	88	0
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,181	4,158	0	1,935	4,418	0

ELECTIONS

7-81

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC JOE SESTAK	REPUBLICAN PAT TOOMEY	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC DAN ONORATO	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS
WEST MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	637	1,626	0	582	1,681	0
WEST YORK BOROUGH	416	494	0	370	538	0
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	1,650	3,965	0	1,471	4,144	0
WINDSOR BOROUGH.....	77	181	0	72	183	0
WINTERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	45	154	0	36	168	0
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	184	414	0	180	422	0
WARD 1	44	116	0	46	115	0
WARD 2	67	126	0	65	127	0
WARD 3	73	172	0	69	180	0
YOE BOROUGH.....	67	145	0	66	144	0
YORK CITY.....	3,994	2,014	0	3,810	2,215	0
WARD 1	140	43	0	134	53	0
WARD 5	280	127	0	261	143	0
WARD 6	208	21	0	196	33	0
WARD 7	172	61	0	158	74	0
WARD 8	341	76	0	347	74	0
WARD 9	372	120	0	363	137	0
WARD 11	299	192	0	291	201	0
WARD 12	847	462	0	809	505	0
WARD 13	184	73	0	188	67	0
WARD 14	798	621	0	728	696	0
WARD 15	353	218	0	335	232	0
YORK TOWNSHIP	3,440	6,688	0	3,154	6,980	0
WARD 1	693	1,371	0	650	1,419	0
WARD 2	661	1,496	0	603	1,549	0
WARD 3	646	1,305	0	586	1,365	0
WARD 4	794	1,160	0	727	1,223	0
WARD 5	646	1,356	0	588	1,424	0
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH.....	36	68	0	33	71	0
YORKANA BOROUGH	23	52	0	19	57	0
STATE TOTALS:	1,948,716	2,028,945	2,400	1,814,788	2,172,763	3,249

HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1972*

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican).....	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic)	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.)	70,593
Jeness-Pulley (Socialist Workers).....	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	2,686
All Others.....	2,715

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic).....	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican).....	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76).....	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.).....	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers).....	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor).....	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	1,891
All Others.....	2,934

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican).....	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic).....	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition)	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian).....	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers).....	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer).....	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	5,184

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican).....	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic).....	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer).....	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian).....	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League).....	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	1,780

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican).....	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic)	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer).....	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian).....	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance).....	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist).....	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League)	2,188

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic).....	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican).....	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot)	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian)	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,661

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic).....	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican).....	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform).....	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA)	5,783

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic).....	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green).....	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform).....	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	11,289
All Others.....	805

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic).....	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian).....	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green)	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution).....	6,318

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2008

Barack Obama (Democratic).....	3,276,363
John McCain (Republican).....	2,651,812
Ralph Nader (Independent)	44,397
Bob Barr (Libertarian).....	19,812

* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1952 to 1968, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1969*

FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973	(29 electors)
President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota	29
Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine	29
Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.	

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977	(27 electors)
President – Richard M. Nixon, California	27
Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland	27
Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.	

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981	(27 electors)
President – James E. Carter, Georgia	27
Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota	27
James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.	

FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985	(27 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	27
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	27
Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush elected Vice President.	

FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989	(25 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	25
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	25
Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George Bush, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993	(25 electors)
President – George Bush, Texas	25
Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana	25
George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005	(23 electors)
President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut	23
George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009	(21 electors)
President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts	21
Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina	21
George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney, Vice President.	

FIFTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 2009 to January 20, 2013	(21 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois	21
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware	21
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from Forty-Third to Forty-Fifth Terms, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	2,043,029	1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	2,065,281
	Raymond Broderick, Republican.....	1,542,854		Barbara Hafer, Republican.....	987,463
	A.J. Watson, Constitutional.....	83,406		Scattering.....	906
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind.....	21,647	1994	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,627,976
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	3,588		Mark S. Singel, Democratic.....	1,430,099
	Clarissa Cain, Consumer.....	2,988		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	460,269
	Pearl Chertov, Socialist Worker.....	2,400		Patrick Fallon, Libertarian.....	33,602
	Scattering.....	148		Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot.....	33,235
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	1,878,252		Scattering.....	345
	Drew Lewis, Republican.....	1,578,917	1998	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,736,844
	Stephen Depue, Constitutional.....	33,691		Ivan Itkin, Democratic.....	938,745
	Fred Stanton (Lt.Gov), Socialist Workers.....	8,980		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	315,761
	Scattering.....	374		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	33,591
1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,966,042	2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	1,911,587
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	1,737,888		Mike Fisher, Republican.....	1,589,030
	Mark Zola, Socialist Workers.....	20,062		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	40,918
	Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	17,593		Michael Morrill, Green.....	38,378
	Scattering.....	384		Scattering.....	1,073
1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,872,784	2006	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	2,470,517
	Allen E. Ertel, Democratic.....	1,772,353		Lynn Swann, Republican.....	1,640,934
	Mark Zola, Socialist Worker.....	15,495		Scattering.....	3,425
	Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	13,101	2010	Tom Corbett, Republican.....	2,172,763
	Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian.....	10,252		Dan Onorato, Democratic.....	1,814,788
1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	1,717,484		Scattering.....	3,249
	William W. Scranton III, Republican.....	1,638,268			
	Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer.....	32,523			

* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1902 to 1966, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR U.S. SENATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	1,874,106	1991	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
	William G. Sesler, Democratic	1,653,774		Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,860,760
	Frank Gaydos, Constitutional	85,813		Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1,521,986
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind	18,275	1992	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,358,125
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab.	4,375		Lynne Yeakel, Democratic	2,224,966
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker	3,970		John F. Perry, Libertarian	219,319
	William R. Mimms, Consumer	3,932	1994	Rick Santorum, Republican	1,735,691
	Scattering	60		Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,648,481
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	1,843,317		Diane Blough, Patriot	69,825
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic	1,596,121		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian	59,115
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional	38,004		Scattering	249
	Scattering	370	1998	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,814,180
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican	2,381,891		Bill Lloyd, Democratic	1,028,839
	William J. Green, Democratic	2,126,977		Dean Snyder, Constitutional	68,377
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional	26,028		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian	46,103
	Frederick W. Stanton, Social Workers	5,484	2000	Rick Santorum, Republican	2,481,353
	Bernard Salera, Labor	3,637		Ron Klink, Democratic	2,154,862
	Frank Kinces, Communist	2,097		John J. Featherman, Libertarian	45,765
	Scattering	239		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional	28,429
1980	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,230,404		Robert E. Domske, Reform	24,078
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic	2,122,391		Scattering	424
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Workers	27,229	2004	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,925,080
	David K. Walter, Libertarian	18,595		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic	2,334,126
	Lee Frissell, Consumer	16,089		James N. Clymer, Constitution	220,056
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA	3,334		Betsy Summers, Libertarian	79,263
1982	John Heinz, Republican	2,136,418	2006	Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic	2,392,984
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic	1,412,965		Rick Santorum, Republican	1,684,778
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian	19,244	2010	Pat Toomey, Republican	2,028,945
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker	18,951		Joe Sestak, Democratic	1,948,716
	Liane Norman, Consumer	16,530		Scattering	2,400
1986	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,906,537			
	Bob Edgar, Democratic	1,448,219			
	Lance S. Haver, Consumer	23,470			
1988	John Heinz, Republican	2,901,715			
	Joe Vignola, Democratic	1,416,764			
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer	25,273			
	Henry Haller III, Libertarian	11,822			
	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist	6,455			
	Sam Blacato, New Alliance	4,569			

* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1950 to 1970, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA

COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1988 TO 2008

	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Adams	11,279	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100	21,085
Allegheny	508,422	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900	595,222
Armstrong	17,121	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442	20,521
Beaver	65,086	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401	70,859
Bedford	9,248	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033	11,731
Berks	74,256	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541	125,769
Blair	19,596	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213	29,599
Bradford	7,789	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624	12,387
Bucks	109,011	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803	195,821
Butler	30,361	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466	47,133
Cambria	53,581	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390	57,025
Cameron	1,616	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562	1,566
Carbon	13,064	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807	20,075
Centre	21,879	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867	46,531
Chester	46,473	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765	124,640
Clarion	8,490	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638	10,515
Clearfield	17,263	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226	23,462
Clinton	7,088	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018	10,836
Columbia	14,416	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422	20,966
Crawford	17,186	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212	26,319
Cumberland	29,630	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970	52,867
Dauphin	38,829	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345	86,853
Delaware	76,711	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317	172,138
Elk	10,102	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026	11,209
Erie	74,974	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922	102,053
Fayette	52,165	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475	62,882
Forest	1,106	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248	1,469
Franklin	17,726	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235	27,739
Fulton	3,167	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269	3,494
Greene	14,065	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151	17,133
Huntingdon	6,697	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782	10,704
Indiana	18,985	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770	26,639
Jefferson	8,679	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289	11,790
Juniata	4,049	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757	5,000
Lackawanna	82,174	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804	102,308
Lancaster	41,919	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172	104,120
Lawrence	28,230	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881	34,704
Lebanon	12,764	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307	27,659
Lehigh	60,704	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149	112,162
Luzerne	90,681	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420	111,329
Lycoming	19,747	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756	27,105
McKean	6,177	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634	9,076
Mercer	30,287	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745	39,957
Mifflin	7,127	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293	9,071
Monroe	15,616	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959	53,795
Montgomery	101,385	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233	263,633
Montour	3,254	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428	5,071
Northampton	59,312	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694	103,851
Northumberland	21,164	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958	24,112
Perry	4,861	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004	7,957
Philadelphia	727,092	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033	880,681
Pike	4,213	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762	16,969
Potter	3,042	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736	3,663
Schuylkill	28,229	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200	40,090
Snyder	3,532	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034	5,970
Somerset	18,803	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487	23,138
Sullivan	1,571	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699	1,787
Susquehanna	7,159	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561	10,064
Tioga	5,270	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594	8,516
Union	4,029	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260	8,159
Venango	10,394	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756	13,363
Warren	8,052	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604	11,465
Washington	67,863	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941	89,034
Wayne	4,974	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669	10,608
Westmoreland	118,771	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979	136,953
Wyoming	3,560	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102	6,922
York	57,168	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646	112,209
State Totals	3,069,234	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486	4,479,513

REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1988 TO 2008

	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Adams	15,948	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137	32,513
Allegheny	205,486	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692	256,320
Armstrong	14,900	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739	20,758
Beaver	26,224	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538	36,247
Bedford	12,869	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395	19,746
Berks	58,106	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170	96,970
Blair	31,198	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047	45,929
Bradford	17,889	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509	23,477
Bucks	136,509	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639	184,410
Butler	31,439	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737	60,210
Cambria	25,715	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849	28,284
Cameron	1,944	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862	1,835
Carbon	10,603	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626	14,737
Centre	28,104	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367	40,801
Chester	111,892	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419	150,118
Clarion	8,875	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148	12,534
Clearfield	15,777	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768	23,056
Clinton	6,756	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328	9,645
Columbia	11,863	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640	19,439
Crawford	21,330	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037	29,808
Cumberland	53,476	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752	78,539
Dauphin	61,346	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699	81,851
Delaware	211,822	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030	190,681
Elk	6,011	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930	7,324
Erie	48,329	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308	62,858
Fayette	13,546	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421	21,933
Forest	1,457	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715	1,588
Franklin	28,112	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084	50,047
Fulton	2,950	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025	5,514
Greene	3,560	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514	6,778
Huntingdon	10,328	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987	16,819
Indiana	18,699	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699	24,149
Jefferson	11,011	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213	15,541
Juniata	5,171	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875	8,051
Lackawanna	35,800	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882	42,863
Lancaster	113,843	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852	176,176
Lawrence	18,454	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995	22,494
Lebanon	28,858	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980	44,256
Lehigh	56,941	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364	77,730
Luzerne	59,739	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529	61,080
Lycoming	26,657	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261	36,915
McKean	12,414	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368	15,385
Mercer	23,995	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626	32,104
Mifflin	8,782	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883	14,039
Monroe	16,896	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271	38,903
Montgomery	218,145	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755	239,515
Montour	3,687	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871	5,944
Northampton	37,397	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193	70,301
Northumberland	20,412	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901	24,761
Perry	10,018	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196	17,028
Philadelphia	246,084	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434	147,068
Pike	7,246	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488	20,091
Potter	5,200	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341	6,816
Schuylkill	39,559	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213	45,052
Snyder	10,083	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689	13,797
Somerset	19,631	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987	26,254
Sullivan	1,978	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528	2,425
Susquehanna	12,381	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,46	15,502
Tioga	12,463	13,216	14,786	16,2947	17,701	16,261
Union	8,823	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741	12,874
Venango	14,920	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774	17,663
Warren	11,394	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577	13,649
Washington	25,818	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351	49,011
Wayne	11,713	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488	17,191
Westmoreland	49,669	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727	87,761
Wyoming	7,941	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909	10,366
York	72,096	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667	143,261
State Totals	2,518,282	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278	3,243,046



THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT



Children

The night of July 4, 1863, Union Cavalry met a local 12-year-old Hetty Zeilinger, similar in age to Julia Woodhouse pictured above, walking on the road to her home near Monterey Pass in Franklin County. Hetty warned that Confederates with artillery lay ahead, as they were retreating from Gettysburg. She offered to guide the troops through the pass. One of the soldiers lifted her into his saddle, and they rode toward the Confederate caravan.

That night, the second largest battle in Pennsylvania took place, lasting more than six hours and involving 10,000 soldiers. Flashes of lightning and gunfire scared horses and mules into running down the steep mountain pass. The darkness led to confusion and friendly fire. In the end, Union soldiers took more than 1,500 Confederate prisoners.

SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8 - 3
The President of the United States.....	8 - 3
The Cabinet	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members.....	8 - 4
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8 - 5
The 112th Congress.....	8 - 5
State Delegations.....	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation.....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate.....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives.....	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 112th Congress	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps.....	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts	8 - 23
THE JUDICIAL BRANCH	8 - 28
United States Supreme Court	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals–Third Circuit	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges.....	8 - 28
United States District Courts.....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges	8 - 29
Middle District Judges.....	8 - 29
Western District Judges.....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges	8 - 29
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	8 - 31
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS	8 - 32

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



***BARACK H. OBAMA** is the 44th President of the United States.

His story is the American story — values from the heartland, a middle-class upbringing in a strong family, hard work and education as the means of getting ahead, and the conviction that a life so blessed should be lived in service to others.

With a father from Kenya and a mother from Kansas, President Obama was born in Hawaii on August 4, 1961. He was raised with help from his grandfather, who served in Patton's army, and his grandmother, who worked her way up from the secretarial pool to middle management at a bank.

After working his way through college with the help of scholarships and student loans, President Obama moved to Chicago, where he worked with a group of churches to help rebuild communities devastated by the closure of local steel plants.

He went on to attend law school, where he became the first African-American president of the *Harvard Law Review*. Upon graduation, he returned to Chicago to help lead a voter registration drive, teach constitutional law at the University of Chicago, and remain active in his community.

President Obama's years of public service are based around his unwavering belief in the ability to unite people around a politics of purpose. In the Illinois State Senate, he passed the first major ethics reform in 25 years, cut taxes for working families, and expanded health care for children and their parents. As a United States Senator, he reached across the aisle to pass groundbreaking lobbying reform, lock up the world's most dangerous weapons, and bring transparency to government by putting federal spending online.

He was elected the 44th President of the United States on November 4, 2008, and sworn in on January 20, 2009. He and his wife, Michelle, are the proud parents of two daughters, Malia, 10, and Sasha, 7.

THE CABINET

Barack H. Obama, *President*Joseph R. Biden, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture	Secretary Thomas J. Vilsack
Department of Commerce	Acting Secretary Dr. Rebecca M. Blank
Department of Defense	Secretary Leon E. Panetta
Department of Education	Secretary Arne Duncan
Department of Energy	Secretary Steven Chu
Department of Health and Human Services	Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
Department of Homeland Security	Secretary Janet A. Napolitano
Department of Housing and Urban Development	Secretary Shaun L.S. Donovan
Department of the Interior	Secretary Kenneth L. Salazar
Department of Justice	Attorney General Eric H. Holder Jr.
Department of Labor	Secretary Hilda L. Solis
Department of State	Secretary Hillary Rodham Clinton
Department of Transportation	Secretary Ray L. LaHood
Department of the Treasury	Secretary Timothy F. Geithner
Department of Veterans Affairs	Secretary Eric K. Shinseki

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS*

The Vice President	Joseph R. Biden
White House Chief of Staff	Bill Daley
Environmental Protection Agency	Administrator Lisa P. Jackson
Office of Management and Budget	Director Jacob J. Lew
United States Trade Representative	Ambassador Ronald Kirk
United States Ambassador to the United Nations	Ambassador Susan Rice

* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

THE 112th CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of October 12, 2011)

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Jeff Sessions (R)
Richard C. Shelby (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

1. Jo Bonner (R)
2. Martha Roby (R)
3. Mike Rogers (R)
4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
5. Mo Brooks (R)
6. Spencer Bachus (R)
7. Terri A. Sewell (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS

Mark Begich (D)
Lisa Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Don Young (R)

ARIZONA

SENATORS

Jon Kyl (R)
John McCain (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 3)

1. Paul A. Gosar (R)
2. Trent Franks (R)
3. Benjamin Quayle (R)
4. Ed Pastor (D)
5. David Schweikert (R)
6. Jeff Flake (R)
7. Raul M. Grijalva (D)
8. Gabrielle Giffords (D)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

John Boozman (R)
Mark L. Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Eric A. "Rick" Crawford (R)
2. Tim Griffin (R)
3. Steve Womack (R)
4. Mike Ross (D)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Barbara Boxer (D)
Dianne Feinstein (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 19; Democrats, 34)

1. Mike Thompson (D)
2. Wally Herger (R)
3. Daniel E. Lungren (R)
4. Tom McClintock (R)
5. Doris O. Matsui (D)
6. Lynn C. Woolsey (D)
7. George Miller (D)
8. Nancy Pelosi (D)
9. Barbara Lee (D)
10. John Garamendi (D)
11. Jerry McNerney (D)
12. Jackie Speier (D)
13. Fortney Pete Stark (D)
14. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
15. Michael M. Honda (D)
16. Zoe Lofgren (D)
17. Sam Farr (D)
18. Dennis A. Cardoza (D)
19. Jeff Denham (R)
20. Jim Costa (D)
21. Devin Nunes (R)
22. Kevin McCarthy (R)
23. Lois Capps (D)
24. Elton Gallegly (R)
25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
26. David Dreier (R)
27. Brad Sherman (D)
28. Howard L. Berman (D)
29. Adam B. Schiff (D)
30. Henry A. Waxman (D)
31. Xavier Becerra (D)
32. Judy Chu (D)
33. Karen Bass (D)
34. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
35. Maxine Waters (D)
36. Janice Hahn¹ (D)
37. Laura Richardson (D)
38. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
39. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
40. Edward R. Royce (R)
41. Jerry Lewis (R)
42. Gary G. Miller (R)
43. Joe Baca (D)
44. Ken Calvert (R)
45. Mary Bono Mack (R)
46. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
47. Loretta Sanchez (D)
48. John Campbell (R)
49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
50. Brian P. Bilbray (R)

51. Bob Filner (D)
52. Duncan Hunter (R)
53. Susan A. Davis (D)

COLORADO

SENATORS

Michael F. Bennet (D)
Mark Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

1. Diana DeGette (D)
2. Jared Polis (D)
3. Scott R. Tipton (R)
4. Cory Gardner (R)
5. Doug Lamborn (R)
6. Mike Coffman (R)
7. Ed Perlmutter (D)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Richard Blumenthal (D)
Joseph I. Lieberman (I)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 5)

1. John B. Larson (D)
2. Joe Courtney (D)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. James A. Himes (D)
5. Christopher S. Murphy (D)

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Thomas R. Carper (D)
Christopher A. Coons (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)
Representative-at-Large
John C. Carney Jr. (D)

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Bill Nelson (D)
Marco Rubio (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 18; Democrats, 7)

1. Jeff Miller (R)
2. Steve Southerland II (R)
3. Corrine Brown (D)
4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
5. Richard B. Nugent (R)
6. Cliff Stearns (R)
7. John L. Mica (R)
8. Daniel Webster (D)

9. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)
10. C.W. Bill Young (R)
11. Kathy Castor (D)
12. Dennis A. Ross (R)
13. Vern Buchanan (R)
14. Connie Mack (R)
15. Bill Posey (R)
16. Thomas J. Rooney (R)
17. Frederica S. Wilson (D)
18. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)
19. Theodore E. Deutch (D)
20. Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)
21. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)
22. Allen B. West (R)
23. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
24. Sandy Adams (R)
25. David Rivera (R)

GEORGIA**SENATORS**

Saxby Chambliss (R)
Johnny Isakson (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 5)

1. Jack Kingston (R)
2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
3. Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)
4. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr. (D)
5. John Lewis (D)
6. Tom Price (R)
7. Rob Woodall (R)
8. Austin Scott (R)
9. Tom Graves (R)
10. Paul C. Broun (R)
11. Phil Gingrey (R)
12. John Barrow (D)
13. David Scott (D)

HAWAII**SENATORS**

Daniel K. Akaka (D)
Daniel K. Inouye (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Colleen W. Hanabusa (D)
2. Mazie Hirono (D)

IDAHO**SENATORS**

Mike Crapo (R)
James E. Risch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

1. Raúl R. Labrador (R)
2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

ILLINOIS**SENATORS**

Richard J. Durbin (D)
Mark Kirk (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 11; Democrats, 8)

1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
2. Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D)
3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
4. Luis V. Gutierrez (D)
5. Mike Quigley (D)
6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
7. Danny K. Davis (D)
8. Joe Walsh (R)
9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
10. Robert J. Dold (R)
11. Adam Kinzinger (R)
12. Jerry F. Costello (D)
13. Judy Biggert (R)
14. Randy Hultgren (R)
15. Timothy V. Johnson (R)
16. Donald A. Manzullo (R)
17. Robert T. Schilling (R)
18. Aaron Schock (R)
19. John Shimkus (R)

INDIANA**SENATORS**

Daniel Coats (R)
Richard G. Lugar (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 3)

1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
2. Joe Donnelly (D)
3. Marlin A. Stutsman (R)
4. Todd Rokita (R)
5. Dan Burton (R)
6. Mike Pence (R)
7. André Carson (D)
8. Larry Bucshon (R)
9. Todd C. Young (R)

IOWA**SENATORS**

Chuck E. Grassley (R)
Tom Harkin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 3)

1. Bruce L. Braley (D)
2. David Loebsack (D)
3. Leonard L. Boswell (D)
4. Tom Latham (R)
5. Steve King (R)

KANSAS**SENATORS**

Jerry Moran (R)
Pat Roberts (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4)

1. Tim Huelskamp (R)
2. Lynn Jenkins (R)
3. Kevin Yoder (R)
4. Mike Pompeo (R)

KENTUCKY**SENATORS**

Mitch McConnell (R)
Rand Paul (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)

1. Ed Whitfield (R)
2. Brett Guthrie (R)
3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
4. Geoff Davis (R)
5. Harold Rogers (R)
6. Ben Chandler (D)

LOUISIANA**SENATORS**

Mary L. Landrieu (D)
David Vitter (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

1. Steve Scalise (R)
2. Cedric L. Richmond (D)
3. Jeffrey M. Landry (R)
4. John Fleming (R)
5. Rodney Alexander (R)
6. Bill Cassidy (R)
7. Charles W. Boustany Jr. (R)

MAINE**SENATORS**

Susan M. Collins (R)
Olympia J. Snowe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Chellie Pingree (D)
2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

MARYLAND**SENATORS**

Benjamin L. Cardin (D)
Barbara A. Mikulski (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 6)

1. Andy Harris (R)
2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
4. Donna F. Edwards (D)
5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
6. Roscoe G. Bartlett (R)

7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

MASSACHUSETTS**SENATORS**

Scott P. Brown (R)
John F. Kerry (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 10)

1. John W. Olver (D)
2. Richard E. Neal (D)
3. James P. McGovern (D)
4. Barney Frank (D)
5. Niki Tsongas (D)
6. John F. Tierney (D)
7. Edward J. Markey (D)
8. Michael E. Capuano (D)
9. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
10. William R. Keating (D)

MICHIGAN**SENATORS**

Carl Levin (D)
Debbie Stabenow (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 6)

1. Dan Benishek (R)
2. Bill Huizenga (R)
3. Justin Amash (R)
4. Dave Camp (R)
5. Dale E. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. Tim Walberg (R)
8. Mike Rogers (R)
9. Gary C. Peters (D)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)
12. Sander M. Levin (D)
13. Hansen Clarke (D)
14. John Conyers Jr. (D)
15. John D. Dingell (D)

MINNESOTA**SENATORS**

Al Franken (D)
Amy Klobuchar (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 4)

1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Erik Paulsen (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Keith Ellison (D)
6. Michele Bachmann (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. Chip Cravaack (R)

MISSISSIPPI**SENATORS**

Thad Cochran (R)
Roger F. Wicker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Alan Nunnelee (R)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Gregg Harper (R)
4. Steven M. Palazzo (R)

MISSOURI**SENATORS**

Roy Blunt (R)
Claire McCaskill (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 3)

1. Wm. Lacy Clay (D)
2. W. Todd Akin (R)
3. Russ Carnahan (D)
4. Vicky Hartzler (R)
5. Emanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Billy Long (R)
8. Jo Ann Emerson (R)
9. Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)

MONTANA**SENATORS**

Max Baucus (D)
Jon Tester (D)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Denny Rehberg (R)**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

Mike Johanns (R)
Ben Nelson (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 3)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Lee Terry (R)
3. Adrian Smith (R)

NEVADA**SENATORS**

Dean Heller² (R)
Harry Reid (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Shelley Berkley (D)
2. Mark E. Amodei³ (R)
3. Joseph J. Heck (R)

NEW HAMPSHIRE**SENATORS**

Kelly Ayotte (R)
Jeanne Shaheen (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 2)

1. Frank C. Guinta (R)
2. Charles F. Bass (R)

NEW JERSEY**SENATORS**

Frank R. Lautenberg (D)
Robert Menendez (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 7)

1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. Jon Runyan (R)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Leonard Lance (R)
8. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
9. Steven R. Rothman (D)
10. Donald M. Payne (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Rush D. Holt (D)
13. Albio Sires (D)

NEW MEXICO**SENATORS**

Jeff Bingaman (D)
Tom Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Martin Heinrich (D)
2. Stevan Pearce (R)
3. Ben Ray Lujan (D)

NEW YORK**SENATORS**

Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)
Charles E. Schumer (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 21)

1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
2. Steve Israel (D)
3. Peter T. King (R)
4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
5. Gary L. Ackerman (D)
6. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
7. Joseph Crowley (D)
8. Jerrold Nadler (D)
9. Robert L. Turner⁴ (R)
10. Edolphus Towns (D)
11. Yvette D. Clarke (D)
12. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
13. Michael G. Grimm (R)
14. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
15. Charles B. Rangel (D)
16. José E. Serrano (D)

17. Eliot L. Engel (D)
18. Nita M. Lowey (D)
19. Nan A.S. Hayworth (R)
20. Christopher P. Gibson (R)
21. Paul Tonko (D)
22. Maurice D. Hinchey (D)
23. William L. Owens (D)
24. Richard L. Hanna (R)
25. Ann Marie Buerkle (R)
26. Kathleen C. Hochul⁵ (D)
27. Brian Higgins (D)
28. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
29. Tom Reed (R)

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Richard Burr (R)
Kay R. Hagan (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 6; Democrats, 7)
1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
 2. Renee L. Ellmers (R)
 3. Walter B. Jones (R)
 4. David E. Price (D)
 5. Virginia Foxx (R)
 6. Howard Coble (R)
 7. Mike McIntyre (D)
 8. Larry Kissell (D)
 9. Sue Wilkins Myrick (R)
 10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
 11. Heath Shuler (D)
 12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
 13. Brad Miller (D)

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Kent Conrad (D)
John Hoeven (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Rick Berg (R)

OHIO

SENATORS

Sherrod Brown (D)
Rob Portman (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 13; Democrats, 5)
1. Steve Chabot (R)
 2. Jean Schmidt (R)
 3. Michael R. Turner (R)
 4. Jim Jordan (R)
 5. Robert E. Latta (R)
 6. Bill Johnson (R)
 7. Steve Austria (R)
 8. John A. Boehner (R)
 9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
 10. Dennis J. Kucinich (D)
 11. Marcia L. Fudge (D)

12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Betty Sutton (D)
14. Steven C. LaTourette (R)
15. Steve Stivers (R)
16. James B. Renacci (R)
17. Tim Ryan (D)
18. Bob Gibbs (R)

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Tom Coburn (R)
James M. Inhofe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 1)
1. John Sullivan (R)
 2. Dan Boren (D)
 3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
 4. Tom Cole (R)
 5. James Lankford (R)

OREGON

SENATORS

Jeff Merkley (D)
Ron Wyden (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 1; Democrats, 3)
1. _____⁶
 2. Greg Walden (R)
 3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
 4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
 5. Kurt Schrader (D)

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)
Patrick J. Toomey (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 12; Democrats, 7)
1. Robert A. Brady (D)
 2. Chaka Fattah (D)
 3. Mike Kelly (R)
 4. Jason Altmire (D)
 5. Glenn Thompson (R)
 6. Jim Gerlach (R)
 7. Patrick Meehan (R)
 8. Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)
 9. Bill Shuster (R)
 10. Tom Marino (R)
 11. Lou Barletta (R)
 12. Mark S. Critz (D)
 13. Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)
 14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
 15. Charles W. Dent (R)
 16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
 17. Tim Holden (D)
 18. Tim Murphy (R)
 19. Todd Russell Platts (R)

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Jack Reed (D)
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Democrats, 2)
1. David N. Cicilline (D)
 2. James R. Langevin (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Jim DeMint (R)
Lindsey Graham (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)
1. Tim Scott (R)
 2. Joe Wilson (R)
 3. Jeff Duncan (R)
 4. Trey Gowdy (R)
 5. Mike Mulvaney (R)
 6. James E. Clyburn (D)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Tim Johnson (D)
John Thune (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Kristi L. Noem (R)

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Lamar Alexander (R)
Bob Corker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)
1. David P. Roe (R)
 2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
 3. Charles J. "Chuck" Fleischmann (R)
 4. Scott DesJarlais (R)
 5. Jim Cooper (D)
 6. Diane Black (R)
 7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
 8. Stephen Lee Fincher (R)
 9. Steve Cohen (D)

TEXAS

SENATORS

John Cornyn (R)
Kay Bailey Hutchison (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 23; Democrats, 9)
1. Louie Gohmert (R)
 2. Ted Poe (R)
 3. Sam Johnson (R)
 4. Ralph M. Hall (R)
 5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
 6. Joe Barton (R)

7. John Abney Culberson (R)
8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Ron Paul (R)
15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Silvestre Reyes (D)
17. Bill Flores (R)
18. Sheila Jackson Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Charles A. Gonzalez (D)
21. Lamar Smith (R)
22. Pete Olson (R)
23. Francisco “Quico” Canseco (R)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Lloyd Doggett (D)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Blake Farenthold (R)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)

UTAH**SENATORS**

Orrin G. Hatch (R)
Mike Lee (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)
1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Jim Matheson (D)
3. Jason Chaffetz (R)

VERMONT**SENATORS**

Patrick J. Leahy (D)
Bernard Sanders (I)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Peter Welch (D)

VIRGINIA**SENATORS**

Mark R. Warner (D)
Jim Webb (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)
1. Robert J. Wittman (R)
2. E. Scott Rigell (R)

3. Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Robert Hurt (R)
6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Eric Cantor (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)
9. H. Morgan Griffith (R)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
11. Gerald E. Connolly (D)

WASHINGTON**SENATORS**

Maria Cantwell (D)
Patty Murray (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)
1. Jay Inslee (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)
4. Doc Hastings (R)
5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
6. Norman D. Dicks (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)

WEST VIRGINIA**SENATORS**

Joe Manchin III (D)
John D. Rockefeller IV (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)
1. David B. McKinley (R)
2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

WISCONSIN**SENATORS**

Ron Johnson (R)
Herb Kohl (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 3)
1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Tammy Baldwin (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. Sean P. Duffy (R)
8. Reid J. Ribble (R)

WYOMING**SENATORS**

John Barrasso (R)
Michael B. Enzi (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Cynthia M. Lummis (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. Senate

(Shadow Senator)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Eleanor Holmes Norton

AMERICAN SAMOA**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega

GUAM**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Madeleine Z. Bordallo

PUERTO RICO**RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

(Democrats, 1)
Pedro R. Pierluisi

VIRGIN ISLANDS**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Donna M. Christensen

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan

¹ Elected July 12, 2011, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Jane Harman, February 28, 2011

² Appointed April 27, 2011, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of John Ensign, May 3, 2011.

³ Elected September 13, 2011, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Dean Heller, May 9, 2011.

⁴ Elected September 13, 2011, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Anthony D. Weiner, June 21, 2011.

⁵ Elected May 24, 2011, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Christopher John Lee, February 9, 2011.

⁶ Vacancy due to the resignation of David Wu, August 3, 2011.

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

SENATE

Republicans	47
Democrats	51
Other (Independent)	2
Total	100

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Vice President of the United States and	
President of the Senate	Joseph R. Biden Jr.
President Pro Tempore	Daniel K. Inouye
Majority Leader	Harry Reid
Majority Whip	Richard Durbin
Minority Leader	Mitch McConnell
Minority Whip	Jon Kyl
Secretary	Nancy Erickson
Sergeant-at-Arms	Terrance Gainer
Secretary for the Majority	Gary Myrick
Secretary for the Minority	David Schiappa
Parliamentarian	Alan Frumin
Chaplain	Barry Black

HOUSE

Republicans	242
Democrats	192
Vacant	1
Total	435

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Speaker	John Boehner
Majority Leader	Eric Cantor
Majority Whip	Kevin McCarthy
Chief Administration Officer	Daniel P. Beard
Minority Leader	Nancy Pelosi
Minority Whip	Steny Hoyer
Clerk	Karen L. Haas
Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilson S. Livingood
Parliamentarian	John V. Sullivan
Chaplain	Patrick J. Conroy

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE**ROBERT P. CASEY JR.**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; fmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; fmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; fmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; chair: Jt. Econ. Comm.; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 393 Russell Sen. Off. Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

**PATRICK J. TOOMEY**

Patrick J. Toomey, born in 1961, in Providence, R.I., son of Patrick Joseph and Mary Ann Toomey; La Salle Acad. 1980; Harvard Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1984; fmr. pres.: Club for Growth; fmr. U.S. Rep.: Pa. 15th Dist.; elected to U.S. Senate 2010; caucus mem.: Natl. Guard, Friends of Portugal; married Kris; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**JASON ALTMIRE****4th District**

Jason Altmire (D), born in 1968, in Kittanning; Lwr. Burrell H.S., 1986; Fla. St. Univ. (B.A.), 1990; George Wash. Univ. (MSHA) health adm., 1998; frmrly. emp.: Cong. Pete Peterson, Fed. of Amer. Hosp., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Marcellus Shale, Fire Svcs., Rural Vet., Coal, Pro-Life, Brain Injury Task Force, Commun. Coll., Amer. Supports You, Army, Children's Health Care, House Adult Literacy, Nurse, Addiction, Treatment and Recovery, Nat. Gas, Second Amend. Task Force, Career and Tech. Educ., Mil. Vet., Vet. Mental Health, Reserve and Natl. Guard Caucus, Friends of Jobs Corps, STEM Educ., Mining, Hockey, Gen. Avia., Arthritis, Privately-Held and Family Owned Bus. (co-found.), Ohio River Basin, Rare and Neg. Disease, Modeling and Simulation, Emerg. Med. Svcs. (EMS), Down's Syndrome, Kidney, Serbian, India and Indian Amer., Shipbuilding, Bike, Class of 2006, Green Sch.; married Kelly; 2 children; Wash. Office: 332 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2565.

**LOUIS J. BARLETTA****11th District**

Louis J. Barletta (R), born in 1956, in Hazleton; son of the late Rocco and Angeline Barletta; Hazleton H.S., 1973; Bloomsburg St. Coll., elem. educ.; Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., elem. educ.; frmr. mayor: City of Hazleton; frmr. COO: Interstate Road Marking Corp.; mem.: UNICO, Hazleton Elks, Young Men's Polish Assn.; awds.: *Weekender Mag.* Best Local Pol.-2010, 2009, Mtn. City Lions Club Humanitarian of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Mayors Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2008; frmr. mem.: Hazleton City Cncl. elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Immig. Reform, Reclaim Amer. Jobs, Cancer, Renewable Energy & Energy Reform, Gen. Avia., Sci. Tech. & Math Educ., Career and Tech. Educ., Marcellus Shale, Coal, Cong. Frmr. Mayors, Small Brewers, Dairy Farmers, Cong. Diabetes; married Mary Grace; 4 children; Wash. Office: 510 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-6511.

**ROBERT A. BRADY****1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party; ranking mem.: House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa./Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 206 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.

**MARK S. CRITZ****12th District**

Mark S. Critz (D), born in 1962, in Irwin; son of Mary Lou and the late William Critz; Norwin H.S., 1980; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), mgmt. info. sys., 1987; frmr. dist. dir./field rep.: Hon. John P. Murtha; Natl. Guard Assn. of the U.S. Patrick Henry Awd.-2008; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 18, 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers Task Force, Pro-Life, CARE, Arts, Brain Injury Task Force, Career and Tech. Educ., Cement, Coal, Crohn's and Colitis, Cybersecurity, Diabetes, Down Syndrome, Heart and Stroke Coal., Labor and Working Fam., Mil. Fam., Modeling and Simulation, Multiple Sclerosis, Natural Gas, Research and Dev., Robotics, Rural Educ., Steel, Trails, Travel and Tour., TRIO, Srs. Task Force, Gen. Avia., Air Force, Manuf., STEM Educ., Trade Wrkg. Grp., Marcellus Shale (co-chair), Natl. Guard and Reserve Components, Natl. Heritage Areas, Pediatric Cancer; married Nancy; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1022 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-2065.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign svc./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frmr. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 1009 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-6411.

**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, AOH, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office: 401 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. adm.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; fndr.: "Drug Free" camp., Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch; author of GEAR UP legislation (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergrad. Prog.); awds.: Natl. Bar Assn. Wiley A. Branton Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Congress. Urban Caucus; married Renée Chenault-Fattah; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**MICHAEL G. FITZPATRICK****8th District**

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Jim and Mary Fitzpatrick; Bish. Egan Cath. H.S., 1981; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.) honors, 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio; frmrly spec. cnsl.: Saul Ewing; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA; mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., Levittown Bristol Kiwanis Club; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm.; frmr. Bucks Co. Commissioner; U.S. House of Reps.: 2005-07; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Kathy; 6 children; Wash. Office: 1224 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**JAMES GERLACH****6th District**

James Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of the late Jack A. and Helen Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Brandywine Health Found.; awds.: Exton Region C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2009, Pa. Biotechnology Assn. Fed. Leg. of the Yr.-2009; Natl. Assn. of Commun. Health Centers Disting. Commun. Health Superhero Awd.-2006, 2008, 2009, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Leg. Ldr. Awd.-2006, 2007, 2008, U.S. C of C Spirit of Free Enterprise Awd.-2005, 2006, 2008, 2009, 2010, Linda Creed Breast Cancer Found. Ace Awd.-2008, The Speaker's House in Trappe first Speaker's Choice Awd.-2008; The ARC of Montgomery Co. Vincent J. Fitzpatrick Human. Awd.-2005, Natural Lands Trust Highlands Coalition Awd.-2005, Harcum Coll Hon. Doc. of Law-2004, Del. Valley Planning Comm. Reg. I Elected Official of the Yr.-2002; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 2442 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.

**TIM HOLDEN****17th District**

Tim Holden (D), born in 1957, in St. Clair, son of Joseph "Sox" and Catherine Holden; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1980; lic. ins. broker/real estate agent; frmr. probation officer; frmr. sgt.-at-arms; Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sheriff: Schuylkill Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1992, serving 10th consecutive term; caucus co-chair: Ag Energy Users, Correctional Officers, Mining, Land Trust, NE Agric., German-Amer., Lyme Disease, Coal, Farmer Coop.; caucus mem.: (Natl. Guard), Ad-Hoc Comm. for Irish Affairs, Alzheimer's, Appalachian Reg. Comm., Arts, Autism, Blue Dog Coalition, 4-H, Beef, Armenian Issues, Cement, Hellenic, Shipbuilding, Diabetes, Firefighters', Friends of Ireland, Homeland Security, Auto, Baltic, Biotech., Commuter, Hydrogen & Fuel Cell, Nursing, Humanities, Iraq Fallen Heroes, Law Enforce., Mental Health, Natl. Guard & Reserve Components, Passenger Rail, Pub. Broadcasting, Rural, Rural Health Care, Serbian Amer., Spec. Operations Forces, Sportsmen's, Steel, Ukrainian, Water Infrastructure, Wine, Zoo & Aquarium, Natural Gas, Dairy Farmers, Marcellus Shale; married Gwen; Wash. Office: 2417 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-5546.

**MIKE KELLY****3rd District**

Mike Kelly (R), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George and Patricia McTighe Kelly; Butler H.S., 1966; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), sociology, 1970; frmr. gen. mgr./own.-op.: Kelly Autotove; life mem.: NRA; frmr. mem.: Butler City Cncl., Butler Area Sch. Bd.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Steel, Manuf., Marcellus Shale, Automotive, Coal, Jobs, Natural Gas, Sportsman's, Korea; married Victoria; 4 children; Wash. Office: 515 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5406.

**TOM MARINO****10th District**

Tom Marino (R), born in Williamsport, son of Vivian and the late Joseph Marino; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll., Lycoming Coll., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Top Gun Pa. X training class; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Immig. Reform, Coal, Kidney (co-chair), Adoption, Gen. Avia., Natl. Herit. Area, Rare Disease, Cystic Fibrosis, Marcellus Shale, Germ.-Amer., Taiwan, Cancer, Foster Care; married Edlie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 410 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-3731.

**PATRICK MEEHAN****7th District**

Patrick Meehan (R), born in 1955, in Cheltenham; Bowdoin Coll., (B.A.), 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1986; frmr. atty.; frmr. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Carolyn; 3 children; Wash. Office: 513 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

Tim Murphy (R), Ph.D., MSC, LCDR/USNR, born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Walter Reed Natl. Mil. Med. Ctr. (Navy); bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Humanity; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Mental Health (chair), Steel, Natural Gas, GOP Doctor's; mem.: 108th House Majority Freshman Class President; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 322 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2301.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Val. Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Adopt-A-Country (chair), Helsinki Comm. Human Rights; chair: Values Action Team, Electronic Warfare Working Grp., Fatherhood Task Force; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**TODD R. PLATTS****19th District**

Todd R. Platts (R), born in 1962, in York, son of Russell and Barbara Platts; York Suburban H.S., 1980; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Pepperdine Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1991; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; married, Leslie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 2455 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-5836.

**ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ****13th District**

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in N.Y., daughter of Everett and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll. of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.S.), 1972; fmr. asst. dir.: Health Svc. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan; fndr./fmr. exec. dir.: Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. for Women; fmr. acting comm./1st dep. managing dir.: Dept. of Human Svcs., City of Phila.; founding mem.: Women's Way; mem.: Educ. Comm. of the State, Natl. Dem. Ldrshp Cncl.; bd. of trustees: Arcadia Univ; bd. mem.: Natl. Jewish Dem. Cncl.; fmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 330 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special electoin May 15, 2001, serving 6th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1108 Longworth HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

**GLENN "GT" THOMPSON****5th District**

Glenn "GT" Thompson (R); Penn State Univ.; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.); fmr. health care prof.; mem.: Juniata Val. Boy Scout Cncl.; vol. firefighter; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Penny; 3 sons; Wash. Office: 124 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE 112TH CONGRESS

Robert B. Casey Jr.

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Food, and Agricultural Research,
*Chair*Jobs, Rural Economic Growth, and Energy Innovation
Livestock, Dairy, Poultry, Marketing, and Agriculture Security

Foreign Relations

Near Eastern and South and Central Asian Affairs, *Chair*

East Asian and Pacific Affairs

European Affairs

International Development and Foreign Assistance, Economic Affairs, and International Environmental Protection

HELP

Children and Families

Primary Health and Aging

Joint Economic Committee, *Chair***Patrick J. Toomey**

Budget

Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection

Housing, Transportation, and Community Development

Securities, Insurance, and Investment

Commerce, Science and Transportation

Aviation Operations, Safety, and Security

Communications, Technology, and the Internet

Consumer Protection, Product Safety, and Insurance
(Ranking Member)

Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Infrastructure, Safety, and Security

Joint Economic

Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction

HOUSE MEMBERS**Jason Altmire**

Education and the Workforce

Higher Education and Workforce Training

Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions

Transportation and Infrastructure

Highways and Transit

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Water Resources and Environment

Lou Barletta

Education and the Workforce

Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education

Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions

Higher Education and Workforce Training

Small Business

Agriculture, Energy, and Trade

Transportation and Infrastructure

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Highways and Transit

Economic Development and Emergency Management

Robert A. Brady

Armed Services

Air and Land Forces

House Administration, *Chair*

Capitol Security

Printing, *Vice Chair*Fine Arts Board, *Chair***Mark S. Critz**

House Armed Services

Tactical Air and Land Forces

Seapower and Projection Forces

House Small Business

Agriculture, Energy, and Trade (Ranking Member)

Contracting and the Workforce

Charles W. Dent

Appropriations

Homeland Security

State, Foreign Operations

Transportation, Housing, & Urban Development

Standards of Official Conduct

Michael F. Doyle

Energy and Commerce

Energy and Power

Communications and Technology

Chaka Fattah

Appropriations

Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Energy and Water Development

Financial Services and General Government

Michael G. Fitzpatrick

Financial Services

Oversight & Investigations, *Vice Chair*

Capital Markets

Jim Gerlach

Ways and Means

Health

Select Revenue

Tim Holden

Agriculture

Conservation, Credit, Energy, and Research (Ranking Member)

Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry

Transportation and Infrastructure:

Aviation

Highways and Transit

Mike Kelly

Education and the Workforce
 Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education
 Workforce Protections
 Foreign Affairs
 Asia and the Pacific, *Vice Chair*
 Oversight and Investigations
 Oversight and Government Reform
 Regulatory Affairs, Stimulus Oversight, and Government
 Spending
 Technology, Information Policy, Intergovernmental Rela-
 tions, and Procurement Reform, *Vice Chair*

Tom Marino

Foreign Affairs
 Europe and Eurasia
 Middle East and South Asia
 Africa, Global Health, and Human Rights
 Homeland Security
 Emergency Preparedness, Response, and Communica-
 tions, *Vice Chair*
 Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security
 Technologies
 Oversight, Investigations, and Management
 Judiciary
 Intellectual Property, Competition, and the Internet
 Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security

Patrick Meehan

Homeland Security
 Counterterrorism and Intelligence, *Chair*
 Oversight and Government Reform
 Transportation and Infrastructure

Tim Murphy

Energy and Commerce
 Economy and Environment, *Vice Chair*
 Health
 Oversight and Investigations

Joseph R. Pitts

Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's
 Republic of China
 Energy and Commerce
 Energy and the Environment
 Health, *Chair*

Todd Russell Platts

Armed Services
 Tactical Air and Land Forces
 Seapower and Projection Forces
 Education and Workforce
 Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education
 Higher Education, and Workforce Training
 Oversight and Government Reform
 Government Organization, Efficiency, and Financial Man-
 agement, *Chair*
 National Security, Homeland Defense, and Foreign Op-
 erations

Allyson Y. Schwartz

Budget Committee (Vice Ranking Member)
 Foreign Affairs

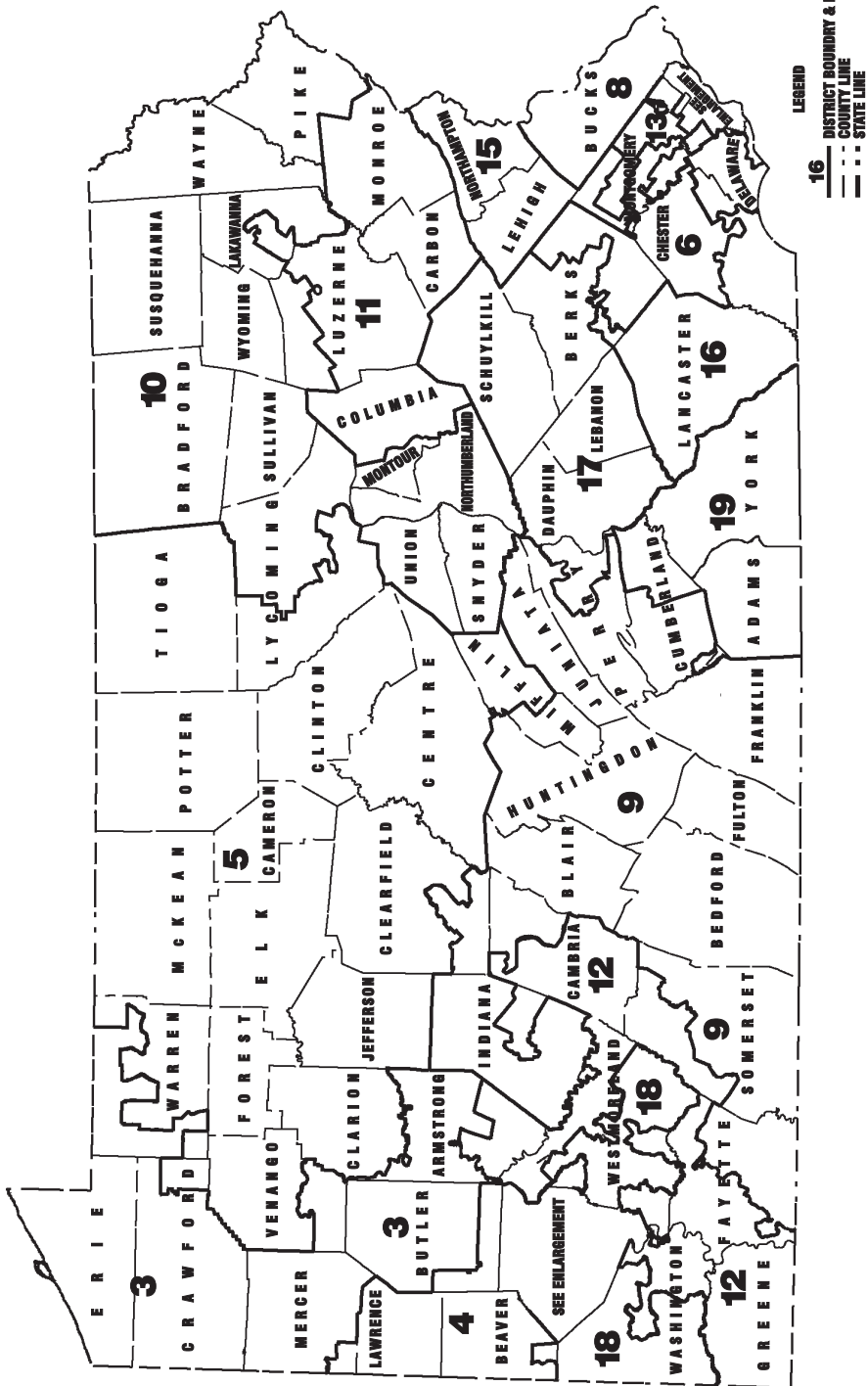
Bill Shuster

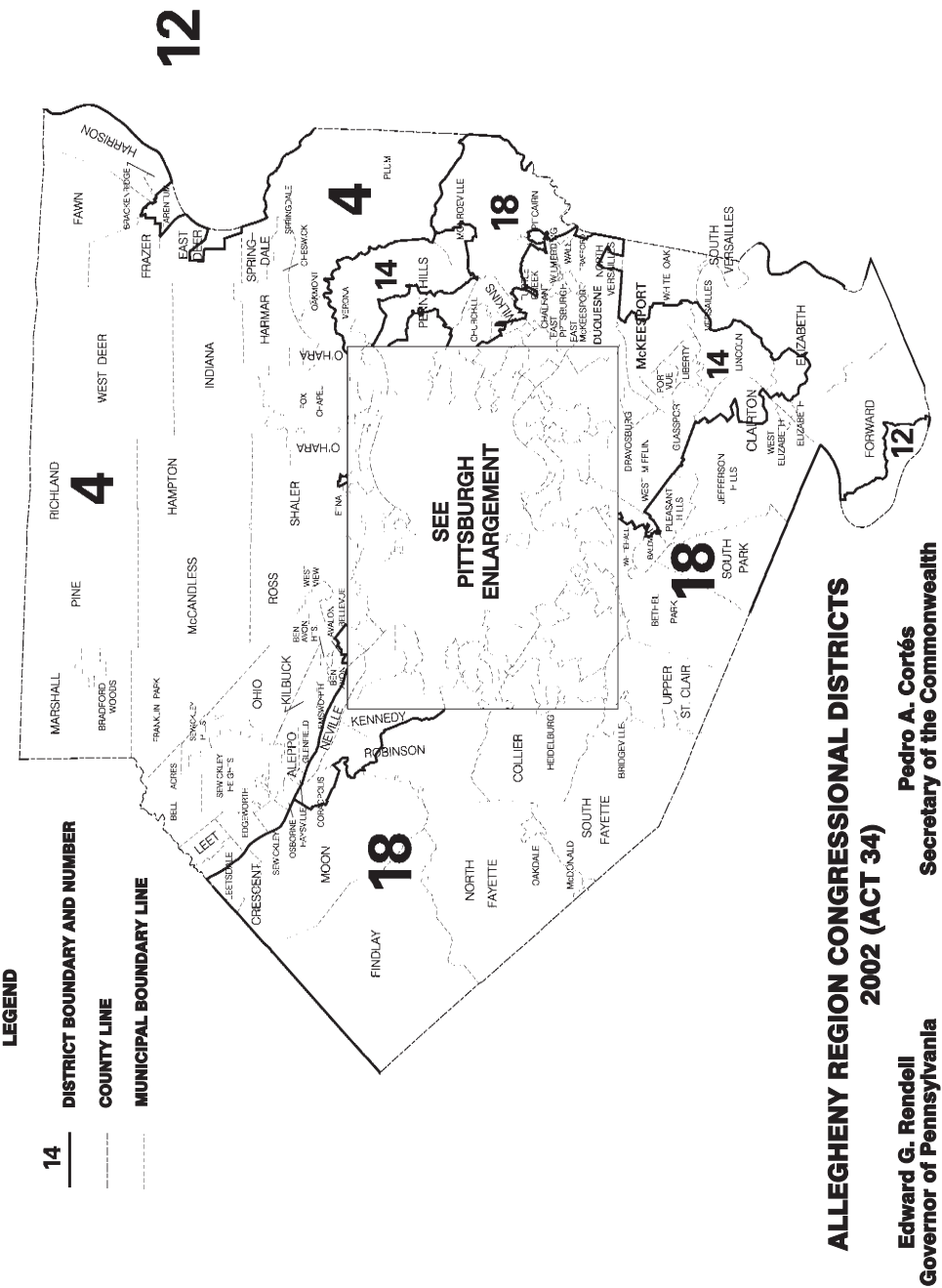
Armed Services
 Readiness
 Terrorism, Unconventional Threats, and Capabilities
 Natural Resources
 National Parks, Forests, and Public Lands
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Highways and Transit
 Water Resources and Environment

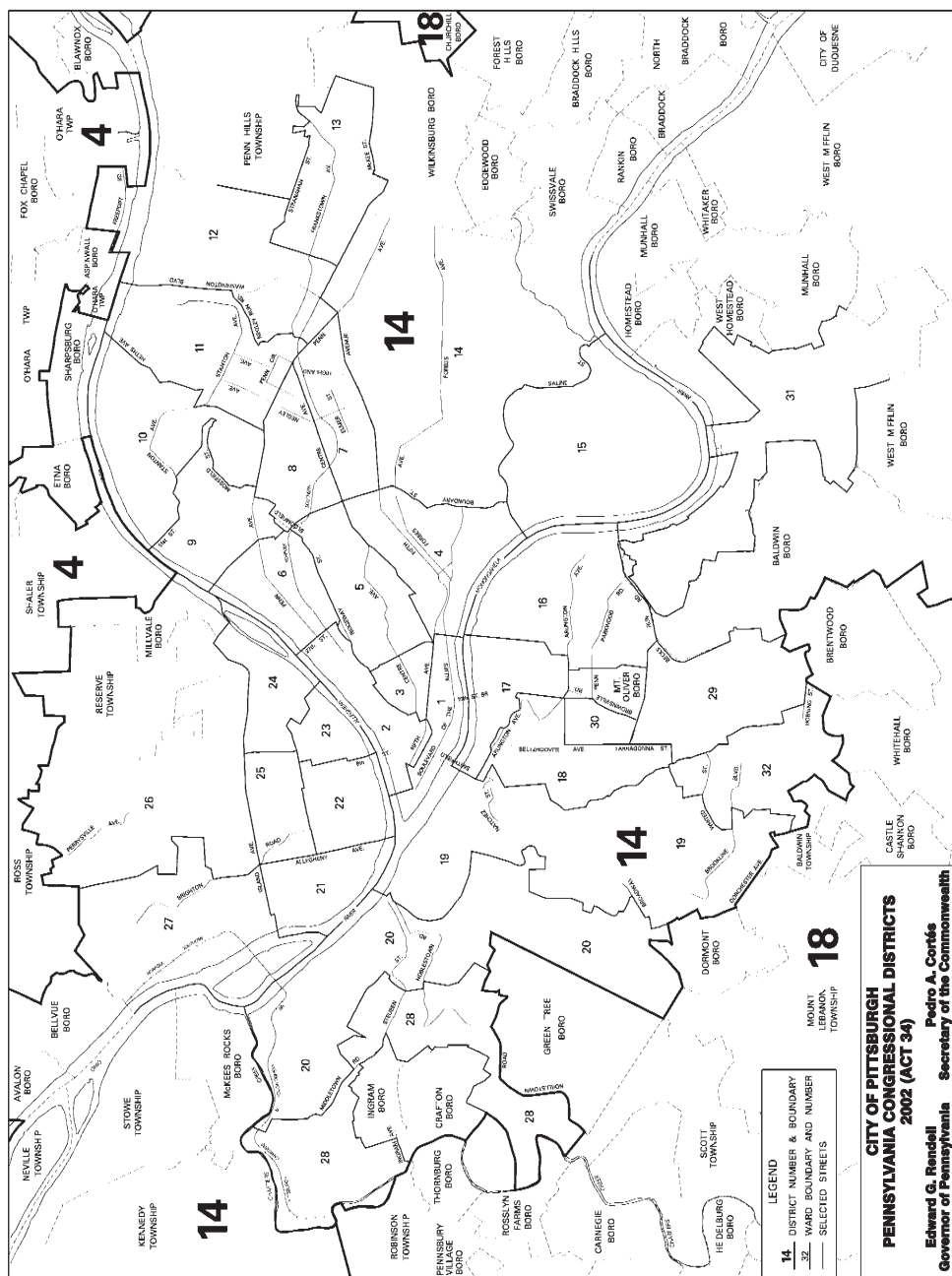
Glenn W. Thompson

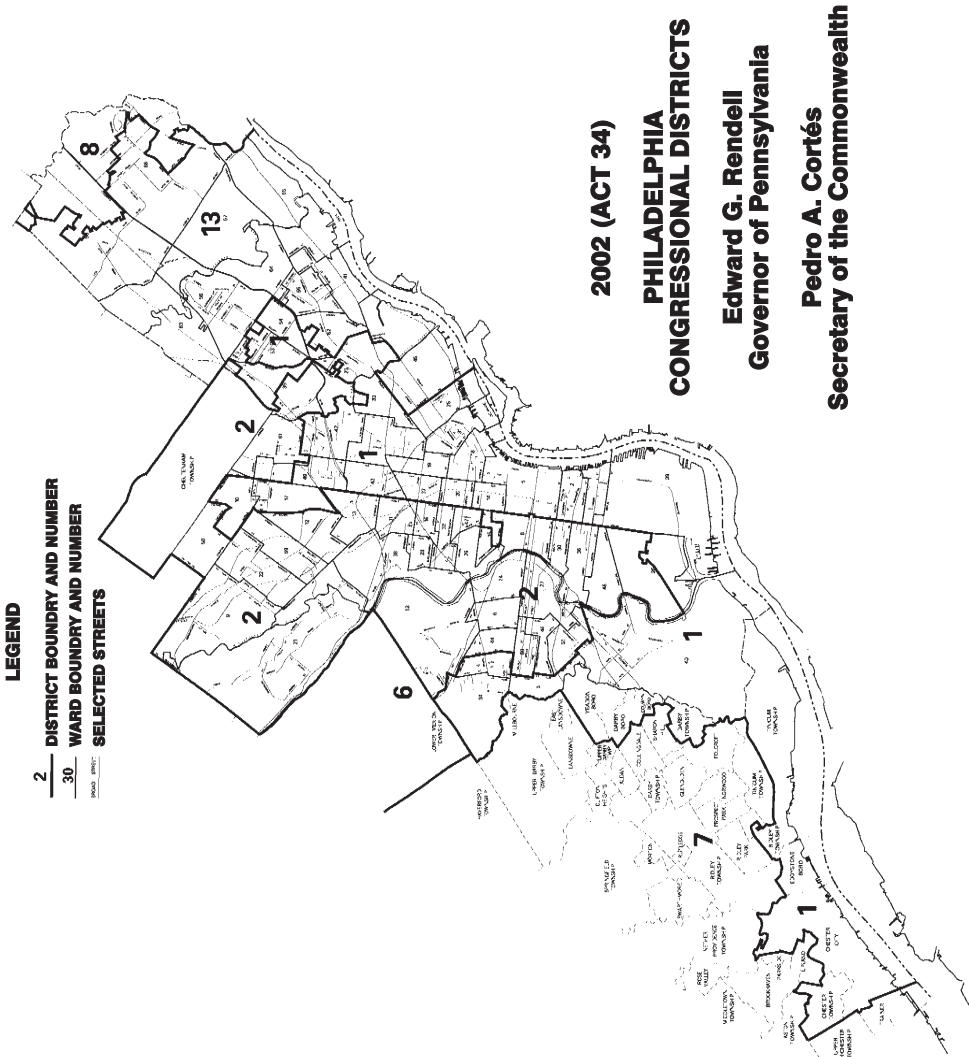
Agriculture
 Conservation, Energy, and Forestry, *Chair*
 Rural Development, Research, Biotechnology, and For-
 eign Agriculture
 Education and the Workforce
 Higher Education and Workforce Training
 Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions
 Natural Resources
 Energy and Mineral Resources

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS









PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Pat Toomey (R) 502 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: See individual biographies)

Dist. 1 Delaware and Philadelphia Counties. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the City of Chester and the Townships of Chester, Darby Wards 1 and 2, Ridley Ward 1 (Division 2) and Tinicum Wards 1, 2, and 4 and the Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, Eddystone, and Yeadon; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15 (Divisions 3, 7, 10, 15, 16, 17 and 19), 17, 18, 19, 20, 23 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23), 25 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 26 (Divisions 2 and 23), 31, 33 (Divisions 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45 (Division 19), 49 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22 and 23), 53 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22 and 23), 54, 55 (Division 15), 61 (Division 1) and 62 (Divisions 7, 10, 11, 14, 20 and 23).

Robert A. Brady (D)

Dist. 2 Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Township of Cheltenham; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 18), 16, 21, 22, 23 (Divisions 8, 10, 11 and 12), 24, 26 (Divisions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 24), 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33 (Divisions 2, 3 and 11), 35 (Divisions 1, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31), 36, 38, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49 (Divisions 7, 8, 18, 20, 24 and 25), 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28).

Chaka Fattah (D)

Dist. 3 Armstrong, Butler, Crawford, Erie, Mercer, Venango, and Warren Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cadoگان, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, North Buffalo District Western, Perry, Pine, Rayburn, Redbank, South Buffalo District Western, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the Boroughs of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; part of **Butler** County consisting of the City of Butler and the Townships of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield, Concord, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Fairview, Forward, Franklin, Jefferson, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek, Oakland, Parker, Penn, Slippery Rock, Summit, Venango, Washington, Winfield and Worth and the Boroughs of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, Connoquenessing, East Butler, Eau Claire, Evans City, Fairview, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, Saxonburg, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Meadville and the Townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cusse-

wago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochranton, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; all of **Erie** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Hermitage Districts NE, NW, SE and SW (Division 1) and Sharon and the Townships of Coolspring, Deer Creek, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Pine, Pymatuning, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, South Pymatuning, Springfield, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington, Wolf Creek and Worth and the Boroughs of Clark, Fredonia, Greenville, Grove City, Jackson Center, Jamestown, Mercer, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sharpsville, Sheakyleville and Stoneboro; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and Scrubgrass and the Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville and Emlenton; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the City of **Warren** and the Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Eldred, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Pine Grove, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove and Triumph and the Boroughs of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove and Youngsville.

Mike Kelly (R)

Dist. 4 Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Lawrence, Mercer, and Westmoreland Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Aleppo, East Deer Ward 1, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Neville Ward 3, O'Hara Wards 1 (Division 1), 2, 3, 4 and 5, Ohio, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer and the Boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon Ward 3 (Division 1), Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna Ward 3, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Oakmont, Osborne, Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Springdale and West View; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Cities of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the Townships of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Hanover District West, Harmony, Hopewell, Independence, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Raccoon, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the Boroughs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Gallilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights

and West Mayfield; part of **Butler** County consisting of the Townships of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Cranberry, Jackson, Lancaster and Middlesex and the Boroughs of Callery, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelenople; all of **Lawrence** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Farrell and Hermitage District SW (Divisions 2 and 3) and the Township of Shenango and the Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Boroughs of Delmont, Export and Murrysville.

Jason Altmire (D)

Dist. 5 **Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Juniata, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango, and Warren** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; all of **Centre** County; all of **Clarion** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the City of Dubois and the Townships of Beccaria Precinct 2, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs (all blocks except 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Bradford, Brady, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine, Sandy, Union and Woodward and the Boroughs of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Osceola Mills, Troutville and Wallacetown; all of **Clinton** County; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Titusville and the Townships of Oil Creek and Rome and the Borough of Hydetown; all of **Elk** County; all of **Forest** County; all of **Jefferson** County; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Township of Fayette; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the Townships of Anthony, Armstrong, Bastress, Brown, Clinton, Cummings, Fairfield, Jackson, Limestone, McHenry, McNett, Mifflin, Nippenose, Old Lycoming, Platt, Pine, Porter, Susquehanna, Washington, Watson and Woodward and the Boroughs of Duboistown, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Salladasburg and South Williamsport; all of **McKean** County; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Armagh, Decatur, Derry and Granville and the Boroughs of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Townships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Chatham, Clymer, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Gaines, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Ship-pen, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and Westfield and the Boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Cities of Franklin and Oil City and the Townships of Allegheny, Canal, Cherrytree, Complanter, Cranberry, Frenchcreek, Jackson, Mineral, Oakland, Oil Creek, Pinegrove, Plum, President, Sandycreek and Victory and the Boroughs of Cooperstown, Pleasantville, Polk, Rouseville, Sugarcreek and Utica; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the Townships of Cherry Grove, Conewango, Deerfield, Elk, Limestone, Mead, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest and Watson and the Boroughs of Clarendon and Tidioute.

Glenn Thompson (R)

Dist. 6 **Berks, Chester, Lehigh, and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 3 (Division 2), 9 (Division 5), 13 (Divisions 4 and 5), 14 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 16, 17, 18 and 19 (Division

1) and the Townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Douglass, Earl District 2, Exeter, Hereford District 1, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg Districts 1 and 4, Robeson, Rock-land, South Heidelberg Precinct 2, Spring Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Union and Washington and the Boroughs of Adamstown, Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Ken-horst, Kutztown, Mohnton, Mount Penn, New Morgan, Shillington, Sinking Spring, St. Lawrence, Topton, West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; part of **Chester** County consisting of the City of Coatesville and the Townships of Caln, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 2), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Nantmeal, West Pikeland, West Sadsbury, West Vincent and West Whiteland and the Boroughs of Atglen, Downingtown, Elverson, Honey Brook, Modena, Phoenixville Wards East (Divisions 2 and 3), Middle, North and West, South Coatesville and Spring City; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Township of Upper Macungie District 3; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of East Norriton, Limerick, Lower Merion, Perkiomen, Plymouth Districts 1, 3 (Division 2) and 4, Skippack, Whitmarsh District West (Divisions 1 and 2), Whitpain District 8 and Worcester and the Boroughs of Collegeville, Conshohocken District 1, Narberth, Norristown, Pottstown and Trappe.

Jim Gerlach (R)

Dist. 7 **Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of East Goshen, Easttown, Thornbury, West Goshen, Westtown and Willistown and the Boroughs of Malvern and Phoenixville Ward East (Division 1); part of **Delaware** County consisting of the Townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 3, 4 and 5, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 1 (Divisions 1 and 3), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 3 and 5, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the Boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, East Lansdowne, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Marcus Hook, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Trainer and Upland; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Lower Providence, Upper Merion, Upper Providence and West Norriton and the Boroughs of Bridgeport, Conshohocken Districts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Royersford and West Conshohocken.

Patrick Meehan (R)

Dist. 8 **Bucks, Montgomery, and Philadelphia** Counties. All of **Bucks** County; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 5 (Division 2), 8 (Division 1) and 15 (Division 2), Upper Dublin Districts 3 and 5 (Division 2) and Upper Moreland Districts 2 and 3 (Division 2); and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 58 (Divisions 4, 6, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24, 29, 31, 39 and 41) and 66 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20, 22, 25, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 44, 45 and 46).

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)

Dist. 9 **Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Somerset, and Westmoreland** Counties. All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the Townships of Allegheny, Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Gallitzin, Reade, Susquehanna District South and White and the Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton and Tunnelhill (Cambria County portion); part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the Townships of Becaria Precinct 1, Boggs (only blocks 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Burnside, Chest, Gulich, Jordan and Knox and the Boroughs of Burnside, Coalport, Irvona, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey and Westover; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Cooke, Dickinson Precinct North, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex Precinct 1, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Southampton Districts Lower and Upper (Precinct 1), Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro Precinct Upper and the Boroughs of Newburg and Newville; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the City of Connellsville Wards 4 and 5 and the Townships of Connellsville, Dunbar District 1, Georges Districts 1 and 2, Henry Clay, Nicholson District 1, North Union District 3, South Union District 3, Springfield, Springhill District 1, Stewart and Wharton and the Boroughs of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville; all of **Franklin** County; all of **Fulton** County; all of **Huntingdon** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Armstrong, Banks, Black Lick, Brush Valley, Buffington, Burrell, Canoe, Center, Conemaugh, East Mahoning, East Wheatfield, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, West Wheatfield, White Districts 3, 4 and 6 and Young and the Boroughs of Armagh, Blairsville, Cherry Tree, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Homer City, Indiana Districts 1 and 4, Marion Center, Plumville, Saltsburg, Shelocla and Smicksburg; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Townships of Beale, Delaware, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Lack, Milford, Monroe, Spruce Hill, Susquehanna, Turbett, Tuscarora and Walker and the Boroughs of Mifflin, Mifflintown, Port Royal and Thompsonstown; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Bratton, Brown, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the Boroughs of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Carroll, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Liverpool, Northeast Madison, Oliver (only block 6999 of tract 030200), Rye, Saville, Southwest Madison, Toboyne and Tyrone and the Boroughs of Blain, Landisburg, Liverpool, Marysville, Millerstown and Newport District 2; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stony-creek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the Boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisburg, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Township of Derry District Torrance.

Bill Shuster (R)

Dist. 10 **Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan,**

Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties. All of **Bradford** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Carbondale and the Townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington, Spring Brook, Thornhurst and West Abington and the Boroughs of Archbald, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Dickson City Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2 and 3, Jermyn, Jessup Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Mayfield, Moscow, Olyphant Ward 1 and Vandling; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Townships of Dallas, Exeter, Fairmount, Franklin, Kingston, Lake, Lehman and Ross and the Boroughs of Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Swoyersville Wards 1 and 2, West Wyoming and Wyoming; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the City of Williamsport and the Townships of Brady, Cascade, Cogan House, Eldred, Franklin, Gamble, Hepburn, Jordan, Lewis, Loyalsock, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Plunketts Creek, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield and Wolf and the Boroughs of Hughesville, Muncy and Picture Rocks; all of **Montour** County; all of **Northumberland** County; all of **Pike** County; all of **Snyder** County; all of **Sullivan** County; all of **Susquehanna** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Township of Ward; all of **Union** County; all of **Wayne** County; and all of **Wyoming** County.

Thomas A. Marino (R)

Dist. 11 **Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Monroe** Counties. All of **Carbon** County; all of **Columbia** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Scranton and the Boroughs of Blakely, Dickson City Ward 1 (Division 1), Dunmore, Jessup Ward 3 (Division 1), Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 2, 3 and 4, Taylor and Throop; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Cities of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the Townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Jenkins, Nescopeck, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth, Rice, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the Boroughs of Ashley, Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dupont, Duryea, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville Ward 3, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, White Haven and Yatesville; and all of **Monroe** County.

Lou Barletta (R)

Dist. 12 **Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of East Deer Ward 2 and Forward District 3 and the Borough of Tarentum; part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Bethel, Burrell, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Manor, North Buffalo District Eastern, Parks, Plumcreek, South Bend and South Buffalo District Eastern and the Boroughs of Apollo, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kit-tanning, Leechburg, Manorville and North Apollo; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the City of Johnstown and the Townships of Adams, Barr, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh,

ough, Cresson, Croyle, East Carroll, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Richland, Stony-creek, Summerhill, Susquehanna District North, Upper Yoder, Washington, West Carroll and West Taylor and the Boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Cresson, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Portage, Sankertown, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the Cities of Conneltsville Wards 1, 2, 3 and 6 and Uniontown and the Townships of Brownsville, Bulskin, Dunbar Districts 2, 3 and 4, Franklin, Georges Districts 3 and 4, German, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Luzerne, Menallen, Nicholson Districts 2 and 3, North Union Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, Perry, Redstone, Saltlick, South Union Districts 1 and 2, Springhill District 2, Upper Tyrone and Washington and the Boroughs of Belle Vernon, Brownsville, Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Fayette City, Masontown, Newell, Perryopolis, Point Marion and Vanderbilt; all of **Greene** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Cherryhill, Pine and White Districts 1 and 2 and the Boroughs of Clymer and Indiana Districts 1, 2 and 4; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Paint and Quemahoning and the Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown, Paint, Seven Springs, Stoystown and Windber; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Cities of Monongahela and Washington and the Townships of Canton, Carroll Districts 2, 3 and 5, Chartiers Districts 3, 5, 6 and 7, East Bethlehem, Fallowfield Districts 1, 2 and 4, North Bethlehem, North Strabane Districts 2 and 3, Somerset, South Strabane Districts 2, 4 and 5, Union, West Bethlehem and West Pike Run and the Boroughs of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, California, Canonsburg Wards 2 and 3 (Division 1), Center-ville, Charleroi Districts 1, 3 and 4, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, East Washington District 2, Elco, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Arnold, Latrobe, Lower Burrell, Monessen and New Kensington and the Townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry Districts Alters, Bradenville, Cokeville, Cooperstown, Kingston, Loyalhanna, Millwood, New Derry, Peanut, Saxman, Scalp Level and Simpsons, East Huntingdon District Bessemer, Fairfield, Hempfield Districts Bovard, Hannastown and Luxor, Loyalhanna, Mount Pleasant Districts Bridgeport, Duncan, Heccia, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland, Rostraver, Salem Districts Hugus and Mechlings, Sewickley Districts East Herminie, Lowber, Rill-ton, Sewickley and West Herminie, South Huntingdon Districts Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, Wayne, Wyano and Yukon, St. Clair, Unity Districts Crabtree, Dorothy, Lloydsville, Mutual and Pleasant Unity, Upper Burrell and Washington Districts North Washington and Paulton and the Boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Florence, North Belle Vernon, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Seward, Smithton, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and West Newton.

Mark S. Critz (D)

Dist. 13 **Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6, 7, 8 (Division 2), 9, 10,

11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 (Division 1), Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Frederick, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Lower Salford, Montgomery, New Hanover, Plymouth Districts 2 and 3 (Division 1), Springfield, Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 1, 2, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6 and 7, Upper Frederick, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Hanover District 2, Upper Moreland Districts 1, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6 and 7, Upper Salford, Whitemarsh Districts East, Middle and West (Division 3) and Whitpain Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11 and the Boroughs of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Green Lane, Hatboro, Hatfield, Jenkintown, Lansdale, North Wales, Rock-ledge and Schwenksville; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 25 (Divisions 3 and 8), 35 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25 and 32), 41, 45 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25), 53 (Divisions 17, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 56, 57, 58 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43 and 44), 62 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26), 63, 64, 65 and 66 (Divisions 1, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 43).

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)

Dist. 14 **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Cities of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the Townships of Elizabeth Ward 9, Kennedy, Neville Wards 1 and 2, North Versailles Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 2), 4, 5, 6 and 7, O'Hara Ward 1 (Division 2), Penn Hills Wards 1, 2, 3 (Divisions 2, 3, 4 and 5), 4 (Divisions 1, 2 and 4), 5 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 6 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6), 7 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7), 8 and 9 (Divisions 1, 2 and 5), Reserve, Robinson Districts 3 and 5, Stowe and Wilkins Ward 2 (Division 2) and the Boroughs of Avalon Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Baldwin Districts 1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 and 18, Bellevue, Blawnox, Brad-dock, Brad-dock Hills, Chalfant, Coraopolis, Crafton Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Division 1), Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Etna Wards 1 and 2, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 1 (Division 1) and 7, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn Districts 2 and 3, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Swissvale, Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak District 7, Wilkinsburg and Wilmerding.

Mike Doyle (D)

Dist. 15 **Berks**, **Lehigh**, **Montgomery**, and **Northampton** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Albany and Hereford District 2; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Cities of Allentown and Bethlehem (Lehigh County portion) and the Townships of Hanover, Heidelberg, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Salisbury, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie Districts 1, 2 and 4, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon, Washington, Weisenberg and Whitehall and the Boroughs of Alburtis, Catasauqua, Coopersburg, Coplay, Emmaus, Fountain Hill, Macungie and Slatington; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Douglass, Franconia, Lower Potts-grove, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Hanover Districts 1 and 3, Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the

Boroughs of East Greenville, Pennsburg, Red Hill, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County portion); and all of **Northampton County**.
Charles W. Dent (R)

Dist. 16 **Berks, Chester, and Lancaster** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Division 2), 11, 12 (Divisions 1 and 3), 13 (Divisions 1 and 2), 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 6 and 7), 18 (Division 4) and 19 and the Townships of Bern District 3, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg Precinct 1 and Spring District 8 and the Borough of Wernersville; part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford Districts North (only block 3027 of tract 303900) and South, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Newlin, Penn, Pennsburg, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the Boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg, West Chester and West Grove; and all of **Lancaster County**.
Joseph R. Pitts (R)

Dist. 17 **Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Perry, and Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Alsace, Bern Districts 1 and 2, Bethel, Centre, Earl District 1, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Maiden-creek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 2, 3, 5, 7 and 8, North Heidelberg, Oley, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, Richmond, Rus-combmanor, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the Boroughs of Bernville, Centerport, Fleetwood, Hamburg, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenharts-ville, Lyons, Robesonia, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Womelsdorf; all of **Dauphin** County; all of **Lebanon** County; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Juniata, Miller, Oliver (all blocks except 6999 of tract 030200), Penn, Spring, Watts and Wheatfield and the Boroughs of Bloomfield, Duncannon, New Buffalo and Newport District 1; and all of **Schuylkill** County.
Tim Holden (D)

Dist. 18 **Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Findlay, Forward Districts 1, 2 and 4, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, North Versailles Ward 3 (Division 1), Penn Hills Wards 3 (Divisions 1 and 6), 4 (Divisions 3 and 5), 5 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 6 (Division 5), 7 (Division 5) and 9 (Divisions 3 and 4), Robinson Districts 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles, Upper St. Clair and Wilkins Wards 1 and 2 (Division 1) and the Boroughs of Baldwin Districts 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14 and 17, Bethel Park, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle

Shannon, Churchill, Crafton Ward 3 (Division 2), Dormont, Elizabeth, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, McDonald (Allegheny County portion), Monroeville Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Oakdale, Pennsburg Village, Pitcairn District 1, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, Trafford (Allegheny County portion), West Elizabeth, White Oak Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 and Whitehall; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Township of Hanover District East and the Borough of Frankfort Springs; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buf-falo, Carroll Districts 1 and 4, Cecil, Chartiers Districts 1, 2 and 4, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallow-field Dis-trict 3, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Franklin, North Strabane Districts 1, 4, 5 and 6, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, South Franklin, South Strabane Districts 1 and 3 and West Finley and the Boroughs of Burgettstown, Canonsburg Wards 1 and 3 (Division 3), Charleoi Districts 2 and 6, Claysville, East Washington District 1, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway, West Alexander and West Middletown; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Greensburg and Jeannette and the Townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon Dis-tricts Ruffsdale, Stoners, Strohrs and Whites, Hempfield Districts Alwine, Carbon, East Adamsburg, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Maplewood, Middle-town, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel, Todd, University, Valley, Weavers Old Stand, Wegley, Wendel Herm, West Hempfield and West Point, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant Districts Pleasant Valley and Ridgeview, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem Districts Five Points, New Salem, Slickville, Steeles and Trees Mills, Sewickley District Whyel, South Huntingdon Districts Hixon and South Huntingdon, Unity Districts Bag-galey, Beatty, Dennison, Gravel Hill, Kuhns, Marguerite, Roble and Whitney and Washington Districts Beamers and Oakland X Roads and the Boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County portion), Youngstown and Youngwood.
Tim Murphy (R)

Dist. 19 **Adams, Cumberland, and York** Counties. All of **Adams** County; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Dickinson Precinct South, East Penns-boro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex Precinct 2, Monroe, Shippensburg, Silver Spring, South Middleton, Southampton District Upper (Precinct 2), Upper Allen and West Pennsboro Precinct Lower and the Boroughs of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mount Holly Springs, New Cum-berland, Shippensburg (Cumberland County portion), Shire-manstown and Wormleysburg; and all of **York** County.
Todd Platts (R)

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.	Maryland	1955	2005	Bush, GW	\$223,500

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

Antonin Scalia	Virginia	1936	1986	Reagan	213,900
Anthony M. Kennedy	California	1936	1988	Reagan	213,900
Clarence Thomas	Georgia	1948	1991	Bush, GW	213,900
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	New York	1933	1993	Clinton	213,900
Stephen G. Breyer	Massachusetts	1938	1994	Clinton	213,900
Samuel A. Alito Jr.	New Jersey	1950	2006	Bush, GW	213,900
Sonia Sotomayor	New York	1954	2009	Obama	213,900
Elena Kagan	Massachusetts	1960	2010	Obama	213,900

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands) Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$184,500

THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Theodore A. McKee, Chief Judge	June 9, 1994
Dolores Korman Sloviter	June 21, 1979
Anthony J. Scirica	Aug. 6, 1987
Marjorie O. Rendell	Sept. 29, 1997
Thomas L. Ambro	Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes	Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith	Aug. 2, 2002
D. Michael Fisher	Dec. 15, 2003
Michael A. Chagares	Apr. 4, 2006
Kent A. Jordan	Dec. 8, 2006
Thomas M. Hardiman	Mar. 15, 2007
Joseph A. Greenaway Jr.	Feb. 9, 2010
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Apr. 26, 2010

SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, Calif.	July 29, 1968
Joseph F. Weis Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mar. 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, N.J.	Aug. 6, 1973
Walter K. Stapleton	Wilmington, Del.	April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg	Trenton, N.J.	Mar. 23, 1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, N.J.	Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard	Erie, Pa.	June 17, 1988
Jane R. Roth	Wilmington, Del.	July 2, 1991
Trump Barry	Newark, N.J.	Sept. 22, 1999
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen	Easton, Pa.	May 20, 2004

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

(For the Eastern, Middle, and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$174,000

EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Judges		Date Appointed
Harvey Bartle III	Philadelphia	Sept. 16, 1991
Stewart Dalzell	Philadelphia	Sept. 16, 1991
J. Curtis Joyner, Chief Judge	Philadelphia	Apr. 13, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno	Philadelphia	June 30, 1992
Berie M. Schiller	Philadelphia	June 2, 2000
Mary A. McLaughlin	Philadelphia	May 31, 2000
Petrese B. Tucker	Philadelphia	June 1, 2000
Legrome D. Davis	Philadelphia	Apr. 18, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe	Philadelphia	May 3, 2002
Michael M. Baylson	Philadelphia	June 19, 2002
Timothy J. Savage	Philadelphia	Aug. 1, 2002
James Knoll Gardner	Allentown	Oct. 3, 2002
Gene E.K. Pratter	Philadelphia	June 16, 2004
Paul S. Diamond	Philadelphia	June 22, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel	Philadelphia/Reading	June 21, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez	Philadelphia/Reading	June 24, 2004
Thomas M. Golden*	Philadelphia/Reading	June 13, 2006
Joel Harvey Slomsky	Philadelphia	Oct. 6, 2008
C. Darnell Jones II	Philadelphia	Oct. 30, 2008
Mitchell S. Goldberg	Philadelphia	Oct. 31, 2008

MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501

Yvette Kane, Chief Judge	Harrisburg	Oct. 27, 1998
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Scranton	Mar. 1, 1994
Christopher C. Conner	Harrisburg	Aug. 2, 2002
John E. Jones III	Williamsport	Aug. 2, 2002

WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15230

Gary L. Lancaster, Chief Judge	Pittsburgh	Nov. 24, 1993
Sean J. McLaughlin	Erie	Oct. 11, 1994
Joy Flowers Conti	Pittsburgh	Aug. 30, 2002
David Stewart Cercone	Pittsburgh	Sept. 12, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry	Pittsburgh	Oct. 1, 2002
Arthur J. Schwab	Pittsburgh	Jan. 1, 2003
Kim R. Gibson	Johnstown	Sept. 24, 2003
Nora Barry Fischer	Pittsburgh	Apr. 2, 2007

SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

William J. Nealon Jr	Scranton	Dec. 15, 1962
Malcolm Muir	Williamsport	Oct. 14, 1970
J. William Ditter Jr.	Philadelphia	Oct. 15, 1970
Maurice B. Cohill Jr.	Pittsburgh	June 1, 1976
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh	May 2, 1978
Louis H. Pollak	Philadelphia	July 12, 1978
Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	Aug. 11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy	Scranton	July 24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July 24, 1979

Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh.....	Nov. 2, 1979
William W. Caldwell.....	Harrisburg.....	Apr. 27, 1982
Thomas N. O'Neill Jr.	Philadelphia	Aug. 5, 1983
Marvin Katz*	Philadelphia	Aug. 6, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig	Philadelphia	Oct. 17, 1985
Edwin M. Kosik	Scranton	June 16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly	Philadelphia	June 26, 1987
William L. Standish	Pittsburgh.....	Nov. 6, 1987
Jan E. DuBois	Philadelphia	July 27, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	Mar. 12, 1990
James F. McClure Jr.	Williamsport	Apr. 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr.	Philadelphia	Sept. 16, 1991
John R. Padova	Philadelphia	Mar. 18, 1992
Anita B. Brody	Philadelphia	Oct. 2, 1992
Donetta W. Ambrose.....	Pittsburgh.....	Nov. 24, 1993
A. Richard Caputo.....	Scranton	Dec. 15, 1997
James Munley	Scranton	Oct. 26, 1998
R. Barclay Surrick	Philadelphia	June 5, 2000

* Deceased

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton ¹	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Elbridge Gerry ¹	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun ²	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
William Henry Harrison ¹	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 4, 1841	27
John Tyler	George M. Dallas	April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
Zachary Taylor ¹	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore	William R. King ¹	July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
Abraham Lincoln ¹	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson	Schuyler Colfax	April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson ¹	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
James A. Garfield ¹	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 20, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur	Levi P. Morton	Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
Grover Cleveland ³	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Garret A. Hobart ¹	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
Grover Cleveland ³	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
William McKinley ¹	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt	James S. Sherman ¹	Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
Warren G. Harding ¹	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge	John N. Garner	Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
Franklin D. Roosevelt ¹	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S. Truman	Alben W. Barkley	April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S. Truman	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
John F. Kennedy ¹	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Spiro T. Agnew ⁴	Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Gerald R. Ford	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Gerald R. Ford	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon	Gerald R. Ford	Oct. 10, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
Richard M. Nixon ⁵	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford	Walter F. Mondale	Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	George Bush	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2005 - Jan. 19, 2009	109,110
Barack Obama	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2009 -	111,112

¹ Died in office² Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator³ Terms not consecutive⁴ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973⁵ Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Robert Bentley	R	4	Jan. 2015
Alaska	Juneau	Sean Parnell	R	4	Dec. 2014
Arizona	Phoenix	Jan Brewer	R	4	Jan. 2015
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Beebe	D	4	Jan. 2015
California	Sacramento	Jerry Brown	D	4	Jan. 2015
Colorado	Denver	John Hickenlooper	D	4	Jan. 2015
Connecticut	Hartford	Dan Malloy	D	4	Jan. 2015
Delaware	Dover	Jack Markell	D	4	Jan. 2013
Florida	Tallahassee	Rick Scott	R	4	Jan. 2015
Georgia	Atlanta	Nathan Deal	R	4	Jan. 2015
Hawaii	Honolulu	Neil Abercrombie	D	4	Dec. 2014
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	R	4	Jan. 2015
Illinois	Springfield	Pat Quinn	D	4	Jan. 2015
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mitch Daniels	R	4	Jan. 2013
Iowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	R	4	Jan. 2015
Kansas	Topeka	Sam Brownback	R	4	Jan. 2015
Kentucky	Frankfort	Steven L. Beshear	D	4	Dec. 2011
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Bobby Jindal	R	4	Jan. 2012
Maine	Augusta	Paul LePage	R	4	Jan. 2015
Maryland	Annapolis	Martin O'Malley	D	4	Jan. 2015
Massachusetts	Boston	Deval Patrick	D	4	Jan. 2015
Michigan	Lansing	Rick Snyder	R	4	Jan. 2015
Minnesota	St. Paul	Mark Dayton	D	4	Jan. 2015
Mississippi	Jackson	Haley Barbour	R	4	Jan. 2012
Missouri	Jefferson City	Jay Nixon	D	4	Jan. 2013
Montana	Helena	Brian Schweitzer	D	4	Jan. 2013
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	R	4	Jan. 2015
Nevada	Carson City	Brian Sandoval	R	4	Jan. 2015
New Hampshire	Concord	John Lynch	D	2	Jan. 2013
New Jersey	Trenton	Chris Christie	R	4	Jan. 2014
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Susana Martinez	R	4	Jan. 2015
New York	Albany	Andrew Cuomo	D	4	Jan. 2015
North Carolina	Raleigh	Beverly Perdue	D	4	Jan. 2013
North Dakota	Bismarck	Jack Dalrymple	R	4	Dec. 2014
Ohio	Columbus	John Kasich	R	4	Jan. 2015
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Mary Fallin	R	4	Jan. 2015
Oregon	Salem	John Kitzhaber	D	4	Jan. 2015
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Tom Corbett	R	4	Jan. 2015
Rhode Island	Providence	Lincoln Chafee	I	4	Jan. 2015
South Carolina	Columbia	Nikki R. Haley	R	4	Jan. 2015
South Dakota	Pierre	Dennis Daugaard	R	4	Jan. 2015
Tennessee	Nashville	Bill Haslam	R	4	Jan. 2015
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan. 2015
Utah	Salt Lake City	Gary R. Herbert	R	4	Jan. 2015
Vermont	Montpelier	Peter Shumlin	D	2	Jan. 2013
Virginia	Richmond	Bob McDonnell	R	4	Jan. 2014
Washington	Olympia	Chris Gregoire	D	4	Jan. 2013
West Virginia	Charleston	Earl Ray Tomblin	D	4	Jan. 2013
Wisconsin	Madison	Scott Walker	R	4	Jan. 2015
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Matthew Mead	R	4	Jan. 2015
Jurisdiction					
American Samoa	Pago Pago	Togiola T.A. Tulafono	D	4	Jan. 2013
Guam	Hagåtña	Eddie Calvo	R	4	Jan. 2015
Northern Mariana Islands	Saipan	Benigno Fitial	R	4	Jan. 2015
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Luis G. Fortuño	R	4	Jan. 2013
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	John deJongh Jr	D	4	Jan. 2014

APPENDIX

*Businessmen*

As president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, one of the largest corporations in the county, Thomas Scott was a major recipient of contracts from the war department to provide supplies and transportation to the Union army. After the war, he was involved in settling the disputed presidential election of 1876, which resulted in an end to Reconstruction and the removal of federal troops from the South. Scott's involvement in assuring Hayes the presidency won him political favor that he used to gain government support during the Great Strike of 1877.

SECTION 9 – APPENDIX

	Page
BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT	9 - 3
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS	9 - 4
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS	9 - 9
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts.....	9 - 9
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000	9 - 12
RECREATION	9 - 14
Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 14
Conservation Areas	9 - 18
Undeveloped Areas.....	9 - 18
Summary	9 - 18
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 19
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township.....	9 - 23
State Forest Picnic Areas	9 - 27
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands.....	9 - 28
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 29
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	9 - 30
Republican Party	9 - 30
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 30
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 30
Democratic Party	9 - 36
Democratic State Committee Officers	9 - 36
Members of the Democratic National Committee	9 - 36
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	9 - 37
State System of Higher Education.....	9 - 37
State-Related Commonwealth Universities	9 - 37
Community Colleges.....	9 - 38
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 38
Private Colleges and Universities	9 - 38
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 40
Private Two-Year Colleges	9 - 40
College of Technology	9 - 40
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 41
Other	9 - 42
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	9 - 44
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations	9 - 44
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	9 - 60
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	9 - 60

BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT

FIRST LADY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



Susan Manbeck Corbett became the 44th First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Tom Corbett, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011.

Susan was born in Pottstown, Pennsylvania and grew up in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County. Susan met Tom Corbett in 1968 while attending Lebanon Valley College. After dating for several years, Tom and Susan married in 1972. Susan began her career at Northern Lebanon School District where she taught Senior High English for one year before moving to San Antonio, Texas. She then worked as a legal secretary while Tom earned his degree from St. Mary's Law School. After her two children, Tom and Kate, were born, Susan dedicated several years to staying home and raising a family. Her compassion and commitment to those she loves are what make Susan such a supportive wife, nurturing mother, and genuine friend.

Susan resumed her professional career in 1990 as a special projects manager for the President's Office at Carnegie Museums and the Director's Office of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. She served as Assistant Producer and then Executive Director of Pittsburgh Arts and Lectures, a nationally-recognized literary arts organization. From 2006 to 2010, Susan served as Vice-President for Programs and Development for the Gettysburg Foundation, a nonprofit partner of the National Park Service that works to preserve Gettysburg National Military Park and to enhance the preservation and understanding of the heritage and lasting significance of Gettysburg.

She is currently the Chair of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts, a trustee of Carnegie Museums of Pittsburgh, an ex-officio member of the Philadelphia Museum of Art Board of Trustees, and a commissioner of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission. Susan also serves as the Honorary Chair of the Girl Scouts 100th Anniversary Celebration and as the Honorary Chair of the Pennsylvania Breast Cancer Coalition Annual Conference.

The Corbetts have been married for 38 years. They enjoy the company of their two Airedales, Penny and Harry. In her spare time, Susan enjoys gardening, cooking, and reading.

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, Pennsylvania organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

1949

Louise Bush-Brown (Mrs. James) Ambler
Anita Porter Clothier (Mrs. William J.) Valley Forge
Charlotte Fasy (Mrs. Francis I.) Drexel Hill
Lena L. Orlow Ginsburg (Mrs. Abram) Philadelphia
Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.) Pittsburgh
Althea K. Hottel, Ph.D. (Mrs. A. Stauffer) Philadelphia
Caroline M. Huber (Mrs. John Y. Jr.) Haverford
Victoria Lyles, Ph.D. Wagoner, Okla.
Pauline Berry Mack, Ph.D. (Mrs. Warren B.) Denton, Tex.
Katherine Elizabeth McBride, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
Gertrude H. McCormick (Mrs. Vance C.) Harrisburg
Catherine MacFarlane, M.D. Philadelphia
Harriet Duff Phillips (Mrs. John M.) Pittsburgh
Mabelle K. Price (Mrs. Walter) Philadelphia
Francis Anne Wister Philadelphia
Marian M. Wunderle (Mrs. Horace G.) Rydal
Mary Curtis Zimbalist (Mrs. Efrem) Philadelphia

1950

Pearl Buck (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh) Perkasie
Hannah M. Cooke (Mrs. Jay) Zionsville
Gabriella Cameron Gilbert (Mrs. Lyman D.) Harrisburg
Mabel L. Gillespie Pittsburgh
Jessie Royer Greaves (Mrs. Harry) Paoli
Elsie Singmaster Lewars (Mrs. Harold) Gettysburg
Sarah D. Lowrie Philadelphia
Violet Oakley Philadelphia
Edith W. Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt) Media
Florence Barbara Seibert, Ph.D. St. Petersburg, Fla.
Theorora Cope Sumner
(Mrs. Philip H. Gray) Greensboro, Vt.
Mary B. Warburton (Mrs. Barclay H.) Philadelphia

1951

Minerva T. Baker (Mrs. Charles W.) Duquesne
Ann DePlanters Bowes (Mrs. Frederick D.) Harrisburg
Capt. Nellie J. DeWitt Susquehanna
Anna M. Gray (Mrs. Alfred W.) Wynnwood
Rachel Miller Hunt (Mrs. Roy Arthur) Pittsburgh
Frances McCollin Philadelphia
Judge Sophia M.R. O'Hara Kingston
Natalie T. Peace (Mrs. William S.) Rydal
Ella Roberts, Ph.D. Philadelphia
Judge Sara M. Soffel Pittsburgh
Emily Drayton Taylor (Mrs. J. Madison) Philadelphia

1952

Judge Anne X. Alpern (Mrs. Irwin A. Swiss) Pittsburgh
Elaine Brown (Mrs. Hugh W.) Philadelphia
Virginia Wireman Curtin (Mrs. Thomas) Philadelphia
Esther Minoli Detweiler (Mrs. Meade D. Jr.) Harrisburg
Helen O. Dickens, M.D.
(Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson) Philadelphia
Frances Dorrance, Ph.D. Dallas

Ruth Sprague Downs (Mrs. S.E.) Narberth
Ruth Patrick Hodge, Ph.D.
(Mrs. Charles H. IV) Philadelphia
Blanche McNeal Smith (Mrs. Harvey F.) Harrisburg
Jesse Wright, M.D. Pittsburgh

1953

Diana Jane Swanton Alter (Mrs. George E.) Pittsburgh
Elizabeth Hancock Arnett (Mrs. William W.) Philadelphia
Margaret Louise Conarroe Bryn Mawr
Blanche Wolf Kohn (Mrs. Isidore) Philadelphia
Mother Mary Lawrence, SHCJ Rosemont
Dorothy Klenke Nash, M.D. (Mrs. Charles B.) Pittsburgh
Judge Ruth Glenn Pennell (Mrs. Edred J.) Mifflintown
Marion Margery Scranton (Mrs. Worthington) Scranton
Eliza Kennedy Smith (Mrs. R. Templeton) Pittsburgh
Elizabeth Gray Vining (Mrs. Morgan F.) Philadelphia

1954

Anna Calista Clark, M.D. Scranton
Janet deCoux, Ph.D. Gibsonia
Mary B. Harris, Ph.D. Lewisburg
Grace Patricia Kelly (Princess Grace) Monaco
Sara Greiner Leffler (Mrs. Earl J.) Lebanon
Virginia Armitage McCall Ardmore
Sara Mellon Scaife (Mrs. Alan Magee) Pittsburgh
Mary Elizabeth Warga, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Helen S. Willard Philadelphia
Gertrude Marvin Williams
(Mrs. John Howell) Philadelphia

1955

Rae Vickers Biester (Mrs. William H. Jr.) Drexel Hill
Mamie Geneva Doud Eisenhower
(Mrs. Dwight D.) Gettysburg
Marion Spencer Fay, M.D. Philadelphia
Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. J. Norman) Gladwyne
Ruth Weaver Hubbard, R.N. Philadelphia
Emma Guffey Miller (Mrs. Carroll) Slippery Rock
Ruth Crawford Mitchell, Ph.D. (Mrs.) Pittsburgh
Ellen J. Patterson, M.D. Pittsburgh
Mary Creighton Stackpole (Mrs. Albert H.) Dauphin
Agnes Lynch Starrett, Litt.D.
(Mrs. Clare Vincent) Pittsburgh

1956

Gertrude Vaughn Bedford (Mrs. Paul) Wilkes-Barre
Judge Genevieve Blatt Harrisburg
Johanna K.W. Hailman (Mrs. James D.) Pittsburgh
Mary Bonaventure McAndrew Carbondale
Mary Rice Morrow Camp Hill
Helen Virginia Stone Philadelphia
Jessie M. Vann (Mrs. Robert L.) Oakmont
Nora Wain (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill) Philadelphia

1957

Helen C. Bailey, LL.D. Philadelphia
 Catherine Drinker Bowen (Mrs. T. Downs) Bryn Mawr
 Annette Evans Wilkes-Barre
 Judge Ruth Grigg Horting, LHD (Mrs. John F.) Lancaster
 The Hon. Marian E. Markley (Mrs. Franklin H.) Macungie
 Irene E. McDermott Pittsburgh
 Sister Martha Pretzlaff Pittsburgh
 Rachel Mulford Winlock, M.D. Philadelphia

1958

Marian Anderson (Mrs. Orpheus Fisher) Danbury, Conn.
 Judge Hazel M. Brown Philadelphia
 Kathleen Derrigan Byrne, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Herbert F.) Pittsburgh
 Marguerite Lofft DeAngeli (Mrs. John) Philadelphia
 Mother Anna Marie Dengel, M.D. Philadelphia
 Ann Hawkes Hutton, J.D. (Mrs. L.J.) Bristol
 Florence Lillian Marcus, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Nesbitt Brigantine, N.J.
 Dorothea Wielland Sitley (Mrs.) Philadelphia

1959

Marjorie Allison Allentown
 Rachel Ashe, M.D. Philadelphia
 Mary Arnold Babcock (Mrs. Edward Vose) Pittsburgh
 Mary Flinn Lawrence (Mrs. John W.) Pittsburgh
 Emily Hartshorne Mudd, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stuart) Haverford
 Mary Hamilton Swindler Bryn Mawr
 Hon. Mary A. Varallo (Mrs. Alfred) Philadelphia
 Jean Hastings West (Mrs. George L.) Pittsburgh

1960

Sara Wolfe Bell (Mrs. George T.) Wilkes-Barre
 Dorothy Grafly (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond) Pittsburgh
 Ruth Wright Hayre (Mrs. Talmage B.) Broomall
 Eleanor Park Kelly Pittsburgh
 Helen Taft Manning (Mrs. Frederick J.) Haverford
 Col. Mary Louise Milligan
 (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson) Anchorage, Alaska
 Edna Phillips Rosenbaum Philadelphia
 Jennie Bradley Roessing Pittsburgh

1961

Mabel Ammons Barron (Mrs.) New Brighton
 Henrietta T. Campbell (Mrs. Robert D.) Pittsburgh
 Brig. Gen. Eleanor J. Carlin Jenkintown
 Judge Kathryn E. Granahan (Mrs. William T.) Philadelphia
 Isabell J. Jones (Mrs.) Pittsburgh
 Gladys Schmitt (Mrs. Simon Goldfield) Pittsburgh

1962

Dora F. Capwell, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Dorothy Dickson Darte (Mrs. Franck G.) Wilkes-Barre
 Helen Clay Frick Pittsburgh
 Margaret Majer Kelly (Mrs. John Brenden) Philadelphia
 Ada Haeseler Lewis (Mrs. John Frederick Jr.) Philadelphia
 Gertrude Olmsted Nauman
 (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert) Harrisburg

1963

Dorothy Kenworthy Anderson Philadelphia
 Lucille Breeding Crozier (Mrs. Alfred W.) Pittsburgh
 Hilda Vogel Fox (Mrs. Cyril G.) Media
 Sara Henderson Hay (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff) Pittsburgh

Eleanor Gangloff Morris, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick S.) Jones Mills
 Mildred Fairchild Woodbury, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert Morse) Bryn Mawr

1964

Rebecca F. Gross Lock Haven
 Florence S. Reizenstein (Mrs. Louis J.) Pittsburgh
 Helen Pool Rush Pittsburgh
 Anna Estes Hacker Strawbridge
 (Mrs. Francis R.) Philadelphia
 Katharine R. Sturgis, M.D.
 (Mrs. Samuel B.) Wynnewood
 Bernice McIlhenny Wintersteen (Mrs. John) Haverford

1965

Mary Thompson Denman (Mrs. David N.) Pittsburgh
 Sophie Hutchinson Drinker (Mrs. Henry S.) Philadelphia
 Etta Oberholzer Engle (Mrs. Roy W.) Harrisburg
 Lillian A. Friedberg (Mrs. Emanuel B.) Pittsburgh
 Kathryn Noros Haas (Mrs. Stephen) Philadelphia
 Margaret Colton Hand (Mrs. Bayard) Wilkes-Barre

1966

Constance Reynolds Belin (Mrs. C. Welles) Waverly
 Helen E. Heydrick (Mrs. William J.) Philadelphia
 Caryl Morse Kline (Mrs. Hibberd VanBuren Jr.) Pittsburgh
 Marion Willis Martin Rivinus
 (Mrs. Edward Florens) Philadelphia
 Sarah Ann Stauffer Rohrerstown

1967

Eugenia Fuller Atwood (Mrs. John C. Jr.) Philadelphia
 Catharine Palmer Craig (Mrs. Paul C.) Wyomissing
 Blanche Fishback Galey Alexander (Mrs. James) Somerset
 Alice Gertrude Renfrew, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Constance Cann Wolf (Mrs. Alfred L.) Blue Bell

1968

Ernesta Drinker Ballard (Mrs. Frederic L.) Philadelphia
 Lucille Madison Cuthbert (Mrs. William M.) Pittsburgh
 Gertrude Sumner Ely Philadelphia
 Elizabeth Murphy Petrie (Mrs. Donald A.) Washington, D.C.
 Hon. Jeanette F. Reibman (Mrs. Nathan L.) Easton
 Wyonia Faulkner Wagner (Mrs. John) Clarks Summit

1969

Maxine Goldmark Aaron (Mrs. Marcus L.) Pittsburgh
 Louise Graham Brown (Mrs. Earl A.) Pittsburgh
 Carolyn Haywood Philadelphia
 Virginia Harrington Knauer (Mrs. Wilhelm F.) Philadelphia
 Ruth Weir Miller (Mrs. Weir) Philadelphia

1970

Sadie T.M. Alexander, Esq. (Mrs. Raymond P.) Philadelphia
 Mildred Jordan Bausher (Mrs. J. Lee) Reading
 Constance Mellon Burrell (Mrs. Peter) Ligonier
 Mary Clayton Earle (Mrs. Ralph) Haverford
 M. Louise C. Gloeckner, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick H.) Conshohocken
 Margaret Hodges (Mrs. Fletcher) Pittsburgh
 Clare Spencer Spackman Philadelphia

1971

Virginia Downes Addis (Mrs. Roland T.) Haverford
 Margaretta Belin Chamberlin (Mrs. William L.) Waverly
 Leonore R. Elkus (Mrs. James H.) Pittsburgh
 Ethel Williams Keister (Mrs. Albert F.) Sewickley
 Catherine Deal Rollins (Mrs. Richard) Haverford

1972

Edith Brown Douds, Ph.D. (Mrs. John B.) Reading
 Elsa Von M. Eliot (Mrs. Samuel E.) Pittsburgh
 Marion Scranton Isaacs (Mrs. Albert G.) Dalton
 Esther M. Klein (Mrs. Philip) Philadelphia
 Eleanor Biddle Lloyd (Mrs. H. Gates) Haverford
 Mildred Miller Posvar (Mrs. Wesley W.) Pittsburgh
 Barbara L. Weisberger (Mrs. Ernest) Kingston
 Marechal-Neil E. Young, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. W. Arthur) Philadelphia

1973

Marian W. Bell (Mrs. Davitt S.) Pittsburgh
 Nellie Lee Holt Bok (Mrs. Curtis) Philadelphia
 Mary Chorn Hazard (Mrs. Leland) Pittsburgh
 Emaline K. Mohr (Mrs. Clair J.) Allentown
 Alma Dea Morani, M.D., F.A.C.S. Philadelphia
 Mary Strawbridge Shipley
 (Mrs. Walter Penn Jr.) Philadelphia

1974

Carolyn Wicker Field (Mrs. Richard A.) Philadelphia
 Ingrid Shellabarger Rea (Mrs. William H.) Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Houston Smith (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.) Philadelphia
 Miriam Anderson Steel (Mrs. Maxwell W.) Huntingdon
 Frances Katharine Talbot Philadelphia
 Marina von Neumann Whitman, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert F.) Pittsburgh

1975

Betsy Bell Condon (Mrs. Joseph) Kingston
 Frances Love Drew, M.D. (Mrs. John) Pittsburgh
 Josephine Wayne Hatfield (Mrs. James) Philadelphia
 Elsie Hilliard Hillman (Mrs. Henry L.) Pittsburgh
 Barbara D. Hoffstot (Mrs. Henry P.) Pittsburgh
 Katherine D.K. Lower, Ph.D. (Mrs. Edward S.) Rosemont
 J. Margaret Ada Mutch Philadelphia
 Gabriele Pitcairn Pendleton
 (Mrs. Willard Dandridge) Bryn Athyn
 Marjorie Potts Wendell (Mrs. James I.) Pottstown

1976

R. Jean Brownlee, Ph.D. Philadelphia
 Loti G. Falk (Mrs. Frank Gaffney) Pittsburgh
 Sarah Lee Lippincott
 (Mrs. Christian Zimmerman) Kennett Square
 Sondra Stark Osler (Mrs. William Hull) Wormleysburg
 Sister Jane Scully, RSM Pittsburgh
 Anna Jane Phillips Shuman (Mrs. Joseph) Pittsburgh

1977

Margaret Day Dilks (Mrs. John H.) Philadelphia
 Judge Marion K. Finkelhor (Mrs. Howard B.) Pittsburgh
 Virginia E. Lewis Pittsburgh
 Hon. Helen Bohen O'Bannon
 (Mrs. George W.) Pittsburgh
 Rheva Ott Shryock (Mrs. Richard H.) Bryn Mawr
 Eliza Talbott Thayer (Mrs. Frederick M.) Newton Square

1978

Jeanne Behrend (Mrs. George S. MacManus) Philadelphia
 Nancy Newman Frank Pittsburgh
 Rose Basile Green, Ph.D. (Mrs. Raymond S.) Philadelphia
 Mary B. Leister (Mrs. Claude W.) Stroudsburg
 Gladys B. McNairy (Mrs. Francis E.) Pittsburgh

1979

Nettie M. Buten (Mrs. Harry) Merion
 Helen Frances Faust Philadelphia
 Rita Wilson Kane (Mrs. John J. Jr.) Pittsburgh
 Helen Mason Moore (Mrs. Charles H.) Pittsburgh
 Ann King Patton (Mrs. Melvin G.) Sewickley Heights
 Eleanor Oakes Skinner (Mrs. James M. Jr.) Philadelphia
 Kathryn A. Stephanoff (Mrs. Robert) Emmaus
 Dorothy Shipley White (Mrs. Thomas R.) Philadelphia

1980

Margaret Leonard Brown (Mrs. T. Wistar) Bryn Mawr
 May Bryant Cheever (Mrs. Daniel S.) Pittsburgh
 Martha A. Gable Philadelphia
 Alice Belew Lonsdorf (Mrs. Richard G.) Narberth
 Marion Shulman Maazel (Mrs. Lincoln) Pittsburgh

1981

Cynthia Shallcross Calhoun (Mrs. Ernest N.) Pittsburgh
 Gloria Twine Chisum, Ph.D. (Mrs. Melvin J.) Philadelphia
 Edithe J. Levit, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel M.) Philadelphia
 Jane M. Oppenheimer, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
 Judge Madaline Palladino Allentown
 Caroline Robbins, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben) Rosemont

1982

Gertrude A. Barber, Ph.D. Erie
 Muriel Mallin Berman, D.O. (Mrs. Philip I.) Allentown
 Alma Rau Jacobs (Mrs. J. Alexander) Blue Bell
 Margy Ellin Meyerson (Mrs. Martin) Philadelphia
 Mary Hamilton Purcell (Mrs. William) Wallingford
 Savina Stark Skewis Pittsburgh
 Lula Mays Witherow (Mrs. Frederick K.) State College

1983

Hon. Leonore Annenberg (Mrs. Walter H.) Wynnewood
 L. Ruth Murray Klein, Ph.D. (Mrs. Randolph) Philadelphia
 Mary Patterson McPherson, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
 Sondra Myers (Mrs. Morey) Scranton
 Louise Pershing Pittsburgh

1984

Corinne M. Barnes, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Helen Hartman Gemmill (Mrs. Kenneth W.) Jamison
 Caroline Steinman Nunan (Mrs.) Lancaster
 Dorothy Christie Scott, M.D.
 (Mrs. Glenwood C.) Pittsburgh

1985

Carol R. Brown (Mrs. Clifford E.) Pittsburgh
 Estelle S. Campbell (Mrs. Charles T.) Pittsburgh
 Anne d'Harnoncourt (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel) Philadelphia
 Harriet W. McGeehan (Mrs. Robert L.) West Hazleton
 Rhoda Wagner Richards (Mrs. J. Permar Jr.) Bryn Mawr
 Lucile J. Rosenbloom (Mrs. Charles) Pittsburgh

1986

Mae Davidow, Ph.D. (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff) Philadelphia
 Ellen Frank, Ph.D. (Mrs. David Kupfer) Pittsburgh
 Mary-Linda Sorber Merriam
 (Mrs. Peter Armacost) St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Helen Waite Papashvily (Mrs. George) Quakertown
 Frieda G. Shapira (Mrs. Saul F.) Pittsburgh

1987

Elizabeth Urey Baranger, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Mary R. Dawson, Ph.D. Valencia
 Sandra J. McLaughlin (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers) Pittsburgh
 Nancy A.M. Neuman (Mrs. Mark) Lewisburg
 Adele Warden Paxson (Mrs. Henry D.) Holicong
 Elisabeth Shellenberger Philadelphia
 Gweneth T. Zarfos (Mrs. Samuel K.) Harrisburg

1988

Doris Gorka Bartuska, M.D.
 (Mrs. Anthony John) Philadelphia
 Constance E. Clayton, Ph.D. Philadelphia
 Shirley M. Dennis (Mrs. William D.C.) Willow Grove
 Lois Lehrman Grass Harrisburg
 Rosemarie B. Greco Philadelphia
 Juanita Kidd Stout, J.D., LL.M.
 (Mrs. Charles O.) Philadelphia
 Ann Power Wardrop (Mrs. Robert II) Pittsburgh

1989

Madge Klein Benovitz (Mrs. Burton S.) Kingston
 Elizabeth Elmer Pittsburgh
 Helen F. North, Ph.D. Swarthmore
 Eleanor Lien Sandstrom, Ed.D. (Mrs. Arthur) Cheltenham
 Cecile M. Springer (Mrs. Eric W.) Pittsburgh
 Margot Bell Woodwell (Mrs. William H.) Pittsburgh
 Lynn Hardy Yeakel (Mrs. Paul M.) Rosemont

1990

Sister M. Lawreace Antoun, SSJ Erie
 Jean Horton Berg (Mrs. John J.) Wayne
 Dorothy McKenna Brown, Ed.D.
 (Mrs. James Earl) Green Hill Farms
 Marian U. Coppersmith
 (Mrs. Sam Fredman) Rye Brook, N.Y.
 Doris Morrell Leader (Mrs. Henry B.) York
 Sophie Masloff (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh
 Barbara K. Shore, Ph.D. (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh

1991

Sister Joan D. Chittister, OSB, Ph.D. Erie
 Julie Nixon Eisenhower (Mrs. David) Berwyn
 Marilyn P. Hollinshead
 (Mrs. Warren H.) Charlestown, Mass.
 Marilyn Horne Port Washington, N.Y.
 Judge Lisa A. Richette Philadelphia
 Jean A. Robinson (Mrs. F. Brooks) Pittsburgh
 Rev. Dr. Joan Salmon Campbell
 (Mrs. James) Philadelphia
 Susan Starr (Mrs. Ulrich Boeckheler) Philadelphia
 Virginia Judson Thornburgh
 (Mrs. Richard) Washington, D.C.

1992

Carol Anderson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Louise R. Brown (Mrs. James D.) Pittsburgh
 Gwendolyn Elliott Pittsburgh
 Shirley R. Klens (Mrs. Paul F.) Clinton
 Sue Kline Kluger (Mrs. Allan M.) Kingston
 Catherine M. Kuch (Mrs. Harry G.) Philadelphia
 Bette E. Landman, Ph.D. Glenside
 Libby Newman (Mrs. Herman Feldman) Merion Park
 Ellen Carroll Walton (Mrs. James M.) Pittsburgh

1993

Lynne Abraham Philadelphia
 E. Maxine Bruhns Pittsburgh
 Selma Burke, Ph.D. Bucks
 Rosemarie Cibik, Ed.D. Apollo
 Teresa Heinz Kerry Washington, D.C.
 Elizabeth Kirk Rose, M.D. Kennett Square

1994

Susan Schneebeli Belin Waverly
 Audrey E. Evans, M.D. Philadelphia
 Claire M. Fagin, Ph.D. Wynnewood
 Anne M. Levenson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Margaret K. McElderry New York City
 Laura B. Resnick, Ed.D. Pittsburgh
 Theresa L. Whiteside, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Martha H. Zeller Lewisburg

1995

JoAnne Woodward Boyle, Ph.D. Laughintown
 Marjorie Broderick Philadelphia
 Susan W. Catherwood Bryn Mawr
 Linda A. Dickerson Pittsburgh
 Susan Maxman Philadelphia
 Ruth Leventhal, Ph.D. Hummelstown
 Marian B. Tasco Philadelphia

1996

Anne B. Anstine Port Royal
 Judge Cynthia Baldwin McKeesport
 Doreen E. Boyce, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Geraldine Dietz Fox Narberth
 Sarah Lippincott O'Neill Leary Villanova
 The Hon. Sandra Schultz Newman Gladwyne
 Velma P. Scantlebury, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Judge Norma L. Shapiro Narberth

1997

Joan Frank Apt. Pittsburgh
 Charlotte Arnold Pittsburgh
 Nancy Adams Besch Camp Hill
 Judge Ida K. Chen Philadelphia
 Edith Hall Fisher Pittsburgh
 Ardath Rodale Allentown
 Alice Lea Mast Tasman Wyndmoor

1998

Joanne R. Denworth Philadelphia
 Vernell A. Lillie, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Jane G. Pepper Media
 Dr. Carol Rittner, RSM Longport, N.J.
 Carol Semple Thompson Sewickley
 Rachel Mellon Walton Pittsburgh
 Dr. Helen D. Wise Spring Mills

1999

Marylouise Fennell, RSM, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Carole F. Haas Gravagno Ambler
 Frances Hesselbein Easton
 Patricia Prattis Jennings Pittsburgh
 Leslie Anne Miller Bryn Mawr
 Judge Marjorie O. Rendell Philadelphia

2000

Dr. Jane C. Arkus Pittsburgh
 Judge Phyllis W. Beck Bala Cynwyd
 Dorrance Hamilton Wayne
 Christine James-Brown Philadelphia
 Dr. Margaret Mary Kimmel Pittsburgh
 Janet S. Klein Rydal
 Dr. Marcienne S. Mattleman Philadelphia
 Dr. Judith Rodin Philadelphia
 Marilyn Ware Strasburg

2001

Dr. Esther Barazzone Pittsburgh
 Dr. Helen Faison Pittsburgh
 Dr. Matti Gershenfeld Elkins Park
 Lucy Durr Hackney Philadelphia
 Barbara Hafer Allegheny County
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

2002

Edna Andrade Philadelphia
 Jeanne A. Bovard Fleetville
 Judge Anita B. Brody Bala Cynwyd
 Esther L. Bush Pittsburgh
 Rena Rowan Damone Philadelphia
 Helen W. Drutt English Philadelphia
 Dr. Happy Craven Fernandez Philadelphia
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Michele M. Ridge Erie

2003

Neysa Adams Elkins Park
 Dr. Judith M. Davenport Pittsburgh
 Dr. Katherine Detre Pittsburgh
 Irma Goertzen Pittsburgh
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee Hann Elkins Park
 Dr. Suzanne Reese Horvitz Philadelphia
 Barbara Luderowski Pittsburgh
 Dr. Eva Pell University Park

2004

Bibiana Boerio Coventry, England
 Dr. Toni Carbo Edgewood
 Dr. Sandra G. Featherman Kennebunkport, Maine
 Marguerite Brooks Lenfest Huntingdon Valley
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq. Philadelphia
 Margaret R. Mainwaring Bryn Mawr
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. Philadelphia

2005

Linda McKenna Boxx Latrobe
 Judge Susan J. Crawford Falls Church, Virginia
 Ruth DuBois Rydal
 Renée Fleming New York City
 Martha Lester Harris Mt. Joy
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Jane Golden Heriza Philadelphia

Marlene Mosco Erie
 Jeanne H. Schmedlin Lemoyne
 Sister Mary Scullion Philadelphia

2006

Suzanne W. Broadhurst Pittsburgh
 Barbara Fretz Crossette Upper Black Eddy
 Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Roberta D. Liebenberg Huntingdon Valley
 Dr. Francine G. McNairy Millersville
 Edith L. Shapira, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Marion Boulton Stroud Elverson
 Cecilia Moy Yep Philadelphia

2007

Lee Ducat Philadelphia
 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D. Wynnewood
 Karen A. Miller Reading
 Joyce Rothermel Pittsburgh
 Diane Samuels Pittsburgh
 Janet Simon, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Dawn Staley Philadelphia

2008

Meg Cheever Pittsburgh
 Catherine D. DeAngelis, M.D., MPH Chicago, Illinois
 Deborah M. Fretz Philadelphia
 Stephanie Naidoff Philadelphia
 Trudy Rubin Philadelphia
 Susan Weiss Shoval Kingston
 Jeannette M. Wing, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

2009

Juliet J. Goodfriend Penn Valley
 Judith R. Shapiro Rosemont
 Judith Joy Ross Bethlehem
 C. Vivian Stringer Princeton, N.J.
 Eva Tansky Blum, J.D. Pittsburgh
 Toi Derricotte Pittsburgh
 Veronica Z. Froman San Diego, Ca.
 Jacqueline C. Morby Pittsburgh

2010

Susan Brownlee Pittsburgh
 Holly Brubach Pittsburgh
 Dee Delaney Pittsburgh
 Suzanne Fisher Staples Nicholson
 Terry Gross Philadelphia
 Amy Guttman Philadelphia
 Kathleen Hall Jamieson Eastern-Philadelphia
 Estelle Richman Eastern-Philadelphia

2011

Penny Balkin Bach Philadelphia
 Loren Cary Philadelphia
 Mary Werner DeNadai West Chester
 Annie Dillard Hillsboro, NC
 Anna T. Meadows, M.D. Philadelphia
 Nancy J. Minshew, M.C. Pittsburgh
 Molly Rush Pittsburgh
 Susan Fort Sordoni Harvey's Lake
 Shelly Yanoff Philadelphia

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

The Governor's Awards for the Arts are a Pennsylvania tradition inaugurated in May 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. The awards represent the Commonwealth's highest recognition for contributions in the arts and celebrated their 30th anniversary in 2010. Governor's Awards for the Arts have been presented annually, with the exception of the first year of each new gubernatorial administration.

Gov. Thornburgh, for the first three years, presented awards to individual artists in nine arts disciplines: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. These awards were named the *Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts*, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. An additional award was made for "service to the arts."

Following the 1982 awards, *Hazlett Awards* were presented in six alternating arts categories a year, with architecture added as a discipline category.

Gov. Thornburgh also established a *Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award*, and while no standard policy was formulated for this category, it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts.

Gov. Robert P. Casey's administration established a "comprehensive program" with the Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities and Sciences. Starting in 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Gov. Casey honored "outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions."

In 1996, Gov. Tom Ridge returned oversight and administration of the awards to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations that make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Gov. Ridge also instituted the tradition of holding the annual awards ceremony in a different city within the Commonwealth each year to allow a greater number of Pennsylvanians to participate.

Gov. Mark Schweiker presented the awards in 2002.

The Rendell administration developed and refined five award categories, including new awards to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits young people and another for ongoing work in the arts benefiting a community.

Gov. Tom Corbett will present the first awards of his administration in 2012. A new award celebrating innovation in the arts will be featured.

PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

2010 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Charles Dutoit – Distinguished Arts Award
Moe A. Brooker – Artist of the Year
John Vanco – Creative Community Award
Carole Price Shanis and Joseph Shanis – Patron Award
ArtsQuest – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

2009 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Jeff Koons – Distinguished Arts Award
Del McCoury – Artist of the Year
Ridgway Chainsaw Carvers Rendezvous – Creative Community Award
Louis J. Appell Jr. – Patron Award
Arthur J. Glatfelter – Patron Award
Caroline S. Nunan – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

2008 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Michael Keaton – Distinguished Arts Award
Barbara B. Hudock – Patron Award
The PAL Center for the Arts Unit of The Olivet Boys & Girls Club of Reading & Berks County – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts for Youth
Taller Puertorriqueño – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education
Phil Woods & the Delaware Water Gap Celebration of the Arts (COTA) – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award
Sascha Feinstein – Artist of the Year

2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Rob Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award
Kathleen Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award
David & Jennifer LeVan – Patron Award
Settlement Music School – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award
Marcia Dale Weary – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award
Pike County Arts & Crafts – Creative Community Award
Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Nelson Shanks – Distinguished Arts Award
Santo Loquasto – Distinguished Arts Award
Marlene O. "Linn" Fowler – Patron Award
Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC) – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education Award
Dr. Vernell A. Lillie – Creative Community Award
The Dixie Hummingbirds – Artists of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Marilyn Horne – Distinguished Arts Award
Lloyd Alexander – Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts for Youth
Francois Bitz – Patron Award
Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education

Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative – Creative Community Award

Lonnie Graham – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award

Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center – Creative Community Award

2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award

Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest – Patron Award

The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program – Arts Leadership & Service

Bob Dorough – Artist of the Year

2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award

The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award

WHYY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service

Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award

Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award

The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award

Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service

LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award

Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award

Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award

William E. Strickland Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service

Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award

Bell Atlantic – Patron Award

Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Page – Artist of the Year

1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award

PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron

Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service

Charlotte Blake Alston – Artist of the Year

1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award

Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron

Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service

Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Arts

1994 – Howard Gardner, Humanities

1994 – Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences

1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Arts

1993 – David C. McCullough, Humanities

1993 – Mildred Cohn, Sciences

1992 – Paul Plishka, Arts

1992 – A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities

1992 – C. Everett Koop, Sciences

1991 – Gary Graffman, Arts

1991 – Samuel P. Hays, Humanities

1991 – Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences

1990 – August Wilson, Arts

1990 – Houston A. Baker, Humanities

1990 – Herbert A. Simon, Sciences

1989 – Riccardo Muti, Arts

1989 – Jerre Mangione, Humanities

1989 – Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences

1988 – Judith Jamison, Arts

1988 – Sonia Sanchez, Humanities

1988 – Ruth Partrick, Sciences

Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists

1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter

1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist

1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer

1983 – John Updike, Author

1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer

1981 – James Michener, Author

1980 – James Stewart, Actor

Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts

1986 – Lester Breninger Jr., Crafts

1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance

1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature

1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting

1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts

1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre

1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture

1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts

1985 – Max Rudolf, Music

1985 – Larry Fink, Photography

1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture

1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts

1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance

1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature

1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts

1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre

1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting

1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video

1983 – Andre Previn, Music

1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography

1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture

1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture

1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts

1982 – Paul Draper, Dance

1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video

1982 – David Bradley, Literature

1982 – George Crumb, Music

1982 – Larry Day, Painting

1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography	1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre
1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture	1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts
1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre	1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts
1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts	1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance
1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts	1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video
1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance	1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature
1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video	1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music
1981 – Paul West, Literature	1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting
1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music	1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography
1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting	1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture
1981 – William Larson, Photography	1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre
1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture	1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Alabama	4,779,736	4,447,100	7.5
Alaska	710,231	626,932	13.3
Arizona	6,392,017	5,130,632	24.6
Arkansas	2,915,918	2,673,400	9.1
California	37,253,956	33,871,648	10
Colorado	5,029,196	4,301,261	16.9
Connecticut	3,574,097	3,405,565	4.9
Delaware	897,934	783,600	14.6
District of Columbia	601,723	572,059	5.2
Florida	18,801,310	15,982,378	17.6
Georgia	9,687,653	8,186,453	18.3
Hawaii	1,360,301	1,211,537	12.3
Idaho	1,567,582	1,293,953	21.1
Illinois	12,830,632	12,419,293	3.3
Indiana	6,483,802	6,080,485	6.6
Iowa	3,046,355	2,926,324	4.1
Kansas	2,853,118	2,688,418	6.1
Kentucky	4,339,367	4,041,769	7.4
Louisiana	4,533,372	4,468,976	1.4
Maine	1,328,361	1,274,923	4.2
Maryland	5,773,552	5,296,486	9
Massachusetts	6,547,629	6,349,097	3.1
Michigan	9,883,640	9,938,444	-0.6
Minnesota	5,303,925	4,919,479	7.8
Mississippi	2,967,297	2,844,658	4.3
Missouri	5,988,927	5,595,211	7
Montana	989,415	902,195	9.7
Nebraska	1,826,341	1,711,263	6.7
Nevada	2,700,551	1,998,257	35.1
New Hampshire	1,316,470	1,235,786	6.5
New Jersey	8,791,894	8,414,350	4.5
New Mexico	2,059,179	1,819,046	13.2
New York	19,378,102	18,976,457	2.1
North Carolina	9,535,483	8,049,313	18.5
North Dakota	672,591	642,200	4.7
Ohio	11,536,504	11,353,140	1.6
Oklahoma	3,751,351	3,450,654	8.7
Oregon	3,831,074	3,421,399	12
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Rhode Island	1,052,567	1,048,319	0.4
South Carolina	4,625,364	4,012,012	15.3
South Dakota	814,180	754,844	7.9
Tennessee	6,346,105	5,689,283	11.5
Texas	25,145,561	20,851,820	20.6
Utah	2,763,885	2,233,169	23.8
Vermont	625,741	608,827	2.8
Virginia	8,001,024	7,078,515	13
Washington	6,724,540	5,894,121	14.1
West Virginia	1,852,994	1,808,344	2.5
Wisconsin	5,686,986	5,363,675	6
Wyoming	563,626	493,782	14.1
Total Resident Population ¹	308,745,538	281,421,906	9.7

¹ Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000
(Continued)

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Northeast.....	55,317,240	53,594,378	3.2
Midwest.....	66,927,001	64,392,776	3.9
South.....	114,555,744	100,236,820	14.3
West.....	71,945,553	63,197,932	13.8
Puerto Rico.....	3,725,789	3,808,610	-2.2
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico.....	285,230,516	252,231,910	

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole.....	Lackawanna.....	149.16	
Bald Eagle.....	Centre.....	5,900.00.....	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir..... 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville.....	Carbon.....	2,972.39.....	Beltzville Lake..... 949.00 acres
			Sawmill Dam..... 2.00 acres
			Christman..... 0.50 acres
Bendigo.....	Elk.....	152.26.....	Bendigo Dam..... 2.50 acres
			Adult Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool..... 300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono.....	Monroe.....	1,305.60	
Big Spring.....	Perry.....	45.00	
Black Moshannon.....	Centre.....	3,481.00.....	Black Moshannon Lake..... 250.00 acres
Blue Knob.....	Bedford.....	6,046.88.....	Fire Impoundment..... 0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment..... 0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool..... 3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool..... 1,875.00 sq. ft.
Buchanan's Birthplace.....	Franklin.....	18.50	
Bucktail.....	Cameron/Clinton.....	16,433.00	
Caledonia.....	Franklin/Adams.....	1,130.00.....	Furnace Dam..... 0.75 acres
			Pool..... 14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek.....	Blair.....	935.32.....	Canoe Lake..... 155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds..... 1.50 acres
Chapman.....	Warren.....	804.68.....	Chapman Lake..... 68.00 acres
Cherry Springs.....	Potter.....	140.57	
Clear Creek.....	Jefferson.....	1,899.29.....	Clear Creek Lake..... 1.30 acres
Codorus.....	York.....	3,413.91.....	Lake Marburg..... 1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool..... 26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool..... 3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning.....	Cumberland.....	273.00.....	Doubling Gap Lake..... 3.00 acres
Colton Point.....	Tioga.....	357.00	
Cook Forest.....	Jefferson/Forest/ Clarion.....	11,540.23.....	Tom's Run Dam..... 0.25 acres
			Main Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool..... 491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap.....	Fulton.....	1,085.00.....	Cowans Gap..... 42.50 acres
Delaware Canal.....	Bucks/Northampton..	983.90.....	Delaware Canal..... 290.88 acres
Denton Hill.....	Potter.....	700.00	
Elk.....	Elk.....	3,192.00.....	East Branch Dam..... 1,160.00 acres
Evansburg.....	Montgomery.....	3,349.05.....	Golf Course Pond..... 1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond..... 0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond..... 0.70 acres
Fort Washington.....	Montgomery.....	523.26.....	Wissahickon Creek..... 1.94 acres
Fowlers Hollow.....	Perry.....	104.86	
Frances Slocum.....	Luzerne.....	1,032.61.....	Frances Slocum Lake..... 165.00 acres
			Pool..... 9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek.....	Berks/Chester.....	7,858.18.....	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake..... 16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake..... 21.00 acres
			Hopewell Lake..... 68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool..... 24,000.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area		
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Gifford Pinchot Lake	340.00	acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	3,124.26	Gouldsboro Lake	250.00	acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	410.63	Greenwood Lake	6.00	acres
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,989.93	Sand Spring Dam	11.40	acres
			Hickory Run Lake	4.20	acres
			Dam #5	0.50	acres
			CCC Dam	1.56	acres
			Stametz Dam	1.05	acres
			McGinley Dam	0.25	acres
			Saylorville Dam	0.56	acres
			Fordway Dam	0.40	acres
			Upper Chapel Dam	0.20	acres
			Lower Chapel Dam	0.12	acres
			Hatchery Dam	0.21	acres
			Group Camp Pool	2,500.00	sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Hills Creek Lake	137.00	acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Pool	3,675.00	sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2	300.00	sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00			
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49			
Jennings*	Butler	333.92	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole	0.04	acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole	0.04	acres
			WTS Finishing Pond	0.14	acres
			WTS Sediment Pond	0.14	acres
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam	160.00	acres
			Kettle Creek Dam	7.00	acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,203.12	Keystone Lake	78.00	acres
Kings Gap*	Cumberland	2,501.79	Kings Gap Pond	0.02	acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	329.07			
Kooser	Somerset	176.30	Kooser Lake	4.00	acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,415.97	Lackawanna Lake	210.00	acres
			Big Bass Pond	2.00	acres
			Bull Frog Pond	1.00	acres
			Pool	20,106.00	sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	4,089.01	Laurel Hill Lake	65.00	acres
			Jones Mill Run	0.30	acres
			Spruce Run	0.25	acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond	0.50	acres
			Large Reservoir	4.35	acres
			Small Reservoir	0.85	acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/	12,114.22	Quarry	1.25	acres
	Westmoreland/				
	Indiana/Cambria				
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14			
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	7,010.31			
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00			
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77			
Little Buffalo	Perry	991.13	Holman Lake	88.00	acres
			Visitor Center Pond	0.01	acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway	0.52	acres
			Main Pool	24,310.00	sq. ft.
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake	93.70	acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,826.51	Locust Lake	52.00	acres
			Stilling Pond	2.00	acres
			Pond #1	0.25	acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake	40.00	acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,590.15	Marsh Creek Lake	535.00	acres
			Pool	1,300.00	sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	1,256.00	sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,903.86	Lake Wilhelm	1,860.00 acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50		
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,542.99	Pond	0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake	85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)	
Moraine	Butler	16,702.75	Lake Arthur	3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70		
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake	75.00 acres
			Pool	5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00		
Neshaminy	Bucks	343.57	Large Pool	16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon	1,450.00 acres
			Children's Fishing Pond	2.32 acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13 acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42 acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38 acres
			Keller Pond	0.31 acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14 acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07 acres
			Pool	19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond	1.00 acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12 acres
			Pond	2.00 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	698.50		
Ohio pyle	Fayette	20,499.08		
Oil Creek	Venango	6,532.48		
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake	20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05		
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake	25.00 acres
			Fuller Lake	2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73		
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake	25.00 acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00		
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds	3.23 acres
			Lily Pond	2.87 acres
			Horseshoe Pond	51.65 acres
			Cranberry Pond	5.38 acres
			Pond of the Woods	4.30 acres
			Boathouse Pond	5.74 acres
			Graveyard Pond	5.85 acres
			Misery Bay	109.76 acres
			Ridge Pond	7.17 acres
			Yellow Bass Pond	4.87 acres
			Niagra Pond	24.03 acres
			Thompson Bay	68.87 acres
			Marina Lake	99.86 acres
			Duck Pond	2.51 acres
			Long Pond and Big Pond	400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,466.98	Glendale Lake	1,600.00 acres
			Sandy Run	2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake	422.00 acres
			Lower Lake	173.00 acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake	60.00 acres
			Bruce Lake	48.00 acres
Prompton	Wayne	920.54		
Prouty Place	Potter	5.00		
Pymatuning	Crawford	21,584.78	Pymatuning Lake	13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,226.75	Raccoon Creek Lake	101.00 acres
			Traverse Lake	4.00 acres

*Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Ralph Stover	Bucks	44.93	
Ravensburg	Clinton	78.00	Raven Lake 0.25 acres
Raymond B. Winter.....	Union	695.00	Halfway Lake 6.00 acres
Reeds Gap.....	Mifflin.....	220.00	Main Pool 4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13,046.56	Lake Jean 245.00 acres
Ridley Creek.....	Delaware	2,606.66	Sycamore Mills Dam..... 1.90 acres
			Office Dam 0.60 acres
			Golf Pond 0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond 0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond 0.85 acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake 62.00 acres
			Main Pool 6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 800.00 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott.....	Clearfield	318.00	
Salt Springs	Susquehanna.....	408.50	
Samuel S. Lewis	York	85.67	
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00	
Shawnee	Bedford	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake 451.00 acres
Shikellamy	Union/ Northumberland	131.33	(Island on Susquehanna River)
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam 142.00 acres
Sizerville	Potter/Cameron	386.00	Main Pool 4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59	
Susquehannock	Lancaster	228.84	
Swatara	Lebanon	3,393.88	Wagners Pond 1.76 acres
			Irving's Pond 2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond 1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond 0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond 0.22 acres
Tobyhanna.....	Monroe/Wayne.....	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake..... 170.00 acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00	
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake 96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower..... 0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper 0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig 0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond 0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb 0.25 acres
Tyler.....	Bucks	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North..... 12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South 12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	5.00	
Warriors Path	Bedford.....	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River 3.00 acres
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	256.00	Whipple Lake 22.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	2,085.05	Pond..... 0.12 acres
Worlds End	Sullivan.....	780.00	
Yellow Creek	Indiana.....	2,822.23	Yellow Creek Lake 720.00 acres
			Farm Pond 4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan 3.00 acres
			GSA Pond 0.50 acres

CONSERVATION AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree.....	Dauphin	1,024.88	
Joseph E. Ibberson.....	Dauphin	345.00	
Varden	Wayne	419.54	
TOTAL		1,789.42	

UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands.....	Allegheny	43.00	
Benjamin Rush.....	Philadelphia	306.87	
Erie Bluffs	Erie	621.76	
Hillman	Washington	3,697.00	
Prompton.....	Wayne	920.54	
TOTAL.....		5,589.17	

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
112	State Parks (Developed)	288,747.08
3	Conservation Areas.....	1,789.42
115	SUBTOTAL – OPERATING AREAS.....	290,530.50
5	Undeveloped Areas.....	5,589.17
120	GRAND TOTAL	296,125.67

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater			SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach			SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country					
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE								
Allegheny Island Point	Allegheny	c/o Region 2 Office 101 Commonwealth Place, Pittsburgh 15222	724-865-2131 412-471-0235								
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	3000 State Rte. 18, Hookstown 15050	724-899-2200								
Blue Knob	Bedford	124 Park Rd., Imler 16655	814-276-3576								
Shawnee	Bedford	132 State Park Rd., Schellsburg 15559-7300	814-733-4218								
Warriors Path	Bedford	c/o Trough Creek	814-658-3847								
French Creek	Berks	843 Park Rd., Elverson 19520-9523	610-582-9680								
Notide Forest	Berks	2910 New Holland Rd., Reading 19607	610-796-3699								
Canoe Creek	Blair	R.R. 2, Box 360, Hollidaysburg 16648	814-695-6807								
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	R.R. 3, Box 362A, Troy 16947-9448	570-297-2734								
Neshaminy	Bucks	3401 State Rd., Bensalem 19020	215-639-4538								
Nockamixon	Bucks	1542 Mountain View Dr., Quakertown 18951	215-529-7300								
Ralph Slover	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560								
Delaware Canal	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560								
Tyler	Bucks	101 Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940	215-968-2021								
Jennings	Buller	2951 Prospect Rd., Slippery Rock 16057	724-794-6011								
Moraine	Buller	225 Pleasant Valley Rd., Portersville 16051	724-368-8811								
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	966 Marina Rd., Patton 16668	814-674-1000								
Bucktail	Cameron	260 Sizerville Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-3365								
Sinnemahoning	Cameron	8288 First Fork Rd., Austin 16120	814-647-8401								
Sizerville	Cameron	199 E. Cowley Run Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-5605								
Beltzville	Carbon	2950 Pohopoco Dr., Lehighton 18235	610-377-0045								
Hickory Run	Carbon	R.R. 1, Box 81, White Haven 18661	570-443-0400								
Bald Eagle	Centre	149 Main Park Rd., Howard 16841	814-625-2775								
Black Moshannon	Centre	4216 Beaver Rd., Philipsburg 16866	814-342-5960								
McCall's Dam	Centre	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455								
Penn Roosevelt	Centre	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800								
Poe Paddy	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap	717-667-3622								

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater		SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach		SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country		CAMPsites	FISHING	SWIMMING	BOATING					SNOW SKIING				TRAILS			HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE	BICYCLING	MOUNTAIN BIKING
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	Boat Rental	Launch Ramp				Mooring	Horsepower	Marina	Hiking	Equestrian	Snowmobile																	
Poe Valley	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap, contact station	814-349-2460	76	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X					X											
Marsh Creek	Chester	675 Park Rd., Downingtown 19335	610-458-5119		X	P	X	X	E		X	X								X											
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	P.O. Box 172, Landenberg 19350	610-274-2900		X															X											
Cook Forest	Clarion	River Rd., P.O. Box 120, Cooksburg 16217	814-744-8407	226	X	P			CANOEING	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Parker Dam	Clearfield	Box 165, R.R. 1, Penfield 15849	814-765-0630	110	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	c/o Parker Dam	814-765-0630	25							X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Hynes Run	Clinton	P.O. Box 46, Hyner 17738	570-923-6000	30	X	P					X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Hynes View	Clinton	c/o Hyner Run	570-923-6000																	X	X										
Kettle Creek	Clinton	97 Kettle Creek Park Lane, Renovo 17764	570-923-6004	71	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Ravensburg	Clinton	c/o R.B. Winter State Park	570-966-1455	21	X						X									X											
Pymatuning	Crawford	2660 Williams Field Rd., Jamestown 16134	724-932-3141	645	X	B	X	X	10	X		X	X	X	X	X				X											
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	1599 Doubling Gap Rd., Newville 17241	717-776-5272	52	X	B					X									X											
Kings Gap	Cumberland	500 Kings Gap Rd., Carlisle 17013	717-486-5031						ENVIRONMENTAL EDUC. CTR.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	1100 Pine Grove Rd., Gardners 17324	717-486-7174	74	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Joseph E. Ibberson Cons. Area	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255								X	X								X											
Boyd Big Tree Preserve	Dauphin																														
Cons. Area	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255								X	X								X											
Ridley Creek	Delaware	Sycamore Mills Rd., Media 19063	610-892-3900		X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Bendigo	Elk	533 State Park Rd., Johnsonburg 15845	814-965-2646		X	P														X											
Elk	Elk	c/o Bendigo	814-965-2646		X															X											
Presque Isle	Erie	P.O. Box 8510, Rte. 823, Peninsula Dr., Erie 16505-0510	814-833-7424		X	B	X	X	UN	X		X	X	X	X	X				X											
Laurel Ridge	Fayette	1117 Jim Mountain Rd., Rockwood 15557	724-495-3744		X				BACK PACKING	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Ohioople	Fayette	P.O. Box 105, Dinner Bell Rd., Ohioople 15470	724-329-8591	226	X	X	X	X	Canoeing W	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	c/o Cowens Gap	717-485-3948		X				HISTORICAL PARK AREA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Caledonia	Franklin	40 Rocky Mountain Rd., Fayetteville 17222	717-352-2161	184	X	P													X												
Mont Alto	Franklin	c/o Caledonia	717-352-2161		X														X												
Cowans Gap	Fulton	6235 Aughwick Rd., Fort Loudon 17224-9801	717-485-3948	224	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Ryersson Station	Greene	361 Bristolia Rd., Wind Ridge 15380-1258	724-428-4254	48	X	P	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	R.R. 2, Box 118, Huntingdon 16652	814-667-1800	51	X	B													X												
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	R.R. 1, Box 211, James Creek 16657	814-658-3847	32	X														X												
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800		X	B		X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X				X											

[illegible]

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater			SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach			SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country			CAMPsites																									
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	FISHING				SWIMMING				BOATING				SNOW SKIING				TRAILS				HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE	BICYCLING	MOUNTAIN BIKING
				Boat Rental	Launch Ramp	Mooring	Horsepower	Marina	Hiking	Equestrian	Snowmobile																							
Kooser	Somerset	943 Glades Pike, Somerset 15501	814-445-8673	47	X	B														X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							
Laurel Hill	Somerset	1454 Laurel Hill Park Rd., Somerset 15501	814-445-7725	264	X	B						X	E	X						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
Worlds End	Sullivan	P.O. Box 62, Forksville 18616	570-924-3287	70	X	B								W						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239																	X														
Colton Point	Tioga	c/o Leonard Harrison	570-724-3061	25	X															X	X	X	X											
Hills Creek	Tioga	R.R. 2, Box 328, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-4246	102	X	B					X	X	E							X				X	X	X	X							
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	R.R. 6, Box 199, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-3061	30	X															X				X	X	X	X							
R.B. Winter	Union	R.R. 2, Box 314, Millinburg 17844	570-966-1455	60	X	B														X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X		
Sand Bridge	Union	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455																															
Oil Creek	Venango	305 State Park Rd., Oil City 16301	814-676-5915																	X	X					X	X							
Chapman	Warren	R.R. 2, Box 1610, Clarendon 16313	814-723-0250	83	X	B				X	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	
Prompton	Wayne	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239																															
Varen Conservation Area	Wayne	c/o Promised Land State Park	570-676-3428																	X	X													
Keystone	Westmoreland	R.R. 2, Box 101, Derry 15627	724-668-2939	100	X	B				X	X	E								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623																	DX														
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623																				X											
Linn Run	Westmoreland	P.O. Box 50, Rector 15677	724-238-6623																			X	X											
Codorus	York	1066 Blooming Grove Rd., Hanover 17331	717-637-2816	198	X	P				X	X	X	20	X								X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	
Gifford Pinchot	York	2200 Rossstown Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-432-5011	335	X	B				X	X	X	E		X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	
Samuel Lewis	York	c/o Gifford Pinchot	717-432-5011																			X	X											

PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2011

County Township	Acres
Adams	
Franklin	13,044.40
Hamiltonban.....	4,275.75
Menallen.....	5,726.19
Totals.....	23,046.34
Bedford	
Broad Top	634.57
Colerain.....	2,357.35
Cumberland Valley.....	1,465.06
E. Providence.....	1,218.98
Lincoln.....	65.31
Mann.....	3,883.08
Monroe.....	654.09
Southampton.....	20,018.16
W. St. Clair	751.37
Totals.....	31,047.95
Berks	
Alsace	33.44
Bethel.....	145.68
Hamburg	8.31
Tilden.....	89.34
Union.....	10.03
Upper Bern.....	323.03
Upper Tulpehocken.....	7.49
Windsor.....	821.28
Totals	1,438.59
Blair	
Antis	7.73
Snyder.....	4.99
Totals	12.72
Bradford	
Albany	984.23
Armenia.....	2,610.19
Asylum	347.20
Athens.....	17.49
Canton.....	38.14
Monroe	1,514.63
Totals.....	5,511.87
Bucks	
Solebury.....	55.51
Totals	55.51
Cambria	
Adams.....	2,834.84
Cambria	2.08
Gallitzin	16.54
Jackson.....	4,964.61
Lower Yoder	38.66
Middle Taylor	77.76
Reade.....	275.45
Richland.....	1.20
West Taylor	1,176.66
Totals	9,387.80
Cameron	
Driftwood Boro	422.56
Gibson.....	44,777.83
Grove	40,537.60

County Township	Acres
Lumber	21,373.59
Portage	4,915.50
Shippen.....	22,875.15
Totals.....	134,902.23
Carbon	
Penn Forest	1,031.76
Totals	1,031.76
Centre	
Boggs	3,008.66
Burnside	23,923.17
Curtin	17,366.97
Ferguson	2,372.06
Gregg	2,893.73
Haines.....	17,178.49
Harris	9,238.35
Huston.....	1,516.44
Liberty	740.69
Miles.....	13,810.71
Penn.....	4,968.21
Potter.....	8,464.04
Rush.....	31,281.54
Snow Shoe	17,434.36
Spring	1,478.29
Union.....	1,089.99
Walker	1,745.52
Worth	161.58
Totals.....	158,672.78
Chester	
West Nottingham	597.97
Totals	597.97
Clarion	
Clarion	1.10
Richland	4.99
Totals	6.09
Clearfield	
Bloom	273.76
Covington	14,560.93
Girard	16,594.37
Goshen	9,911.18
Huston.....	19,913.74
Karhaus	9,355.10
Lawrence	14,278.41
Pike	2,375.07
Pine	18,848.24
Sandy.....	564.87
Union.....	3,016.23
Totals	109,691.89
Clinton	
Bald Eagle	4,209.03
Beech Creek	27,849.93
Castanea.....	803.49
Chapman	55,971.70
Colebrook	4,054.34
Crawford	7,867.02
East Keating.....	25,869.55
Gallagher.....	8,402.33

County	
Township	Acres
Greene	8,977.83
Grugan	31,134.53
Lamar	8,429.64
Leidy	43,008.13
Logan	833.18
Noyes	49,789.58
Pine Creek	63.95
Porter	27.49
Renovo	1.14
Wayne	5,635.46
West Keating	10,562.74
Woodward	1,046.90
Totals.....	294,537.94
Columbia	
Cleveland	1,509.81
Conyngham	4,979.00
Mount Pleasant	50.67
Roaring Creek	130.33
Totals.....	6,669.80
Crawford	
Steuben	115.26
Troy	12.37
Totals	127.63
Cumberland	
Cooke	10,970.95
Dickinson	6,610.74
Hopewell	1,458.20
Lower Mifflin	3,439.92
Penn.....	1,019.78
S. Middleton.....	469.87
S. Newton	1,614.90
Southampton.....	12,189.18
Upper Frankford	320.46
Upper Mifflin.....	751.58
Totals.....	38,845.57
Dauphin	
Harrisburg	34.00
Jackson	6,344.77
Jefferson	1,739.80
Rush.....	203.34
Williams.....	77.35
Totals.....	8,399.27
Delaware	
Tinicum	95.81
Totals	95.81
Elk	
Benezette.....	47,376.87
Fox	8,489.91
Horton	260.48
Jay	7,537.16
Jones.....	13,394.39
Totals.....	77,058.81
Fayette	
Georges	1,083.41
North Union	279.14
South Union	2,417.19
Springfield	71.19
Wharton.....	15,751.46
Totals.....	19,602.38

County	
Township	Acres
Forest	
Barnett.....	1,015.49
Harmony	823.68
Tionesta	439.36
Totals.....	2,278.53
Franklin	
Fannett	3,998.11
Greene	5,196.48
Guilford	3,812.19
Hamilton	736.01
Letterkenney	4,393.34
Lurgan	2,860.05
Metal	2,147.20
Peters	1,756.26
Quincy	11,514.39
Southampton.....	4,212.80
Washington	2,177.40
Totals	42,804.22
Fulton	
Ayr	475.43
Belfast	50.47
Brush Creek	9,805.01
Dublin	1,434.87
Licking Creek	859.03
Taylor	677.65
Todd	6,039.75
Union	512.25
Wells	10,583.66
Totals.....	30,438.12
Huntingdon	
Barree	2,912.62
Brady	96.32
Cass	3,212.75
Cromwell	423.18
Franklin	3,900.16
Hopewell	675.49
Jackson	28,730.46
Lincoln	465.27
Logan	4,059.76
Miller.....	2,999.47
Morris	158.15
Penn.....	431.81
Porter	2,105.56
Shirley	4,659.09
Smithfield	4.30
Springfield	1,586.98
Spruce Creek	1,248.86
Todd	4,728.19
Union.....	1,871.78
West	6,830.85
Totals	71,101.05
Indiana	
Cherry Hill	6.45
E. Wheatfield	477.94
Totals	484.39
Jefferson	
Barnett	412.47
Eldred	111.50
Heath.....	6,348.61
Polk	3,164.57

County	
Township	Acres
Warsaw	99.81
Winslow	1.18
Totals	10,138.13
Juniata	
Beale	436.89
Delaware	247.70
Lack	4,423.68
Milford	4,880.95
Turbett	850.64
Tuscarora	5,379.33
Walker	1,600.53
Totals	17,819.72
Lackawanna	
Clifton	1,196.82
Spring Brook	1,895.47
Thornhurst	7,629.88
Totals	10,722.17
Lancaster	
Little Britain	5.40
Penn	8.78
Totals	14.18
Luzerne	
Ashley	29.26
Bear Creek	37.16
Hanover	1,314.39
Hazle	1.53
Jackson	326.78
Lehman	1,393.50
Plymouth	2,300.61
Wright	1,012.49
Totals	6,415.71
Lycoming	
Armstrong	2,315.59
Brady	817.64
Brown	31,382.33
Cascade	9,768.86
Clinton	5,069.61
Cogan House	305.14
Cummings	28,809.21
Gamble	7,958.80
Jackson	944.12
Lewis	6,312.95
Limestone	4,329.86
McHenry	36,533.52
McIntyre	19,274.92
McNett	12,552.81
Mill Creek	40.32
Nippenose	1,298.50
Pine	520.77
Plunketts Creek	13,112.40
Washington	15,167.70
Watson	7,948.35
Wolf	5.30
Totals	202,468.69
McKean	
Norwich	1,162.36
Sergeant	2,394.00
Totals	3,556.36
Mercer	
Wolf Creek	44.85
Totals	44.85

County	
Township	Acres
Mifflin	
Armagh	31,463.15
Bratton	9,068.55
Brown	6,452.41
Decatur	1,027.00
Granville	1,772.98
Menno	340.72
Union	517.03
Wayne	7,868.60
Totals	58,510.43
Monroe	
Barrett	902.86
M. Smithfield	2,666.54
Pocono	10.29
Price	3,610.16
Stroud	53.41
Tobyhanna	2.86
Tunkhannock	2,064.80
Totals	9,257.51
Northampton	
Bushkill	25.3
Moore	31.2
Upper Mt. Bethel	28.9
Williams	44.3
Totals	127.9
Northumberland	
Coal	42.88
Mount Carmel	2,359.53
Ralpho	2.29
Upper Augusta	229.70
Totals	2,634.39
Perry	
Centre	10.07
Jackson	9,764.54
Madison, N.E.	1,512.76
Madison, S.W.	2,686.42
Saville	668.74
Toboyne	25,631.95
Tuscarora	1,977.47
Tyrone	1,894.79
Totals	44,146.75
Pike	
Blooming Grove	13,633.36
Delaware	3,866.67
Dingman	6,038.86
Greene	3,611.38
Lackawaxen	3,066.35
Lehman	4,507.93
Milford	2,478.85
Palmyra	4,792.65
Porter	24,318.78
Shohola	1,514.30
Westfall	4,500.77
Totals	73,329.90
Potter	
Abbott	32,455.78
Austin Boro	566.29
Eulalia	2,434.63
Homer	10,539.98
Keating	11,079.53

County	
Township	Acres
Pike	2,725.70
Portage	20,656.90
Roulette	1,382.70
Stewardson	45,866.64
Summit	21,421.33
Sweden	4,944.07
Sylvania	14,670.75
Ulysses	18,529.65
West Branch	15,700.82
Wharton	64,848.62
Totals	267,823.40
Schuylkill	
Barry	442.56
Branch	535.40
Eldred	2,009.58
N. Manheim	414.03
Pine Grove	4.89
Reilly	601.40
S. Manheim	1,543.38
Tremont	12.96
W. Brunswick	643.65
Washington	861.91
Wayne	968.93
Totals	8,038.69
Snyder	
Adams	3,303.01
Beaver	2,799.19
Center	710.32
Franklin	1,813.02
Perry	1,303.29
Spring	9,338.56
West Beaver	5,491.99
West Perry	5,121.75
Totals	29,881.12
Somerset	
Addison	961.40
Black	384.01
Elk Lick	4,778.70
Jefferson	4,545.51
Jenner	1,429.56
Lincoln	1,446.69
Lower Turkeyfoot	485.46
Middle Creek	5,014.53
Ogle	12,547.87
Paint	264.74
Upper Turkeyfoot	1,821.24
Totals	33,679.71
Sullivan	
Eagles Mere	53.07
Elkland	445.23
Forks	9,937.30
Forksville	140.96
Fox	8,904.52

County	
Township	Acres
Hillsgrove	7,325.25
Laporte	2,704.56
Shrewsbury	11,869.18
Totals	41,880.06
Tioga	
Bloss	13,533.96
Blossburg Boro	934.72
Chatham	1,330.11
Clymer	1,442.62
Covington	1,669.39
Delmar	6001.60
Duncan	3,980.32
Elk	43,413.42
Gaines	8,581.17
Hamilton	1,238.78
Liberty	7,517.65
Middlebury	2,321.99
Morris	26,662.57
Shippen	21,080.18
Union	3,523.70
Ward	13,332.14
Totals	156,564.31
Union	
Buffalo	817.73
Gregg	1,066.98
Hartley	31,941.86
Lewis	12,326.41
Limestone	4.85
West Buffalo	10,152.84
White Deer	10,874.16
Totals	67,184.80
Venango	
Clinton	1,001.68
Victory	2,198.82
Totals	3,200.50
Warren	
Brokenstraw	99.18
Totals	99.18
Westmoreland	
Cook	5,704.30
Derry	1,236.65
Donegal	9,931.33
Fairfield	236.58
Laurel Mountain	1.09
Ligonier	1,062.96
Totals	18,172.91
York	
Chanceford	137.79
Lower Chanceford	238.19
Totals	375.98
Grand total	2,132,434.36 acres

STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X	X		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	X	X		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X	X		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X	X		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	X	X		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Alan Seeger	372	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	81	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	99	Complanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	82	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run
Bear Meadows	896	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	18	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	26	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	295	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Hoverter and Sholl Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	4,341	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	545	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	23,210	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Carbaugh Run	829	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	454	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	158	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	Valley Forge	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	467	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	390	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,640	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,256	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Area redesignated as a wild plant sanctuary			
Halfway Run	400	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	51	Wyoming	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	209	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	104	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	754	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove near Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	158	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	684	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	180	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tinicum Island	96	Valley Forge	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	1,000	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
Marion Brooks	897	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	613	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,979	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	181	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	598	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	500	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mountain east of Castonea
Pennel Run	964	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,940	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	59	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	580	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneyville
Pine Tree Trail	271	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail

Reynolds Springs	1,292	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,897	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	114	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	150	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	33	Valley Forge	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	64	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Snyder-Middleswarth	1,181	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd. NOTE: Combined with Tall Timbers Natural Area
Spruce Swamp	70	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,838	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,411	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneyville
Eliminated and combined with Snyder-Middleswarth			
Tamarack Run	199	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	119	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	99	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,125	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	14	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
Wykoff Run	1213	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
TOTAL 59 areas	78,632		

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,171	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	2,800	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,475	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,763	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Fish Dam	5,039	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Kettle Creek	1,933	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hills Grove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,660	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,222	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	45,556	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron, and Clearfield Cos.
Thickhead Mountain	3,593	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,750	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
Tuscarora	5,345	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
White Mountain	3,812	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,523	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
TOTAL 14 areas	105,642		

Note: These acreages were updated using ArcGIS mapping data. Changes in acreage totals are due to more precise zoning and typing of State Forest lands. This exercise should more accurately reflect actual acreages.

POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS**REPUBLICAN PARTY****OFFICERS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY OF PENNSYLVANIA****CHAIRMAN**

Robert A. Gleason Jr.
P.O. Box 8
Johnstown 15907

VICE CHAIRMAN

Joyce Haas
14 High Meadow Ln.
State College 16803

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN

Renee Amooore
455 South Gulph Rd.
Suite 230
King of Prussia 19406

TREASURER

Carolyn Bunny Welsh
43 Blue Stone Dr.
Chadds Ford 19317

NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN

Bob Asher
P.O. Box 377
Souderton 18964

NATIONAL COMMITTEEWOMAN

Christine J. Toretti
P.O. Box 697
Indiana 15701

SECRETARY

John McNally
305 North Front St.
6th Floor, P.O. Box 999
Harrisburg 17108

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Peg Ferraro
339 Schoeneck Ave.
Nazareth 18064

LEGAL COUNSEL

Lawrence J. Tabas, Esq.
Obermayer Rebmman Maxwell &
Hipple LLP
1617 John F. Kennedy Blvd.
Philadelphia 19103

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Mike Barley
112 State St.
Harrisburg 17101

DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Bob Bozzuto
112 State St.
Harrisburg 17101

COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Valerie Caras
112 State St.
Harrisburg 17101

REPUBLICAN PARTY MEMBERS AND CHAIRPERSONS BY COUNTY**ADAMS**

Betsy Hower, Chair
401 Rolling Rd.
York Spring 17372
Daniel Wilson
294 Lake Meade Dr.
East Berlin 17316
Nadine Devine
611 W. Myrtle St.
Littlestown 17340
Virginia Martin
649 Shippensburg Rd.
Biglerville 17307

ALLEGHENY

Jim Roddey, Chair
1413 Oak St
Oakmont 15139
Judy Brown
607 Painters Dr.
Pittsburgh 15228
Andrew Dlinn
6348 Phillips Ave.
Pittsburgh 15217
Sallie Duhon
186 Jamestown Dr.
Pittsburgh 15216
Illene Hightower
462 Hulton Rd.
Verona 15147
Eileen Holste
626 Grandview Ave.
Pittsburgh 15211

Sara Kennedy
2107 Carriage Hill Rd.
Allison Park 15101
Cindy Kirk
198 Ridgeview Dr.
Wexford, 15090
Edward Kress
7 Chambord Dr.
Pittsburgh 15209
David J. Majernik
932 Rockland Dr.
Pittsburgh 15239
Geneva McKee
217 Scott Dr.
Monroeville 15146
Mike McMullen
3133 Cheltham Ct.
Gibsonia 15044
Jim Means
3485 South Park Rd.
Bethel Park 15102
Sue Means
3485 South Park Rd.
Bethel Park 15102
Mary Ann Meloy
917 Red Oak Dr.
Pittsburgh 15238
Ellen Melrose
1452 Beechwood Blvd.
Pittsburgh 15217
Louis Oliverio
144 Thousand Oaks Dr.
Pittsburgh 15241

Casey Rankin
424 Center Rd.
Monroeville 15146
Thomas Stepnick
138 Ridge Ave.
Pittsburgh 15211
Woodruff Turner
145 North Dr.
Pittsburgh 15238
Patricia Weaver
111 Riding Trail Ln.
Pittsburgh 15215
Joe Weinroth
5621 Marlborough Rd.
Pittsburgh 15217
Gary Young
2800 Philadelphia Ave.
Pittsburgh 15216

ARMSTRONG

Mike Baker, Chair
P.O. Box 739
Worthington 16262
James F. Heilman
1306 4th Ave.
Ford City 16226
Rebekah Snyder-Starr
241 Vine St.
Kittanning 16201

BEAVER

Martin Matthews, Chair
103 Glenfield Dr.
Beaver 15009

Charlie Camp
93 St. Andrews Dr.
Beaver Falls 15010
Megan Carpenter
117 Wishart Dr.
Beaver 15009
Jackie Hemenway
1134 4th St.
Beaver 15009

BEDFORD

Gilbert Verdiglione, Chair
22 N. Spring St.
Everett 15537
Tonya Clark
681 Brantner Rd.
Breezewood 15533
Jesse Topper
242 E. Simpson St.
Bedford 15522

BERKS

Andy Fick, Chair
911 Ivy Ct.
Wyomissing 19610
John Fielding III
7 Pennwyn Ter.
Reading 19606
Kim A. Gillen
P.O. Box 102
Mohnton 19540
Mark M. Gillen
P.O. Box 102
Mohnton 19540

James Kelly
830 Imperial Dr.
Mohnton 19540
Craig Lutz
P.O. Box 2258
Sinking Spring 19608
Jeanne C. Noll
2 W. Pine St.
Fleetwood 19522
Cynthia Smith
74 Carriage Circle
Oley 19547
Marianne R. Sutton
732 E. Main St.
Birdsboro 19508

BLAIR

A.C. Stickel, Chair
866 37th St.
Altoona 16601
Bruce R. Erb
109 Ajay Ct.
Hollidaysburg 16648
Wade Kagarise
1001 Beaver St.
Hollidaysburg 16648
Patricia L. Rough
R.R. 4, Box 600
Altoona 16601
Judy Ward
3571 Sylvan Heights Dr.
Hollidaysburg 16648

BRADFORD

Eric Matthews, Chair
R.R. 2, Box 314
Athens 18810
Stacey Bellows
R.R. 2, Box 1463
Troy 16947
Matthew Brann
11 N. Center St.
Canton 17724

BUCKS

Harry Fawkes, Chair
115 N. Broad St.
Doylestown 18901
Maryann Barnes
317 Hill Ave.
Langhorne 19047
Heather A. Cevasco
3705 Sweetland Dr.
Doylestown 18901
Joseph Cullen
1235 Revere Dr.
Chalfont 18914
Raymond Goodnoe
14 Woodbridge Dr.
Doylestown 18901

Mary Ann Groninger
4741 Cypress Ave.
Trevose 19053
Frederick R. Gudknecht
217 Cloverly Dr.
Richboro 18955
Judith Guise
728 Juniper St.
Quakertown 18951
George F. Komelasky
42 Larch Circle
Holland 18966
Barbara Krantz
503 Country Pointe Cir.
Perkasie 18944
James H. McCullen Jr.
38 Black Walnut Rd.
Levittown 19057
Tom Panzer
534 Parmentier Rd.
Warminster 18974
Patricia K. Poprik
3769 Newbolt Ct.
Doylestown 18901
Daniel Snyder
2672 Bristol Rd.
Warrington 18976
Joseph J. Volk
1254 Almshouse Rd.
Jamison 18929
Nicole Waltman
530 Ave. B
Trevose 19053
Jane Wenda
1008 W. Maple Ave.
Langhorne 19047

BUTLER

F. Arthur Rauschenberger III,
Chair
102 Dakota Dr.
Butler 16001
Linda Cranmer
135 Hinchberger Rd.
Butler 16002
Brian Ellis
103 Deer Run Dr.
Butler 16002
Richard Goldinger
1011 Colfax Ave.
East Butler 16029
Dianne Marburger
1309 Mars Evans City Rd.
Evans City 16033
Marci Mustello
102 Bellefield Dr.
Butler 16001
Scott Roskovski
102 Dogwood Ct.
Butler 16001

CAMBRIA

Ann Wilson, Chair
1141 Confer Avenue
Johnstown 15905
Robert D. "Gunner"
Gleason
2198 Woodcrest Dr.
Johnstown 15904
Kathy L. Holtzman
4520 Elton Rd.
Johnstown 15904

CAMERON

Glen Fiedig
47 Huckleberry Cir.
Emporium 15834

CARBON

MaryEllen Salerno, Chair
1490 Mahoning Dr. East
Leighton 18235
Gilbert J. Gerhard
1488 Wetzel Run Dr.
Weatherly 18255

CENTRE

Jen Myers, Chair
P.O. Box 642
Pine Grove Mills 16868
Joyce C. Haas
14 High Meadow Ln.
State College 16803
Paul Kozlovsky
941 Teaberry Ln.
State College 16803
Steve Miller
270 Walnut St.
Howard 16841

CHESTER

Joseph E. Brion, Chair
15 S. Church St.
West Chester 19382
Carmen R. Battavio
1607 Williams Way
West Chester 19380
Guy Donatelli
78 Stonehedge Dr.
Glenmoore 19343
Mary Louise Doyle
1810 Alyssa Ln.
Pottstown 19465
Anita Ferenz
7 Virginia Dr.
Coatesville 19320
Paula N. Gowen
P.O. Box 198
Westtown 19395
John B. Hannum Jr., Esq.
502 E. London Grove Rd.
West Grove 19390

Carol T. Heath
45 Rossiter Ave.
Phoenixville 19460
Michelle Kitchline
287 Keller Rd.
Berwyn 19312
Norman MacQueen
16 Shepherd Rd.
Malvern 19355
Francis E. McElwaine
1011 Dunvegan Rd.
West Chester 19382
Gabe Milanese
34 Overhill Rd.
Coatesville 19320
Alan J. Randzin
911 Welsh Ayres Way
Downingtown 19335
Florence Supplee
1893 Shadyside Rd.
Coatesville 19320
Carolyn Welsh
43 Blue Stone Dr.
Chadds Ford 19317

CLARION

Anita Lahr, Chair
427 Knight Town Rd.
Shippensburg 16354
Maria Battista
430 Community Rd.
Emlenton 16373

CLEARFIELD

Arleen Multhauf, Chair
3005 Main St.
Madera 16661
Samuel Carr
2440 Palestine Rd.
Morrisdale 16858
Susan Williams
725 S. Second St.
Clearfield 16830

CLINTON

Kurtis Smith, Chair
331 Linnippi Trail
Lock Haven 17745
Chris Dwyer
604 Lusk Run Rd.
Mill Hall 17751

COLUMBIA

Bill Toth, Chair
24 Old Green Creek Rd.
Benton 17814
Priscilla Dunn
425 Hillside Dr.
Bloomsburg 17815
Murray Holdren
425 Hillside Dr.
Bloomsburg 17815

CRAWFORD

Robyn J. Sye, Chair
108 W. Bloss St.
Titusville 16354
Mike Forbes
9331 Mercer Pike
Meadville 16335
Billie Leech
10990 Livermore Rd.
Meadville 16335

CUMBERLAND

Karen D. Best, Chair
30 Timber Rd.
Mechanicsburg 17050
Albert Bienstock
63 Old Pioneer Rd.
Camp Hill 17011
David Buell
318 N 28th St.
Camp Hill 17011
Glenda Farner-Strasbaugh
12 Shoemaker Ln.
Mechanicsburg 17050
Deborah Keys
3 Devonshire Sq.
Mechanicsburg 17050
Matthew Seagrist
701 S. Market St.
Mechanicsburg 17055
Tammy Shearer
1111 Tunbridge Ln.
Mechanicsburg 17050
Richard W. Stewart, Esq.
1811 Warren St.
New Cumberland 17070

DAUPHIN

John McNally III, Chair
305 N. Front St., 6th Fl.
Harrisburg 17108
Francis Chardo
7075 Beaver Spring Rd.
Harrisburg 17111
Debra Etzweiler
232 Creek View Dr.
Millersburg 17061
Lowman Henry
453 Springlake Rd.
Harrisburg 17112
Graham S. Hetrick
201 Hetrick Ln.
Harrisburg 17112
Robert J. McCloskey
600 Yale St.
Harrisburg 17111
Diane McNaughton
4441 Saybrook Ln.
Harrisburg 17110
Judy Schaefer
4423 Carrington Ct.
Harrisburg 17112

DELAWARE

Andrew Reilly, Chair
207 Darlington Rd.
Media 19063
Margaret Amoroso
10 Palmers Ln.
Media 19063
Mary Auchincloss
121 Cornwall Ln.
Wayne 19087
William H. Clinger III
P.O. Box 1
Thornton 19373
Rosezanna Czwalina
2204 Locust Rd.
Morton 19070
Donna Davis
2005 Egdemont Ave.
Chester 19013
Louis J. Fiorito
504 Hampshire Rd.
Drexel Hill 19026
Florence Fisher
115 Woodcrest Ave.
Aston 19014
Lillian H. Griffin
825 Eaton Rd.
Drexel Hill 19026
David Hackett
501 Oakcrest Ln.
Wallingford 19086
Frank C. Kelly
1030 Broad St.
Darby 19023
William C. Kelly
651 Featherbed Ln.
Garnet Valley 19060
James Knapp
611 Valley Rd.
Havertown 19083
John McBlain
104 W. Wayne Ave.
Clifton Heights 19018
Susan Rendler-Truesdale
34 Trimble Blvd.
Brookhaven 19015
Peter D. Seltzer
801 E. 20th
Chester 19013
Marise E. Stillman
901 11th Ave.
Prospect Pk. 19076

ELK

Edward Hornung, Chair
616 Sunset Rd.
St. Marys 15857
Grace M. Jesberger
1451 Bucktail Rd.
St. Marys 15857

ERIE

Verel Salmon, Chair
5515 Perkins St.
Erie 16509
Phil English
530 W. 6th St.
Erie 16507
Leslie Grey
38 E. 41st St.
Erie 16504
Ann Grunewald
4014 Melrose Ave.
Erie 16509
Jason Owen
5554 Old Sterrettania Rd.
Erie 16506
David Rothrock
1351 W. 10th St.
Erie 16502
Sheila Sterrett
234 Harbor Rd.
Erie 16511

FAYETTE

Russ Rhodes
63 Kensington Ct.
Uniontown 15401
Rebecca Harmon
55 Charles St.
Uniontown 15401
Ron Metros
298 Morgantown St.
Uniontown 15401

FOREST

Marty Taugner, Chair
1383 Church Hill Rd.
Tionesta 16353
Pamela Millen
P.O. Box 145
Tionesta 16353

FRANKLIN

Dwight Weidman, Chair
16 Summer Breeze Ln.
Chambersburg 17202
Dave Keller
169 Theodore Dr.
Chambersburg 17202
Penny Stoner
2635 Grand Pointe Rd.
Chambersburg 17201
Debra Taylor
10516 Ganes Rd.
Mercersburg 17236
Bob Thomas
171 Lincoln Rd.
Chambersburg 17201
Samuel Worley
55 Sanibel Ln.
Chambersburg 17201

FULTON

Bonnie Keefer, Chair
P.O. Box 436
McConnellsburg 17233
Stanley J. Kerlin, Esq.
110 E. Patterson St.
McConnellsburg 17233

GREENE

James Minor, Chair
970 Mapleton Rd.
Greensboro 15338
Rev. Don Wilson
425 Haines Hollow Rd.
Waynesburg 15370

HUNTINGDON

Randy Carper, Chair
P.O. Box 514
Huntingdon 16652
Anne Layng
2015 Ellis Ave.
Huntingdon 16652
Newton Taylor
111 Sycamore Way
Huntingdon 16652

INDIANA

Sandy Gillete, Chair
845 Indian Springs Rd.
Indiana 15701
William M. Darr
850 Marion Rd.
Indiana 15701
Heather Reed
192 Valley Rd.
Indiana 15701

JEFFERSON

Troy J. Harper, Chair
7 Marlin St.
Brookville 15825
Chad Horner
P.O. Box 47
Oliveburg 15764
Maxine M. Zimmerman
26 Elm Dr.
Brookville 15825

JUNIATA

Bonnie Cvejkus, Chair
1557 Fairground Rd.
Liverpool 17045
Travis Ferry
3650 Evendale Hill Rd.
Richfield 17086

LACKAWANNA

Lance Stange, Chair
117 Arnold Ave
Scranton 18505

Rose Ann Gaetano
431 Jessup Ave.
Dumore 18512
Peter E. Noto
1707 Pine St.
Scranton 18510
Paul Oreck
106 Abby Way
Scranton 18504

LANCASTER

Ethan Demme, Chair
2019 Millstream Rd.
Lancaster 17602
Glen G. Beiler Jr.
117 Broad St.
Akron 17501
Jamie Detweiler
1256 N. Church St.
Narvon 17555
Calvin Flury
1510 Clearview Ave.
Lancaster 17601
Alecia Kloiber
233 E. Main St.
Adamstown 19501
Mary-Lynn Lavender
222 Andover Ln.
Lititz 17543
Elizabeth N. Leaman
201 Fieldgate Dr.
Lancaster 17603
John Leaman
267 Browning Rd.
Lancaster 17602
Mary Ann Ober
8 Meadowbrook Ln.
Elizabethtown 17022
Abby Odell
459 Radcliff Rd.
Willow Street 17584
Joshua Parsons
257 Brick Mill Rd.
Christiana 17509
Michael F. Pickard
1263 Wheatland Ave.
Lancaster
Kirk Radanovic
310 Silverwood Dr.
Lititz 17543
Donna Reinaker
112 Northview Dr.
Lancaster 17601
Scott Wigelsworth
700 Southview Dr.
Landisville 17538
Katherine Wood-Jacobs
62 Paradise Ln.
Ronks 17572

LAWRENCE

William Schafer, Chair
1105 Dewey Ave.
New Castle 16101
Helen Jackson
367 Jackson Ln.
New Galilee 16141
Nathan Schafer
1103 Dewey Ave.
New Castle 16101

LEBANON

Patricia Braden, Chair
376 Laurelwood Dr.
Lebanon 17042
Susan Enrich
1 East Penn Ave.
Lebanon 17042
Tom Hawk
1422 Esther Dr.
Lebanon 17042
Susan M. Zug
106 Maple Ln.
Lebanon 17042

LEHIGH

Wayne Woodman, Chair
751 Benner Rd.
Allentown 18104
Bob Daday
2829 Crest Ave.
Allentown 18104
Glenn Eckhart
511 E. Federal St.
Allentown 18103
Blake C. Marles
1935 Mill Creek Rd.
Macungie 18062
Wanda Mercado-Arroyo
2653 Pasture Ln.
Macungie 18062
Scott Ott
3414 W. Union St.
Allentown 18104
Ann Marie Slavick
Allentown 18103
Lisa Walter
523 Liberty St.
Emmaus 18049

LUZERNE

Terry Casey, Chair
44 White Tail Dr.
Dallas 18612
David Baloga
245 Meeker Outlet Rd.
Dallas 18612
Renita Fennick
620 E. Northampton St.
Wilkes Barre 18702
Harry Haas
30 W. Ross St.
Wilkes Barre 18071

Margaret E. Phillips
32 Westminster Dr.
Dallas 18612
Linda Urban
254 George Ave.
Wilkes-Barre 18705
Stephen J. Urban
58 Lanning Ln., 1st Fl.
Wilkes-Barre 18702

LYCOMING

Bob Brobson, Chair
1418 Fairview Dr.
Montoursville 17754
David Huffman
1874 Beauty Ave.
Cogan Station 17728
Krista Rogers
234 Gordon St.
Williamsport 17702
Carol D. Sides
400 Upland Rd.
Williamsport 17701

McKEAN

Martin Causer, Chair
146 Long Hollow
Turtlepoint 16750
Thomas Causer
216 E. Main St.
Smethport 16749
Stacy Wallace
26 Bedford St.
Bradford 16701

MERCER

Dave King, Chair
208 Lynwood Dr.
Greenville 16125
Scott Boyd
409 Boyd Rd.
Stoneboro 16153
Walter M. Richardson
1540 S. Center St.
Grove City 16127
Cynthia A. Robbins
353 Greenville Rd.
Greenville 16125

MIFFLIN

Joe Collins, Chair
445 S. Brown St.
Lewistown 17044
Nicholas Soccio
65 N. River Rd.
Lewistown 17044

MONROE

Thomas Geffers, Chair
P.O. Box 555
Canadensis 18325

Kevin Conroy
324 Winona Lakes
East Stroudsburg 18302
Josephine Ferro
R.R. 8, Box 8642B
East Stroudsburg 18301
Maria Ann Geffers
P.O. Box 555
Canadensis 18325

MONTGOMERY

Bob Kerns, Chair
314 E. Johnson Hwy.
Ste. 200
Norristown 19401
Deirdre Barns
430 Fitzwatertown Rd.
Willow Grove 19090
Nancy J. Becker
1798 Meadow Glen Dr.
Lansdale 19446
Barbara Bustard
P.O. Box 143
Cedars 19423
Patricia Clement
113 Evergreen Ct.
Blue Bell 19422
Donna Custer
209 Kent Rd.
Wyncote 19095
Peter Dolan
264 Concord Dr.
Pottstown 19464
William Donnelly
P.O. Box 367
Horsham 19044
Dr. Robert R. Griffith
1640 Stockton Rd.
Meadowbrook 19046
Vahan Gureghian
841 Merion Square
Gladwyne 19035
Kenneth Hansell
923 Kulp Rd.
Perkiomenville 18074
Pamela Levy
1434 Greenwalt Rd.
Huntingdon Valley 19006
Mary C. McMonagle
4030 Kottler Dr.
Lafayette Hill 19444
David Michelbacher
102 Redford Rd.
Erdenheim 19075
Jack Parry
527 Hunsicker Rd.
Telford 18969
James Saring
1518 Sandy Hill Rd.
Plymouth Meeting 19462
David J. Shaw
1008 Northridge Dr.
Norristown 19403

Mary Shorley
1523 Sandy Hill Rd.
Plymouth Meeting 19462
Patrick J. Stanton
301 Summit Ave.
Jenkintown 19046
Marilyn Vaccarello
425 Hughes Rd.
King of Prussia 19406
Miriam Merry Woods
860 Bell Ln.
Maple Glen 19002

MONTOUR

Rae Kurland, Chair
908 Mt. Zion Dr.
Danville, PA 17821
Harold H. Hurst
3001 Bloom Rd.
Danville 17821

NORTHAMPTON

Roy Shuman, Chair
412 Oak Tree Ln.
Easton 18040
Ronald Angle
P.O. Box A
Portland 18351
Mary Barket
169 Spring St.
Nazareth 18064
Margaret Ferraro
339 Schoeneck Ave.
Nazareth 18064
Bob Kilbanks
911 Northampton St.
Easton 18042
Brian Monahan
740 Buttermilk Rd.
Hellertown 18055
Gloria Snover
4010 Prima Dr.
Easton 18045

NORTHUMBERLAND

Elizabeth Kremer, Chair
895 Race St.
Sunbury 17801
Donald J. Ely
P.O. Box 765
Sunbury 17801
Stacy L. Erdman
160 Manor Dr.
Northumberland 17857

PERRY

William Benner III, Chair
1748 Erly Rd.
Newport 17074
Fred Noye
P.O. Box 20
Ellittsburg 17024

Emily Ulrich
46 Mill St.
New Buffalo 17069

PHILADELPHIA

Suzanne D. Cohen
1420 Locust #8-A
Academy House
Philadelphia 19102
Joe DeFelice
3122 Windish St.
Philadelphia 19152
Jimmy Dintino
1729 Jackson St.
Philadelphia 19145
Kevin Kelly
8651 Bridle St.
Philadelphia 19115
Michael P. Meehan
15051 Trevoise Rd.
Philadelphia 19116
Margaret L. Recupido
3953 Grant Ave.
Philadelphia 19114
Theresa M. Tierney
1244 Shelmire Ave.
Philadelphia 19111
Agnes Tilley
7017 Oakley St.
Philadelphia 19111
Chris Vogler
3121 Knorr St.
Philadelphia 19149
Walter F. Vogler Jr.
712 Hill Rd.
Philadelphia 19128
Angela P. Wechter
8943 Leonard St.
Philadelphia 19152
Anita Zalewski
7038 McCallum St.
Philadelphia 19119

PIKE

Christopher Decker, Chair
700 4th St.
Matamoros 18336
Julie Forbes
125 Chippy Cole Rd.
Milford 18337
Ray Tonkin
115 Oak Ridge Dr.
Hawley 18428

POTTER

Carl Long, Chair
1243 Peet Brook Rd.
Coudersport 16915

SCHUYLKILL

Joe Sterns, Chair
203 Chestnut Ridge Dr.
Orwigsburg 17901

Maria Casey
207 Arlene St.
Minersville 17954
Mary Beth Dougherty
355 W. Main St.
Girardville 17935
George Moyer
122 Evergreen Dr.
Pottsville 17901
Scott Thomas
311 Fleet St.
Pottsville 17901

SNYDER

Joseph Kantz, Chair
800 Inch Hill Rd.
Selinsgrove 17870
Pat Saylor
251 S. Center St.
Beacertown 17813

SOMERSET

Bruce G. Hottle, Chair
186 Casebeer Church Rd.
Somerset 15501
Sharon Ackerman
357 Berkleys Mill Rd.
Meyersdale 15552
Jerry Spangler
111 Venango Trail
Davidsville 15928

SULLIVAN

Richard Holcombe, Chair
P.O. Box 81
LaPorte 18616
Julie Gavitt-Shaffer
89 Shelley Ln.
Forksville 18616

SUSQUEHANNA

John Kameen, Chair
636 Main St.
Forest City 18421
Dianne L. Burman
1352 Plonski Rd.
Thompson 18465
Ryan Stalker
270 Camp Rd.
New Milford 18834

TIOGA

Donald Yost, Chair
P.O. Box 68
Gaines 16921
Vivian Altman
111 Harvey Ave.
Westfield 16950
Walter Barnes
1570 North Rd.
Lawrenceville 16929

UNION

Yvonne Morgan, Chair
60 S. 3rd St.
Lewisburg 17837
Dick Rodgers
3196 Smoketown Rd.
Lewisburg 17837

VENANGO

Martha Breene, Chair
301 W. 3rd St.
Oil City 16301
Charles E. Breene
301 W. 3rd St.
Oil City 16301
Rebecca Hedglin
P.O. Box 71
Clintonsville 16372

WARREN

David Bauer, Chair
9 School St.
Sugar Grove 16350
Ash Khare
5 Leslie Blvd.
Warren 16365

WASHINGTON

Thomas J. Uram, Chair
75 E. Maiden St.
Ste. 200
Washington 15317
Alberta Mercer
101 Cherrywood Ct.
Canonsburg 15317
Robert Mercer
101 Cherrywood Ct.
Canonsburg 15317
William Merrell
105 Walnut Dr.
Venetia 15367
Sonia Stopperich
314 Mary Ln.
Canonsburg 15317

WAYNE

Francis T. Golden, Chair
1316 Waymart Hwy.
Waymart 18472
Toni M. McAndrew
2715 Bethany Tpk.
Pleasant Mount 18453
Paul Meagher Jr.
119 Miller Dr.
Honesdale 18431

WESTMORELAND

Elaine Gowaty, Chair
3912 Gun Club Rd.
Murrysville 15668
Lisa Gower
110 Hidden Ln.
Manor 15666

Zachary Haigis
410 Caruthers Ln.
Irwin 15642
Melissa Held
243 Ridge Rd.
Greensburg 15601
Charles Horvat Jr.
334 Rose Ave.
Harrison City 15636
Frank Schiefer
120 Sugar Pine Ln.
New Stanton 15672
Mary Jo Silvis
546 Baltzer Meyer Pike
Greensburg 15601
Douglas Weimer
22 Dunham Dr.
Greensburg 15601

WYOMING

Paulette Burnside, Chair
258 SR 1002
Tunkhannock 18657
Marland Canella
R.R. 2
Falls 18615

YORK

Peck Foster, Chair
7728 Yellow Church Rd.
Seven Valleys 17360
Dan Bradley
2446 Logan Rd.
York 17408
Leann Burkholder
70 Old York Rd.
Wellsville 17365

Scott Burkholder
70 Old York Rd.
Wellsville 17365
Theresa Craley
430 Dartha Dr.
Dallastown 17313
Michael J. Craley
6055 Timberlyn Dr.
Dover 17315
Marie Hess
1514 Greenmeadow Dr.
York 17408
Nancy Kilgore
11620 Smith Hollow Rd.
Brogue 17309
Christopher Lau
135 Payne Dr.
Mount Wolf 17347

Edward Lecates
7 Jolo Way
York 17403
Troy Miller
6158 Jennifer Ln.
Spring Grove 17362
Elizabeth Roberts
3427 Glen Hollow Rd.
Dover 17315
Virginia Stough
177 Winners Circle Dr.
Red Lion 17356

DEMOCRATIC PARTY
DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEE OFFICERS

CHAIR Jim Burn	COMPTROLLER Vivian Guinan	DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL PROJECTS Greg Kauffman
VICE CHAIR Penny Gerber	FINANCE DIRECTOR Aubrey Montgomery	DATA/TARGETING DIRECTOR Elena Cross
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Kevin Washo	EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT Brigid Sullivan	TECHNOLOGY COORDINATOR/ NEW MEDIA STRATEGIST Justin Korczynski
DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Fadia Halma	COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR Mark Nicastre	DEPUTY FINANCE DIRECTOR – WESTERN PA Elizabeth Fishback
TREASURER Ann Bursis	PRESS SECRETARY Lindsay Fritchman	

MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Marcel Groen 1254 Lenox Rd. Jenkintown 19046	William M. George 231 State St., 7th Fl. Harrisburg 17110	Sophie Masloff 6315 Forbes Ave. Pittsburgh 15217	Amanda Green
Gerald McEntee 1625 L St., NW Washington DC 20005	Ronald Donatucci 2336 S. 21st St. Philadelphia 19145	Evelyn Richardson 6908 Kedron St. Pittsburgh 15208	Marian Tasco
Ruth Rudy 179 Rudy Lane Centre Hall 16828	Ian Murray 3818 State St. Erie 16507	Rena Baumgartner RR 4 Box 4290 Kunkletown 18058	

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. John C. Cavanaugh, Chancellor

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. David Soltz	Bloomsburg 17815	9,136
California University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Angelo Armenti	California 15419	7,419
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Michelle Howard-Vital	Cheyney 19319	1,508
Clarion University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Karen Whitney	Clarion 16214	6,225
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Robert Dillman	East Stroudsburg 18301	6,372
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania	Mr. James Moran	Edinboro 16444	6,697
Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. David Werner	Indiana 15705	12,827
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos	Kutztown 19530	9,725
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Michael Fiorentino	Lock Haven 17745	5,115
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Maravene Loeschke	Mansfield 16933	2,945
Millersville University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Francine McNairy	Millersville 17551	7,604
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. William Ruud	Shippensburg 17257	7,143
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Robert Smith	Slippery Rock 16057	8,026
West Chester University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Greg Weisenstein	West Chester 19383	2,232
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES			102,974

STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University	Dr. Ivory Nelson	Lincoln University 19352	1,809
Penn College/PSU Affiliate	Dr. Davie Jane Gilmour	Williamsport 17701	6,290
Penn State/Dickinson School of Law	Mr. Philip McConaughay	Carlisle 17013	264
Penn State University/ Main	Dr. Graham Spanier	University Park 16802	38,594
Abington College	Dr. Karen Sandler	Abington 19001	3,423
Altoona College	Dr. Lori Bechtel	Altoona 16601	4,128
Berks College	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece	Reading 19610	2,701
Capital College-Harrisburg	Dr. Mukund Kulkarni	Middletown 17057	2,963
College of Medicine	Dr. Darrell Kirch	Hershey 17033	817
Erie-Behrend College	Dr. Donald Bix	Erie 16563	4,252
Great Valley Grad. & Prof. Ctr.	Dr. Craig Edelbrock	Malvern 19355	948
University College-Beaver	Dr. Gary Keefer	Monaca 15061	906
University College-Brandywine	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska	Media 19063	1,613
University College-DuBois	Dr. Anita McDonald	DuBois 15801	919
University College-Fayette	Dr. Francis Achampong	Uniontown 15401	1,037
University College-Greater Allegheny	Dr. Curtiss Porter	McKeesport 15132	768
University College-Hazleton	Dr. Gary Lawler	Hazleton 18201	1,303
University College-Lehigh Valley	Dr. Ann Williams	Fogelsville 18051	914
University College-Mont Alto	Dr. David Gnage	Mont Alto 17237	1,252
University College-New Kensington	Dr. Kevin Snider	Upper Burrell 15068	870
University College-Schuylkill	Dr. R. Keith Hillkirk	Schuylkill Haven 17972	1,034
University College-Shenango	Dr. Fredric Leeds	Sharon 16146	714
University College-Wilkes-Barre	Dr. Charles Davis	Lehman 18627	719
University College-Worthington Scranton	Dr. Mary-Beth Krogh-Jespersen	Dunmore 18512	1,386
University College-York	Dr. Joel Rodney	York 17403	1,393
Temple University/Main	Dr. Ann Hart	Philadelphia 19122	27,623
University of Pittsburgh/Main	Dr. William Shields	Pittsburgh 15260	18,371
Bradford	Dr. Livingston Alexander	Bradford 16701	1,629
Greensburg	Dr. Sharon Smith	Greensburg 15601	1,803
Johnstown	Dr. Albert Etheridge	Johnstown 15904	2,965
Titusville	Dr. Michael Worman	Titusville 16354	514
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES			133,922

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College/Main.....	Mr. James Sell	Newtown 18940.....	10,800
Butler County Community College	Dr. Rodney Altemose.....	Butler 16003	4,429
Community College of Allegheny County.....	Dr. Alex Johnson.....	Pittsburgh 15233.....	20,706
Community College of Beaver County.....	Dr. Joe Forrester.....	Monaca 15061.....	3,007
Community College of Philadelphia.....	Dr. Stephen Curtis	Philadelphia 19130.....	19,503
Delaware County Community College.....	Dr. Jerry Parker.....	Media 19063.....	12,705
Harrisburg Area Community College/Wildwood	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Harrisburg 17110.....	23,210
Gettysburg Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Gettysburg 17325.....	See Main
Lancaster Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lancaster 17602.....	See Main
Lebanon Campus	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lebanon 17042.....	See Main
York Campus	Dr. John Sygielski.....	York 17404.....	See Main
Lehigh Carbon Community College	Dr. Donald Snyder	Schnecksville 18078.....	8,101
Luzerne County Community College.....	Mr. Thomas Leary.....	Nanticoke 18634.....	7,249
Montgomery County Community College/Main	Dr. Karen Stout	Blue Bell 19422.....	10,696
West.....	Dr. Karen Stout.....	Pottstown 19464.....	3,223
Northampton Community College/Main	Dr. Arthur Scott	Bethlehem 18020.....	11,328
Monroe.....	Dr. Arthur Scott	Tannersville 18372.....	See Main
Pennsylvania Highlands Community College	Dr. Walter Asonevich	Johnstown 15904	1,942
Reading Area Community College	Dr. Anna Weitz.....	Reading 19603.....	5,417
Westmoreland County Community College	Dr. Daniel Obara.....	Youngwood 15697.....	7383
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES.....			149,699

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University.....	Mr. John Fry.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	13,980
Johnson College	Dr. Ann Pipinski.....	Scranton 18508	472
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. John Ferretti.....	Erie 16509	2,750
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine.....	Dr. Matthew Schure.....	Philadelphia 19131	2,287
Salus University	Dr. Thomas Lewis.....	Elkins Park 19027.....	1,023
Thomas Jefferson University.....	Dr. Robert Barachi.....	Philadelphia 19107	1,059
University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Amy Gutmann.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	11,940
University of the Arts (The).....	Mr. Sean Buffington	Philadelphia 19102.....	2,099
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS.....			35,610

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Albright College.....	Dr. Lex McMillan.....	Reading 19612	2,334
Allegheny College.....	Dr. James Mullen.....	Meadville 16335.....	2,153
Alvernia University	Dr. Thomas Flynn.....	Reading 19607	2,110
American College.....	Dr. Larry Barton.....	Bryn Mawr 19010	362
Arcadia University.....	Dr. Carl Oxholm.....	Glenside 19038.....	2,169
Art Institute of Philadelphia (The)	Mr. Michael Deprisco.....	Philadelphia 19103.....	3,522
Art Institute of Pittsburgh (The).....	Mr. George Sebolt	Pittsburgh 15219.....	2,520
Art Institute of York - Pennsylvania (The)	Mr. Tim Howard	York 17402.....	644
Baptist Bible Col. and Seminary.....	Rev. James Jeffrey.....	Clarks Summit 18411	608
Bryn Athyn College of New Church.....	Dr. Christopher Clark.....	Bryn Athyn 19009	206
Bryn Mawr College.....	Dr. Jane McAuliffe	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,289
Bucknell University.....	Dr. John Bravman.....	Lewisburg 17837	3,508
Cabrini College.....	Dr. Marie George.....	Radnor 19087.....	1,435
Carlow University	Dr. Mary Hines.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	1,936
Carnegie-Mellon University.....	Dr. Jared Cohon.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	5,830
Cedar Crest College.....	Dr. Carmen Amber.....	Allentown 18104.....	1,472

Central Pennsylvania College.....	Mr. Todd Milano	Summerdale 17093	1,495
Chatham University.....	Dr. Esther Barazzone	Pittsburgh 15232	1,044
Chestnut Hill College	Sr. Carol Jean Vale, SSJ, Ph.D.	Philadelphia 19118	1,574
Commonwealth Medical College.....	Dr. Lois Nora	Scranton 18509	not available
Curtis Institute of Music.....	Mr. Roberto Diaz	Philadelphia 19103	123
Delaware Valley College.....	Dr. Joseph Brosnan	Doylestown 18901	1,962
DeSales University.....	Father Bernard O'Connor	Center Valley 18034	2,366
Dickinson College	Dr. William Durden.....	Carlisle 17013.....	2,414
Duquesne University.....	Dr. Charles Dougherty.....	Pittsburgh 15282.....	5,745
Eastern University.....	Dr. David Black	St. Davids 19087	2,816
Elizabethtown College	Dr. Carl Strikwerda	Elizabethtown 17022	2,383
Franklin and Marshall College.....	Dr. Daniel Porterfield	Lancaster 17604.....	2,335
Gannon University	Dr. Keith Taylor	Erie 16541	2,992
Geneva College	Dr. Kenneth Smith	Beaver Falls 15010.....	1,796
Gettysburg College.....	Dr. Janet Riggs	Gettysburg 17325	2,485
Gratz College	Ms. Joy Goldstein	Melrose Park 19027	151
Grove City College.....	Dr. Richard Jewell.....	Grove City 16127.....	2,499
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Dr. Kathleen Owens	Gwynedd Valley 19437.....	2,244
Harrisburg University of Science and Technology.....	Dr. Melvyn Schiavelli	Harrisburg 17101	304
Haverford College.....	Dr. Joanne Creighton	Haverford 19041.....	1,177
Holy Family University	Sr. Francesca Onley.....	Philadelphia 19114	2,176
Immaculata University.....	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden, IHM.....	Immaculata 19345	3,223
International Institute for Restorative Practices.....	Mr. Ted Wachtel	Bethlehem 18016	91
Juniata College	Dr. Thomas Kepple	Huntingdon 16652	1,593
Keystone College.....	Dr. Edward Boehm	La Plume 18440	1,706
King's College	Rev. John Ryan	Wilkes-Barre 18711	2,356
La Roche College	Sr. Candace Introcaso.....	Pittsburgh 15237.....	1,292
La Salle University.....	Br. Michael McGinnis, FSC, PhD	Philadelphia 19141	4,487
Lafayette College.....	Dr. Daniel Weiss	Easton 18042	2,414
Lancaster Bible College.....	Dr. Peter Teague.....	Lancaster 17608.....	926
Lancaster Gen. College of Nursing and Health Sciences.....	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox	Lancaster 17602.....	1,090
Lebanon Valley College.....	Dr. Stephen MacDonald	Annville 17003	1,776
Lehigh University	Dr. Alice Gast	Bethlehem 18015	4,781
Lycoming College.....	Dr. James Douthat.....	Williamsport 17701	1,304
Marywood University.....	Sr. Anne Munley	Scranton 18509	2,267
Mercyhurst College.....	Dr. Thomas Gamble	Erie 16546	4,013
Messiah College	Dr. Kim Phipps	Graham 17027.....	2,808
Misericordia University.....	Dr. Michael MacDowell	Dallas 18612	2,409
Moore College of Art & Design	Dr. Happy Fernandez	Philadelphia 19103	499
Moravian College/Theo. Seminary	Dr. Christopher Thomforde.....	Bethlehem 18018	1,772
Mount Aloysius College	Dr. Thomas Foley	Cresson 16630	1,573
Muhlenberg College.....	Dr. Peyton Helm	Allentown 18104.....	2,515
Neumann University.....	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda	Aston 19014.....	2,518
PA Academy of the Fine Arts	Dr. David Bringham	Philadelphia 19102	247
Peirce College.....	Mr. James Mergioti	Philadelphia 19102	2,139
Pennsylvania College Art & Design.....	Ms. Mary Heil.....	Lancaster 17608.....	282
Philadelphia Biblical University.....	Dr. Todd Williams	Langhorne 19047	977
Philadelphia University/Main.....	Dr. Stephen Spinelli.....	Philadelphia 19144	2,999
Point Park University.....	Dr. Paul Hennigan	Pittsburgh 15222.....	3,480
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College.....	Rabbi Daniel Ehrenkrantz	Wyncote 19095	56
Robert Morris University	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omo	Moon Township 15108.....	3,803
Rosemont College	Dr. Sharon Hirsh	Rosemont 19010	501
Saint Francis University.....	Father Gabriel Zeis	Loretto 15940.....	1,832
Saint Joseph's University.....	Mr. John Smithson.....	Philadelphia 19131	5,471
Saint Vincent College.....	Br. Norman Hipps	Latrobe 15650.....	1,693
Saint Vincent Seminary.....	Br. Norman Hipps	Latrobe 15650.....	69
Seton Hill University.....	Dr. JoAnne Boyle	Greensburg 15601.....	1,845
Susquehanna University.....	Dr. L. Jay Lemons.....	Selinsgrove 17870.....	2,305
Swarthmore College	Ms. Rebecca Chopp	Swarthmore 19081	1,524
Thiel College	Dr. Troy VanAken.....	Greenville 16125.....	1,096
University of Scranton.....	Rev. Kevin Quinn	Scranton 18510	4,100
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia.....	Dr. Marvin Samson	Philadelphia 19104	1,468
Ursinus College.....	Dr. Bobby Fong.....	Collegeville 19426	1,802

Valley Forge Christian College	Dr. Donald Meyer.....	Phoenixville 19460	1,129
Villanova University.....	Rev. Peter Donohue	Villanova 19085	7,116
Walnut Hill College.....	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli	Philadelphia 19104	480
Washington and Jefferson College.....	Dr. Tori Haring-Smith	Washington 15301.....	1,460
Waynesburg University.....	Mr. Timothy Thyreen.....	Waynesburg 15370	1,801
Westminster College.....	Dr. Richard Dorman.....	New Wilmington 16172	1,516
Widener University/ Main.....	Dr. James Harris	Chester 19013	3,204
Harrisburg Campus.....	Dr. James Harris	Harrisburg 17106	529
Wilkes University.....	Dr. Tim Gilmour.....	Wilkes-Barre 18766	2,184
Wilson College.....	Ms. Barbara Mistick	Chambersburg 17201	753
Won Institute of Grad Studies.....	Dr. Bokin Kim.....	Glenside 19038.....	53
York College of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. George Waldner.....	York 17405.....	5,346
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES			181,692

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary.....	Dr. David Dunbar	Hatfield 19440.....	248
Byzantine Catholic Seminary.....	Rev. John Petro	Pittsburgh 15214.....	14
Calvary Baptist Theo Seminary.....	Dr. Samuel Harbin	Lansdale 19446	106
Christ the Saviour Seminary.....	Rev. Nicholas Smisko.....	Johnstown 15906.....	not available
Evangelical Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Anthony Blair	Myerstown 17067	153
Lancaster Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Riess Potterveld.....	Lancaster 17603.....	145
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Gettysburg.....	Rev. Michael Cooper-White.....	Gettysburg 17325	168
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Philadelphia.....	Dr. Philip D Krey	Philadelphia 19119	260
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Carnegie Callan	Pittsburgh 15206.....	305
Reformed Episcopal Seminary.....	Rev. Wayne Headman.....	Blue Bell 19422.....	19
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary.....	Rev. Jerry O'Neill	Pittsburgh 15208.....	100
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary.....	Msgr. Joseph Prior.....	Wynnewood 19096.....	243
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theological Seminary	Mr. Bishop Tikhon Mollard	South Canaan 18459.....	not available
Trinity School for Ministry.....	Rev. John Rodgers Jr.	Ambridge 15003	169
Westminster Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Peter Lillback.....	Glenside 19038.....	614
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES.....			2,544

PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Harcum College	Dr. Jon Jay DeTemple	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,425
Lackawanna College	Mr. Raymond Angeli	Scranton 18509	1,561
Manor College.....	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski, OSBM	Jenkintown 19046.....	901
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	Dr. William Larkin.....	Media 19063	915
Pittsburgh Technical Institute.....	Mr. Gregory DeFeo.....	Oakdale 15071	2,186
Valley Forge Military College	Col. David Gray	Wayne 19087.....	304
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES			7,292

COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology.....	Dr. William Griscom.....	Lancaster 17601.....	906
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY			906

SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2010 Fall Enrollment
Academy of Court Reporting & Technology	Mr. Alan Stahl.....	Pittsburgh 15222.....	78
All-State Career School	Mr. Robert Bubb	Lester 19029	624
Antonelli Institute	Mr. John Hayden	Erdenheim 19038	203
Berks Technical Institute	Mr. Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610	1,039
Bidwell Training Center Inc.	Ms. Valerie Njie.....	Pittsburgh 15233.....	211
Bradford School	Mr. Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219	563
Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture	Mr. Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053	105
Cambria-Rowe Business College/Indiana.....	Mr. Jeffrey Allen	Indiana 15701	167
Johnstown.....	Mr. Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902	125
Career Training Academy	Ms. Jennifer DiBlasio-Banichar	New Kensington 15068	84
Career Training Academy/Monroeville	Ms. Lisa Shumaker	Monroeville 15146	See Main
CHI Institute	Ms. Jamie Pete	Philadelphia 19154	1,053
Broomall.....	Ms. Adrienne Scott	Broomall 19008.....	812
Commonwealth Technical Institute	Mrs. Barbara Petersen	Johnstown 15905	252
Consolidated School of Business/Lancaster.....	Ms. Linda Krushinsky	Lancaster 17603.....	See Main
York	Ms. Jennifer Hatch	York 17404	173
Dean Institute of Technology	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226.....	151
Douglas Education Center.....	Mr. Jeff Imbrescia	Monessen 15062	339
Dubois Business College/DuBois.....	Ms. Jackie Syktich	Dubois 16301	275
Huntingdon.....	Mr. Howard Divins	Huntingdon 16652	61
Oil City.....	Ms. Kathryn Brown	Oil City 16301	51
Erie Business Center	Mrs. Donna Perino	Erie 16501	247
South.....	Mr. Steven O'Rourke	New Castle 16101	92
Erie Institute of Technology.....	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald.....	Erie 16565	266
Everest Institute	Mr. Scott Behmer	Pittsburgh 15222.....	851
Fortis Institute - Forty Fort Campus.....	Ms. Ruth Brumagin.....	Forty Fort 18704	535
Fortis Institute - Scranton.....	Ms. Madeline Levy Cruz.....	Scranton 18509	436
Hussian School of Art Inc.....	Mr. Bruce Wartman.....	Philadelphia 19106	150
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Robert Bain.....	Pittsburgh 15220.....	442
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Joshua Joseph	Tarentum 15084.....	304
ITT Technical Institute	Ms. Camille Holmes.....	Dunmore 18512.....	323
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Seth Heiland	Harrisburg 17111	505
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Jude Nix.....	King of Prussia 19406	572
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Ray Joll	Bensalem 19020.....	766
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts	Mr. Joseph Digironimo.....	Philadelphia 19146	72
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Sherry Rosenberg	Harrisburg 17111	513
ICM Campus.....	Mr. Hunter Hopkins	Pittsburgh 15222.....	927
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder	Harrisburg 17112	307
Lansdale School of Business	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454	463
Laurel Business Institute.....	Ms. Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401	291
Laurel Technical Institute/Meadville.....	Mr. Nathan Haeck	Meadville 16335.....	192
Sharon.....	Mr. Douglas Decker	Sharon 16146	See Main
Le Cordon Bleu Institute of Culinary Arts.....	Mr. William Hunt	Pittsburgh 15222.....	878
Lincoln Technical Institute/Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104	866
Hornig.....	Mr. Edward Isselmann.....	Philadelphia 19116	656
Market.....	Dr. Ed Stranix.....	Philadelphia 19104	648
Philadelphia	Mr. John Willie	Philadelphia 19136	1,113
McCann School of Business & Technology	Ms. Barbara Reese	Allentown 18109	4,965
McCann School of Business & Technology	Ms. Virginia Carpenter.....	Pottsville 17901	See Main
McCann School of Business & Technology	Mr. TJ Eltringham	Dickson City 18519	See Main
McCann School of Business & Technology	Ms. Susan Lynch	Sunbury 17801	See Main
McCann School of Business & Technology	Mr. Rea Ptacin	Carlisle 17013.....	See Main
McCann School of Business & Technology	Ms. Shannon Brennan.....	Hazle Township 18202	See Main
Metropolitan Career Center	Ms. Amy Miller	Philadelphia 19110	128
New Castle School of Trades	Mr. Jim Buttermore	New Castle 16101	835
Newport Business Institute.....	Mr. John Kiernan	Williamsport 17701	81
Newport Business Institute	Mr. Raymond Wroblewski.....	Lower Burrell 15068	108
Oakbridge Academy of Arts	Ms. Janie Gatty.....	Lower Burrell 15068	62

Orleans Technical Institute.....	Ms. Jayne Siniari	Philadelphia 19114	644
PACE Institute	Ms. Christine Wullert	Reading 19601	259
Penn Commercial Business/Technical School.....	Mr. Robert Bazant.....	Washington 15301.....	450
Pennco Tech	Mr. Alfred Parcels.....	Bristol 19007	634
Pennsylvania Institute of Health and Technology.....	Ms. Patricia Callen.....	Mount Braddock 15465	194
Pennsylvania School of Business.....	Mr. Michael O'Brien	Allentown 18101	447
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Dr. James Mader	West Mifflin 15122	285
Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science.....	Mr. Eugene Ogradnik	Pittsburgh 15206.....	209
Prism Career Institute-Upper Darby	Mr. Jeremiah Staropoli	Upper Darby 19082	406
Rosedale Technical Institute.....	Mr. Dennis Wilke.....	Pittsburgh 15205.....	508
Sanford-Brown Institute	Ms. Patti Yakshe	Pittsburgh 15219.....	See Main
Sanford-Brown Institute	Mr. Matt Diacont	Treose 19053.....	689
South Hills School of Business and Technology	Ms. Joan Grassi.....	Lewistown 17044	801
South Hills School of Business and Technology	Ms. Barbara Harer	Philadelphia 19104.....	See Main
South Hills School of Business and Technology	Mr. Mark Maggs.....	State College 16801	See Main
Thompson Institute (Philadelphia Campus)	Ms. Ayanna Washington.....	Altoona 16602.....	823
Triangle Tech Inc./Bethlehem	Mr. Michael Biechy	Bethlehem 18017	134
Triangle Tech Inc./DuBois	Mrs. Stephanie Craig	DuBois 15801	331
Triangle Tech Inc./Erie	Mr. David McMutrie	Erie 16502	161
Triangle Tech Inc./Greensburg	Ms. Teresa Trathowen.....	Greensburg 15601.....	280
Triangle Tech Inc./Pittsburgh	Mr. Paul Beadle	Pittsburgh 15214.....	300
Triangle Tech Inc./Sunbury	Mr. Joseph Drumm	Sunbury 17801	152
Tri-State Business Institute.....	Mr. Guy Euliano	Erie 16506	1,595
Vet Tech Institute.....	Ms. Susan Nydes	Pittsburgh 15222.....	363
Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade	Mr. Guy Gardner	Media 19063 ..not available	
WyoTech	Mr. Arthur Herman	Blairsville 15717.....	1,634
York Technical Institute/York	Mr. Mark Millen	Lancaster 17601	2,244
Lancaster	Mr. Michael Marino	York 17404.....	See Main
Yorktowne Business Institute.....	Ms. Elizabeth Dreibelbis	York 17402.....	240
YTI Career Institute-Altoona	Mr. Kenneth Lewandowski	Altoona 16602.....	See Main
Capital Region	Dr. Erin Carlin	Mechanicsburg 17055	See Main
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS.....			38,301

OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allegany College of Maryland.....	Dr. Donald Alexander	Cumberland MD 21502
Annenberg Foundation (The)	Dr. Kathleen Jamieson	Philadelphia PA 19104
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Byron Klaus.....	Springfield MO 65802
Bethany Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Ruthann Johansen.....	Richmond IN 47374
Bethel University	Dr. George Brushaber	St Paul MN 55112
Dallas Theological Seminary	Dr. D. Scott Barfoot.....	Dallas TX 75204
DeVry University-Center City Center-Philadelphia.....	Mr. Brian Porter	Philadelphia PA 19103
Fort Washington	Ms. Adena Johnston.....	Fort Washington PA 19034
Pittsburgh Center.....	Mr. Albert McLaughlin.....	Pittsburgh PA 15222
Valley Forge Center	Ms. Adena Johnston.....	Chesterbrook PA 19087
Eastern Mennonite University/Lancaster.....	Dr. Fred Kniss	Lancaster PA 17605
Eastern Mennonite University	Dr. Fred Kniss	Harrisonburg VA 22802
Gallaudet University.....	Dr. I. King Jordon.....	Washington DC 20002
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Dennis Hollinger.....	South Hamilton MA 01982
Hagerstown Community College.....	Dr. Guy Altieri.....	Hagerstown MD 21742
Hope College	Dr. James Bultman	Holland MI 49423
Jamestown Community College.....	Dr. Gregory Decinque.....	Jamestown NY 14701
Mountain State University.....	Mr. Mark Ciccarella	Monaca PA 15061
Mountain State University.....	Dr. Charles Polk.....	Beckley WV 25802
Nova Southeastern University/Main	Dr. George Hanbury	Fort Lauderdale-Davie FL 33314
Bucks County.....	Dr. Eugene Costa	Newtown PA 18940
Williamsport	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic.....	Williamsport PA 17701
Chambersburg	Dr. Thomas Otis.....	Chambersburg PA 17201
Oklahoma Baptist University.....	Dr. Mark Brister.....	Shawnee OK 74801
Saint Bonaventure University	Sr. Margaret Carney.....	St. Bonaventure NY 14778

Saint Bonaventure University	Dr. John Sechriest	Russell PA 16345
Strayer University.....	Dr. Sondra Stallard	Washington DC 20005
Cranberry Woods.....	Mr. Larry Gudis	Cranberry Township PA 16066
Delaware County Campus.....	Ms. Patricia Ardoline.....	Springfield PA 19064
King of Prussia.....	Mr. Charles Baukman.....	King of Prussia PA 19406
Lower Bucks County.....	Ms. Fatima Arukwe.....	Trevoze PA 19053
Penn Center West	Mr. Larry Gudis	Pittsburgh PA 15276
Philadelphia	Mr. Reginald Rainey.....	Philadelphia PA 19102
Allentown.....	Dr. Sondra Stallard	Center Valley PA 18034
Troy University	Dr. Jack Hawkins	Troy AL 36082
Universidad Del Turabo	Dr. Dennis Alicea	Puerto Rico PR 00778
University of Florida	Dr. James Machen	Gainesville FL 32611
University of Phoenix	Dr. William Pepicello.....	Phoenix AZ 85040
Embassy Suites-Philadelphia.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Hotel Sofitel.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Philadelphia PA 19103
Lower Bucks County Learning Center	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Monroeville Learning Center	Mr. Troy Malovey	Pittsburgh PA 15276
Park Ridge Hotel.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Bar Association	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia	Mr. Joe Marzano.....	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Financial District.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Robinson/Main Learning Center.....	Mr. Troy Malovey	Pittsburgh PA 15276
Sheraton Bucks County.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Harrisburg Campus.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Harrisburg PA 17112
Washington Learning Center.....	Mr. Troy Malovey	Pittsburgh PA 15276
University of Saint Francis	Dr. Michael Vinciguerra	Joliet IL 60435
West Virginia University	Mr. Michael Garrison	Morgantown WV 26506

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

(Newspapers listed by County where published)

ADAMS

DAILIES

Gettysburg Times, 1570 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, 717-334-1131, circ.-10,500, www.gettysburgtimes.com

RADIO

WGET-AM, P.O. Box: 3179, Gettysburg, 717-334-3101, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wget.com/>

WGTY-FM [Great Country WGTY 107.7], 1560 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, 717-334-3101, <http://www.wgty.com/>

WZBT-FM, 300 North Washington Street, Gettysburg, 717-337-6315, <http://www.gettysburg.edu-wzbt>

ALLEGHENY

DAILIES

McKeesport Daily News, 401-409 Walnut Street, McKeesport, 412-664-9161, circ.-24,118, <http://www.daily-news-mckeesport.com>

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 34 Boulevard of The Allies, Pittsburgh, 412-263-1100, circ.-203,588, <http://www.post-gazette.com>

Pittsburgh Tribune-Review, 503 Martindale Street, Pittsburgh, 412-321-6460, circ.-146,520, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/?source=network+bar>

Valley News Dispatch, 4th Avenue & Wood Street, Tarentum, 724-224-4321, circ.-33,356, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/valleynewsdispatch/>

WEEKLIES

Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 412-856-7400, circ.-1,732, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Citizen, 535 Citizen Way, Bellevue, 412-766-6679, circ.-4,000

Free Press/Valley Mirror, 3910 Main St., Homestead, 412-462-0626, circ.-20,420, <http://www.valleymirror.com>

Herald, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-782-2121, circ.-5,372

Herald, 101 Emerson Avenue, Aspinwall, 412-782-2121, circ.-4,500

McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette, 421 Locust Street, McKees Rocks, 412-331-2645, circ.-8,300

Monroeville Times Express, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 412-856-7400, circ.-4,812, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Northside Chronicle, P.O. Box 100095, Pittsburgh, 412-321-3919, circ.-10,000, <http://www.northsidechronicle.com>

Norwin Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 412-856-7400, circ.-335, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Penn-Trafford Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 412-856-7400, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Pittsburgh Business Times, 2313 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, 412-481-6397, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals.com/pittsburgh>

Plum Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 412-856-7400, circ.-3,200, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Sewickley Herald, 412-324-1400, circ.-3,529, <http://www.ghplus.com>

Signal Item, 1964 Greentree Road, Pittsburgh, 412-388-5815, circ.-3,623, <http://www.ghplus.com>

South Pittsburgh Reporter, 813 East Warrington Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-481-0266, circ.-12,000, <http://www.sopghreporter.com>

RADIO

KDKA-AM [Newsradio 1020 KDKA], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 412-575-2200, circ.-1,000, <http://www.kdkaradio.com/>

KQV-AM [KQV AM1410], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 412-562-5960, circ.-5,000, <http://www.kqv.com/>

WAMO-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-456-4000, <http://www.wamo.com>

WBGG-AM [Fox Sports Radio 970], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, <http://www.fox970.com/main.html>

WDSY-FM [Y108], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, 412-920-9400, circ.-17,500, <http://y108.radio.com/>

WDUQ-FM, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, 412-396-6030, circ.-25,000, <http://www.wduq.org/>

WDVE-FM [102.5 DVE], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, circ.-55,000, <http://www.dve.com/>

WEAE-AM [ESPN Radio 1250], 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 412-731-1250, circ.-5,000, <http://sports.espn.go.com/stations/espnradio1250/>

WEDO-AM, 1985 Lincoln Way, McKeesport, 412-664-4431, circ.-1,000, <http://wedo810.com>

WJAS-AM [WJAS 1320], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 412-875-9500, circ.-5,000, <http://www.1320wjas.com/>

WKHB-AM, 1918 Lincoln Highway, North Versailles, 412-823-7000

WKST-FM [96.1 KISS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, circ.-6,000, <http://www.961kiss.com/>

WLTJ-FM [Q 92.9], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 412-316-3342, circ.-47,000, <http://q929fm.com/>

WOGI-FM, 100 Ryan Court, Pittsburgh, 412-279-5400, <http://www.froggyland.com>

WORD-FM [101.5 WORD FM], Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1500, circ.-48,000, <http://www.wordfm.com/>

WPGB-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, <http://www.wvjj.com>

WPGR-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-456-4000, <http://www.wpgram.com>

WPIT-AM, Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1500, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wpitam.com/>

WPTS-FM, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, 412-648-7990, circ.-17, <http://www.wpts.pitt.edu>

WPTT-AM, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 412-875-9500, www.1360wptt.com

WOED-FM, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-622-1436, circ.-43,000, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>

WQJ-FM, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-622-1436, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>
WRCT-FM, One WRCT Plaza, Pittsburgh, 412-621-0728, <http://www.wrct.org/>
WRRK-FM [96.9 BOB-FM], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 412-316-3342, circ.-45,000, <http://www.rk.com>
WSSH-FM [Wish 99.7], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 412-875-9500, circ.-10,500, <http://www.wshh.com/>
WWSW-FM [3WS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, circ.-50,000, <http://www.3wsradio.com/main.html>
WXDX-FM [The X], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 412-937-1441, circ.-72,000, <http://www.wxdx.com/main.html>
WYEP-FM [91.3 WYEP], 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, 412-381-9131, circ.-18,000, <http://www.wyep.org/>
WZPT-FM [The New Star 100.7], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, 412-920-9400, circ.-14,500, <http://starpittsburgh.radio.com/>

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV [KDKA-TV News], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 412-575-2200, circ.-100,000, <http://kdka.com/>
WCWB-TV, 750 Ivory Ave, Pittsburgh, 412-931-5300, circ.-5,000,000
WNPATV, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 412-575-2245
WPCB-TV [Cornerstone Television], One Signal Hill Drive, Wall, 412-824-3930, circ.-1,170,000, <http://www.ctvn.org/>
WPGH-TV [FOX 53], 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-931-5300, circ.-2,340,000, <http://www.wpgh53.com>
WPXI-TV [Channel 11 News], 4145 Evergreen Road, Pittsburgh, 412-237-1100, circ.-316,000, <http://www.wpxi.com/>
WQED-TV [WQED Pittsburgh], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-622-1300, circ.-661,000, <http://www.wqed.org/>
WTAE-TV [Channel 4], 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 412-242-4300, circ.-100,000, <http://www.thepittsburghchannel.com/index.html>

ARMSTRONG

DAILIES

Leader-Times, 115-121 North Grant Avenue, Kittanning, 724-543-1303, circ.-11,241

BEAVER

DAILIES

Beaver County Times, 400 Fair Avenue, Beaver, 412-269-1144, circ.-44,323, www.timesonline.com

WEEKLIES

Allegheny Times, 894 Beaver Grade Road, Beaver, 412-269-1144

RADIO

WBVP-AM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, 724-846-4100, <http://www.wbvp-wmba.com>
WMBAM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, 724-846-4100

BEDFORD

DAILIES

Bedford Gazette, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, 814-623-1151, circ.-10,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

WEEKLIES

Bedford Inquirer, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, 814-623-1151, circ.-345, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>
The Shoppers Guide, 6 East Street, Everett, 814-652-5191, circ.-27,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

RADIO

WAYC-AM, 814-623-1000
WAYC-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 814-623-1000
WBFD-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 814-623-1000, circ.-1,600
WBVE-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 814-623-1000
WOOX-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 814-623-1000
WSKE-FM, 151 East 1st Avenue, Everett, 814-652-2600
WWCW-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 814-623-1000

BERKS

DAILIES

Reading Eagle, 345 Penn Street, Reading, 610-371-5000, circ.-17,300, <http://www.readingeagle.com>

WEEKLIES

Boyertown Area Times, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown, 610-367-6041, circ.-6,500, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
East Penn Valley Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, 610-562-2267, circ.-35,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>
Hamburg Item, 302 State Street, Hamburg, 610-562-7515, circ.-3,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
Kutztown Area Patriot, 302 State Street, Hamburg, 610-562-7515, circ.-5,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
Northern Berks Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, 610-562-2267, circ.-30,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>
Tri-County Record, 150 MorView Boulevard, Morgantown, 610-286-0162, circ.-21,363, <http://www.tricountyrecord.com>

RADIO

WBYN-FM, 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, 610-369-7777, <http://www.1075alive.com>
WEEU-AM, 34 North 4th Street, Reading, 610-376-7335, <http://www.weeu.com>
WRWAM [True Oldies 1340 WRW], 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, 610-376-6671, circ.-1,000, <http://www.1340wraw.com/main.html>
WRFY-FM [Y-102], 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, 610-376-6671, circ.-19,000, <http://www.wrfy.com/>
WXAC-FM, P.O. Box 15234, Reading, 610-921-7545

TELEVISION

WTVE-TV [TV 51], 1729 North 11th Street, Reading, 610-921-9181, circ.-1,450,000, <http://www.wtve.com>

BLAIR

DAILIES

Altoona Mirror, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, 814-946-7411, circ.-34,630, <http://www.altoonamirror.com>
Tyrone Daily Herald, 1067 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, 814-684-4000, circ.-3,167

WEEKLIES

Morrisons Cove Herald, 113 North Market Street, Martinsburg, 814-793-2144, circ.-6,700, <http://www.morrisonscoveherald.com>

RADIO

WALY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 814-941-9800, <http://www.waly1039.com>

WBXQ-FM [True Country 94.3], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, 814-943-6112, circ.-3,500, <http://www.wbxq.com/>

WFBG-AM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 814-941-9800, <http://www.wfbg.com>

WFGY-FM [Froggy 98], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 814-941-9800, circ.-30,000, <http://www.froggyradio.com/>

WJSM-AM, RD 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, 814-793-2188, <http://www.wjsm.com>

WJSM-FM, RR 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, 814-793-2188, <http://www.wjsm.com>

WKMC-AM, 814-943-6112, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wkmcam.com>

WRKY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 814-941-9800, <http://www.majic1049.com>

WRTA-AM [NewsTalk 1240 WRTA], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, 814-943-6112, circ.-1,240, <http://www.wrta.com>

WTRN-AM, Washington Avenue and 1st Street, Tyrone, 814-684-3200, <http://www.wtrn.net>

TELEVISION

WTAJ-TV, 5000 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, 814-942-1010, circ.-229,000, <http://wearecentralpa.com/>

BRADFORD**DAILIES**

Daily Review, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 570-265-2151, circ.-11,000, www.thedailyreview.com

Evening Times, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, 570-888-9643, circ.-6,931, <http://www.morning-times.com/>

WEEKLIES

Bradford/Sullivan Pennysaver, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 570-265-2151, circ.-10,500, <http://www.thedailyreview.com>

Canton Independent Sentinel, 4 West Main Street, Canton, 570-673-5151, circ.-2,200

Farmer's Friend, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 570-265-2151, circ.-9,850, www.farmers-friend.com

Rocket-Courier, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, 570-746-1217, circ.-5,094, <http://www.rocket-courier.com>

Troy Gazette-Register, 11 Canton Street, Troy, 570-297-3024, circ.-1,200

Troy Pennysaver, 29 Canton Street, Troy, 570-297-4158, circ.-12,851

RADIO

WATS-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WAVR-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WHGL-FM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, 570-297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

WTTC-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WTTC-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WTZN-AM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, 570-297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

BUCKS**DAILIES**

Bucks County Courier Times, 8400 Route 13, Levittown, 215-949-4000, circ.-68,867, http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local_news

Intelligencer, 333 North Broad Street, Doylestown, 215-345-3000, circ.-44,201, www.phillyburbs.com

WEEKLIES

Advance Of Bucks County, 203 South State Street, Newtown, 215-968-2244, circ.-6,000, <http://www.advanceof-bucks.com>

Ambler Gazette, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-10,296, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Bristol Pilot, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, 215-788-1682, circ.-4,000, <http://www.bristolpilot.com>

Bucks County Herald, 5667 York Road, Lahaska, 215-794-1096, circ.-11,500, <http://www.buckscountyherald.com>

Globe, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-3,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Montgomery Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-5,700, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

North Penn Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-21,681, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Public Spirit, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-10,084, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Springfield Sun, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-2,646, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

The Star, 2512 Metropolitan Avenue, Trevoise, 215-355-9009, circ.-12,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

Times Chronicle, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, circ.-6,880, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Yardley News, 203 South State Street, Newtown, 215-493-2794, circ.-6,000, <http://www.yardleynews.com>

RADIO

WBCB-AM [WBCB 1490 AM], 200 Magnolia Drive, Levittown, 215-949-1490, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wbc1490.com/>

WISP-AM, 40 Rickerts Road, Doylestown, 215-345-1570, <http://www.holyspiritradio.org>

BUTLER**DAILIES**

Butler Eagle, 114 West Diamond Street, Butler, 724-282-8000, circ.-31,000, www.butlereagle.com

WEEKLIES

Cranberry Eagle, 83 Dutilh Road, Cranberry Township, 724-776-4270, circ.-12,221

RADIO

WBUT-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 724-287-5778, <http://www.wbut.com>

WISR-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 724-283-1500, <http://www.wisr680.com>

WLER-FM [All Hitz 97.7], 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 724-287-5778, circ.-4,600, <http://allhitz977.com/>

CAMBRIA**DAILIES**

The Tribune-Democrat, 425 Locust Street, Johnstown, 814-532-5050, circ.-45,566, www.tribdem.com

WEEKLIES

Cresson and Gallitzin Mainliner, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 814-472-4110, circ.-4,500

Nanty Glo Journal, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 814-472-4110, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

Portage Dispatch, P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,500, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

The Mountaineer-Herald, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 814-472-4110, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

The Star Courier, P.O. Box 1158, Northern Cambria, 814-948-6210, circ.-4,100, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

RADIO

WCCL-FM [Cool 101.7], 970 Tripoli Street, Johnstown, 814-534-8975, <http://cool101online.com/>

WFRJ-FM, 1322 Seanor Road, Windber, 814-322-3144, <http://www.familyradio.com>

WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford Street, Johnstown, 814-534-2989, circ.-50,000, <http://www.therock92online.com>

WHPA-FM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, 814-472-4060

WKYE-FM [96 Key FM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, 814-255-4186, circ.-57,000, <http://www.96key.com/>

WNCC-AM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, 814-472-4060

TELEVISION

WATM-TV [ABC 23], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, 814-266-8088, circ.-182,000, <http://abc23.com/dev/index.php>

WJAC-TV [WJAC-TV News], 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown, 814-255-7616, circ.-70,800, <http://www.wjactv.com/index.html>

CAMERON**RADIO**

WLEM-AM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, 814-486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

WQKY-FM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, 814-486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

CARBON**DAILIES**

Times News, P.O. Box 239, Lehighton, 610-377-2051, circ.-14,945, <http://www.tnonline.com>

RADIO

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, 570-645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

WMGH-FM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, 570-645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

CENTRE**DAILIES**

Centre Daily Times, 3400 East College Avenue, State College, 814-238-5000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.centredaily.com>

RADIO

WBUS-FM [93.7 The Bus], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 814-237-9800, <http://www.thebus.net>

WFGI-FM [Froggy 95], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, 814-255-4186, circ.-940, <http://www.myfroggy95.com/>

WKPS-FM [The Lion 90.7 FM], 125 HUB-Robeson Center, University Park, 814-865-9577, circ.-1,700, <http://thelion.fm/>

WMAJ-AM [ESPN Radio 1450], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 814-237-9800, circ.-1,000, <http://www.1450espnradio.com/>

WPHB-AM, 35 Radio Park, Philipsburg, 814-342-2300, <http://www.wphbradio.com>

WPSU-FM, 100 Innovation Boulevard, University Park, 814-865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.psu.edu>

WQJU-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, 814-237-9857, circ.-500, <http://www.cpci.org>

WQWK-FM [Quick Rock], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 814-237-9800, circ.-2,000, <http://qwkrock.com/>

WRSC-AM [AM-The New Centre FM-N], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 814-237-4201, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wrscfm.com/>

WTLR-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, 814-237-9857, circ.-2,500, <http://www.cpci.org>

WUBZ-FM, 1884 Port Matilda Highway, Philipsburg, 814-342-2300, circ.-710, <http://www.buzzfm.com>

WZWW-FM [3WZ], 863 Benner Pike, State College, 814-231-0953, circ.-790, <http://www.3wz.com/>

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV, Wagnor Building, University Park, 814-865-3333, circ.-100,000, <http://www.wpsx.psu.edu>

CHESTER**DAILIES**

Daily Local News, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, 610-696-1775, circ.-34,457, www.dailylocal.com

Mercury, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, 610-323-3000, circ.-27,514

Phoenix, 225 Bridge Street, Phoenixville, 610-933-8926, circ.-4,310, www.phoenixvillanews.com

Times Herald, 410 Markley Street, Norristown, 610-272-2500, circ.-25,380, www.timesherald.com

WEEKLIES

Avon Grove Sun, 50 Railroad Avenue, West Grove, 610-869-8300, circ.-15,000, <http://www.avongrovesun.com>

Chester County Press, 144 South Jennersville Road, West Grove, 610-869-5553, circ.-14,566, <http://www.chester-county.com>

Kennett Paper, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, 610-444-6590, circ.-6,060, <http://www.kennettpaper.com>

RADIO

WCHE-AM, 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, 610-692-3131, <http://www.wchel520am.com>

WNAP-AM, 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, 610-272-7600, <http://www.wnap1110am.com>

WPAZ-AM, 224 Mauger's Mill Road, Pottstown, 610-326-4000, <http://www.1370wpaz.com>

CLARION

WEEKLIES

Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, 814-226-7000, circ.-5,885, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

Leader-Vindicator, 435 Broad Street, New Bethlehem, 814-275-3131, circ.-5,212, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

The Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, 814-226-7000, circ.-16,456, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

RADIO

WCCR-FM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, 814-226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

WWCH-AM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, 814-226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

CLEARFIELD

DAILIES

Courier-Express, 500 Jeffers Street, DuBois, 814-371-4200, circ.-10,180, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

Progress, 206 East Locust Street, Clearfield, 814-765-5581, circ.-15,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com/>

WEEKLIES

The Progress, 206 East Locust, Clearfield, 814-765-7813, circ.-14,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com>

RADIO

WDSN-FM [Sunny 106.5], 12 West Long Avenue, DuBois, 814-375-5260, circ.-6,000, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

WOKW-FM, 712 River Road, Clearfield, 814-765-4955, <http://www.wokw.com>

WOWQ-FM, 801 East Dubois Avenue, DuBois, 814-371-6100, <http://www.q102radio.fm>

CLINTON

DAILIES

Express, 9 West Main Street, Lock Haven, 570-748-6791, circ.-10,162, www.lockhaven.com

WEEKLIES

Record, 12423 Renovo Road, Renovo, 570-923-1500, circ.-2,800

RADIO

WBPZ-AM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, 570-748-4038

WQBR-FM, 320 McElhattan Drive, McElhattan, 570-769-2327, <http://www.bear999.com>

WSNU-FM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, 570-748-4038

COLUMBIA

DAILIES

Press-Enterprise, 3185 Lackawanna Avenue, Bloomsburg, 570-784-2121, circ.-22,500, <http://www.pe.com>

RADIO

WBUQ-FM [the Revolution], 1250 McCormick Center for Human Services, Bloomsburg, 570-389-4686, <http://organizations.bloomu.edu/wbuq/>

WFYY-FM, 246 West Main Street, Bloomsburg, 570-374-5711, <http://www.flyte1065.com>

WHLM-AM, 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, 570-784-1200, circ.-1,000, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

CRAWFORD

DAILIES

Meadville Tribune, 947 Federal Court, Meadville, 814-724-6370, circ.-16,983, www.meadvilletribune.com

Titusville Herald, 209 West Spring Street, Titusville, 814-827-3634, circ.-4,798, www.titusvilleherald.com

RADIO

WGY-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 814-724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/info>

WGY-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 814-724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com>

WHUZ-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 814-724-1111

WMDE-FM, Downtown Mall, Meadville, 814-724-1111

WMGW-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 814-724-1111

WTIV-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 814-724-1111

CUMBERLAND

DAILIES

Sentinel, 457 East North Street, Carlisle, 717-243-2611, circ.-16,800, <http://www.cumberlandlink.com>

WEEKLIES

Guide, 800 West Church Road, Mechanicsburg, 717-766-0211, circ.-176,543, <http://www.theguidenews.com>

News Chronicle, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, 717-532-4101, circ.-6,153

Valley Times-Star, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, 717-776-3197, circ.-3,092

RADIO

WIOO-AM, 180 York Road, Carlisle, 717-243-1200, <http://www.wioo.com>

WSYC-FM [88.7 WSYC], 3rd Floor, CUB Shippensburg University, Shippensburg, 717-477-1480, circ.-1,300, <http://www.wsysc.org>

WMMM-FM, Messiah College, Grantham, 717-691-6081

WWII-AM, 8 West Main Street, Shiremanstown, 717-731-9944, <http://www.720therock.com>

WWKL-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-238-1041, <http://www.wklonline.cc/main.html>

DAUPHIN

DAILIES

Patriot-News, 2020 Technology Parkway, Mechanicsburg, 717-255-8100, circ.-100,000, <http://www.patriot-news.com/>

WEEKLIES

Hershey/Hummelstown/Palmyra Community Courier, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,900
Paxton Herald, 101 Lincoln Street, Harrisburg, 717-545-9540, circ.-27,500, <http://www.thepaxtonherald.com>
Press and Journal, 20 South Union Street, Middletown, 717-944-4628, circ.-8,100, <http://www.harrisburg.com>
Sun, 115 117 South Water Street, Hummelstown, 717-566-3251, circ.-6,400, <http://thesunontheweb.com/>
Upper Dauphin Sentinel, 510 Union Street, Millersburg, 717-692-4737, circ.-9,129, <http://www.sentinelnow.com>

RADIO

WHKF-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-540-8800, <http://www.993kissfm.com>
WHP-AM [WHP 580 Talk Radio], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-540-0580, circ.-5,000, <http://www.whp580.com/main.html>
WITF-FM, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, 717-704-3000, circ.-5,900, <http://netcommunity.witf.org/home>
WMSS-FM, 214 Race Street, Middletown, 717-948-9136, <http://www.wmssfm.com>
WNNK-FM [Wink 104], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 717-238-1041, circ.-22,500, <http://www.wink104fm.com/>
WQLV-FM, 234 Union Street, Millersburg, 717-362-1099, <http://www.love99.com>
WRBT-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-540-8800, circ.-25,000, <http://www.bob949.cc>
WRVV-FM [97.3 WRVV], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-540-8800, circ.-17,000, <http://www.river973.com/main.html>
WTCY-AM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 717-238-1041, circ.-1,000
WTKT-AM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 717-540-8800, <http://www.1460theticket.com>
WTPA-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 717-238-1041, circ.-1,250, <http://www.wtpafm.com>

TELEVISION

WHP-TV [CBS 21], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, 717-238-2100, circ.-1,200,000, <http://www.whptv.com/default.aspx>
WHTM-TV [ABC 27], P.O. Box 5860, Harrisburg, 717-236-1444, circ.-2,140,000, <http://www.whtm.com/>
WITF-TV, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, 717-704-3000, circ.-1,100,000, <http://www.witf.org/>
WLYH-TV [CW 15], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, 717-238-2100, circ.-1,050,000, <http://www.cw15.com/>

DELAWARE**DAILIES**

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Avenue, Pirmos, 610-622-8800, circ.-52,473, www.delcotimes.com
WSRN-FM, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, 610-328-8335, <http://wsrn.swarthmore.edu/>
WUSL-FM [Power 99 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 610-784-3333, circ.-2,700, <http://www.power99.com/main.html>

WEEKLIES

Delco News Network, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, 610-356-6664, circ.-8,043

Fallser, 215-848-1322, circ.-7,500

King of Prussia Courier, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, 610-688-3000, circ.-7,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

Marcus Hook Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 610-259-4141, circ.-3,500

News of Delaware County, 1305 West Chester Pike, Havertown, 610-446-8700, circ.-40,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

News of Delaware County - Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, 610-446-8700, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

News of Delaware County - Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, 610-446-8700, circ.-22,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

Northeast Times Newsweekly, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Feasterville Trevose, 215-355-9009, circ.-118,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

Ridley Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 610-259-4141, circ.-7,000

Springfield Press, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-522-9350, circ.-6,470, <http://www.delconewsnetwork.com>

Suburban & Wayne Times, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, 610-688-3000, circ.-11,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

Swarthmorean, 107 Rutgers Avenue, Swarthmore, 610-543-0900, circ.-2,104

Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-583-4432, circ.-90,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Aston Brookhaven Chichester, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Central Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-566-6755, circ.-13,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Chester County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-583-4432, circ.-11,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Northeast, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-583-4432, circ.-10,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Southern Delaware County Edition, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-583-4432, circ.-25,300, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Western Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Upper Darby Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 610-259-4141, circ.-4,000

Yeadon Times, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 610-259-4141, circ.-2,100

RADIO

WDNR-FM [Widener's Best!], P.O. Box 1000, Chester, 610-499-4439, circ.-8, <http://www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-Radio/>

WPAW-AM, 12 Kent Road, Aston, 610-358-1400

WSJR-FM [JR 93.7], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 570-824-9000, <http://www.jr937.us/>

WVCH-AM, 308 East Duttonmill Road, Brookhaven, 610-872-8861, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wvch.com>

WXVU-FM, 800 Lancaster Avenue, Villanova, 610-519-7200, <http://wxvu.villanova.edu>

TELEVISION

WGTW-TV, 960 A Ashland Avenue, Folcroft, 610-583-1370, circ.-2,340,000

WHAT-AM [AM 1340 WHAT], 25 Bala Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, 484-562-0510, circ.-1,000, <http://www.am1340what.com/>

WYBF-FM [89.1 The Burn], 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, 610-902-8457, circ.-700, <http://www.wybf.com/>

ELK**DAILIES**

Ridgway Record, 20 Main Street, Ridgway, 814-773-3161, circ.-3,192, <http://www.ridgwayrecord.com>

WEEKLIES

Daily Press, 245 Brussels Street, St. Marys, 814-781-1596, circ.-4,924, www.smdailypress.com

Johnsonburg Press, 517 Market Street, Johnsonburg, 814-965-2503, circ.-2,029

RADIO

WDDH-FM, P.O. Box O, Ridgway, 814-772-9700, <http://www.houndcountry.com/>

WKBI-AM, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, 814-834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

TELEVISION

WKBI-FM, 137 Melody Road, St. Marys, 814-834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

ERIE**DAILIES**

Corry Journal, 28 West South Street, Corry, 814-665-8291, circ.-4,106

WEEKLIES

Albion News, 16 Market Street, Albion, 814-756-4133, circ.-3,400

Erie Times-News, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, 814-870-1600, circ.-69,080, <http://www.goerie.com>

RADIO

WERG-FM [90.5 WERG], Gannon University, Erie, 814-871-5841, circ.-3,000, <http://www.wergfm.com/>

WFNN-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 814-461-1000, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wfnn.com>

WFSE-FM, Compton Hall, Edinboro, 814-732-2641, <http://www.listento89x.com>

WJET-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 814-461-1000, <http://www.wjet.com>

WMCE-FM, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, 814-824-2261

WQHZ-FM [Z102], 471 Robison Road, Erie, 814-868-5355, <http://www.z1023online.com/>

WQLN-FM [WQLN 91.3 FM], 8425 Peach Street, Erie, 814-864-3001, circ.-35,000, <http://www.wqln.org/main/Radio/default.aspx>

WRIE-AM, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, 814-868-5355, circ.-5,000

WRKT-FM [Rocket 101], One Boston Store Place, Erie, 814-461-1000, circ.-4,200, <http://www.rocket101.com/>

WRTS-FM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 814-461-1000, circ.-5,000, <http://www.star104.com>

WWCB-AM, 418 North Center Street, Corry, 814-664-8694, <http://www.wwcb.com>

WXKC-FM [Classy 100], 471 Robison Road, Erie, 814-868-5355, circ.-50,000, <http://www.classy100.com/>

WXTA-FM [Country 98], 471 Robison Road West, Erie, 814-868-5355, circ.-1,000, <http://www.arounderie.com/wxta>

TELEVISION

WFXP-TV [FOX 66], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, 814-864-2400, circ.-891,000, <http://youerie.com/>

WICU-TV [WICU 12], 3514 State Street, Erie, 814-454-8812, circ.-316,000, <http://www.wicu12.com/>

WJET-TV [JET-TV 24], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, 814-864-2400, circ.-1,120,000, <http://youerie.com/>

WQLN-TV, 8425 Peach Street, Erie, 814-864-3001, circ.-1,000,000, <http://www.wqln.org>

WSEE-TV [Newswatch], 1220 Peach Street, Erie, 814-455-7575, circ.-1,170,000, <http://www.wsee.tv/>

FAYETTE**DAILIES**

Daily Courier, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, 724-628-2000, circ.-10,628

Herald-Standard, 8-18 East Church Street, Uniontown, 724-439-7565, circ.-30,051, www.heraldstandard.com

RADIO

WLSW-FM, P.O. Box 763, Connellsville, 724-628-2800, <http://www.wlsf.com>

WMBS-AM [WMBS 590 AM], 44 South Mount Vernon Avenue, Uniontown, 724-438-3900, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wmbs590.com/>

WOGG-FM [Froggy 94.9 Country], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 724-938-2000, circ.-1,650, <http://www.froggyland.com/>

WOGI-AM, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 724-938-2000

WPKL-FM [92.1-99.3, The Pickle], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 724-938-2000, <http://www.picklefm.com/>

FOREST**WEEKLIES**

Forest Press, 165 Elm Street, Tionesta, 814-755-4900, circ.-4,600

FRANKLIN**DAILIES**

Chambersburg Public Opinion, 77 North 3rd Street, Chambersburg, 717-264-6161, circ.-21,000, <http://www.publicopiniononline.com>

Record-Herald, 30 Walnut Street, Waynesboro, 717-762-2151, circ.-10,109, www.therecordherald.com

WEEKLIES

Echo Pilot, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, 717-597-2164, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WAYZ-FM [104.7 WAYZ], 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 717-597-9200, <http://www.wayz.com>

WCBG-AM, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 717-597-9200

WCHA-AM, 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, 717-263-0813, circ.-1,000, <http://www.800wcha.com/>
WEO-FM, 37 South Main Street, Chambersburg, 717-709-0801, <http://www.hot1037.com>
WKZ-FM [W-Mix Mix 95], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, 717-263-0813, <http://www.mix95.com>
WPPT-FM [Country Legends 92.1], 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 717-597-9200, <http://www.mylegends921.com/>

FULTON

WEEKLIES

Fulton County News, 417 East Market Street, McConnellsburg, 717-485-4513, circ.-6,458, <http://www.fultoncountynews.com>

GREENE

WEEKLIES

Greene County Messenger, 95 East High St., Waynesburg, 724-852-2251, circ.-7,000, <http://www.greenemessenger.com>

RADIO

WANB-AM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, 724-627-5555
WANB-FM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, 724-627-5555
WCYJ-FM, 51 West College Street, Waynesburg, 724-627-8191, <http://www.waynesburg.edu>

HUNTINGDON

DAILIES

Huntingdon Daily News, 325 Penn Street, Huntingdon, 814-643-4040, circ.-10,000

WEEKLIES

Valley Log, 111 South Ridgley Street, Orbisonia, 814-447-5506, circ.-3,700

RADIO

WHUN-AM, 814-643-9620, circ.-5,000

INDIANA

DAILIES

Indiana Gazette, 899 Water Street, Indiana, 724-465-5555, circ.-17,260, www.indianagazette.com

WEEKLIES

Blairsville Dispatch, 116 East Market Street, Blairsville, 724-459-6100, circ.-18,000, <http://www.blairvilledispatch.com>

RADIO

WCCS-AM [Newstalk 1160 WCCS], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 724-465-4700, circ.-10,000, <http://www.1160wccs.com>
WDAD-AM [AM 1450 WDAD], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 724-465-4700, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wdadradio.com>
WIUP-FM, 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana, 724-357-9487, <http://www.iup.edu/~d234bgwilson/wiup.html>
WLCY-FM, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 724-465-4700, circ.-2,400, <http://www.catcountry1063.com/>

WQMU-FM [92.5 U-92], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 724-465-4700, <http://www.u92radio.com/>

JEFFERSON

DAILIES

Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 814-938-8740, circ.-5,492, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com/>

WEEKLIES

Jefferson County Neighbor, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 814-938-8740, circ.-7,100, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com>
Jeffersonian Democrat, 301 Main Street, Brookville, 814-849-5339, circ.-4,003
Punxsutawney Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 814-938-8740, circ.-2,919

RADIO

WECZ-AM, 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, 814-938-6000
WPXZ-FM [104.1 FM WPXZ], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, 814-938-6000, <http://www.wpxz1041fm.com/>

JUNIATA

WEEKLIES

Juniata Sentinel, Old Route 22 West, Mifflintown, 717-436-8206, circ.-7,795
Port Royal Times, 111 West 4th Street, Port Royal, 717-527-2213, circ.-4,000, <http://www.timesnewspaper.com>

RADIO

WJUN-AM, Old Route 22 East, Mexico, 717-436-2135, circ.-1,000

LACKAWANNA

DAILIES

Scranton Times-Tribune, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-348-9100, circ.-24,000, <http://www.scrantontimes.com>

WEEKLIES

Carbondale News, 41 North Church Street, Carbondale, 570-282-3300, circ.-6,078
Electric City, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-348-9185, <http://www.zwire.com/site/news.asp?brd=2228>
Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-348-9185, circ.-3,500, <http://www.suburbanweekly.com>
Union News, 1256 O'Neill Street, Dunmore, 570-343-4958, circ.-15,000
Villager, RR 6 Box 6323, Moscow, 570-842-8789, circ.-4,315

RADIO

WBAX-AM [ESPN Radio 630-1240], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-207-8599, circ.-1,000, <http://wejl-wbax.com/>
WEJL-AM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-346-6555, <http://www.wejl-wbax.com/main.htm>
WEZX-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-346-6555, circ.-1,450, <http://www.rock107.com>
WQFM-FM [Cool 92.1], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 570-346-6555, circ.-660, <http://www.newcoolfm.com/index.shtml>

WUSR - FM [Royal Radio], The University Of Scranton, Scranton, 570-941-7648, <http://playlist.wusr.scranton.edu>

WYCK-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, 717-344-1221, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com>

TELEVISION

WNEP-TV [Newswatch 16], 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, 570-346-7474, circ.-1,150,000, <http://www.wnep.com/>

WQPX-TV, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Scranton, 570-344-6400, <http://www.paxtv.com>

LANCASTER

DAILIES

Intelligencer Journal/Lancaster New Era, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, 717-291-8811, circ.-44,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

WEEKLIES

Camp Hill Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-30,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Columbia/Wrightsville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-12,700, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Conestoga Valley Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-4300, circ.-16,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Downingtown/Exton Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-37,900, <http://www.engageonline.com>

East Shore Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-25,900, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Elizabethtown/Mount Joy Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-18,300, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Ephrata Review, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, 717-733-6397, circ.-9,828, <http://www.ephratareview.com>

Gap Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-16,674, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Hempfield/Mountville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-15,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Hershey Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,095, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Lititz Record Express, 22 East Main Street, Lititz, 717-626-2191, circ.-7,800

Lititz/Manheim Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-18,500, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Mechanicsburg Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-29,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Middletown Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-10,100, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Millersville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-15,200, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-13,000, <http://www.engageonline.com>

New Holland Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-11,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Quarryville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-10,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Shopping News of Lancaster County, 615 East Main Street, Ephrata, 717-738-1151, circ.-35,100, <http://www.snews.com>

Sunday News, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, 717-291-8788, circ.-105,352, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

Thorndale Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-60,000, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Willow Street Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-8,631, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Willow Street/Strasburg Advertiser, 717-653-1833, circ.-9,100

York East Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-34,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

York West Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, circ.-31,700, <http://www.engageonline.com>

RADIO

WCAT-FM [Red 102.3], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, 717-635-7000, circ.-14,000, <http://www.red1023.com/>

WDAC-FM, P.O. Box 3022, Lancaster, 717-284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com>

WIOV-AM [ESPN Radio 1240], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, 717-738-1191, circ.-1,000, <http://www.espn1240.com/>

WIOV-FM [The Big I 105], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, 717-738-1191, circ.-25,000, <http://www.wiov.com/>

WIXQ-FM [The Ville], Student Memorial Center, Millersville, 717-871-2317, <http://www.wixq.com/>

WJTL-FM, P.O. Box 1614, Lancaster, 717-392-3690, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wjtl.com>

WLAN-AM, 717-295-9700, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wlanonline.com>

WLAN-FM [FM 97], 1685 Crown Avenue, Lancaster, 717-295-9700, circ.-50,000, <http://www.wlan.com>

WLCH-FM, 30 North Ann Street, 2nd Floor, Lancaster, 717-295-7996, circ.-160, <http://www.wlchradio.org>

WOXA-FM [105.7 The X], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, 717-635-7000, circ.-25,000, <http://www.1057thex.com/>

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV [WGAL 8], 1300 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster, 717-393-5851, circ.-112,000, <http://www.wgal.com/>

LAWRENCE

DAILIES

Ellwood City Ledger, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, 724-758-5573, circ.-5,800, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

New Castle News, 27 North Mercer Street, New Castle, 724-654-6651, circ.-20,195, www.ncnewsonline.com

WEEKLIES

Globe Leader, 129 West Neshannock Avenue, New Wilmington, 724-946-8098, circ.-2,500

Valley Tribune, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, 724-758-5573, circ.-21,000, <http://www.ellwoodcityledger.com>

RADIO

WWNW-FM, P.O. Box 89, New Wilmington, 724-946-7242, <http://www.westminster.edu/Acad/comm/WWNW>

LEBANON

DAILIES

Lebanon Daily News, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 717-272-5611, circ.-23,000, www.ldnews.com

WEEKLIES

Area Merchandiser Dauphin Schuylkill Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-17,644, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-19,673, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-97,403, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Hershey Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-27,577, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Lebanon Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-33,752, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-20,654, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Northern Adams York Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 717-273-8127, circ.-20,233, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Lebanon Valley Review, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 717-272-5611, <http://www.ldnews.com>

Palm Advertiser, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 717-272-5611, circ.-27,500, <http://www.ldnews.com>

RADIO

WLBR-AM, Route 72 North, Lebanon, 717-272-7651, circ.-5,000

WQIC-FM, 440 Rebecca Street, Lebanon, 717-272-7651, circ.-3,000

LEHIGH

DAILIES

Morning Call, 101 North 6th Street, Allentown, 610-820-6500, circ.-101,432, <http://www.mcall.com>

WEEKLIES

East Penn Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 610-740-0944, circ.-6,823, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Northampton Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 610-740-0944, circ.-3,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Northwestern Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 610-740-0944, circ.-2,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Parkland Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 610-740-0944, circ.-5,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Whitehall-Coplay Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 610-740-0944, circ.-4,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

RADIO

WAEB-AM [News Talk AM 790 WAEB], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 610-434-1742, circ.-3,600, <http://www.waeb.com/main.html>

WAEB-FM [B-104], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 610-434-1742, circ.-50,000, <http://www.b104.com/main.html>

WCTO-FM [Cat Country 96.1], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, 610-266-7600, <http://www.catcountry96.fm/>

WDIY-FM, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, 610-694-8100, <http://www.wdiyfm.org>

WGPA-AM, 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, 610-866-8074, <http://www.wgpa.com>

WHOL-AM, 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, 610-434-4801, <http://hola1600.com/>

WKAP-AM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 610-434-1742, <http://www.1470wkap.com>

WLEV-FM [100.7 WLEV], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, 610-266-7600, <http://www.wlevradio.com/>

WLVR-FM, 39 University Drive, Bethlehem, 610-758-4187, <http://www.wlvr.org/>

WMUH-FM, 2400 Chew Street, Allentown, 484-664-3239, <http://www.muhlenberg.edu>

WTKZ-AM, 961 Marcon Boulevard, Allentown, 610-258-6155, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wtkz.com>

WXLV-FM, 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, 610-799-4141, <http://www.wxlvm.com>

WZZO-FM [95.1 ZZO], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 610-434-1742, circ.-30,000, <http://www.wzzo.com/main.html>

TELEVISION

WBPH-TV [WBPH], 813 North Fenwick Street, Allentown, 610-433-4400, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wbph.org/>

WFMZ-TV [69 WFMZ-TV], 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, 610-791-1111, circ.-1,070,000, <http://www.wfmz.com/>

WLVT-TV [PBS 39], 123 Sesame Street, Bethlehem, 610-867-4677, circ.-575,000, <http://www.wlvt.org/>

LUZERNE

DAILIES

Citizens' Voice, 75 North Washington Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-821-2000, circ.-37,208, www.citizensvoice.com

Standard-Speaker, 21 North Wyoming Street, Hazleton, 570-455-3636, circ.-22,515, www.standardsspeaker.com

Times Leader, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-829-7100, circ.-50,784, <http://www.timesleader.com>

WEEKLIES

Dallas Post, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-675-5211, circ.-3,000, <http://www.dallaspost.com>

Hunlock Creek - Suburban News, 5724 Main Road, Hunlock Creek, 570-477-5000, circ.-10,000, www.nepafree-ads.com

Mountaintop Eagle, 85 South Main Road, Mountain Top, 570-474-6397, circ.-2,720, <http://www.mteagle.com>

Sunday Dispatch, 109 New Street, Pittston, 570-655-1418, circ.-13,850, <http://www.leader.net>

The Weekender, 90 East Market Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-831-7320, circ.-41,000, <http://www.theweekender.com>

RADIO

WARM-AM [WARM 590 AM], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 570-824-9000, circ.-5,000, <http://www.warm590.com>

WBHT-FM [97 BHT], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 570-824-9000, circ.-500, <http://www.97bht.com/>
WBSX-FM [97-9 X], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 570-824-9000, <http://www.979x.com/>
WBZH-FM, 37 South Drive, Crossville, 931-484-1057, <http://www.breeze927.com>
WCLH-FM, South River and West South Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-408-5907, <http://www.wclh.net>
WGGI-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 570-883-9800, <http://www.froggy101.com>
WGGY-FM [Froggy 101], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 570-883-1111, circ.-7,000, <http://www.froggy101.com/>
WILK-AM [WILK Newsradio], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 570-883-9800, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wilknetwork.com/>
WKRF-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 570-883-9850, <http://www.wkrz.com/>
WKRZ-FM [98.5 KRZ], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 570-883-9850, circ.-8,700, <http://www.wkrz.com/>
WMGS-FM [Magic 93], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 570-824-9000, circ.-5,300, <http://www.magic93fm.com/>
WRGN-FM, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, 570-477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com>
WRKC-FM, 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-208-5931, <http://www.kings.edu/wrk/>
WVIA-FM, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, 570-655-2808, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wvia.org>

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV, P.O. Box 28, Wilkes Barre, 570-823-2828, circ.-3,020,000, <http://pahomepage.com/>
WOLF-TV [FOX 56], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, 570-970-5600, <http://www.myfoxnepa.com/myfox/>
WQMY-TV, 1181 Highway 315, Plains, 570-970-5600, <http://www.fox56tv.com>
WSWB-TV [The CW WSWB], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, 570-970-5600, <http://media.myfoxnepa.com/special/cw/cw.html>
WVIA-TV, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, 800-326-9842, circ.-1,000,000, <http://www.wvia.org/>
WYOU-TV, 62 South Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, 570-823-2828, <http://www.wyou.com>

LYCOMING

DAILIES

Williamsport Sun-Gazette, 252 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 570-326-1551, circ.-32,876, www.sungazette.com

WEEKLIES

Luminary, 41 South Main Street, Muncy, 570-546-8555, circ.-1,190, <http://www.muncyluminary.com/>
Webb Weekly, 280 Kane St., Williamsport, 570-326-9322, circ.-52,000, <http://www.webbweekly.com>

RADIO

WBLJ-FM [95.3], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, 570-327-1400, <http://www.billcountry.com/main.html>
WBYL-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 570-327-1400
WBZD-FM [Oldiez 93], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 570-323-8200, circ.-1,700, <http://www.wbzd.com/>
WCXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 570-323-8200, circ.-950, <http://www.wzxr.com/>

WILQ-FM [The Q Country 105], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 570-323-8200, circ.-9,200, <http://www.wilq.com/>
WJSA-AM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, 570-398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com>
WJSA-FM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, 570-398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com>
WKSJ-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 570-327-1400, <http://www.wksb.com>
WPTC-FM, 1 College Avenue, Williamsport, 570-326-3761, <http://www.pct.edu/wptc>
WRAC-AM [The News/Talk Network], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, 570-327-1400, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wrak.com/main.html>
WVRT-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 570-327-1400, <http://www.variety977.com>
WWPA-AM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 570-323-8200, circ.-1,000
WZXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 570-323-8200, circ.-410, <http://www.wzxr.com/>

McKEAN

DAILIES

Bradford Era, 43 Main Street, Bradford, 814-368-3173, circ.-11,253, www.bradfordera.com
Kane Republican, 200 North Fraley Street, Kane, 814-837-6000, circ.-2,850

WEEKLIES

Bradford Journal Miner, 265 South Avenue, Bradford, 814-362-6563, circ.-5,500
Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, 42 North Main Street, Port Allegany, 814-274-8044, circ.-2,095

RADIO

WBRR-FM [Thee Rock Station of the T], 1490 Street, Francis Drive, Bradford, 814-368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>
WESB-AM, 1490 Saint Francis Drive, Bradford, 814-368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>
WLMI-FM, 27 Fraley Street, Kane, 814-837-9711, <http://www.wlmifm.com>

MERCER

DAILIES

Record-Argus, 10 Penn Avenue, Greenville, 724-588-5000, circ.-6,700
Sharon Herald, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, 724-981-6100, circ.-24,861, www.sharonherald.com

WEEKLIES

Allied News, 201A Erie Street, Grove City, 724-458-5010, circ.-4,944, www.alliednews.com
Hubbard Press, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, 724-981-6100, <http://www.sharonherald.com>

RADIO

WPIC-AM, 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Sharon, 724-346-4113, <http://www.wpic790.com>

MIFFLIN**DAILIES**

Sentinel, 352 6th Street, Lewistown, 717-248-6741, circ.-13,000, <http://www.lewistownsentinel.com/>

RADIO

WCHX-FM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, 717-242-1055, <http://www.wchx.com>

WIEZ-AM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, 717-248-6757, <http://www.wiez.com>

WKVA-AM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, 717-242-1493, <http://wkva920.com/>

WMRF-FM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, 717-248-6757, <http://www.merfradio.com>

MONROE**DAILIES**

Pocono Record, 511 Lenox Street, Stroudsburg, 570-421-3000, circ.-22,000, www.poconorecord.com

WEEKLIES

Focus Community Newspaper, 2 Leslie Drive, Brodheads-ville, 570-992-9300, circ.-25,000

Pocono Shopper, 96 South Courtland Street, East Stroudsburg, 570-421-4800, circ.-28,000, <http://www.pocono-shopper.com>

RADIO

WESS-FM, McGarry Communications Center, East Stroudsburg, 570-422-3133, <http://www.esu.edu/wess>

WILT-AM, 22 6th Street, Stroudsburg, 570-421-2100, <http://www.wilk.microserve.net>

WSBG-FM [Lite 93.5], 22 South 6th Street, Stroudsburg, 570-421-2100, circ.-550, <http://www.lite935.com/>

WVPO-AM, 22 South 6th Street, Stroudsburg, 570-421-2100, <http://www.935wsbg.com>

MONTGOMERY**DAILIES**

Reporter, 307 Derstine Avenue, Lansdale, 215-855-8440, circ.-20,000, www.thereporteronline.com

WEEKLIES

Bucks County Tribune, 215-836-5398, circ.-16,520, <http://www.progressnews.biz>

City Suburban News, 857 Montgomery Avenue, Narberth, 610-667-6623, circ.-28,000

Courier News, 1570 A Sumneytown Pike, Lansdale, 267-663-6300, circ.-65,000

Hearthstone Town and Country, 501 Graber Alley, Red Hill, 215-679-9561, circ.-5,127

Main Line Life, 311 East Lancaster, Wynnewood, 610-896-9555, circ.-18,746, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

Main Line Times, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, 610-642-4300, circ.-13,856, <http://www.mainlinetimes.com>

Montgomery Newspapers, 1300 Virginia Drive Suite 325, Fort Washington, 215-628-8330

Perkasie News-Herald, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, 215-723-4801, circ.-7,100, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Souderton Independent, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, 215-723-4801, circ.-5,123, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Spring - Ford Reporter, 265 Main Street, Royersford, 610-948-4850, circ.-4,883, <http://www.springfordreporter.com>

Valley Item, 265 Main Street, Royersford, 610-948-4850, circ.-1,202, <http://www.valleyitem.com>

RADIO

WBEB-FM [B101], 225 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, 610-667-8400, circ.-12,000, <http://www.b101radio.com>

WBYO-FM, 746 Route 113, Souderton, 215-721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org>

WDAS-AM, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 610-617-8500, circ.-5,000, <http://www.ontheradio.net/radio-stations/wdasam.aspx>

WDAS-FM [WDAS 105.3 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 610-784-3333, circ.-16,000, <http://www.wdasfm.com>

WFIL-AM [Philadelphia's Christian R], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, 610-941-9560, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wfil.com/>

WIOQ-FM [Q102], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 610-784-3333, circ.-32,000, <http://www.q102.com>

WMGK-FM [102.9 MGK], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 610-667-8500, circ.-43,000, <http://www.wmgk.com/>

WMMR-FM [Means More Rock], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 610-771-0933, circ.-25,000, <http://wmmr.com/>

WNPV-AM, P.O. Box 1440, Lansdale, 215-855-8211, <http://www.wnpv1440.com>

WNWR-AM, 200 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, 610-664-6780, <http://www.wnwr.com>

WOGL-FM [98.1 WOGL], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 610-668-5998, <http://wogl.radio.com/>

WPHI-FM [100.3 The Beat], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, 610-276-1100, circ.-340, <http://www.1003thebeatphilly.com/home.asp>

WRDV-FM, 126 South York Road, Hatboro, 215-674-8002

WXTU-FM [92.5 XTU], 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, 610-667-9000, circ.-15,500, <http://www.wxtu.com>

TELEVISION

WCAU-TV [NBC 10], 10 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, 610-668-5510, circ.-191,000, <http://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/>

MONTOUR**DAILIES**

Danville News, 14 East Mahoning Street, Danville, 570-275-3235, circ.-4,200, www.thedanvillenews.com

RADIO

WPGM-AM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.org>

WPGM-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.info>

NORTHAMPTON**DAILIES**

Express-Times, 30 North 4th Street, Easton, 610-258-7171, circ.-52,000, www.express-times.com

WEEKLIES

Home News, 120 South Walnut Street, Bath, 610-837-0107, circ.-4,800, <http://www.homenewspa.com>

Valley Voice, 1188 Main Street, Hellertown, 610-838-2066, circ.-4,000

RADIO

WJRH-FM, Lafayette College, Easton, 610-330-5318, <http://www.lafayette.edu/~wjrh/wjrh.html>

WODE-FM [99.9 The Hawk], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, 610-258-6155, circ.-50,000, <http://www.999thehawk.com/>

NORTHUMBERLAND**DAILIES**

Daily Item, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, 570-286-5671, circ.-25,535, www.dailyitem.com

News-Item, 707 North Rock Street, Shamokin, 570-644-6397, circ.-12,656, www.newsitem.com

Standard-Journal, 21 North Arch Street, Milton, 570-742-9671, circ.-6,000, <http://www.standard-journal.com>

PERRY**WEEKLIES**

Duncannon Record, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 717-582-4305, circ.-2,609, <http://www.perrycounty-times.com>

News-Sun, 51 North Church, New Bloomfield, 717-582-4305, circ.-3,239

News-Sun, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 717-582-4305, circ.-3,271, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

Perry County Times, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 717-582-4305, circ.-5,552, <http://www.perrycounty-times.com>

PHILADELPHIA**DAILIES**

Metro - Philadelphia Edition, 30 South 15th Street, Philadelphia, 215-717-2600, circ.-150,000, <http://www.metro.us>

Philadelphia Daily News, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-854-5900, circ.-97,694, <http://www.philly.com>

Philadelphia Inquirer, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-854-4500, circ.-300,674, <http://www.philly.com>

The Bulletin, 1500 Walnut St, Philadelphia, 215-735-9150, circ.-89,771, <http://www.thebulletin.us>

WEEKLIES

Bridesburg Bulletin, 4449 Garden Street, Philadelphia, 215-743-1486, circ.-6,500

Chestnut Hill Local, 8434 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-248-8800, circ.-8,825, <http://www.chestnut-hilllocal.com>

Philadelphia City Paper, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-735-8444, circ.-111,000, <http://www.citypaper.net>

Philadelphia Public Record, 1321 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-755-2000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.phillyrecord.com>

Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-483-7300, circ.-26,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

Roxborough Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-483-7300, circ.-23,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

South Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, 215-336-2500, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southphillyreview.com>

Southwest Globe Times, 6328 Paschall Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-727-7777, circ.-18,000, <http://www.southwestcdc.org>

Southwest Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, 215-336-2500, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southwestphillyreview.com>

Truth, 1733 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 215-563-2537, circ.-3,000

Weekly Press, 3927 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-222-2846, circ.-6,000, <http://www.philly1.com>

Westside Weekly, 6253 Pine Street, Philadelphia, 215-474-7411, circ.-20,000, <http://www.westsidepa.com/>

RADIO

KYW-AM [KYW Newsradio 1060], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-4700, circ.-50,000, <http://www.kyw1060.com>

WHYY-FM [WHYY 91 FM], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 215-351-1200, circ.-13,500, <http://www.whyy.org/>

WJAZ-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>

WKDU-FM, 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-895-5920, circ.-800, <http://www.wkdu.org>

WPHE-AM, 321 West Sedgley Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-291-7532, circ.-1,000, <http://www.radiosalvacion.com>

WRTI-FM, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-204-8405, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wrti.org/>

WRTY-FM, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>

WURD-AM [Philly Info 900 AM], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-425-7875, circ.-1,000, <http://www.mega1049.com>

WXPH-FM, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-898-6677, <http://www.xpn.org>

WXPN-FM [88.5 XPN], 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-898-6677, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wxpn.org>

WYSP-FM [94 WYSP], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-625-9460, circ.-15,000, www.94wysp.com

TELEVISION

KYW-TV [CBS 3 HDTV], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, 215-977-5333, circ.-100,000, <http://cbs3.com/>

WHYY-TV [WHYY TV12], 150 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, 215-351-1200, circ.-309,000, <http://www.whyy.org/>

WPHL-TV [MyPHL17], 5001 Wynnefield Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-878-1700, circ.-2,340,000, <http://www.myphl17.com>

WPSG-TV [The CW Philly 57], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, 215-977-5710, circ.-5,000,000, <http://cbs3.com/cwphilly/>

WPVI-TV [6ABC], 4100 City Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-878-9700, circ.-74,100, <http://abclocal.go.com/wpvi/index>

WTXF-TV [Fox 29], 330 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-925-2929, circ.-5,000,000, <http://www.myfoxphilly.com/>

PIKE**WEEKLIES**

Pike County Dispatch, 105 West Catherine Street, Milford, 570-296-6641, circ.-6,500

POTTER**WEEKLIES**

Potter Leader-Enterprise, 6 West 2nd Street, Coudersport, 814-274-8044, circ.-11,000, <http://www.potterleaderenterprise.com>

RADIO

WFRM-AM, 9 South Main Street, Coudersport, 814-274-8600, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wfrm.net>

SCHUYLKILL**DAILIES**

Pottsville Republican & Evening Herald, 111 Mahantongo Street, Pottsville, 570-622-3456, circ.-31,289, <http://www.republicanherald.com>

WEEKLIES

Call, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, 570-385-3120, circ.-5,000

Citizen-Standard, 104 West Main Street, Valley View, 570-682-9081, circ.-4,822, <http://www.citizenstandard.com>

The Press-Herald, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, 570-385-3120, circ.-4,000

RADIO

WAVT-FM [T-102], 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, 570-622-1360, circ.-50,000, <http://www.t102radio.com/>

WPPA-AM, 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, 570-622-1360, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wpparadio.com/>

SNYDER**WEEKLIES**

Snyder County Times, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, 570-837-6065, circ.-14,668, <http://www.snydercountytimes.com>

Union County Times, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, 570-837-6065, circ.-10,000, <http://www.snydercountytimes.com>

RADIO

WEGH-FM [Eagle 107], P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury, 570-286-5838, circ.-900, http://www.eagle107.com/Eagle_107/107_HOME.htm

WLGL-FM, 570-374-1155, circ.-440, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

WQKX-FM [94KX], P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury, 570-286-5838, circ.-16,000, http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX_HOME.htm

WQSU-FM, 514 University Avenue, Selingsgrove, 570-372-4030, circ.-12,000, <http://www.susqu.edu/orgs/wqsu-fm/>

WWBE-FM [Big Country], 450 Route 204, Selingsgrove, 570-374-8819, circ.-1,400, <http://www.bigcountrynow.com/>

WYGL-AM, Selingsgrove, 570-374-1155, circ.-1,000, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

WYGL-FM, Selingsgrove, 570-374-1155, circ.-1,200, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

SOMERSET**DAILIES**

Daily American, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, 814-444-5900, circ.-13,771, www.dailyamerican.com

WEEKLIES

New Republic, 145 Center Street, Meyersdale, 814-634-8321, circ.-5,000

Somerset County Shopper, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, 814-444-5900, circ.-35,000, <http://www.dailyamerican.com>

SULLIVAN**WEEKLIES**

Sullivan Review, Main and Water Streets, Dushore, 570-928-8403, circ.-6,873

SUSQUEHANNA**WEEKLIES**

Forest City News, 636 Main Street, Forest City, 570-785-3800, circ.-3,338, www.forestcitynews.com

Susquehanna County Independent, 24 South Main Street, Montrose, 570-278-6397, circ.-19,650, <http://www.independentweekender.com>

Susquehanna County Transcript, 212-216 Exchange Street, Susquehanna, 570-853-3134, circ.-7,020, <http://www.susquehannatranscript.com>

RADIO

WPPEL-AM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, 570-278-2811, <http://www.wpel.org>

WPPEL-FM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, 570-278-2811, <http://www.wpel.org>

TIOGA**WEEKLIES**

Mansfield Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, 570-724-2287

Wellsboro Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, 570-724-2287, circ.-8,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>

RADIO

WCOG-FM, 7634 Campbell Creek Rd, Bath, 607-776-4151, circ.-7,700, <http://www.familylifeministries.org>

WDKC-FM, Route 414, Liberty, 570-662-9000

WLIH-FM, 2352 Charleston Road, Wellsboro, 570-724-4272, circ.-3,300, <http://www.wlih.com>

WNBQ-FM, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, 570-724-1490

WNBQ-AM, RR 7 Route 6, Wellsboro, 570-724-1490

WNBQ-FM, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, 570-724-1490, <http://www.wnet.com>

WNTE-FM, South Hall Mansfield University, Mansfield, 570-662-4650, <http://www.mustuweb.mnsfld.edu/wnte>

UNION**WEEKLIES**

Mifflinburg Telegraph, 358 Walnut Street, Mifflinburg, 570-966-2255, circ.-750

RADIO

WBGm-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wbgm.com>

WGRC-FM, 101 Armory Blvd., Lewisburg, 570-523-1190, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wgrc.com>

WMLP-AM, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, 570-568-1380, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wvly.com>

WVBU-FM, P.O. Box C-3956, Lewisburg, 570-577-1174, <http://www.orgs.bucknell.edu/wvbu/>

WVLY-FM [The Valley], P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury, 570-286-5838, circ.-640, http://www.eagle107.com/The_Valley/index.html

VENANGO**DAILIES**

Derrick, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, 814-676-7444, circ.-17,411, <http://www.thederrick.com>

News-Herald, 1510 West First Street, Oil City, 814-676-7444, circ.-30,000, <http://www.thederrick.com>

WEEKLIES

Progress News, 410 Main Street, Emlenton, 724-867-1112, circ.-15,000, <http://www.progressnews.net>

RADIO

WFRA-AM, 814-432-2188, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wfra.com>

WHMJ-FM, 814-432-2188

WKQW-AM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, 814-676-8254, circ.-1,000, <http://www.venangocountydailynews.com/>

WKQW-FM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, 814-676-8254, circ.-6,000, <http://www.venangocountydailynews.com/>

WOYL-AM, 814-432-2188, circ.-1,000

WARREN**DAILIES**

Times Observer, 205 Pennsylvania Avenue West, Warren, 814-723-8200, circ.-12,000, www.timesobserver.com

RADIO

WKNB-FM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WNAE-AM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WRRN-FM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WASHINGTON**DAILIES**

Observer-Reporter, 122 South Main Street, Washington, 724-222-2200, circ.-40,000, www.observer-reporter.com

WEEKLIES

The Almanac, 395 Valley Brook Road, McMurray, 724-941-7725, circ.-54,000, <http://www.thealmanac.net>

Weekly Recorder, 256 Main Street, Claysville, 724-663-7742, circ.-2,989, <http://www.weekly-recorder.com/>

RADIO

WJPA-AM, 98 South Main Street, Washington, 724-222-2110, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wjpa.com>

WJPA-FM [95.3 WJPA], 98 South Main Street, Washington, 724-222-2110, circ.-2,150, <http://www.wjpa.com>

WVCS-FM, 428 Hickory Street, California, 724-938-4330, <http://www.duncan.cup.edu/~power92/>

WWCS-AM, 38 Angerer Road, Canonsburg, 724-745-5400, <http://www.wnzk.com>

WAYNE**DAILIES**

Wayne Independent, 220 8th Street, Honesdale, 570-253-3055, circ.-5,000, www.wayneindependent.com

WEEKLIES

The News Eagle, 307 Main Avenue, Hawley, 570-226-4547, circ.-7,500, <http://www.neagle.com>

RADIO

WDNH-FM [95.3 DNH], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, 570-253-1616, circ.-4,300, <http://www.953dnh.com/default.asp>

WPSN-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, 570-344-1221, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/>

WYCY-FM [Classic Hits 105.3], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, 570-253-1616, circ.-2,900, <http://www.classichits1053.com/default.asp>

WESTMORELAND**DAILIES**

Latrobe Bulletin, 1211 Ligonier Street, Latrobe, 724-537-3351, circ.-8,500

Valley Independent, Eastgate 19, Monessen, 724-684-5200, circ.-17,264, www.valleyindependent.com

WEEKLIES

Apollo News Record, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, 724-567-5656, circ.-3,000

Delmont-Salem News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysburg, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Jeannette Spirit, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, 724-527-2868, circ.-1,842, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Leechburg Advance, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,000

Ligonier Echo, 112 West Main Street, Ligonier, 724-238-2111, circ.-4,157, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Marketplace, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysburg, 724-327-3471, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pennfranklin.com>

Mount Pleasant Journal, 23 South Church Street, Mount Pleasant, 724-547-5722, circ.-5,438, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Penn - Trafford News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysburg, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Penn Franklin News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysburg, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Times-Sun, 205 East Main Street, West Newton, 724-872-6800, circ.-3,400, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

RADIO

WCNS-AM [My Radio 1480], 400 Unity Street, Latrobe, 724-537-3338, circ.-500, <http://www.1480wcns.com>

WGBN-AM [Gospel 1150], 56 7th Street, New Kensington, 724-337-3588, circ.-1,000, <http://wgbn.net/default.htm>

WYOMING**WEEKLIES**

Wyoming County Advance, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, 570-836-2123, circ.-16,000

Wyoming County Press-Examiner, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, 570-836-2123, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newage-examiner.com>

YORK**DAILIES**

Evening Sun, 135 Baltimore Street, Hanover, 717-637-3736, circ.-21,000, www.eveningsun.com

York Daily Record, 1891 Loucks Rd, York, 717-771-2000, circ.-43,000, www.ydr.com

York Dispatch, 205 North George Street, York, 717-854-1575, circ.-40,298, <http://www.yorkdispatch.com>

WEEKLIES

Delta Star, 811 Main Street, Delta, 717-456-5692, circ.-4,000

Dillsburg Banner, 31 South Baltimore Street, Dillsburg, 717-432-3456, circ.-6,000

Weekly Record, P.O. Box 15122, York, 717-771-2000, <http://www.ydr.com>

York South Community Courier, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,300

RADIO

WARM-FM [Warm 103.3], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 717-764-1155, circ.-6,400, <http://www.warm103.com/>

WHVR-AM, 275 Radio Road, Hanover, 717-637-3831

WOYK-AM, 717-840-0355, circ.-5,000, <http://www.yavarsity.com/espnradio.asp>

WSBA-AM [News Radio 910], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 717-764-1155, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wsba910.com/>

WSOX-FM [96.1 WSOX], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 717-764-1155, circ.-1,350, <http://www.961wsox.com/>

WVYC-FM [WVYC Digital Stereo, FM 99], York College of Pennsylvania, York, 717-815-1932, <http://wvyc.ycp.edu/>

WYCR-FM [98.5 The Peak], 57 South George Street, York, 717-792-0098, circ.-10,500, <http://www.thepeak985.com/>

TELEVISION

WGCB-TV, P.O. Box 88, Red Lion, 717-246-1681, circ.-617,000, <http://www.wgcbtv.com>

WPMT-TV [FOX 43], 2005 South Queen Street, York, 717-843-0043, circ.-2,140,000, <http://www.fox43.com/>

PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

ADVERTISING, MARKETING & PUBLIC RELATIONS

- Advantages**, 800-546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>
Advertising Communications Times, circ.-42,000, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-629-1666, <http://www.adcommtimes.com>
All About ROI, circ.-25,000, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5091, <http://www.catalogsuccess.com>
Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, circ.-30,000, 29 South Market Street, Elizabethtown, 717-361-9007, <http://www.cuttingedgemedia.com>
Inside Direct Mail, circ.-1,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.insidedirectmail.com>
Successful Promotions, 800-546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>
Target Marketing, circ.-46,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.targetonline.com>

ANTIQUES

- Antiques and Auction News**, circ.-39,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, <http://www.antique-sandauctionnews.net>

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

- Art Matters**, circ.-18,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-542-0200, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>
County Lines, circ.-15,000, 893 South Matlack Street, West Chester, 610-918-9300

AUTO

- Penntrox**, circ.-2,300, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, 717-761-7122, <http://www.pmta.org>

BANKING & FINANCE

- Journal of Finance**, circ.-8,000, 781-388-8250, <http://www.afajof.org>
R M A Journal, circ.-23,000, 1650 Market Street, #2300, Philadelphia, 215-446-4096, <http://www.rmahq.org>

BEVERAGES

- Malt Advocate**, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, 610-967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

BOOKS & PUBLISHING

- P N P A Press**, circ.-950, 2717 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 717-234-4067
Press, circ.-3,000, 3899 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 717-703-3000, <http://www.pa-newspaper.org>
PrintMedia Magazine, circ.-24,100, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.printmediamag.com>
Publishing Executive, circ.-30,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.pubexec.com>

BUILDING MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE

- Construction Equipment Guide**, circ.-94,907, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, 800-885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com>
Keystone Builder, circ.-12,000, 600 N. 12th St., Lemoyne, 717-730-4380, <http://www.pahomes.org>

BUSINESS

- Business 2 Business Magazines**, 1525 Oregon Pike, Lancaster, 717-481-2960, <http://www.b2bezine.biz/>
Central Penn Business Journal, circ.-10,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 717-236-4300, <http://www.journalpub.com>
Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, circ.-30,000, 29 South Market Street, Elizabethtown, 717-361-9007, <http://www.cuttingedgemedia.com>
Directors and Boards, circ.-5,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-567-3200, <http://www.directorsandboards.com>
Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal, circ.-11,500, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, 610-807-9619, <http://www.epbj.com>
Family Business, circ.-6,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-405-6084, <http://www.familybusinessmagazine.com>
Journal of Career Planning & Employment, circ.-5,400, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem, 610-868-1421, <http://www.naceweb.org>
Mergers & Acquisitions, circ.-5,200, 1500 Market St, Philadelphia, 215-246-3464, <http://www.sdponline.com>
Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine, circ.-26,000, 1800 Barbera Road, Huntingdon Valley, 215-947-8600, <http://www.eventsmagazine.com>
Modern Woodworking, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, 267-519-1705, <http://www.modernwoodworking.com/>
Pennsylvania Business Central, circ.-10,000, 2011 201 Cato Avenue, State College, 814-867-2222, <http://www.pabusinesscentral.com>
Pennsylvania CPA Journal, circ.-20,000, 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, 215-496-9272, <http://www.picpa.org>
PM Network, circ.-130,000, 4 Kansas Boulevard, Newtown Square, 610-356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>
Project Management Journal, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, 610-356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>
Smart Business Philadelphia, 24 North Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr, 888-449-0120, sbnonline.com

CERAMICS & GLASSWARE

- Glass Craftsman**, circ.-10,000, 64 Woodstock Drive, Newtown, 215-860-9947, <http://www.glasscraftsman.com>

CHEMISTRY

- Catalyst**, circ.-5,400, Chemistry Department, Philadelphia, 215-382-1589
Chemist, circ.-5,000, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-873-8224, <http://www.theaic.org>

CLEANING, DYEING & LAUNDRY

National Clothesline, circ.-25,000, 801 Eastern Road, Willow Grove, 215-830-8467, <http://www.natclo.com>

COMPUTERS

ComputerTalk For The Pharmacist, circ.-35,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, 610-825-7686, <http://www.computertalk.com>

Document Imaging Report, circ.-150, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, 412-480-5116, <http://www.documentreport.com>

Information Resources Management Journal, circ.-500, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Integrated Solutions Magazine, circ.-60,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, 814-868-9935, <http://www.integratedsolutionsmag.com/>

Journal of Database Management, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Journal of Organizational and End User Computing, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Mass Storage News, circ.-1,500, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, 412-480-5116

Pittsburgh TEQ, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, 412-687-0200, <http://www.pgtech.org>

Project Management Journal, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, 610-356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>

SCAN: The Data Capture Report, circ.-1,000, 1572 Kuntz Road, Erie, 814-866-1146, <http://www.scandcr.com>

Seybold Report on Publishing Systems, 610-327-3958, <http://www.seyboldreport.com>

CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

Dealerscope, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

E-Gear, circ.-125,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.e-gear.com>

EDUCATION

Feedback, circ.-1,800, FWE Arts Building, East Stroudsburg, 570-422-3886

JGE: The Journal of General Education, circ.-1,300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 814-865-1327, <http://www.psupress.org>

New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

PSBA Bulletin, circ.-14,000, 400 Bent Creek Boulevard, Mechanicsburg, 717-506-2450, <http://www.psba.org>

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS

Dealerscope, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

Penn Lines, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, 717-233-5704, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

ENGINEERING

Demolition, circ.-5,000, 16 North Franklin Street, Doylestown, 215-348-8282, <http://www.demolitionmagazine.com>

Pittsburgh Engineer, circ.-12,000, 4232 Brownsville Road, #127, Pittsburgh, 724-733-1535

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, 724-772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

ENVIRONMENT/POLLUTION CONTROL/RECYCLING

E M, circ.-12,050, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, 412-232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>

FARMING

Business of Herbs, circ.-2,000, 529 North Mary Street, Lancaster, 717-393-3295, <http://www.herbworld.com>

Country Focus, circ.-32,500, 510 South 31st Street, Camp Hill, 717-761-2740, <http://www.pfb.com>

Farm Journal, circ.-110,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-557-8900, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

Farmshine, circ.-11,000, 2 West Main, Brownstown, 717-656-8050

Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania, circ.-12,000, 1604 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 717-234-5001, <http://www.pagrange.org>

Lancaster Farming, circ.-50,000, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, 717-394-3047, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com>

Penn Lines, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, 717-233-5704, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

Pennsylvania Equestrian, circ.-14,000, 40 Street North Line Street, Lancaster, 717-509-9800, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com>

Top Producer, circ.-205,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-557-8900, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

FLORIST, LANDSCAPING & GARDENING

Green Scene, 100 North 20th Street, Philadelphia, 215-988-8800

FOOD & BEVERAGE

Food Quality, circ.-21,000, 208 Floral Vale Boulevard, Morrisville, 215-860-7800, <http://www.foodquality.com>

Malt Advocate, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, 610-967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

GOVERNMENT

Borough News, circ.-9,200, 2941 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 717-236-9526, <http://www.boroughnews.org>

Individuals With Disabilities Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

Labor Arbitration Information System, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

Pennsylvania Township News, circ.-1,600, 4855 Woodland Drive, Enola, 717-763-0930, <http://www.psats.org>

Police & Security News, circ.-22,000, 1208 Juniper Street, Quakertown, 215-538-1240, <http://www.policeandsecuritynews.com>

HEALTH

Advance for Health Information Executives, circ.-30,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advancweb.com>

Biotechnology Healthcare, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, <http://www.biotechnologyhealthcare.com>

Men's Health, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 212-697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

New Mobility, circ.-32,000, 415 Horsham Road, Horsham, 215-675-9133, <http://www.newmobility.com>

Nursing Made Incredibly Easy, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 215-521-8300, <http://pt.wkhealth.com/pt/re/nie?sessionid=H43WMTnhhJmRCZ4FsfhM7vn1Qcp8wWGWmNqC>

Nutrition Health Review, circ.-750,000, P.O. Box 406, Haverford, 610-896-1853

Prevention, circ.-3,300,000, 733 Third Avenue, New York, 800-813-8070, <http://www.prevention.com>

Today's Dietician, circ.-22,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, 610-948-9500, <http://www.todaydietitian.com>

Yoga International, circ.-24,500, 630 Main Street, Honesdale, 570-253-4929, <http://www.yimag.org>

HOBBIES, CRAFTS & GAMES

Games, circ.-142,293, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, 215-643-6385, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>

Mart of the NAWCC, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 717-684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>

NAWCC Bulletin, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 717-684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>

O Gauge Railroad, circ.-31,750, 65 South Broad Street, Nazareth, 610-759-0406, <http://www.members.aol.com/ogaugerwy/ogr.html>

PAC - Paper and Advertising Collector, circ.-10,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 717-653-1833, <http://www.englishonline.com>

Rug Hooking, circ.-12,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, 717-234-5091, <http://www.rughookingonline.com>

Step by Step Wire Jewelry, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, <http://stepbystepwire.com/wire/>

Wildfowl Carving Magazine, circ.-15,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, 717-234-5091, <http://www.wildfowl-carving.com>

HOME

Greater Philadelphia House & Home, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 610-630-9234, <http://www.house-magazine.com/>

House & Home Magazine - Bucks County, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 888-202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com>

House & Home Magazine - Central Jersey, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 888-202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com/>

House & Home Magazine - Chester Main Line, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 888-202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com>

House & Home Magazine - Montco/Main Line East, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 888-202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>

House & Home Magazine - South Jersey, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 888-202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com>

Montgomery Homes, circ.-20,000, 1300 Verginia Drive, Fort Washington, 215-628-9300, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Pool & Spa Living, circ.-120,000, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, 215-942-7900, <http://www.poolsपालiving.com>

HOSPITALS & HEALTHCARE

Executive Insight, 610-278-1400, <http://healthcare-executive-insight.advanceweb.com/>

Extended Care Professional News, circ.-50,011, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 610-560-0500, <http://www.extendedcarenews.com>

For the Record, circ.-30,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, 610-948-9500, <http://www.gvpub.com>

Health Technology Trends, circ.-1,500, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting, 610-825-6000, <http://www.ecri.org>

Hospital News, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, <http://www.wphospitalnews.com>

Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, circ.-5,000, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, 215-546-4995, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>

Major Account News, 401 Lourher Street, Carlisle, 717-243-3293, <http://www.uslifeline.com>

Managed Care, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 267-685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>

Prehospital Emergency Care, circ.-2,500, 230 McKee Place, Pittsburgh, 412-578-3235, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>

INDUSTRIAL

ASTM Standardization News, circ.-35,000, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, 610-832-9500, <http://www.astm.org>

Finishing World, circ.-92,333, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, 267-519-1705, <http://www.ien.com>

Industrial Safety & Hygiene News, circ.-61,000, 2401 West Beaver Road, Suite 700, Troy, 610-666-0261, <http://www.ishn.com>

International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health, circ.-2,000, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, 508-226-5091, <http://www.ijoh.com/>

Journal of Coatings Technology, circ.-8,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, 610-940-0777, <http://www.coatingstech.org>

Journal of Protective Coatings & Linings, circ.-16,000, 2100 Wharton Street, Pittsburgh, 412-431-8300, <http://www.paintsquare.com>

Time-Compression Technologies, circ.-20,000, 301 South Main Street, Doylestown, 215-230-9556, <http://www.timecompression.com>

INSURANCE

C P C U Journal, circ.-29,000, 720 Providence Road, Malvern, 610-251-2728, <http://www.cpcusociety.org>

Journal of Financial Service Professionals, circ.-35,000, 17 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square, 610-526-2525, <http://www.financialpro.org>

Primary Agent, 5050 Ritter Road, Mechanicsburg, 800-998-9644, <http://www.iabgroup.com>

JEWELRY, CLOCKS & WATCHES

Colored Stone, circ.-10,645, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, 610-232-5700, <http://www.colored-stone.com>

Lapidary Journal, circ.-69,000, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, 610-232-5700, <http://www.lapidaryjournal.com>
Mart of the NAWCC, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 717-684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>
NAWCC Bulletin, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 717-684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>
Professional Jeweler, circ.-30,000, 1500 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-545-9530, <http://www.professionaljeweler.com>

LEGAL

ALI-ABA CLE Review, circ.-60,000, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-243-1600, <http://www.ali-aba.org>
ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, circ.-2,900, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-243-1600, <http://www.ali-aba.org>
Bankruptcy Court Decisions, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>
Beaver County Legal Journal, circ.-200, 788 Turnpike Street, Beaver, 724-728-7622
Bradford County Law Journal, 206 Keystone Street, Sayre, 570-888-2244
Bucks County Law Reporter, circ.-800, 135 East State Street, Doylestown, 215-348-9413, <http://www.bucksbar.org>
Chester County Law Reporter, circ.-300, 15 West Gay Street, West Chester, 610-692-1889, <http://www.chesco-bar.org>
Legal Intelligencer, circ.-3,350, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-557-2300, <http://www.aln.com>
New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>
Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, 717-238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>
Pennsylvania Law Weekly, circ.-3,500, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-557-2300, <http://www.palawnet.com>
Pennsylvania Lawyer, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, 717-238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>
Pittsburgh Legal Journal, circ.-7,000, 400 Koppers Building, Pittsburgh, 412-261-6255, <http://www.acba.org>
Practical Lawyer, circ.-5,000, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-243-1600, <http://www.ali-aba.org>
School Law Bulletin Briefings, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>
Special Education Law Monthly, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>
University of Pennsylvania Law Review, circ.-2,000, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-898-7060, <http://www.law.upenn.edu>

LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE

PA LA Bulletin, circ.-2,000, 220 Cumberland Parkway, Mechanicsburg, 717-766-7663, <http://www.palibraries.org>

LIFESTYLE

American Lifestyle Magazine, 1150 First Avenue, King of Prussia, 610-878-5000
BUCKS, 30 Bridge Street, New Hope, 215-862-9377, <http://bucksmedia.com/>

Philadelphia Style, circ.-70,000, 141 League Street, Philadelphia, 215-468-6670, <http://www.phillystylemag.com>

LUMBER & FORESTRY

Pennsylvania Forests, circ.-2,500, 56 East Main Street, Mechanicsburg, 717-766-5371, <http://pfa.cas.psu.edu>

MANUFACTURING, MACHINERY & INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT

Quality Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 610-695-8600, <http://www.pbp.com>

MATHEMATICS

SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics, circ.-1,994, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Control & Optimization, circ.-1,725, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics, circ.-1,434, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis, circ.-1,570, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis & Applications, circ.-1,422, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis, circ.-1,929, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Optimization, circ.-1,396, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, circ.-1,635, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>
Theory of Probability and Its Applications, circ.-800, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

MEDIA RELATIONS

Blogger & Podcaster, 209 Canterbury Court, Blue Bell, 240-396-0007, <http://www.bloggerandpodcaster.com/>

MEDICAL

Academic Emergency Medicine, circ.-5,800, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, 517-485-5484, <http://www.saem.org>
ACP Hospitalist, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 215-351-2400, http://www.acponline.org/clinical_information/journals_publications/acp_hospital
ACP-ASIM Observer, circ.-80,000, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 215-351-2600, <http://www.acponline.org>
Advance for Administrators in Radiology, circ.-22,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 800-355-5627, <http://www.advanceforar.com>
Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory, circ.-22,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceforal.com>

- Advance for Audiologists**, circ.-18,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 800-355-5627, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals**, circ.-61,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Nurse Practitioners**, circ.-33,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Nurses**, circ.-55,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceforurses.com>
- Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners**, circ.-58,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceforot.com>
- Advance for Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Medicine**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1425, <http://physical-therapy.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Physician Assistants**, circ.-28,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceforpa.com>
- ADVANCE for Respiratory Care & Sleep Medicine**, circ.-48,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiologists**, circ.-49,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 610-278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advances in Skin and Wound Care**, circ.-21,000, 323 Norristown Road, 200, Ambler, 215-646-8700, <http://www.lww.com>
- AIDS Policy and Law**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>
- American Journal of The Medical Sciences**, circ.-2,649, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.amjmedsci.com>
- Anesthesiology**, circ.-38,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 319-356-4601, <http://www.anesthesiology.org>
- Annals of Diagnostic Pathology**, circ.-500, 625 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-7800, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>
- Annals of Internal Medicine**, circ.-94,663, 190 North Independent Mall West, Philadelphia, 215-351-2600, <http://www.acponline.org>
- Annals of Plastic Surgery**, circ.-1,660, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society**, circ.-3,000, 713 Ridge Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-321-5030, <http://www.acms.org>
- CA - A Cancer Journal for Clinicians**, circ.-150,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Cancer Research**, circ.-9,621, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>
- Cardiology in Review**, circ.-657, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.cardiologyinreview.com>
- Cath-Lab Digest**, circ.-15,000, 950 West Valley Road, Wayne, 610-560-0500, <http://www.medexpo.com>
- Clinical Cancer Research**, circ.-5,020, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>
- Clinical Journal of Pain**, circ.-2,465, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.clinicalpain.com>
- Clinical Nurse Specialist**, circ.-3,146, 3969 Green Street, Harrisburg, 717-234-6799, <http://www.lww.com>
- Clinical Pulmonary Medicine**, circ.-3,032, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Clinics in Dermatology**, circ.-2,000, 1819 J.F. Kennedy Blvd., #465, Philadelphia, 215-563-8333, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Dickinson's FDA Review**, P.O. Box 28, Camp Hill, 717-731-1426, <http://www.fdaweb.com>
- Digestive Diseases and Sciences**, circ.-6,000, 200 Lothrop Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-647-8444, <http://www.digestive-diseases.com>
- Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing**, circ.-2,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 215-646-8700, <http://www.dccjournal.com>
- Drug Information Journal**, circ.-25,000, 800 Enterprise Road, Suite 200, Horsham, 215-628-2288, <http://www.diahome.org/>
- Health Physics**, circ.-8,382, Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, #141, Hershey, 717-531-4222, <http://www.health-physics.com>
- Human Pathology**, circ.-5,125, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 507-284-4067, <http://www.wb-saunders.com>
- Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes**, circ.-1,505, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Allied Health**, circ.-1,000, 130 South 9th Street, #2200, Philadelphia, 215-503-8188, <http://www.hanley-andbelfus.com>
- Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation**, circ.-3,694, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Cardiothoracic and Vascular Anesthesia**, circ.-3,026, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing**, circ.-1,200, 1211 Locust Street, Philadelphia, 800-835-6770, <http://www.nursecominc.com>
- Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology**, circ.-2,500, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.jcge.com>
- Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology**, circ.-2,290, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.clinicalneurophys.com>
- Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology**, circ.-12,227, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.psychopharmacology.com>
- Journal of Computer Assisted Tomography**, circ.-3,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.jcat.org>
- Journal of General Internal Medicine**, circ.-5,000, University & Woodland Avenues, Philadelphia, 781-388-8206, <http://www.blacksci.co.uk/products/journals>
- Journal of Immunotherapy**, circ.-732, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8403, <http://www.immunotherapy-journal.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Nursing**, circ.-2,752, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Surgery**, circ.-3,648, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing, circ.-2,203, 215-521-8300, <http://www.aspenpub.com>

Managed Care, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 267-685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>

Managed Care Consultant, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern

Med Ad News, circ.-15,466, 828-A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, 215-867-0044, <http://www.pharmalive.com>

Neurology, circ.-19,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

News-Line for Radiology Professionals, 661 Moore Road, King of Prussia, 610-337-1050, <http://manuscripts.jama.com/>

Nursing Management, circ.-86,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 215-646-8700, <http://www.nursingmanagement.com>

Nursing Research, circ.-6,808, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.nursingcenter.com>

Ostomy/Wound Management, circ.-23,000, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 610-560-0500, <http://www.O-WM.com>

P & T, circ.-54,088, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 267-685-2779, <http://www.ptcommunity.com>

Pediatric Physical Therapy, circ.-5,105, 3307 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-707-4826, <http://www.lww.com>

Pennsylvania Nurse, circ.-3,000, 2578 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, 717-657-1222, <http://www.panurses.org>

Physician's News Digest, circ.-40,000, 600 Louis Drive, Warminster, 610-668-1040, <http://www.physiciansnews.com>

Podiatry Management, circ.-30,000, 10 East Athens Avenue, Ardmore, 610-645-6940, <http://www.podiatrymanagement.com>

Podiatry Today, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 610-560-0500, <http://www.podiatrytoday.com>

R&D Directions, circ.-12,251, 828-A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, 215-867-0044, <http://www.pharmalive.com/magazines/randd/>

Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine, circ.-9,764, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 215-239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

Skin & Aging, circ.-11,500, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 800-237-7285, <http://www.hmpcommunications.com>

Surgical Laparoscopy, Endoscopy & Percutaneous Techniques, circ.-2,028, 530 Walnut St, Philadelphia, 215-521-8300, <http://www.surgical-laparoscopy.com>

Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management, circ.-1,401, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 877-275-7724, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>

The Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network, 275 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-690-0300, <http://www.nccn.org>

The Nurse Practitioner, circ.-27,333, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 800-346-7844, <http://www.tnpj.com/>

Wounds, circ.-11,064, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 610-560-0500, <http://www.woundsresearch.com>

MEN

Men's Health, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 212-697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

METALWORKING & MACHINERY

Forge, Manor Oak One, Suite 450, Pittsburgh, 216-570-4537, www.FORGEmag.com

Heat Transfer Engineering, circ.-600, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-625-8900, <http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>

Industrial Heating, circ.-23,030, 1910 Cochran Road, Pittsburgh, 412-531-3370, <http://www.industrialheating.com>

Iron & Steel Technology, circ.-5,500, 186 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, 724-776-1535, <http://aist.org/>

JOM, circ.-8,000, 184 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, 724-776-9000, <http://www.tms.org>

MILITARY

G.I. Jobs Magazine, 412-269-1663, <http://www.gijobs.net>

Military Spouse Magazine, 429 Mill Street, Coraopolis, 412-269-1663, <http://www.milspouse.com>

MINING & COAL

International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

MOTORCYCLES

Long Riders, circ.-19,000, 200 South 18th Street, Harrisburg, 717-234-8705, <http://www.longridersmagazine.com>

MUSIC

Decibel Magazine, 1032 Arch Street, Philadelphia, 215-625-9850, <http://decibelmagazine.com/Home.aspx>

Foundation Magazine, <http://www.foundationmag.com/>

Sing Out, circ.-13,500, 512 East 4th Street, Bethlehem, 610-865-5366, <http://www.singout.org>

Wonka Vision, circ.-30,000, 267-519-3202, wonkavision-magazine.com

OFFICE PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGY

Better Buys for Business, circ.-3,500, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 610-296-4031, <http://www.betterbuys.com>

Business Forms, Labels and Systems, circ.-13,400, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.bfls.com>

Business Solutions, circ.-40,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, 814-868-9935, <http://www.businesssolutionsmag.com>

International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution, circ.-43,000, 1 Milstone Road, Milford, 570-686-2111

Pittsburgh TEQ, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, 412-687-0200, <http://www.pghtech.org>

Transaction Trends, circ.-2,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 215-321-9662, <http://www.electran.org>

PACKING

Packaging Machinery Technology, 3 Paoli Plaza, Suite A, Paoli, 610-647-8585, <http://www.pmtdirect.com/>
Packaging Strategies, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, 610-436-4220, <http://www.packstrat.com>

PARENTING & FAMILY

Central Penn Parent, circ.-35,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 717-236-4300, <http://www.centralpennparent.com>
Curious Parents - Delaware Valley, circ.-105,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, 856-608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>
Curious Parents - Lehigh Valley, circ.-33,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, 856-608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>
Exceptional Parent, circ.-59,681, 416 Main Street, Johnstown, 201-634-6550, <http://www.eparent.com>
KIDS News, 341 East Lancaster Avenue, Downingtown, 610-873-8840
Metro Kids, circ.-50,000, 1080 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, 215-291-5560
MetroKids - Delaware, circ.-35,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
MetroKids - Pennsylvania, circ.-70,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
MetroKids - South Jersey, circ.-30,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
Parents Express, circ.-60,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 215-648-3580, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>
Pittsburgh Parent, circ.-50,000, 3611 Bakerstown Road, Bakerstown, 724-443-1891, <http://www.pittsburghparent.com>

PETS & PET SUPPLIES

Canadian Groomer, 970 West Trindle Road, Mechanicsburg, 717-691-3388, <http://www.canadiangroomer.net/>
Groomer To Groomer, circ.-14,000, 6 State Rd, Mechanicsburg, 717-691-3388
International Ferret Review, circ.-7,000, 2916 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh, 412-322-1161
Off-Lead, circ.-2,000, 6 State Road, Mechanicsburg, 717-691-3388

PHILOSOPHY

Journal of Speculative Philosophy, circ.-300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 814-865-1327, <http://www.psupress.org>
New Philosophy, circ.-350, P.O. Box 717, Bryn Athyn, 215-938-2583
Philosophy And Rhetoric, circ.-1,000, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 814-865-1327, <http://www.psu.edu>

PHOTOGRAPHY

Photo Review, circ.-2,500, 140 East Richardson Avenue, Langhorne, 215-891-0214, <http://www.photoreview.org>

PLASTICS & RUBBER

Journal of Elastomers and Plastics, circ.-300, 2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, 805-499-0721, <http://www.sagepub.com/journal.aspx?pid=294>
Journal of Reinforced Plastics and Composites, circ.-330, 851 New Holland Avenue, Lancaster, 717-291-5609, <http://jrp.sagepub.com/>

PRINTING, GRAPHICS & COMMERCIAL ARTS

Business Documents, circ.-7,500, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.napco.com>
In-Plant Graphics, circ.-24,124, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5321, <http://www.ipgonline.com>
Package Printing, circ.-32,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5356, <http://www.packageprinting.com>
Print Professional, 1500 Spring Garden Street, 12th Floor, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.printprofessionalmag.com/>
Printing Impressions, circ.-88,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 215-238-5300, <http://www.piworld.com>

REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

Multifamily Executive, circ.-25,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 215-321-5112, <http://www.multifamilyexecutive.com>
Pennsylvania Realtor, circ.-25,500, 4501 Chambers Hill Road, Harrisburg, 717-561-1303, <http://www.parealtor.org>

REGIONAL VISITOR'S GUIDES

Delaware County Magazine, circ.-50,000, 4699 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, 610-325-4630
Happenings Magazine, circ.-90,000, 115 North State Street, Clarks Summit, 570-587-3532, <http://www.happenings-magazinepa.com>
Pittsburgh Point Magazine, circ.-15,000, 573 Catskill Drive, Pittsburgh, 724-327-2242, <http://www.pittsburghpoint.com>
Where Philadelphia, circ.-25,000, 301 South 19th Street, Philadelphia, 215-893-5100, <http://www.wheremagazine.com>

RELIGION

Celebrate Life's Journey, circ.-8,000, 127 West Apple Street, Connelville, 724-628-2000

RETAILING

Baby Shop, circ.-10,000, 4136 Library Road, #200, Pittsburgh, 412-531-9742, <http://www.spindlepub.com>

SCIENCE

Facility Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 610-695-8600, <http://www.bbp.com>
Journal of ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, http://journalsip.astm.org/JOURNALS/JAI/jai_home.html
Journal Of Materials Research, circ.-2,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, 724-779-8311, <http://www.mrs.org>

Journal of Polymer Science, circ.-2,300, 231 South 34th Street, Philadelphia, 215-573-5527, <http://www.interscience.wiley.com>

Life Science Leader, 2591 Wexford-Bayne Road, Sewickley, 724-940-7557, <http://www.lifescienceleader.com>

Scientist, circ.-50,063, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-351-1660, <http://www.the-scientist.com>

SciTech News, 1020 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 215-503-2825, <http://jdc.jefferson.edu/>

SIAM News, circ.-11,000, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 215-382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

SPECIAL INTERESTS

Irish Edition, circ.-15,000, 903 East Willow Grove Avenue, Glenside, 215-836-4900, <http://www.irishedition.com>

Philadelphia Gay News, circ.-13,201, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, 215-625-8501, <http://www.epgn.com>

SPORTS

Backpacker, circ.-285,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 610-967-5171, <http://www.backpacker.com>

Bicycling, circ.-280,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 610-967-8722, <http://www.bicycling.com>

Bowhunter Magazine, circ.-158,446, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, 717-657-9555, <http://www.bowhunter.com>

Dirt Rag, circ.-52,000, 3483 Saxonburg Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 412-767-9910, <http://www.dirtmag.com>

Fly Fisherman, circ.-120,000, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, 717-540-6640, <http://www.flyfisherman.com>

Hounds and Hunting, circ.-7,500, 554 Derrick Road, Bradford, 814-368-6154, <http://www.houndsandhunting.com>

Inside Wrestling, circ.-466,700, 7002 West Butler Pike, Ambler, 215-643-6385

Pro Wrestling Illustrated, circ.-185,000, 7002 West Butler Pike, Ambler, 215-643-6385

Ring, circ.-142,400, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, 215-643-6385

Rodale's Fitness Swimmer, circ.-70,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 610-967-5171, <http://www.fitnessswimmer.com>

Runner's World, circ.-635,566, 135 North 6th Street, Emmaus, 610-967-5171, <http://www.runnersworld.com>

Wrestler, circ.-466,700, 7002 West Butler Pike, Ambler, 215-643-6385

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Interference Technology, 1000 Germantown Pike, F-2, Plymouth Meeting, 484-688-0300, <http://www.interferencetechnology.com>

TEXTILES & FIBERS

Journal of Industrial Textiles, circ.-300, 851 New Holland Avenue, Lancaster, 800-818-7243, <http://www.techpub.com>

TRANSPORTATION

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, 724-772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

TRAVEL

Discerning Traveler, 504 West Mermaid Lane, Philadelphia, 215-247-5578, <http://www.discerningtraveler.com>

Eflyer, 62 South Main Street, Yardley, 215-369-3460, <http://www.globaltravelerusa.com/>

Lodging, circ.-30,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 215-321-9662, <http://www.lodgingmagazine.com>

On the Go, circ.-69,555, 920 Van Reed Road, Wyomissing, 610-374-4531, <http://www.aaa.com>

Pathfinders Travel, circ.-75,000, 6424 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, 215-927-9950, <http://www.pathfinderstravel.com>

This Week In The Poconoes, circ.-21,750, P.O. Box 8, Pocono Pines, 570-839-7103, <http://www.thisweek.net>

WASTE MANAGEMENT & POLLUTION CONTROL

American Waste Digest, circ.-17,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, 610-326-9480, <http://www.americanwastedigest.com>

BioCycle, circ.-13,000, 419 State Avenue, Emmaus, 610-967-4135, <http://www.biocycle.net>

Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association, circ.-14,000, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, 412-232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>

WOMEN

Philadelphia Magazine's Elegant Wedding, circ.-50,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, 215-564-7700, <http://www.elegantwedding.com>

Eugler H. S. Army Hospital,
Germantown, Philad. Pa.

SOLDIER'S LETTER.

L. Ward Smith
Hospital Chaplain, U.S.A.



Am 6

*Miss Anna Meyer
Petersville
Susquehanna Co.
Pa.*



11-05262-79151 (nat)
CHAMBERSBURG,
FRANKLIN CO., PA.

Destroyed by the Rebels under McClelland, July 30th, 1862.

COURT HOUSE.

Rebuilt according to Act of Congress, A. D. 1866, by CHAMBERLAIN & BRYAN, in the County Office of the
Board of Commissioners of the Western District of Pennsylvania.

*No. 100
Capt. Wm. C. Meyer
Philadelphia, Pa.*

CR 31-10031

28722

4164

GENERAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

AG Agriculture
AGING Aging
AUD GEN Auditor General
COR Corrections
DCED Community & Economic Development
DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources
DEP Dept Environmental Protection
DGS General Services
DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs

DOH Health
DOS State
DPW Public Welfare
GOV Governor's Office
INS Insurance
L&I Labor & Industry
MMB Milk Marketing Board
PDE Education
PFBC Fish & Boat Commission

PGC Game Commission
PHMC Historical & Museum Commission
PSP State Police
REV Revenue
SC Securities Commission
SCSC Civil Service Commission
TRANS Transportation
TREAS Treasury

- A -

Abandoned Mine Reclamation, Bureau of, 4-58
Abbott Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70
Abbottstown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-7-24
Abington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53
Abington Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-71
elections, 7-64
academies, 1-29
Academy of Natural Sciences, 1-20
accused in criminal prosecutions, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
Active and Abandoned Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for, 4-58
Adams County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-13
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-15
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-64
media, 9-44
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-13
political party members, 9-30
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-121
vote by political subdivision, 7-24
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Adams Township (Butler Co.), 6-85
elections, 7-36
Adams Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37
Adams Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71
Adamsburg Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77
Adamstown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-55
Addison Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Addison Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72
Address Confidentiality Program, 4-149
Adjutant General, salary, 4-3
Administration, Bureau of (COR), 4-45
Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 4-73
Administration, Bureau of (PDE), 4-47
Administration, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-103
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4-67

Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-92
Administration, Office of (GOV), 4-9
Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of, 4-67
Administrative Code of 1923, 1-24
Administrative Code of 1929, 4-3
Administrative Hearings Office (INS), 4-69
Administrative Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
Administrative Services, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
Administrative Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
Administrative Services (DCED), 4-39
Administrative Services, Office of, 4-12
Administrative Services Office (USCS), 4-97
Adult Education, Bureau of Postsecondary and (PDE), 4-49
Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the Supervision of, 4-152
Advertising and Public Relations (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60
Advisory Health Board (DOH), 4-65
Advocacy, Protection, and Education, Bureau of (AGING), 4-32
Aeronautics, State Bureau of, 1-29
African American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-43, 4-94
African Americans
history, 1-19
population, 1-32
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-19, 1-21
Aging, Department of, 1-43, 4-32
salary of secretary, 4-3
Aging, Pennsylvania Council on, 4-32
Agreement on Detainers, 4-150
Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel, 4-150
Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, 1-28
agriculture, history, 1-14, 1-28, 1-35
Agriculture, Department of, 4-33
history, 1-28
salary of secretary, 4-3
Air Quality, Bureau of, 4-59
Akron Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-55
Alabama, State of
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12
Alaska, State of
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12
Alba Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34
Albany Township (Berks Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-32
Albany Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
Albion Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-48
Alburtis Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-57
Aldan Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46
aldermen, constitutional provision, 2-19

Aleppo Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-24
Aleppo Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50
Alexandria Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51
Alliquippa, City of, 6-48
elections, 7-30
All American Aviation, 1-29, 1-36
Allegany Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70
Allegheny Airlines, 1-29, 1-36
Allegheny County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-10
county seat, 6-13
courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2-21
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-15
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-64
media, 9-44
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-13
political party members, 9-30
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-121
vote by political subdivision, 7-24
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Allegheny Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33
Allegheny Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Allegheny Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37
Allegheny Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Allegheny Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Allegheny Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-77
Allen Township, 6-129
elections, 7-66
Allentown Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Allentown, City of, 6-48
elections, 7-57
Allison Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42
Alsace Township, 6-121
elections, 7-32
Altoona, City of, 6-48
elections, 7-33
aluminum industry, 1-27

Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association, 1-26

Ambler Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-64

Ambridge Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30

Amendments, Legislative, 3-5, 3-47

American Anti-Slavery Society, 1-19

American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1-20

American Association of Geologists, 1-20

American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1-26

American Philosophical Society, 1-20

American Samoa
delegate in Congress, 8-9
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9

Amity Township (Berks Co.), 6-85
elections, 7-32

Amity Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48

Amtrak, 1-36

Arnwell Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

animal, state, 1-5

Animal Health and Diagnostic Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-34

Annin Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Annville Township, 6-120
elections, 7-57

Anthony Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-61

Anthony Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-65

anthracite coal, 1-19

Antiques (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Anlis Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

antislavery movement, 1-18

Antrim Township, 6-85
elections, 7-50

Apolacon Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Apollo Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Appalachian Regional Commission, 4-150

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, 4-150

Appeals, Board of (REV), 4-85

Appeals, United States Court of, 8-28, 8-128

Appelwold Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

appointments, as duty of governor, 4-7

Apprenticeship & Training Council, State (L&I), 4-74

Ararat Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Archbald Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-53

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee (DGS), 4-63

architecture, 1-20

Archives and History, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-112

Archives Building, 1-9

Arendtsville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24

Arizona, State of
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12

Arkansas, State of
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12

Armagh Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Armagh Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Armenia Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34

Armstrong County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-14
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District Judges, 5-66

media, 9-45

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-14

political party members, 9-30

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-121

vote by political subdivision, 7-29

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Armstrong Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Armstrong Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-61

Arnold, City of, 6-49
elections, 7-77

Arona Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77

Arts (History), 1-14, 1-20

Arts, Governor's Awards for the, 9-9

Arts, Pennsylvania Council on the, 4-94

Arts and Entertainment (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Ashland Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Ashland Township, 6-124
elections, 7-40

Ashley Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Ashville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Asian American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 4-95

Asian population, 1-32

Aspinwall Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24

Assessment and Accountability, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48

Association of Religion Data Archives, 1-38

Aston Township, 6-71
elections, 7-46

Asylum Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34

Atglen Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39

Athens Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34

Athens Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Athens Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Athletic Commission, State (DOS), 4-88
salaries, 4-4

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 4-150

attainder, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Attorney General, 1-43
constitutional provision, 2-11
Office of, 4-26
salary, 4-3

Atwood Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Auburn Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Auburn Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Auditor General
Department of, 4-27
popular election, 1-22
salary, 4-3

Audits, Bureau of (REV), 4-85

Audits and Enforcement, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-30

Austin Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

authorities, 6-6

Auto (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Automated Technology Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4-105

Avalon Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24

aviation, 1-29, 1-36

Aviation and Rail Freight, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-92

Avis Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42

Avoca Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Avondale Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39

Avonmore Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77

Ayr Township, 6-126
elections, 7-50

- B -

Baden Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30

ball, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Bald Eagle Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42

Baldwin Borough, 6-61
elections, 7-24

Baldwin Locomotive Works, 1-19

Baldwin Township, 6-120
elections, 7-24

Bally Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32

Bangor Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-66

Banking, Department of, 4-37
salary of secretary, 4-3

Banking and Finance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Banks Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38

Banks Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Barkeyville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74

Barnett Township (Forest Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-50

Barnett Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Barr Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37

Barree Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

Barrett Township, 6-128
elections, 7-64

Barry Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70

Bart Township, 6-127
elections, 7-55

Bastress Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

Bath Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-66

Beale Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53

Beallsville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75

Bear Creek Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58

Bear Creek Village Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Bear Lake Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
bearing arms, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
Beaver Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
Beaver College, 1-25
Beaver County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-14
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-66
media, 9-45
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-14
political party members, 9-30
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-121
vote by political subdivision, 7-30
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Beaver Falls, City of, 6-49
elections, 7-30
Beaver Meadows Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Beaver Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Beaver Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42
Beaver Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43
Beaver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52
Beaver Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71
Beavertown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
Beccaria Township, 6-124
elections, 7-41
Bechtelsville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32
Bedford Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31
Bedford County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-15
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-15, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-66
media, 9-45
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-15
political party members, 9-30
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-121
vote by political subdivision, 7-31

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Bedford Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
Bedminster Township, 6-122
elections, 7-35
Beech Creek Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Beech Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42
Belfast Township, 6-126
elections, 7-50
Bell Acres Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Bell Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Bell Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52
Bell Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-77
Belle Vernon Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
Bellefonte Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39
Bellevue Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Bellwood Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33
Ben Avon Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Ben Avon Heights Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Bendersville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Benezette Township, 6-125
elections, 7-48
Benner Township, 6-123
elections, 7-39
Bensalem Township, 6-85
elections, 7-35
Benson Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Bentleyville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Benton Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-42
Benton Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42
Benton Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53
Berks County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-15
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-12, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-67
media, 9-45
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-15
political party members, 9-30
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-121
vote by political subdivision, 7-32
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87

for primary, 7-4
Berlin Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Berlin Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77
Bern Township, 6-121
elections, 7-32
Bernville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32
Berrysburg Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Berwick Borough, 6-61
elections, 7-42
Berwick Township, 6-121
elections, 7-24
Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad, 1-28
Bessemer Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56
Bethany Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77
Bethel Park Borough, 6-61
elections, 7-24
Bethel Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-29
Bethel Township (Berks Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-32
Bethel Township (Delaware Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-46
Bethel Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50
Bethel Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57
Bethlehem, City of, 6-49
elections, 7-58, 7-66
Bethlehem Company, 1-19
Bethlehem Steel Company, 1-27
Bethlehem Township, 6-71
elections, 7-66
beverage, state, 1-6
Beverages (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60
Big Beaver Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
Big Run Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52
Bigler Township, 6-124
elections, 7-41
Biglerville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
Bills
actions on, 3-4, 3-5
legislative practice and procedure, 3-4
presented by the legislature, 2009-10 statistics
of, 3-255
Senate rules, 3-45
Bingham Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70
bird, state game, 1-5
Birdsboro Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32
Birmingham Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51
Birmingham Township, 6-123
elections, 7-39
birth rate, 1-32
Black Creek Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Black Lick Township, 6-126
Black Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72
Blacklick Town, elections, 7-37
Blacklick Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37, 7-52
Blain Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-68
Blaine Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75
Blair County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-16
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90

- general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
- historical statistics, voter registration, 7-86
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
- judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
- Magisterial District judges, 5-67
- media, 9-45
- municipalities count by type, 6-10
- officials, 6-16
- political party members, 9-31
- population, 6-12
- primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-122
- vote by political subdivision, 7-33
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Blair Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-33
- Blairsville Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
- Blakely Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-53
- Blawnox Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-24
- Blind Veterans Pension, 4-78
- Blindness & Visual Services, Bureau of (L&I), 3-73
- Bloom Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Bloomfield Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-68
- Bloomfield Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Bloomfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- Blooming Grove Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-69
- Blooming Valley Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-43
- Bloomsburg, town of, 6-61
 - elections, 7-43
- Bloss Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Blossburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-73
- Blythe Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Board of Pardons, constitutional provision, 2-11
- Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University, 4-50
- Boating and Access, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-103
- Boeing Corporation, Vertol Division, 1-36
- Boggs Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-29
- Boggs Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- Boggs Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Bolivar Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-77
- Bonneauville Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-24
- Books and publishing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60
- Borders (History), 1-15, 1-17
- boroughs
 - government structure, 6-5
 - with populations greater than 10,000, 6-61
 - with populations less than 10,000, 6-112
- Boswell Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
- Bowmantown Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-38
- Boyetown Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-32
- Brackenridge Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Braddock Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Braddock Hills Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Bradford, City of, 6-49
 - elections, 7-62
- Bradford County
 - boroughs, 6-113
 - brief history, 6-16
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District judges, 5-67
 - media, 9-46
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-16
 - political party members, 9-31
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-122
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-34
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Bradford Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Bradford Township (McKean Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
- Bradford Woods Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Brady Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-36
- Brady Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Brady Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Brady Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Brady Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Brady's Bend Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-29
- Braintrim Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Branch Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Brandywine River Valley Compact, 4-150
- Bratton Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- Brecknock Township (Berks Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-32
- Brecknock Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Brentwood Borough, elections, 7-25
- Briar Creek Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-43
- Briar Creek Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- Bridgeport Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-64
- Bridgeton Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-35
- Bridgeville Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Bridgewater Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- Bridgewater Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Brighton Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- Brisbin Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
- Bristol Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-35
- Bristol Township, 6-72
 - elections, 7-35
- Broad Top City Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Broad Top Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Brockway Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
- Brokenstraw Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- brook trout (state fish), 1-5
- Brookfield Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Brookhaven Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-46
- Brooklyn Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Brookville Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
- Brothers Valley Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Brown Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Brown Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- Brownstown Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
- Brownsville Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- Brownsville Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Bruin Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-36
- Brush Creek Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-50
- Brush Valley Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Bryn Athyn Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-64
- Bryn Mawr College, 1-25
- Buck Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-58
- Buck Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127
- Buckingham Township (Bucks Co.), 6-86
 - elections, 7-35
- Buckingham Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-77
- Bucks County
 - boroughs, 6-113
 - brief history, 6-17
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District judges, 5-68
 - media, 9-46
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-17
 - political party members, 9-31
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-122
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-35
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15

historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Budget (DCED), 4-39
budget, as duty of governor, 4-7
Budget, Office of the (GOV), 4-11
Budget and Fiscal Management, Bureaus of (PDE), 4-47
Buffalo Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Buffalo Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68
Buffalo Township (Union Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Buffalo Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75
Burlington Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52
Building Management & Maintenance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60
Bullskin Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49
Burgettstown Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Burial Detail for Veterans, 4-78
Burlington Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34
Burlington Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Burnham Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63
Burnside Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41
Burnside Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39
Burnside Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Burrell Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-29
Burrell Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52
Bushkill Township, 6-129
elections, 7-66
Business (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60
Business Assistance, Office of (DCED), 4-39
Business Financing, Center for (DCED), 4-39
Business Trust Fund Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
Butler, City of, 6-50
elections, 7-36
Butler County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-17
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-68
media, 9-46
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-17
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-122
vote by political subdivision, 7-36
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Butler Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24

Butler Township (Butler Co.), 6-72
elections, 7-36
Butler Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-58
Butler Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-70
– C –
Cabinet Level Agencies
Pennsylvania, 4-32
United States, 8-4
Cadogan Township, 6-121
elections, 7-29
Caernarvon Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32
Caernarvon Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-55
California (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12
California Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Callensburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41
Callery Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36
Callmont Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Cain Township, 6-72
elections, 7-39
Cambria County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-18
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-69
media, 9-47
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-18
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-123
vote by political subdivision, 7-37
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Cambria Iron Works, 1-19
Cambria Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37
Cambridge Springs Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43
Cambridge Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
Cameron County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-18
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-69

media, 9-47
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-18
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-123
vote by political subdivision, 7-38
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Camp Hill Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44
Canaan Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77
Canadian Pacific, 1-37
Canal Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74
canals, 1-19
Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research
Advisory Board (DOH), 4-65
Canoe Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52
Canonsburg Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Canton Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34
Canton Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
Canton Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75
Capital Preservation Committee, 3-256
Capitol, 1-8
Capitol complex, 1-9
parking lots and garages around, 1-10
Capitol Complex Map, 1-9
Capitol East Wing, 1-9
Capitol Graft Scandal, 1-23
Capitol Preservation Committee (DGS), 4-62
Carbon County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-19
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-69
media, 9-47
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-19
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-123
vote by political subdivision, 7-38
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Carbon Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51
Carbondale, City of, 6-50
elections, 7-53
Carbondale Township, 6-127
elections, 7-53
Career and Technical Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49

Carlisle Borough, 6-62
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-44

Carmichaels Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-50

Carnegie Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

Carroll Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68

Carroll Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75

Carroll Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-79

Carroll Valley Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24

Carrolltown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Cascade Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

Cash Management and Investments, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-30

Cass Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Cass Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-70

Cassandra Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Casselman Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Cassville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51

Castanea Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42

Castle Shannon Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

Catasauqua Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Catawissa Borough, 6-115

Catawissa Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43

Catharine Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

Catholics in Pennsylvania, 1-21

Cecil Township, 6-86
elections, 7-76

Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 3-256

Center Township (Beaver Co.), 6-86
elections, 7-30

Center Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36

Center Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50

Center Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Center Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71

Centerport Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32

Centerville Borough (Crawford Co.), 6-115
elections, 7-43

Centerville Borough (Washington Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-76

Central City Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Centralia Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43

Centre County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-19
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-70
media, 9-47
municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-19
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-39
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Centre Hall Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39

Centre Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32

Centre Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68

Ceramics & Glassware (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Ceres Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Certification Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50

Chadds Ford Township, 6-125
elections, 7-46

Chalfant Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

Chalfont Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35

Chambersburg Borough, 6-62
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-50

Chanceford Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80

Chapman Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-66

Chapman Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Chapman Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72

Charleroi Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76

Charleston Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Charlestown Township, 6-123
elections, 7-39

charter schools, 1-40

Chartiers Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76

Chatham Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Cheltenham Township, 6-72
elections, 7-64

Chemistry (Pa. Periodicals), 9-60

Cherry Grove Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Cherry Ridge Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77

Cherry Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36

Cherry Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73

Cherry Tree Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Cherry Valley Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Cherryhill Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

Cherrytree Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Chesapeake Bay Commission, 4-151

Chest Springs Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Chest Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37

Chest Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Chester, City of, 6-50
elections, 7-46

Chester County
boroughs, 6-114

brief history, 6-20
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-70
media, 9-47
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-20
political party members, 9-31
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-123
vote by political subdivision, 7-39
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Chester Heights Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46

Chester Hill Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

Chester Township, 6-125
elections, 7-46

Chestnut Hill Township, 6-86
elections, 7-64

Cheswick Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

Chicora Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Chief Accountant, Office of (SC), 4-139

Chief Accounting Officer, 4-11

Chief Clerk
House, 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
Senate, 3-13, 3-273

Chief Counsel (DCED), 4-38

Chief Counsel (L&I), 4-71

Chief Counsel, Office of (COR), 4-43

Chief Counsel, Office of (DCNR), 4-41

Chief Counsel, Office of (DEP), 4-59

Chief Counsel, Office of (DGS), 4-61

Chief Counsel, Office of (DOH), 4-65

Chief Counsel, Office of (INS), 4-69

Chief Counsel, Office of (PDE), 4-47

Chief Counsel, Office of (SC), 4-139

Child Care Services, Bureau of Subsidized (PDE), 4-50

Child Development and Early Learning, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-82

Child Development and Early Learning, Office of (PDE), 4-49

Child Health Insurance Program, State (SCHIP), 1-33

Children, Compact on Placement of, 4-151

Children, Youth, and Families, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-82

Children and Families, Governor's Cabinet for, 1-43

Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Office of, 4-70

Chippewa Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30

Chocanut Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

Christiana Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-55
riot against fugitive slave law, 1-18

Churchill Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

cities, 6-5
classification of, 6-5, 6-46

Citizens Advisory Council (DEP), 4-54

- Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, Interstate, 4-151
- Civil Defense, Council on, 1-42
- Civil Service Commission, 4-96
 - salaries, 4-3
- Civil War, 1-18
 - Pennsylvania role, 1-21
- Claims, Board of, 4-98
 - salaries, 4-4
- Clairton, City of, 6-50
 - elections, 7-25
- Clara Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Clarendon Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-75
- Clarion Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
- Clarion County
 - boroughs, 6-114
 - brief history, 6-20
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District judges, 5-71
 - media, 9-48
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-20
 - political party members, 9-31
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-124
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-40
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Clarion Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Clark Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-63
- Clarks Green Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-53
- Clarks Summit Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-53
- Clarksville Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Clay Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-36
- Clay Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Clay Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Claysville Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Cleaning and Dyeing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61
- Clearfield Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
- Clearfield County
 - boroughs, 6-114
 - brief history, 6-21
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District judges, 5-71
 - media, 9-48
- municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-21
 - political party members, 9-31
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-124
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-42
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Clinton Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-36
- Clinton Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Clinton Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-74
- Clinton Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-77
- Clinton Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Clintonville Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-74
- clothing manufacturing, 1-27
- Clover Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Clymer Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
- Clymer Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- coal, 1-34
- Coal Center Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Coal Mine Health and Safety Act (1969), 1-34
- Coal Township, 6-72
 - elections, 7-67
- Coaldale Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-113
 - elections, 7-31
- Coaldale Borough (Schuylkill Co.), 6-118
 - elections, 7-70
- Coalmont Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Coalport Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
- coat of arms, Pennsylvania, 1-4
- Coatesville, City of, 6-50
 - elections, 7-39
- Cochranon Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-43
- Codorus Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Cogan House Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- coke, 1-28
- Cokeburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Cold Spring Township, 6-127
 - cold war, 1-41
- Colebrook Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-42
- Colebrookdale Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-32
- Colerain Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Colerain Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Collection and Taxpayer Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
- College Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- Colleges and Universities
 - Community, 9-38
 - Private, 9-38
 - Private Two-Year, 9-40
 - Technology, 9-40
- Collegeville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-64
- Colley Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Collier Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-25
- Collingdale Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-46
- Colorado (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-5
 - population, 9-12
- Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, 1-20
- Columbia Borough, 6-62
 - elections, 7-55
- Columbia County
 - boroughs, 6-115
 - brief history, 6-22
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District judges, 5-71
 - media, 9-48
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-22
 - political party members, 9-31
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-124
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-42

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Columbia Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34

Columbus Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Colwyn Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46

Commerce (History), 1-14

Commission for Women, 4-150

Commission form of government, 6-5

Commission on Sentencing, 3-256

Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Bureau of (DOS), 4-87

Committee Assignments
United States House of Representatives, Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-17, 8-117
United States Senate, Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-17, 8-117

Committee on Ethics, Senate, 3-54

Committees, Standing
House, 3-186
House assignments by member, 3-190
Senate, 3-37
Senate assignments by member, 3-39
Senate rules, 3-47

Common Level Ratio, 4-145

Common Pleas, courts of, 5-5, 5-9

Common Schools system, 1-20

"Commonwealth," 1-4

commonwealth, founding, 1-16

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office, 4-62

Commonwealth Court
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
history of, 5-5
judges since 1970, 5-97
judicial biographies, 5-27
map of geographic divisions, 5-17
sessions, 2010 and 2011, 5-63

Commonwealth Keystone Building, 1-9

Commonwealth Libraries, Office of (PDE), 4-48

Commonwealth Treasure Award, 4-113

Commonwealth Trustees Boards, 4-50

Communicable Diseases, Bureau of (DOH), 4-67

communication, history, 1-29

Communications, Office of (DEP), 4-54

Communications, Office of (DOH), 4-65

Communications and Information Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90

Communications and Legislative Affairs, Office of (SCSC), 4-97

Communications and Press, Governor's Office of, 4-12

Communications and Press Office (INS), 4-69

Communications Office (DCED), 4-38

Community Affairs and Development, Office of (DCED), 4-39

Community Affairs, Department of, 1-42

Community and Economic Development, Department of, 1-43, 4-38
salary of secretary, 4-3

Community Colleges, 9-38

Community Corrections, Bureau of (COR), 4-43

community courts, constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18

Community Development and Financing (DCED), 4-39

Community Health Systems, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Community Program Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Compact on Mental Health, 4-151

Compact on Placement of Children, 4-151

Compliance, Bureau of (REV), 4-85

Compliance and Collections, Deputy Secretary for, 4-85

Compromise of 1850, 1-18

Comptroller's Office (TREAS), 4-30

computer, history, 1-30, 1-37

Computers (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

Concord Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36

Concord Township (Delaware Co.), 6-86
elections, 7-46

Concord Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48

Conemaugh Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37

Conemaugh Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Conemaugh Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72

Conestoga Township, 6-127
elections, 7-55

Conewago Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24

Conewago Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-45

Conewago Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80

Conewango Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Confluence Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Congress, United States. *see also* House of Representatives, United States
109th Congress State Delegations, 8-5
Biographies of PA delegation, 8-11

Committee Assignments, 8-17, 8-117

District Maps, 8-19, 8-119

Officers, 8-10

Congressional Districts, Pennsylvania, 8-23, 8-123

Conneaut Lake Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43

Conneaut Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Conneaut Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48

Conneautville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43

Connecticut (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12

Connellsville, City of, 6-51
elections, 7-49

Connellsville Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49

Connoquenessing Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Connoquenessing Township, 6-122
elections, 7-36

Conoy Township, 6-127
elections, 7-55

Conrail, 1-36

Conservation, Joint Committee, 3-256

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council, 4-41

Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of, 1-43, 4-41
salary of secretary, 4-3

Conservation and Restoration, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57

Conservation Science, Office of (DCNR), 4-41

Conservative Judaism, 1-21

Conserve Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to, 4-152

Conshohocken Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-64

Constitution, Pennsylvania
Appendix to, 2-35
Article I Declaration of Rights, 2-3
Article II The Legislature, 2-5
Article III Legislation, 2-7
Article IV The Executive, 2-10
Article IX Local Government, 2-29, 6-3
Article V The Judiciary, 2-13
Article VI Public Officers, 2-23
Article VII elections, 2-24

Article VIII Taxation and Finance, 2-25

Article X Private Corporations, 2-31

Article XI Amendments, 2-31

Preamble, 2-3

Schedules to, 2-32

Constitution, United States (History), 1-16

Constitution of 1776 (History), 1-16

Constitution of 1790 (History), 1-16

Constitution of 1838 (History), 1-18

Constitution of 1874 (History), 1-22

Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, 1-42

Construction, Bureau of (DGS), 4-62

Consumer Affairs, Bureau of (MMB), 4-123

Consumer Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

Continuity of Government Office, 4-10

contracts, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Contracts and Public Records, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

Conway Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30

Coryngam Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Coryngam Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Coryngam Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-58

Cook Township, 6-132
elections, 7-77

Cooke Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44

Coolbaugh Township, 6-87
elections, 7-64

Coolspring Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Cooper Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Cooper Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-65

Coopersburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Coopersdown Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74

Coplay Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58

Coraopolis Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25

Complanter Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Cornwall Borough, 1-19, 6-116
elections, 7-57

Corporate and Financial Regulation, Office of (INS), 4-70

Corporation Bureau (DOS), 4-88

Corporation Finance, Division of (SC), 4-139

Corporation Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-85

corporations, private, constitutional provision, 2-31

Correction Education, Bureau of (COR), 4-44

Correctional Industries, Bureau of (COR), 4-45

Corrections, Department of, 1-43, 4-43
salary of secretary, 4-3

Corrections Compact, Interstate, 4-152

Corry, City of, 6-51
elections, 7-48

Corsica Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Corydon Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Coudersport Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

council-manager form of city government, 6-5

Counties, 6-4
boroughs, 6-112
classification of, 6-9, 6-11
officials, population and histories, 6-13
population, 6-12

county government, constitutional provision, 2-29

County Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 4-44, 4-45

Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-8
judicial biographies, 5-28

Courtdale Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58
courts, *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution .
Article V
administration, 5-7, 5-59
administrators since 1968, 5-97
brief history, composition, and powers and
duties, 5-3
Common Pleas, courts of, 5-5
Listings by District, 5-9
Commonwealth Court
history of, 5-5
Judges, 5-9
Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-8
district court administration, 5-90
Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7
Magisterial District Judges, 5-6
map of geographic divisions, 5-17
minor courts, 5-6
minor courts, administration, 5-90
sessions, 5-62
special courts, 5-6
Superior Court
creation, 1-24
history of, 5-5
Judges, 5-9
Supreme Court, History of, 5-4
United States courts
Court of Appeals, 8-128
District courts, 8-129
Supreme Court, 8-28, 8-128
United States District courts, District courts,
8-29
Courts of Common Pleas
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
judicial biographies, 5-31
map of geographic divisions, 5-18
Covington Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Covington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53
Covington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-74
Cowanshannock Township, 6-121
elections, 7-29
Crafton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-25
Cramp Shipyards, 1-21
Cranberry Township (Butler Co.), 6-87
elections, 7-36
Cranberry Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Cranesville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-48
Crawford County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-22
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-72
media, 9-48
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-22
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-124
vote by political subdivision, 7-43
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Crawford Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42
Crescent Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52
Crescent Township, 6-120
elections, 7-25
Cresson Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37
Cresson Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37
Cressona Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70
Crime and Delinquency, Pennsylvania,
Commission on, 4-99
Criminal Investigation, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
criminal proceedings, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
Criminal Tax Investigations, Office of (REV), 4-85
Cromwell Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51
Cross Creek Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76
Cross Roads Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
Croyle Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37
CSX, 1-37
Culture, 1-20
culture, history, 1-37
Cumberland County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-23
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-72
media, 9-48
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-23
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-125
vote by political subdivision, 7-44
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Cumberland Road, 1-19
Cumberland Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24
Cumberland Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51
Cumberland Valley Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
Cummings Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61
Cumru Township, 6-73
elections, 7-32
Curtin Township, 6-123
elections, 7-39
Curtis Institute, 1-38
Curwensville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41
Cussewago Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
Customer Service Center (DCEd), 4-39

– D –

Dairy Leadership Council, PA, 4-35
Daisytown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37
Dale Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37
Dallas Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58
Dallas Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Dallastown Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
Dalton Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-53
Damascus Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77
dance, 1-38
Danville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65
Darby Borough, 6-63
elections, 7-46
Darby Township, 6-120
elections, 7-46
Darlington Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
Darlington Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30
Data Quality and Information Technology, Center
for (PDE), 4-48
Daugherty Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30
Dauphin Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Dauphin County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-23
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-72
media, 9-48
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-23
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-125
vote by political subdivision, 7-45
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Davidson Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73
Dawson Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
Dayton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29
Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Office for the (L&I), 4-73
Dean Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37
death rate, 1-33
debt of local government, constitutional provision,
2-30
debtors, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
Decatur Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Decatur Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63
Declaration of Independence (History), 1-16

Declaration of Rights, 2-3
 Deemston Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 deer, whitetail (state animal), 1-5
 Deer Creek Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Deer Lake Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-70
 Deerfield Township (Tioga Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-74
 Deerfield Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-75
 Delano Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-70
 Delaware (State)
 colonial Pennsylvania relation to, 1-14
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-5
 population, 9-12
 Delaware County
 boroughs, 6-115
 brief history, 6-24
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
 5-13, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-73
 media, 9-49
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-24
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-120, 6-125
 vote by political subdivision, 7-46
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Delaware River Basin Compact, 4-151
 Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission,
 4-151
 Delaware River Port Authority, 4-151
 Delaware Township (Juniata Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-53
 Delaware Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Delaware Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-67
 Delaware Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-69
 Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact, 4-151
 Delaware Valley Veterans' Home, 4-77
 Delaware Water Gap, 6-117
 Delaware Water Gap Borough, elections, 7-64
 Delawares (Lenape), 1-11
 Delmar Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-74
 Delmont Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77
 Delta Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 Democratic Party
 history, 1-22
 National Committee Members, 9-36
 state committee officers, 9-36
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, 7-86
 for primary, 7-4
 Dennison Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-58

Denver Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-55
 DEP Grants Center, 4-56
 Depository Institutions Deputate, 4-37
 Deputy State Treasurer, 4-31
 Derry Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77
 Derry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-87
 elections, 7-45
 Derry Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Derry Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-65
 Derry Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-87
 elections, 7-77
 Detainers, Agreement on, 4-150
 Developmental Programs, Deputy Secretary for
 (DPW), 4-83
 Dickinson Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-44
 Dickson City Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Dillsburg Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 Dimock Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Dingman Township, 6-87
 elections, 7-69
 Disability Determination, Bureau of (L&I), 4-74
 Disbursements and pre-audit functions, of
 Treasurer, 4-30
 Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania
 Awards, 9-4
 District Courts
 administration, 5-90
 United States, 8-29, 8-129
 District Maps
 Congressional, Pennsylvania, 8-19, 8-123
 House of Representatives, 3-163
 Senate, 3-27
 District of Columbia
 delegate in Congress, 8-9
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-12
 District Oil and Gas Operations, 4-57
 District Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Documents, Joint Committee on (DGS), 4-62
 dog, state, 1-5
 Dog Law Enforcement Office (AG), 4-35
 Donegal Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77
 Donegal Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Donegal Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-76
 Donegal Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
 elections, 7-77
 Donora Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 Dormont Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-25
 Dorrance Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-58
 double jeopardy, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
 Douglass Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Douglass Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-88
 elections, 7-64
 Dover, 6-120
 Dover Borough, 6-88
 elections, 7-80
 Dover Township, 6-88
 elections, 7-80
 Downingtown Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-39
 Doylestown Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-35
 Doylestown Township, 6-88
 elections, 7-35

Dravosburg Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-25
 Dreher Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-77
 Driftwood Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-38
 Driver License Compact Commission, 4-151
 Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board (DOH), 4-65
 Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Pennsylvania Advisory
 Council on, 4-65
 Drug and Alcohol Programs, Bureau of (DOH),
 4-67
 Drumore Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-55
 Dublin Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-35
 Dublin Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 Dublin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 DuBois, City of, 6-51
 elections, 7-41
 Duboisstown Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-61
 Dudley Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-51
 Dunbar Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49
 Dunbar Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-49
 Duncan Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-74
 Duncannon Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-68
 Duncansville Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-33
 Dunkard Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Dunlevy Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 Dunmore Borough, 6-63
 elections, 7-53
 Dunnstable Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Dupont Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-58
 Duquesne, City of, 6-51
 elections, 7-25
 Durham Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-35
 Duryea Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-58
 Dushore Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-73
 Dyberry Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-77

– E –

Eagles Mere Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-73
 Earl Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Earl Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-55
 Early Intervention Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
 Early Learning, Office of Child Development and
 (PDE), 4-49
 Early Learning Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
 East Allen Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-66
 East Bangor Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-66
 East Berlin Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-24
 East Bethlehem Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-76
 East Bradford Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 East Brady Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-41

- East Brandywine Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Brunswick Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- East Buffalo Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-74
- East Butler Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-36
- East Caln Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Cameron Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-67
- East Carroll Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-37
- East Chillisquaque Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-67
- East Cocalico Township, 6-88
 - elections, 7-55
- East Conemaugh Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
- East Coventry Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Deer Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-25
- East Donegal Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- East Drumore Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- East Earl Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- East Fairfield Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- East Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- East Finley Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- East Franklin Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-29
- East Goshen Township, 6-88
 - elections, 7-39
- East Greenville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-64
- East Hanover Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-45
- East Hanover Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- East Hempfield Township, 6-89
 - elections, 7-55
- East Hopewell Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- East Huntingdon Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-77
- East Keating Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-42
- East Lackawannock Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- East Lampeter Township, 6-89
 - elections, 7-55
- East Lansdowne Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-46
- East Mahoning Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- East Manchester Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- East Marlborough Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East McKeesport Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- East Mead Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- East Nantmeal Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Norriton Township, 6-89
 - elections, 7-64
- East Norwegian Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- East Nottingham Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Penn Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-38
- East Pennsboro Township, 6-73
 - elections, 7-44
- East Petersburg Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-55
- East Pikeland Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Pittsburgh Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- East Prospect Borough, 6-120
 - elections, 7-80
- East Providence Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- East Rochester Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- East Rockhill Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-35
- East St. Clair Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- East Side Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-38
- East Stroudsburg Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-64
- East Taylor Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-37
- East Union Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- East Vandergrift Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-77
- East Vincent Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- East Washington Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- East Wheatfield Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- East Whiteland Township, 6-89
 - elections, 7-39
- Easton, City of, 6-52
 - elections, 7-66
- Easttown Township, 6-90
 - elections, 7-39
- Eastvale Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- Eaton Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Eau Claire Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-36
- Ebensburg Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
- Economic Development Marketing Office (DCEd), 4-40
- economy
 - in 1800s, 1-19
 - Colonial period, 1-14
 - Great Depression, 1-30
 - industrial growth after 1861, 1-21
- Economy Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- Eddystone Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-46
- Eden Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Edgewood Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Edgeworth Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Edgmont Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-46
- Edinboro Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-48
- Edmonds Act of 1921, 1-30
- education
 - constitutional provision, 2-8
 - history, 1-20, 1-29, 1-40
- Education (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61
- Education, Communications, and Partnerships, Office of (DCNR), 4-41
- Education, Department of, 4-46
 - salary of secretary, 4-3
- Education, Interstate Compact for, 4-152
- Education, State Board of, 4-47
- Educational Gratuity (DMVA), 4-77
- Edwardsville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-58
- Ehrenfeld Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
- Elco Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Elder Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-37
- Elderton Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-29
- Eldred Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-62
- Eldred Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Eldred Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Eldred Township (McKean Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
- Eldred Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-64
- Eldred Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- Eldred Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- Elected Offices. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution Article IV
 - Attorney General, 4-26
 - Auditor General, 4-27
 - Governor, 4-4
 - Lieutenant Governor, 4-22
 - State Treasurer, 4-29
 - elections
 - constitutional provision, 2-24
 - Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
- Electoral Vote, 7-83
 - General
 - by political division, 7-24
 - for State House of Representatives, 7-20
 - for State Senate, 7-19
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - voter registration, 7-15
 - general information, 7-3
 - Historical Statistics
 - Democratic voter registration, 7-86
 - Governor, 7-84
 - PA vote for President, 7-82
 - Republican voter registration, 7-87
 - U.S. Senator, 7-85
 - Primary
 - for Governor, 7-7
 - for Lt. Governor, 7-8
 - for State House of Representatives, 7-11
 - for State Senate, 7-10
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-6
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - voter registration, 7-4
 - electric locomotive, state, 1-6
- Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of (PDE), 4-48
- Elgin Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-48
- Elizabeth Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-25
- Elizabeth Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-73
 - elections, 7-25
- Elizabeth Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Elizabethtown Borough, 6-63
 - elections, 7-45, 7-55
- Elizabethville Borough, 6-115
- Elk County
 - boroughs, 6-115
 - brief history, 6-24
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-74
 media, 9-50
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-24
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-125
 vote by political subdivision, 7-48
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4

Elk Creek Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-48

Elk Lick Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-72

Elk Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-39

Elk Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41

Elk Township (Tioga Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-74

Elk Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-75

Elkland Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74

Elkland Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-73

Ellport Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56

Ellsworth Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76

Ellwood City Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56

Elmhurst Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-54

Elverson Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-40

Emergency and Special Operations, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90

Emergency Homeowners Loan Program, 4-117

Emergency Management Agency, Pennsylvania, 1-42

Emergency Management Assistance Compact, 4-151

Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Emergency Relief Board, State, 1-30

emergency seats of government, constitutional provision, 2-9

eminent domain, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Emlenton Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74

Emmaus Borough, 6-63
 elections, 7-58

Employment Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-97

Emporium Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-38

Emsworth Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-25

Energy Investment Fund, 1-43

Energy Management Office (DGS), 4-62

energy resources, history, 1-34

Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance, Division of (SC), 4-139

Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery, Bureau of (REV), 4-85

Engineering and Architecture, Bureau of (DGS), 4-62

Engineering and Property Services, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-103

Enon Valley Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56

Enterprise Records Management, Office of, 4-10

Entrepreneurial Assistance, Center for (DCED), 4-39

Environment (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

Environmental Advocate Office (DEP), 4-55

Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields, Bureau of, 4-59

Environmental Emergency Response Program (DEP), 4-56

Environmental Hearing Board, 4-100
 salaries, 4-4

Environmental Protection, Department of, 1-35, 1-43, 4-54
 salary of secretary, 4-3

Environmental Quality Board (DEP), 4-54

Environmental Resources, Department of, 1-43

Ephrata Borough, 6-64
 elections, 7-55

Ephrata Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-55

Epidemiology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, Office of (COR), 4-45

Equal Opportunity, Office of (DGS), 4-61

Equal Opportunity, Office of (L&I), 4-73

Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory, Pennsylvania (AG), 4-34

Erie, City of, 6-52
 elections, 7-48

Erie County
 boroughs, 6-115
 brief history, 6-25
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-74
 media, 9-50
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-25
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-120
 vote by political subdivision, 7-48
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4

Ernest Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-52

Ethics, Senate committee on, 3-54

Ethics Commission, State, 1-43, 4-101

Etna Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-25

Eulalia Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-70

European Background and Early Settlements, 1-12

Evangelical Association, 1-21

Evans City Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-36

Everett Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-31

Everson Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49

ex post facto laws, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Executive Board, 4-3

Executive Branch. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution Article IV
 organization, 4-3
 salaries, 4-3

executive nominations, Senate rules, 3-53

Exeter Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-59

Exeter Township (Berks Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-32

Exeter Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-59

Exeter Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
 elections, 7-79

Export Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77

External Affairs, Special Deputy Secretary for (DEP), 4-55

- F -

Facilities Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61

Facility Design and Construction, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-41

Facility Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Factory Conditions Act of 1905, 1-24

Factory Inspection Act of 1889, 1-24

Factoryville Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-79

Fairchance Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49

Fairfield Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-24

Fairfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-43

Fairfield Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-61

Fairfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
 elections, 7-77

Fairhope Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-72

Fairmount Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-59

Fairview Borough (Butler Co.), 6-113
 elections, 7-36

Fairview Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-36

Fairview Township (Erie Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-48

Fairview Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-59

Fairview Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63

Fairview Township (York Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-80

Fallowfield Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-76

Falls Creek Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-52

Falls Township (Bucks Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-35

Falls Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
 elections, 7-79

Fallston Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-30

Family Health, Bureau of (DOH), 4-67

Fannett Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50

Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, 1-36

Farm Show Building, 1-28

Farm Show, Bureau of (AG), 4-35

Farmers' High School, 1-20

Farming (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

Farmington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41

Farmington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74

Farmington Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-75

Farmland Preservation, Bureau of (AG), 4-34

Farrell, City of, 6-52
 elections, 7-63

Fawn Grove Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80

- Fawn Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-26
- Fawn Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80
- Fayette City Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
- Fayette County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-25
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-75
media, 9-50
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-25
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-125
vote by political subdivision, 7-49
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
- Fayette Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53
- Federal Clean Air Act of 1971, 1-34
- Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME")
Program, 4-116
- Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program,
4-116
- Federalist Party, reaction against, 1-17
- Fell Township, 6-127
elections, 7-54
- Fellon Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
- Ferguson Township (Centre Co.), 6-91
elections, 7-39
- Ferguson Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
- Fermanagh Township, 6-127
elections, 7-53
- Ferndale Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37
- films, 1-37
- finance. *see also* Auditor General; budget;
Pennsylvania Constitution Article VIII; Revenue;
State Treasurer
constitutional provision, 2-25
history, 1-26
- Finance Building, 1-9
- Financial and Management Services, Bureau of
(DGS), 4-61
- Financial Management, Bureau of (L&I), 4-73
- Findlay Township, 6-121
elections, 7-26
- Findley Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63
- finés, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- Finleyville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76
- Fire Commissioner, Office of the State (PEMA),
4-53
- Fire Drills Law of 1911, 1-24
- firefly (state insect), 1-5
- First Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46
- First Lady
Biography of, 9-3
Office of the (GOV), 4-19
- Fiscal Code, 1-24
- Fiscal Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
- Fiscal Management, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
- Fiscal Review, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
- fish, state, 1-5
- Fish and Boat Commission, 4-103
- Fisheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-103
- Fishing Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
- flag, state, 1-5
- Fleetwood Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32
- Flemington Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-42
- Florida (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-12
- Florist (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61
- flower, state, 1-5
- Folcroft Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46
- Food Distribution, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
- food processing, 1-27
- Food Safety and Laboratory Services, Bureau of
(AG), 4-35
- Ford City Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29
- Ford Cliff Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29
- Forensic Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
- Forest City Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-73
- Forest County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-26
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-75
media, 9-50
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-26
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-125
vote by political subdivision, 7-50
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
- Forest Fire Protection Compact, Middle Atlantic,
4-152
- Forest Hills Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-26
- Forest Lake Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73
- Forestry, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-41
- Forests, State, 9-23
- Forks Township (Northampton Co.), 6-91
elections, 7-66
- Forks Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73
- Forkston Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
- Forksville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-73
- Forty Fort Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-59
- Forum Building, 1-9
- Forum Place, 1-9
- Forward Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-26
- Forward Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
- fossil, state, 1-6
- Foster Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-59
- Foster Township (McKean Co.), elections, 7-62
- Foster Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-70
- Foundry Act of 1911, 1-24
- Fountain Hill Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58
- Fox Chapel Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-26
- Fox Township (Elk Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48
- Fox Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73
- Foxburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41
- Frackville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70
- Frailey Township, 6-130
elections, 7-70
- Franconia Township, 6-91
elections, 7-64
- Frankfort Springs Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
- Franklin, City of, 6-52
elections, 7-74
- Franklin Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37
- Franklin County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-26
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-75
media, 9-50
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-26
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-125, 6-126
vote by political subdivision, 7-50
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
- Franklin Institute, 1-20
- Franklin Park Borough, 6-64
elections, 7-26
- Franklin Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24
- Franklin Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
- Franklin Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
- Franklin Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
- Franklin Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38
- Franklin Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-40
- Franklin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43
- Franklin Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48

Franklin Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49

Franklin Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Franklin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Franklin Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-59

Franklin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-61

Franklin Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72

Franklin Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73

Franklin Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80

Franklintown Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80

Frankstown Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

Frazer Township, 6-121
elections, 7-26

Fredonia Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63

Free Schools Act of 1834, 1-20

Freeburg Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Freedom Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-30

freedom of press and speech, Declaration of
Rights on, 2-3

Freedom Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24

Freedom Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33

Freehold Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Freeland Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-59

Freemansburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-66

Freeport Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Freeport Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

French Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Frenchcreek Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Friendsville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-73

Fugitive Slave Law, 1-18

Fulton Bank Building, 1-9

Fulton County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-27
county seal, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-75
media, 9-51
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-27
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-126
vote by political subdivision, 7-50
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Fulton Township, 6-127
elections, 7-55

– G –

Gaines Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Galeton Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Gallagher Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42

Gallitzin Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Gallitzin Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37

Gamble Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

game bird, state, 1-5

Game Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-105

Gaming Control Board, Pennsylvania, 4-107
salaries, 4-3

Garrett Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

"gasified" coal, 1-35

Gaskill Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

gasoline taxes, constitutional provision, 2-27

Gelstown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

General Assembly, 1-42. *see also* House of
Representatives, Pennsylvania; Senate
Constitution of 1874, 1-22
legislative practice and procedure, 3-3
length of legislative sessions, 3-284
Political Division, 3-277
Special Sessions, 3-280

General Counsel, Office of, 1-43, 4-13

General Services, Department of, 1-43, 4-60
salary of secretary, 4-3

General State Authority, 4-63

Genesee Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70

Georges Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49

Georgetown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-30

Georgia (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12

German Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49

Germany Township, 6-121
elections, 7-24

Gettysburg Borough, 6-112
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-24

GG1 Locomotive #4859, Pa. Railroad (state
electric locomotive), 1-6

Gibson Township (Cameron Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38

Gibson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73

Gilberton Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Gilmore Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

Gilpin Township, 6-121
elections, 7-29

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center, 4-77

Girard Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-48

Girard Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Girard Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-48

Girardville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Glade Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Glasgow Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-30

Glassport Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-26

Glen Campbell Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Glen Hope Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

Glen Osborne, 6-112

Glen Rock Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80

Glenburn Township, 6-127
elections, 7-54

Glendon Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-66

Glenfield Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-26

Glenolden Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46

global warming, 1-35

Goldsboro Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80

Gordon Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70

Goshen Township, 6-124
elections, 7-41

Government (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

government modernization, 1-42

Government Relations Office (PDE), 4-47

Governor of Pennsylvania
Biography, 4-4
Constitution of 1874, 1-22
Constitution of Pennsylvania Article IV, 2-10
general election, 7-18
by political division, 7-24
historical list, 4-20
Historical Vote, 7-84
inauguration, 3-7
Powers and Duties, 4-6
primary election, 7-7
residence, 1-8
salary, 4-3

Governors, United States, 8-32, 8-132

Governor's Action Team (DCED), 4-38

Governor's Advisory Commission on African
American Affairs, 4-94

Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian
American Affairs, 4-95

Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino
Affairs, 4-120

Governor's Awards for the Arts, 9-9

Governor's Budget Office, Director, 4-11

Governor's Cabinet for Children and Families, 1-43

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board,
4-74

Governor's Executive Diversity Council (DGS),
4-62

Governor's Executive Office, 4-5, 4-8

Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC),
4-62

Governor's Growing Greener Council, 1-43

Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, 1-18

Graham Township, 6-124

Gramplan Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

Grant Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

Granville Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Granville Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63

Gratz Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45

Gray Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

Great Bend Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-73

Great Bend Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

great dane (state dog), 1-5
 Great Depression, 1-30
 Great Lakes Basin Compact, 4-151
 Great Railroad Strike of 1877, 1-26
 Green Hills Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 Green Lane Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-64
 Green Township (Forest Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Green Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Green Tree Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-26
 Greencastle Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-50
 Greene County
 boroughs, 6-116
 brief history, 6-27
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
 5-11, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-75
 media, 9-51
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-27
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-126
 vote by political subdivision, 7-50
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Greene Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-30
 Greene Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Greene Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-48
 Greene Township (Franklin Co.), 6-91
 elections, 7-50
 Greene Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Greene Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Greene Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-69
 Greenfield Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-33
 Greenfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-48
 Greenfield Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-54
 Greensboro Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-51
 Greensburg, City of, 6-53
 elections, 7-77
 Greenville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Greenville Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Greenwich Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Greenwood Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Greenwood Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-43
 Greenwood Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-43

Greenwood Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-53
 Greenwood Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-68
 Gregg Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Gregg Township (Union Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Gross State Product (GSP), 1-34
 Grove City Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Grove Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Growing Greener Council, Governor's, 1-43
 Growing Greener II, 1-43
 Grugan Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Guam
 delegate in Congress, 8-9
 governor, 8-32
 Guilford Township, 6-92
 elections, 7-50
 Gulich Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-42

- H -

habeas corpus, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
 Hahnemann Medical College, 1-30
 Haines Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Halfmoon Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Halifax Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-45
 Halifax Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-45
 Hallam Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 Hallstead Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-73
 Hamburg Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-32
 Hamilton Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-24
 Hamilton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-92
 elections, 7-50
 Hamilton Township (McKean Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-62
 Hamilton Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-64
 Hamilton Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Hamiltonban Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-24
 Hamlin Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-62
 Hampden Township, 6-73
 elections, 7-44
 Hampton Township, 6-92
 elections, 7-26
 Hanover Borough, 6-64
 elections, 7-80
 Hanover Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-30
 Hanover Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-58
 Hanover Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-74
 elections, 7-59
 Hanover Township (Northampton Co.), 6-92
 elections, 7-66
 Hanover Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-76
 Harborcreek Township, 6-92
 elections, 7-48
 Hardwoods Development Council (AG), 4-34
 Harford Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Harmar Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-26

Harmony Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-36
 Harmony Township (Beaver Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-30
 Harmony Township (Forest Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Harmony Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Harness Racing Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-34
 Harris Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Harrisburg, City of, 1-8, 6-53
 area map/parking information, 1-10
 in Civil War, 1-21
 elections, 7-45
 Harrison Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-74
 elections, 7-26
 Harrison Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Harrison Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-70
 Harrisstown Building, 1-9
 Harrisville Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-36
 Hartleton Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74
 Hartley Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Harveys Lake Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-59
 Hastings Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Hatboro Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-64
 Hatfield Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-64
 Hatfield Township, 6-74
 elections, 7-64
 Haverford Township, 6-74
 elections, 7-46
 Hawaii (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-12
 Hawley Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77
 Hawthorn Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-41
 Haycock Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-35
 Hayfield Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-43
 Haysville Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-26
 Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory
 Committee (TRANS), 4-93
 Hazle Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-59
 Hazleton, City of, 6-53
 elections, 7-59
 Health (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61
 Health, Department of, 4-64
 salary of secretary, 4-3
 Health and Welfare Building, 1-9
 Health Care Cost Containment Council,
 Pennsylvania, 1-33, 4-108
 Health Care Reform, Office of, 1-43
 Health Care Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-45
 Health Equity Advisory Committee, Office of, 4-66
 health issues, 1-32
 Health Planning and Assessment, Deputy
 Secretary for, 4-66
 Health Planning, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66
 Health Policy Board, 4-65
 Health Promotion and Risk Reduction, Bureau of
 (DOH), 4-67
 Health Research Advisory Committee, 4-65
 Health Statistics and Research, Bureau of
 (DOH), 4-67
 Hearing Aid Advisory Council, 4-66

- Heath Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Hebron Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Hector Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Hegins Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- Heidelberg Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-26
- Heidelberg Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-32
- Heidelberg Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- Heidelberg Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-58
- Heidelberg Township (York Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Heilam Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Heilertown Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-66
- hemlock (state tree), 1-6
- Hemlock Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- Hempfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- Hempfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-92
 - elections, 7-77
- Henderson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Henderson Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Henry Clay Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Hepburn Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Hereford Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-32
- Hermitage, City of, 6-53
 - elections, 7-63
- Herndon Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-67
- Herrick Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
- Herrick Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Hershey Chocolate factory, 1-27
- Hickory Township (Forest Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-50
- Hickory Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-56
- High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, Interstate, 4-152
- Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4-109
- higher education institutions, 1-40
- Higher Education, Institutions of, 9-37
- Higher Education, Office of Postsecondary and (PDE), 4-49
- Higher Education, Pennsylvania State System of, 4-144
- Higher Educational Facilities Authority, Pennsylvania, 4-110
- Highland Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-24
- Highland Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- Highland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Highland Township (Elk Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-48
- Highspire Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-45
- Highway Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-92
- highways, 1-36
- Highways, Department of, 1-29
- Hillsgrove Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
- Hilltown Township, 6-93
 - elections, 7-35
- Hispanic population, 1-32
- Historic Preservation, Bureau for (PHMC), 4-113
- Historic Sites and Museums, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-112
- Historic Sites and Museums (PHMC), 4-112
- Historical and Museum Commission, 1-42, 4-112
- Hobbies, Crafts & Games (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
- Hog Island, 1-29
- Hollenback Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-59
- Hollidaysburg Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-33
- Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home, 4-77
- Home (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
- Home Rule, 6-3
 - constitutional provision, 2-29
 - municipalities adopting charters, 6-6, 6-7
- home schooling, 1-40
- Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program ("HEMAP"), 4-117
- Homeownership Choice Program, 4-116
- Homer City Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
- Homer Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Homestead Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-26
- HOMEstead Second Mortgage Program, 4-116
- Homestead Strike of 1892, 1-26
- Homewood Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-30
- Honesdale Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-77
- Honey Brook Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-40
- Honey Brook Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- Hooksport Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-30
- Hooversville Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
- Hop Bottom Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-73
- Hopewell Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-31
- Hopewell Township (Beaver Co.), 6-74
 - elections, 7-30
- Hopewell Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Hopewell Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-44
- Hopewell Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Hopewell Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- Hopewell Township (York Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Horse Racing Commission, PA, 4-34
- Horsham Township, 6-93
 - elections, 7-64
- Horton Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-48
- Hospitals & Healthcare (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
- House of Representatives, Pennsylvania Bills Presented During 2009-10 Session, 3-255
- Biographies of Members, 3-110
- Chief Clerk, 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
- Comptroller, 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
- Districts, 3-168
- Districts by county, 3-182
- Districts map, 3-163
- Floor Leaders, 3-275
- Members, 3-102, 3-263
- Officers, 3-7
- Officers and Executive Staff, 3-101
- Organization, 3-3
- Parliamentarian, 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
- Points of Order, Decisions on, 3-225
- Points of Order, Index, Index to, 3-251
- primary election, 7-11
- Rules, 3-197
- Rules, Index, Index to, 3-221
- Salaries, 3-7
- Secretaries, 3-276
- Speaker of the House, 3-3, 3-110, 3-274
- Standing Committee Assignments, 3-190
- Standing Committees, 3-186
- House of Representatives, United States. *see also* Congress, United States
 - Officers, 8-10
 - Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-12
 - State Delegations, 8-5
- Housing Finance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4-115
- Houston Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Houtzdale Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-42
- Hovey Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-29
- Howard Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
- Howard Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- Howe Township (Forest Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-50
- Howe Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Hubley Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-70
- Hughestown Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-59
- Hughesville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-61
- Hulmeville Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-35
- Human Relations Commission, 1-40, 1-42, 4-118
- Human Resource Office (SCSC), 4-97
- Human Resources, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
- Human Resources, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
- Human Resources, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Human Resources, Bureau of (DOH), 4-67
- Human Resources, Bureau of (L&I), 4-73
- Human Resources, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48
- Human Resources, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
- Human Resources, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
- Human Resources, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-30
- Human Resources (COR), 4-45
- Human Resources (DCED), 4-39
- Human Resources Management, 4-9
- Human Resources, Office of (AG), 4-35
- Hummelstown Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-45
- Hunker Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-77
- Hunlock Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-59
- Hunting and Fishing, Governor's Council on, 1-43
- Huntingdon Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Huntingdon County boroughs, 6-116
 - brief history, 6-28
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District Judges, 5-76
 - media, 9-51
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-28
 - political party members, 9-32
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8

for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-126
vote by political subdivision, 7-51
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Huntington Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24
Huntington Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-59
Huston Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33
Huston Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39
Huston Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42
Hyde Park Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77
Hydetown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43
Hyndman Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

- I -

Idaho (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12
Illinois (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12
Imaging and Document Management, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
Immigration (History), 1-13
Impact of Crime Class, 4-150
inauguration, of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 3-7
Income Maintenance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
Independence (History), 1-15
Independence Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-76
Independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1-43, 4-119
Indian Lake Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Indiana (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12
Indiana Borough, 6-65
elections, 7-52
Indiana County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-28
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-76
media, 9-51
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-28
political party members, 9-32
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-126

vote by political subdivision, 7-52
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Indiana Township, 6-121
elections, 7-26
Indians (History), 1-11
Individual Taxes, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-85
Industrial Board (L&I), 4-74
Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
industrial growth, 1-21
Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
Industry, history, 1-34
Industry Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-30
infant death rate, 1-32
influenza epidemic, 1-24
Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4-105
Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4-44
Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
Information Technology, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
Information Technology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-67
Information Technology, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
Information Technology, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
Information Technology (DCED), 4-39
Information Technology, Deputy Secretary for (REV), 4-85
Information Technology, Office for, 4-9
Information Technology Services, Office of (AG), 4-35
Information Technology Solutions, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
Information Technology Systems, Bureau of, 4-97
Ingram Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-26
Inmate Grievance and Appeals, Office of (COR), 4-43
insect, state, 1-5
Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1-43, 4-15
Institutions
Private State-Aided, 9-38
Specialized Associate Degree Granting, 9-41
Institutions of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9-37
Insurance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
Insurance Commissioner, salary, 4-3
Insurance Department, 1-24, 4-69
Insurance Product Regulation and Administration, Office of (INS), 4-70
Internal Affairs, Department of, 1-42
Internal Affairs, Secretary of, 1-22
Internal Audits and Change Management, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
Interpleader Compact, 4-151
interstate agencies, 4-150
Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, 4-151
Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 4-152
Interstate Compact for Education, 4-152
Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders, 4-152
Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4-152
Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas, 4-152
Interstate Corrections Compact, 4-152
Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4-152
interstate highways, 1-36
Interstate Mining Compact, 4-152
Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4-152
Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4-57
Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4-29
Iowa (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12

Iron Molders' union, 1-19
iron production, 1-19
Iron-Molders' International Union, 1-26
Iroquois Confederacy, 1-11
Iris Office Building, 1-9
Irvona Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Irwin Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77
Irwin Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75
Ivyland Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35

- J -

Jackson Center Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63
Jackson Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Jackson Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37
Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43
Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-45
Jackson Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51
Jackson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51
Jackson Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57
Jackson Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-59
Jackson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-61
Jackson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63
Jackson Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-64
Jackson Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-67
Jackson Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68
Jackson Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Jackson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73
Jackson Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Jackson Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75
Jackson Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80
Jacksonian democracy, 1-17
Jacobus Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
Jamestown Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63
Jay Township, 6-125
elections, 7-48
J.B. Lippincott, 1-20
Jeannette, City of, 6-54
elections, 7-78
Jeddo Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-59
Jefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6-116
elections, 7-51
Jefferson Borough (York Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-80
Jefferson County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-29
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-76
 media, 9-51
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-29
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-126
 vote by political subdivision, 7-52
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Jefferson Hills Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-65
 elections, 7-26
 Jefferson Medical College, 1-30
 Jefferson Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Jefferson Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Jefferson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-45
 Jefferson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-49
 Jefferson Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Jefferson Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-54
 Jefferson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Jefferson Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Jefferson Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-76
 Jeffersonian democracy, 1-17
 Jenkins Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-59
 Jenkintown Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-64
 Jenks Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Jenner Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Jennerstown Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-72
 Jermyn Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-54
 Jersey Shore Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-61
 Jessup Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-54
 Jessup Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Jewelry, Clocks & Watches (Pa. Periodicals), 9-62
 Jim Thorpe Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-38
 Johnsonburg Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-48
 Johnstown, City of, 6-54
 elections, 7-37
 Joint Conservation Committee, 3-256
 Joint State Government Commission, 3-256
 Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, 1-26
 Jones Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-48
 Jonestown Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-57
 Jordan Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Jordan Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 Jordan Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-67
 Journals, Pennsylvania, 9-60
 judges, *see also* Constitution Article V
 constitutional provision, 2-14, 2-15, 2-18

Magisterial Districts, 5-64
 senior judges, 5-20
 United States Judiciary, 8-28, 8-128
 judicial biographies
 Commonwealth Court, 5-27
 Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-28
 Courts of Common Pleas, 5-31
 Judicial Discipline, Court of, 5-28
 Superior Court, 5-23
 Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5-21
 Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7, 5-60
 Judicial discipline, constitutional provision, 2-22
 Judicial Discipline, Court of, judicial biographies, 5-28
 Judicial Districts
 Courts of Common Pleas, 5-9, 5-16
 and judicial complements, 5-16
 Judicial Qualification Commission, constitutional provision, 2-22
 judicial system, 1-43
 Judiciary, *see* courts; Pennsylvania Constitution Article V
 Juniata County
 boroughs, 6-116
 brief history, 6-29
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-76
 media, 9-51
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-29
 political party members, 9-32
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-126
 vote by political subdivision, 7-53
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Juniata Terrace Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Juniata Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Juniata Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-33
 Juniata Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Juniata Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-68
 justices of the peace. *see also* Magisterial District judges
 constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 2-18, 2-19
 Juveniles, Interstate Compact on, 4-152

- K -

K4s, Pa. Railroad (state steam locomotive), 1-6
 Kane Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-62
 Kansas (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-12
 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1-18
 Kams City Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-36
 Karthaus Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-42

KDKA (radio station), 1-29
 Keating Township (McKean Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-62
 Keating Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-70
 Kelly Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Kenhorst Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-32
 Kennedy Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-26
 Kennett Square Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-40
 Kennett Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-40
 Kentucky (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-12
 Keystone Assistance Loan, 4-116
 Keystone Government Loan Program, 4-116
 Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program, 4-116
 Keystone Home Loan Program, 4-116
 Keystone Shortway, 1-36
 "Keystone State," 1-4
 Kidder Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Kilbuck Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-26
 Kimmel Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 King Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Kingsley Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Kingston Borough, 6-65
 elections, 7-59
 Kingston Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-59
 Kiskiminetas Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-29
 Kistler Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Kittanning Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-29
 Kittanning Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-29
 Kline Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-71
 Knights of Labor, 1-26
 Know-Nothing Party, 1-18
 Knox Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-41
 Knox Mine disaster (1959), 1-34
 Knox Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Knox Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Knox Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Knoxvile Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74
 Koppel Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-30
 Korean Conflict, 1-41
 Ku Klux Klan, 1-25
 Kulpmont Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-67
 Kutztown Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-32

- L -

labor, history, 1-26, 1-33
 Labor and Industry Building, 1-9
 Labor and Industry, Department of, 1-24, 4-71
 salary of secretary, 4-3
 Labor Law Compliance, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
 Labor Relations Board (L&I), 4-74
 Laboratories, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
 Laboratories, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Labor-Management Cooperation, Office of (L&I), 4-72

Laceyville Borough, 6-120

elections, 7-79

Lack Township, 6-127

elections, 7-53

Lackawanna County boroughs, 6-116

brief history, 6-30

county seat, 6-10

district and minor courts administrators, 5-91

general election

for governor, 7-18

for U.S. Congress, 7-17

for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-76

media, 9-51

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-30

political party members, 9-32

population, 6-12

primary election

for governor, 7-7

for lt. governor, 7-8

for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-127

vote by political subdivision, 7-53

voter registration

for general election, 7-15

historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87

for primary, 7-4

Lackawannock Township, 6-128

elections, 7-63

Lackawaxen Township, 6-129

elections, 7-70

Lafayette Township, 6-128

elections, 7-62

Lafin Borough, 6-117

elections, 7-59

Lake City Borough, 6-115

elections, 7-48

Lake Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128

elections, 7-59

Lake Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128

elections, 7-63

Lake Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131

elections, 7-77

Lamar Township, 6-124

elections, 7-42

Lancaster, City of, 1-8, 6-54

elections, 7-55

Lancaster County boroughs, 6-116

brief history, 6-30

county seat, 6-10

district and minor courts administrators, 5-91

general election

for governor, 7-18

for U.S. Congress, 7-17

for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-77

media, 9-52

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-30

political party members, 9-33

population, 6-12

primary election

for governor, 7-7

for lt. governor, 7-8

for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-127

vote by political subdivision, 7-55

voter registration

for general election, 7-15

historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87

for primary, 7-4

Lancaster Pike, 1-19

Lancaster Township (Butler Co.), 6-122

elections, 7-36

Lancaster Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-93

elections, 7-55

land (Physical and Natural Properties of Pennsylvania), 1-3

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund, constitutional provision, 2-28

land title registration, constitutional provision, 2-9

Landingville Borough, 6-118

elections, 7-71

Landisburg Borough, 6-118

elections, 7-68

Landscaping & Gardening (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61

Lanesboro Borough, 6-119

elections, 7-73

Langhorne Borough, 6-113

elections, 7-35

Langhorne Manor Borough, 6-113

elections, 7-35

Lansdale Borough, 6-65

elections, 7-64

Lansdowne Borough, 6-66

elections, 7-47

Lansford Borough, 6-114

elections, 7-38

LaPlume Township, 6-127

elections, 7-54

Laporte Borough, 6-118

elections, 7-73

Laporte Township, 6-130

elections, 7-73

Larimer Township, 6-130

elections, 7-72

Larksville Borough, 6-117

elections, 7-59

Lathrop Township, 6-130

elections, 7-73

Latimore Township, 6-121

elections, 7-24

Latino Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-43, 4-120

Latino population, 1-32

Latrobe Borough, 6-119

Latrobe City, elections, 7-78

Laurel Mountain Borough, 6-119

elections, 7-78

Laurel Run Borough, 6-117

elections, 7-59

Laureldale Borough, 6-113

elections, 7-32

Lausanne Township, 6-123

elections, 7-38

Law Enforcement, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-103

law suspension, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Lawrence County boroughs, 6-116

brief history, 6-31

county seat, 6-10

district and minor courts administrators, 5-92

general election

for governor, 7-18

for U.S. Congress, 7-17

for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-78

media, 9-52

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-31

political party members, 9-33

population, 6-12

primary election

for governor, 7-7

for lt. governor, 7-8

for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-127

vote by political subdivision, 7-56

voter registration

for general election, 7-15

historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87

for primary, 7-4

Lawrence Park Township, 6-120

elections, 7-49

Lawrence Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124

elections, 7-42

Lawrence Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131

elections, 7-74

Lawrenceville Borough, 6-119

elections, 7-74

Le Boeuf Township, 6-125

elections, 7-49

Le Raysville Borough, 6-113

Leacock Township, 6-127

elections, 7-56

Learning Support, Bureau of Teaching and (PDE), 4-49

Lebanon, City of, 6-54

elections, 7-57

Lebanon County boroughs, 6-116

brief history, 6-31

county seat, 6-10

district and minor courts administrators, 5-92

general election

for governor, 7-18

for U.S. Congress, 7-17

for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16

judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-78

media, 9-53

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-31

political party members, 9-33

population, 6-12

primary election

for governor, 7-7

for lt. governor, 7-8

for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-120, 6-127

vote by political subdivision, 7-57

voter registration

for general election, 7-15

historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86

historical statistics, Republican, 7-87

for primary, 7-4

Lebanon Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131

elections, 7-77

Leechburg Borough, 6-112

elections, 7-30

Leesport Borough, 6-113

elections, 7-32

Leet Township, 6-120

elections, 7-26

Leetsdale Borough, 6-112

elections, 7-26

Legal Counsel, Office of (DPW), 4-81

Legal issues (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63

Legal Services. *see* Attorney General: courts

Legislation. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution Article III

Legislation and Strategic Initiatives, Office of (DCNR), 4-41

Legislative Affairs (L&I), 4-72

Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 4-43

Legislative Affairs, Office of (DOH), 4-65

Legislative Affairs, Office of (DPW), 4-81

Legislative Affairs, Office of (GOV), 4-15

Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, 3-256

Legislative Data Processing Center, 3-256

Legislative Liaison Office (INS), 4-69

Legislative Office (DCED), 4-38

Legislative Office (DEP), 4-54

Legislative Reference Bureau, 3-257

Legislative service agencies, 3-256
 legislature. *see also* General Assembly; House of Representatives, Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania Constitution Articles II and III; Senate constitutional limits on power, 2-9
 governor's duties for, 4-7
 Lehigh Canal, 1-19
 Lehigh County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-32
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-78
 media, 9-53
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-32
 political party members, 9-33
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-127
 vote by political subdivision, 7-57
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6-93
 elections, 7-66
 Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-77
 Lehigh Valley railroad, 1-20, 1-28
 Lehighton Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-38
 Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-59
 Lehman Township (Pike Co.), 6-93
 elections, 7-70
 Leidy Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Lemon Township, 6-132
 elections, 7-79
 Lemoyne Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-44
 Lenape (Delawares), 1-11
 Lenhartsville Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-32
 Lenox Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Leraysville Borough, elections, 7-34
 Leroy Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-34
 Letterkenny Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Lewis Run Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-62
 Lewis Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 Lewis Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-67
 Lewis Township (Union Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Lewisberry Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 Lewisburg Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74
 Lewistown Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63

Libertarian voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 for primary, 7-4
 Liberty Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-112
 elections, 7-26
 Liberty Borough (Tioga Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-74
 Liberty Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-24
 Liberty Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Liberty Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Liberty Township (McKean Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-62
 Liberty Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Liberty Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-65
 Liberty Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Liberty Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Libraries, Office of Commonwealth (PDE), 4-48
 Library & Information Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
 Library Development, Advisory Council on, 4-50
 Library Development, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48
 Licensing, Division of (SC), 4-139
 Licking Creek Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 Licking Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Lieutenant Governor
 Biography, 4-22
 constitutional provision, 2-10, 2-12
 historical listing, 4-25
 inauguration, 3-7
 office creation, 1-22
 Powers and Duties, 4-25
 primary election results, 7-8
 salary, 4-3
 Staff, 4-22
 Lifestyle (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
 Ligonier Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-78
 Ligonier Township, 6-132
 elections, 7-78
 Lilly Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Limerick Township, 6-94
 elections, 7-64
 Limestone Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Limestone Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 Limestone Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-65
 Limestone Township (Union Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Limestone Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 elections, 7-75
 Lincoln Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-26
 Lincoln Highway, 1-29
 Lincoln Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Lincoln Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Lincoln Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Lincoln University, Trustees Board, 4-50
 Linesville Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-43
 Lippincott (J.B.), 1-20
 Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds,
 Office of (INS), 4-70
 Liquor Control Board, 4-120
 salaries, 4-3
 Liquor Control Enforcement, Bureau of (PSP),
 4-90

Litchfield Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-34
 literature, history, 1-20, 1-37
 Litzitz Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56
 Little Beaver Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-56
 Little Britain Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-56
 Little Mahanoy Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-67
 Little Meadows Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-73
 Littlestown Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-24
 Liverpool Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-68
 Liverpool Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-68
 Local and Area Transportation, Deputy Secretary,
 4-92
 Local Government Commission, 3-256. *see also*
 Pennsylvania Constitution Article IX
 Local government in Pennsylvania, 6-3
 debt, constitutional provision, 2-30
 national government and, 6-4
 Local Government Liaison Office (DEP), 4-55
 Local Government Services, Center for (DCED),
 4-39
 Lock Haven, City of, 6-55
 elections, 7-42
 locomotives, state, 1-6
 Locust Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-43
 Logan Township (Blair Co.), 6-94
 elections, 7-33
 Logan Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-42
 Logan Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Loganton Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-42
 Loganville Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 London Britain Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-40
 London Grove Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-40
 Londonderry Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Londonderry Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-40
 Londonderry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-45
 Long Branch Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 Long Term Living, Deputy Secretary for (DPW),
 4-83
 Long Term Living, Intra-Governmental Council on
 (AGING), 4-32
 Long Term Living, Office of (AGING), 4-32
 Longswamp Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Long-Term Care, Intra-Governmental Council on
 (AGING), 4-32
 Lorain Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Loretto Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Louisiana (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-12
 Lower Allen Township, 6-75
 elections, 7-44
 Lower Alsace Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Lower Augusta Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-67
 Lower Burrell, City of, 6-55
 elections, 7-78

Lower Chanceford Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80
Lower Chichester Township, 6-120
elections, 7-47
Lower Frankford Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44
Lower Frederick Township, 6-129
elections, 7-64
Lower Gwynedd Township, 6-94
elections, 7-64
Lower Heidelberg Township, 6-122
elections, 7-32
Lower Macungie Township, 6-75
elections, 7-58
Lower Mahanoy Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67
Lower Makefield Township, 6-94
elections, 7-35
Lower Merion Township, 6-75
elections, 7-65
Lower Milflin Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44
Lower Millford Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Lower Moreland Township, 6-75
elections, 7-65
Lower Mount Bethel Township, 6-129
elections, 7-66
Lower Nazareth Township, 6-129
elections, 7-66
Lower Oxford Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40
Lower Paxton Township, 6-94
elections, 7-45
Lower Pottsgrove Township, 6-76
elections, 7-65
Lower Providence Township, 6-95
elections, 7-65
Lower Salford Township, 6-95
elections, 7-65
Lower Saucon Township, 6-95
elections, 7-66
Lower Southampton Township, 6-95
elections, 7-35
Lower Swatara Township, 6-120
elections, 7-45
Lower Towamensing Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38
Lower Turkeyfoot Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72
Lower Tyrone Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49
Lower Windsor Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80
Lower Yoder Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37
Lowhill Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Loyalhanna Township, 6-132
elections, 7-78
Loyalsock Township, 6-96
elections, 7-61
Lumber & Forestry (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
Lumber City Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Lumber Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38
lumbering, 1-27
Lurgan Township, 6-125
elections, 7-50
Luzerne Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-59
Luzerne County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-32
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-79
media, 9-53
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-32
political party members, 9-33
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-120, 6-127
vote by political subdivision, 7-58
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Luzerne Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49
Lycoming County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-33
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-79
media, 9-54
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-33
political party members, 9-33
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-128
vote by political subdivision, 7-61
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Lycoming Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61
Lykens Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Lykens Township, 6-125
elections, 7-45
Lynn Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Lyons Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32

- M -

M&M Building, 1-9
Macungie Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-58
Madison Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
Madison Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
Madison Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Madison Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43
Madison Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-54
Magazines, Pennsylvania, 9-60
Magisterial District Judges, 5-6, 5-64
senior judges, 5-89

magisterial districts, constitutional provision,
2-13, 2-19
magistrates, constitutional provision, 2-19
Mahaffey Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Mahanoy City Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
Mahanoy Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71
Mahoning Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
Mahoning Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38
Mahoning Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-56
Mahoning Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-65
Maidencreek Township, 6-122
elections, 7-32
Main Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
Maine (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-12
Malvern Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-40
Managed Care, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66
Management Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48
Management Services, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-113
Management Services, Division of (SC), 4-139
Manchester Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
Manchester Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-77
Manchester Township (York Co.), 6-96
elections, 7-80
Manheim Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56
Manheim Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-76
elections, 7-56
Manheim Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80
Mann Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
Manns Choice Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31
Manor Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
Manor Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
Manor Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-96
elections, 7-56
Manorville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
Mansfield Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74
Manufacturing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
manufacturing, history, 1-14, 1-26
Mapleton Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51
Marcellus Shale subterranean formation, 1-35
Marcus Hook Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47
Marianna Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76
Marietta Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56
Marion Center Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52
Marion Heights Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67
Marion Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30
Marion Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32
Marion Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Marion Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39
Market Development, Bureau of (AG), 4-34

Market Regulation, Office of (INS), 4-70
 Market Value, of taxable real property, 4-145
 Marketing, Tourism, and Film, Office of (DCED), 4-40
 Marklesburg Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-51
 Markleysburg Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49
 Marlborough Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-65
 Marple Township, 6-76
 elections, 7-47
 Mars Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-36
 Marshall Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-26
 Martic Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-56
 Martinsburg Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-33
 Maryland (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-12
 Marysville Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-68
 Masontown Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49
 Massachusetts (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-7
 population, 9-12
 Matamoras Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-70
 Mathematics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
 Mattress Act of 1913, 1-24
 Maxatawny Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-32
 Mayberry Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-65
 Mayfield Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-54
 mayor-council form of city government, 6-5
 McAdoo Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 Mcare, Office of (INS), 4-70
 McCalmont Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 McCandless, Town of, 6-76
 McCandless Township, elections, 7-26
 McClure Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-72
 McClure's Magazine, 1-25
 McConnellsborg Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-50
 McDonald Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-26, 7-76
 McEwensville Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-67
 McHenry Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 McIntyre Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 McKean Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-49
 McKean County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-33
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
 5-13, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-80
 media, 9-54
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-33

political party members, 9-33
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-128
 vote by political subdivision, 7-62
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 McKean Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-49
 McKees Rocks Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-26
 McKeesport, City of, 6-55
 elections, 7-26
 McNett Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 McSherrystown Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-24
 McVeytown Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Mead Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-75
 Meadville, City of, 6-55
 elections, 7-43
 Measurement Standards, Bureau of Ride and
 (AG), 4-35
 Mechanicsburg Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-44
 Mechanicsville Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 media (communication)
 history, 1-29
 listing by county, 9-44
 in Senate, 3-51
 Media Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-47
 Media Relations (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
 Media Services, Commonwealth (DGS), 4-61
 Mediation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-73
 Medical Assistance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW),
 4-82
 Medicine (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
 Mehoopany Township, 6-132
 elections, 7-79
 Men (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
 Menallen Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-24
 Menallen Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-49
 Menno Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services,
 Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-82
 Mental Health, Compact on, 4-151
 Mercer Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-63
 Mercer County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-34
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
 5-13, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-80
 media, 9-54
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-34
 political party members, 9-33
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7

for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-128
 vote by political subdivision, 7-63
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Mercer Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Mercersburg Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-50
 Meshoppen Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-79
 Meshoppen Township, 6-132
 elections, 7-79
 Metal Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 Metalworking (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
 Mexican War, PA support, 1-18
 Meyersdale Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-72
 Michigan (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-7
 population, 9-12
 Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact,
 4-152
 Middle Paxton Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-45
 Middle Smithfield Township, 6-96
 elections, 7-64
 Middle Taylor Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Middleburg Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-72
 Middlebury Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Middlecreek Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Middlecreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Middleport Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 Middlesex Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Middlesex Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-44
 Middletown Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-45
 Middletown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-97
 elections, 7-35
 Middletown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-97
 elections, 7-47
 Middletown Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Midland Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-30
 Midway Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-76
 Mifflin Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Mifflin County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-34
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
 5-15, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-80
 media, 9-55
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-34
 political party members, 9-33
 population, 6-12

- primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-128
- vote by political subdivision, 7-63
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Mifflin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- Mifflin Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-45
- Mifflin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Mifflinburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-74
- Mifflintown Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-53
- Miles Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- Milesburg Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
- Milford Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-70
- Milford Township (Bucks Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-35
- Milford Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-53
- Milford Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
- Milford Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Military (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
- military, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- military, governor's duties for, 4-7
- Military and Veterans Affairs, Department of, 4-76
- milk (state beverage), 1-6
- Milk Control Commission, 1-28
- Milk Marketing Board, 4-122
 - salaries, 4-3
- Mill Creek Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Mill Creek Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-61
- Mill Creek Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- Mill Hall Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-42
- Mill Village Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- Millbourne Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-47
- Millcreek Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Millcreek Township (Erie Co.), 6-97
 - elections, 7-49
- Millcreek Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- Miller Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Miller Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Millersburg Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-45
- Millerstown Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-68
- Millersville Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-56
- Millheim Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
- Million Women's March, 1-32
- Millstone Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-48
- Millvale Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-26
- Millville Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-43
- Millton Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-67
- Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned, 4-58
- Mine Safety Act of 1903, 1-24
- Mine Safety, Bureau of, 4-58
- Mineral Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- Miners' National Association, 1-26
- Minersville Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-71
- Mining & Coal (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
- Mining Compact, Interstate, 4-152
- Mining Programs, Bureau of, 4-58
- Minnesota (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-7
 - population, 9-12
- minor courts, administration, 5-90
- Minor Judiciary Education Board, 5-6
- minorities, population, 1-32
- Minority and Women Business Opportunities, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Mississippi (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-7
 - population, 9-12
- Missouri (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-7
 - population, 9-12
- Missouri Compromise, 1-18
- Modena Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-40
- Mohnton Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-32
- Molly Maguires, 1-26
- Monaca Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-30
- Monaghan Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Monessen, City of, 6-56
 - elections, 7-78
- Monongahela, City of, 6-56
 - elections, 7-76
- Monongahela Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Monroe Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-34
- Monroe County
 - boroughs, 6-117
 - brief history, 6-35
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District Judges, 5-80
 - media, 9-55
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-35
 - political party members, 9-33
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-128
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-64
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Monroe Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Monroe Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
- Monroe Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Monroe Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-44
- Monroe Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-53
- Monroe Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Monroe Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Monroeville Borough, 6-66
 - elections, 7-26
- Mont Alto Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-50
- Montana (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-7
 - population, 9-12
- Montgomery Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-61
- Montgomery County
 - boroughs, 6-117
 - brief history, 6-35
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District Judges, 5-80
 - media, 9-55
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-35
 - political party members, 9-33
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-120, 6-129
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-64
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Montgomery Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-50
- Montgomery Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Montgomery Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-97
 - elections, 7-65
- Montour County
 - boroughs, 6-117
 - brief history, 6-36
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District Judges, 5-81
 - media, 9-55
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-36
 - political party members, 9-34
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-129
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-65

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Montour Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43

Montoursville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-61

Montrose Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-73

Moon Township, 6-97
elections, 7-27

Moore Township, 6-129
elections, 7-66

Moosic Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-54

Moreland Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

Morgan Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

Morris Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Morris Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Morris Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Morris Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74

Morris Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-76

Morrisville Borough, 6-66, 6-113
elections, 7-35

Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program, 4-116

Morton Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47

Moscow Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-54

Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-19

motions, in Senate, 4-44

Motor Fuel Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-85

motor license fees, constitutional provision, 2-27

Motorcycles (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Mount Carbon Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

Mount Carmel Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Mount Carmel Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67

Mount Gretna Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-57

Mount Holly Springs Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44

Mount Jewett Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-62

Mount Joy Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56

Mount Joy Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24

Mount Joy Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-56

Mt. Lebanon Municipality, 6-77

Mt. Lebanon Township, elections, 7-27

Mount Oliver Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27

Mount Penn Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32

Mount Pleasant Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78

Mount Pleasant Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24

Mount Pleasant Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Mount Pleasant Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-76

Mount Pleasant Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-77

Mount Pleasant Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-98
elections, 7-78

Mount Pocono Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-64

Mount Union Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51

Mount Wolf Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80

mountain laurel (state flower), 1-5

Mountville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56

Mt., see Mount ...

Muddy Creek Township, 6-122
elections, 7-36

Muhlenberg Township, 6-77
elections, 7-32

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs, 4-115

Muncy Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-61

Muncy Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

Muncy Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61

Munhall Borough, 6-67
elections, 7-27

Municipal Court of Philadelphia, 5-6

Municipal Court of Pittsburgh, 5-6

Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission, 4-90

Municipal Retirement System, Pennsylvania, 4-124

Municipalities, 6-4
classifications, 6-3

Munster Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38

Murrysville, 6-67
elections, 7-78

Museum, State, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-113

Museum Building, State, 1-9

Music (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Myerstown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-57

– N –

Nanticoke, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-60

Nanty Glo Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Napier Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31

Narberth Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65

National Agricultural Statistics Service (USDA), 4-34

National Consumers League, 1-25

National Guard, Pennsylvania (DMVA), 4-76
constitutional provision, 2-8
history, 1-42

National Labor Relations Board, 1-26

National Labor Union, 1-26

National Organic Products Act of 1990, 1-36

Native American Association, religious riots, 1-18

Native Americans
history, 1-11
population, 1-32
natural areas, in State Forests, 9-28
natural gas, 1-27, 1-34, 1-35
natural resources, Declaration of Rights on, 2-5

Nazareth Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-66

Nebraska (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12

Nelson Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Nescopeck Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

Nescopeck Township, 6-128
elections, 7-60

Neshannock Township, 6-127
elections, 7-56

Nesquehoning Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Nether Providence Township, 6-77
elections, 7-47

Nevada (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12

Neville Township, 6-120
elections, 7-27

New Albany Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34

New Alexandria Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78

New Baltimore Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

New Beaver Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56

New Berlin Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74

New Bethlehem Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

New Brighton Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

New Britain Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35

New Britain Township, 6-98
elections, 7-35

New Buffalo Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-68

New Castle, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-56

New Castle Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71

New Centerville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

New Century, 1-25

New Columbus Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

New Cumberland Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44

New Eagle Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76

New Florence Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78

New Freedom Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80

New Galilee Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

New Garden Township, 6-98
elections, 7-40

New Hampshire (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12

New Hanover Township, 6-98
elections, 7-65

New Holland Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56

New Hope Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35

New Jersey (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact, 4-153

New Kensington, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-78

New Lebanon Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63

New London Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

New Mexico (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12

New Milford Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-73

New Milford Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73

- New Morgan Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32
- New Oxford Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-24
- New Paris Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31
- New Philadelphia Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
- New Ringgold Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
- New Salem Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
- New Sewickley Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
- New Stanton Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
- New Vernon Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63
- New Washington Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
- New Wilmington Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56
- New York Central Railroad, 1-28, 1-36
- New York (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-12
- New York Stock Exchange, 1-26
- Newberry Township, 6-99
elections, 7-80
- Newburg Borough (Clearfield Co.), 6-114
elections, 7-42
- Newburg Borough (Cumberland Co.), 6-115
elections, 7-44
- Newell Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
- Newlin Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40
- Newport Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-68
- Newport Township, 6-120
elections, 7-60
- Newry Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33
- newspapers, 1-38
- Newton Hamilton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-64
- Newton Township, 6-127
elections, 7-54
- Newtown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35
- Newtown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-99
elections, 7-35
- Newtown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-99
elections, 7-47
- Newville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44
- Niagara*, U.S. Brig. (state ship), 1-6
- Nicholson Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-79
- Nicholson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49
- Nicholson Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-79
- Nippenose Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61
- Nockamixon Township, 6-122
elections, 7-35
- Non-Depository Institutions and Consumer
Services Deputate, 4-37
- Norfolk Southern, 1-37
- *Normalcy,* 1-25
- Norristown Borough, 6-67
elections, 7-65
- North Abington Township, 6-127
elections, 7-54
- North Annville Township, 6-127
elections, 7-57
- North Apollo Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30
- North Beaver Township, 6-127
elections, 7-57
- North Belle Vernon Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
- North Bethlehem Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76
- North Braddock Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27
- North Branch Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
- North Buffalo Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30
- North Carolina (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-12
- North Catasauqua Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-66
- North Centre Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
- North Charleoi Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76
- North Codorus Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80
- North Cornwall Township, 6-127
elections, 7-57
- North Coventry Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40
- North Dakota (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-12
- North East Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
- North East Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49
- North Fayette Township, 6-99
elections, 7-27
- North Franklin Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76
- North Heidelberg Township, 6-122
elections, 7-32
- North Hopewell Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80
- North Huntingdon Township, 6-77
elections, 7-78
- North Irwin Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
- North Lebanon Township, 6-99
elections, 7-57
- North Londonderry Township, 6-127
elections, 7-57
- North Mahoning Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52
- North Manheim Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71
- North Middleton Township, 6-100
elections, 7-44
- North Newton Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44
- North Office Building, 1-9
- North Sewickley Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
- North Shenango Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
- North Strabane Township, 6-100
elections, 7-76
- North Towanda Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
- North Union Township (Fayette Co.), 6-100
elections, 7-49
- North Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71
- North Versailles Township, 6-77
elections, 7-27
- North Wales Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65
- North Whitehall Township, 6-100
elections, 7-58
- North Woodbury Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33
- North York Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
- Northampton Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-66
- Northampton County, 9-55
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-36
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-10, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-81
media, 9-55
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-36
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-129
vote by political subdivision, 7-66
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
- Northampton Township (Bucks Co.), 6-100
elections, 7-35
- Northampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
- Northeast Madison Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68
- Northern Cambria Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
- Northern Mariana Islands
delegate in Congress, 8-9
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
- Northmoreland Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
- Northumberland Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67
- Northumberland County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-37
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-81
media, 9-56
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-37
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-129
vote by political subdivision, 7-67
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
- Northwest Office Building, 1-9
- Norwegian Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71

Norwich Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62
Norwood Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47
Nottingham Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76
Noxen Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
Noyes Township, 6-124
elections, 7-42
Nuangola Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60
nuclear energy plants, 1-35
nurses, school for, 1-25

– O –

Oakdale Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27
Oakland Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-73
Oakland Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Oakland Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-73
Oakland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75
Oakmont Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27
Occupational & Industrial Safety, Bureau of
(L&I), 4-73
Office Products & Technology (Pa. Periodicals),
9-65
Office Services, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
Ogle Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72
O'Hara Township, 6-120
elections, 7-27
Ohio (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-12
Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact,
4-153
Ohio Township, 6-121
elections, 7-27
Ohiopyle Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
Ohioville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31
Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to Conserve,
4-152
Oil and Gas Management, Deputy Secretary
for, 4-57
Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management,
Bureau of, 4-57
Oil City, 6-57
elections, 7-75
Oil Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43, 7-75
oil industry, 1-27, 1-34
Oilcreek Township, 6-131
Oklahoma (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-12
Oklahoma Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
Old Forge Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-54
Old Lycoming Township, 6-128
elections, 7-61
Oley Township, 6-122
elections, 7-32
Oliver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52
Oliver Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-64
Oliver Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68

Olyphant Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-54
Oneida Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51
Ontelaunee Township, 6-122
elections, 7-32
Operations, Bureau of (COR), 4-45
Orange Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43
Orangeville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43
Orbisonia Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51
Oregon (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-12
Oregon Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77
Organ Donation Advisory Committee (DOH), 4-65
Orphans' Courts, constitutional provision, 2-18
Orrstown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-50
Orwell Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Orwigsburg Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
Osborne Borough, elections, 7-27
Osceola Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Osceola Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74
Oswayo Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70
Oswayo Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70
Otter Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63
Otto Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62
Overfield Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
Overton Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Oxford Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-40
Oxford Township, 6-121
elections, 7-24

– P –

PACENET, 1-33
Packer Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38
Packing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
Paint Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Paint Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41
Paint Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Palmer Township, 6-101
elections, 7-66
Palmer Township, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Palmyra Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-57
Palmyra Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70
Palmyra Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-77
Palo Alto Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71
Paradise Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-56
Paradise Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-64
Paradise Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80
Paralyzed Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4-78
Pardons, Board of, salaries, 4-4
pardons, constitutional provision, 2-11
Parenting & Family (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
Parker City Borough, 6-57
elections, 7-30
Parker Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-36
Parkesburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-40
Parking Information/Harrisburg Area, 1-10
Parks Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30
Parkside Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47
Parryville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Pass-Through Business Office (REV), 4-85
Patient Safety Authority, Pennsylvania, 4-125
Patrol, Bureau of (PSP), 4-89
Patterson Heights Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31
Patterson Township, 6-120
elections, 7-31
Patton Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Patton Township, 6-101
elections, 7-39
Paupack Township, 6-131
elections, 7-77
Pavia Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31
Paxtang Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Peach Bottom Township, 6-132
elections, 7-80
Pen Argyl Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67
Penbrook Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Penn Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-78
Penn Central Railroad, 1-36
Penn Forest Township, 6-123
elections, 7-39
Penn Hills Township, 6-78
elections, 7-27
Penn Lake Park Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60
Penn Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32
Penn Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-37
Penn Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39
Penn Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-40
Penn Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42
Penn Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44
Penn Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51
Penn Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-56
Penn Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-62
Penn Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68
Penn Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Penn Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-78
elections, 7-78
Penn Township (York Co.), 6-78
elections, 7-80
Penndel Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-35
penngift crownvetch (state plant), 1-6
PennHOMES, 4-115
PennPORTS, Office of (DCED), 4-39
PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First (L&I),
4-73

Pennsburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65

Pennsbury Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

Pennsbury Village Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27

PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service, 4-73

Pennsylvania (State)
Governor of, 8-32, 8-132
history, 1-11 to 1-43
members in Congress, 8-8
physical and natural properties, 1-3
population, 9-12
state seal, 1-12
symbols of, 1-4

"Pennsylvania" (state song), 1-7

Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1-20

Pennsylvania Air National Guard (PAANG), 4-78

Pennsylvania Army National Guard (PAARNG), 4-78

Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, 4-130

Pennsylvania CareerLink, 4-72

Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, 4-99

Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, 4-52

Pennsylvania Founder's Award, 4-113

Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board, 4-107

Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, 1-33, 4-108

Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, 4-109

Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, 4-62, 4-110

Pennsylvania History, 1-11

Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency, 4-115

Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST), 4-62

Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, salaries, 4-4

Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, 3-258

Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, 4-124

Pennsylvania National Guard (DMVA), 4-76

Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority, 4-125

Pennsylvania Railroad, 1-20, 1-28

Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859, 1-6

Pennsylvania Railroad K4s (state steam locomotive), 1-6

Pennsylvania Securities Commission, 4-138

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (DMVA), 4-77

Pennsylvania State Police, 4-89

Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, 4-144

Pennsylvania State University, 1-28
Board of Trustees, 4-50
predecessor, 1-20

Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1-29

Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, 4-146
salaries, 4-4

Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association, 1-25

PENNVEST, 4-126

pensions, constitutional provision, 2-9

Pentagon, September 11 attack, 1-42

Pequea Township, 6-127
elections, 7-56

performing arts, history, 1-29, 1-37

Periodicals, Pennsylvania, 9-60

Perkasie Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Perkiomen Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65

Perry County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-37
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92

general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District Judges, 5-82

media, 9-56

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-37

political party members, 9-34

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-129

vote by political subdivision, 7-68

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Perry Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30

Perry Township (Berk Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32

Perry Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Perry Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49

Perry Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Perry Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Perry Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57

Perry Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63

Perry Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72

Perryopolis Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49

Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program (DMVA), 4-78

Persian Gulf War, 1-41

Personnel Assessment, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-97

Pest Control Compact, Interstate, 4-152

Peters Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50

Peters Township (Washington Co.), 6-101
elections, 7-76

Petersburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51

petition, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Petrolia Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Pets (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66

Phacops rana (state fossil), 1-6

Pharmaceutical Assistance, Bureau of (AGING), 4-32

Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE), 1-33

PHFA Unrestricted Funds, 4-116

Philadelphia, City of, 1-8
abolition of county offices, 2-30
constitutional provision on debt, 2-30
courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2-20
finance history, 1-26
Home Rule, 6-5
officials and population, 6-47
reform movements, 1-22

Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad, 1-20

Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1-25, 1-29

Philadelphia County
county seat, 6-10
Courts of Common Pleas, 5-9
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
elections, 7-68

general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

media, 9-56

Municipal Court Judges, 5-83

municipalities count by type, 6-10

political party members, 9-34

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

special courts, 5-6

traffic court judges, 5-84

vote by political subdivision, 7-68

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Philadelphia International Airport, 1-29

Philadelphia Municipal Court, constitutional provision, 2-13

Philadelphia Naval Yard, 1-24

Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 4-127

Philadelphia and Reading railroad, 1-20

Philpsburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39

Philosophy (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66

Philadelphia traffic court, constitutional provision, 2-13

Phoenixville Borough, 6-67
elections, 7-40

Photography (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66

physical and natural properties of Pennsylvania, 1-3

Physical Fitness and Sports, Governor's Advisory Council on (DOH), 4-66

Physician General (DOH), 4-65

Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, 1-36

Platt Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

picnic areas, in state forests, 9-27

Picture Rocks Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-62

Pike County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-38
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District Judges, 5-84

media, 9-57

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-38

political party members, 9-34

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-129

vote by political subdivision, 7-69

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Pike Township (Berk Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-32

Pike Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Pike Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Pike Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70

Pillow Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45

Pine Creek Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Pine Creek Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Pine Grove Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

Pine Grove Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71

Pine Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75

Pine Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-101
elections, 7-27

Pine Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30

Pine Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Pine Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Pine Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Pine Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Pine Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-62

Pine Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63

Pinegrove Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Piney Township, 6-124
elections, 7-41

Piper Aircraft Corporation, 1-36

Pitcairn Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-27

Pittsburgh, City of
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-27
government, 6-5
inferior courts, 2-22
officials and population, 6-47

Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4-129
reform movements, 1-22
special courts, 5-6

Pittsfield Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Pittston, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-60

Pittston Township, 6-128
elections, 7-60

Placement of Children, Compact on, 4-151

Plain Grove Township, 6-127
elections, 7-57

Plainfield Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67

Plains Township, elections, 7-60

Plains Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-120

Planning, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-92

Planning, Office of Policy and (GOV), 4-16

Planning Board, State, 4-142

Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants, Office of (COR), 4-43

plant, state, 1-6

Plant Industry, Bureau of (AG), 4-35

Plastics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66

Platea Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49

Pleasant Hills Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-28

Pleasant Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Pleasant Valley Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70

Pleasantville Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-113
elections, 7-31

Pleasantville Borough (Venango Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-75

Plum Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-28

Plum Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Plumcreek Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30

Plumstead Township, 6-102
elections, 7-36

Plumville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Plunketts Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Plymouth Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

Plymouth Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-60

Plymouth Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-78
elections, 7-65

Pocono Township, 6-102
elections, 7-64

Pocopson Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

Point and Non-Point Source Regulation, Bureau of, 4-57

Point Marion Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49

Point Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67

Points of Order
House Decisions, 3-225
House Decisions, Index, Index to, 3-251
Senate Decisions, 3-61
Senate Decisions, Index, Index to, 3-95

Police and Safety, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61

Policy, Planning & Development, Office of (L&I), 4-72

Policy, Planning, and Communications, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-104

Policy and Information Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-97

Policy and Planning, Office of (DCNR), 4-41

Policy and Planning, Office of (GOV), 4-16

Policy Development, Office (DPW), 4-81

Policy Office (DCED), 4-38

Policy Office (DEP), 4-54

Policy Office (DOH), 4-65

Policy Office (INS), 4-69

political developments, history, 1-17, 1-40

Political Party officials, 9-30

political powers, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3

Politics (History), 1-13

Polk Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75

Polk Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-53

Polk Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-64

Pollution Control (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61, 9-67

Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office (DEP), 4-55

population (history)
in 2000, 1-31
in Colonial period, 1-13
in early 1800s, 1-17
early 20 c., 1-25
United States (by States), 9-12

population, of counties, 6-12

Population Management, Office of (COR), 4-44

Population Survey (U.S. Census Bureau), 1-40

Populist movement, 1-22

Port Allegany Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-62

Port Carbon Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

Port Clinton Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

Port Matilda Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39

Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4-129

Port Royal Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-53

Port Vue Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-28

Portage Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Portage Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38

Portage Township (Cameron Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38

Portage Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70

Porter Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Porter Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Porter Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-51

Porter Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-53

Porter Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-62

Porter Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70

Porter Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71

Portersville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Portland Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Postsecondary and Adult Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49

Postsecondary and Higher Education, Office of (PDE), 4-49

Potomac River Basin, Interstate Commission on the, 4-152

Potter County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-38
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-15, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-84
media, 9-57
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-38
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-129
vote by political subdivision, 7-70
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Potter Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-31

Potter Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39

Pottstown Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-65

Pottsville, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-71

Presbyterianism, 1-21

Preservation through Smart Rehab program, 4-116

President Judges, constitutional provision, 2-22

President of the United States
Biography, 8-3, 8-3
Cabinet, 8-4
Cabinet-Rank Members, 8-4
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania, 7-83
Historical Listing, 8-31, 8-131
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania, 7-82

President Pro Tempore, 3-3, 3-12
 historical list, 3-270
 President Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-75
 Press and Communications, Governor's Office
 of, 4-12
 Press and Communications, Office of (DPW), 4-81
 Press and Communications Office (PDE), 4-47
 Press Office (COR), 4-43
 Press Office (L&I), 4-71
 Preston Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-77
 Price Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-64
 Primary Election
 Governor, 7-7
 Lt. Governor, 7-8
 State House of Representatives, 7-11
 State Senate, 7-10
 U.S. Congress results, 7-6
 voter registration for, 7-4
 Pringle Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-60
 Printing, Graphics & Commercial Arts (Pa.
 Periodicals), 9-66
 Private Colleges and Universities, 9-38
 private corporations, constitutional provision, 2-31
 Private Financing, Center for (DCED), 4-39
 Private Schools, State Boards of (PDE), 4-50
 Private State-Aided Institutions, 9-38
 Private Two-Year Colleges, 9-40
 Probation and Parole, Pennsylvania Board of,
 4-130
 salaries, 4-4
 Procurement, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
 Professional and Occupational Affairs, Bureau of
 (DOS), 4-87
 Professional Selections and Administrative
 Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4-62
 Professional Standards and Practices
 Commission, 4-50
 Program Integration, Office of (DEP), 4-56
 Promotion and Disease Prevention, Deputy
 Secretary for, 4-67
 Prompton Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-77
 Property Administration Office (DGS), 4-61
 Prospect Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Prospect Park Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-47
 prothonotaries, constitutional provision, 2-19
 Providence Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-56
 Provincial Assembly, speakers 1682-1790, 3-273
 PSERS Building, 1-9
 public common schools, 1-29
 Public Employee Law (1970), 1-33
 Public Employee Retirement Commission, 4-132
 Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of
 Commissioners of (DGS), 4-63
 public health, 1-32
 Public Health Preparedness, Office of, 4-67
 Public Instruction, Department of, 1-30
 Public Instruction, Superintendent of, 1-29
 Public Liaison, Office of (GOV), 4-17
 public officers, constitutional provision, 2-23
 Public Records, Bureau of Contracts and
 (TREAS), 4-30
 Public Safety Radio Services, 4-9
 Public School Building Authority, State, 4-133
 Public School Employees' Retirement System,
 4-134
 Public Service Commission, 1-24
 Public Utility Commission, 1-30, 4-135
 salaries, 4-4
 Public Welfare, Department of, 4-80
 salary of secretary, 4-3
 Public Works, Deputy Secretary for, 4-62
 Publications, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61

Puerto Rico
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-12
 resident commissioner in Congress, 8-9
 Pulaski Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Pulaski Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-57
 Punxsutawney Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Pure Oil Company, 1-28
 Putnam Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Pymatuning Lake Compact, 4-153
 Pymatuning Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-63

– Q –

 Quakers (History), 1-12
 opposition to slavery, 1-18
 women's education, 1-25
 Quakertown Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-36
 Qualifications of Educational Personnel,
 Agreement on, 4-150
 Quarryville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56
 quartering of troops, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
 Quecreek Mine, 1-35
 al-Queda, 1-42
 Quemahoning Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-72
 Quincy Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 quorum, Senate rules, 3-53

– R –

 Raccoon Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-31
 Rachel Carson State Office Building, 1-9
 Radiation Protection, Bureau of, 4-59
 radio, 1-29
 Radnor Township, 6-78
 elections, 7-47
 Railroad Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 railroads, 1-36
 equipment manufacture, 1-27
 history, 1-20, 1-28
 Rainsburg Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-31
 Ralpho Township, 6-102
 elections, 7-67
 Ramey Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-42
 Randolph Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-43
 Rankin Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-28
 Ransom Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-54
 Rapho Township, 6-102
 elections, 7-56
 Rayburn Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-30
 Rayne Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Reade Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Reading, City of, 6-58
 elections, 7-32
 Reading Railroad, 1-28
 Reading Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-24
 Real Estate & Building Maintenance (Pa.
 Periodicals), 9-66
 Real Estate, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
 Real Estate Tax Exemption (DMVA), 4-78
 Records and Identification, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90

Recreation, 9-14
 Recreation and Conservation, Bureau of (DCNR),
 4-41
 Recycling (Pa. Periodicals), 9-61
 Recycling Office, Commonwealth Agency, 4-62
 Red Hill Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-65
 Red Lion Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-80
 "Red Scare," 1-25
 Redbank Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-30
 Redbank Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Redstone Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-49
 Reed Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-45
 reform movements, 1-22
 Regional Export Assistance Network, 4-39
 Regional Offices, Governor's, 4-17
 Regional Visitor's Guides (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
 Regulatory Counsel, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59
 Rehabilitation Board, State (L&I), 4-74
 Reilly Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-71
 religion, 1-38
 Religion (History), 1-14, 1-21
 Religion (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
 religious freedom, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
 Remington Rand Corporation, 1-37
 Renal Disease Advisory Committee, 4-65
 Renovo Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-42
 Representatives in Congress. *see* Congress
 Representatives in the General Assembly. *see*
 House of Representatives
 Republican Dominance (History), 1-22
 Republican Party
 history, 1-18, 1-22
 State Committee Members, 9-30
 State Committee Officers, 9-30
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 for primary, 7-4
 Research, Bureau of (REV), 4-85
 Research and Development, Bureau of (PSP),
 4-90
 Reserve Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-28
 Resolutions
 Legislative, 3-4
 Senate rules, 3-53
 retail sales receipts, 1-34
 Retailing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
 Retirement System
 Public School Employees,' 4-134
 State Employees,' 4-141
 Revenue, Department of, 4-84
 salary of secretary, 4-3
 Revolution, Pennsylvania in the, 1-15
 Reynoldsville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Rhode Island (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-12
 Rice Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-60
 Rices Landing Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-51
 Richhill Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-51
 Richland Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-57
 Richland Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-102
 elections, 7-28
 Richland Township (Bucks Co.), elections, 7-36
 Richland Township (Cambria Co.), 6-102
 elections, 7-38

Richland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Richland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75

Richlandtown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Richmond Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33

Richmond Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Richmond Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74

Ride and Measurement Standards, Bureau of (AG), 4-35

Ridgebury Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34

Ridgway Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-48

Ridgway Township, 6-125
elections, 7-48

Ridley Park Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47

Ridley Township, 6-79
elections, 7-47

Riegelsville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36

Rights, Declaration of (Constitution), 2-3

Rimersburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

Ringgold Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53

Ringtown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

Risk and Insurance Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61

Riverside Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

roads, history, 1-19, 1-28, 1-36

Roaring Brook Township, 6-127
elections, 7-54

Roaring Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43

Roaring Spring Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33

Robeson Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

Robesonia Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33

Robinson Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-79
elections, 7-28

Robinson Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-76

Rochester Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

Rochester Township, 6-120
elections, 7-31

Rockdale Township, 6-124
elections, 7-43

Rockefeller Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67

Rockhill Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51

Rockland Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33

Rockland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75

Rockledge Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65

Rockwood Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Rome Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34

Rome Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Rome Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43

Roscoe Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76

Rose Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53

Rose Valley Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47

Roseto Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Roseville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74

Ross Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-79
elections, 7-28

Ross Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-60

Ross Township (Monroe Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-64

Rosslyn Farms Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-28

Rostraver Township, 6-79
elections, 7-78

Roulette Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70

Rouseville Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75

Royalton Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45

Royersford Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-65

Rubber (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66

ruffed grouse (state game bird), 1-5

Rules of the House of Representatives, 3-197
Index to, 3-221

Rules of the Senate, 3-42
Index to, 3-57

Rural Pennsylvania, Center for, 3-256

Rural Valley Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-30

Ruscomanor Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

Rush Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39

Rush Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-45

Rush Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-67

Rush Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130

Rush Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71, 7-73

Rutland Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Rutledge Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-47

Ryan Office Building, 1-9

Ryan Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71

Rye Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68

- S -

Sadsbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-40

Sadsbury Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-44

Sadsbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-56

Saegertown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44

Safe Drinking Water, Bureau of, 4-58

Safe Schools, Office for (PDE), 4-48

Safety Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-92

St. Clair Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-71

St. Clair Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79

St. Clairsville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

St. Lawrence Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33

St. Marys, City of, 6-58
elections, 7-48

St. Petersburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41

St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 1-19

St. Thomas Township, 6-126
elections, 7-50

Salaries
County officials, 6-13
Executive Branch, 4-3
General Assembly, 3-7

Salem Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-41

Salem Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-60

Salem Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63

Salem Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-77

Salem Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-78

Salford Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65

Salisbury Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Salisbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-103
elections, 7-56

Salisbury Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-80
elections, 7-58

Salladasburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-62

Sallito Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-51

Saltlick Township, 6-125
elections, 7-49

Saltsburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-52

Sandy Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Sandy Lake Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63

Sandy Lake Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Sandy Township, 6-103
elections, 7-42

Sandycreek Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Sankertown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Saturday Evening Post, 1-20

Saville Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68

Saxonburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Saxton Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

Sayre Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34

Scalp Level Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Scheduling and Advance, Office of (GOV), 4-18

Schellsburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

School districts, classifications, 6-3

School Leadership and Teacher Quality, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49

School Services, Office of (PDE), 4-48

Schuylkill County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-39
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District Judges, 5-84

media, 9-57

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-39

political party members, 9-34

population, 6-12

- primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-129
- vote by political subdivision, 7-70
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Schuylkill Haven Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-71
- Schuylkill Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- Schuylkill Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- Schwensville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-65
- Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
- science, history, 1-20, 1-30
- Scientific Management, 1-27
- Scott Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-80
 - elections, 7-28
- Scott Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- Scott Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-54
- Scott Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- Scott Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-77
- Scottdale Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
- Scranton, City of
 - elections, 7-54
 - government, 6-5
 - officials and population, 6-48
- Scrubgrass Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- seal, state, 1-4
- constitutional provision, 2-12
- searches and seizures, Declaration of Rights
 - on, 2-3
- Second Class A Cities, 6-46
- Second Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46
- Secretary of the Commonwealth, salary, 4-3
- Secretary-Parliamentarian of Senate, 3-13
 - duties, 3-42
- Securities Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-138
 - salaries, 4-3
- Security Division (COR), 4-44
- Selinsgrove Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
- Sellersville Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-36
- Seminaries, Theological, 9-40
- Senate
 - Bills Presented During 2009-10 Session, 3-255
 - Biographies of Members, 3-14
 - Chief Clerk, 3-13, 3-43
 - Committee on Ethics, 3-54
 - Floor Leaders, 3-272
 - general election, 7-19
 - legislative districts, 3-32
 - legislative districts map, 3-27
 - Members, 3-9
 - members since 1950, 3-259
 - Officers, 3-7, 3-8
 - Organization, 3-3
 - Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States, 8-11
 - Points of Order Decisions, 3-61
 - Points of Order Decisions, Index, Index to, 3-95
 - President Pro Tempore, 3-12, 3-42, 3-270
 - primary election, 7-10
 - Rules, 3-42
 - Rules, Index to, Index to, 3-57
 - Salaries, 3-7
 - Secretaries, 3-273
 - Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3-13
 - Sergeant-at-Arms, 3-43
 - Standing Committee Assignments by member, 3-39
 - Standing Committees, 3-37
 - senior judges, 5-20
 - Sentencing, Commission on, 3-256
 - September 11 attack, 1-42
 - Sergeant Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
 - SERS Building, 1-9
 - Seven Fields Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
 - Seven Springs Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
 - Seven Valleys Borough, 6-120
 - elections, 7-80
 - Seward Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
 - Sewickley Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-28
 - Sewickley Heights Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-28
 - Sewickley Hills Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-28
 - Sewickley Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
 - Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 4-140
 - Shade Gap Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
 - Shade Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
 - Shaler Township, 6-80
 - elections, 7-28
 - Shamokin, City of, 6-58
 - elections, 7-67
 - Shamokin Dam Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
 - Shamokin Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
 - Shanksville Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
 - Sharon, City of, 6-58
 - elections, 7-63
 - Sharon Hill Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-47
 - Sharon Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
 - Sharpsburg Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-28
 - Sharpsville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-63
 - Shawnees, 1-11
 - Sheakleyville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-63
 - Sheffield Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
 - Shelocta Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
 - Shenandoah Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-71
 - Shenango Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
 - Shenango Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
 - Sheshequin Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
 - Shickshinny Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-60
 - Shillington Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-33
 - Shinglehouse Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-70
 - ship, state (U.S. Brig. *Niagara*), 1-6
 - Shippertown (Cameron Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-38
 - Shippertown (Tioga Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-74
 - Shippensburg Borough, 6-115, 6-116
 - elections, 7-44, 7-50
 - Shippensburg Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-44
 - Shippensburg Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
 - Shippingport Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-31
 - Shiremanstown Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-45
 - Shirley Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
 - Shirleysburg Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
 - Shoemakersville Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-33
 - Shohola Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70
 - Showalter Act, 1-30
 - Shrewsbury Borough, 6-120
 - elections, 7-80
 - Shrewsbury Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
 - Shrewsbury Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
 - Shrewsbury Township (York Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
 - Silver Lake Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-73
 - Silver Spring Township, 6-103
 - elections, 7-45
 - Silverdale Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-36
 - Sinking Spring Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-33
 - Skipack Township, 6-103
 - elections, 7-65
 - Slatington Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-58
 - Sligo Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-41
 - Slippery Rock Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
 - Slippery Rock Township (Butler Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-37
 - Slippery Rock Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
 - Slocum Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-60
 - Small Business Ombudsman Office (DEP), 4-55
 - Smethport Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-62
 - Smicksburg Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-52
 - Smith Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
 - Smithfield Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
 - Smithfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
 - Smithfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
 - Smithfield Township (Monroe Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-64
 - Smithton Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
 - Snake Spring Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
 - Snow Shoe Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
 - Snow Shoe Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
 - SNPJ Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-57
 - Snyder County
 - boroughs, 6-118
 - brief history, 6-39
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16

- judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
- Magisterial District Judges, 5-84
- media, 9-57
- municipalities count by type, 6-10
- officials, 6-39
- political party members, 9-34
- population, 6-12
- primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-130
- vote by political subdivision, 7-71
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Snyder Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-33
- Snyder Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-53
- Snydertown Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-68
- Society and Culture
 - after Civil War, 1-29
 - Colonial period, 1-14
- Soldiers' Grove, 1-9
- Solebury Township, 6-103, 6-122
 - elections, 7-36
- Somerset Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
- Somerset County
 - boroughs, 6-118
 - brief history, 6-40
 - county seat, 6-10
 - district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
 - general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 - judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 - Magisterial District Judges, 5-85
 - media, 9-57
 - municipalities count by type, 6-10
 - officials, 6-40
 - political party members, 9-34
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 - townships, 6-130
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-72
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Somerset Township (Somerset Co.), 6-103
 - elections, 7-72
- Somerset Township (Washington Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- song, state ("Pennsylvania"), 1-7
- Souderton Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-65
- South Abington Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- South Annville Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- South Beaver Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- South Bend Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- South Bethlehem Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- South Buffalo Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- South Canaan Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-77
- South Carolina (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-8
 - population, 9-12
- South Centre Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-43
- South Coatesville Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-40
- South Connellsville Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- South Coventry Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- South Creek Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
- South Dakota (State)
 - governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 - members in Congress, 8-8
 - population, 9-12
- South Fayette Township, 6-80
 - elections, 7-28
- South Fork Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-38
- South Franklin Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- South Greensburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
- South Hanover Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-45
- South Heidelberg Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-33
- South Heights Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-31
- South Huntingdon Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- South Lebanon Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- South Londonderry Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- South Mahoning Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- South Manheim Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- South Middleton Township, 6-104
 - elections, 7-45
- South New Castle Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-57
- South Newton Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-45
- South Park Township, 6-104
 - elections, 7-28
- South Pymatuning Township, 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- South Renovo Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-42
- South Shenango Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-44
- South Strabane Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- South Union Township, 6-104
 - elections, 7-49
- South Versailles Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-28
- South Waverly Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-34
- South Whitehall Township, 6-81
 - elections, 7-58
- South Williamsport Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-62
- South Woodbury Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Southampton Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-31
- Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-45
- Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-50
- Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Southmont Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-38
- Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
- Southwest Madison Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Southwest Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4-77
- Spanish-American War, 1-23
- Sparta Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-44
- Spartansburg Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-44
- Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3-3, 3-110
 - historical list, 3-274
- Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3-273
- Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4-50
- Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48
- Special Events Office (DGS), 4-62
- Special Interests (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
- Special Investigations and Intelligence, Office of (COR), 4-45
- Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions, 9-41
- Speers Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- Sperry Rand Corporation, 1-37
- Sports (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
- Spring Brook Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- Spring City Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-40
- Spring Creek Township (Elk Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-48
- Spring Creek Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- Spring Garden Township, 6-81
 - elections, 7-80
- Spring Grove Borough, 6-120
 - elections, 7-80
- Spring Township (Berks Co.), 6-104
 - elections, 7-33
- Spring Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-39
- Spring Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-44
- Spring Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Spring Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Springboro Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-44
- Springdale Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-28
- Springdale Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-28
- Springettsbury Township, 6-104
 - elections, 7-80
- Springfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
- Springfield Township (Bucks Co.), elections, 7-36
- Springfield Township (Delaware Co.), 6-81
 - elections, 7-47
- Springfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Springfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Springfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-63
- Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-81
 - elections, 7-65
- Springfield Township (York Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-50
- Springhill Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51

Springville Township, 6-130
elections, 7-73
Spruce Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52
Spruce Hill Township, 6-127
elections, 7-53
Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4-45
Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
Standard Oil Company, 1-27
Standards and Records, Bureau of (COR), 4-44
standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
standing committees, actions on bills, 3-4
Standing Stone Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Starrucca Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-77
State, Department of, 4-87
state animal, 1-5
State Apprenticeship & Training Council (L&I), 4-74
State Athletic Commission (DOS), 4-88
state beverage, 1-6
State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 1-33
State Civil Service Commission, 4-96
State College Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-39
state dog, 1-5
state electric locomotive, 1-6
State Employees' Retirement System, 4-141
State Ethics Commission, 4-101
State Farm Show, 1-28
State Fire Commissioner, Office of, 4-53
state fish, 1-5
state flag, 1-5
state flower, 1-5
State Forests, 9-23
natural areas, 9-28
picnic areas in, 9-27
wild areas in, 9-29
state fossil, 1-6
state game bird, 1-5
state government, and local government, 6-3
State Government Commission, Joint, 3-256
State House of Representatives, general election, 7-20
state insect, 1-5
State Milk Control Commission, 1-28
State Museum and State Archives, 1-42
State Museum, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-113
State Museum of Pennsylvania, 1-9
State Parks, 9-14
Activities in, 9-19
State Parks, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-41
State Planning Board, 4-142
state plant, 1-6
State Police, Pennsylvania, 4-89
salary of commissioner, 4-3
State Public School Building Authority, 4-62, 4-133
State Rehabilitation Board, 4-74
state seal, 1-4
constitutional provision, 2-12
state ship, 1-6
state song, 1-7
state steam locomotive, 1-6
State Street Building, 1-9
State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9-37
State Tax Equalization Board, 4-145
salaries, 4-3
state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1-20
State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4-93
State Transportation Commission, 4-93
State Treasurer
Office of, 4-29
salary, 4-3
state tree, 1-6
State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4-74
State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4-73
State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4-74

State Works of Pennsylvania, 1-19
Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness, 4-66
steam locomotive, state, 1-6
steel production, 1-19, 1-34
Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), 1-26
Steeltown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-45
Sterling Township, 6-132
elections, 7-77
Steuben Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44
Stevens Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Stewardson Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70
Stewart Township, 6-125
elections, 7-50
Stewartstown Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-80
Stillwater Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-43
stock market collapse of 1929, 1-30
Stockdale Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76
Stockertown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67
Stoneboro Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63
Stonycreek Township (Cambria Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38
Stonycreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Stowe Township, 6-120
elections, 7-28
Stoystown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72
Straban Township, 6-121
elections, 7-24
Strasburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-56
Strasburg Township, 6-127
elections, 7-56
Strattanville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-41
Strausstown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33
Strawberry Square, 1-9
Stroud Township, 6-105
elections, 7-64
Stroudsburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-64
Subsidized Child Care Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
Sugar Grove Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Sugar Grove Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63
Sugar Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-75
Sugar Notch Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60
Sugarcreek Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75
Sugarcreek Township, 6-121
elections, 7-30
Sugarloaf Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-43
Sugarloaf Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-60
Sullivan County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-40
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-85
media, 9-57
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-40
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-130
vote by political subdivision, 7-73
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Sullivan Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74
Summerhill Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Summerhill Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38
Summerhill Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44
Summerville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-53
Summit Hill Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-39
Summit Township (Butler Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37
Summit Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44
Summit Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49
Summit Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70
Summit Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Sunbury, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-68
Superior Court, 5-5
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
judges since 1895, 5-96
judicial biographies, 5-23
map of geographic divisions, 5-17
sessions, 2010 and 2011, 5-62
Supervision of Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the, 4-152
Supplies and Surplus Operations, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
Support Services, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
Supportive Services Program (PHFA), 4-115
Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5-4
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
judicial biographies, 5-21
justices since 1681, 5-94
map of geographic divisions, 5-17
sessions, 2010 and 2011, 5-62
Supreme Court, United States, 8-28, 8-128
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 1-34
Susquehanna Borough, 6-119
Susquehanna County
boroughs, 6-118
brief history, 6-41
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-85
media, 9-57
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-41

political party members, 9-34
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-130
 vote by political subdivision, 7-73
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Susquehanna Depot Borough, elections, 7-73
 Susquehanna River Basin Compact, 4-153
 Susquehanna Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-38
 Susquehanna Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-81
 elections, 7-45
 Susquehanna Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-53
 Susquehanna Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-62
 Susquehannocks, 1-11
 Sutersville Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-79
 Swarthmore Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-47
 Swatara Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-82
 elections, 7-46
 Swatara Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-57
 Sweden Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-70
 Swissvale Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-29
 Swoyersville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-60
 Sykesville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Sylvania Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-34
 Sylvania Township, elections, 7-70
 symbols of Pennsylvania, 1-4

- T -

Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, 1-33
 Tamaqua Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 Tarentum Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-29
 Tatamy Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-67
 Tax Equalization Board, State, 1-42, 4-145
 taxes
 constitutional provision, 2-25
 of local governments, 6-3
 Taxpayer Hotline (AUD GEN), 4-28
 Taxpayer Service and Information Center, 4-85
 Taylor Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-55
 Taylor Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-33
 Taylor Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Taylor Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 Taylor Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-57
 Teacher Quality, Bureau of School Leadership and (PDE), 4-49
 Teaching and Learning Support, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49
 Technical Education, Bureau of Career and (PDE), 4-49
 Technology Investment, Office of (DCED), 4-40
 Telecommunications (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
 telegraph, 1-29
 telephone, 1-29
 television industry, 1-38

Telford Borough (Bucks Co.), 6-113
 elections, 7-36
 Telford Borough (Montgomery Co.), 6-117
 elections, 7-65
 Tell Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Temple University, Trustees Board, 4-50
 Tennessee (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-12
 Terre Hill Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-56
 Terry Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-34
 Texas (State)
 annexation, PA support, 1-18
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-12
 Texas Township, 6-132
 elections, 7-77
 textile industry, 1-27
 Textiles & Fibers (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
 Theological Seminaries, 9-40
 Third Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46
 Thompson Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-73
 Thompson Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 Thompson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-73
 Thompston Township, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Thornburg Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-29
 Thornbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-40
 Thornbury Township (Delaware Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-47
 Thornhurst Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-55
 Three Mile Island nuclear plant, 1-35
 Three Springs Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-52
 Throop Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-55
 Tidioute Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-75
 Tilden Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-33
 Timblin Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Tincum Township (Bucks Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Tincum Township (Delaware Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-47
 Tioga Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-74
 Tioga County
 boroughs, 6-119
 brief history, 6-41
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District judges, 5-85
 media, 9-57
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-41
 political party members, 9-34
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-130
 vote by political subdivision, 7-73
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Tioga Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-74
 Tionesta Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-50
 Tionesta Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-50
 titles, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
 Titusville, City of, 6-59
 elections, 7-44
 Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee, 4-65
 Toboyn Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-68
 Toby Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-41
 Tobyhanna Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-64
 Todd Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-50
 Todd Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Topographic and Geologic Survey, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
 Topton Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-33
 Towamencin Township, 6-105
 elections, 7-65
 Towamensing Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Towanda Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-34
 Towanda Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-34
 Tower City Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 Townships
 First Class, 6-71, 6-120
 government structure, 6-6
 Second Class, 6-85, 6-121
 Townville Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-44
 Traffic Court of Philadelphia, 5-6
 Trafford Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-29, 7-79
 Trainer Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-48
 Training and Education, Bureau of (PSP), 4-90
 Training Site, Fort Indiantown Gap, 4-79
 transportation, history, 1-14, 1-19, 1-36
 Transportation (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
 Transportation, Department of, 1-43, 4-91
 salary of secretary, 4-3
 Transportation Advisory Committee, State, 4-93
 Transportation Commission, State, 4-93
 Trappe Borough, 6-117
 Travel (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
 Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion, Center for (DCED), 4-40
 Treasurer
 Office of State, 4-29
 salary, 4-3
 Treatment Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-44
 Tredyffrin Township, 6-105
 elections, 7-40
 tree, state, 1-6
 Tremont Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-71
 Tremont Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-71
 trial by jury
 constitutional provision, 2-22
 Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
 Triumph Township, 6-131
 elections, 7-75

Troutville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42
Troy Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34
Troy Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
Troy Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44
Trumbauersville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36
Tuition Account Program Bureaus, 4-30
Tullytown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-36
Tulpehocken Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33
Tunkhannock Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-79
Tunkhannock Township (Monroe Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-64
Tunkhannock Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-79
Tunnelhill Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38
Turbett Township, 6-127
elections, 7-53
Turbol Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68
Turbolville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-68
Turnpike Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-146
Turtle Creek Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29
Tuscarora Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
Tuscarora Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53
Tuscarora Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68
Twilight Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76
Tyrone Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34
Tyrone Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24
Tyrone Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34
Tyrone Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-68

- U -
Ulster Township, 6-122
elections, 7-34
Ulysses Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-70
Ulysses Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70
Unclaimed Property, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-30
underground railroad, 1-18
unemployment, in Great Depression, 1-30
Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council,
State (L&I), 4-74
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review
(L&I), 4-74
salaries, 4-4
Unemployment Compensation Disbursement,
Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
Unemployment Compensation Service Centers,
Office of (L&I), 4-72
Unemployment Tax Services, Office of (L&I), 4-72
Union City Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-49
Union County
boroughs, 6-119
brief history, 6-42
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-12, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District Judges, 5-85
media, 9-57
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-42
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-131
vote by political subdivision, 7-74
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4
Union Dale Borough, 6-119
Union Independent Township, elections, 7-74
Union Switch and Signal Company, 1-27
Union Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-24
Union Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33
Union Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39
Union Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42
Union Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44
Union Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49
Union Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50
Union Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52
Union Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53
Union Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57
Union Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57
Union Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-60
Union Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-64
Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71
Union Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-72
Union Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Union Township (Union Co.), 6-131
elections, 7-74
Union Township (Washington Co.), elections, 7-76
Uniondale Borough, elections, 7-73
unionization, 1-33
Uniontown, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-50
Unionville Borough (Centre Co.), 6-114
elections, 7-39
United Airlines Flight 93, 1-42
United Mine Workers (UMW), 1-26
United Nations, 1-41
United States
Governors, 8-32, 8-132
population, 9-12
United States Brig Niagara (state ship), 1-6
United States Colored Troops (USCT), 1-21
United States Congress
Congressional Districts, 8-23, 8-123
District Maps for Pennsylvania, 8-19
general election, for U.S. Senator, 7-16
by political division, 7-24
Officers, 8-10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States
House of Representatives, 8-12

Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States
Senate, 8-11
primary election, 7-6
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
State Delegations, 8-5
United Steelworkers of America, 1-26
U.S. Air, 1-36
U.S. Census Bureau, Population Survey, 1-40
U.S. Steel Corporation, 1-27
Unity Township, 6-105
elections, 7-79
Univac I, 1-37
Universities
and Private Colleges, 9-38
State Related, 9-37
University of Pennsylvania
first computer, 1-30
Medical School, 1-30
Moore School of Electrical Engineering, 1-37
University of Pittsburgh, Trustees Board, 4-50
Upland Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-48
Upper Allen Township, 6-82
elections, 7-45
Upper Augusta Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68
Upper Bern Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33
Upper Burrell Township, 6-132
elections, 7-79
Upper Chichester Township, 6-82
elections, 7-48
Upper Darby Township, 6-82
elections, 7-48
Upper Dublin Township, 6-83
elections, 7-65
Upper Fairfield Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62
Upper Frankford Township, 6-125
elections, 7-45
Upper Frederick Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65
Upper Gwynedd Township, 6-83
elections, 7-65
Upper Hanover Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65
Upper Leacock Township, 6-127
elections, 7-56
Upper Macungie Township, 6-105
elections, 7-58
Upper Mahanoy Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68
Upper Mahantongo Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71
Upper Makefield Township, 6-122
elections, 7-36
Upper Merion Township, 6-106
elections, 7-65
Upper Mifflin Township, 6-125
elections, 7-45
Upper Millford Township, 6-127
elections, 7-58
Upper Moreland Township, 6-83
elections, 7-65
Upper Mount Bethel Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67
Upper Nazareth Township, 6-129
elections, 7-67
Upper Oxford Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40
Upper Paxton Township, 6-125
elections, 7-46
Upper Pottsgrove Township, 6-120
elections, 7-65
Upper Providence Township (Delaware Co.), 6-106
elections, 7-48
Upper Providence Township (Montgomery Co.),
6-106
elections, 7-65
Upper St. Clair Township, 6-83
elections, 7-29

Upper Salford Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65

Upper Saucon Township, 6-106
elections, 7-58

Upper Southampton Township, 6-107
elections, 7-36

Upper Tulpehocken Township, 6-122
elections, 7-33

Upper Turkeyfoot Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72

Upper Tyrone Township, 6-125
elections, 7-50

Upper Uwchlan Township, 6-107
elections, 7-40

Upper Yoder Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38

urban transit, history, 1-28

Ursina Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Utah (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

Utica Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-75

Uwchlan Township, 6-107
elections, 7-40

– V –

Valencia Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

Valley Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-30

Valley Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-40

Valley Township (Montour Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-65

Valley-Hi Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-50

Vanderbilt Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-50

Vandergrift Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-79

Vandling Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-55

Vanport Township, 6-120
elections, 7-31

Vehicle Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-62

Venango Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44

Venango County
boroughs, 6-119
brief history, 6-42
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-86
media, 9-58
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-42
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
townships, 6-131
vote by political subdivision, 7-74
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Venango Township (Butler Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-37

Venango Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-44

Venango Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-49

Vermont (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

Vernon Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44

Verona Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Versailles Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

veterans, 1-33

Veterans Affairs, Office of (DMVA), 4-77

Veterans Emergency Assistance (DMVA), 4-77

veto
constitutional provision, 2-12
Senate rules, 3-54

Vice-President of the United States, Historical
Listing, 8-31, 8-131

Victim Advocate, Office of, 4-43, 4-149

Victim Offender Dialogue Program, 4-149

Victory Township, 6-131
elections, 7-75

Vietnam conflict, 1-41

Vintondale Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Virgin Islands
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9

Virginia (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of (L&I), 4-73

Volant Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-57

voter registration
general election, 7-15
Historical Statistics, Democratic, 7-86
Historical Statistics, Republican, 7-87
primary election, 7-4

voting, Senate rules, 3-50

– W –

Wagner Labor Relations Act, 1-26

Walker Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-39

Walker Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-52

Walker Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-53

Walker Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-71

Wall Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Wallace Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

Wallaceton Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42

Walnutport Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Wampum Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-57

Ward Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Warminster Township, 6-107
elections, 7-36

Warren, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-75

Warren County
boroughs, 6-119
brief history, 6-43
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93

general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-13, 5-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-86

media, 9-58

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-43

political party members, 9-34

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-131

vote by political subdivision, 7-75

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Warren Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Warren Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-50

Warrington Township (Bucks Co.), 6-107
elections, 7-36

Warrington Township (York Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-80

Warrior Run Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

Warriors Mark Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

wars
Civil War, 1-18, 1-21
Colonial period, 1-13
Korean Conflict, 1-41
Persian Gulf War, 1-41
Revolution, 1-15
Spanish-American War, 1-23
Vietnam Involvement, 1-41
World War I, 1-24
World War II, 1-31

Warsaw Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53

Warwick Township (Bucks Co.), 6-108
elections, 7-36

Warwick Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-40

Warwick Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-108
elections, 7-56

Washington (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

Washington, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-76

Washington County
boroughs, 6-119
brief history, 6-43
county seat, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-12, 5-16
judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
Magisterial District judges, 5-86
media, 9-58
municipalities count by type, 6-10
officials, 6-43
political party members, 9-34
population, 6-12
primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8

- for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-120, 6-131
- vote by political subdivision, 7-75
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Washington Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- Washington Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-33
- Washington Township (Butler Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-37
- Washington Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-38
- Washington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-41
- Washington Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-46
- Washington Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Washington Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-50
- Washington Township (Franklin Co.), 6-108
 - elections, 7-50
- Washington Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Washington Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- Washington Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-53
- Washington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- Washington Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-58
- Washington Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
- Washington Township (Northampton Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-67
- Washington Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Washington Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- Washington Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- Washington Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Washington Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-79
- Washington Township (York Co.), 6-132
 - elections, 7-80
- Washingtonville Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-65
- Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation, Deputy Secretary for, 4-58
- Waste Management, Bureau of, 4-58
- Waste Management (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
- Water Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4-57
- Waterford Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- Waterford Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- waterways, 1-19, 1-36
- Waterways Engineering and Wetlands, Bureau of, 4-57
- Watson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-62
- Watson Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
 - elections, 7-75
- Watsonville Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-68
- Watts Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- Wattsburg Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- Waymart Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-77
- Wayne County
 - boroughs, 6-119

- brief history, 6-44
- county seat, 6-10
- district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
- general election
 - for governor, 7-18
 - for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-16
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
- judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
- Magisterial District Judges, 5-86
- media, 9-58
- municipalities count by type, 6-10
- officials, 6-44
- political party members, 9-34
- population, 6-12
- primary election
 - for governor, 7-7
 - for Lt. governor, 7-8
 - for U.S. Senator, 7-5
- townships, 6-131
- vote by political subdivision, 7-77
- voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 - for primary, 7-4
- Wayne Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- Wayne Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
 - elections, 7-42
- Wayne Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-44
- Wayne Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-46
- Wayne Township (Erie Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-49
- Wayne Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-51
- Wayne Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- Wayne Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
 - elections, 7-64
- Wayne Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- Waynesboro Borough, 6-68
 - elections, 7-50
- Waynesburg Borough, 6-116
 - elections, 7-51
- Weatherly Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
- Weisenberg Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-58
- Weissport Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-39
- Welfare. *see* Public Welfare, Department of
- Welfare, Department of, 1-24
- Wellersburg Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-72
- Wells Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
 - elections, 7-34
- Wells Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
 - elections, 7-50
- Wellsboro Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-74
- Wellsville Borough, 6-120
 - elections, 7-80
- Wernersville Borough, 6-113
 - elections, 7-33
- Wesleyville Borough, 6-115
 - elections, 7-49
- West Abington Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-55
- West Beaver Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-72
- West Bethlehem Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- West Bradford Township, 6-108
 - elections, 7-40
- West Branch Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-70

- West Brandywine Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- West Brownsville Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-76
- West Brunswick Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- West Buffalo Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-74
- West Burlington Township, 6-122
 - elections, 7-35
- West Cain Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- West Cameron Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- West Carroll Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-38
- West Chester Borough, 6-69
 - elections, 7-40
- West Chillisquaque Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-68
- West Cocalico Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-56
- West Conshohocken Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-65
- West Cornwall Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-57
- West Deer Township, 6-108
 - elections, 7-29
- West Donegal Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-56
- West Earl Township, 6-127
 - elections, 7-56
- West Easton Borough, 6-118
 - elections, 7-67
- West Elizabeth Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-29
- West Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-123
 - elections, 7-40
- West Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125
 - elections, 7-44
- West Finley Township, 6-131
 - elections, 7-76
- West Franklin Township, 6-121
 - elections, 7-30
- West Goshen Township, 6-109
 - elections, 7-40
- West Grove Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-40
- West Hanover Township, 6-125
 - elections, 7-46
- West Hazleton Borough, 6-117
 - elections, 7-60
- West Hemlock Township, 6-129
 - elections, 7-65
- West Hempfield Township, 6-109
 - elections, 7-56
- West Homestead Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-29
- West Keating Township, 6-124
 - elections, 7-42
- West Kittanning Borough, 6-112
 - elections, 7-30
- West Lampeter Township, 6-109
 - elections, 7-56
- West Lawn Borough, 6-104
- West Lebanon Township, 6-120
 - elections, 7-57
- West Leechburg Borough, 6-119
 - elections, 7-79
- West Liberty Borough, 6-114
 - elections, 7-37
- West Mahanoy Township, 6-130
 - elections, 7-71
- West Mahoning Township, 6-126
 - elections, 7-52
- West Manchester Township, 6-109
 - elections, 7-80
- West Manheim Township, 6-132
 - elections, 7-81
- West Marlborough Township, 6-123
 - elections, 7-40

West Mayfield Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-31

West Mead Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44

West Middlesex Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63

West Middletown Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-76

West Mifflin Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-29

West Nantmeal Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

West Newton Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-79

West Norriton Township, 6-84
elections, 7-65

West Nottingham Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

West Penn Township, 6-130
elections, 7-71

West Pennsboro Township, 6-125
elections, 7-45

West Perry Township, 6-130
elections, 7-72

West Pike Run Township, 6-131
elections, 7-76

West Pikeland Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

West Pittston Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

West Pottsgrove Township, 6-120
elections, 7-65

West Providence Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31

West Reading Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33

West Rockhill Township, 6-122
elections, 7-36

West Sadsbury Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

West St. Clair Township, 6-121
elections, 7-31

West Salem Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

West Shenango Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44

West Sunbury Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-37

West Taylor Township, 6-123
elections, 7-38

West Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

West View Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

West Vincent Township, 6-123
elections, 7-40

West Virginia (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

West Wheatfield Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

West Whiteland Township, 6-110
elections, 7-40

West Wyoming Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

West York Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-81

Westfall Township, 6-129
elections, 7-70

Westfield Borough, 6-119
elections, 7-74

Westfield Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

Westmont Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Westmoreland County
boroughs, 6-119
brief history, 6-44
county seal, 6-10
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93

general election
for governor, 7-18
for U.S. Congress, 7-17
for U.S. Senator, 7-16

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas,
5-11, 5-16

Judicial districts and president judges, 5-19

Magisterial District judges, 5-87

media, 9-58

municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-44

population, 6-12

primary election
for governor, 7-7
for lt. governor, 7-8
for U.S. Senator, 7-5

townships, 6-132

vote by political subdivision, 7-77

voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democrat, 8-86
historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
for primary, 7-4

Westover Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-42

Westtown Township, 6-110
elections, 7-40

Wetmore Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Wharton Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-50

Wharton Township (Potter Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-70

Wheatfield Township, 6-129
elections, 7-68

Wheatland Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-63

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood
Prevention District Compact, 4-153

Whitaker Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

White Deer Township, 6-131
elections, 7-74

White Haven Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-60

White Oak Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

White Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-31

White Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-38

White Township (Indiana Co.), 6-110
elections, 7-52

Whitehall Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-29

Whitehall Township, 6-84
elections, 7-58

Whiteley Township, 6-126
elections, 7-51

Whitemarsh Township, 6-110
elections, 7-65

whitetail deer (state animal), 1-5

Whitpain Township, 6-110
elections, 7-65

Wiconisco Township, 6-125
elections, 7-46

wild areas, in State Forests, 9-29

Wildlife Habitat Management, Bureau of (PGC),
4-105

Wildlife Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4-105

Wildlife Protection, Bureau of (PGC), 4-105

Wilkes-Barre, City of, 6-60
elections, 7-60

Wilkes-Barre Township, 6-120
elections, 7-61

Wilkins Township, 6-120
elections, 7-29

Wilkinsburg Borough, 6-70
elections, 7-29

Williams Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-46

Williams Township (Northampton Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-67

Williamsburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-34

Williamsport, City of, 6-60
elections, 7-62

Williamstown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-46

Willistown Township, 6-111
elections, 7-40

Wilmerding Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-29

Wilmington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-57

Wilmington Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-63

Wilmore Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-38

Wilmot Proviso, 1-18

Wilmot Township, 6-122
elections, 7-35

Wilson Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Wind Gap Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-67

Windber Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-72

Windham Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-35

Windham Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132
elections, 7-79

Windsor Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-81

Windsor Township (Berks Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-33

Windsor Township (York Co.), 6-111
elections, 7-81

Winfield Township, 6-123
elections, 7-37

Winslow Township, 6-126
elections, 7-53

Winterstown Borough, 6-120
elections, 7-81

Wisconsin (State)
governor of, 8-32, 8-132
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12

Wolf Creek Township, 6-128
elections, 7-63

Wolf Township, 6-128
elections, 7-62

Womelsdorf Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-33

Women (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67

Women, Commission for, 1-32, 1-43, 4-150

women, history, 1-19, 1-25

Women's 54-hour Work Week Law, 1-24

Women's Medical College, 1-25

Wood Township, 6-126
elections, 7-52

Woodbury Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-32

Woodbury Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-32

Woodbury Township (Blair Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-34

Woodcock Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-44

Woodcock Township, 6-125
elections, 7-44

Woodward Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Woodward Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-42

Woodward Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-62

Worcester Township, 6-129
elections, 7-65

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board (L&I), 4-74

Workers' Compensation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-74

Workers' Insurance Fund Board, State (L&I), 4-74

Workers' Insurance Fund, State, 4-73
 Workforce Development Partnership, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
 Workforce Information & Analysis, Center for (L&I), 4-72
 Workmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), 1-26
 Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, 1-24
 Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, salaries, 4-4
 World Trade Center (NY) attack, 1-42
 World War I, 1-24
 World War II, 1-31
 World Wide Web, 1-37
 Wormleysburg Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-45
 Worth Township (Butler Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-37
 Worth Township (Centre Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-39
 Worth Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-63
 Worthington Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-30
 Worthville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-53
 Wright Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-61
 Wrightstown Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-36
 Wrightsville Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-81
 writs of certiorari, constitutional provision, 2-23
 Wyalusing Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-35
 Wyalusing Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-35
 Wyoming (State)
 governor of, 8-32, 8-132
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-12
 Wyoming Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-61
 Wyoming County
 boroughs, 6-120
 brief history, 6-45
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-93

general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17
 for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-87
 media, 9-59
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-45
 political party members, 9-35
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-132
 vote by political subdivision, 7-79
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 Wyomissing Borough, 6-70
 elections, 7-33
 Wysox Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-35

– Y –

Yardley Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-36
 Yatesville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-61
 Yeadon Borough, 6-70
 elections, 7-48
 Yoe Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-81
 York, City of, 6-60
 elections, 7-81
 York County
 boroughs, 6-120
 brief history, 6-45
 county seat, 6-10
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-93
 general election
 for governor, 7-18
 for U.S. Congress, 7-17

for U.S. Senator, 7-16
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12, 5-16
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-19
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-88
 media, 9-58
 municipalities count by type, 6-10
 officials, 6-45
 political party members, 9-35
 population, 6-12
 primary election
 for governor, 7-7
 for lt. governor, 7-8
 for U.S. Senator, 7-5
 townships, 6-132
 vote by political subdivision, 7-79
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7-86
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-87
 for primary, 7-4
 York Haven Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-81
 York Springs Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-24
 York Township, 6-84
 elections, 7-81
 Yorkana Borough, 6-120
 elections, 7-81
 Young Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-52
 Young Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-53
 Youngstown Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-79
 Youngsville Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-75
 Youngwood Borough, 6-119
 elections, 7-79

– Z –

Zellenople Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-37
 Zerbe Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-68

INDIVIDUAL INDEX

–A–

- Aaron, Mark, 6-20
 Aaron, Maxine Goldmark, 9-5
 Aaron, Thomas C., 5-91
 Abate, Frank Jr., 5-89
 Abate, Hank, 5-61
 Abate, Joseph, 4-124
 Abatta, Samuel, 6-79
 Abbey, Edward, 1-37
 Abbott, Richard, 4-36
 Abele, Ralph W., 4-104
 Abercrombie, Neil, 8-32
 Aberegg, Jack, 6-123
 Abernatha, Gary, 6-128
 Abraham, Aji M., 4-88
 Abraham, Donald A., 3-263
 Abraham, Lynne, 9-7
 Abraham, Randy S., 5-75
 Abrams, Elliot, 6-101
 Abrams, Lawrence B. III, 4-119
 Abramson, Howland W., 5-9, **5-31**
 Abromats, Phil, 4-83
 Abruzzo, E. Christopher, **4-5**, **6-87**
 Ace, Leroy, 6-124
 Achampong, Francis, 9-37
 Achatz, Ann, 6-36
 Achenbach, L. Robert, 4-68
 Achenbach, Marianne, 6-107
 Acheson, Edward G., 1-30
 Achy, Jeff, 6-115
 Acker, Michael J., 4-75, 4-102, 4-142
 Ackerman, Daniel J., 5-20
 Ackerman, Gary L., 8-7
 Ackerman, Joanne, 6-80
 Ackerman, Norman, 5-20
 Ackerman, Sharon, 6-40, 9-34
 Ackerman, Timothy, 6-130
 Acosta, Francis, 6-58
 Acosta, Ralph D., 3-263
 Aciri, Thomas F., 6-115
 Adair, Evan E., 6-97
 Adam, Dean A., 6-122
 Adamik, Theresa, 6-13
 Adamik, Tracy, 6-109
 Adams, Arlin M., 4-83
 Adams, Barbara, 4-14
 Adams, Ben J., 6-64
 Adams, Burton, 6-40
 Adams, Dennis, 6-59
 Adams, Gerard R., 4-104
 Adams, H. Ward, 4-75
 Adams, Harrington, 4-26
 Adams, James, 6-82, 6-120
 Adams, John, 8-31
 Adams, John Quincy, 8-31
 Adams, John T., 6-15
 Adams, Joseph, 6-128
 Adams, Joseph C., 5-12, **5-31**
 Adams, Larry L., 6-129
 Adams, Mike, 6-65
 Adams, Neysa, 9-8
 Adams, Peter, 4-59, 4-71
 Adams, Richard, 6-52
 Adams, Richard J., 6-121
 Adams, Rick, 6-112
 Adams, Robert, 1-23
 Adams, Robert F., 6-110
 Adams, Robert P., 6-84
 Adams, Sandy, 8-6
 Adcock, Carson Dee, 7-5, 7-17
 Addis, Virginia Downes, 9-6
 Addison, Richard L., 4-83
 Adelstein, Joseph A., 4-83
 Aderbaum, Samuel T., 6-75
 Aderholt, Robert B., 8-5
 Adkins, Angela, 6-113
 Adler, Elaine L., 6-110
 Adobato, Richard P., 6-125
 Adolph, William F. Jr., 3-102, **3-112**, 3-178, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 4-109, 4-111, 4-134, 7-14, 7-22
 Adovasio, James M., 4-114
 Afflerbach, Roy C., 3-259, 3-263, 4-142
 Afflerbach, C.V., 4-146
 Aftanas, Douglas J., 6-56
 Agnew, Daniel, 5-94, 5-95
 Agnew, Spiro T., 7-83, 8-31
 Ahern, Jim, 6-122
 Ahner, Brian, 6-128
 Ahrens, Nelson R., 6-120
 Ahwesh, Philip, 4-36
 Aichele, Carol, 1-32, **4-87**, 4-124, 4-125
 Aichele, Stephen S., **4-13**
 Aigner, Paula M., 5-67
 Aiken, Donald C., 6-85
 Akaka, Daniel K., 8-6
 Akers, Rodney R., 4-14
 Akin, W. Todd, 8-7
 Albanese, Donald J., 7-13
 Albany, William J., 6-94
 Albert, James E., 5-87
 Albert, Neil, 1-37
 Albert, Perry, 6-90
 Albertson, Jay Jr., 6-105
 Albrecht, C. Earle, 4-68
 Albrecht, J. Scott, 6-65
 Albright, Brenda, 6-37
 Albright, David, 6-86
 Albright, Jacob, 1-21
 Albright, Kent H., 5-13, **5-31**
 Alden, John, 3-263
 Alderette, Barry L., 3-263
 Aldisert, Ruggero J., 8-28
 Alejandro, Nitza I. Quinones, 5-9
 Alessandrini, Walter E., 4-26
 Alexander, Blanche Fishback Gale, 9-5
 Alexander, Donald, 9-42
 Alexander, Gary, **4-80**, 4-83, 4-99, 4-108, 4-115, 4-118, 4-143
 Alexander, Jane M., 4-35
 Alexander, Lamar, 8-8
 Alexander, Livingston, 3-256, 9-37
 Alexander, Lloyd, 9-9
 Alexander, Rodney, 8-6
 Alexander, Sadie T.M., 9-5
 Alexander-Keilly, Sharon, 4-33
 Algeo, Judith, 6-108
 Aliano, Anthony C., 3-101
 Alicea, Dennis, 9-43
 Alitto, Samuel A. Jr., 8-28
 Alizzeo, Gary, 6-55
 Allan, Richard J., **4-41**, 4-42
 Allar, Donald, 6-130
 Allar, William, 6-118
 Allen, Audrey, 6-16
 Allen, Bob, 3-263
 Allen, Bryan, 7-10, 7-19
 Allen, C. Sherman, 6-22
 Allen, Cheryl Lynn, 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Allen, Ethel, 4-88, 4-124
 Allen, George P., 6-102
 Allen, Jack T., 6-61
 Allen, Jacqueline F., 5-9, **5-31**
 Allen, James B., **4-124**, 4-125
 Allen, James E., 6-122
 Allen, Jeffrey, 9-41
 Allen, John Jr., 9-11
 Allen, Larson, 6-70, 6-79
 Allen, Leesaa, 4-83
 Allen, Leon C., 6-41
 Allen, Maureen K., 6-68
 Allen, Richard, 1-19, 1-21, 6-69
 Allen, William, 5-94
 Alley, Jeri, 6-61
 Allio, Todd A., 6-125
 Allison, Diane, 6-66
 Allison, Flo E., 6-123
 Allison, John P., 6-113
 Allison, Kenneth M., 6-124
 Allison, Marjorie, 9-5
 Allison, Michael G., 6-121
 Allison, Randall, 6-60
 Allison, Robert, 1-29
 Allison, Timothy M., 6-116
 Alloway, Richard II, 3-9, **3-14**, 3-14, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-259
 Allshouse, Mark, 6-100
 Allyn, Lee, 6-122
 Alonge, Gerard J., 5-74
 Alpern, Anne X., 1-32, 4-26, 5-95, 9-4
 Alricks, Peter, 5-94
 Alston, Charlotte Blake, 9-10
 Alston, Darren, 6-50
 Altemose, Rodney, 9-38
 Alter, Diana Jane Swanton, 9-4
 Alter, George E., 3-274
 Alter, Theodore, 3-256
 Altieri, Guy, 9-42
 Altieri, Leonard B. III, 4-144
 Altieri, Marie, 6-95
 Altman, Vivian, 9-34
 Altmire, Jason, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, **8-12**, 8-17, 8-24
 Altomare, Joseph E., 6-26
 Alu, Anthony, 6-32
 Alvare, Tom, 6-102
 Amadio, Tony, 4-99, 6-14
 Amann, T. Robert, 6-101, 6-102
 Amash, Justin, 8-7
 Amato, Raymond E., 6-122
 Amber, Carmen, 9-38
 Ambler, Charles A., 3-274
 Ambro, Thomas L., 8-28
 Ambrose, Anne Marie, 6-47
 Ambrose, Donald, 6-108
 Ambrose, Donetta, 4-102, 8-30
 Ament, G. David, 5-60
 Amentas, Chris, 6-123
 Amesbury, William H., 5-11, 5-31
 Ammann, Kenneth, 6-34
 Ammerman, Frederic J., 5-14, 5-19, **5-31**
 Ammerman, Joseph S., 3-259, 4-114
 Amodei, Mark E., 8-7
 Amodie, Melissa A., 5-78
 Amon, David W., 6-124
 Amore, Renee, 9-30
 Amoroso, Margaret, 9-32
 Amory, Jason R., 6-55
 Amslief, John J., 6-37
 Amsler, DuWayne, 6-57
 Amsler, Richard, 6-57
 Amsler, Robert, 6-57
 Amundson, Thomas W., 6-34
 Anckaltis, Victor, 4-93
 Anders, Daniel J., 5-10, **5-31**
 Anderson, Carl J., 4-99
 Anderson, Carol, 9-7
 Anderson, Charles W., 6-44
 Anderson, Dale, 6-129
 Anderson, Daniel L., 3-263
 Anderson, Donald K., 4-104
 Anderson, Dorothy Kenworthy, 9-5
 Anderson, Dudley N., 5-13, 5-31
 Anderson, Gary W., 6-76
 Anderson, Gerald, 6-107, 6-126
 Anderson, Harold P., 4-63
 Anderson, James, 4-99
 Anderson, John Hope, 3-263, 4-76

Anderson, Laurie Halse, 1-37
 Anderson, Maggie, 1-37
 Anderson, Marian, 1-38, 9-5, 9-10
 Anderson, Ray, 6-103
 Anderson, Richard E., 4-88
 Anderson, Robert, 6-119, 6-123
 Anderson, Ronny, 6-23
 Anderson, Samuel, 3-274
 Anderson, Sandra, 6-125
 Anderson, Sarah, 3-263, 4-113
 Anderson, Thomas, 7-21
 Anderson, Virginia M., 6-82
 Anderson, William, 7-11
 Anderson-Lucey, 7-82
 Andrade, Edna, 9-8, 9-11
 Andreassi, Scott, 6-14
 Andree, Jerry A., 6-87
 Andrews, Caren, 6-70
 Andrews, David P., 6-54
 Andrews, E. William, 6-54
 Andrews, Hiram G., 3-274, 3-275
 Andrews, Joseph, 4-86
 Andrews, Robert E., 8-7
 Andrews, W. Thomas, 3-259, 3-273, 4-102
 Andrezeski, Anthony B., 3-259, 4-142
 Andring, James A., 5-66
 Andzeli, John, 6-69
 Angelaccio, Sharon L., 6-76
 Angeli, Raymond, 4-107, 4-117, 9-40
 Angell, Chris, 6-49
 Angle, Philip E., 4-104
 Angle, Ron, 6-36, 9-34
 Angotti, Grace, 6-120
 Angstadt, Paul J., 3-263
 Angus, Glen, 6-120
 Ankney, Charles, 6-21
 Annenberg, Leonore, 9-6
 Anstine, Alicia, 6-29
 Anstine, Anne B., 9-7
 Anstine, Miriam M., 6-29
 Anthony, Dale, 6-126
 Anthony, Dane, 6-26
 Anthony, Fred P., 5-20
 Anthony, Graham, 6-130
 Anthony, James T., 5-13, 5-31
 Anthony, John F., 5-89
 Anthony, Robert, 4-137
 Anthony, Susan B., 1-25
 Antoline, John, 6-113
 Antonelli, Joseph, 6-97
 Antonelli, Kathleen, 6-97
 Antos, Ronald E., 5-80
 Antoun, M. Lawrence, 9-7
 Anzini, Kristina, 5-80
 Apfelbaum, David, 7-14, 7-22
 Apfelbaum, Michael M., 6-59
 Appell, Louis J. Jr., 9-9
 Applebaum, Louis, 4-126, 4-127
 Applegate, Maryanne, 6-63
 Appleton, Bruce F., 5-69
 Apt, Joan Frank, 9-7
 Arader, Walter G., 4-117, 4-139
 Archelay, Ismael, 4-118
 Archer, Hugh V., 4-60
 Arcuri, Frank, 6-101
 Ardoline, Patricia, 9-43
 Argall, Dave, 7-5, 7-17
 Argall, David G., 3-9, 3-14, 3-14, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 3-259, 3-263
 Argall, Samuel, 1-12
 Argo, Samuel D., 6-57
 Ario, Joel, 4-71
 Arkus, Jane C., 9-8
 Arkus, Leon, 9-10
 Arlene, Herbert, 3-259
 Arlet, Robert G., 6-112
 Armbruster, Leo S., 5-85
 Armentti, Angelo, 9-37
 Armour, John W., 5-89
 Armsby, Henry P., 1-30
 Armstrong, Gibson C., 3-183, 3-263

Armstrong, Gibson E., 3-263
 Armstrong, James, 5-95
 Armstrong, James A. Jr., 4-86
 Armstrong, Thomas E., 3-263
 Armstrong, Tom, 4-86
 Arndt, Aurel, 4-124, 4-127
 Arndt, Douglas C., 6-65
 Arner, James G., 5-12, 5-19, 5-31
 Arnett, Elizabeth Hancock, 9-4
 Arnett-Duffy, Emmy, 6-22
 Arnold, Abraham K., 1-23
 Arnold, Charlotte, 9-7
 Arnold, David J., 6-62
 Arnold, David J. Jr., 6-31
 Arnold, E. Thomas III, 6-90
 Arnold, Ed, 3-263
 Arnold, Henry H., 1-31
 Arnold, John C., 5-95, 5-96
 Arnold, K.L., 4-84
 Arnold, Lisa M., 6-31
 Arnold, Rick, 7-13, 7-21
 Arnold, Rita A., 5-70
 Arnst, Dawn, 6-96
 Aronchick, Mark A., 5-61
 Arrigo, Lawrence P., 6-104
 Arthur, Brian R., 5-80
 Arthur, Chester A., 8-31
 Arthurs, Jack R., 3-263
 Artim, Mike, 9-41
 Artman, David A., 6-124
 Artman, Edward P., 6-112
 Arty, Mary Ann, 3-263
 Arukwe, Fatima, 9-43
 Arway, John A., 4-103, 4-104
 Ashe, Rachel, 9-5
 Asher, Bob, 9-30
 Ashley, John, 6-80
 Ashmar, Samir P. (Sam), 6-105
 Ashton, Arlene, 4-40
 Ashton, William, 4-113
 Ashworth, David L., 5-10, 5-31
 Asonevich, Walter, 9-38
 Assheton, Robert, 5-94
 Athey, Donald S., 6-130
 Atthouse, Paul, 1-38
 Atkinson, Andrew, 6-114
 Atkinson, Mark, 6-57
 Atkinson, William J., 4-75
 Atkison, Robert L., 6-101
 Atlee, William Augustus, 5-94
 Attalla, Robert A., 6-97
 Atwood, Eugenia Fuller, 9-5
 Atwood, Kirk, 6-112
 Auchey, Tara Leo, 3-258
 Auchincloss, Mary, 9-32
 Aufman, Gerard J. Jr, 6-76
 Augello, Joseph M., 5-20
 Augenclick, Peter, 6-122
 Aughenbaugh, Jim, 6-51
 Aughton, Randy, 6-131
 Augustine, Albert J., 5-81
 Augustine, Laurie, 6-103
 Auker, Jeffrey P., 5-67
 Aumen, Dolores J., 6-120
 Aument, Glenn D., 6-127
 Aument, Ryan P., 3-102, 3-112, 3-170, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-190, 7-11, 7-20
 Aumiller, Michael L., 4-29, 4-36, 4-75, 4-88
 Aunkst, Dana, 4-60
 Aurand, Henry, 1-41
 Austen, Douglas J., 4-104
 Austin, Donald, 6-77
 Austin, Robb, 3-263
 Austria, Steve, 8-8
 Avila, Eli, 4-64, 4-68, 4-99, 4-108
 Avolio, Linda R., 6-64
 Avolio, Scott, 6-54
 Avvisato, Michele, 6-116
 Ayers, Lloyd, 6-47
 Ayers, Ronald G., 6-129
 Aylesworth, Ann Marie, 6-120
 Ayotte, Kelly, 8-7

-B-

Babb, Kathleen M., 6-122
 Babcock, Mary Arnold, 9-5
 Baca, Joe, 8-5
 Bach, James E., 4-146
 Bach, Penny Balkin, 9-8
 Bacha, Ken, 6-44
 Bache, Sara Franklin, 1-19
 Bacher, Dottie, 6-119
 Bachman, Leonard, 4-68
 Bachman, Robert A., 4-103, 4-104
 Bachmann, Michele, 8-7
 Bachtile, Patricia L., 6-17
 Bachus, Spencer, 8-5
 Back, Carl W. Jr., 4-86
 Backenstoe, David, 6-93
 Backman, John E., 6-119
 Bacon, Eric, 6-132
 Bacon, Greg, 6-122
 Bacorn, Gary, 6-122
 Badnarik, Michael, 7-82
 Baer, John, 3-258
 Baer, Max, 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-95
 Baer, Richard, 6-85
 Bagenstose, Donald W., 4-111, 4-134
 Bagenstose, Kim L., 5-67
 Bagley, Joseph M., 6-72
 Bagley, Rebecca, 4-40
 Bagusky, Albert J., 6-74
 Bailey, Daniel A., 3-259
 Bailey, Donald, 4-28, 4-111, 4-133
 Bailey, Harold W., 6-122
 Bailey, Helen C., 9-5
 Bailey, Lyn, 5-92
 Bailey, Ronald, 4-143
 Bain, Robert, 9-41
 Baine, Melissa, 6-113
 Baiocco, Joseph M., 6-82
 Bair, Barbara, 6-45
 Bair, Diane, 6-95
 Bair, Paul, 6-117
 Baird, Janie, 6-123
 Baird, Spencer, 1-30
 Bakajza, Stephen P. Jr., 6-114
 Baker, Anne, 4-68
 Baker, Brian K., 5-66
 Baker, Bruce, 6-123
 Baker, Charles B., 6-125
 Baker, Doug, 6-52
 Baker, Earl M., 3-259
 Baker, Elisabeth (Lisa) J., 3-9, 3-14, 3-34, 3-39, 3-259
 Baker, Houston A., 9-10
 Baker, Jane S., 3-263
 Baker, John, 6-116
 Baker, John R., 6-109
 Baker, Joseph R., 6-129
 Baker, Lawrence, 6-77
 Baker, Lisa, 7-10, 7-19
 Baker, Matthew E., 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-102, 3-112, 3-172, 3-182, 3-185, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 3-256, 3-263, 4-144, 7-12, 7-21
 Baker, Michael, 6-28, 9-30
 Baker, Minerva T., 9-4
 Baker, Robert C. Jr., 6-90
 Baker, Susan H., 4-97
 Baker, Terry R., 5-93
 Balaban, Thomas R., 3-276
 Baldi, Robert O., 5-11
 Baldner, Michael, 6-16
 Baldrige, Thomas J., 5-96
 Baldwin, Conrad, 6-122
 Baldwin, Cynthia, 1-32, 5-95, 9-7
 Baldwin, David R., 4-12
 Baldwin, Frank E., 3-271
 Baldwin, Fred, 7-23
 Baldwin, Kenneth, 6-126
 Baldwin, Richard J., 3-274
 Baldwin, Roy E., 3-263
 Baldwin, Tammy, 8-9

- Baldwin, William E., 3-263, 5-12, 5-19
 Balik, Matthew F., 6-121
 Balint, Dave, 6-27
 Balk, Jim, 6-76
 Ball, David M., 6-101
 Ball, Jeffrey N., 4-83
 Ball, Michael, 4-68
 Ball, Norman R., 6-120
 Ball, Thomas, 6-33
 Ballard, Ernesta Drinker, 9-5
 Ballard, John A., 4-36
 Ballard, Sandra A., 6-87
 Ballas, Joe, 6-67
 Ballentine, Kelly S., 5-77
 Ballet, Carl L., 5-78
 Ballet, Paul, 6-129
 Baloga, David, 9-33
 Balogh, Robert, 6-100
 Balhaser, Wilson, 6-122
 Balya, Tom, 6-44
 Banach, Kelly L., 5-13, 5-32
 Bandy, Tedescung L., 4-91
 Bane, Eustace H., 3-259
 Baney, Jeffrey, 6-124
 Baney, William III, 6-55
 Banford, Benjamin H., 6-93
 Bannon, Michele M., 6-50
 Banta, Joseph, 4-124
 Baptiste, Andrea, 7-13, 7-22
 Baptiste, Justin, 6-57
 Barachi, Robert, 9-38
 Baran, Walter, 4-64, 4-111, 4-133
 Baranger, Elizabeth Urey, 9-7
 Baranoski, Daniel E., 5-68
 Barasch, David M., 4-27, 4-86, 4-119
 Baratta, Stephen G., 5-10, 5-32
 Barazzone, Esther, 9-8, 9-39
 Barbacane Thornton & Co., 6-51, 6-69, 6-105, 6-107
 Barber, Charles, 4-28, 6-110
 Barber, Gertrude A., 9-6
 Barber, James, 3-263
 Barber, Richard E., 4-63
 Barber, Samuel, 1-38
 Barbieri, Alexander F., 5-95, 5-97
 Barbin, Bryan, 3-102, 3-112, 3-172, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 7-12, 7-21
 Barbour, Haley, 8-32
 Barbour, John A., 4-112, 4-114
 Barbour, Metta, 7-12, 7-21
 Barbour, Scott, 6-125
 Barbush, Anthony Frank, 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
 Bard, Delmas F., 6-126
 Bard, Ellen M., 3-263
 Bard, Joseph F., 4-51
 Bard, Michael, 9-43
 Bard, Phyllis, 6-27
 Bardella, Debbie, 6-43
 Bare, Gail M., 6-64
 Barefield, Ernest G., 4-128
 Barefield, Fred, 6-126
 Barefoot, Leonard A., 6-121
 Barfoot, D. Scott, 9-42
 Barger, James D., 4-91
 Barger, Jenny, 6-114
 Bargo, Deborah, 6-117
 Barie, David E., 6-120
 Barilla, Andrew Jr., 5-89
 Barilla, David, 5-79, 6-32
 Barkand, Jonathan, 6-104
 Barkanic, Robert J., 4-60
 Barker, Philip, 6-106
 Barket, Mary, 9-34
 Barkley, Alben W., 8-31
 Barlett, Richard L., 6-102
 Barletta, Lou, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-25
 Barley, John E., 3-263
 Barley, Mike, 9-30
 Barli, Randy J., 7-11
 Barnard, George, 1-23
 Barndt, Steven P., 6-91
 Barner, Joseph K., 5-82
 Barner, Robert L., 5-64
 Barnes, Corinne M., 9-6
 Barnes, David, 6-131
 Barnes, Diana, 6-119
 Barnes, Francis V., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-134
 Barnes, H. Edgar, 5-95
 Barnes, John, 6-131
 Barnes, Mary D., 4-97
 Barnes, Maryann, 9-31
 Barnes, Tom, 3-258
 Barnes, Walter, 6-131, 9-34
 Barness, Herbert, 4-128
 Barnett, Ethel S., 4-97
 Barnett, Ralph O., 4-122
 Barnett, Robert, 4-10, 4-74, 4-75, 6-112
 Barnhardt, Kevin S., 6-15
 Barnhart, Kathleen K., 6-59
 Barnhart, Shirli, 6-126
 Barnhart, Warren, 6-110
 Barnick, Keith E., 6-130
 Barninger, Mary, 6-62
 Barns, Deirdre, 9-33
 Barone, Robert A., 6-112
 Barr, Bob, 7-82
 Barr, Gene, 4-108
 Barr, Henry G., 4-14
 Barr, Joseph M., 3-259
 Barrar, Stephen, 3-102, 3-113, 3-113, 3-178, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-189, 3-190, 3-256, 3-263, 7-14, 7-15, 7-22
 Barrasse, Michael J., 5-14, 5-32
 Barrasso, John, 8-9
 Barrett, Bill, 6-60
 Barrett, Brian E., 6-129
 Barrett, Dan, 6-16
 Barrett, Ed, 6-16
 Barrett, John, 6-61
 Barrett, Linda C., 4-14
 Barrett, R. Stephen, 5-13, 5-32
 Barrett, Thomas E., 3-259
 Barrett, Thomas S., 4-75
 Barrett, Wesley, 6-63
 Barrick, Becky, 6-115
 Barron, Bruce E., 6-130
 Barron, John W., 5-69
 Barron, Mabel Ammons, 9-5
 Barron, Stephen, 6-36
 Barrow, John, 8-6
 Barry, Francis A., 5-97
 Barry, Karl M., 6-116
 Barry, Trump, 8-28
 Barrymore family, 1-29
 Bartello, Joseph J., III, 6-59
 Barthold, Gaelle M., 4-71
 Bartkins, Erin, 6-80
 Barkus, Leonard, 6-130
 Bartle, Frank R., 6-97
 Bartle, Harvey III, 4-27, 4-70, 4-142, 8-29
 Bartlett, Jeff, 6-72
 Bartlett, John Noel, 6-57
 Bartlett, Joseph, 6-106
 Bartlett, Roscoe G., 8-6
 Bartley, Joseph G., 6-66
 Bartman, Russell C., 4-134
 Barto, Mark, 6-113
 Barton, David J., 5-65
 Barton, Joe, 8-8
 Barton, Kimberly A., 6-19
 Barton, Larry, 9-38
 Barton, Robert, 6-124
 Bartos, Stephen D., 6-58
 Bartos, Steve, 7-12
 Bartosh, Karen, 6-119
 Bartram, John, 1-14, 1-20
 Bartron, J. Stark, 6-45
 Bartuska, Doris Gorka, 9-7
 Barzanti, Terry W., 6-126
 Bashore, Todd, 6-73
 Basile, Donald E., 6-122
 Bass, Charles F., 8-7
 Bassett, Karen, 4-60
 Bassett, Lee, 6-123
 Bassi, Keith, 6-56
 Bassil, Tony, 6-52
 Bast, John, 6-52
 Bast, Michael, 6-123
 Bastian, Bob, 3-263
 Bastianini, Dean E., 6-102
 Bastow, Brian, 6-128
 Batcha, Jerry, 6-71
 Batdorf, David J., 4-146
 Baleman, Margaret A., 4-125
 Baleman, Wallace H. Jr., 5-11, 5-32
 Bates, D. Glenn, 5-75
 Bates, Leon, 9-10
 Bates, Tom H. Jr, 6-66
 Batt, William L., 4-74
 Battagini, Paul, 6-120
 Battaglia, John, 6-55
 Battalini, Anthony, 6-48
 Battavio, Carmen, 6-88, 9-31
 Battista, Maria, 9-31
 Battisto, Joseph W., 3-263, 4-111, 4-134
 Batzel, Richard, 6-127
 Baucus, Max, 8-7
 Bauder, Richard C., 6-96
 Bauer, David, 9-34
 Bauer, Herman Jr, 6-122
 Bauer, Laura S., 5-86
 Bauer, Molly, 6-98
 Bauer, Tonya M., 6-122
 Baughman, Charles, 6-117
 Baukman, Charles, 9-43
 Baum, Charles W., 5-68
 Baumann, Tom, 6-105
 Baumgarten, Donald J., 6-112
 Baumgartner, Rena, 9-36
 Baumunk, Linda M., 5-89
 Bauseman, George, 6-125
 Bausher, Mildred Jordan, 9-5
 Bausher, Thomas M., 6-70
 Bayer, Kevin D., 6-91
 Baxter, Brian T., 4-83
 Bayard, John, 3-273
 Bayer, Stephen J., 5-84
 Baylor, Dennis, 7-22
 Baylor, Henry M., 6-131
 Baylson, Michael M., 8-29
 Bayne, Edward, 6-114
 Bayne, Susan L., 6-69
 Bazant, Robert, 9-42
 Beach, Derek, 6-125
 Beach, William B. Jr., 4-83
 Beachem, David K., 6-122
 Beader, Brian, 6-34
 Beadle, Paul, 9-42
 Beagle, Donald H., 6-129
 Beal, Frank S., 4-10, 4-83, 4-114
 Beall, Janice, 6-14
 Beamer, Sylvia, 6-41
 Bear, John C., 3-102, 3-113, 3-174, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 4-110, 4-111, 4-133, 4-134, 7-12, 7-21
 Beard, Daniel P., 8-10
 Beard, Jeffrey, 4-45, 4-46
 Beard, Linda, 6-26
 Beard, Pamela S., 6-80
 Beardslee, Roy, 6-122
 Beardsley, Karen, 6-43
 Beasley, James E., 5-30
 Beatty, Darryl, 6-124
 Beatty, Jan, 1-37
 Beatty, Thomas R., 6-121
 Beatty, William J., 4-38
 Beatty, Patrick T., 4-75
 Beatty, T. Michael, 6-110
 Beauchat, Mark D., 5-64
 Beaumont, Robert, 6-92
 Beaver, Claude, 6-122
 Beaver, Dale, 6-129
 Beaver, James A., 4-20, 5-96

- Bebko-Jones, Linda, 3-263
 Becerra, Xavier, 8-5
 Bechtel, Ken III, 6-125
 Bechtel, Lori, 9-37
 Bechtel, Terry, 6-124
 Beck, Jerry G. Jr., 4-79
 Beck, Phyllis W., 1-32, 5-96, 9-8
 Beck, Richard C., 5-89
 Beck, Richard D., 5-89
 Beck, Rodney R., 5-78
 Becker, Marilyn J., 6-113
 Becker, Nancy, 6-35, 9-33
 Beckman, Philip, 3-258
 Beckowitz, Joanne, 6-73
 Beckwith, Richard W., 6-123
 Bedekovic, Frances, 4-37
 Bedford, Gertrude Vaughn, 9-4
 Bednar, Howard J., 6-50
 Bednarek, Michael J., 4-86
 Bedwick, George, 4-119, 4-119
 Bee, Bergvall & Co., 6-71, 6-75, 6-81, 6-83, 6-93, 6-105
 Beebe, Mike, 8-32
 Beeber, Dimmer, 5-96
 Beeman, Ebert, 6-25
 Beers, Howard Jr., 6-129
 Beers, Robert O., 3-259
 Beever, George C., 6-88
 Begich, Mark, 8-5
 Behers, Diana, 6-61
 Behmer, Scott, 9-41
 Behney, Donald A., 4-121
 Behr, Eileen Whalon, 6-35
 Behrend, Jeanne, 9-6
 Behrens, Joann, 6-19
 Beichner, Janet D., 6-42
 Beidleman, Edward E., 3-271, 4-25
 Beil, Thomas F., 6-106
 Beiler, Chet, 7-9
 Beiler, Glen G. Jr., 9-33
 Beimel, Ronald T., 6-24
 Belirne, Maureen T., 5-14, 5-32
 Belistel, Randy, 6-103
 Belan, Albert V., 3-259
 Belanger, Matt, 3-258
 Belardi, Fred, 3-263
 Belfanti, Robert E. Jr., 3-263
 Belfield, Anthony, 6-85
 Belin, Constance Reynolds, 9-5
 Belin, Susan Schneebeli, 9-7
 Belinski, Jean, 6-49
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 1-29
 Bell, Alfred B., 5-11, 5-32
 Bell, Clarence D., 3-259, 4-114
 Bell, Douglas McCall, 5-85
 Bell, F. Cortez III, 5-90
 Bell, James M., 1-23
 Bell, Janet Moschetta, 5-12, 5-32
 Bell, John C., 5-95
 Bell, John C. Jr., 4-21, 4-25
 Bell, John C. Jr., 5-94
 Bell, John F., 5-20
 Bell, Marian W., 9-6
 Bell, Sara Wolfe, 9-5
 Bell, Thomas, 1-37, 5-95, 6-114, 6-129, 7-13, 7-22
 Bellan, Robert, 6-79
 Bellantoni, Joseph, 6-93
 Bellas, Ormond K., 6-119
 Belles, John, 6-128
 Belloff, Adam M., 5-32
 Bellomini, Robert E., 3-263
 Bellows, Stacey, 9-31
 Beloff, Adam M., 5-10
 Beloff, Leland, 3-263
 Belsak, John, 6-118
 Belski, Ryan T., 6-116
 Beltrami, Anthony S., 5-10, 5-32
 Benchener, Matthew, 6-99
 Bender, Carrie, 1-37
 Bender, David L., 6-117
 Bender, Harold E., 5-89
 Bender, John T., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-96
 Bender, Thomas Tucker, 6-123
 Benedict, Al, 4-28, 4-110, 4-133
 Benedict, Catherine, 6-41
 Benedict, Lance, 6-41
 Benifer, Helen S., 6-42
 Bengel, Carolyn S., 5-64
 Benishek, Dan, 8-7
 Benko, Robert G., 4-40, 4-117
 Bennefield, Stephen, 6-52
 Benner, Brenda K., 6-37
 Benner, William E. Jr., 5-77
 Benner, William III, 9-34
 Bennet, Michael, 8-5
 Bennett, Alexander R. Jr., 6-61
 Bennett, Gladys, 6-41
 Bennett, Logan J., 4-106
 Bennett, Marc, 6-129
 Bennett, Phillis, 7-12, 7-21
 Bennett, Reid L., 3-263
 Bennett, Verna Z., 4-88
 Benninger, John H., 6-132
 Benninghoff, Kerry A., 3-102, 3-113, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-187, 3-190, 3-263, 7-14, 7-22
 Bennington, Lisa, 3-263
 Bennis, Mary Ann, 6-16
 Benol, Mat, 7-5
 Benovitz, Madge Klein, 9-7
 Bentley, Robert, 8-32
 Benton, Richard, 6-49
 Bentz, Nicholas M. Jr., 5-67
 Bentzel, Mark, 6-88, 6-96
 Beryl, Sam, 6-116
 Benz, William J., 5-68
 Benzak, Les, 6-71
 Berard, Timothy W., 6-82
 Berardocco, Ann, 5-73
 Berdnik, Joanne, 6-80
 Beren, Daniel E., 3-263
 Berg, Jean Horton, 9-7
 Berg, Rick, 8-8
 Bergen, Raquel K., 4-101, 4-102
 Berger, Donald E. Jr., 6-81
 Berger, James S., 3-257, 3-259, 3-271, 3-272
 Berger, Teresa J., 6-39
 Berger, Victor M., 6-122
 Bergeron, Barbara, 7-13, 7-22
 Bergland-Lewis, 7-82
 Bergman, Brian R., 7-21
 Bergman, Keith, 6-95
 Bergstresser, Barabara M., 6-116
 Bergstrom, Mark H., 3-256, 4-99
 Bergstrom, Verne, 6-74
 Berkebile, Patricia, 6-18
 Berkes, Milton, 4-68
 Berkheimer Associates, 6-49, 6-52
 Berkheimer Tax Service, 6-70
 Berkley, Shelley, 8-7
 Berkoben, Harold L., 6-69
 Berkoff, F. Elaine, 5-89
 Berlin, Theodore, 3-263
 Berman, Howard L., 8-5
 Berman, Muriel, 9-6, 9-11
 Berman, Philip I., 9-11
 Bernard, Lee T. II, 4-46
 Bernardo, Diane, 6-51
 Bernathy, Robert F., 6-93
 Bernhard, Susan M., 6-107
 Bernhardt, Francis J. III, 5-81
 Bernheim, Daniel, 6-75
 Bernstein, Luke, 4-5, 4-17
 Bernstein, Mark I., 5-9, 5-32
 Berquist, James F., 6-101
 Berringer, Robert C., 6-116
 Berry, James, 4-28
 Berry, William H., 1-23
 Berry, Willis W. Jr., 5-9, 5-32
 Berson, Norman S., 3-263
 Bertecotti, Joy Young, 6-114
 Bertin, Emanuel A., 5-13, 5-32
 Bertola, Harry, 9-11
 Bertolino, John, 6-126
 Bertolino, Michael J., 6-126
 Bertovich, Eric J., 4-117
 Bertovich, Frank, 4-35
 Besch, Nancy Adams, 9-7
 Beshear, Steven, 8-32
 Beshero, Richard, 6-56
 Besong, Ronald, 6-112
 Best, Karen D., 9-32
 Best, Tyler J., 6-42
 Beswick, George, 6-77
 Belts, Denise, 6-108
 Betzier, Christopher, 6-79
 Beury, Michael, 6-62
 Beutler, Jaime Herrera, 8-9
 Bevan, Jacqueline, 6-119
 Bevec, John, 4-146
 Beveridge, Thomas W., 6-118
 Beyer, Karen D., 3-263, 7-13
 Bialy, Holly, 6-41
 Bianco, Thomas, 6-28
 Bianconi, Francis E., 5-60, 5-61
 Biancotti, Jack W., 6-103
 Biancucci, Vincent A., 3-263
 Biber, Kevin, 6-80
 Bibro, Aaron, 6-79
 Bicket, Susan M., 4-102
 Biddle, A.J. Drexel Jr., 4-79
 Biddle, Edward, 3-273
 Biden, Joseph R. Jr., 7-83, 8-4, 8-10, 8-31
 Biechy, Michael, 9-42
 Biedenkopf, Cynthia H., 6-49
 Biehl, Jeffrey R., 6-70
 Biehler, Allen D., 4-93, 4-149
 Bielo, Robert J., 4-104
 Biemiller, Suzanne, 6-47
 Biensstock, Albert, 6-73, 9-32
 Bierling, Edward, 6-106
 Bierly, Keith, 4-123
 Bierly, Meade, 6-63
 Biery, James S. Jr., 4-104
 Biesecker, Lance A., 6-132
 Biester, Edward G. Jr., 4-27
 Biester, Rae Vickers, 9-4
 Bigelow, Barbara W., 4-124
 Biggett, Judy, 8-6
 Bigham, Robert G., 5-15, 5-32
 Bigler, Sharon A., 6-62
 Bigler, William, 1-18, 4-20
 Bigley, Gerard M., 5-20
 Bigley, Kelly E., 5-10, 5-32
 Bigley, Leo P., 5-60
 Bilbray, Brian P., 8-5
 Biles, William, 3-273, 5-94
 Bilik, Mark J., 5-87
 Bilirakis, Gus M., 8-6
 Biller, Wayne A., 6-130
 Billing, Keith, 6-114
 Billings, David, 6-91
 Billings, Jane, 4-143
 Billotte, Raymond L., 5-90
 Billow, Andrew Jr., 3-263
 Billow, Thomas, 6-125
 Biltcliff, Thomas A., 6-113
 Birnber, Lori, 6-43
 Bingaman, Dahle D., 4-131
 Bingaman, Jeff, 8-7
 Bingaman, Troy S., 6-90
 Bingham, H. Cyril Jr., 5-66
 Bingham, John D., 6-89
 Bingham, William, 3-273, 3-274
 Binney, Horace, 5-95
 Biondo, Patricia, 6-44
 Birch, Robert J., 6-97
 Bird, David E., 6-129
 Bird, Kyle, 6-122
 Birmelin, Jerry, 3-263
 Biros, Roberta, 7-19
 Birx, Donald, 9-37
 Bisbing, Pamela, 6-35
 Bishop, Don, 6-104

Bishop, Karen, 6-45
 Bishop, Louise Williams, 3-102, **3-113**, 3-180,
 3-184, 3-186, 3-190, 3-263, 7-23
 Bishop, Rob, 8-9
 Bishop, Sanford D. Jr., 8-6
 Bishop, Timothy H., 8-7
 Bisognani Moyle, Margaret A., **5-32**
 Bisno, Neal, 4-108
 Bitler, Richard M., 6-128
 Bittenbender, Fritz, 4-10
 Bittenbender, Robert A., 4-12, 4-127, 4-141, 4-142
 Bittinger, Adam, 3-263
 Bittle, R. Harry, 3-263, 4-59
 Bittle, Timothy, 4-75
 Bittner, Thomas E., 6-115
 Bitz, Francois, 9-9
 Bitzel, Steve, 6-121
 Bluckians, Lola G., 6-107
 Bivens, George L., 4-91
 Bivins, Frank J., 6-77
 Bixler, Michael J., 6-125
 Bizzoso, Irene M., **5-23**, 5-59
 Bjorhus, Stacy, 6-51
 Black, Alan M., 5-20
 Black, Alan W., 6-121
 Black, Angela, 6-55
 Black, Barry, 8-10
 Black, Bashor & Porsch, 6-53
 Black, Chauncey Forward, 4-25
 Black, David, 9-39
 Black, David E., 4-40, 4-108, 4-117
 Black, David W., 4-124
 Black, Diane, 8-8
 Black, Gary, 6-126
 Black, Gorham L. Jr., 4-33
 Black, H. Edward, 6-75
 Black, James, 6-127
 Black, Jeremiah S., 5-94, 5-95
 Black, John E., 6-125
 Black, Luther, 6-22
 Black, Marilyn, 4-104
 Black, Ronald E., 3-263
 Black, Stephen B., 6-114
 Black, Thomas C. III, 5-60
 Blackaby, Linda, 9-10
 Blackburn, David C., 6-131
 Blackburn, Jeremy M., 5-70
 Blackburn, Marsha, 8-8
 Blackburn, Vincent, 6-113
 Blackburn-Goslin, Betsy, 6-89
 Blackhurst, Thomas P., 6-59
 Blackson, Howard Jr., 6-63
 Blackwell, Jannie L., 6-47
 Blackwell, Lucien E., 3-263
 Blackwell, Penny L., 5-12, **5-32**
 Blackwell, Thomas W., 4-128
 Blackwell, Thomas W. IV, 3-263
 Blaha, Richard, 6-104
 Blahovec, John E., 5-11, 5-19, **5-33**
 Blain, David B., 6-95
 Blair, Anthony, 9-40
 Blair, Boyt, 6-126
 Blair, Mark J., 6-108
 Blair, Peter, 1-37
 Blake, Edward, 5-94
 Blake, John, **3-14**, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 4-40,
 7-10, 7-19
 Blake, Randy, 6-124
 Blake, William B., 4-93
 Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC, 6-89
 Blalock, Raymond, 6-72
 Blacato, Sam, 7-85
 Blanch, James E., 6-111
 Blanchette, Linda, 4-84
 Blanding, Morris, 4-123
 Blank, Jacob M., 6-105
 Blank, Rebecca M., 8-4
 Blaschak, Suzanne R., 5-65
 Blasi, Robert S., 5-83
 Blasingame, Ralph, 4-51
 Blass, C. Arthur, 3-259

Blass, Jon, 6-129
 Blass, Joseph A., 5-91
 Blatt, Genevieve, 1-32, 5-97, 9-4
 Blaum, Kevin, 3-263
 Blaydon, Chris, 6-113
 Bleemer, Jonathan K., 6-83
 Bleicken, David H., 4-38
 Blevins, Timothy, 6-123
 Blewitt, J. Justin Jr., 4-27
 Bliss, Tasker H., 1-24
 Blissman, Dan, 6-44
 Bloam, Charles III, 6-58
 Bloch, Alan N., 8-30
 Block, Richard, 4-75
 Bloom, George I., 4-88, 4-137
 Bloom, James G., 6-112
 Bloom, Jessie, 6-33
 Bloom, Robert K., 4-86, 4-111, 4-134, 4-137
 Bloom, Stephen, 3-102, **3-114**, 3-181, 3-183,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-23
 Bloom, Warren, 7-23
 Bloss, Barry, 6-45
 Bloss, Barry L. Jr., 5-88
 Blough, David E., 6-130
 Blough, Diane, 7-85
 Bluett, Thomas, 3-274
 Blum, Eva Tansky, 9-8
 Blumberg, Baruch S., 9-10
 Blumenauer, Earl, 8-8
 Blumenthal, Jay W., 6-71
 Blumenthal, Richard, 8-5
 Blumhardt, Jill, 6-75
 Blunston, John, 3-273
 Blunt, Roy, 8-7
 Bly, Joanne L., 5-92
 Blyth, J. Roger, 6-59
 Blythe, Robert J., 5-73
 Blythe, Shelly L., 6-14
 Boak, Karl L., 6-49
 Boback, Karen, 3-102, **3-114**, 3-175, 3-183, 3-184,
 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-190, 7-13, 7-21
 Bobish, Jeffrey S., 7-13
 Bobst, Jason M., 6-68
 Boccabella, John A., 5-12, **5-33**
 Bodack, Leonard J., 3-259, 4-111, 4-134
 Bodden, John A. Sr., 6-98
 Boden, Robert C., 4-79
 Bodnar, Vincent, 6-94
 Bodine, James F., 4-117
 Bodnar, Linda A., 4-125
 Bodnar, Raymond G., 6-67
 Bodnar, Robert, 6-100
 Boehm, Edward, 9-39
 Boehm, Eric, 3-258
 Boehner, John, 8-8, 8-10
 Boerio, Bibiana, 9-8
 Bogar, Tom, 7-13, 7-22
 Bogart, Maynard M., 4-104
 Bogart, Ruth, 6-124
 Bohn, Scott L., 6-69
 Bohn, Thomas, 6-121
 Bohnert, Joseph, 6-98
 Boileau, Nathaniel, 3-274
 Bok, Curtis, 5-95
 Bok, Nellie Lee Holt, 9-6
 Boland, Brian, 6-85
 Boland, Christopher, 6-48
 Bolger, John J., 4-101, 4-102
 Bollinger, Ray M., 4-148
 Bolstein, M. Joel, 4-59, 4-118
 Bolton, Margaret M., 6-37
 Bolton, Robert J., 5-82
 Bonetti, Clinton A., 6-17
 Bonetto, Joseph F., 3-263
 Boni, Andrew, 6-125
 Bonner, Dale, 6-112
 Bonner, Donald, 6-128
 Bonner, James B., 4-124
 Bonner, Jo, 8-5
 Bonner, Michael C., 6-56
 Bonner, Ronnie, 1-7

Bonnett, Donald P., 6-82
 Bonneville, Richard G., 4-124
 Bonninger, Kenneth, 6-130
 Bono, Russell J., 6-67
 Bononi, Michele G., 5-11, **5-33**
 Bonovitz, Dorothy J., 6-109
 Bonsell, Edward R., 7-20
 Bonsell, James C., 6-113
 Book, Andrea J., 5-67
 Book, Linda J., 6-69
 Book, Raymond T., 3-263
 Bookbinder, Martin D., 4-146
 Boop, Preston, 6-42
 Boop, Thomas E., 4-105, 4-106
 Boor, William C., 4-131
 Booth, Frank R., 4-86
 Booth, J. Richard, 6-94
 Boozman, John, 8-5
 Boddallo, Madeleine Z., 8-9
 Borden, Jerry C., 6-43
 Borek, Harold D., 5-81
 Boren, Dan, 8-8
 Borger, Clair, 6-128
 Borkowski, Edward J., 5-10, **5-33**
 Borski, Robert A. Jr., 3-263
 Bortner, David F., 5-12, **5-33**
 Bortner, Michael E., 3-259, 3-263, 4-114, 5-12,
 5-33
 Bortz, Darla M., 6-40
 Bortz, Ed, 7-17
 Bortz, George R., 4-121
 Bortz, John R. Jr., 6-43
 Bortz, Susan, 6-119
 Boscola, Lisa, 3-8, 3-9, **3-14**, **3-15**, 3-33, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-39, 3-259, 3-263, 7-10, 7-19
 Bosh, Don, 6-119
 Bossert, Thomas H., 6-21
 Bossi, John, 6-92
 Bostic, William C., 4-111, 4-117, 4-118, 4-127,
 4-134
 Boswell, Leonard L., 8-6
 Boswell, William P., 6-112
 Bosworth, Anne, 6-33
 Boijer, Vicky, 6-44
 Botsford, Walter, 6-130
 Boucher, Jerry L., 6-110
 Boudier, Richard, 6-82
 Boudman, Donald V., 6-115
 Boughter, Bryan P., 7-13, 7-22
 Bouquet, Henry, 1-14
 Bourdess, Lynn, 6-123
 Bourgeois, Warren F., 6-112
 Bouril, James E., 6-121
 Boustany, Charles Jr., 8-6
 Boutlier, Wendy, 6-109
 Bova, John N., 5-65
 Bovalino, Frank E., 7-11, 7-20
 Bovard, Jeanne A., 9-8
 Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 1-32, 9-5
 Bowen, Douglas K., 4-124
 Bowen, George A. Jr., 6-129
 Bowen, Richard, 6-116
 Bower, Adam T., 3-276
 Bower, Doug, 6-121
 Bower, John C. Jr., 6-96
 Bower, Robert, 6-14
 Bower, Roger, 6-128
 Bower, Timothy E., 6-128
 Bowers, Aileen, 5-90
 Bowers, C.P., 4-76
 Bowers, George W., 6-74
 Bowers, Glenn L., 4-106
 Bowers, Joshua, 6-120
 Bowers, Susan, 6-56
 Bowes, Ann DePlanters, 9-4
 Bowes, Mary Jane, 5-9, **5-23**, 5-24, 5-97
 Bowie, John R., 3-256
 Bowley, Curt, 3-263
 Bowman, Andrea L., 4-14
 Bowman, Bonnie, 6-30
 Bowman, Daniel S., 5-64

Bowman, Diane, 6-81
 Bowman, James S., 5-97
 Bowman, Jo Ellen, 7-12, 7-20
 Bowman, Jodie L., 3-101
 Bowman, John, 6-89
 Bowman, John F.K., 6-132
 Bowman, Lynda J., 4-122, 4-123
 Bowman, Mike, 6-104
 Bowser, Arnie, 6-116
 Bowser, Bernie Jr., 6-112
 Bowser, Carol, 6-57
 Bowser, Harry E., 3-263
 Bowser, Jeanne, 6-86
 Bowser, William, 6-124
 Boxer, Barbara, 8-5
 Boxx, Linda McKenna, 9-8
 Boyanowski, Robert, 6-130
 Boyce, Doreen E., 9-7
 Boyce, Ella M., 1-25
 Boyd, Beverly, 6-13
 Boyd, Bob, 6-125
 Boyd, James S., 3-271
 Boyd, Scott, 9-33
 Boyd, Scott W., 3-102, 3-114, 3-170, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-11, 7-20
 Boyd, William A., 6-118
 Boyer, Albert E., 6-128
 Boyer, Bryce, 6-101
 Boyer, David L., 6-121
 Boyer, Glen, 6-128
 Boyer, Henry K., 3-274
 Boyer, Nancy, 6-126
 Boyer, Robert, 5-13, 5-33, 6-117
 Boyer, Todd, 6-125
 Boyer & Rittler, 6-62, 6-73
 Boyes, Karl, 3-263
 Boylan, John, 6-102
 Boylan, Rea Behney, 5-11, 5-33
 Boyle, Brendan F., 3-102, 3-114, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 7-14, 7-22
 Boyle, James, 6-80
 Boyle, JoAnne, 9-7, 9-39
 Boyle, Kevin J., 3-115, 3-184, 3-187, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-14, 7-22
 Boyle, Larry Allen, 6-119
 Boyle, Scott W., 3-183
 Bozarth, Milton H., 6-107
 Bozza, John A., 5-20
 Bozzuto, Bob, 9-30
 Brabender, Daniel, 5-11, 5-33
 Bracey, C. Kim, 6-60
 Brackbill, Martin H., 4-12, 4-28
 Bracken, Ruth, 6-113
 Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 1-20, 5-95
 Braddock, Edward, 1-13
 Bradel, Gary L., 6-120
 Braden, Florence, 6-116
 Braden, Patricia, 9-33
 Bradford, Matt, 7-12, 7-21
 Bradford, Matthew D., 3-102, 3-115, 3-172, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 3-256
 Bradford, William Jr., 5-94
 Bradley, Andrew M., 4-12
 Bradley, Brian R., 7-14
 Bradley, Dan, 9-35
 Bradley, David, 1-37, 9-10
 Bradley, Eileen M., 6-98
 Bradley, James P., 5-13, 5-61
 Bradley, James P. Sr., 5-33
 Bradley, Joseph P. Jr., 3-263
 Bradshaw, James, 6-132
 Bradshaw, Lorraine, 6-97
 Brady, Frank T., 5-83
 Brady, Joseph, 6-116
 Brady, Kevin, 8-9
 Brady, Richard J., 6-97
 Brady, Robert A., 4-148, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-23
 Brady, Timothy, 6-126
 Brady, William, 4-75
 Brainerd, Suzanne M., 5-85

Brake, John C., 6-126
 Braley, Bruce L., 8-6
 Bramblett, Karen Reid, 5-27, 5-59
 Brame, Stephen M., 3-256
 Branca, Thomas C., 5-13, 5-33
 Branche, Gilbert M., 4-83
 Brandes, Richard D., 6-128
 Brandon, Holly A., 6-36
 Brandt, Edward J., 6-94
 Brandt, Kenneth E., 3-263
 Brann, Matthew, 9-31
 Branstad, Terry, 8-32
 Brant, Michael D., 6-118
 Brant, Patricia A., 6-40
 Brashear, John A., 1-30
 Brass, Paul W., 6-70
 Bratic, Alexander, 4-71
 Bratkovich, Joseph J., 6-50
 Bratton, Bruce F., 5-11, 5-33
 Bratton, Merry A., 6-34
 Braun, Arnold, 4-71
 Braun, J.W., 6-91
 Braunstein, Diana M., 6-90
 Bravard, Jonathan, 6-55
 Bravman, John, 9-38
 Braxton, John L., 5-20
 Braxton, Michael E., 4-143
 Brazzle, Jarrell, 6-50
 Breakiron, Robert W., 5-89
 Breck, Samuel, 1-20
 Breckinridge, John C., 8-31
 Breden, Mark, 6-110
 Breen, Joseph G., 4-86
 Breene, Charles E., 9-34
 Breene, Martha, 9-34
 Breininger, Lester Jr., 9-10
 Breneman, Jay C., 6-96
 Brennan, Chris, 3-258
 Brennan, Frank B., 4-75
 Brennan, Joseph F., 3-102, 3-115, 3-176, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 7-13, 7-22
 Brennan, Mary Alice, 5-13, 5-33
 Brennan, Shannon, 9-41
 Brennan, Thomas J., 4-99
 Brenneman, Keith O., 6-73
 Brenneman, Nelson, 6-132
 Brenner, Chris, 6-124
 Brenner, Eric, 4-71
 Brenner, Lawrence J., 5-20
 Brentley, Mark, Sr., 7-11
 Breon, Susan K., 4-94
 Breton, Lewis H., 1-31
 Breslin, Michael J., 4-84
 Breslin, Thomas, 4-75
 Bressi, Albert A., 6-37
 Brewbaker, Jessica E., 5-72
 Brewer, Jan, 8-32
 Brewington, Robert, 4-123
 Brewster, James R., 3-9, 3-15, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 3-259
 Brewster, Roberta L., 5-90
 Breyer, Stephen G., 8-28
 Breznik, Albert Jr., 6-118
 Bria, Margaret L., 5-89
 Brian, David E., 5-89
 Bricklemeyer, Ross, 6-65
 Bridges, Roy C., 4-124
 Brier, Thomas, 4-63
 Briggs, Rebecca, 6-41
 Briggs, Timothy P., 3-102, 3-115, 3-177, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-13, 7-22
 Bright, Gwendolyn N., 5-9, 5-33
 Bright, Jeanne, 6-115
 Brightbill, David J., 3-259, 3-272, 4-142
 Brightbill, Donna Long, 6-54
 Brigode, Patricia, 6-119
 Brillhart, Michael J., 5-20
 Brimmer, Bonnie, 6-78, 6-79
 Brimmer, Joseph G., 4-28
 Brimmer & Associates, 6-78
 Bringham, David, 9-39

Brinjac, David, 4-126, 4-127
 Brink, Dennis L., 6-87
 Brink, Gale T., 6-124
 Brink, Pamela, 6-92
 Brinker, Donna, 6-43
 Brinkley, Genece E., 5-9, 5-33
 Brion, Joseph, 9-30
 Brion, Joseph E., 4-120, 6-109, 9-31
 Briselli, Iso, 4-114
 Brisini, Vincent, 4-60
 Brister, Mark, 9-42
 Bristol, Delores G., 5-84
 Britton, Randall, 4-46
 Britza, Dan, 6-48
 Brmusak, Tony, 7-11
 Broadhurst, Suzanne W., 9-8
 Brobson, Bob, 9-33
 Brobson, P. Kevin, 5-26, 5-28
 Brobson, Paul K., 5-9, 5-97
 Brockhoff, Dale, 6-121
 Brockman, Martin Jr., 6-119
 Broderick, Marjorie, 9-7
 Broderick, Patricia, 4-51
 Broderick, Raymond, 4-25, 7-84
 Brodajinski, James Jr., 6-117
 Brodhead, Daniel, 1-11, 1-16
 Brody, Anita B., 8-30, 9-8
 Bromiley, Brent, 6-102
 Brommer, Jack, 6-62
 Brommer, John R., 6-130
 Bronson, Glenn B., 5-10, 5-33
 Brooke, David E., 6-110
 Brookens, Travis L., 6-91
 Brooker, Moe A., 9-9
 Brooks, Bill, 6-100
 Brooks, Craig D., 3-256
 Brooks, E.J., 4-106
 Brooks, George, 6-130
 Brooks, John Rutter, 1-23
 Brooks, Michele, 3-102, 3-116, 3-169, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 7-11, 7-20
 Brooks, Mo, 8-5
 Brooks, Robert J., 6-67
 Brooks, Timothy S., 6-42
 Brooks, Wallis, 3-263
 Brosious, John W., 4-59
 Brosious, Kevin D., 6-129
 Brosius, Charles C., 4-35
 Brosius, Elmer N., 6-130
 Brosius, Gretchen H., 6-118
 Brosius, John R., 4-142
 Brosius, Richard L., 6-17
 Brosky, John G., 5-96
 Brosky, Stanley T., 4-113
 Brosnan, Joseph, 9-39
 Brothers, George, 6-113
 Brougal, James, 6-71
 Broughal, James L., 6-92
 Broughton, Robert, 4-101
 Broujos, John, 3-263
 Brown, Paul C., 8-6
 Browdie, Richard, 4-33
 Brower, Ryland, 6-123
 Brown, Alexis A., 3-101, 3-111, 3-276
 Brown, Alvin H., 5-69
 Brown, Blondell Reynolds, 6-47
 Brown, Bruce, 6-123
 Brown, Carol R., 9-6, 9-10
 Brown, Carson V., 5-20
 Brown, Charles Brockden, 1-20
 Brown, Charles C. Jr., 5-20
 Brown, Corrine, 8-5
 Brown, David Paul, 6-98
 Brown, Denise Scott, 9-10
 Brown, Dorothy McKenna, 9-7
 Brown, Douglas H., 6-75
 Brown, Earl, 4-75
 Brown, Elaine, 9-4
 Brown, Eric, 6-45
 Brown, Frank M., 4-102

Brown, Harold L., 3-263
 Brown, Hazel M., 9-5
 Brown, Holly V., 6-69
 Brown, J. Hay, 5-94, 5-95
 Brown, Jacob J., 1-17
 Brown, James, 6-66, 6-80
 Brown, James W., 4-64, 4-111, 4-133, 4-142
 Brown, Jenny, 6-75
 Brown, Jerry, 8-32
 Brown, Joan A., 5-9, 5-33
 Brown, Joan Myers, 9-10
 Brown, Jo-Anne, 6-113
 Brown, Johanna, 6-83
 Brown, John A., 6-117
 Brown, John G. III, 4-124
 Brown, John R., 4-91
 Brown, Judy, 9-30
 Brown, Kathryn, 9-41
 Brown, Kenneth, 6-52
 Brown, Kenneth D., 5-20
 Brown, Kristen, 5-28, 5-59
 Brown, Kyle W., 6-130
 Brown, Leonard J., 5-68
 Brown, Les, 1-38
 Brown, Lisa Atkinson, 4-40
 Brown, Louise Graham, 9-5
 Brown, Louise R., 9-7
 Brown, Lucille DeeDee, 6-116
 Brown, Margaret Leonard, 9-6
 Brown, Martin, 6-119
 Brown, Melvin L., 1-41
 Brown, Michele, 3-102
 Brown, Nathan, 6-63
 Brown, Paul, 6-107
 Brown, Phil, 6-123
 Brown, Randy, 6-131
 Brown, Richard, 4-131, 6-126
 Brown, Richard T., 6-95, 6-123
 Brown, Ricky Lee, 6-124
 Brown, Robert W., 4-102
 Brown, Rosemary M., 3-116, 3-180, 3-184, 3-187, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-23
 Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz, 6-82
 Brown, Scott, 6-74
 Brown, Scott P., 8-7
 Brown, Sharon, 7-11, 7-20
 Brown, Sherrod, 8-8
 Brown, Staci, 6-18
 Brown, Thomas, 6-119
 Brown, Timothy B., 6-94
 Brown, Vanessa L., 3-102, 3-116, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-23
 Brown, Victoria, 6-77
 Brown, William, 4-129
 Brown, William C., 6-90
 Brown, William M., 4-25
 Brown, William Rocky, 7-13, 7-22
 Brownback, Sam, 8-32
 Browne, Harry, 7-82
 Browne, Michael L., 4-70
 Browne, Pat, 7-10, 7-19
 Browne, Patrick M., 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 3-259, 3-263, 4-134
 Brownell, Nora Mead, 4-137
 Browneller, Ellsworth R., 4-68
 Brownfield, Gary, 6-25
 Brownlee, Dean N., 6-32
 Brownlee, Denise M., 4-75
 Brownlee, Michelle F., 3-116, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-23
 Brownlee, R. Jean, 9-6
 Brownlee, Susan, 9-8
 Brown-Wilson, Susan, 6-53
 Brown-Zerbe, Kimberly, 6-118
 Brubach, Holly, 9-8
 Brubaker, C. Paul Jr., 4-28
 Brubaker, Douglas, 6-89
 Brubaker, Luke F., 4-122, 4-123
 Brubaker, Maurice, 7-12
 Brubaker, Michael W., 3-9, 3-15, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 4-143, 7-10, 7-19

Brubaker, Mike, 3-15, 3-259
 Brubaker, Tony L., 6-122
 Bruder, Kathleen Duffy, 4-5
 Bruhns, E. Maxine, 9-7
 Brumagin, Ruth, 9-41
 Brumbaugh, D. Emmert, 3-259
 Brumbaugh, George R., 4-123
 Brumbaugh, Kevin D., 6-121
 Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, 4-20
 Brumfield, Dave, 6-77
 Brunette, Andy, 6-75
 Brunner, John L., 3-263, 3-275
 Bruno, Charles, 6-101
 Bruno, Mark A., 5-70
 Bruno, Michael D., 7-23
 Brushaber, George, 9-42
 Bryan, Don, 4-93
 Bryan, Fred E., 4-97
 Bryan, George, 1-16, 5-94
 Bryant, Kevin, 6-131
 Buba, Anthony, 9-10
 Bubash, Cathleen Cawood, 5-10, 5-33
 Bubb, Robert, 9-41
 Bubb, William, 6-130
 Buber, Paul, 6-39
 Bucchianeri, Ryan, 7-5
 Bucci, James M., 5-12, 5-34
 Bucci, William D., 5-30, 5-60
 Bucciaglia, Joseph, 6-85
 Bucha, Anthony, 6-106
 Buchan, Robert, 6-119
 Buchanan, Basil, 6-114
 Buchanan, Herbert L., 4-106
 Buchanan, James, 1-18, 8-31
 Buchanan, Mary Beth, 7-5
 Buchanan, Patrick J., 7-82
 Buchanan, Shelly, 6-77
 Buchanan, Timothy, 4-114
 Buchanan, Vern, 8-6
 Buchanan, William, 6-114
 Buchelt-Sautler, Jennifer S., 5-93
 Bucher, Ivonne Gutiérrez, 4-33
 Bucher, Lloyd W., 6-75
 Bucher, Richard, 6-100
 Buchewicz, David J., 6-104
 Buchholz, Karen Dougherty, 4-112, 4-114
 Buck, Pearl, 1-37, 9-4
 Buckholtz, Fred P. Jr., 6-131
 Buckley Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer, LLP, 6-72, 6-89
 Buckley, Joel, 6-125
 Buckley, Nagel, Brion, Gentry, & McGuire, 6-69
 Buckman, Clarence J., 3-271
 Bucknum, Barbara, 6-100
 Buckwalter, David, 6-89, 6-116
 Buckwalter, Kendrick, 6-67, 7-13
 Buckwalter, Ronald L., 8-30
 Bucshon, Larry, 8-6
 Buehner, Robert Jr., 6-36
 Buekl, Phil, 6-38
 Buell, David, 6-23, 9-32
 Buerkle, Ann Marie, 8-8
 Bufalini, Richard, 6-74
 Buffington, Sean, 9-38
 Buggy, James R., 4-79
 Bull, Bull & Knecht, 6-22
 Bull, Leland H., 4-35
 Bullen, Joseph W. Jr., 4-139
 Bullman, Paul, 6-114
 Bullman, James, 9-42
 Bumsted, Brad, 3-258
 Bunce, Robert M., 6-125
 Buncich, Steven M., 6-130
 Bundy, Nellie, 6-124
 Bunnel, Edwin, 6-130
 Bunt, Raymond Jr., 3-263
 Bunt, William R., 6-37
 Buonanno, Anthony, 6-111
 Burchfield, David E. Jr., 6-122
 Burd, James M., 3-263
 Burd, William J., 6-33

Burdett, William D., 6-96
 Burdine, Paula, 6-49
 Burfield, Brian G., 6-18
 Burford, Neil, 6-121
 Burger, Jane, 7-13, 7-22
 Burgess, David P., 4-88
 Burgess, Michael C., 8-9
 Burgess, Ricky, 6-47
 Burich, Robert, 6-52
 Burkardt, Mark J., 6-105
 Burke, Austin, 4-40, 4-118
 Burke, Barbara, 6-118
 Burke, Patricia K., 6-34
 Burke, Rebecca A., 6-33
 Burke, Robert E., 4-124
 Burke, Robert R., 5-73
 Burke, Selma, 9-7, 9-11
 Burke, Thomas, 4-101
 Burke, Thomas F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-34
 Burke, Timothy, 6-63
 Burket, Gerald A., 6-122
 Burkett, Harold O., 6-118
 Burkett, Jeff, 6-29
 Burkhart, Frank R., 6-109
 Burkholder, Kathy, 6-37
 Burkholder, Leann, 9-35
 Burkholder, Scott, 9-35
 Burkhurt, Dee, 6-30
 Burlein, Lester F., 4-148
 Burman, Dianne L., 9-34
 Burn, James Jr., 6-13
 Burn, Jim, 9-36
 Burnett, Edward, 5-89
 Burnett, Jennifer, 4-33, 4-83, 4-84
 Burnett, Walter, 6-89
 Burns, Barbara A., 3-263
 Burns, Bracken, 6-43
 Burns, Edward, 6-118
 Burns, Fran, 6-47
 Burns, Frank, 3-102, 3-117, 3-172, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-190, 3-263, 7-12, 7-21
 Burns, Helen, 4-68
 Burns, Michael J., 5-68
 Burns, Stephen G., 6-72
 Burns, Tim, 7-5, 7-17
 Burns, Todd E., 6-91
 Burns, William F., 5-30
 Burnside, Paulette, 9-35
 Burnside, Thomas, 5-95
 Burr, Aaron, 8-31
 Burr, Charles B. II, 5-20
 Burr, Richard, 8-8
 Burrell, Constance Mellon, 9-5
 Burrous, Carl, 6-131
 Burrows, Thomas R., 1-20
 Bursis, Ann, 9-36
 Burton, Dan, 8-6
 Burton, Howard L., 6-78
 Burton, Peter, 6-90
 Busato, John, 6-54
 Bush, Alvin C., 3-257, 3-263, 4-119
 Bush, Arlene, 6-122
 Bush, Esther L., 9-8
 Bush, George, 7-82, 7-83, 8-31
 Bush, George W., 1-41, 1-42, 7-82, 8-31
 Bush, Thomas D., 6-82
 Bush-Brown, Louise, 9-4
 Buss, Neal R., 4-35
 Bustard, Arthur C., 6-129
 Bustard, Barbara, 9-33
 Butchart, Ann M., 5-10, 5-34
 Buten, Nettie M., 9-6
 Butera, John, 4-102
 Butera, Robert J., 3-263, 3-275, 4-110, 4-133
 Buterbaugh, Joseph L., 6-116
 Butkovitz, Alan, 3-263, 6-47
 Butkus, Francis, 6-113
 Butler, Boise III, 4-128
 Butler, Donna R., 5-78
 Butler, John, 4-74, 4-76
 Butler, Johnny J., 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-97

Butler, Lester L. Jr, 6-127
 Butler, Wendell N. Jr, 6-50
 Butler, William F., 4-131
 Butterbaugh, David, 6-48
 Butterfield, G.K., 8-8
 Butterfield, John D., 6-112
 Buttermore, Jim, 9-41
 Button, Cathie, 6-119
 Button, Tim, 6-41
 Buttorff, Dennis, 6-117
 Buttorff, Stephen, 6-131
 Buttorff, William H., 6-128
 Butts, Nancy L., 5-13, 5-19, 5-34
 Butts, William, 6-26
 Buxton, Ron, 7-12, 7-21
 Buxton, Ronald I., 3-101, 3-102, 3-117, 3-174,
 3-183, 3-188, 3-190, 3-256, 3-263
 Buzard, Harry "Jack," 6-113
 Buzard, John, 6-124
 Buzby, Thomas S., 4-71
 Byer, Robert L., 5-30, 5-97
 Byerly, Brian R., 6-72
 Byers, James, 6-85
 Byrd, Mary Leftridge, 4-46
 Byrd, Sandy L.V., 5-9, 5-34
 Byrem, Elmer E. Jr., 6-115
 Byrne, James J. Jr, 6-74, 6-81
 Byrne, John, 6-70
 Byrne, John B., 4-148
 Byrne, John F. Jr., 3-259
 Byrne, John F. Sr., 3-259
 Byrne, Kathleen Derrigan, 9-5
 Byrne, Robert, 6-113
 Byrnes, Joseph A., 6-84
 Byrnes, Zack, 7-11, 7-20

- C -

Cabell, Karin, 6-53
 Cable, James, 6-112
 Cable, Robert L., 3-257
 Cabots (explorers), 1-12
 Cabry, Michael J. III, 5-70
 Cades, Stewart R., 4-94
 Cadman, Charles Wakefield, 1-38
 Caffrey, Susan, 6-80
 Cagle, Erik, 6-48
 Cahalan, John, 6-95
 Cahill, Michael, 6-33
 Cahilly, D. Bruce, 6-38
 Cain, Clarissa, 7-84
 Caiola, Greg, 6-94
 Cairns, Brian R., 4-40
 Cairns, Robert, 6-104
 Calabria, David, 6-80
 Calabro, Phillip, 6-99
 Calcote, Arlen, 6-129
 Calder, Michael, 6-119
 Caldwell, Doug, 6-117
 Caldwell, James L., 6-132
 Caldwell, John R., 4-124
 Caldwell, Mary, 6-132
 Caldwell, Michael H., 6-126
 Caldwell, William, 6-67, 8-30
 Calhoun, Christine, 6-65
 Calhoun, Cynthia Shallcross, 9-6
 Calhoun, John C., 8-31
 Calhoun, Kathy S., 5-66
 Calhoun, Philip L., 4-40
 Callan, Carnegie, 9-40
 Call, Virginia M., 6-26
 Callahan, John, 4-16
 Callahan, John B., 6-49, 7-5, 7-17
 Callahan, Krystjan K., 3-101
 Callahan, Robert J., 6-114
 Callen, Jack, 6-124
 Callen, Patricia, 9-42
 Callender, Ardith, 6-130
 Callender, Richard, 6-55
 Callihan, Kelly A., 6-18
 Calloway, Anna Belle, 4-83
 Calo, Thomas J., 4-38

Calpas, Jonathan, 6-74
 Caltagarone, Peach, 6-116
 Caltagirone, Joseph, 4-38
 Caltagirone, Thomas R., 3-102, 3-117, 3-176,
 3-182, 3-188, 3-190, 3-263, 4-99, 7-13, 7-22
 Calvan, Rita, 4-42
 Calvanelli, Melissa H., 5-91
 Calvert, Ken, 8-5
 Calvo, Eddie, 8-32
 Camanna, Debby, 6-97
 Cameron, Simon, 1-18, 1-21, 1-22
 Camerson, Kevin, 6-86
 Camiel, Peter J., 3-259, 4-148
 Camp, Charles A., 6-14
 Camp, Charlie, 9-30
 Camp, Dave, 8-7
 Camp, William P., 4-83
 Campana, Dorothy, 6-86
 Campana, Gabriel J., 6-60
 Campbell, David B., 4-108
 Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller, 6-87
 Campbell, Estelle S., 9-6
 Campbell, Henrietta T., 9-5
 Campbell, James, 1-18
 Campbell, Joan Salmon, 9-7
 Campbell, John, 8-5
 Campbell, Jon W., 6-50
 Campbell, Joseph, 6-17
 Campbell, L. Merle, 4-37
 Campbell, Mary Ann, 5-12, 5-34
 Campbell, Maynard, 6-129
 Campbell, Michael, 6-129
 Campbell, Patrick, 6-67
 Campbell, Randy L., 6-122
 Campbell, Richard, 6-43
 Campbell, Swartz, 6-71
 Campbell, Thomas R., 5-15, 5-34
 Canale, Julius, 6-51
 Canavan, Christopher, 6-95
 Cancelleri, Santo C., 6-63
 Candela, Peter A., 6-117
 Candelaria, Salvatore V., 4-128
 Canella, Marland, 9-35
 Canfield, Brian P., 6-130
 Cann, John, 5-94
 Cannon, Christine Fizzano, 6-24
 Cannon, Glenn, 4-52
 Cannon, H.S., 4-142
 Cannoni, Joseph A., 5-85
 Canseco, Francisco "Quico," 8-9
 Cantor, Eric, 8-9, 8-10
 Cantwell, Maria, 8-9
 Canum, Will, 6-97
 Capella, Carol A., 6-115
 Capello, Sherry L., 6-54
 Capello, Thomas M., 5-78
 Capito, Shelley Moore, 8-9
 Capitos, James, 6-51
 Capobianco, John, 5-82
 Capobianco, Tito, 9-10
 Capoferri, Robert L., 5-30
 Capolino, Peter, 5-61
 Capolupo, Pat A., 5-64
 Cappabianca, Italo S., 3-263
 Cappelletti, Michele M., 6-76
 Cappelli, Dominic J. Jr., 6-86
 Cappelli, Richard M., 5-74
 Cappelli, Steven W., 3-263, 7-12
 Capps, Lois, 8-5
 Cappy, Ralph J., 5-94, 5-95
 Capristo, Eugene, 6-51
 Capuano, Michael E., 8-7
 Caputo, A. Richard, 8-30
 Caputo, Charles N., 3-263
 Capuzzi, Conrad B., 5-20
 Capuzzi, John Jr., 6-76
 Capuzzi, John P., 5-73
 Capwell, Dora F., 9-5
 Cara, Carmen J., 6-130
 Caras, Valerie, 9-30
 Carbaugh, Gregg A., 6-121

Carbaugh, Robert E. Jr., 6-124
 Carbo, Toni, 9-8
 Cardella, Joseph, 6-56
 Cardin, Benjamin L., 8-6
 Cardoza, Dennis A., 8-5
 Carey, Charles A. Jr., 5-90
 Carey, Donna, 6-79
 Carey, Francis, 4-75
 Carey, Maureen, 7-14, 7-22
 Carey, Thomas P., 4-51
 Caridi, Richard A., 6-38
 Carl, Thomas R., 6-129
 Carley, Donald G., 6-117
 Carlin, Eleanor J., 9-5
 Carlin, Erin, 9-42
 Carlin, John J., 6-71
 Carlineo, Gloria, 7-5
 Carlisle, David, 6-131
 Carlotti, Thomas E., 6-97
 Carlson, Edgar A., 3-263
 Carlson, Glenn S., 5-89
 Carlson, James E., 5-85
 Carlson, John E., 6-125
 Carlson, Linda, 6-43
 Carlson, Russ, 6-97
 Carluccio, Carolyn T., 5-14, 5-34
 Carman, Tom, 6-16
 Carmody, Joseph J., 5-79
 Carn, Andrew J., 3-263
 Carn, James G., 5-79
 Carnahan, Glenn, 6-126
 Carnahan, Russ, 8-7
 Carnegie, Andrew, 1-27
 Carner, David C., 6-90
 Carnes, John, 6-51
 Carney, Bonnie L., 5-86
 Carney, Christopher, 7-5, 7-17
 Carney, John C. Jr., 8-5
 Carney, Margaret, 9-42
 Carney, Paul J., 6-51
 Carney, Thomas, 5-74
 Carney, William, 4-75
 Carnovale, Bruno A., 6-114
 Carone, Patricia, 3-264
 Carothers, James R., 6-16
 Carpenter, Fred, 6-116
 Carpenter, Hiram A. III, 5-12, 5-34
 Carpenter, Kellie, 6-40
 Carpenter, Linda A., 5-10, 5-34
 Carpenter, Megan, 9-30
 Carpenter, Robert P., 6-118
 Carpenter, Virginia, 9-41
 Carpenter, William, 6-73
 Carpenter, William G., 6-31
 Carpenter, William R., 5-13, 5-34
 Carper, Randy, 9-32
 Carper, Thomas, 8-5
 Carr, Philip O., 5-96
 Carr, Samuel, 6-124, 9-31
 Carr, Thomas R., 5-64
 Carrafiello, Matthew D., 5-9, 5-34
 Carrelli, Joe, 6-117
 Carrero-Papi, Dalinda, 6-50
 Carroll, Daniel, 6-112
 Carroll, Donald M., 4-51
 Carroll, Donald M. Jr., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-134
 Carroll, Francis L., 6-95
 Carroll, Jacqueline M., 6-32
 Carroll, Jane, 4-51, 4-111
 Carroll, Jane D., 4-134
 Carroll, John, 1-21
 Carroll, Joseph, 6-20
 Carroll, Mark, 6-115
 Carroll, Mary Beth, 7-13
 Carroll, Michael B., 3-117
 Carroll, Mike, 3-102, 3-175, 3-184, 3-187, 3-189,
 3-190, 3-264, 4-109, 7-13, 7-21
 Carroll, Robert M., 4-79
 Carroll, Tim, 6-117
 Carson, André, 8-6
 Carson, Cheryl A., 6-53

Carson, John R., 1-30
 Carson, Rachel, 1-32, 1-37
 Carson, Timothy J., 4-149
 Carter, Gary L., 5-75
 Carter, James E., 7-82, 7-83, 8-31
 Carter, John B.H., 4-36
 Carter, John R., 8-9
 Carter, Louis J., 4-137
 Carter, Robert M., 6-54
 Carter, V. Merrill, 6-127
 Cartisano, Linda A., 5-13, 5-34
 Cartney, Patrick C., 6-59
 Cartwright, Jerry G. Jr., 5-78
 Caruso, Gary P., 5-11, 5-34
 Caruso, Patricia A., 6-80
 Carusone, Christopher D., 4-14
 Cary, Loren, 9-8
 Casale, Paul, 4-108
 Cascio, John M., 5-12, 5-19, 5-34
 Casciola, Dean F., 6-131
 Casciola, Thomas A., 6-86
 Case-Craker, Lynn, 6-97
 Casella, Beverly, 6-14
 Casey, Kevin T., 4-84
 Casey, Maria, 9-34
 Casey, Robert, 4-76
 Casey, Robert E., 4-31, 4-110, 4-117, 4-124, 4-133, 4-142
 Casey, Robert P., 1-40, 3-259, 3-283, 4-21, 4-28, 4-127, 7-84, 9-9
 Casey, Robert P. Jr., 1-41, 4-28, 4-31, 4-111, 4-118, 4-125, 4-134, 7-85, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23
 Casey, Terry, 9-33
 Casey, William H.R., 6-108
 Cashman, David R., 5-10, 5-34
 Cashman, Edward, 6-106
 Cashman, Frank R., 4-135
 Cashman, Maurice, 6-59
 Cashman, Neil, 4-75
 Cashman, Richard P., 5-89
 Casillo, Ester J., 5-80
 Casimir, Trey, 7-12, 7-21
 Casini, Peter M., 6-115
 Casino, Sam Jr., 6-54
 Casorio, James E. Jr., 3-264, 7-12, 7-20
 Cassatt, Alexander, 1-28
 Cassatt, Mary, 1-25
 Cassebaum, William C., 5-30
 Cassel, Robert E., 6-125
 Casselbury, Richard A. Jr., 6-76
 Cassidy, Bill, 8-6
 Cassidy, Michael E., 3-264
 Castelbuono, Diane, 4-51
 Castellino, Joseph, 6-57
 Castello, Thomas M., 6-80
 Castille, Ronald D., 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-94, 5-95
 Castor, Allen, 4-131
 Castor, Bruce L. Jr, 6-35
 Castor, Kathy, 8-6
 Castranio, Richard A. Jr, 6-82
 Catanese, Frank, 6-126
 Catania, Joseph V., 6-99
 Cathcart, Stanley H., 4-42
 Catherman, Michael Scott, 6-124
 Catherwood, Susan W., 9-7
 Caudill, G. Thomas, 6-56
 Caugherty, Joe, 6-116
 Caulfield, Thomas P., 5-64
 Causer, Martin, 9-33
 Causer, Martin T., 3-102, 3-118, 3-172, 3-182, 3-184, 3-187, 3-189, 3-190, 3-264, 7-12, 7-21
 Causer, Thomas, 9-33
 Cavalcante, Brenda K., 5-89
 Cavaliero, Joseph B., 6-72
 Cavanaugh, James R., 5-96
 Cavanaugh, John C., 4-144, 4-144
 Cavanaugh, Marie, 6-35
 Cawley, Gaynor, 3-264
 Cawley, James H., 4-136
 Cawley, Jim, 1-41, 3-8, 4-25, 7-9
 Cecchine, Rebecca, 6-94

Cecconello, Linda, 6-62
 Ceconi, Kenneth, 6-116
 Ceisler, Ellen H., 5-10, 5-34
 Cellini, Daniel, 6-49
 Cellucci, John R., 5-30, 5-30, 5-60
 Ceoffe, Anthony M., 5-65
 Cepparulo, Albert J., 5-11, 5-34
 Cercone, David Stewart, 8-29
 Cercone, Dominic A. Jr., 5-80
 Cercone, Mary Ann, 5-65
 Cercone, William Franklin, 5-96
 Cerrett, Michelle L., 6-28
 Cerilli, Egidio, 4-148
 Cermele, Dominic M., 5-84
 Cernic, Ed Jr., 6-18
 Cerski, Christopher J., 5-81
 Cessar, Richard J., 3-264
 Cessna, John, 3-274
 Ceton, Jan, 6-76
 Cevallos, F. Javier, 9-37
 Cevalso, Heather A., 9-31
 Chabot, Steve, 8-8
 Chadwick, J. Scot, 3-264
 Chadwick, William G. Jr., 4-15
 Chafee, Lincoln, 8-32
 Chaffee, Barbara, 4-40
 Chaffetz, Jason, 8-9
 Chagares, Michael A., 8-28
 Chalfant, C. Dana, 4-106
 Chamberlain, Brandon, 6-121
 Chamberlain, Denise K., 4-60
 Chamberlain, Jeffrey L., 4-124
 Chamberlain, Robert, 6-41
 Chamberlain, Timothy, 6-22
 Chamberlin, Margaretta Belin, 9-6
 Chambers, Andrew, 6-105
 Chambers, Douglas R., 5-76
 Chambers, George, 5-95
 Chambers, William J., 6-72
 Chambliss, Saxby, 8-6
 Champagne, Daphne, 6-81
 Chandler, Ben, 8-6
 Chandler, Bruce, 6-131
 Chanenson, Steven L., 3-256
 Chapin, Allen, 6-117
 Chapman, Leroy E., 3-259
 Chapman, Ray, 6-97
 Chapman, Tim V., 6-126
 Chardo, Francis, 9-32
 Charles, Bradford H., 5-15, 5-35
 Charles II, King of England, 1-3, 1-12
 Charlesworth, James C., 4-10
 Charley, James J. Jr., 5-89
 Charney, G. Thomas, 6-124
 Chase, E.B., 3-274
 Chase, Keith M., 4-93
 Chatley, John Jr., 4-117
 Checchio, I. Harry, 3-264
 Cheever, May Bryant, 9-6
 Cheever, Meg, 9-8
 Chelak, Gregory H., 5-15, 5-35
 Chelik, Alexander J., 6-116
 Chen, Ida K., 5-9, 5-35, 9-7
 Cheney, Richard, 7-83, 8-31
 Chenot, Charles, 6-37
 Cherepko, Michael E., 6-55
 Chernisky, Thomas, 6-18
 Chernouskas, Joseph, 6-57
 Cherry, John F., 5-11, 5-35
 Cherry, Paul, 5-14, 5-35
 Cherry, Toni M., 6-51
 Chertov, Pearl, 7-84
 Cheshinski, James, 6-56
 Cheshinski, Mary Beth, 6-56
 Cheslock, Jerome P., 5-20
 Chesney, David, 6-113
 Chess, Richard B., 3-264
 Chess, Thomas A. III, 6-126
 Chew, Benjamin, 5-94
 Chew, Douglas W., 6-92
 Chiao, Sharon, 6-130

Chiappetta, Leonard, 6-49
 Chiaverini, Jennifer, 1-37
 Chick, David O. Jr., 4-14
 Chidsey, Thomas McKeen, 5-95
 Chilcote, Michael L. Sr., 6-116
 Chilcote, Samuel, 6-123
 Chiles, James B., 4-93
 Chilzer, George L., 6-119
 Chimera, Candyce Fluehr, 6-97
 Chisholm, William D., 5-72
 Chisum, Gloria Twine, 9-6
 Chittister, Joan D., 9-7
 Chitwood, Michael, 6-83
 Chivinski, Anthony, 6-108
 Chomnuk, John (Jeff), 6-68
 Choper, Keith, 6-110
 Chopp, Rebecca, 9-39
 Chriest, Joseph A., 6-55
 Chrisjohn, Robert G. Jr., 4-79
 Christensen, Donna M., 8-9
 Christian, Linda, 6-67
 Christiana, Jim, 3-102, 3-118, 3-168, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-190, 3-256, 3-264, 7-20
 Christianson, Sandra S., 4-75
 Christie, Chris, 8-32
 Christie, Edward W., 5-74
 Christie, Mark D., 6-83
 Christie, Scott, 4-93
 Christine, E. David, 6-35
 Christine, Sean E., 6-118
 Christman, Brad, 3-258
 Christman, Christopher, 6-101
 Christman, Michele, 6-76
 Christman, Raymond R., 4-117, 4-127
 Christer, Charles M. Jr., 5-87
 Christopher, Michael A., 6-108
 Christy, Charles A., 6-69
 Christy, David, 6-115
 Christy, Tyrone J., 4-137
 Chronister, John H., 5-20
 Chronister, Ronald, 4-71
 Chronister, Steve, 6-45
 Chu, Judy, 8-5
 Chu, Steven, 8-4
 Chuk, J. Robert, 5-93
 Chunko, Ashley M., 4-19
 Churby, Frank M. Sr., 6-125
 Church, Gaylord, 5-95
 Church, John Huston, 1-41
 Church, Judith R., 6-33
 Churchhill, Rick, 6-75
 Churchman, Robert E., 4-52
 Chuss, Erik, 6-91
 Chylak, Paul J., 4-91
 Ciach, Michael J., 6-115
 Cianciulli, Matthew Jr., 3-264
 Cianfrani, Henry J., 3-259
 Ciarabella, Gretchen, 6-104
 Ciarocchi, Guy, 4-22
 Cibik, Rosemarie, 9-7
 Ciccarelli, Mark, 9-42
 Cicero, Victor, 4-125, 6-66
 Cicilline, David N., 8-8
 Ciervo, Robert, 6-99, 7-11, 7-20
 Cieszynski, Charles J. Jr., 6-115
 Cilurso, Jane, 6-102
 Cimini, Anthony J., 3-264
 Cinski, Vince, 6-112
 Cirilli Associates, 6-71
 Cirillo, Vincent A., 5-96
 Cirko, Holly M., 6-56
 Cisco, Joseph J. Jr, 6-116
 Cisney, Clyde J., 6-126
 Cituk, David, 6-58
 Civera, Mario J. Jr, 3-264, 6-24
 Clane, Adrian, 6-116
 Clapooe, James, 5-94
 Clapper, Larry, 6-49, 6-94
 Clapper, Thomas, 6-88
 Clapper, Woodrow W. Jr., 6-118
 Clare, Barbara A., 5-89

Clark, Anna Calista, 9-4
 Clark, Becky, 6-16
 Clark, Brian, 3-264
 Clark, Christopher, 9-38
 Clark, Crystal, 6-30
 Clark, Daniel F., 3-264, 4-119
 Clark, Helen D., 6-28
 Clark, James H., 3-264
 Clark, James R., 6-96
 Clark, John, 3-274
 Clark, John E., 6-82
 Clark, John R., 4-68
 Clark, Kim Berkeley, 5-10, 5-35
 Clark, Lawrence F. Jr., 5-11, 5-35
 Clark, Leon, 6-86
 Clark, Lyle, 6-130
 Clark, Mark, 6-54
 Clark, Mary Kay, 6-41
 Clark, Michael, 6-28
 Clark, Mont L., 6-128
 Clark, Norman, 6-130
 Clark, Phillip P., 6-63
 Clark, Rita, 3-264
 Clark, Ruth, 6-15
 Clark, Silas M., 5-95
 Clark, Thomas, 6-42
 Clark, Timothy M., 5-68
 Clark, Tonya, 6-15, 9-30
 Clark, W. Bruce, 6-97
 Clark, William, 3-273
 Clarke, Darrell L., 6-47
 Clarke, Hansen, 8-7
 Clarke, Michael, 6-78, 6-91
 Clarke, William, 5-94
 Clarke, Yvette D., 8-7
 Clark-Koch, 7-82
 Claster, Maurice H., 4-137
 Clausi, Vinny, 6-37
 Clawson, Dennis, 6-116
 Clay, Harry Jr., 6-73
 Clay, Jeffrey B., 4-134, 4-135
 Clay, William Lacy, 8-7
 Clayberger, Collin R., 6-129
 Claypool, Richard S., 5-80
 Clayton, Constance E., 9-7
 Clayton, Ralph, 6-127
 Cleary, David G., 7-22
 Cleaver, Emmanuel, 8-7
 Cleaver, Ronald "Whitey," 6-25
 Cleckley, Marlo Sr, 6-49
 Clelan, Joseph R., 4-79
 Cleland, Douglas S., 6-75
 Cleland, John M., 5-20, 5-97
 Clemens, Clair W., 4-106
 Clemens, Nancy L., 5-93
 Clement, Charles A., 5-60
 Clement, Charles A. Jr., 5-29, 5-30, 5-30, 5-72
 Clement, Patricia, 9-33
 Clemente, Paul S., 6-65
 Cleveland, David C., 6-130
 Cleveland, Grover, 6-131, 8-31
 Cleveland, William M., 4-118
 Clewell, Michele L., 6-96
 Cline, Andrew H., 4-14
 Clinger, William H. III, 9-32
 Clinton, Bill, 7-82, 7-83
 Clinton, George, 8-31
 Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 8-4
 Clinton, William J., 6-106, 8-31
 Cloak, Brett, 6-121
 Clothier, Anita Porter, 9-4
 Clutter, Joseph, 6-113
 Clyburn, James, 8-8
 Clymer, James N., 7-85
 Clymer, Paul I., 3-102, 3-118, 3-177, 3-182, 3-187, 3-190, 3-256, 3-264, 4-109, 7-13, 7-22
 Clymer, Raymond Jr., 4-45, 4-46
 Cmar, Janice R., 6-65
 Cmorey, William, 6-85
 Coates, Bernard L., 5-35
 Coates, Bernard L. Jr., 5-11

Coats, Daniel, 8-6
 Cobaugh, Jerry, 6-121
 Cobb, David K., 7-82
 Cobb, Henry I., 1-23
 Cobb, Richard, 6-130
 Cobb, Samuel S., 4-42
 Cober, Brad, 5-93
 Coble, Howard, 8-8
 Coburn, Tom, 8-8
 Coccodrilli, Arthur, 4-119
 Cochran, Barbara C., 4-68
 Cochran, Frank K., 4-146
 Cochran, Harry Young, 3-264
 Cochran, James G., 6-82
 Cochran, Jay Jr., 4-91
 Cochran, Thad, 8-7
 Coddington, Lori, 6-103
 Cody, Jacqueline C., 5-11, 5-35
 Coe, David D., 4-104
 Coffin, Russell W., 6-122
 Coffman, Allen B., 6-62
 Coffman, Mike, 8-5
 Coffman, Thomas B. Jr., 6-126
 Coffe, Kenneth, 6-114
 Cognetti, Anthony, 4-75
 Cognetti, Sal Jr., 5-30
 Cohen, Barbara, 6-123
 Cohen, Denis P., 5-9, 5-35
 Cohen, Donna S., 6-16
 Cohen, Herbert B., 3-257, 4-26, 5-95
 Cohen, Howard A., 4-86
 Cohen, Jason, 6-69
 Cohen, Joseph, 4-101
 Cohen, Lita Indzel, 3-264
 Cohen, Mark, 9-11
 Cohen, Mark B., 3-102, 3-118, 3-181, 3-184, 3-190, 3-264, 4-94, 7-23
 Cohen, Rhonda R., 4-114
 Cohen, Steve, 8-8
 Cohen, Suzanne D., 9-34
 Cohen, Walter, 4-27, 4-83
 Cohick, Douglas, 6-131
 Cohick, Vivian J., 5-72
 Cohill, Maurice B. Jr., 8-29
 Cohn, Abraham D., 4-86, 4-148
 Cohn, A.D., 4-121
 Cohn, Jason, 6-70
 Cohn, Mildred, 9-10
 Cohon, Jared, 9-38
 Colafella, Nicholas A., 3-264, 4-101, 4-102
 Colazzo, Anthony, 3-264
 Colangelo, Peter A., 4-104
 Colarulo, William A., 6-79
 Colautti, Aldo, 4-83
 Colbert, Michael J., 6-124
 Colbeth, Stephen, 6-101
 Cole, Dorothy L., 6-36
 Cole, Gerald, 6-127
 Cole, Kenneth, 3-264, 6-66
 Cole, Kevin, 6-124
 Cole, Tom, 8-8
 Colello, Richard F., 6-88
 Coleman, Adam C., 6-21
 Coleman, Cassandra, 6-117
 Coleman, Diana, 6-113
 Coleman, Donna, 6-35
 Coleman, Dora A., 6-82
 Coleman, Ed, 6-117
 Coleman, Gregory L., 4-83
 Coleman, John F. Jr., 4-135, 4-137
 Coleman, Michelle A., 4-100, 4-101
 Coleman, Ophelia, 6-70
 Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36
 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66
 Coleman, William, 5-94
 Coleman Jeff, 3-264
 Coles, John H.G., 6-125
 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131
 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31
 Collins, James Gardner, 5-60, 5-97
 Collins, Mary D., 4-107, 5-20

Collitas, Christopher, 6-129
 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36
 Collazzo, Marc D., 7-14, 7-22
 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67
 Collier, Patricia, 6-54
 Collet, Bob, 6-61
 Collins, Daniel, 7-14
 Collins, James Sam, 6-118
 Collins, Joe, 9-33
 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103
 Collins, Stanley, 6-128
 Collins, Susan M., 8-6
 Collins, William, 6-104
 Colon, Lori, 6-119
 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-94
 Colver, D. David, 6-101
 Colville, Robert E., 5-24
 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-36
 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128
 Colyer, Michael M., 5-76
 Combs, William H., 4-114
 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-119
 Comes, Betty, 6-33
 Comisac, Chris, 3-258
 Comitta, Carolyn T., 6-69
 Commins, B. Denise, 5-77
 Commoner-Harris, 7-82
 Como, Perry, 1-38
 Compton, Mark, 4-93
 Comstock, James, 6-61
 Comunale, Larry M., 6-94
 Conaboy, Richard P., 8-29
 Conaboy, William Patrick, 4-107
 Conarroe, Margaret Louise, 9-4
 Conarton, Anthony, 6-41
 Conary, Stephen R., 6-123
 Conaway, K. Michael, 8-9
 Concilla, Samuel M., 4-104
 Condron, Betsy Bell, 9-6
 Confair, Zehnder H., 3-259
 Confer, Eleanor, 6-57
 Confer, Walter, 6-57
 Congar, Wayne W., 4-117
 Conklin, H. Scott, 3-102, 3-119, 3-173, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-190, 3-256, 3-264, 7-8, 7-12, 7-21
 Conklin, John, 6-36, 6-123
 Conklin, Paul, 6-124
 Conklin, Richard L., 6-55
 Conklin, Roland, 6-128
 Conklin, Russell, 6-130
 Conley, Ernest R., 4-131
 Conley, Hawthorne N., 4-91
 Conley, John, 4-117, 6-61
 Conley, Robert, 6-99
 Conley, William V., 4-27
 Connell, Chris Sr., 6-74
 Connelly, Francis P., 6-58
 Connelly, James J. Jr., 6-128
 Connelly, Shad F., 5-11, 5-36
 Conner, Christopher C., 8-29
 Conner, Frederick R. Jr., 6-110
 Conner, Gail M., 7-22
 Conner, Herbert, 4-102
 Conner, Jeffrey, 6-26
 Conner, Katherine E. Holtzinger, 4-97
 Conners, Tom, 7-17
 Connolly, Dan, 6-92, 7-5, 7-17
 Connolly, Gerald E., 8-9
 Connolly, Matt, 7-10, 7-19
 Connor, James J., 4-139
 Connor, Kathleen M., 6-50
 Connor, Robert S., 6-126
 Connors, Betty Ann, 6-80
 Connors, Thomas J. Jr., 6-114
 Conrad, Diane M., 6-91
 Conrad, Eric, 4-60
 Conrad, Gale, 6-128
 Conrad, Kent, 8-8
 Conrad, Laura, 4-16
 Conrad, Ryan T., 6-75
 Conroy, George E., 6-74

Conroy, Kevin, 9-33
 Conroy, Patrick J., 8-10
 Consedine, Megan L., 4-14
 Consedine, Michael, **4-69**, 4-71, 4-76, 4-108
 Consiglio, Richard A., 6-16
 Constantine, K.C., 1-37
 Conti, Joe, 3-259, 3-264, **4-120**
 Conti, Joy, 8-29
 Contino, John J., **4-101**, 4-102
 Conway, Charles R., 5-87
 Conway, Ed, 6-113
 Conway, Robert J., 5-20
 Conway, Walter, 6-117
 Conwell, Blaise, 6-109
 Conyers, John Jr., 8-7
 Conyngham, William H., 6-32
 Coogan, Anne M., 6-24
 Cook, Arthur, 3-273, 5-85
 Cook, Bill, 6-120
 Cook, Brandt, 6-99
 Cook, Cheryl, 4-36
 Cook, Gregory L., 6-92
 Cook, Jay, 1-21
 Cook, Kelly, 6-55
 Cook, Lyell, 6-25
 Cook, Maria Musti, 5-12, **5-36**
 Cook, Raymond H., 4-86
 Cook, Wendy K., 6-39
 Cooke, Arthur, 5-94
 Cooke, Hannah M., 9-4
 Cooke, Jay, 1-26
 Coolidge, Calvin, 8-31
 Coolidge, Erick J., 6-41
 Coombe, Donna J., 5-89
 Coonahan, Patricia E., 5-14, **5-36**
 Cooney, David M., 6-119
 Cooney, Thomas, 6-32
 Coons, Christopher A., 8-5
 Coons, Kay, 6-28
 Cooper, Alan B., 5-84
 Cooper, James, 3-274, 8-8
 Cooper, Kevin E., 5-65
 Cooper, Michael A., 6-118
 Cooper, Mitch, 6-16
 Cooper, Nancy, 6-65
 Cooper, Thomas V., 3-270
 Cooperman, Amanda, 5-9, **5-36**
 Cooper-White, Michael, 9-40
 Copeland, Sherman R., 6-131
 Coppersmith, Marian U., 9-7
 Coppersmith, W. Louis, 3-259
 Coppola, Brian, 6-131
 Corain, John Donald Jr., 6-116
 Corbett, Frederick, 6-51
 Corbett, Patricia, 5-14, **5-36**
 Corbett, Susan M., **4-94**, 4-112, 4-114, **9-3**
 Corbett, Thomas W., 1-32, 1-41, **4-4**, 4-21, 4-27, 4-110, 4-111, 4-126, 4-127, 4-133, 4-134, 4-144, 7-7, 7-84, 8-32, 9-9
 general election, by political division, 7-24
 Corbin, Paul, 4-124, 4-125, 6-29
 Corcoran, John P., 6-32
 Corcoran, Joseph J., 7-10
 Cordek, Tobias M., 6-76
 Corden, Mark A., 6-130
 Cordisco, John, 3-264
 Corker, Bob, 8-8
 Corkery, Richard, 6-118
 Corley, Stanley W., 6-121
 Corman, J. Doyle, 3-259
 Corman, Jacob D., III, 7-10, 7-19
 Corman, Jake, 3-8, 3-9, **3-15**, **3-16**, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256, 3-259
 Cornelius, George, 4-40
 Cornelius, George C., 4-118
 Cornelius, George E., 4-127
 Cornell, Paul K., 6-82
 Cornell, Roy W., 3-264
 Cornell, Sue, 3-264
 Cornell, W. Mark, 6-124

Cornell, William A. Sr., 4-114
 Cornplanter (Native American), 1-11, 1-17
 Cornyn, John, 8-8
 Corpora, Daniel G., 5-82
 Corpora, Joseph III, 3-264
 Correal, Paula P., 5-72
 Corrigan, Mark R., 3-8, **3-13**, 3-273
 Corrigan, P. Joseph, III, 7-22
 Corrigan, Thomas C., 4-114
 Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr., 3-264
 Corso, S. Gerald, 5-20
 Corson, Dale, 6-128
 Cortes, Danny, 4-99
 Cortés, Pedro A., 4-88, 4-125
 Cortez, Michael, 4-40
 Corwell, Shawn, 6-91
 Cosby, Bill, 1-37, 9-10
 Cosgrove, Joseph M., 5-11, **5-36**
 Cosklo, Ronald, 6-127
 Coslett, Franklin, 3-264
 Coslic, Lester L., 6-118
 Cost, Nicholas, 6-118
 Costa, Dom, 3-103, 3-169, 3-182, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-190, 3-264, 7-11, 7-20
 Costa, Dominic J., **3-119**
 Costa, Eugene, 9-42
 Costa, Jay, 3-9, **3-15**, **3-16**, 3-36, 3-259, 3-272
 Costa, Jay Jr., 3-8, 3-38, 3-39, 3-256
 Costa, Jim, 8-5
 Costa, Paul, 3-37, 3-103, **3-119**, 3-170, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-11, 7-20
 Costa, Ronald N. Sr., 5-65
 Costa, Sylvia, 6-61
 Costa, Tim, 4-83
 Costabile, Katherine K., **4-23**
 Costanzo, Valerie S., 5-86
 Costello, Jerry F., 8-6
 Costello, Miles K. Jr., 6-130
 Costello, Ryan, 6-20
 Costetter, Sharon, 6-73
 Costlow, Gary L., 6-102
 Cotner, Esther, 6-117
 Cott, Carl, 6-118
 Cotter, Michael A., 6-110
 Cotton, Robert V., 6-98
 Cottrell, Richard, 6-130
 Coughlin, Joseph T., 4-75
 Coughlin, Kevin, 6-56
 Coughlin, R. Lawrence, 3-259
 Couloumbis, Angela, 3-258
 Coulter, James P., 6-50
 Coulter, Richard, 5-95
 Coup, William Jr., 6-90
 Court, Anthony, 6-116
 Courtney, Joe, 8-5
 Courtright, William, 6-48
 Cousins, Virgil R., 6-114
 Covey, Anne E., 4-76
 Coville, Rock, 6-104
 Covington, Roxanne, 5-10, **5-36**
 Cowan, Catherine W., 4-59
 Cowan, James, 6-123
 Cowan, John P., 4-36
 Cowell, Ronald R., 3-264
 Cowen, Cheryl, 6-27
 Cowen, Robert E., 8-28
 Cowher, Lewis P., 6-114
 Cowles, Diane L., 6-51
 Cowperthwaite, Cyril, 6-130
 Cowpland, Caleb, 5-94
 Cox, Allen, 6-130
 Cox, Cindy, 6-80
 Cox, J. Craig, 5-15, **5-36**
 Cox, Jim, 3-103, **3-119**, 3-176, 3-182, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-13, 7-22
 Cox, John, 3-274, 6-108
 Cox, William, 4-104
 Coy, Jeffrey W., 3-264, 4-107
 Coy, Ronald L., 4-64
 Coyle, Robert E. Jr., 6-106

Coyle, William E., 4-75
 Coyne, Robert P., 4-86
 Cozza, Dana S., 6-86
 Cozzone, Kathi, 6-20
 Crabb, William A., 3-274
 Crabbs, Jesse L., 4-36
 Crabtree, Dean, 6-15
 Crafts, Edson S., 4-106
 Crahalla, Jacqueline R., 3-264
 Craig, Catharine Palmer, 9-5
 Craig, David L., 3-256
 Craig, David W., 5-97
 Craig, James, 6-91
 Craig, Kenneth R., 4-79
 Craig, Stephanie, 9-42
 Craig, Steve, 6-31
 Craig, Wesley E., **4-76**
 Cralley, Michael J., 9-35
 Cralley, Theresa, 9-35
 Cramer, Donald G., 6-128
 Cramer, Edward C., 6-105
 Cramer, J. Shane, 4-99
 Cramer, Jesse J., 5-75
 Cramer, Kenneth, 6-115
 Cramer, Loring H., 4-106
 Cramer, Swetz, McManus, 6-102
 Crampsie, Robert M., 6-19
 Cramsey, Lillian, 6-104
 Crandley, Gerald, 6-107
 Cranmer, Linda, 9-31
 Cranville, Roger, 4-40
 Crapo, Mike, 8-6
 Craul, Donald R., 4-106
 Cravaack, Chip, 8-7
 Cravitz, Robert M., 6-39
 Crawford, Charles H., 5-78
 Crawford, Deborah A., 6-41
 Crawford, Eric A. "Rick," 8-5
 Crawford, Larry, 6-14
 Crawford, Patricia, 3-264, 4-88, 4-124
 Crawford, Sandra, 4-75
 Crawford, Steven, 4-36
 Crawford, Susan J., 9-8
 Creamer, J. Shane, 4-26
 Creany, Frederick S., 5-69
 Creany, Timothy P., 5-14, 5-19, **5-36**
 Creason, Janis, 6-23
 Creech, Roger, 6-126
 Creedon, James P., 4-63, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134
 Creese, Jeanne, 6-98
 Cregger, Karen E., 6-121
 Creighton, Joanne, 9-39
 Creighton, Thomas C., 3-103, **3-120**, 3-170, 3-183, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-264, 6-32, 7-11, 7-20
 Crenshaw, Ander, 8-5
 Crescenz, Michael J., 1-41
 Cressman, John R., 6-122
 Creveling, Verncel, 6-115
 Creveling, Wilbur C. Jr., 4-75
 Cripe, Donald D., 6-113
 Crispin, William, 5-94
 Crissman, Gary A., 6-94
 Crissman, Nancy, 6-21
 Crist, Christine M., 4-142
 Crist, Gregory L., 6-121
 Critchfield, Jack, 4-110
 Critchfield, Joseph M., 4-104
 Critz, Mark S., 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, **8-12**, 8-17, 8-26
 Critzer, Linda E., 5-93
 Crocamo, Anthony T., 6-109
 Crocker, Walter L., 4-131
 Croft, Jeffrey, 6-126
 Croll, Gary, 6-130
 Cronauer, Rick, 6-60
 Cronin, Joseph P. Jr., 5-13, 5-19, **5-36**
 Crossetto, Michael J., 4-76
 Cross, Barbara, 6-23
 Cross, Elena, 9-36
 Cross, Robert M., 6-57
 Cross, Sally, 6-98
 Cross, Samuel Jr., 7-85

Cross, William, 6-80
 Crossette, Barbara Fretz, 9-8
 Crosswell, William, 6-108, 6-109
 Croushore, Gerald C. Jr., 6-112
 Croushore, Ronald F., 4-115, 4-118
 Crow, William E., 3-271
 Crowe, Montgomery F., 3-259
 Crowell, Gary E., 3-273, 4-63, 4-111, 4-119, 4-127, 4-134
 Crowley, Joseph, 8-7
 Crozier, Gary, 6-59
 Crozier, Lucille Breeding, 9-5
 Crum, Elizabeth, 4-75
 Crumb, George, 9-10
 Crumbling, Kay, 6-84
 Crumlish, James Jr., 5-97
 Crutchfield, Lisa, 4-137
 Cruz, Angel, 3-103, 3-120, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-14, 7-22
 Cruz, Madeline Levy, 9-41
 Cuddy, John C., 4-83
 Cuellar, Henry, 8-9
 Cuff, John, 4-128
 Culbertson, John Abney, 8-9
 Culbertson, Horace J., 4-75
 Cullen, James P., 5-10, 5-36
 Cullen, Joseph, 9-31
 Cullen, Michael G., 5-73
 Culver, Lynda Schlegel, 3-103, 3-120, 3-175, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264
 Cumberland, James L., 3-264
 Cummings, Elijah E., 8-7
 Cummings, Gary J., 6-77
 Cummings, Melvin, 6-131
 Cummings, Thomas P., 6-63
 Cummings, William C., 6-131
 Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M., 5-93
 Cunard, Kathy, 6-57
 Cunningham, Barbara, 6-126
 Cunningham, Charles J. III, 5-10, 5-36, 5-61
 Cunningham, Donald T. Jr., 4-63, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134, 6-32
 Cunningham, Duane K., 5-75
 Cunningham, Gregg L., 3-264
 Cunningham, James, 6-101
 Cunningham, Jesse E.B., 5-96
 Cunningham, William R., 5-11, 5-36
 Cuomo, Andrew, 8-32
 Cupp, Donna K., 6-28
 Cupp, John, 6-59
 Curcillo, Deborah E., 5-11, 5-36
 Curcillo, Joseph, 6-73
 Curie, Charles G., 4-84
 Curl, Greg, 6-80
 Curley, Donald E., 6-78
 Curran, Jim, 6-121
 Curran, Robert E.J., 5-29, 5-30, 5-30, 5-60
 Curran-Myers, Cathleen, 4-60
 Curry, Lawrence H., 3-103, 3-120, 3-178, 3-184, 3-191, 3-264, 4-114, 7-13, 7-22
 Curtin, Andrew G., 1-21, 3-280, 4-20
 Curtin, John Jr., 4-75
 Curtin, Virginia Wireman, 9-4
 Curtis, Charles, 8-31
 Curtis, Stephen, 9-38
 Cusick, John, 6-36
 Cusick, Martin E., 4-36
 Cusick, Norma, 6-80
 Cusma, Robert L., 4-142
 Custer, Alma F., 5-93
 Custer, Donna, 9-33
 Cutchall, Craig C., 6-27
 Cutchineal, J. David, 6-113
 Cuthbert, Lucille Madison, 9-5
 Cuthbertson, Aimes, 6-74
 Cutler, Bryan, 3-103, 3-121, 3-174, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-12, 7-21
 Cutler, George H., 3-270
 Cutler, Rina, 4-93, 4-128
 Cvejkus, Bonnie, 4-93, 9-32
 Cvenegros, Mildred, 6-79

Cwalina, Allen, 4-75
 Cwynar, Al, 6-121
 Cyphert, David G., 6-20
 Cyphert, Robert W., 6-14
 Cyphert, Ronald F., 6-114
 Czajkowski, Joseph, 6-99
 Czapracki, Paul, 6-120
 Czap, Richard W., 4-104
 Czwalina, Rosezanna, 6-79, 9-32

- D -

Dabagian, Neil, 6-97
 Daboin, Sharon, 4-12, 4-93
 Daday, Bob, 9-33
 Dade, Meghan M., 4-140
 Daessel, Maher, 6-73
 D'Agostino, Rex A., 7-23
 Daher, Georganne V., 5-83
 Dahl, Adie, 6-131
 Dahl, Gerry E., 6-51
 Dahlgren, John A., 1-21
 Dahlin, Hans, 6-121
 Dahlkemper, Kathy, 7-5, 7-17
 Dahlstrom, Albert, 4-91
 Daikeler, Bert C., 3-264
 Dailey, James, 6-81
 Dailey, Joseph C., 6-131
 Dailey, Mary Ann, 3-264, 4-126
 Dailey, Richard, 6-128
 Dainoff, Harris A., 6-89
 Daix, Augustus F. Jr., 3-271
 Dale, Anna, 6-125
 Daley, Bill, 8-4
 Daley, Peter J. II, 3-103, 3-121, 3-171, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-264
 Daley, Peter J., III, 7-11, 7-20
 Daley, Zucker, Meillon, Miner & Gingrich, 6-75
 Dalfonso, Joseph A., 5-87
 D'Alfonso, Lucille, 6-56
 Dallape, Edward, 6-114
 Dallas, Alexander James, 1-17
 Dallas, George M., 8-31
 Dallas, Ted, 4-84
 Daily, Craig A., 3-264, 4-111, 4-134, 5-10, 5-36
 Dalrymple, Jack, 8-32
 Dalton, Mark M., 5-91
 Dalton, Robert E. Jr., 5-10, 5-19, 5-36
 Daly, Joseph, 6-81
 Daly, Philip J., 5-89
 Daly, Robert M., 4-83
 Dalzell, Stewart, 8-29
 D'Ambrusio, Richard, 6-112
 Damiani, Philip, 4-99
 Damico, Joseph A. Jr., 6-97
 Damone, Rena Rowan, 9-8
 D'Amore, Michael, 6-48
 Damsker, Ruth S., 7-10, 7-19
 Damsker, Sharon L., 6-83
 Dandoy, Glenn R., 6-83
 Daneil, Jack, 6-25
 Daniele, Rhonda Lee, 5-13, 5-37
 Daniels, James R., 6-124
 Daniels, LeGree S., 4-88, 4-146
 Daniels, Mitch, 8-32
 Daniels, Robert C., 5-97
 Daniels, Steven P., 6-86
 Daniels, Tracy, 6-104
 Dankmyer, Herbert C., 6-102
 Danko, Barbara Daly, 6-13
 Danko, Richard M., 6-69
 Danko, Robert, 6-25
 Dannemann, Edward, 6-117
 Danser, Kenneth, 6-116
 Dantos, Maria L., 5-13, 5-37
 Danzer, Mary, 6-42
 Danzy, Julia, 4-84
 Darby, James M., 4-29, 4-76
 Dardick, D. Scott, 6-73
 Darling, Sarah C., 4-144
 Darlington, Chester F., 5-70

Darmiento, Constance M., 6-83
 Darr, Thomas B., 3-256, 5-59
 Darr, William M., 9-32
 Darragh, Jeffrey R., 6-119
 Darragh, Kenneth, 6-78
 Darrah, Drew, 6-91
 Darte, Dorothy Dickson, 9-5
 Datsko, Randy, 6-114
 D'Attilio, Albert, 6-47
 Daub, Dan, 6-118
 Daub, Mary, 6-114
 Daubenspeck, Bonney C., 4-148
 Daubert, Dale W., 6-81
 Daubert, Thomas E., 6-68
 Daugaard, Dennis, 8-32
 Daugherty, Fred C. Jr., 6-118
 Daugherty, James, 6-119
 Daugherty, Michael, 6-77
 Daughton, Joseph C., 6-118
 Davenport, Judith M., 9-8
 Daversa, Joseph L., 4-93
 David, George, 6-14
 David, Ronald, 4-68
 Davidow, Mae, 9-7
 Davidson, Bob, 6-92
 Davidson, Joseph L., 6-19
 Davidson, Margo L., 3-103, 3-121, 3-178, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-14, 7-22
 Davidson, Martha J., 5-90
 Davidson, William, 3-274
 Davies, Ann, 1-25
 Davies, Fred Jr., 4-142
 Davies, John S., 3-264
 Davies, Kenneth, 6-69
 Davies, William T., 4-25
 Davis, Arthur, 4-59, 4-127
 Davis, Bonny S., 6-81
 Davis, Charles, 9-37
 Davis, Christopher S., 6-128
 Davis, Danny K., 8-6
 Davis, David, 4-25
 Davis, Donald M., 3-264
 Davis, Donna, 9-32
 Davis, E.W., 3-270, 3-274
 Davis, Geoff, 8-6
 Davis, H. Randy, 6-114
 Davis, Harry, 1-29, 1-30
 Davis, Horace Z., 5-89
 Davis, James Kepler, 4-113
 Davis, Janice, 6-63
 Davis, Jim, 6-45
 Davis, John E., 4-83
 Davis, John Morgan, 4-25
 Davis, Joseph, 6-117
 Davis, Julia, 6-98
 Davis, Kenneth L. II, 6-113
 Davis, Legrome D., 8-29
 Davis, Michelle S., 4-68
 Davis, Preston B., 3-259
 Davis, Rhonda, 6-66
 Davis, Robert, 5-89, 6-123, 6-125
 Davis, Russell P., 6-74
 Davis, Stanford, 6-128
 Davis, Susan A., 5-90, 8-5
 Davis, Tina M., 3-103, 3-121, 3-177, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-13, 7-22
 Davis, Tom, 6-107
 Davis, William, 6-117
 Davis, William H., 3-259
 Davis, William R., 4-75, 4-88, 4-117, 4-124
 Davis & Davis, 6-104
 Davison, Robert V., 6-74
 Dawes, Charles G., 8-31
 Dawida, Michael M., 3-259, 3-264
 Dawson, Jeffery, 6-124
 Dawson, Kip Miriam, 7-85
 Dawson, Mary R., 9-7
 Day, Albert M., 4-104
 Day, Gary, 3-103, 3-122, 3-180, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-23
 Day, Larry, 9-10

- Day, Susan K., 5-72
 Dayich, Louis M., 5-75
 Dayton, Mark, 8-32
 Dayton, Watson J., 5-89
 De Angelis, Guido A., 5-10
 Deal, Alphonso, 3-264
 Deal, David W., 6-130
 Deal, Kirsten, 6-95
 Deal, Nathan, 8-32
 Dean, Bryant K., 6-126
 Dean, James, 9-41
 Dean, John, 5-95
 Dean, Morris J., 4-115, 4-117
 Dean, Stephanie, 6-56
 Dean, Verdell, 4-131
 Dean, Wallace, 4-104
 DeAngeli, Marguerite Lofft, 1-37, 9-5
 DeAngelis, Bernice A., 5-84
 DeAngelis, Catherine D., 9-8
 DeAngelis, Guido Anthony, 5-37
 DeAngelo, James V., 5-70
 Deasy, Daniel, 3-103
 Deasy, Daniel J., 3-122, 3-169, 3-182, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191
 Deasy, Daniel J. Jr., 3-264, 7-11, 7-20
 Deatelhauser, Kenneth E., 5-81
 DeBaiko, MaryAnn, 6-119
 Debbis, Michael, 6-86
 DeBenedictis, Nicholas, 4-59, 4-128
 DeBerry-Zimmerman, 7-82
 DeBlasio, Debra, 6-17
 DeBlasio, Richard, 6-31
 DeBlasio Group, 6-87
 DeBlassio, Joseph Jr., 6-119
 Decario, Vincent, 6-87
 DeCarlo, Karen, 6-56
 Decatur, Stephen, 1-17
 DeCenzo, Marsha, 6-86
 Decindio, Linda M., 6-130
 Decinque, Gregory, 9-42
 Decker, Christopher, 9-34
 Decker, Douglas, 9-41
 Decker, James L., 6-105
 Decker, Janet C., 6-110
 Decker, Joan, 6-47
 Decker, Michael, 6-47
 Decker, Nancy, 9-41
 Decker, Thomas A., 4-107
 DeComo, J. Gary, 5-66
 Decort, Galen F., 5-69
 Decoskey, Scott, 6-123
 DeCoursey, Peter, 3-258
 deCoux, Janet, 9-4
 Dedrick, Fred, 4-75
 Deegan, Cornelius S. Jr., 4-146
 Derry, Marianne, 6-113
 Deeter, Craig, 6-131
 Deetz, Richard E., 6-105
 DeFazio, John, 6-13
 DeFazio, Peter A., 8-8
 DeFelice, Janet, 6-86
 DeFelice, Joe, 9-34
 DeFelice, Michael, 6-126
 DeFeo, Gregory, 9-40
 DeFilippi, Albert R., 5-90
 Defino, Michael J. Jr., 5-75
 DeFino-Nastasi, Rose Marie, 5-9, 5-37
 DeForest, Michael, 6-34
 DeFrank, Colleen M., 4-115, 4-118
 DeGarcia, O. Frank, 4-123
 Degenkolb, Randy, 6-28
 DeGette, Diana, 8-5
 DeHaven, J. Lynn, 6-43
 Deibert, Ronald E., 4-29
 Deibler, Neil D., 6-123
 Deigh, Donald, 6-63
 Delley, Robert, 6-113
 Detrick, Samuel S., 7-12
 DeJulius, Joe, 6-77
 deJongh, John Jr., 8-32
 Deklinski, Karen, 4-42, 4-83
 Del Re, Russell R., 6-83
 Del Sole, Joseph A., 5-60, 5-96
 DeLair, Sandra J., 6-57
 Delamater, Donald D., 6-89
 Delaney, Dee, 9-8
 Delaney, James D., 6-119
 Delaney, James Jay Jr., 4-106
 Delaney, Jay Jr., 4-105
 Delaney, John P. Jr., 4-99
 Delaney, Michael S., 6-110
 Delaney, Tom, 6-86
 Delany, Martin R., 1-19, 1-22
 DeLauro, Rosa L., 8-5
 DeLauter, Katrina, 6-88
 de la Warr, Lord, 1-12
 DelBene, Frank Jr., 5-89
 DeLeo, Michael J., 6-31
 DeLeon, James M., 5-83
 DeLeon, Priscilla, 6-95
 DeLissio, Pamela A., 3-103, 3-122, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-191, 3-264, 7-23
 DeLizzio, James, 6-81
 Dell, Billy E., 6-16
 Dell, Michael, 6-68
 Della Vecchia, Michael A., 5-10, 5-37
 Dellafiora, Mary Jane, 6-28
 Dellapenna, Richard, 6-55
 Dellarciprete, Nicholas G., 4-91
 Dellett, Mark, 6-119
 Delheim, Jane, 6-75
 Dellmuth, Carl K., 4-37, 4-117
 Dellmuth, Carl S. (Terry), 4-51
 Dellmuth, Terry, 4-111, 4-134
 Dell'Omo, Gregory, 9-39
 Delon, Roxanne, 6-86
 DeLong, Christine, 6-129
 DeLong, George A., 4-75
 DeLong, Gerald R., 6-91
 Delozier, Sheryl M., 3-103, 3-122, 3-173, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-12, 7-21
 Delp, Daniel S., 3-259
 DelRicci, Thomas M., 5-13, 5-37
 DeTondo, Rachael, 6-86
 DeLuca, Anthony L., 6-78
 DeLuca, Anthony M., 3-103, 3-123, 3-170, 3-182, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 4-110, 4-111, 4-133, 4-134, 7-11, 7-20
 DeLuca, Gregory, 6-121, 7-11, 7-20
 DeLuca, Vito J., 6-32
 Delzingaro, Anthony, 6-64
 DeMarchis, Joseph R., 5-87
 DeMarco, Daniel, 6-79, 7-19
 DeMarco, John, 6-107
 Demas, George, 6-122
 DeMatos, Joaquim (Jack), 6-106
 Dembe, Pamela Pryor, 5-9, 5-19, 5-37
 Demchick-Alloy, Wendy, 5-14, 5-37
 DeMedio, A.J., 3-264
 D'Emilio, Stephen, 6-74
 D'Emilio, Rock, 6-120
 Deming, Ed, 6-131
 DeMint, Jim, 8-8
 Demme, Ethan, 9-33
 Demnicki, JoAnne M., 6-87
 DeMott, Joseph C. Jr., 6-33
 Dempsey, Thomas E., 5-9, 5-37
 Dempsey, Thomas W., 3-264
 DeNadai, Mary Werner, 9-8
 Denenberg, Herbert S., 4-70
 Dengel, Mother Anna Marie, 9-5
 Dengler, Clyde R., 3-259
 Denham, Jeanne M., 6-109
 Denham, Jeff, 8-5
 Deni, Teresa Carr, 5-83
 Denicola, Desiree, 6-118
 Denisco, Samuel, 4-108
 Dentlinger, Gordon, 3-103, 3-123, 3-174, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-264, 7-12, 7-21
 Denman, Mary T., 4-123, 9-5
 Denne, Kristen, 6-54
 Denne, Rosemary, 6-51
 Dennehy, Michael J. Jr., 6-101
 Dennin, Edward, 6-64
 Dennis, Shirley M., 4-117, 9-7
 Dennis, Vincent, 6-117
 Dennis, Wendy D., 5-75
 Dennison, James, 6-29
 Dent, Charles W., 3-259, 3-264, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-27
 Dent, John H., 3-259, 3-272
 Denworth, Joanne, 4-101, 9-7
 Deon, Pasquale T., 4-146, 4-149
 Deon, Vincent J., 6-100
 DePalma, Jeff, 6-54
 DePalma, Melanie, 4-17
 DePasquale, Eugene A., 3-103, 3-123, 3-174, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 4-60, 7-12, 7-21
 DePasquale, Robert J., 6-53
 DePaul, Joseph G. De, 4-79
 DePaul, Peter, 5-30
 DePauli, Kenneth, 6-130
 DePonceau, Michael, 6-125
 Deppen, Ray J. Jr., 6-125
 Depretis, David, 6-61
 DePretis & Ware, 6-59
 DePrisco, Michael, 9-38
 Depue, Daniel, 6-130
 Depue, Stephen, 7-84
 DePuy, Kathleen N., 6-69
 Depuy, Warner, 4-86, 4-146
 DeRamus, Erskind, 4-45, 4-46
 Derco, Joan B., 6-119
 Derk, Malcolm L., 7-5
 Derk, Malcolm L. III, 6-39
 Derk, Miles R., 3-259
 Dermody, Frank, 3-101, 3-103, 3-123, 3-170, 3-182, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-264, 3-276, 7-11, 7-20
 Derosa, Thomas, 6-121
 Derr, Chester H. III, 6-83
 Derr, Gary, 6-129
 Derr, Scott, 6-130
 Derricotte, Tol, 9-8
 Derry, J. Robert, 4-123
 Dershem, Steven G., 6-19
 Derstine, Richard D., 4-125
 Dertlinger, Charles, 7-13, 7-22
 Descano, Paul J., 4-131
 Descher, Barbara K., 4-131
 DesJarlais, Scott, 8-8
 Desmond, Daniel, 4-60
 DeSousa, Robert J., 4-15
 DeSouza, Mary, 6-67
 Dessoye, Gerard, 6-60
 DeTemple, Jon Jay, 9-40
 Detre, Katherine, 9-8
 Detrow, Scott, 3-258
 Detweiler, Esther Minoli, 9-4
 Detweiler, Jamie, 9-33
 Detwiler, Joe, 6-121
 Deutch, Theodore E., 8-6
 Devers, Jacob L., 1-31
 DeVerter Walter F., 3-264
 Devine, Gerald, 6-130
 Devine, Karen C., 5-78
 Devine, Michael, 6-111
 Devine, Nadine, 9-30
 Deviney, Francis J., 6-75
 Devlin, Daniel, 4-42
 Devlin, Edward R., 4-86
 Devlin, John H., 3-259, 3-272
 Devlin, Mrs Edward R., 4-86
 Devlin, Patricia M., 6-82
 Devlin, Ronald E., 6-116
 DeVries, David J., 4-119
 DeVuono, Georgianna, 6-71
 DeVuono, Joseph E., 6-71
 DeWan, D. Elaine, 6-94
 Dewart, Lewis, 3-274
 DeWeese, Bill, 7-11, 7-20

- DeWeese, H. William, 3-103, **3-124**, 3-171, 3-183,
3-185, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 3-275,
3-276, 4-111, 4-134
- DeWire, William, 6-128
- DeWitt, Nellie J., 9-4
- DeWitt, Robert, 6-98
- DeWolf, Carol, 6-110
- Dexter, Jeffrey, 6-131
- DeZelar, Patricia, 4-38
- d'Hamoncourt, Anne, 9-6
- Diacogiannis, John N., 6-92
- Diacont, Matt, 9-42
- Diamantoni, Stephen, 6-30
- Diamond, Charles I., 6-90
- Diamond, Gustave, 8-29
- Diamond, Paul S., 8-29
- Diamond, Russ, 7-8
- Diaz, Roberto, 9-39
- Diaz-Balart, Lincoln, 8-6
- DiBello, Thomas J., 6-94
- DiBenedetto, James F., 5-66
- DiBerardinis, Michael, 4-42, 6-47
- DiBlasio-Banichar, Jennifer, 9-41
- DiBona, Alfred J. Jr., 5-20
- DiBuonaventuro, John, 4-128, 6-105
- DiCarlo, David C., 3-264
- Dicasimiro, Ettore G., 7-13, 7-21
- Dice, Bruce, 6-66, 6-68, 6-77
- Dicello, Amy, 6-21
- DiCello, Patricia L., 6-57
- DiCenzo, Vincent J., 6-78
- Dichter, Harriet, 4-51, 4-83, 4-84, 4-118
- DiCicco, Frank, 6-47
- DiCioccio, William Jr., 6-86
- Dickens, Helen O., 9-4
- Dickerson, Linda A., 9-7
- Dickey, George B., 6-124
- Dickey, Paul, 6-123
- Dickinson, Anna, 1-18
- Dickinson, John, 1-16
- Dickinson, Jonathan, 3-273, 5-94
- Dickinson, Paul T., 6-105
- Dickinson, Thomas, 6-127
- Dickman, Murray G., 4-10
- Dicks, Norman D., 8-9
- Dickson, Laura, 6-45
- Dickter, Steven, 6-20
- DiDomenico, Matthew J. Sr., 5-60
- DiDonato, Anthony Jr., 3-264
- Diecidue, Helen, 6-35
- Diefenbach, Carroll, 6-131
- Diehl, Charles A., 6-122
- Diehl, Douglas E., 6-130
- Diehl, Paul J., 6-121
- Diehl, Paul M. Jr., 5-89
- Diehl, Robert, 6-124
- Diehm, G. Graybill, 3-259, 3-273
- Diem, I. Charles, 6-126
- Dierkers, Peg, 4-99
- Dietrich, Ruth C., 5-89
- Dietrich, Thomas H., 6-36
- Dietterick, Scott, 3-264
- Dietz, Clarence E., 3-264, 4-104
- DiFilippo, Vincent T., 6-103
- DiFrango, Ronald, 6-94
- Diggs, Loretta M., 6-55
- DiGiantino, David T., 6-49
- DiGiorgio, Val, 6-20
- DiGiovine, Marty, 6-48
- DiGirolamo, Gene, 3-103, **3-124**, 3-169, 3-182,
3-186, 3-187, 3-191, 3-264, 7-11, 7-20
- DiGirolamo, Joseph, 6-85
- Digironimo, Joseph, 9-41
- DiGregorio, Richard Jr., 6-65
- DiGregory, Nick, 7-14, 7-22
- Dillio, C. George, 6-64
- DiJoseph, Carol, 6-71
- Diley, Glenn, 6-115
- Dilks, Derek V., 3-256
- Dilks, Margaret Day, 9-6
- Dillard, Annie, 1-37, 9-8
- Diller, Carol Fix, 6-26
- Dilley, Bergen C., 6-124
- Dillman, Robert, 4-143, 9-37
- Dillon, Francis, 6-96
- Dillon, Michael, 4-36
- Dillulo, Mike, 6-51
- DiLorenzo, Nicholas L., **5-28**, 5-59
- DiLucente, Susan Evashavik, 5-10
- DiMarco, Joseph A., 6-82
- DiMemma, Joseph, 4-71
- Dimino, Joe, 6-110
- Dimmich, Jeffrey, 6-100, 6-106
- DiNardo, Michael D., 6-128
- Dinberg, Douglas I., 5-86
- Dincher, Terry, 6-128
- Dindak, John J., 6-112
- Dinello, Paul Jr., 6-48
- Dingell, John D., 8-7
- Dingman, Edward P., 6-129
- Dingman, John, 6-131
- Dininni, Rudolph, 3-264
- Dinniman, Andrew E., 3-9, **3-16**, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38,
3-39, 3-256, 3-259, 4-110, 4-111, 4-133, 4-134
- Dinning, Mary, 6-40
- Dinsmore, Ronald E., 6-54
- Dinsmore, William L., 6-131
- Dintino, Jimmy, 9-34
- DiNubile, Victor J. Jr., 5-20
- Diosegny, William C., 4-75
- DiPalo, Randall N., 4-108
- DiPaolo, Christopher, 6-95
- DiPaolo, Dominic D., 5-74
- DiPasquale, Nicholas A., 4-60
- DiPenco, Nicholas, 6-74
- DiPrete, Beth F., 6-94
- Diretto-Weik, Joan, 6-66
- DiSalle, John F., 5-12, **5-37**
- DiSalle, Richard, 5-96, 5-97
- DiSantis, Ernest J. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, **5-37**
- Disidore, Susan, 6-129
- DiSilvestro, Anthony J., 3-259, 3-271
- Dismukes, Scott, 6-112
- Dissinger, Donald, 6-37
- Dissinger, Gaylor, 4-27
- Dissinger, John A., 6-54
- Dissinger, Maria M., 5-78
- Distefano, Anthony, 6-126
- Distler, James T., 3-264
- Ditrich, W. Heber, 5-96
- Ditillo, Dana, 6-67
- Ditter, J. William Jr., 8-29
- DiVecchio, Susan, 6-52
- Diven, Michael, 3-264
- Divins, Howard, 9-41
- DiVito, Gary F., 5-9, **5-37**
- Dixon, F. Eugene, 4-36
- Dixon, Jeremiah, 1-15
- Dixon, Paul, 6-61
- Dixon, Rich, 6-112
- Djerassi, Rami I., 5-10, **5-37**
- Dlinn, Andrew, 9-30
- Dobbins, Daniel, 1-18
- Dobias, Gary, 4-99, 6-19
- Dobies, Betty, 6-119
- Dobson, Thomas R., 5-13, **5-37**
- Dodaro, James J., 4-148
- Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest, 6-87
- Dodaro, Richard M., 7-11
- Dodge, Robert, 7-13, 7-22
- Dodies, David A., 6-83
- Dodson, Dale L., 6-116
- Dodson, Joseph, 6-113
- Doebler, Taylor A. III, 3-256
- Doebler, Taylor A. Jr., 4-106
- Doehla, Theodore H., 3-259
- Doering, Michael, 4-108, **4-125**
- Doerr, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, **5-37**
- Doerschuk, Ernest E. Jr., 4-51
- Doersom, Barbara, 4-51
- Doggett, Lloyd, 8-9
- Dohanich, John, 5-13, **5-37**
- Dohanich, Mike, 6-116
- Doherty, Christopher A., 6-48, 7-10
- Doherty, James A. Jr., 5-91
- Dolan, Karen, 6-49
- Dolan, Peter, 9-33
- Dolbin, Cyrus Palmer, 5-12, **5-37**
- Dolby, David C., 1-41
- Dold, Robert J., 8-6
- Dolde, Donald, 6-112
- Dole, Bob, 7-82
- Dolence, Robert C., 4-60
- Dolfi, Donald R., 6-69
- Doll, Brad M., 6-114
- Domalakes, John E., 5-12, **5-38**
- Dombrowski, Bernard J., 3-264, 4-114
- Dombrowski, C. Ted, 4-75
- Domitrovich, Stephanie, 5-11, **5-38**
- Domske, Robert E., 7-85
- Don Wilkinson Agency, 6-53
- Donadee, Michael A., 4-118
- Donaghue, Hugh, 6-24
- Donaghue & Labrum, LLP, 6-87
- Donahoe, David L., 4-86
- Donahue, James, 6-101
- Donahue, Thomas A., 6-79
- Donaldson, Bob, 4-86
- Donaldson, Donna, 6-72
- Donaldson, Lee A. Jr., 3-275
- Donatelli, Guy, 6-107, 9-31
- Donatelli, Lori Novak, 5-70
- Donato, Joseph, 6-82
- Donato, Michael, 6-58
- Donatucci, Marie P., 3-103, **3-124**, 3-180, 3-183,
3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-264
- Donatucci, Robert C., 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-23
- Donatucci, Ronald, 3-264, 9-36
- Donchez, Robert J., 6-49
- Donlan, Fraser P., 3-259
- Donley, David, 4-12
- Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17
- Donnelly, Joe, 8-6
- Donnelly, William, 9-33
- Donofrio, Christy K., 5-91
- Donohue, Christine L., 5-9, 5-30, 5-61, 5-97
- Donohue, Peter, 9-40
- Donolow, Benjamin R., 3-259
- Donovan, Shaun L.S., 8-4
- Donovan, W. Michael, 6-48
- Dooley, Eugene, 6-89
- Dooley, John T., 6-105
- Doolittle, Hilda, 1-32
- Doran, James, 4-102
- Doraski, Henry, 6-124
- Doremus, Brian, 6-129
- Dorin, John, 6-117
- Dorman, James, 6-119
- Dorman, Richard, 9-40
- Dornblazer, Robert, 6-132
- Dorney, Gregory, 6-91
- Dorney, Sheryl Ann, 5-12, **5-38**
- Dornisch, Richard, 6-58
- Dorough, Bob, 9-10
- Dorr, Donald W., 3-264
- Dorr, Paul E., 6-122
- Dorrance, Frances, 9-4
- Dorris, John L., 4-75, 4-137
- Dorsch, Donald R., 6-64
- Dort, Lisa C., 6-86
- Dosch, Gretchen, 6-112
- Doscher, George, 6-112
- Doss, Kimberly, 6-52
- D'Ottavio, Rita, 6-96
- Dotterer, Larry P., 6-124
- Doty, Grove, 6-118
- Dotzel, Michael G., 5-79
- Douds, Edith Brown, 9-6
- Douds, James L., 4-36
- Dougherty, Charles, 9-39
- Dougherty, Charles F., 3-259
- Dougherty, Charles M., 4-86
- Dougherty, Gary, 6-110

Dougherty, Joseph A., 6-56
 Dougherty, Joseph H., 5-81
 Dougherty, Kevin M., 5-9, 5-38
 Dougherty, Mary Beth, 9-34
 Dougherty, Michael, 6-77, 6-107
 Dougherty, Murphy & Co, 6-63
 Dougherty, Percy H., 6-32
 Dougherty, Richard S. Jr., 5-72
 Dougherty, Shawn, 4-128
 Dougherty, Timothy M., 5-67
 Douglas, James, 6-119
 Douglas, Loughner, C., 5-66
 Douple, Mark D., 5-68
 Douthat, James, 9-39
 Douth, Eric, 6-49
 Douth, Oscar S. Jr, 6-49
 Dow, Dean M., 6-38
 Dowd, J. Michael, 6-36
 Dowd, John A., 6-24
 Dowd, Patrick, 6-47
 Dow-Ford, Sheila, 7-5
 Dowling, Andrew H., 5-11, 5-38
 Downey, Maria, 6-114
 Downey, Timothy S., 7-23
 Downing, Lawrence A., 6-76
 Downing, Michael, 4-8
 Downs, Ruth Sprague, 9-4
 Doyle, Elizabeth A., 5-12, 5-38
 Doyle, Gerald A., 4-86
 Doyle, Joseph T., 3-257, 3-264, 5-97
 Doyle, Mary Louise, 9-31
 Doyle, Michael, 6-68, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-26
 Doyle, Mike, 7-5, 7-11, 7-17, 7-20
 Doyle, Robert A., 4-102
 Dozor, Barry C., 5-13, 5-38
 Drake, Bruce C., 6-115
 Drake, James, 6-122
 Drakula, David L., 4-106
 Draper, Paul, 9-10
 Drawbaugh, Cherie E., 6-88
 Drawbaugh, Daniel, 1-29
 Drayer, Calvin S. Jr., 5-20
 Dreibelbis, Elizabeth, 9-42
 Dreibelbis, Galen E., 3-264
 Dreibelbis, Linda S., 6-29
 Dreier, David, 8-5
 Dreisbach, Eileen, 6-66
 Dreslin & Co, 6-110
 Dressler, Dorothy, 9-10
 Drew, Barry T., 4-86
 Drew, Frances Love, 9-6
 Drew, James B., 5-94, 5-95, 5-96
 Drew family, 1-29
 Drexel, Anthony J., 1-26
 Drexel, Mother M. Katherine, 1-25
 Drinker, Sophie Hutchinson, 9-5
 Driscoll, Daniel P., 4-127
 Driscoll, John J., 5-11, 5-38
 Driscoll, Margaret, 6-99
 Driscoll, Michael J., 4-64
 Driscoll, Wayne, 6-68
 Drosnack, Shannon Q., 6-97
 Drozd, Matt, 6-13
 Druce, Thomas W., 3-264
 Drucker, Paul J., 3-264, 7-13, 7-22
 Drumheller, Lois, 6-66
 Drumm, Joseph, 9-42
 Drumm, Richard C., 6-127
 Dubach, John P., 6-90
 Dubart, Alex, 7-11, 7-20
 Dubaskas, Bernard, 6-117
 Dubina, Nicholas P. Sr., 6-59
 DuBois, Jan E., 8-30
 DuBois, Ruth, 9-8
 Dubow, Alice B., 5-10, 5-38
 Dubow, Robert, 4-12, 6-47
 DuBree, M. Kay, 5-68
 Dubs, Dwayne, 5-88
 Dubs, Mervin L., 5-89
 Ducat, Lee, 9-8
 Dudas, Martin M., 6-56

Dudish, A. Matthew, 6-39
 Duerr, Howard W. Jr., 6-120
 Duerring, Cynthia, 6-118
 Duessel, Maher, 6-50, 6-54, 6-61, 6-64
 Duff, Derrick, 6-128
 Duff, James H., 4-21
 Duffield, William E., 3-259
 Duffy, Daniel, 6-48
 Duffy, David W., 6-83
 Duffy, Roger F., 3-264
 Duffy, Sean P., 8-9
 Duffy, Thomas A., 6-83
 Dugan, Bernard G., 6-90
 Dugan, Dana, 6-67
 Dugan, John E., 5-89
 Dugan, Patrick F., 5-83
 Dugan-Sisk, Verna, 6-86
 Duhon, Sallie, 9-30
 Duignan, Luke J., 6-118
 Dufakis, Michael S., 7-82
 Duke, Ann, 6-20
 Duke, Brian M., 4-32, 4-33
 Duke, David E., 7-82
 Dull, Dennis, 6-77
 Dull, George W., 6-118
 Duman, Michael A., 7-12
 Dumaresq, Carolyn, 4-51
 Dumas, Alija, 3-264
 Dumas, Lori Aretta, 5-38
 Dumas Brooks, Lori A., 5-10
 Dumeyer, David M., 6-109
 Dumlaio, Trin F. Jr., 4-68
 Dumond, Elizabeth A., 5-90
 Dumond, John, 6-89, 6-110
 Dunbar, David, 9-40
 Dunbar, George, 3-103, 3-124, 3-171, 3-185,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-12, 7-20
 Dunbar, Joseph C., 6-95
 Duncan, Arne, 8-4
 Duncan, James, 6-49
 Duncan, Jayne F., 5-77
 Duncan, Jeff, 8-8
 Duncan, John J. Jr., 8-8
 Duncan, Miles P., 6-126
 Duncan, Peter, 4-59, 4-106
 Duncan, Sandy, 6-62
 Duncan, Thomas, 5-95
 Dunham, Daniel, 6-113
 Dunham, Ken, 6-131
 Dunigan, Daniel D., 6-65
 Dunkel, Jeffrey, 6-118
 Dunkle, Mabel, 6-29
 Dunkle, Samuel J., 4-106
 Dunlap, Gregory E., 4-14
 Dunlap & Associates, 6-74
 Dunlavy, Michael, 5-11, 5-38
 Dunleavy, Michael, 4-129
 Dunmore, Lord, 1-15
 Dunn, Cindy Adams, 4-42
 Dunn, Daniel F., 4-91
 Dunn, James, 6-128
 Dunn, John D., 6-35
 Dunn, Priscilla, 9-31
 Dunn, Tom, 6-119
 Dunn, William, 6-126
 Durbin, Richard, 8-6, 8-10
 Durborow, Palmer, 6-123
 Durden, William, 9-39
 Durdines, Casey, 6-119
 Durff, David E., 6-125
 Durgin, Philip R., 3-256
 Durham, Kathrynann W., 3-264, 5-13, 5-38
 Durkin, Gary L., 6-115
 Durkin, John J., 5-89
 Durkin, Kathleen A., 5-10, 5-39
 Duryea, Charles, 1-28
 Duryea, Frank, 1-28
 Dusenbury, Kevin J. Sr., 6-38
 Dusler, Dorothy, 6-117
 Duss, Ed, 6-80
 Dussia, Joseph, 4-91

Dutchcot, Leslie A., 5-70
 Dutoit, Charles, 9-9
 Dutton, Jay H., 5-89
 Dvoryak, George, 6-104
 Dwork, Ralph E., 4-68
 Dwyer, Chris, 9-31
 Dwyer, Christian B., 6-124
 Dwyer, R. Budd, 3-259, 4-31, 4-111, 4-114, 4-117,
 4-124, 4-133, 4-142
 Dyas, Martin, 6-98
 Dzvonick, Robert P., 5-64

– E –

Eachus, Todd A., 3-264, 3-276, 7-13, 7-21
 Eagen, Michael J., 5-94, 5-95
 Eakin, J. Michael, 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-95, 5-96
 Ealer, Deborah, 6-100
 Ealy, Charles H., 3-271
 Ealy, David W., 6-131
 Earle, George H., 3-281, 4-21
 Earle, George H. III, 1-30
 Earle, Mary Clayton, 9-5
 Earley, Arthur F., 3-264
 Earley, Edward J., 6-105
 Earll, Jane M., 3-9, 3-16, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40,
 3-259, 4-109, 4-114
 Early, Edward M., 3-259
 Easter, Harold, 6-100
 Easton, Annette L., 5-84
 Easton, Barbara J., 5-84
 Easton, Lois, 6-33
 Eastwood, James W., 4-128
 Eaton, Kim D., 5-10, 5-39
 Eaton, Virginia, 6-96
 Ebbert, Gregory, 6-128
 Ebeling, Gary D., 6-113
 Eberle, Henry, 6-115
 Eberle, Mary, 6-108
 Eberle, Mary C., 6-93
 Eberly, Glenn L., 6-89
 Eberly, Robert E., 6-116
 Eberly, Theresa F., 6-103
 Eberman, Albert E., 4-88
 Ebersole, Alton G., 6-122
 Ebersole, Craig, 6-30
 Ebersole, Gary W., 6-15
 Ebert, Merle L. Jr., 5-11
 Ebert, M.L. "Skip," 5-39
 Ebner, Regis J. Jr, 6-76
 Eby, Robert J., 5-20
 Eccles, Richard M., 7-13
 Eck, John, 6-128
 Eckard, David L., 6-123
 Eckels, Roger F., 5-87
 Eckenrode, David J., 6-114
 Eckenrode, Eugene, 6-114
 Eckenrode, James B., 4-36
 Eckenrode, Todd, 6-23
 Eckensberger, William H. Jr., 3-264
 Eckert, Chris, 6-86
 Eckert, Harry L., 6-130
 Eckert, Harvey C., 4-12
 Eckert, Howard, 4-124
 Eckert, J. Presper, Jr, 1-37
 Eckert, Leo H. Jr., 5-77
 Eckhart, Glenn, 6-32, 9-33
 Eckley, John, 5-94
 Eckley, Marilyn, 4-84
 Eckman, Colleen, 6-95
 Eddleston, Susan, 6-41
 Eddy, J.W., 6-59
 Eddy, Nelson, 1-37
 Eddy, Ronald, 6-121
 Edelbrock, Craig, 9-37
 Edelmayer, M. Clare, 6-83
 Eden, Patricia, 6-87
 Edgar, Bob, 7-85
 Edgcomb, Brian W., 5-85
 Edison, Thomas A., 1-30
 Edmiston, Daniel, 6-131

Edmunds, Arthur J., 5-60
 Edmunds, Sandra A., 4-51
 Edmundson, Diane M., 5-60
 Edwards, Daniel F., 6-116
 Edwards, Dean, 6-128
 Edwards, Donna F., 8-6
 Edwards, JoAnn L., **4-118**
 Edwards, John, 7-83
 Edwards, Patricia, 6-21
 Edwards, Richard, 1-31, 6-122
 Edwards, Ronald J., 5-87
 Edwards, Trevor, 4-146
 Egan, Gerard P., 5-60
 Egan, Marianne, 6-94
 Egan, Thomas C., 4-137
 Egger, Stephanie, 6-121
 Eggert, Timothy, 6-102
 Eggleston, John E., 6-43
 Eggleston, Martin, 6-50
 Eggleston, Ryan T., 6-57
 Egler, David, 6-70
 Egli, Craig, 6-119
 Egolf, C. Allan, 3-264
 Egolf, Robert, 6-91
 Egros, Patrick G., 6-79
 Ehlman, Gretchen D., 6-50
 Ehmann, Richard S., 4-101
 Ehrenkrantz, Daniel, 9-39
 Ehrenzeller, Randy, 6-132
 Ehrgood, Thomas A., 3-259
 Ehman, Ronald II, 6-117
 Elberg, Joshua, 3-275
 Eich, Jon, 6-19, 7-10, 7-19
 Eichbaum, William M., 4-59
 Eichelberger, Gary, 6-23
 Eichelberger, John Jr., **3-16, 3-17, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-259, 7-10, 7-19**
 Eichenberg, Ron H., 6-75
 Eichenwald, Jeanette, 6-48
 Eicher, Marvin D., 6-98
 Eick, William, 6-122
 Eidelman, Steven M., 4-84
 Eifler, Charles W., 1-41
 Eiker, Jodi A., 6-92
 Eisaman, Karl E., 6-53
 Eisenberger, Dean, 6-78
 Eisenhardt, Barbara, 6-88
 Eisenhower, D. David, 4-114
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 8-31
 Eisenhower, Julie Nixon, 9-7
 Eisenhower, Mamie Geneva Doud, 9-4
 Eisenhower, Nora Dowd, 4-33
 Eisenreich, Mary Ann, **4-18**
 Eisenstadt, Lester, 4-28
 Eisenstat, Noel, 4-115, 4-118
 Eister, James R., 6-59
 Elash, J. Jason, 6-55
 Elash, Jason, 6-73
 Elbell, Denise L., 6-19
 Elder, Frederick B., 6-128
 Eline, Bernard, 6-64
 Elin, Mark, 6-60
 Eliot, Elsa Von M., 9-6
 Elish, Peter, 4-123
 Elkin, John P., 5-95
 Elkins, Maria, 6-30
 Elkus, Leonore R., 9-6
 Ellenbogen, James, 6-13
 Ellinger, Mark, 6-128
 Elliott, Douglas H., 3-259
 Elliott, G. Warren, 4-103, 4-104
 Elliott, George M., 6-128
 Elliott, Gwendolyn, 9-7
 Elliott, Kate Ford, 5-9, **5-23, 5-24, 5-96**
 Elliott, William, 3-274
 Ellis, Brian, 3-103, **3-125, 3-168, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-11, 7-20, 9-31**
 Ellis, Donald E. Sr, 6-124
 Ellis, James C., 5-86
 Ellis, Nancy J., 6-119
 Ellis, Patricia C., 5-91

Ellis, Thomas J., 6-35
 Ellis-Marseglia, Diane M., 6-17
 Ellison, Keith, 8-7
 Ellmers, Renee L., 8-8
 Ellsworth, Howard E., 6-81
 Ellsworth, Laura E., 4-94
 Elmer, Elizabeth, 9-7
 Elnitski, John Jr, 6-123
 Elston, Gary C., 6-123
 Eltringham, TJ, 9-41
 Elwell, Gay L., 5-82
 Ely, Donald J., 9-34
 Ely, Gertrude Sumner, 9-5
 Emmerheiser, David, 3-258
 Emerick, William, 6-124
 Emerson, Jo Ann, 8-7
 Emerson, Junius M., 3-264
 Emery, Dean, 6-114
 Emery, Joan L., 4-84
 Emery, Katherine B., 5-12, **5-39**
 Empston, Cornelius, 5-94
 Emrich, Susan, 9-33
 Emrick, Joe, 3-103, **3-125, 3-177, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-191, 3-264, 7-13, 7-22**
 Enck, Joy, 6-37
 Enders, Jeff, 6-115
 Engel, Elliot L., 8-8
 Engelhart, Christopher, 6-93
 Engle, Etta Oberholtzer, 9-5
 Engle, Fred, 6-82
 Engle, James, 3-274
 Englehart, Harry A. Jr., 3-264
 Engler, Patricia M., 5-78
 English, Glenn H., Jr, 1-41
 English, Helen W. Drutt, 9-8
 English, Janet M., 6-66
 English, Mary Lou, 6-114
 English, Naomi M., 6-40
 English, Phil, 9-32
 English, Taunya, 3-258
 Ennsen, Judy, 6-14
 Enzi, Michael B., 8-9
 Eppley, Daryl A., 6-105
 Epply, Nancy, 6-103
 Epling, Judy, 6-130
 Erb, Bernard, 6-66
 Erb, Bruce R., 9-31
 Erb, Dale E., 6-118
 Erdman, Chuck, 4-86, 7-12
 Erdman, Stacy L., 9-34
 Erdos, Michael E., 5-10, **5-39**
 Ergler, Sharon K., 6-68
 Erhard, Dennis R., 4-46
 Erickson, Douglas, 6-101
 Erickson, Edwin, 3-8, 3-9, **3-16, 3-17, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-256, 3-259, 4-109, 7-10, 7-19**
 Erickson, Nancy, 8-10
 Eriksen, Michael, 6-112
 Erlbaum, Sara J., 6-110
 Ernsberger, Donald C., 7-85
 Erosenko, Gregory H., 6-66
 Ersoz, Karen, 6-118
 Ertel, Allen E., 7-84
 Erriter, James R. Jr, 6-114
 Ertwine, William Woody, 6-124
 Ertz, Frank J., 4-119
 Ervin, Barbara, 6-70
 Ervin, Harold L., 5-96
 Esbaugh, Brian, 6-55
 Esbenschade, Allen D., 6-127
 Esh, Samuel, 6-103
 Eshbach, Horace H., 4-28
 Eshelman, Scott T., 6-81
 Eshelman, Thomas J., 5-20
 Eshleman, Craig C., 6-127
 Eshleman, Harry, 6-88
 Eshoo, Anna G., 8-5
 Espenshade, Keith, 6-125
 Esper, Betty, 6-112
 Esposito, Joseph, 6-127
 Esposti, Margaret V., 6-114

Esser, John, 6-116
 Estach, Andrea, 6-114
 Estep, Roger A., 5-89
 Estey, John H., 4-128
 Estock, Brian, 6-117
 Etheridge, Albert, 9-37
 Etzel, Vernon L., 7-17
 Etzweiler, Debra, 9-32
 Euliano, Guy, 9-42
 Evan, George, 4-91
 Evanko, Patricia A., 6-28
 Evanko, Paul J., 4-91
 Evankovich, Eli, 3-103, **3-125, 3-171, 3-182, 3-185, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-264, 7-11, 7-20**
 Evanovich, Michael, 6-112
 Evans, Annette, 9-5
 Evans, Audrey E., 9-7
 Evans, Cadwalader, 3-274
 Evans, Dwight, 3-103, **3-125, 3-181, 3-184, 3-191, 3-264, 7-23**
 Evans, Edward I., 6-113
 Evans, Elaine, 6-127
 Evans, Eric R., 6-49
 Evans, Gary, 6-120
 Evans, James, 6-67
 Evans, Janet, 6-48
 Evans, Jay W., 4-110
 Evans, Jim, 6-49
 Evans, John, 5-94
 Evans, John R., 3-103, **3-126, 3-168, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-264, 7-11**
 Evans, Laura E., 6-23
 Evans, Mary, 6-41
 Evans, Nancy, 6-33
 Evans, Ralph, 4-102
 Evans, Scott A., 5-11, **5-39**
 Evans, Tracey, 6-70
 Evashavik, DiLucente & Tetlow, 6-69
 Evashavik, Greg, 6-67
 Evashavik Dilucente, **5-39**
 Everett, Alan L., 6-128
 Everett, Garth D., 3-103, **3-126, 3-173, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191, 3-264, 7-12, 7-21**
 Everhart, Dale H., 4-135
 Ewanco, Robert J., 5-60
 Ewing, Edwin C., 3-259
 Ewing, Fran, 6-118
 Ewing, Wayne S., 3-259
 Eyer, Charles P., 5-89
 Eyre, T. Lawrence, 3-271
 Eyster, Chris Rand, 6-79

- F -

Faber, Sharronda L., 6-58
 Faber, W. Russell, 3-8, **3-13, 3-273**
 Fabian, Terry R., 4-59
 Fabrizio, Flo, 7-11, 7-20
 Fabrizio, Florindo J., 3-104, **3-126, 3-168, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-264**
 Fadden, R. Patricia, 9-39
 Fader, John, 6-121
 Fagan, Julie M., 7-22
 Fagg, Raya K., 6-82
 Fagin, Claire M., 9-7
 Fagley, William L., 5-89
 Fahay, Daniel, 6-81
 Fahlen, Charles, 9-10
 Fain, Richard K., 6-129
 Fair, Elizabeth F., 6-34
 Fairbanks, Charles W., 8-31
 Fairbrother, Edward F., 6-116
 Fairchild, Russell H., 3-264
 Faison, Helen, 9-8
 Fajt, Gregory C., 3-265, 4-86, 4-107
 Falatovich, Gary, 6-105
 Falce, Joseph, 6-69
 Falce, Robert, 6-67
 Falcoff, Allan F., 6-123
 Falcon, James N., 5-87

- Falcone, Joseph P., 5-68
 Falcone, Samuel A., 6-57
 Falconiero, Maillie, 6-106
 Faleomavaega, Eni F.H., 8-9
 Fahey, Thomas, 6-104
 Falk, Elliott, 4-134
 Falk, Lori G., 9-6
 Faller, Greg, 6-20
 Fallin, Mary, 8-32
 Fallon, Patrick, 7-84
 Falvo, Nancy, 3-256
 Farber, Kaija L., 6-49
 Farenthold, Blake, 8-9
 Fargo, Howard L., 3-265
 Farina, Anthony, 6-55
 Farina, Louis J., 5-10, **5-39**
 Farina, Stephen E., 6-23
 Farley, James R., 4-70
 Farley, Theresa M., 6-17
 Farley, Thomas F., 6-38
 Farmer, Elaine F., 3-265
 Farmer, Harry W. Jr., 5-70
 Farner-Strasbaugh, Glenda, 6-23, 9-32
 Farnese, Lawrence, 4-134
 Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr., 3-9, **3-17**, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-259, 4-109
 Farr, James, 6-119
 Farr, Joe, 6-124
 Farr, John R., 3-274
 Farr, Sam, 8-5
 Farrell, Alyce M., 5-76
 Farrell, James E., 4-102
 Farrell, Jane E., 5-87
 Farrell, Louis H., 3-259
 Farrell, Michael T., 7-10, 7-19
 Farrell, Terence, 6-20
 Farrow, Richard G., 4-83
 Farry, Frank, 7-13, 7-22
 Farry, Frank A., 3-104, 3-177, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-191, 3-265
 Farry, Frank Anthony III, 3-126
 Fasnacht, Robert E., 4-106
 Fasy, Charlotte, 9-4
 Falica, Phil, 6-25
 Fattah, Chaka, 3-259, 3-265, 4-111, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-23
 Faulkner, D. Mark, 4-104
 Faulkner, Kenya Mann, 1-32, **4-15**, 4-15
 Faull, Ronald, 6-128
 Faunce, John E., 3-274
 Fausnaught, GERALYN, 6-60
 Faust, David, 6-64
 Faust, Helen Frances, 9-6
 Faust, Jeffrey, 6-130, 7-13, 7-22
 Faust, Terry L., 6-59
 Fauver, Toby, 4-93
 Fawcett, Charlotte D., 3-265
 Fawkes, Harry, 9-31
 Fay, Marion Spencer, 9-4
 Fazekas, Lou, 6-82
 Fean, Robert, 6-118
 Featherman, John J., 7-85
 Featherman, Sandra G., 9-8
 Fedelli, Kelly C., 6-87
 Federsel, Susan, 6-98
 Fedor, John, 6-45
 Fedora, Louise, 6-26
 Fedora, Michael L., 5-89
 Fedorchak, Terry S., 6-94
 Fee, Thomas J., 3-265
 Feeg, Roger K., 6-122
 Feehan, Edward G., 4-76
 Feeney, Kevin M., 6-112
 Feeny, Arlene A., 6-118
 Feese, Brett O., 3-265
 Feeser, Patricia, 6-13
 Fegley, Mort, 6-125
 Fehr, Lori F., 4-12
 Feinberg, David S., 4-84
 Feinberg, Frank, 6-107, 7-11, 7-20
 Feindler, Charles R., 4-124
 Feinour, J. Stephen, 6-82
 Feinstein, Dianne, 8-5
 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, 9-8
 Feinstein, Sascha, 9-9
 Feissner, Gerald L., 5-79
 Feldman, Gary Adam, 7-10, 7-19
 Feldman, Ronald P., 6-83
 Feliciani, Christopher A., 5-11, **5-39**
 Felix, Patricia, 6-13
 Felix, Wendell S., 6-78
 Fell, D. Newlin, 5-94, 5-95
 Feller, Stephen M., 6-77
 Feltenberger, Fred, 6-113
 Fennell, Earl D., 6-113
 Fennell, Marylouise, 9-8
 Fennell, Timothy, 6-50
 Fennick, Renita, 9-33
 Fennimore, Donald A., 5-90
 Fenton, Wendall, 6-123
 Ferdinand, Bob, 6-53
 Ferens, Joseph Jr., 6-25
 Ferenz, Anita, 9-31
 Fergus, Harold V., 4-75
 Fergus, Harold V. Jr., 4-75
 Ferguson, Daniel A., 6-87
 Ferguson, David L., 6-121
 Ferguson, Ellis, 6-127
 Ferguson, Gary S., 6-122
 Ferguson, Howard, 6-59
 Ferguson, John, 6-77
 Ferguson, John H., 4-10, 4-12
 Ferguson, Kurt M., 6-93
 Ferguson, Richard, 6-45
 Ferguson, Rob, 7-12, 7-20
 Ferguson, Thomas P., 4-36
 Ferko, Jon, 4-75
 Ferlin, Joseph, 6-117
 Ferlo, Jim, 3-9, **3-17**, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-259, 4-112, 4-114, 4-129, 7-10, 7-19
 Ferman, Risa Vetri, 6-35
 Fernandez, Happy, 9-8, 9-39
 Ferrari, George, 6-124
 Ferraro, Margaret, 6-36, 9-34
 Ferraro, Peg, 9-30
 Ferraro, Peter A., 6-79
 Ferraro & Young, 6-103
 Ferrelli, Joseph F., 6-104
 Ferrer, Rafael, 9-11
 Ferretti, Ellen, 4-42
 Ferretti, John, 9-38
 Ferrier, James R., 5-84
 Ferringier, Rita L., 6-53
 Ferris, John, 6-61
 Ferris, Max E., 6-124
 Ferris, Sean M., 6-125
 Ferrizzi, Phillip, 6-113
 Ferro, Josephine, 9-33
 Ferry, Lori A., 6-29
 Ferry, Paul, 6-105
 Ferry, Travis, 9-32
 Fertig, John H., 3-257
 Fescemyer, Robert, 6-112
 Feltrou, Kenneth E., 6-73
 Fetsick, Mary Ann, 6-78
 Fetter, Cathy A., 6-15
 Fetterman, Craig, 6-72
 Fetterman, John, 6-112
 Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr., 3-260
 Fetzner, Patrick L., 6-25
 Feudale, Barry F., 5-20
 Flant, Jeffrey M., 6-121
 Fichter, John W., 3-265
 Fick, Andy, 9-30
 Fickes, Stacy, 6-113
 Fidler, Rick L., 6-94
 Fiebig, Glen D., 6-18
 Fiedig, Glen, 9-31
 Field, Brian, 6-44
 Field, Carolyn Wicker, 9-6
 Fielding, John III, 9-30
 Fields, Barton A., 4-86, 4-88
 Fields, George C., 4-63
 Fields, W.C., 1-37
 Fieo, Robert A., 6-106
 Figaski, Richard P., 6-97
 Figliomeni, Paul, 6-127
 Fike, Edward R., 6-59
 Fike, Eugene, 4-124
 Fike, Eugene E. II, 5-20
 Fike, Richard J., 6-116
 Filchner, Duane L., 4-124, 4-125
 Filer, Wanda D., 4-68
 Filippelli, Ronald, 6-68
 Filippini, Ronald, 6-120
 Fillak, Leslie A., 5-92
 Fillman, David R., 4-141, 4-142
 Fillmore, Millard, 8-31
 Filner, Bob, 8-5
 Finch, J. Scott, 6-131
 Fincher, Stephen Lee, 8-8
 Findlay, William, 4-20
 Findley, James, 3-274
 Findley, William, 1-16
 Fine, John S., 4-21, 5-96
 Fine, Stuart, 4-108
 Finegan, Thomas E., 1-30
 Finello, Daniel J. Jr., 5-68
 Fineman, Herbert, 3-265, 3-275
 Fineman, S. David, 4-119
 Fink, Craig, 6-77
 Fink, Earl B. Jr., 4-123
 Fink, Larry, 9-10
 Fink, Richard L., 6-14
 Fink, William C., 6-113
 Finkelhor, Marion K., 9-6
 Finley, Jeffrey L., 5-11, **5-39**
 Finn, Tim, 5-66
 Finn, Trevor S., 6-36
 Finnegan, James A., 4-88
 Finnegan, William, 6-56
 Finnerty, Michael J., 6-13
 Finney, Samuel, 5-94
 Finnigan, John J. Jr., 6-92
 Fiore, Michael A., 4-99
 Fiorentino, Michael, 9-37
 Fiorina, Patricia, 6-14
 Florito, Louis J., 9-32
 Fiorucci, Carol, 6-14
 Firestone, Nathan N., 5-65
 Firestone, Samuel, 6-120
 Firman, Irving S., 6-69, 6-83
 First, Josh, 7-5
 Fischer, Cheryl N., 6-101
 Fischer, Deborah, 5-84
 Fischer, Joan K., 6-88
 Fischer, Nora Barry, 8-29
 Fischer, Roger R., 3-265
 Fischer, Welton J., 6-91, 6-92
 Fischl, Frank, 4-137
 Fish, Andrew F., 5-86
 Fish, David L., 5-89
 Fish, John, 6-95
 Fishback, Elizabeth, 9-36
 Fishel, John H., 5-88
 Fisher, D. Michael, 3-260, 3-265, 8-28
 Fisher, Dean R., 4-121
 Fisher, Dorsie J. Jr., 6-125
 Fisher, Edith Hall, 9-7
 Fisher, Edward C., 6-109
 Fisher, Florence, 9-32
 Fisher, James A., 4-114
 Fisher, John, 4-21, 6-78
 Fisher, Judith L., 6-43
 Fisher, Laura S., 4-114
 Fisher, Leigh Ann, 6-36
 Fisher, Mike, 1-41, 4-27, 7-84
 Fisher, Robert E., 7-11
 Fisher, Robin, 4-40
 Fisher, Steven M., 7-5
 Fisher, Susan, 6-80
 Fisher, Wilda, 6-117
 Fiss, Ira T., 3-274

- Fitch, John, 1-20
 Fitial, Benigno, 8-32
 Fitting, Andrea F., 4-114
 Fitzgerald, Denise H., 6-80
 Fitzgerald, James J. III, 4-99, 5-9, 5-95
 Fitzgerald, Paul, 9-41
 Fitzpatrick, Denise, 6-38
 Fitzpatrick, Francis J. Jr., 4-36
 Fitzpatrick, Michael G., 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, **8-13**, 8-24
 Fitzpatrick, Terrance J., 4-101, 4-137
 Fix, Patty, 6-27
 Flack, Harold E., 3-260
 Flaherty, Ralph, 6-99
 Flaherty, Edward L., 4-139
 Flaherty, Jim, 5-26, 5-97
 Flaherty, John P., 5-94
 Flaherty, John P. Jr., 5-95
 Flaherty, Mark Patrick, 6-13
 Flaherty, Pete, 7-84, 7-85
 Flaherty, Shawn T., 3-265
 Flaherty, Thomas, 3-265, 5-10, **5-39**
 Flake, Jeff, 8-5
 Flanagan, J. Michael, 6-76
 Flanders, Mark D., 6-68
 Flango, Steven, 6-114
 Flannelly, Michael, 6-45
 Flannery, Thomas, 6-77
 Fleagle, Patrick E., 3-265
 Fleck, Daniel R., 3-265, 4-75
 Fleck, Michael E., 3-104, **3-127**, 3-173, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-191, 3-265, 6-52, 7-12, 7-21
 Fleckenstein, James J., 6-112
 Fleetwood, David, 6-86
 Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck," 8-8
 Fleming, Jeffrey D., 6-109
 Fleming, John, 6-6
 Fleming, Linda R., 5-14, **5-39**
 Fleming, Michael, 6-114
 Fleming, Renée, 9-8
 Fleming, Robert D., 3-260, 3-271, 3-272
 Fleming, Wilmot E., 3-260
 Fletcher, Donna, 6-52
 Flexer, Renea, 6-75
 Flick, Robert J., 3-265
 Flinn, Richard, 6-89
 Flisser, Frank E., 6-36
 Flockerzi, George W. Jr., 6-131
 Flood, Gerald F., 5-96
 Florentine, Rick W., 6-109
 Flores, Anthony R., 4-79
 Flores, Bill, 8-9
 Florsdorf, Herbert, 6-108
 Luck, N. James, 4-124
 Fluck, Richard T., 6-118
 Fluegel, Anthony D., 5-80
 Fluehr, James, 6-107
 Fluharty, Ralph, 6-98
 Fluke, R. Dean, 6-28
 Flury, Calvin, 9-33
 Flynn, James M. Jr., 6-13
 Flynn, Thomas, 9-38
 Flynn, Todd E., 6-131
 Flyte, John, 6-127
 Fogal, Matthew, 6-26
 Foggs-Wilcox, Iris, 4-88
 Foglia, Carole, 6-56
 Fohl, Robert P., 4-75, 4-122
 Foley, Ed, 6-117
 Foley, John, 4-102, 6-30
 Foley, Thomas, 4-74, 9-39
 Folino, Ronald W., 5-10, **5-39**
 Folmer, Michael, 3-9, **3-17**, **3-18**, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-260, 7-10, 7-19
 Foltz, Bruce L., 6-76
 Foltz, Garry, 6-130
 Foltz, Robert A. Jr., 6-121
 Foltz, Timothy L., 6-29
 Fonash, Carl, 4-68
 Fong, Bobby, 9-39
 Fonock, Ronald, 6-106
 Fontana, Wayne, 7-10, 7-19
 Fontana, Wayne D., 3-8, **3-17**, **3-18**, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-260, 4-109
 Fonzone, Charles J., 6-84
 Fonzone and Ashley, 6-64
 Foradora, John H., 5-15, 5-19, **5-39**
 Foran, Thomas, 6-38
 Forbes, Edward, 6-55
 Forbes, Harry, **4-17**
 Forbes, J. Randy, 8-9
 Forbes, John, 1-13
 Forbes, Julie, 9-34
 Forbes, Michael D., 6-125
 Forbes, Mike, 9-32
 Forbes, William, 4-131
 Forcey, Lloyd B., 6-128
 Forcier, Teresa E., 3-265
 Ford, Gerald R., 7-82, 8-31
 Ford, Glenn, 6-27
 Ford, Henry, 1-27
 Ford, Holly, 5-10, **5-40**
 Ford, Jerry, 6-49
 Ford, Patrick N., 5-71
 Ford, Richard L. III, 6-50
 Ford, Robert A., 6-105
 Ford, Robert L., 5-65
 Ford, Russell R., 6-85
 Ford, Tina R., 6-126
 Ford, William E., 5-13, **5-40**
 Foreman, Bruce D., 6-82
 Foreman, Joy A., 6-16
 Foreman, LaVerne R., 6-129
 Foresman, Gregory, 6-60
 Forest, Edwin, 1-29
 Forest, Jon, 6-86
 Forester, D. Michael, 6-70
 Forgan, Tamra, 6-18
 Forgie, Adam, 6-112
 Fornelli, Francis J., 5-13, 5-19, **5-40**
 Fornicola, Richard A., 6-19
 Forquer, Jesse, 6-79
 Forrest, David, 6-67
 Forrester, Danny, 6-125
 Forrester, Joe, 9-38
 Forsythe, Vince, 6-114
 Forte, Nicholas, 6-122
 Forten, James, 1-19
 Fortenberry, Jeff, 8-7
 Fortna, Noelle B., 6-88
 Fortuño, Luis G., 8-32
 Fosbaugh, Karen F., 6-104
 Foscolo, Peter, 6-121
 Fosnaught, Edward F., 4-146
 Fosselman, Bruce E., 6-75
 Foster, A. Canville Jr., 3-265, 4-132
 Foster, Constance B., 4-71
 Foster, Jonathan, 6-16
 Foster, Peck, 9-35
 Foster, Stephen, 1-21
 Foster, Thomas, 6-110
 Foster, William W., 3-265
 Fountaine, Thomas J. II, 6-68
 Foura, Norman A., 6-129
 Fouse, Dale M., 6-86
 Foust, Craig, 6-54
 Foust, Kyle, 6-25
 Fowler, Marlene O. "Linny," 9-9
 Fowler, Robert H., 4-114
 Fox, Alan, 6-131
 Fox, Calvin, 6-124
 Fox, Carol, 6-21
 Fox, Charles J., 4-130, 4-131
 Fox, Daniel C., 6-98
 Fox, Edward J., 5-95
 Fox, George, 1-12
 Fox, Geraldine Dietz, 9-7
 Fox, Hilda Vogel, 9-5
 Fox, Idee C., 5-9, **5-40**
 Fox, Jon D., 3-265
 Fox, Joseph, 3-273
 Fox, Lynne P., 4-142
 Fox, Marjorie, 3-256, 6-27
 Fox, Mary Jo, 6-114
 Fox, Michael J., 6-97
 Fox, Richard J., 4-117
 Fox, Robert, 6-114
 Fox, Telford L., 6-126
 Foxx, Virginia, 8-8
 Foy, Eric, 6-42
 Fraas, Trudy A., 4-86
 Fragale, Michael, 6-18
 Fraley, Daniel, 6-95
 Frame, Richard C., 3-260, 3-272
 France, Anderson & Basille, 6-64
 France, Anderson, Basile & Co., 6-81, 6-106
 France, James, 6-115
 Franceschina, Thomas L., 6-85
 Franchetti, Matthew S., 7-14, 7-22
 Franciosa, Michael V., 5-20
 Francis, Jean, 3-276
 Franco, Barbara, 3-256, **4-112**, 4-114
 Frank, Barney, 8-7
 Frank, Ellen, 9-7
 Frank, Janice, 6-60
 Frank, Nancy Newman, 9-6
 Frank, Sara, 6-110
 Frank, Veronica, 6-87
 Frankel, Dan B., 3-101, 3-104, **3-127**, 3-169, 3-182, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-265, 4-109, 7-11, 7-20
 Franken, Al, 8-7
 Frankenfield, Donna M., 6-117
 Frankhooser, Thomas, 6-104
 Frankhouser, Shauna, 6-104
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-20, 3-273
 Franklin, James R., 6-115
 Franklin, Steve, 6-52
 Franks, Robert T., 6-131
 Franks, Trent, 8-5
 Frantz, C. Gregory, 6-103
 Frantz, Debbie, 6-30
 Frantz, Nancy Sabol, 4-119
 Frantz, Thomas, 6-128
 Franz, Ed, 7-5
 Fravel, Bradley R., **4-24**
 Fravel, Ralph, 6-114
 Frazer, Kathy J., 6-91
 Frazer, Robert S., 5-94, 5-95
 Frazier, Bertram G., 3-260
 Frazier, James, 6-119
 Frazier, John, 6-27
 Frazier, Richard T., 6-90
 Frazier, Robert F., 3-265
 Frazier-Clemons, Brenda, 5-20
 Frazier-Lyde, Jacquelyn M., 5-83
 Frederick, Kathy K., 6-84
 Frederick, Robert E., 4-99
 Frederick, Victor M. IV, 5-67
 Fredericks, Dennis R., 4-106
 Fredrick, Gene, 6-124
 Freeburg, Daniel, 6-24
 Freed, David, 6-23
 Freed, Tilghman A., 3-260
 Freed, W. Keith, 6-91
 Freedberg, Robert A., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Freedenberg, Robert, 4-86
 Freehling, Janice, 6-49
 Freeland, Wendell G., 5-60
 Freeland, William B., 4-79
 Freeman, Jan H., 4-137
 Freeman, Margaret, 6-119
 Freeman, Robert, 3-104, **3-127**, 3-177, 3-184, 3-188, 3-191, 3-256, 3-265, 7-13, 7-22
 Freet, Jack D., 6-121
 Frehn, Gary L., 6-126
 Freind, Stephen F., 3-265, 4-111, 4-142
 Frelinghuysen, Rodney P., 8-7
 French, Albert, 1-37
 French, C.A., 4-104
 French, Debra C., 5-92
 French, Robert, 4-52, 4-79, 5-94
 Fretz, Bruce W., 6-101

Fretz, Deborah M., 9-8
 Frey, Brad, 6-120
 Frey, Charles, 6-127
 Frey, David, 6-24
 Frey, Elmo L. Jr., 5-89
 Frey, Robert, 3-257, 6-115
 Frey, Vernon A. Jr., 6-109
 Frick, David S., 6-28
 Frick, Helen Clay, 9-5
 Frick, Henry C., 1-26
 Fricke-Gotschild, Hellmut, 9-10
 Fried, Catherine M. Hummel, 5-81
 Friedberg, Lillian A., 9-5
 Friedenbergh, Jay S., 5-82
 Friedman, Edward, 4-26
 Friedman, Jerry, 4-84
 Friedman, Judith L.A., 5-10, 5-40
 Friedman, Rochelle S., 5-9, 5-26, 5-97
 Friedman, Schuman, Applebaum, Nemeroff & McCaffery, PC, 6-110
 Friel, Jeanene, 6-103
 Friel, Kevin, 4-83
 Friend, Douglas, 6-115
 Frioni, Alfonso Jr., 4-75
 Frisbie, Bernadette, 6-38
 Frisch, Edward, 6-131
 Frisoli, Eileen, 6-120
 Frissell, Lee, 7-84, 7-85
 Fritchman, Lindsay, 9-36
 Fritsch, Charles Theodore Jr., 5-11, 5-40
 Fritz, Darleen J., 4-86
 Fritz, Frank, 6-122
 Fritz, Gene B., 6-129
 Fritz, Jonathan, 6-119
 Fritz, Michael C., 6-113
 Froberg, Vera L., 3-273
 Froggatt, Keith E. Sr., 6-107
 Froio, Frank, 6-102
 Froman, Veronica Z., 9-8
 Fronheiser, Dean E., 6-85
 Frontino, Edwin J., 6-94
 Frost, Robert, 6-117
 Frownfelter, Elizabeth R., 5-83
 Fruecht, Harry J., 6-101
 Fruehan, Francis, 6-130
 Frumin, Alan, 8-10
 Frutchey, James H. Jr., 6-87
 Frutchey, Linda, 6-87
 Fry, Alan R., 6-88
 Fry, E. Thomas, 6-73
 Fry, Howard III, 6-128
 Fry, John, 9-38
 Fry, Lowell B., 6-102
 Fry, William Henry, 1-21
 Frycklund, Robert, 7-13
 Frye, Vernon D., 6-125
 Fryer, Lester K., 3-265
 Fryman, Louis W., 4-101, 4-101, 4-102
 Fudalski, Ted, 6-123
 Fudge, Marcia L., 8-8
 Fuentes, Julio M., 8-28
 Fuerle, Richard D., 7-84
 Fuget, Charles R., 4-51
 Fuhrman, Anita, 4-125, 4-126
 Fulani, Leonora B., 7-82
 Fulcomer, Thomas A., 4-45, 4-46
 Fulginiti, V. Michael, 6-71
 Fulkerson, Patrick J., 6-66
 Fuller, Charles, 9-10
 Fuller, James, 6-129
 Fuller, Mary B., 6-65
 Fullmer, John M. Jr., 6-81
 Fulmer, Tim, 6-114
 Fulton, J. Lee, 6-81
 Fulton, Robert, 1-20
 Fultz, John, 6-127
 Fultz, Melissa K., 5-92
 Fultz, Richard, 6-128
 Fumo, Vincent J., 3-260
 Funk, John D., 6-123
 Funke, Gerald D., 6-64

Furber, William J. Jr., 5-13, 5-40
 Furlong, Gregory, 6-116
 Furman, Frederick, 6-118
 Furman, Roy, 3-274, 4-25, 4-148
 Futules, Nicholas, 6-13, 6-78
 Fyock, Robert, 6-28

- G -

Gabel, Jeffrey W., 4-94
 Gabig, William I., 3-265
 Gable, M. Lewis, 6-122
 Gable, Martha A., 9-6
 Gabler, Matthew, 3-104, 3-127, 3-173, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Gabler, Richard Jr., 6-58
 Gabriel, Deron, 6-80
 Gabrys, E. William, 6-53
 Gadzicki, Walter F. Jr., 5-81
 Gaetano, Rose Ann, 9-33
 Gaffney, Lisa R., 4-115, 4-118
 Gaffney, Robert E., 5-68
 Gafni, Abraham J., 5-97
 Gagliano, James Jr., 6-31
 Gagliardi, Samuel, 6-112
 Gailey, John, 3-257
 Gainer, Terrance, 8-10
 Gaines, Frederick W., 6-107
 Galante, Glen S., 4-134
 Galbo, Joe, 6-22
 Galdo, Joseph, 6-72
 Gale, William M., 6-109
 Galer, David H., 6-131
 Gales, Donald R., 6-125
 Gall, Melinda F., 6-50
 Galla, Matt, 6-67
 Gallagher, Daniel, 6-113
 Gallagher, Howard J., 6-82
 Gallagher, James J. A., 3-265
 Gallagher, James P., 4-51, 5-81
 Gallagher, Mantura M., 6-39
 Gallagher, Michael, 6-99
 Gallagher, Patricia, 6-97
 Gallagher, Ronald, 4-71
 Gallagher, Terrence V., 5-76
 Gallagher, Tom, 6-97
 Gallagher, Vincent D. Jr., 5-73
 Gallagher, William, 4-79
 Gallant, Thomas J., 6-121
 Gallatin, Albert, 1-17
 Gallegly, Elton, 8-5
 Gallen, James J., 3-265, 4-142
 Gallen, John H. Jr., 6-70
 Gallitzen, Demetrius Augustine, 1-21
 Gallo, Rich, 6-65
 Gallo, Robert C., 5-20
 Gallo, Ronald L., 7-10
 Galloway, John, 7-13, 7-22
 Galloway, John T., 3-104, 3-128, 3-177, 3-182, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265
 Galloway, Joseph, 3-273
 Galloway, Scott D., 6-97
 Gallucci, James J., 6-119
 Gally, Jeffery, 6-80
 Galomb, Michael K.M., 4-124
 Gamble, Harry G., 4-98
 Gamble, Ronald, 3-265
 Gamble, Thomas, 9-39
 Gamler, Todd, 6-120
 Gannon, Edward J. Jr., 5-89
 Gannon, Thomas P., 3-265
 Gannon, William A., 4-84
 Gantman, Susan Pelkes, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97
 Garamendi, John, 8-5
 Garber, Daniel B., 5-88
 Garber, Frank P., 3-257
 Gardner, Cory, 8-5
 Gardner, Guy, 9-42
 Gardner, Howard, 9-10
 Gardner, James Knoll, 8-29
 Gardner, John E., 6-125

Gardner, Kent, 6-109
 Gardner, Patricia A., 6-34
 Gardner, Paul J., 6-123
 Gardner, Ralph D., 4-36
 Gardner, Richard, 6-132
 Gardner, Wayne E., 4-135, 4-137
 Garfield, James A., 8-31
 Garhart, John, 5-11, 5-40
 Garland, Patricia, 6-93
 Garman, Gary, 6-72
 Garman, Tom, Jr., 7-12, 7-21
 Garmon, James Earl Sr., 4-118
 Garner, Charles D. Jr., 6-68
 Garner, Daniel, 6-120
 Garner, Herbert, 6-126
 Garner, John N., 8-31
 Garner, Larry W., 6-110
 Garner, Shepard, 6-50
 Garner & Bauer, 6-99
 Garrard, Dick, 6-114
 Garraty, Robert, 4-75
 Garrett, Daniel B., 5-77
 Garrett, David, 6-128
 Garrett, Scott, 8-7
 Garrigan, Frank W., 6-37
 Garrison, Douglas M., 6-130
 Garrison, Michael, 9-43
 Garrison, Todd, 4-63
 Garritano, Cynthia L., 6-110
 Garrity, James, 6-94, 6-95, 6-111
 Garth, Leonard I., 8-28
 Gartley, Tina Polachek, 5-11
 Gartner, Randall G., 6-113
 Garlon, Jeffrey, 6-88, 6-99
 Garvan, Beatrice, 3-256
 Garvey, David F., 4-127
 Garvey, John T., 4-75
 Garvick, Jeffrey R., 6-78
 Garzarelli, Joan M., 4-125, 4-126
 Garzia, Ralph A., 3-265
 Gasbarre, Michael P., 3-256
 Gaspari, Rocco Jr., 6-120
 Gassman, Richard V., 6-118
 Gast, Alice, 9-39
 Gastgeb, Vince, 6-13
 Gately, Edward W., Sr., 7-19
 Gates, Debra J., 6-54
 Gates, Lowell, 6-23
 Gathany, Michael J., 6-41
 Gatski, Ronald, 3-265
 Gatti, Richard A., 5-89
 Gatto, Joseph, 6-49
 Gattuso, Adam K., 4-18
 Gatty, Janie, 9-41
 Gauby, Thomas M. Sr., 5-67
 Gaudi, Dorothy, 6-54
 Gaudio, Albert, 6-80
 Gaughan, Joseph, 6-130
 Gaugler, Carole, 6-95
 Gautreau, David, 6-67
 Gavin, Thomas G., 5-20
 Gavitt-Shaffer, Julie, 9-34
 Gavlick, Norman R., 4-103, 4-104
 Gavrilie, MaryAnne E., 6-56
 Gawthrop, Robert S., 5-96
 Gay, Jeffrey, 6-105
 Gay, Lewis, 6-98
 Gaydos, Joseph M., 3-260
 Gaydosh, Frank, 7-85
 Gaydula, Dorothy M., 6-66
 Gaylor, William, 6-45
 Gaynor, Joseph M., 7-14
 Gazze, Ronald M., 7-20
 Geary, D. Gregory, 5-12, 5-40
 Geary, John White, 1-21, 4-20
 Gebhart, Larry E., 6-121
 Geci & Associates, 6-58
 Geer, Henry, 6-131
 Geer, Thomas P., 4-75
 Geesaman, Jeffrey B., 6-108
 Geesey, Eugene R., 3-265

Geesey, Jeffrey, 6-65
 Geffers, Maria Ann, 9-33
 Geffers, Thomas, 9-33
 Geffken, Carl, 6-58
 Gehret, Ann M., 6-33
 Gehret, Charles H. III, 4-23
 Gehret, Thomas F., 5-83
 Geibel, Grace Ann, 9-8
 Geibel, Leroy Dennis, 6-128
 Geibel, Thomas, 6-122
 Geis, Mark, 6-48
 Geisler, Robert A., 3-265
 Geissinger, Paul E., 6-84
 Geist, Richard A., 3-104, 3-128, 3-173, 3-182,
 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Geist, Tonya, 6-29
 Gelthner, Timothy F., 8-4
 Gekas, George W., 3-260
 Gelber, Cheryl, 6-75
 Gelder, Frederick T., 3-271
 Gellinas, Susan, 6-100
 Geller, Courtney L., 6-119
 Gelles, Michael IV, 6-18
 Geltz, James A., 3-260
 Gelvin, Boyd W. Sr., 6-126
 Gembic, John, 5-82
 Gembusia, Bryan, 6-104
 Gemmell, A. Eugene, 6-110
 Gemmill, Helen Hartman, 9-6
 Gendebien, Albert W., 4-113
 Genesio, Marguerite C., 6-107
 Gennuso, Donald A., 6-86
 Genovese, Andrew, 6-63
 Gensel, Kristen, 6-22
 Gentile, Lawrence J., 6-74
 Gentile, William Jr., 6-54
 Gentzel, Thomas J., 4-134
 Geoghan, Jeff, 6-116
 George, Brenda, 6-14
 George, Camille, 3-104, 3-128, 3-173, 3-183,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-192, 3-256, 3-265, 4-126,
 4-127, 7-12, 7-21
 George, Daniel P., 5-89
 George, David G. Jr., 6-117
 George, Joseph M. Jr., 5-75
 George, Margaret H., 3-265
 George, Marie, 9-38
 George, Michael A., 5-15, 5-40
 George, Richard, 6-86
 George, Thomas Jr., 6-121
 George, William M., 9-36
 Georges, Thomas W. Jr., 4-68, 4-83
 Gephart, Gail, 6-21
 Gerber, A. Richard, 4-140
 Gerber, Mary Ann, 6-30
 Gerber, Michael F., 3-104, 3-128, 3-177, 3-184,
 3-192, 3-265, 4-141, 4-142
 Gerber, Mike, 7-13, 7-22
 Gerber, Penny, 9-36
 Gerberich, Daniel P., 3-271
 Gere, Richard, 1-37
 Gergely, Marc J., 3-104, 3-129, 3-170, 3-182,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 7-11, 7-20
 Gerhard, Gilbert J., 9-31
 Gerhard, Lori, 4-33, 4-68
 Gerhard, Thomas J., 6-123
 Gerhart, Robert R., 4-111
 Gerhart, Robert R. Jr., 3-260, 4-134
 Gerheim, Michael L., 5-89
 Gerhold, Wayne D., 4-111, 4-118, 4-134
 Geriot, Robert, 6-106
 Gerken, John, 6-64
 Gerlach, James W., 3-260, 3-265, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8,
 8-14, 8-17, 8-24
 Germano, Brian R., 5-80
 Germino, Margo, 6-38
 Geroff, Steven R., 5-20
 Geroulo, Vito P., 5-14, 5-40
 Gerringier, Ray, 6-36
 Gerry, Elbridge, 8-31
 Gershenfeld, Matti, 9-8

Gerst, John J., 6-36
 Gerstell, Richard, 4-52
 Gerwick, Douglas B., 5-86
 Gesalman, R. Mark, 6-44
 Geslak, Jim, 6-105
 Gettings, David C., 6-31
 Gettle, Jennifer E., 6-113
 Getz, Charles W., 6-19
 Getz, J. Lawrence, 3-274
 Getz, Robert R., 6-40
 Geyelin, Anthony A., 4-71
 Geyer, Brad, 6-51
 Geyer, Greg D., 6-125
 Geyer, Michael L., 6-124
 Geyer, Sally, 6-58
 Giachetti, Joseph N., 6-59
 Giammarco, Henry J., 3-265
 Giancola, Norman, 6-121
 Giancristoforo, Thomas Jr., 6-120
 Giangrieco, Michael J., 6-41
 Giannini, Dusolina, 1-38
 Giarrh, Daniel J. Jr., 6-122
 Gibb, Charles, 6-104
 Gibbons, Diane E., 5-11, 5-40
 Gibbons, James A., 5-77
 Gibbons, Jaret, 3-104, 3-129, 3-168, 3-182, 3-183,
 3-186, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 7-11, 7-20
 Gibbons, Lorrie, 6-61
 Gibbs, Barbara, 6-43
 Gibbs, Bob, 8-8
 Gibbs, Elaine M., 6-99
 Gibbs, Walter F., 4-104
 Gibson, Cheryl J., 6-54
 Gibson, Christopher P., 8-8
 Gibson, Edna, 6-34
 Gibson, Gregory, 9-11
 Gibson, John Bannister, 5-94, 5-95
 Gibson, John M., 4-113
 Gibson, Kim R., 8-29
 Gibson, Mark, 6-56, 6-68
 Gibson, Maryjo, 6-15
 Gibson, Sara, 6-102
 Gibson, Tamara, 6-56
 Giel, Scott, 6-114
 Gies, Karen, 6-24
 Giesey, Walter W., 4-10
 Giffhorn, Kenwood, 4-60
 Gifford, Douglas A., 6-95
 Giffords, Gabrielle, 8-5
 Gift, George E., 4-124
 Giglio, Theodore J., 5-76
 Gigliotti, Frank J., 3-265
 Gigliotti, John, 6-50
 Giksey, Edward R., 4-36
 Gilbert, Barbara S., 5-83
 Gilbert, Bruce A., 6-36
 Gilbert, Gabriella Cameron, 9-4
 Gilbert, Gary D., 6-51
 Gilbert, Lee Ann, 6-63
 Gilbertson, Wesley E., 4-59
 Gilda, John E. Jr., 6-106
 Giles, Joseph F., 6-25
 Giles, Richard, 6-131
 Giles, Robert, 4-75
 Gifford, Robert J., 4-106
 Gilhool, Thomas K., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-133
 Gilkey, Edward, 6-123
 Gill, Bill, 6-66
 Gill, Nancy A., 5-70
 Gill, Robert L., 6-73
 Gillen, Frank, 4-128
 Gillen, Kim A., 9-30
 Gillen, Mark M., 3-104, 3-129, 3-176, 3-182, 3-186,
 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 7-13, 7-22, 9-30
 Gillen, Vince, 6-78
 Gillespie, Carol E., 6-71
 Gillespie, John J., 6-86
 Gillespie, Keith, 7-11, 7-20
 Gillespie, Keith J., 3-104, 3-129, 3-171, 3-185,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192
 Gillespie, Keith R., 3-265

Gillespie, Mabel L., 9-4
 Gillespie, Patrick B., 3-265
 Gillespie, William R. Jr., 6-114
 Gillete, Sandy, 9-32
 Gillette, Helen D., 3-265
 Gillies, Robert, 6-81
 Gilligan, John, 6-32
 Gilliland, Katina K., 6-126
 Gillis, Sidney, 6-104
 Gilman, Gary, 5-11, 5-40
 Gilmore, John, 3-274
 Gilmore, Richard, 6-125
 Gilmour, Davie Jane, 9-37
 Gilmour, Tim, 9-40
 Gilpin, John, 6-38
 Gilroy, Kevin P., 6-37
 Ginder, Mary S., 6-116
 Ginder, Philip J., 6-84
 Gingham, Connie, 6-61
 Gingrey, Phil, 8-6
 Gingrich, Aaron L., 5-80
 Gingrich, Maureen A., 3-104, 3-130, 3-174, 3-183,
 3-186, 3-189, 3-192, 3-256, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan, 6-63
 Ginn, Raymond E. Jr., 6-41
 Ginsburg, Louis, 4-75
 Ginsburg, Michael, 6-78
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 8-28
 Ginter, Joyce M., 6-118
 Ginty, James B., 4-107
 Gioia, Lilly, 6-91
 Giordano, Emil A., 5-10, 5-40
 Giordano, Hugh, 7-23
 Giordano, John, 4-42
 Girard, Stephen, 1-17
 Gitnik, Paul J., 6-104
 Giunta, Joseph, 6-117
 Gjurich, Milan, 6-18
 Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr., 3-265
 Gladteller, Doyland, 6-126
 Gladhill, Elaine, 6-108
 Gladis, Violet, 6-114
 Gladysiewski, Todd, 6-112
 Glantz, Louis T., 6-19
 Glass, Brent D., 4-114
 Glass, David E., 5-67
 Glass, John P., 3-274
 Glass, Mike, 6-125
 Glass, Robert B., 4-36
 Glassman, Stephen A., 4-118
 Glasson, Kevin, 7-13, 7-22
 Glatfelter, Arthur J., 9-9
 Glatfelter, Lamar, 6-132
 Glavin, David E., 4-75
 Glazer, Gary S., 5-9, 5-40
 Glazier, Penn, 6-96
 Gleason, Jeanne, 4-94
 Gleason, Joseph J., 6-109
 Gleason, Mimi, 6-105
 Gleason, Patrick A., 3-265
 Gleason, Robert A. Jr., 4-88, 4-148, 9-30
 Gleason, Robert D. "Gunner," 9-31
 Gleeson, Francis E. Jr., 3-265
 Gleeson, Gerald A., 4-86
 Gleeson, Mark S., 4-113
 Glenn, David, 6-132
 Glenn, Elise, 5-87
 Glick, Eugene, 6-128
 Gildiden, Burt R., 3-257
 Gilem, Janet, 6-112
 Gloeckner, M. Louise C., 9-5
 Glossnor, Clyde, 6-124
 Glottfelly, Caren E., 4-59
 Glott-Maine, Constance, 4-114
 Glova, M. Nicholas, 6-112
 Glover, Randy, 6-119
 Gluck, Thomas E., 4-51
 Glunt, J. Roger, 4-117
 Glunt, Ronald J., 6-113
 Gnage, David, 9-37
 Gnall, Kathleen, 4-46

- Gobel, George, 6-50
 Gobin, John Peter Shindel, 3-270, 4-25
 Goddard, Maurice K., 4-59
 Godfrey, E. Drexel Jr., 4-99
 Godlesky, Jack, 4-99
 Godshall, Grey R., 6-91
 Godshall, Robert W., 3-104, **3-130**, 3-171, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-192, 3-256, 3-265, 4-141, 4-142, 7-11, 7-20
 Goebel, Ronald P., 3-265
 Goertzen, Irma, 9-8
 Goetz, Jerry, 6-24
 Goetz, Stephan J., 3-256
 Goff, Doug, 6-82
 Gohmert, Louie, 8-8
 Gold, Richard, 4-84
 Goldberg, Gerald, 4-101
 Goldberg, Marc, 4-46
 Goldberg, Mark, 6-108
 Goldberg, Mitchell S., 8-29
 Goldberg, Susan H., 4-94
 Golden, Francis T., 9-34
 Golden, Ginger M., 6-44
 Golden, James, 4-88, 6-126
 Golden, Joseph W., 6-107
 Golden, Merton J., 4-106
 Golden, Thomas M., 8-29
 Goldinger, Richard, 6-17, 9-31
 Goldman, Stanley L., 6-114
 Goldsmith, Daniel, 6-78
 Goldsmith, Thomas F., **4-120**, 4-122
 Goldstein, Joy, 9-39
 Goldstrohm, Samuel R., 5-66
 Goldsworthy, Bill, 7-13, 7-21
 Goldsworthy, William, 6-117
 Goldy, Gloria Vannucci, 4-146, 5-60
 Gombar, Thomas J., 6-90
 Gonzales, Ferdinand, 6-75
 Gonzalez, Charles A., 8-9
 Gonzalez, Nancy Matos, 5-82
 Good, Barry, 6-122
 Good, David, 6-22
 Good, John E., 6-107, 6-108
 Good, John G. Jr., 3-260
 Good, Matthew, 3-265
 Good, Robert J., 6-64
 Goode, W. Wilson, 4-137
 Goode, W. Wilson Jr., 6-47
 Goodfriend, Juliet J., 9-8
 Goodlatte, Bob, 8-9
 Goodling, Christopher, 6-129
 Goodman, James A., 3-265, 4-122, 4-148
 Goodman, James P., 6-39
 Goodman, Neal P., 3-104, **3-130**, 3-176, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-13, 7-21
 Goodman, Sidney, 9-10
 Goodman, Thomas L., 6-96
 Goodnoe, Raymond, 9-31
 Goodnough, C.J., 3-274
 Goodrich, William F., 4-125, 4-126
 Goodson, Nathaniel Jr., 6-82
 Goodwill, David, 6-131
 Goodwin, Gary, 6-129
 Gookin, Lieutenant Governor, 1-14
 Gopenhaver, Dale, 6-124
 Gorbey, Leslie, 5-10, **5-40**
 Gordner, John R., 3-8, 3-9, **3-18**, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-260, 3-265
 Gordon, Ardele R., 6-115
 Gordon, Betty, 6-98
 Gordon, Brian, 6-75
 Gordon, Isaac G., 5-94, 5-95
 Gordon, Patricia A., 6-90
 Gordon, Richard J. Jr., 5-9, **5-40**
 Gordon, Robert, 6-121
 Gordon, Roger F., 5-10
 Gordon, Samuel, 6-15
 Gore, Albert, 1-35, 7-82, 7-83, 8-31
 Gore, Tammy, 7-13
 Goreham, Elizabeth A., 6-68
 Gority, Donna D., 6-16
 Gorman, John T., 6-108
 Gorman, Ray, 6-123
 Gornish, Gerald, 4-26
 Gorske, Randy, 6-115
 Gosar, Paul A., 8-5
 Gosnell, James, 6-105
 Gothie, Roy T., 6-116
 Gottschall, Edward L., 6-73
 Gottschall, John, 6-105
 Gotwald, Carl J. Sr., 6-29
 Gotwalt, Norma J., 4-97
 Gould, Cheryl M., 6-131
 Gould, Chuck II, 6-86
 Gould, Lewis F. Jr., 6-75
 Gould, Michael G., 4-79
 Goudy, Dennis, 6-64
 Gow, William, 6-119
 Gowaty, Elaine, 9-34
 Gowdy, Trey, 8-8
 Gowell, Nina, 4-123
 Gowen, Franklin B., 1-26
 Gowen, Paula, 6-20, 9-31
 Gower, Lisa, 9-34
 Gowin, Emmet, 9-10
 Gowin, Hopson J., 6-122
 Grabb, Clayton W., 7-5
 Grabowski, Francis X., 6-93
 Grabowski, Stephen S., 3-265
 Grace, Eugene, 1-27
 Grace, James R., 4-42, 4-59
 Grace, Marianne, 6-24
 Graci, Robert A., 5-97
 Gracia, Donald J., 6-89
 Gradler, Christopher, 6-125
 Grady, John C., 3-270
 Grady, Tom, 6-117
 Graeff, Todd, 6-96
 Graeme, Thomas, 5-94
 Graf, Robert W., 6-35
 Graff, Candace Y., 5-90
 Graff, J. Frank, 5-96
 Graffius, Sandra, 6-15
 Graffman, Gary, 9-10
 Grafty, Dorothy, 9-5
 Graham, Bradley, 6-85
 Graham, Carol, 6-71
 Graham, Evelyn, 6-53
 Graham, James L., 3-274
 Graham, Julie M., 6-17
 Graham, Lindsey, 8-8
 Graham, Lonnie, 9-10
 Graham, Robert, 6-52
 Graham, Ronald M., 6-123
 Graham, William M., 6-124
 Granahan, Kathryn E., 9-5
 Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 1-32
 Grandel, Cory, 6-27
 Granger, Kay, 8-9
 Granholm, Albert, 6-84
 Grant, Dwinell, 9-11
 Grant, Robert N., 4-75, 4-88, 4-125
 Grant, Ulysses S., 8-31
 Graper, Elmer D., 4-97
 Grass, Lois Lehman, 9-7, 9-10
 Grassi, Joan, 9-42
 Grassley, Chuck E., 8-6
 Gravagno, Carole Haas, 9-8, 9-10
 Graves, Sam, 8-7
 Graves, Tom, 8-6
 Gravina, Ronald, 6-125
 Gray, Anna M., 9-4
 Gray, Carlyle, 4-42
 Gray, Clifford, 3-265
 Gray, David, 9-40
 Gray, George, 3-273
 Gray, J. Richard, 6-54
 Gray, James, 6-116
 Gray, Peter, 6-91
 Gray, Richard, 5-13, **5-41**, 6-77
 Graziani, Alexander J., 4-143
 Graziano, Vincent, 9-41
 Greaves, Jessie Royer, 9-4
 Grecek, Leonard J., 5-69
 Grech, James, 4-129
 Greco, Anthony F., 6-110
 Greco, Rosemarie B., 9-7
 Green, Al, 8-9
 Green, Allen, 6-130
 Green, Amanda, 9-36
 Green, Bill, 6-47
 Green, G. Michael, 6-24
 Green, Gene, 8-9
 Green, Henry, 5-94, 5-95
 Green, James A., 3-265, 4-88
 Green, Leonard A., 4-104
 Green, Michael A., 6-65
 Green, Michael L., 4-130, 4-131
 Green, Richard J. Jr., 3-260
 Green, Robert, 6-45
 Green, Rod E., 6-123
 Green, Rose Basile, 9-6
 Green, Sandra K., 6-113
 Green, William J., 4-59, 7-85
 Greenawalt, Benjamin, 6-68
 Greenaway, Joseph A. Jr, 8-28
 Greenberg, Andrew T., 4-117, 4-127
 Greenberg, Morton I., 8-28
 Greenberger, Alan, 6-47
 Greenblat, Jack I., 4-146, 4-148
 Greene, Ann N., 4-114
 Greene, David, 6-58
 Greene, G. Davis, 4-128
 Greene, G. Davis Jr., 4-31, 4-111, 4-117, 4-124, 4-133, 4-142
 Greenfield, Roland, 3-265
 Greenleaf, Donald, 6-113
 Greenleaf, Stewart J., 3-9, **3-18**, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-260, 3-265, 7-10, 7-19
 Greenlee, Thomas P., 4-106
 Greenlee, William K., 6-47
 Greenspan, Jane Cutler, 5-95
 Greenwood, James C., 3-260, 3-265
 Greenwood, Robert E., 4-12
 Greevy, Charles F. III, 6-96
 Greevy, Lester L., 6-96
 Gregan, Lawrence J., 6-97
 Greggs, Robert, 6-128
 Gregoire, Christine, 8-32
 Gregorchik, Richard, 6-114
 Gregory, Derric A. Sr., 4-29
 Gregory, George, 5-75, 6-130
 Gregory, Steven L., 6-115
 Greig, George, 4-33, 4-35, 4-143
 Greig, Timothy, 6-124
 Greiner, Keith, 6-30
 Grell, Donald E., 6-62
 Grell, Glen R., 3-104, **3-130**, 3-173, 3-183, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 4-134, 7-12, 7-21
 Grenoble, John W., 4-104
 Gress, Dean, 6-112
 Gress, Robert, 6-35
 Greth, Gail M., 5-67
 Grey, Jack H., 4-35
 Grey, Leslie, 9-32
 Grey, Mark, 6-94
 Gribben, Andrew, 6-98
 Grieco, Joseph V., 3-265
 Griffie, Nancy Konhaus, 6-103
 Griffin, Barbara J., 6-119
 Griffin, Cecilia, 5-61
 Griffin, David R., 5-73
 Griffin, Kim, 6-64
 Griffin, Lillian H., 9-32
 Griffin, Tim, 8-5
 Griffiths, Bruce, 6-130
 Griffith, Allen, 7-5
 Griffith, Edward, 5-11, **5-41**
 Griffith, H. Morgan, 8-9
 Griffith, McCague & Wallace, 6-109
 Griffith, Robert R., 9-33
 Griffith, Walter, 6-32
 Griffiths, Edward M., 6-58

Griffits, Thomas, 5-94
 Grigg, Sherwood R., 5-89
 Grijalva, Raul M., 8-5
 Grillo, Joseph, 6-55
 Grillo, Sam, 6-114
 Grim, Arthur E., 5-20
 Grim, Blehn & Thatcher, 6-102
 Grim, Jeffrey W., 6-106
 Grim, Michael K., 4-124
 Grim, Scott M., 6-32
 Grimes, H. Terry, 5-20
 Grimes, Ruth, 6-77
 Grimm, Michael G., 8-7
 Grine, David E., 5-14, 5-19, 5-41
 Grine, Jonathan D., 5-70
 Gring, Harry H., 3-265
 Griscom, William, 9-40
 Grode, George F., 4-71, 4-99
 Groen, Marcel, 9-36
 Groer, Alfred, 6-125
 Groff, James C., 6-93
 Groner, Judith A., 6-57
 Groninger, Mary Ann, 9-31
 Gronlund, Edward, 6-73
 Gronski, John L., 4-79
 Groody, Joseph, 6-39
 Groom, Walter R., 5-88
 Gross, Gerald W., 6-118
 Gross, John, 6-23
 Gross, Rebecca F., 9-5
 Gross, Ron, 6-115
 Gross, Scott J., 5-88
 Gross, Steven H. Jr., 6-132
 Gross, Terry, 9-8
 Gross, William D., 4-36
 Grossi, Joanne, 4-68
 Grossman, Barry, 6-25
 Grove, Dell, 6-93
 Grove, Duston, 6-132
 Grove, James, 6-122
 Grove, Seth, 3-104, 3-131, 3-180, 3-185, 3-188,
 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 4-143, 7-23
 Groves, Rosemarie Martinez, 6-55
 Groves, William, 6-126
 Growden, Joseph, 5-94
 Growden, Lawrence, 5-94
 Growdon, Joseph, 3-273
 Grubb, Richard E., 4-35
 Grube, Robert L., 6-96
 Gruber, Jacob W., 4-114
 Grucela, Richard T., 3-265
 Gruell, Mark Jr., 3-273
 Gruendler, Gregory, 6-120
 Grulitza, Michael C., 3-265
 Grumbine, Barbara A., 4-123
 Grumbine, Cheri F., 6-100
 Grundy, Joseph, 1-25
 Grunewald, Ann, 9-32
 Grunzig, Erik, 6-77
 Gruppo, Leonard Q., 3-265
 Guaglianone, Sam, 4-104
 Gudis, Larry, 9-43
 Gudknecht, Frederick R., 9-31
 Guenther, George C., 4-75
 Guernsey, Charles B., 6-111
 Guerre, Leonard, 6-109
 Guest, John, 5-94
 Guest, Vincent G., 4-88
 Guido, Edward E., 5-11, 5-41
 Guinan, Vivian, 9-36
 Guinta, Frank C., 8-7
 Guise, Judith, 9-31
 Gumberg, Stanley R., 5-60
 Gummo, Douglas L., 5-76
 Gunby, Carlos, 6-54
 Gunder, Bob, 6-126
 Gunderson, Daniel, 4-40
 Gunnet, Jennifer L., 6-111
 Gunnison, Karen P., 4-19
 Gunther, Blair F., 5-96
 Gureghian, Vahan, 4-128, 9-33

Gurian, Gary, 4-68
 Gurzenda, Joseph E., 3-260, 4-145, 4-146
 Gushard, Gary J., 6-101
 Gushue, Rebecca A., 6-83
 Gustafson, Frances, 6-125
 Gustkey, David L., 6-114
 Guth, Barbara H., 6-122
 Guthrie, Brett, 8-6
 Guthrie, Donald, 6-128
 Gutierrez, Luis V., 8-6
 Gutmann, Amy, 9-38
 Gutowicz, Theodore S., 3-257, 4-70
 Guttman, Amy, 9-8
 Gutzmirtl, Miro A., 6-106
 Guydish, Daniel G., 4-145, 4-146
 Guyer, Richard A., 6-81
 Guzik, Raymond G. Jr., 6-123
 Guzzo, Thomas D., 6-56
 Gyorko, Allen R., 6-118

- H -

Haack, Harvey, 4-93
 Haag, Randall G., 6-121
 Haaland, Gordon A., 4-114
 Haas, Chris, 6-115
 Haas, Glenn, 6-113
 Haas, Harry, 9-33
 Haas, Joyce, 7-12, 7-21, 9-30, 9-31
 Haas, Karen L., 8-10
 Haas, Kathryn Noros, 9-5
 Habay, Jeffrey Earl, 3-265
 Habbyslaw, William E., 3-276
 Habecker, Jed, 6-73
 Habecker, Neil, 6-120
 Haberl, Guy B., 5-76
 Hack, Randy A., 6-124
 Hackenberg, Donald R., 6-39
 Hackenberg, Willis E., 6-39
 Hackett, David, 9-32
 Hackett, Joseph T., 3-104, 3-131, 3-178, 3-183,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 7-14, 7-22
 Hackman, Christopher A., 5-10, 5-41
 Hackney, Lucy Durr, 9-8
 Haddock, Gary, 6-58
 Hadge, Jack, 6-105
 Hadley, Richard M., 6-87
 Hadzick, Paul J., 5-89
 Haec, Nathan, 9-41
 Hafer, Barbara, 1-32, 1-40, 4-28, 4-31, 4-76, 4-111,
 4-117, 4-125, 4-134, 4-142, 7-84, 9-8
 Hagan, John P. II, 6-114
 Hagan, Kay R., 8-8
 Hagar, W.S., 4-35
 Hagarty, Lois Sherman, 3-265
 Hagelin, John, 7-82
 Hagen, Dirk, 6-114
 Hagen, Thomas B., 4-40, 4-115, 4-117, 4-127
 Hager, Henry G., 3-260, 3-271, 3-272, 4-110,
 4-133
 Haggerty, James J., 4-14, 4-88, 4-124, 6-65
 Haggerty, Kevin M., 7-12
 Haggerty, Ronald J. Sr., 5-75, 5-89
 Haggerty, Sue E., 5-69
 Hagner, William R., 4-75
 Hahn, Donald M., 6-68
 Hahn, Janice, 8-5
 Hahn, Marcia, 3-104, 3-131, 3-177, 3-184, 3-187,
 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 7-13, 7-22
 Hahn, Robert, 6-132
 Haigis, Zachary, 6-77, 9-35
 Haiko, John A., 4-124, 4-125, 6-108
 Hailman, Johanna K.W., 9-4
 Haines, Andrew S., 6-74
 Haines, Clifford E., 4-128
 Haines, Curt, 4-86
 Haines, Jeff, 6-29
 Hains, Glenn D., 6-17
 Hairston, Roosevelt, 4-126
 Hajjar, Anthony Sr., 6-119
 Halal, Robert C., 5-78
 Halcovage, Michael P., 6-57
 Hale, Brian, 6-115
 Halechko, John A. III, 6-123
 Halesey, Joseph A., 5-30, 5-79
 Halesky, John T., 4-76
 Haley, Leon L., 4-102
 Haley, Nikki R., 8-32
 Hall, Arthur, 9-11
 Hall, Charles E., 6-73
 Hall, John L., 5-12, 5-41
 Hall, John Michael, 4-33
 Hall, Lee, 6-119
 Hall, Lyle Gillis, 3-260
 Hall, Matthew, 3-258
 Hall, Michael, 4-84, 6-125
 Hall, Ralph M., 8-8
 Hall, William "Bill," 6-60
 Hall, William N. Jr., 5-89
 Hall-Davis, 7-82
 Haller, Henry III, 7-85
 Halliwell, Paul D., 4-132
 Hallowell, Penrose, 4-35
 Hallowell, Sarah C.F., 1-25
 Halma, Fadia, 9-36
 Halpin-Murphy, Patricia, 4-75
 Haluska, Edward J., 3-265
 Haluska, Gary, 3-104, 3-131, 3-172, 3-182, 3-186,
 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Haluska, John J., 3-260
 Haluszczak, Melissa, 7-5, 7-17
 Halverson, Daniel H., 6-103
 Halverson, Kenneth S., 3-265
 Hamaday, Anthony, 6-76
 Hamberger, Lloyd R. II, 6-69
 Hamill, Nancy G., 5-77
 Hamill, Raymond L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-41
 Hamilton, Andrew, 3-273
 Hamilton, Dorrance, 9-8
 Hamilton, John H. Jr., 3-265
 Hamilton, Mark L., 6-41
 Hamilton, Mark R., 6-83
 Hamilton, Robert K., 3-275
 Hamilton, Shirley B., 4-128
 Hamilton, Stacey A., 6-62
 Hamilton, Thomas T., 6-112
 Hamlin, Hannibal, 8-31
 Hamm, Gloria L., 6-32
 Hamm, Raymond D., 4-36
 Hamm, Sharon E., 6-121
 Hammer, Bernard, 4-36
 Hammer, Charles F., 6-112
 Hammer, Jon A., 6-81
 Hammock, Charles P., 3-265
 Hammon, Richard E., 6-103
 Hammond, Gregory J., 5-13, 5-41
 Hammond, Jacob E., 5-78
 Hammond, Rudolph, 6-52
 Hample, Judy G., 4-144
 Hampton, Kathy, 6-72
 Hamrick, Joseph, 6-50
 Hanabusa, Colleen W., 8-6
 Hanak, James, 6-110
 Hanbury, George, 9-42
 Hancock, Beth Ann, 4-86
 Hancock, Kevin, 4-83
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1-21
 Hand, Alfred, 5-95
 Hand, Margaret Colton, 9-5
 Handelman, Jarad W., 4-14
 Hanes, D. Bruce, 6-35
 Haney, Lester, 6-116
 Hanger, John, 4-59, 4-127, 4-137
 Hankins, Freeman, 3-260
 Hankinson, Anna M., 6-118
 Hankinson, Ray, 6-114
 Hanks, Janet E., 6-28
 Hanley, Doug, 6-107
 Hanley, James J. Jr., 5-65
 Hanlon, Michael P., 6-48
 Hann, Hie-Won Lee, 9-8
 Hanna, Carol, 5-14, 5-41

Hanna, Jerry F., 6-87
 Hanna, Michael D. Jr., 4-119
 Hanna, Michael K., 3-101, 3-256, 4-144
 Hanna, Michael K. Sr., 3-104, 3-132, 3-173, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265
 Hanna, Mike, 7-12, 7-21
 Hanna, Richard L., 8-8
 Hannan, James P., 6-61
 Hannestad, S. Edward, 3-257
 Hannon, Mary Lou, 6-118
 Hannon, Susan R., 6-42
 Hannum, John B., 4-36, 5-96
 Hannum, John B. Jr., 9-31
 Hans, Brian G., 6-122
 Hans, Jill, 4-51
 Hansell, Kenneth, 9-33
 Hansell, William H., 6-32
 Hansen, Jack, 7-11, 7-20
 Hansen, John W., 6-65
 Hansen, Marjorie L., 4-124
 Hantz, Keith, 6-93
 Happ, Frank N., 4-139
 Harakal, Maryjo, 6-117
 Harbaugh, Shirley, 6-15
 Harbin, Samuel, 9-40
 Harblson, Jeffrey T., 6-81
 Harblson, Robert J. III, 4-119
 Hardaway, Cathy Ann, 7-13
 Hardester, Charles Jr., 6-31
 Hardiman, Thomas M., 8-28
 Harding, David B., 5-78
 Harding, Warren G., 1-24, 8-31
 Hardy, James, 4-84
 Hare, Fred P. Jr., 3-260
 Hare, James, 6-100
 Hare, Mollie Woods, 1-25
 Harer, Barbara, 9-42
 Hargrave, Karen S., 6-108
 Hargrove, Sarah W., 4-37, 4-117
 Harhai, R. Ted, 3-104, 3-132, 3-171, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-20
 Harhart, Julie, 3-104, 3-132, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-192, 3-256, 3-265, 7-14, 7-23
 Harhut, Chester T., 5-14, 5-41
 Haring-Smith, Tori, 9-40
 Harkin, Tom, 8-6
 Harkins, Neil J., 6-76, 6-93
 Harkins, Patrick J., 3-104, 3-132, 3-168, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-11, 7-20
 Harlacher, Steve, 6-109
 Harle, Donna, 6-98
 Harley, Ellen A., 3-265
 Harley, Kenneth, 6-123
 Harley, Kevin, 4-12
 Harman, James Sr., 6-114
 Harmelin, Stephen J., 4-94
 Harmer, Henry F., 4-88
 Harmon, Rebecca, 9-32
 Harmon, Rhashea, 7-10, 7-19
 Harner, Henry E., 4-88
 Harney, Thomas P., 3-260
 Harnish, Dennis, 4-101
 Harnish, Donald L. Jr., 6-126
 Harnish, Lloyd, 6-124
 Harper, Catherine M., 6-83
 Harper, Charles, 6-116
 Harper, Gregg, 8-7
 Harper, Kate, 3-104, 3-133, 3-172, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 4-99, 7-12, 7-20
 Harper, Lucy, 6-112
 Harper, Nathan, 6-48
 Harper, Ronald, 6-115
 Harper, Ruth B., 3-265
 Harper, Troy J., 9-32
 Harpster, Loyce L., 6-117
 Harpster, R. Wayne, 6-126
 Harr, Marlin E., 6-126
 Harr, Richard D., 6-126
 Harran, Fred, 6-85
 Harrington, Dennis C., 4-102

Harrington, Ralph P., 6-112
 Harris, Alisa, 4-60
 Harris, Andy, 8-6
 Harris, Arthur V., 4-119
 Harris, C. Adam, 3-105, 3-133, 3-173, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Harris, Darlene, 6-47
 Harris, David, 6-113, 6-131
 Harris, Donald J., 5-97
 Harris, James, 4-86, 9-40
 Harris, Jeff, 6-128
 Harris, Jeffrey, 6-115
 Harris, John, 1-29
 Harris, Lorenzo "Rennie," 9-9
 Harris, Martha L., 4-40, 9-8
 Harris, Mary B., 9-4
 Harris, Robert E., 4-79
 Harrison, Benjamin, 8-31
 Harrison, Donald L., 6-61
 Harrison, James, 5-94
 Harrison, Kathleen, 6-30
 Harrison, William Henry, 8-31
 Harrold, Joan, 6-120
 Harry, Bernadette, 6-53
 Harry, Ellen, 6-21
 Hart, Ann, 9-37
 Hart, Billy Lee, 4-36
 Hart, John A., 6-26
 Hart, Melissa, 1-32, 3-260
 Hart, Robert R., 6-110
 Hart, William, 4-74, 4-76, 6-115
 Harter, Ernest III, 6-114
 Harter, Jayson, 6-123
 Hartlaub, Harold, 6-132
 Hartle, Daniel, 6-33
 Hartle, Donna R., 4-143, 6-20
 Hartman, Ashley, 6-107
 Hartman, Charles, 4-91
 Hartman, Cheryl N., 5-77
 Hartman, Christopher, 6-77
 Hartman, Dee, 6-121
 Hartman, John, 6-65
 Hartman, John H., 6-116
 Hartman, John W., 3-257
 Hartman, Michael G., 5-67
 Hartman, Rodney H., 5-77
 Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker, 6-76
 Hartman, John F., 1-21, 1-26, 4-20
 Hartung, Clara, 4-68
 Hartwick, George III, 6-23
 Hartzel, Glenn, 6-13
 Hartzell, John M., 6-13
 Hartzell, Randy, 6-121
 Hartzler, Vicky, 8-7
 Harvey, John, 6-128
 Harvey, William L., 6-64
 Harzinski, Robert, 6-130
 Hasay, George C., 3-265
 Hasay, John E., 5-79
 Hasbrouck, Kim R., 6-124
 Hasenauer, Duane, 6-102
 Haskell, H. Harrison II, 3-265
 Haskell, Ronald J. Jr., 5-88
 Haskins, Mary Jane, 6-118
 Haslam, Bill, 8-32
 Haslett, David, 6-112
 Hassell, C. Daniel, 4-86
 Hassenplug, David S., 6-131
 Hassinger, Joseph H., 6-118
 Hasson, Peter C., 6-76
 Haste, Jeff, 3-265
 Haste, Jeffrey T., 6-23
 Hastings, Alcee L., 8-6
 Hastings, C. Jacob, 6-129
 Hastings, Daniel Hartman, 4-20
 Hastings, Doc, 8-9
 Hastings, Governor, 1-23
 Hastings, Wendy Steel, 6-40
 Hasychak, Joseph, 6-72
 Hatch, Grace, 4-97

Hatch, Jennifer, 9-41
 Hatch, Orrin G., 8-9
 Hatcher, Linda, 6-21
 Hatfield, Josephine Wayne, 9-6
 Hathaway, Rita Donovan, 3-256, 5-11, 5-41
 Hatton, Fred, 6-129
 Hatzas, Nickolas J., 6-113
 Hauck, Delmar L., 6-96
 Hauck, Julian, 6-95
 Haughton, Brian P., 7-5
 Haun, Helen B., 6-98
 Haupt, Herman, 1-21
 Hauser, David, 6-20
 Hausman, Joan K., 5-89
 Havelka, Gary H., 5-86
 Haver, Lance S., 7-85
 Hawbaker, D. Elmer, 3-260
 Hawbaker, David E., 5-75
 Hawk, David, 6-119
 Hawk, Terry L., 6-43
 Hawk, Tom, 9-33
 Hawk, William B., 4-143, 6-94
 Hawke, Robert A., 5-82
 Hawkes, Norm, 6-117
 Hawkins, Amanda Green, 6-13
 Hawkins, Chester, 6-21
 Hawkins, Dawn M., 6-100
 Hawkins, Jack, 9-43
 Hawkins, James L., 5-71
 Hawkins, Sonja L., 6-57
 Hawkins, William, 4-33, 4-75, 4-86
 Hawley, Cathy E., 5-93
 Hawthorne, Rodney P., 6-76
 Hay, Malcolm, 4-79
 Hay, Sara Henderson, 9-5
 Hayden, Charles, 5-83
 Hayden, John, 9-41
 Hayden, Richard, 3-265
 Haydock, Margaret, 6-56
 Hayes, Christopher, 6-113
 Hayes, David S., 3-265
 Hayes, Isaac, 1-20, 1-30
 Hayes, Ruthford B., 3-31
 Hayes, Samuel E., 4-114
 Hayes, Samuel E. Jr., 3-265, 3-275, 4-35
 Hayne, Larry R., 6-128
 Hayre, Ruth Wright, 9-5
 Hays, Betty, 6-118
 Hays, David W., 4-124
 Hays, Jo, 3-260
 Hays, Samuel P., 9-10
 Hayward, Gail E., 4-36
 Haywood, Art, 6-72
 Haywood, Carolyn, 9-5
 Hayworth, Nan A.S., 8-8
 Hazard, Mary Chorn, 9-6
 Hazel, Frank T., 5-13, 5-41
 Hazelet, Jack, 6-126
 Hazlett, Theodore L. Jr., 9-9
 Hazlett, W. David III, 6-122
 Hazo, Samuel, 9-10
 Heaberg, Michael C., 6-105
 Head, John B., 5-96
 Headlee, Thomas M., 6-27
 Headley, J. Larry, 6-131
 Headman, Wayne, 9-40
 Heagele, Chris, 6-52
 Heagy, Donald L. Jr., 5-93
 Healey, Michael J., 4-102
 Hearthway, Julia, 1-32, 4-71, 4-74, 4-76
 Heath, Bonnie, 6-68
 Heath, Carol T., 9-31
 Heath, Perry, 6-62
 Heath, R. Joel, 6-21
 Heathcole, Elizabeth T., 6-84
 Heck, Christine R., 5-78
 Heck, Joseph J., 8-7
 Heckler, David W., 3-260, 3-265, 6-17
 Heckman, Darryl, 6-27
 Heckman, James, 6-123
 Heckman, Joseph, 6-121

- Heckman, Kandy M., 6-89
 Heckman, Lynn L., 4-129
 Hector, Karen, 6-49
 Heddings, David O., 6-118
 Hedge, Donald Jr., 6-121
 Hedglin, Becky L., 6-119
 Hedglin, Rebecca, 9-34
 Heefner, William, 4-114
 Heffelfinger, Bob, 6-102
 Heffley, Doyle, 3-133, 3-176, 3-182, 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-13, 7-21
 Heffner, Bruce T., 5-93
 Heffner, Dean, 6-111
 Heffner, Kelly J., 4-60
 Hegarty, Arleigh, 6-114
 Heidler, Ralph A., 6-90
 Heil, Mary, 9-39
 Heiland, Seth, 9-41
 Heilman, Arthur D., 4-12
 Heilman, James F., 9-30
 Heilman, Philip P., 6-95
 Heilman, Phillip W., 6-78
 Heilmann, Jeff, 6-74
 Heim, E. Chester, 4-35
 Heim, George E., 6-128
 Heim, Martha, 6-70
 Heim, William, 6-58
 Heimbach, Terry L., 6-129
 Heimerl, Paul W., 6-38
 Heindel, Jill, 6-111
 Heine, Walter N., 6-125
 Heineman, Dave, 8-32
 Heinrich, Martin, 8-7
 Heinsohn, Robert, 6-91
 Heintzelman, Ronald, 6-100
 Heiny, Howard R., 4-104
 Heinz, John III, 7-85
 Heinz, Henry J., 1-27
 Heinz, John, 1-40
 Heinz, Vira, 9-4
 Heiser, Lori, 3-265, 4-140
 Helbig, Steffan R., 6-122
 Held, John, 6-107
 Held, Melissa, 9-35
 Helfrick, Edward, 3-260, 3-265
 Heilicke, Mary E., 6-43
 Heilberg, Rick, 7-5, 7-17
 Heller, Dean, 8-7
 Heller, Douglas, 6-81
 Heller, Ronald C., 9-94
 Heller, Sherri Z., 4-84
 Hellett, Mal, 6-112
 Hellman, Eric, 6-66
 Hellman, Fredrick H., 6-24
 Helm, Peyton, 9-39
 Helm, Susan C., 3-105, 3-133, 3-174, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Helm, W. Stuart, 3-274, 3-275, 4-88, 4-111, 4-134
 Helmick, Ernest, 6-99
 Helsel, William, 6-72
 Hemenway, Jackie, 9-30
 Heming, Diane, 6-67
 Heminghaus, Stephanie, 6-40
 Hemphord, Edward J., 6-57
 Hench, Barbara, 6-37
 Hendershot, Robert N., 4-51, 4-110, 4-133
 Henderson, Derrick, 6-113
 Henderson, Hannah, 4-114
 Henderson, John J., 5-96
 Henderson, Katherine Usher, 9-8
 Henderson, Kenneth D., 4-86
 Henderson, Oran K., 4-52
 Hendricks, Thomas A., 8-31
 Hendricksen, Cornelis, 1-12
 Hendrickson, Bill, 6-131
 Heneks, Jack R., 6-25
 Hengeveld, Cecil B., 4-79
 Hennessey, Timothy, 3-105, 3-134, 3-169, 3-182, 3-186, 3-188, 3-192, 3-265, 7-11, 7-20
 Hennigan, Paul, 9-39
 Henning, James, 4-63
 Henning, William L., 4-35
 Henry, Barbara Ann, 6-66
 Henry, Charles A., 4-52, 4-53
 Henry, Chuck, 6-124
 Henry, E.J., 4-91
 Henry, Eric, 4-142
 Henry, John R., 6-112
 Henry, Lowman, 9-32
 Henry, Mary Gibson, 9-4
 Henry, Paul, 4-102, 6-131
 Henry, Philip D., 6-101
 Henry, Ronald G., 4-144
 Henry, Timothy J., 6-60
 Hensarling, Jeb, 8-8
 Hens-Greco, Kathryn M., 5-10, 5-41
 Henshaw, Lewis C., 6-131
 Hepford, H. Joseph, 3-265
 Hepler, Thomas F., 6-115
 Hepler, Dan, 6-58
 Heppie, Marc J., 6-90
 Herbeln & Co., 6-70, 6-73
 Herberman, Ronald B., 9-10
 Herbert, Gary R., 8-32
 Herbert, Joseph, 6-117
 Herbert, Victor, 1-38
 Herbert, William, 6-110
 Herbst, Jeffrey L., 5-64
 Herbst, John A., 4-114
 Hercik, James, 6-25
 Herder, R. Rex, 6-71
 Herger, Wally, 8-5
 Heriza, Jane Golden, 9-8
 Hertline, Michael J., 6-15
 Herman, Arthur, 9-42
 Herman, Douglas W., 5-14, 5-19, 5-41
 Herman, Lynn B., 3-265
 Herman, Robert A. Jr., 5-77
 Hernandez-Velez, Lydia, 4-38
 Herold, David E., 6-77
 Herr, Alan, 6-96
 Herr, Andrew Jackson, 3-270
 Herr, Christian R., 4-36
 Herr, Lois, 7-5, 7-17
 Herring, Charles, 6-128
 Herrold, John C., 6-109
 Herron, John W., 5-9, 5-41, 5-60
 Hershey, Arthur D., 3-265
 Hershey, Barry L., 6-109
 Hershey, E. Glenn, 6-116
 Hershey, Harry, 3-257
 Hershey, Kenneth L., 6-123
 Herschok, Michael H., 4-12, 4-110, 4-127
 Herskovitz, Arthur S., 4-75
 Herstine, Deborah A., 6-106
 Hertling, Frank, 6-105
 Hertzberg, Alan, 5-10, 5-41
 Hertzler, James H., 6-73
 Hertzog, Dale L., 6-64
 Herzog, Anthony V., 6-44
 Hess, Aaron B., 3-274
 Hess, Clarence T., 6-125
 Hess, Crist, 6-129
 Hess, David, 4-59, 4-127
 Hess, Dennis J., 6-15
 Hess, Dick L., 3-105, 3-134, 3-173, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 4-126, 4-127, 7-12, 7-21
 Hess, Edward, 6-125
 Hess, Frank, 6-102
 Hess, Gary, 6-118
 Hess, Jason, 6-53
 Hess, Joseph W., 4-134
 Hess, Kevin A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-41
 Hess, Marie, 9-35
 Hess, Michael, 6-115
 Hess, Ralph, 4-111
 Hess, Richard R. Sr., 6-129
 Hess, Shawn M., 7-11
 Hess, Thomas, 6-52
 Hess & Hess, 6-93
 Hesselbein, Frances, 9-8
 Hesselthaler, Brian, 6-17
 Hester, John P., 5-96
 Hetrick, Graham S., 6-23, 9-32
 Hetrick, Mary M., 6-118
 Heutsche, Victor, 6-58
 Hewitt, Benjamin L., 3-274
 Hewitt, Lowell D., 4-46
 Heyburn, Weldon B., 3-271, 4-28, 4-31
 Heydrick, Christopher, 5-95
 Heydrick, Helen E., 9-5
 Heylson, Seymore G., 4-93
 Hickenlooper, John, 8-32
 Hickernell, David S., 3-105, 3-134, 3-174, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-21
 Hickey, Paul E. Jr., 4-106
 Hickey, Robert C., 4-91
 Hickey, Rosa, 6-109
 Hickey, Tim, 6-113
 Hickman, Leon E., 4-117
 Hickok, Eugene W. Jr., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-134
 Hicks, Ashley H., 6-116
 Hicks, Linda A., 4-84
 Hiester, Joseph, 1-18, 4-20
 Hiester, Mark A., 6-88
 Hietsch, Stephen, 6-62
 Higginbotham, A. Leon, 9-10
 Higgins, Bill, 6-15
 Higgins, Deborah J., 5-91
 Higgins, Frank L. Jr., 6-41
 Higgins, Kevin, 6-78
 Higgins, Michael J., 6-71
 High, Gilbert P. Jr., 6-75, 6-83
 Hightower, Ilene, 9-30
 Hildebrand, Louise, 6-28
 Hildebrand, Wayne, 6-120
 Hildum, Maxine, 6-131
 Hilferty, Daniel, 6-102
 Hill, Darlene, 6-63
 Hill, Frederick Wells, 5-60
 Hill, Glynnis D., 5-9, 5-42
 Hill, H. Daniel III, 4-106
 Hill, Kenneth F., 4-91
 Hill, Louis G., 3-260
 Hill, Rees, 3-274
 Hill, Richard, 3-273, 5-94
 Hill, Sherman, 3-265, 4-102
 Hill, Tom, 6-35
 Hill, William O., 4-104
 Hillery, Michael, 6-121
 Hill-Evans, Carol, 6-60
 Hillkirk, R. Keith, 9-37
 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-113, 9-6
 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56
 Himber, Neil, 6-43
 Himes, Garry, 4-51
 Himes, James A., 8-5
 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-20
 Himes, Michael C., 6-126
 Himler, Edgar, 6-92
 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-80
 Hinchey, Maurice D., 8-8
 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117
 Hineman, Edward S., 4-86
 Hines, Gregory V., 5-70
 Hines, John, 4-60
 Hines, Mary, 9-38
 Hines, William E., 6-114
 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129
 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-104
 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115
 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53
 Hinnershilt, Lisa, 6-104
 Hinnershilt, Marcia, 6-58
 Hinojosa, Ruben, 8-9
 Hipps, Norman, 9-39
 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6
 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-39
 Hirt, William E., 5-96
 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88
 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116
 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128

Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113
 Hladio, Andrew M., 5-66
 Hoats, Boyd Jr., 6-117
 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31
 Hobbs, Frank M., 6-92
 Hobbs, Frederick H., 3-260, 4-114
 Hobbs, Wilbur E., 4-83
 Hoberg, Jay J., 5-10, 5-42
 Hochul, Kathleen C., 8-8
 Hockenberry, Evelyn, 6-122
 Hockenberry, Susan G., 4-143
 Hockendoner, Larry J., 4-75
 Hocker, Elwood C., 6-55
 Hockersmith, Bruce W., 6-115, 6-116
 Hockersmith, Carroll F., 4-106
 Hodge, John, 6-90
 Hodge, John W., 5-15, 5-42
 Hodge, Ruth Patrick, 9-4
 Hodges, Margaret, 9-5
 Hodgkinson, Eric P., 6-107
 Hodgson, Denise, 6-110
 Hodgson, Richard J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-42
 Hoeffel, Joseph M., 6-35, 7-7, 7-85
 Hoeffel, Joseph M. III, 3-266
 Hoerner, John, 6-115
 Hoeven, John, 8-8
 Hoffman, Daniel, 9-10
 Hoffman, Daniel R. II, 5-70
 Hoffman, David, 4-51
 Hoffman, Gary L., 4-93
 Hoffman, Herbert W., 4-75
 Hoffman, Ira, 7-5
 Hoffman, J. Sydney, 5-96
 Hoffman, Jean, 6-107
 Hoffman, John L., 6-130
 Hoffman, Lawrence W., 4-104
 Hoffman, Naomi J., 6-39
 Hoffman, Rickie, 6-117
 Hoffman, Robert, 6-50
 Hoffman, William, 6-48
 Hoffmann, Daniel F., 4-68
 Hoffmaster, Paul W. II, 6-128
 Hoffstot, Barbara D., 9-6
 Hofius, Tim, 6-34
 Hofman, Walter I., 6-35
 Hogan, Clarence, 6-117
 Hogan, Joseph F., IV, 7-13
 Hogeland, H. Warren, 5-89
 Hogg, Richard, 4-93
 Hoiling, Ernie, 6-123
 Hoke, Doug, 6-45
 Holcombe, Richard, 9-34
 Holdcroft, Edward, 6-101
 Holden, John, 6-70
 Holden, Karen, 6-92
 Holden, Tim, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, 8-27
 Holder, Eric H. Jr., 8-4
 Holdren, Frank K., 6-132
 Holdren, Murray, 9-31
 Holewinski, David, 6-113
 Holgate, Jacob, 3-274
 Holl, Edwin G., 3-260, 4-114
 Hollabaugh, John, 6-131
 Holland, Elmer J., 3-260
 Holland, Meg, 6-49
 Holland, Wendell F., 4-137
 Holland-Jones, Cheryl, 6-54
 Hollenbeck, John, 6-113
 Hollenbeck, Mark J., 6-49
 Hollenshead, Deborah J., 6-92
 Hollenshead, James C., 6-92
 Hollibaugh, Shirley, 6-108
 Hollick, Robert, 6-131
 Holliday, Blake, 6-125
 Hollinger, Dennis, 9-42
 Hollinshead, Marilyn P., 9-7
 Hollister, Jeffrey L., 5-85
 Holloway, R. Kurtz, 6-76
 Holloway, Timothy E., 7-84
 Holman, Clyde C., 6-130
 Holman, Henry, 6-129

Holman, John J., 6-105
 Holmes, Bill, 7-14, 7-22
 Holmes, Camille, 9-41
 Holmes, Jonathan D., 6-132
 Holmes, Larry, 6-74
 Holmes, William, 6-89
 Holste, Eileen, 9-30
 Holt, Rush D., 8-7
 Holtzhafer, Brian, 6-63
 Holtzman, Kathy L., 9-31
 Homanko, Joseph D. Sr., 5-69
 Homer, Louis, 1-38
 Homer, Max H., 3-266
 Homsher, Frederick L., 3-260
 Homsher, John G., 3-271
 Homulka, Bernie, 6-98
 Honacki, Kathleen, 6-110
 Honaman, June N., 3-266
 Honda, Michael M., 8-5
 Hontz, David M., 6-118
 Hood, George, 6-65
 Hood, Ronald Jr., 6-114
 Hook, Freda, 6-34
 Hooker, Thomas L., 4-83
 Hoopes, Barclay, 6-98
 Hoots, Kim M., 5-64
 Hoover, David R. III, 6-27
 Hoover, George, 4-71
 Hoover, Heidi J., 7-84
 Hoover, Herbert, 1-29, 8-31
 Hoover, Kenneth A., 6-114
 Hoover, Todd A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-42
 Hoover, William W., 6-28
 Hopely, James, 6-115
 Hopey, Jane A., 6-64
 Hopkins, Donald, 6-114
 Hopkins, Forest W., 3-266
 Hopkins, Hunter, 9-41
 Hopkins, Larry W., 5-86
 Hopkins, Patrick, 6-54
 Hopkins, Ron, 6-49
 Hopkins, William, 3-274
 Hopper, John D., 3-260
 Horan, Marilyn J., 5-14, 5-42, 5-60
 Horan-Kunco, Jessica, 6-52
 Horgos, Robert P., 3-266, 5-30
 Horiszny, Ron, 6-95
 Hormel, Heidi, 6-64
 Horn, Donna, 6-115
 Horn, Harold, 3-266, 4-102
 Horn, Martin F., 4-10, 4-45
 Horn, Philip J., 4-94
 Hornaman, John, 3-105, 3-134, 3-168, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-192, 3-266, 7-11, 7-20
 Hornbeck, David, 4-51
 Horne, Devin C., 5-75
 Horne, Marilyn, 9-7, 9-9
 Horne, Ralph, 6-127
 Horne, Robin, 6-28
 Horner, Chad, 9-32
 Horner, Ronald J., 5-89
 Horner, Tim L., 6-124
 Horning, Wilbur G., 6-116
 Hornung, Edward, 9-32
 Hornung, William L., 6-95
 Horrocks, Bruce G., 6-110
 Horrocks, Jeff, 7-13
 Horsey, Mike, 3-266
 Horst, Miles, 4-35
 Hortling, Ruth Grigg, 4-83, 9-5
 Horton, Mike, 7-13, 7-22
 Horton, Robert P., 4-36
 Horton, Todd A., 6-122
 Horvat, Charles Jr., 6-78, 9-35
 Horvath, Joseph M., 6-106
 Horvitz, Suzanne Reese, 9-8
 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood, 6-67, 6-80
 Hosey, Denise M., 6-132
 Hoskins, Donald, 4-42
 Hosterman, Mark, 6-66
 Hottel, Althea K., 9-4

Hottenstein, Marie W., 6-40
 Hottle, Bruce G., 4-127, 9-34
 Houck, Henry, 4-137
 Houck, Lester, 6-103
 Houck, Robert, 6-128
 Houck, Timothy, 6-95
 Houghton, Tom, 3-266, 7-11, 7-20
 Houldin, Linda M., 6-99
 Householder, David, 6-112, 6-126
 Houser, Charles C., 4-104
 Houstoun, Feather O., 4-84, 4-117
 Hovan, John J., 5-88
 Hovis, Steven, 6-81, 6-84
 Howard, Bonnie Moore, 6-33
 Howard, Edward L., 3-260, 4-142
 Howard, Keith, 6-128
 Howard, Melvin, 7-13
 Howard, Ray, 6-114
 Howard, Robert P., 6-112
 Howard, Tim, 9-38
 Howard-Vital, Michelle, 9-37
 Howarth, Rose, 6-54
 Howe, Edward C., 5-66
 Howe, Frank E., 6-127
 Howe, Steve, 6-23
 Howell, C. David, 6-91
 Howell, Daniel, 6-129
 Howell, Donald F., 5-89
 Howell, Doris E., 6-114
 Howell, W. Carey, 6-61
 Howells, David M. Jr., 5-78
 Howells, Marie, 6-63
 Hower, Betsy, 9-30
 Howes, John (Jay), 4-36
 Howlett, Joseph A., 3-266
 Howley, Charles, 6-79
 Howley, James M., 4-102
 Howsare, Daniel L., 5-20
 Howsare, Steven K., 6-15
 Howse, Jennifer L., 4-83
 Hoy, Donal, 6-18
 Hoy, Michael W., 6-80
 Hoyer, Steny, 8-6, 8-10
 Hoyt, Donald B., 6-60
 Hoyt, Henry Marlyn, 4-20
 Hozza, Edward D. Jr., 6-84
 Hpkins, Sandra, 6-93
 Hranics, Brien A., 6-112
 Hrin, Robert, 6-126
 Hrinya, William, 6-116
 Hrisenko, Andrew, 6-64
 Hritz, LeAnn, 6-114
 Hrivnak, Richard, 6-68
 Hromyak, Leonard J., 5-64
 Hubbard, Kathleen L., 5-92
 Hubbard, Mary Ann, 6-129
 Hubbard, Ruth Weaver, 9-4
 Huber, Betsy E., 6-123
 Huber, Caroline M., 9-4
 Huber, J. Lin, 4-123
 Huber, Paul L., 7-5
 Hudak, Michael, 6-71
 Hudic, Richard, 4-40
 Hudock, Barbara B., 9-9
 Hudock, Joseph A., 5-20, 5-96
 Hudson, Brian A. Jr., 4-115
 Hudson, Brian A. Sr., 4-118
 Hudson, Ella, 6-48
 Hudson, Kirby, 6-51
 Hudson, Pamela L., 6-25
 Huebert, Tim, 6-124
 Huelskamp, Tim, 8-6
 Huey, Leon G., 6-122
 Huff, Daniel, 6-132
 Huff, Michael, 4-68
 Huffman, Basil D., 6-26
 Huffman, C. Ellwood, 4-106
 Huffman, David, 7-12, 7-21, 9-33
 Huffman, Harvey, 3-271
 Hufnagle, Thomas C., 6-113
 Hufnagle, Thomas J. Jr., 6-64

Hughes, Carl, 6-99
 Hughes, Ed, 6-132
 Hughes, Helena G., 4-102
 Hughes, Howard W., 5-95
 Hughes, Larry, 6-74
 Hughes, Renée Cardwell, 4-99
 Hughes, Sarah, 6-96
 Hughes, Vincent J., 3-8, 3-9, **3-18, 3-19, 3-32,**
 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-260, 3-266, 4-109, 4-141,
 4-142
 Hughes, Warren, 6-25
 Hugya, John A., 4-104
 Huhn, Ross J., 4-104
 Huizenga, Bill, 8-7
 Hull, Bonnie E., 6-59
 Hull, Duane E., 6-88
 Hultgren, Randy, 8-6
 Hummel, Bruce N., 6-39
 Hummel, Carol, 4-99
 Hummel, Kathleen, 6-38
 Hummel, Kyle, 6-104
 Hummel, Randall D., 6-81
 Hummer, Ronald R., 6-74
 Hummer, Wayne G. Jr., 5-20
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 7-83, 8-31
 Hunkele, Martha J., 6-92
 Hunsberger, Clair, 6-84
 Hunsicker, Diane M., 6-84
 Hunsicker, Kathleen, 6-94
 Hunsicker-Fleischer, Margaret A., 5-81
 Hunsinger, Albert L. Jr., 6-124
 Hunt, Bonnie, 6-118
 Hunt, Doug, 6-98
 Hunt, Margo, 6-98
 Hunt, Rachel Miller, 9-4
 Hunt, William, 9-41
 Hunter, Duncan, 8-5
 Hunter, James, 4-51
 Hunter, Jim, 6-130
 Hunter, Leon III, 5-74
 Hunter, Ronald D., 6-125
 Hunter, Tammy L., 5-80
 Huntsman, Randall B., 6-122
 Hurst, Harold H., 9-34
 Hurt, Robert, 8-9
 Husson, Michael G., 6-88
 Huston, Charles, 5-95
 Huston, John M., 1-23
 Hutchins, Robert B., 6-87
 Hutchinson, Amos K., 3-266
 Hutchinson, Scott E., 3-105, **3-135, 3-172, 3-182,**
 3-185, 3-187, 3-189, 3-192, 3-256, 3-266,
 7-12, 7-21
 Hutchinson, William D., 3-266, 5-95
 Hutchison, Kay Bailey, 8-8
 Hutchison, Ralph M., 6-89
 Hutter, Duane E., 6-98
 Hutton, Ann Hawkes, 9-5
 Huxta, Joseph, 4-108
 Huyett, Daniel H. III, 4-76, 4-137
 Hydeman, A. L. Jr., 4-117
 Hykel, Rose M., 6-106
 Hyle, Theodore, 6-113
 Hyman, Terry, 4-126
 Hynes, Ben, 6-89

- I -

Iacobucci, Raymond, 4-117
 Iannantuono, Jack, 7-85
 Ibberson, Richard D., 6-115
 Ickes, William, 6-113
 Ignelzi, Phil, **5-42**
 Ignezi, Philip Anthony, 5-10
 Imber, Harold, 4-28
 Imboden, Jeffrey R., 4-130, 4-131
 Imbrescia, Jeff, 9-41
 Imes, Barry C., 6-126
 Imes, Justin, 6-127
 Immel, Debra K., 6-19
 Ingerick, Lynn, 6-131

Inglis, Harvey, 6-67
 Ingram, John W., 4-10
 Inhofe, James M., 8-8
 Inlander, Gloria M., 5-89
 Inlow, Maureen, 6-21
 Inouye, Daniel K., 8-6, 8-10
 Inslee, Jay, 8-9
 Introcaso, Candace, 9-39
 Inzana, David B., 5-76
 Ireland, Llewellyn, 4-68
 Ireland, Richard A., 5-71
 Irons, Audrey B., 6-33
 Irvin, Richard S., 6-28
 Irvis, K. Leroy, 3-266, 3-275, 4-110, 4-113, 4-133
 Irwin, Steven D., **4-138, 4-140**
 Isa, Gayle, 4-94
 Isaacs, Marion Scranton, 9-6
 Isabella, Gregory J., 4-105, 4-106
 Isakson, Johnny, 8-6
 Isayeff, Senya D., 6-88
 Isgan, Annette, 6-40
 Ishler, Maxine O., 5-90
 Israel, Steve, 8-7
 Issa, Darrell E., 8-5
 Isselmann, Edward, 9-41
 Itkin, Ivan, 1-41, 3-266, 3-275, 7-84
 Itzko, Suzanne, 4-93
 Iversen, Sherry, 6-53
 Ives, Paul Lane, 4-128
 Izzo, Wallen, 6-112

- J -

Jackson, Andrew, 1-18, 8-31
 Jackson, Elizabeth, 5-9, **5-42**
 Jackson, Fred, 6-130
 Jackson, George W., 3-266
 Jackson, Gerald W. II, 6-115
 Jackson, Helen, 6-31, 9-33
 Jackson, Jesse L. Jr., 8-6
 Jackson, Kathleen A., 6-120
 Jackson, Lisa P., 8-4
 Jackson, Maisha, 4-117
 Jackson, Peter, 3-258
 Jackson, Ricardo C., 5-20
 Jackson, Steven D., 5-67
 Jackson, Yvette, 4-84
 Jacob, Charles, 6-123
 Jacob, Mark, 6-58
 Jacobs, Alma R., 4-33
 Jacobs, Alma Rau, 9-6
 Jacobs, Bradley, 6-45
 Jacobs, Fred W., 4-131
 Jacobs, John, 3-273
 Jacobs, Michael, 6-65
 Jacobs, Patricia S., 4-83
 Jacobs, Robert Lee, 5-96
 Jacobsen, Cornelis, 1-12
 Jacovini, Joseph H., 4-128
 Jadlowiec, Kenneth M., 3-266
 James, Arthur H., 1-31, 3-281, 3-282, 4-21,
 4-25, 5-96
 James, Everette, 4-68
 James, George E., 5-20
 James, Harold, 3-266
 James, Joseph M., 5-10, **5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-42**
 James, Thomas A. Jr., 5-12, 5-19, **5-42**
 James, Timothy R., 6-96
 James II (King), 1-12, 1-15
 James-Brown, Christine, 9-8
 Jamieson, D. Donald, 5-96
 Jamieson, Kathleen, 9-8, 9-42
 Jamison, Charles D. Jr., 6-91
 Jamison, Judith, 9-10
 Jamison, Lee D., 7-13
 Jamison, Mary G., 5-76
 Janairo, Max R. Jr., 4-129
 Janakovic, Frank, 6-54
 Janicelli, Peter M., 5-85
 Janiczek, Lee, 6-81
 Janis, Byron, 9-10

Jannetta, David L., 4-64, 4-111, 4-127, 4-133
 Jannetta, Peter J., 4-68
 Janosov, Robert A., 4-114
 Janyeszki, Nancy C., 6-122
 Jarbola, Andrew, 6-30
 Jardine, Patricia, 4-28
 Jarin, Kenneth M., 4-144
 Jarolin, Stanley J., 3-266
 Jarrett, Jeffrey D., 4-60
 Jarvis, Carol A., 6-114
 Jarvis, Ellen, 6-107
 Jason, David, 6-80
 Javens, Connie T., 6-14
 Jeffe, Brian F., 6-112
 Jeffers, Donna A., 4-83
 Jeffers, James, 6-103
 Jefferson, John H., 4-131
 Jefferson, Joseph, 1-29
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1-17, 8-31
 Jeffes, Glen R., 4-45
 Jeffrey, James, 9-38
 Jemmot, Loretta Sweet, 9-8
 Jenaway, Bill, 6-106
 Jenkins, James R. Jr., 6-123
 Jenkins, Jonathan, 7-11
 Jenkins, Lynn, 8-6
 Jenkins, Patricia H., 5-13, **5-42**
 Jennings, Alan, 4-143
 Jennings, Patricia Prattis, 9-8
 Jennings, Robert III, 5-72
 Jennings, Susan, 6-41
 Jepson, Helen, 1-38
 Jesberger, Grace M., 9-32
 Jetty, Marshall E., 4-106
 Jewell, Richard, 9-39
 Jim, Karen, 6-101
 Jimenez, Janice, 5-77
 Jimenez, Nazario Sr., 5-83
 Jindal, Bobby, 8-32
 Jiolanio, Justin D., 3-260
 Juliano, Pasquale, 4-75
 Jobe, Bob, 6-65
 Johanns, Mike, 8-7
 Johansen, Herman A., 7-85
 Johansen, Ruthann, 9-42
 Johanson, Louis C., 3-260
 John, David S. Jr., 3-256
 John, Mrs. James, 4-113
 John Paul II (pope), 1-25
 Johns, Thomas J., 6-81
 Johnson, Albert W., 3-275
 Johnson, Alex, 9-38
 Johnson, Anders M., 6-132
 Johnson, Andrew, 4-36, 8-31
 Johnson, Bill, 8-8
 Johnson, Calvin, 4-68
 Johnson, Carol J., 5-75
 Johnson, Cheryl, 6-36, 6-122
 Johnson, D. Peter, 6-42
 Johnson, David, 6-95
 Johnson, Douglas, 6-95
 Johnson, E. Paul II, 6-115
 Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 8-9
 Johnson, Edwin G., 3-266
 Johnson, Francis, 6-21
 Johnson, Gail, 6-107
 Johnson, Gregory D., 5-73
 Johnson, Henry C., 3-274
 Johnson, Henry C. "Hank" Jr., 8-6
 Johnson, J. Barry, 4-46
 Johnson, J. Brian, 5-13, **5-42**
 Johnson, Jay, 6-112
 Johnson, Joel, 3-266, **5-42**
 Johnson, Joel S., 5-10
 Johnson, Justin M., 5-96
 Johnson, Justine M., 5-30
 Johnson, Kenyatta, 3-105, **3-135, 3-180, 3-184,**
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-23
 Johnson, Laverne, 6-70
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 8-31
 Johnson, Michael, 4-137

Johnson, Mona, 6-81
 Johnson, Richard M., 8-31
 Johnson, Robert J., 4-123
 Johnson, Robert P., 3-260
 Johnson, Ron, 8-9
 Johnson, Sam, 8-8
 Johnson, Stephen, 4-71, 6-49, 7-8
 Johnson, Timothy, 8-6, 8-8
 Johnson, Tina, 7-13
 Johnson, William A., 6-101
 Johnson-Thorn, 7-82
 Johnson-Wasler, Linda M., 6-48
 Johnston, Adena, 9-42
 Johnston, Bob, 4-108
 Johnston, David, 6-118
 Johnston, Deanna L., 6-38
 Johnston, Glenn, 7-12, 7-21
 Johnston, Jeanne E., 6-73
 Johnston, John, 6-114
 Johnston, William Freame, 4-20
 Johnston-Walsh, William, 4-33
 Joll, Ray, 9-41
 Jones, Absolam, 1-19
 Jones, Benjamin R., 5-94, 5-95
 Jones, Blair R. Sr., 6-59
 Jones, C. Darnell II, 8-29
 Jones, C. Herschel, 4-97
 Jones, Carl W. "Bill" III, 6-125
 Jones, Cassandra L., 6-69
 Jones, Charles, 6-49
 Jones, Charles Alvin, 5-94, 5-95
 Jones, Charles T. Jr., 5-15
 Jones, Charlie, 5-42
 Jones, Clifford, 4-59, 4-74, 4-137
 Jones, Curtis Jr., 6-47
 Jones, Curtis Jr., 6-52
 Jones, Daniel, 6-130
 Jones, David S. Sr., 6-32
 Jones, Denise W., 6-42
 Jones, Donna, 6-37
 Jones, Edward S., 6-116
 Jones, Errika F., 4-99
 Jones, Francis E. Jr., 4-79
 Jones, Gale A., 6-39
 Jones, George, 6-84
 Jones, Gerald Jr., 6-114
 Jones, Griffith, 5-94
 Jones, Hugh A., 5-82
 Jones, Hugh H., 4-33
 Jones, Ingrid W., 6-50
 Jones, Isabell J., 9-5
 Jones, J. Kevin, 6-118
 Jones, James, 7-5
 Jones, James A., 4-76, 6-69
 Jones, James F. Jr., 3-266
 Jones, James R., 6-122
 Jones, Joan, 6-120
 Jones, John E. III, 4-122, 8-29
 Jones, John H., 4-83
 Jones, John P., 6-66
 Jones, Michael, 6-75
 Jones, Nancy, 6-65, 6-98
 Jones, Patrick T., 5-89
 Jones, Philip P., 6-18
 Jones, Ralph P. Jr., 4-36
 Jones, Robert, 6-112
 Jones, Roxanne H., 3-260
 Jones, Russell B. Jr., 4-36
 Jones, Terry L., 6-85
 Jones, Walter B., 8-8
 Jones, Wayne, 6-79
 Jones, William B., 6-98
 Jones-Butler, Dolores, 6-70
 Jonik, Gwen, 6-107
 Jordan, Anthony, 6-127
 Jordan, Bryan, 7-10
 Jordan, James, 4-68, 8-8
 Jordan, Kent A., 8-28
 Jordan, Sandra D., 5-60
 Jordan, Thomas N., 5-70
 Jordan Tax Service, 6-61, 6-102

Jordon, I. King, 9-42
 Jorgenson, Karen, 6-50
 Joseph, Barbara A., 5-9, 5-42
 Joseph, James R., 4-52
 Joseph, Jerry, 6-100
 Joseph, Joshua, 9-41
 Joseph, Myron L., 4-74
 Josephs, Babette, 3-105, 3-135, 3-179, 3-184, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-14, 7-23
 Josephson, Wayne T., 6-124
 Joy, Jeff, 6-120
 Joyce, Dennis R., 5-65
 Joyce, Frank, 6-48
 Joyce, Michael T., 5-96
 Joyner, J. Curtis, 8-29
 Jubellirer, Renée Cohn, 5-9, 5-26, 5-27, 5-97
 Jubellirer, Robert C., 1-41, 3-260, 3-271, 3-272, 4-25, 4-111, 4-133
 Judge, Patrick Sr., 5-29, 5-30, 5-60
 Judge, Robert A. Sr., 4-86, 4-128
 Judge, Thomas J. Jr., 6-83
 Judge, Thomas J. Sr., 6-24
 Judy, David H., 5-72
 Jugan, Fred, 6-130
 Julian, Terry, 6-50
 Juliano, Sam, 6-77
 Junkin, William J., 4-124, 4-125
 Junkins, Charles W., 6-132
 Jurasinski, Mary Cecil, 9-40

- K -

Kablack, Wayne, 6-65
 Kacin, Nancy, 6-67
 Kaestner, Paul C., 4-146
 Kalkalas, Nicholas P., 4-79
 Kagan, Elena, 8-28
 Kagarise, Wade, 9-31
 Kahley, Wesley, 6-60
 Kahn, Kenneth F., 4-76
 Kaider, Timothy R., 6-115
 Kail-Smith, Theresa, 6-47
 Kaiser, Annmarie, 4-15
 Kaiser, James D., 6-76
 Kaiser, Linda, 4-71, 4-76
 Kaiser, Ralph, 3-266
 Kalajainen, Janet L., 6-31
 Kalenich, James M., 6-109
 Kaler, Robert III, 6-117
 Kalin, David, 6-73
 Kalman, Thomas J., 3-260, 3-273
 Kamauf, Brian M., 6-69
 Kameen, John, 9-34
 Kameen, Joseph F., 5-15, 5-19, 5-42
 Kamin, Samuel P., 6-79, 6-80
 Kammerdeiner, Alfred S., 6-121
 Kampf, Warren, 3-105, 3-135, 3-178, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 7-13, 7-22
 Kanalis, Joshua P., 5-86
 Kane, David G., 6-122
 Kane, Dennis, 6-118
 Kane, Edward J., 4-36
 Kane, Harold, 5-9, 5-43
 Kane, James, 6-97
 Kane, Kathy, 6-60
 Kane, Martin R., 5-79
 Kane, Michael J., 4-86, 4-99, 5-20
 Kane, Rita Wilson, 9-6
 Kane, Robert P., 4-26, 4-86
 Kane, Theresa, 7-21
 Kane, Yvette, 4-88, 4-125, 8-29
 Kaness, DeWayne R., 6-119
 Kanjorski, A. Peter, 4-75
 Kanjorski, Paul E., 7-5, 7-17
 Kann, Curtis, 6-88, 7-23
 Kanopka, Kenen, 6-117
 Kantner, Melinda, 6-39
 Kantz, Joseph, 6-39, 9-34
 Kanuck, George J., 3-266
 Kaplan, Henry H., 4-122
 Kaplan, Melvyn, 4-118

Kaplan, Steven, 4-37, 4-118
 Kapleau, Harry E., 4-123
 Kapp, Douglas K., 6-69
 Kaplur, Marcy, 8-8
 Karapalides, Harry J., 5-73
 Karcher, Kris, 6-131
 Karichko, John F., 6-112
 Karkutt, Barbara A., 7-85
 Karle, Gregory, 6-52
 Karn, Nathan W. Sr., 6-16
 Karplak, Tom, 6-51
 Karpovich, Edward, 6-30
 Kase, Sandra, 6-65
 Kasich, John, 8-32
 Kaspar, Larry, 3-258
 Kasputis, John, 6-125
 Kassab, Jacob, 4-93
 Kasunic, Richard A., 3-8, 3-10, 3-18, 3-19, 3-35, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-260, 3-266, 4-126, 4-127, 7-10, 7-19
 Kates, Karyl, 6-89
 Katz, Alvin, 3-266
 Katz, Marvin, 8-30
 Kauffman, Bruce W., 5-95
 Kauffman, Greg, 9-36
 Kauffman, Harold R., 6-127
 Kauffman, James B., 4-37, 4-38
 Kauffman, James B. Jr., 4-117
 Kauffman, Robert, 3-105, 3-136, 3-174, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-21
 Kaufman, Fern B., 7-11, 7-20
 Kaufman, Kim, 4-119
 Kaufmann, Edgar Jr., 9-10
 Kawell, Susan M., 6-36
 Kavulich, Sid Michaels, 3-105, 3-136, 3-175, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-256, 7-13, 7-21
 Kay, Wendell, 6-44
 Kean, Kevin L.V., 6-124
 Kear, William F., 5-89
 Kearney, Thomas, 6-45
 Kearney, Tim, 7-14
 Kearns, Joan, 6-67
 Keating, Paul, 6-65
 Keating, William R., 8-7
 Keaton, Michael, 9-9
 Keaveny, Maurice, 6-34
 Keech, Everett, 4-102
 Keefe, John C., 6-132
 Keefe, Monique, 6-121
 Keefer, Bonnie, 6-27, 9-32
 Keefer, Dianne, 6-100
 Keefer, Eugene L., 6-126
 Keefer, Gary, 9-37
 Keefer, Howard J., 6-132
 Keefer, Louis, 4-93
 Keefer, Robert, 6-73
 Keefer, Scott, 6-20
 Keegan, Margaret, 6-79
 Keeler, Charles C., 5-20
 Keeler, John, 7-12
 Keen, W.H. Clay, 3-276
 Keenan, William R., 6-109
 Keene, Calvin D., 6-127
 Keener, Bonnie L., 4-144
 Keener, Kristine B., 6-88
 Kefover, Susan S., 6-38
 Kehoe, Daniel C., 6-124
 Kehoe, Jack, 1-26
 Kehs, Michael R., 5-92
 Keighty, David A., 5-81
 Keim, Earl II, 6-44
 Keim, Earl S., 5-95
 Keiper, Keith, 6-65
 Keir, Ted R., 4-104
 Keister, Ethel Williams, 9-6
 Keister, Martin, 6-120
 Kelch, Kelly, 6-109
 Kelchner, Tim, 6-117
 Kellagher, Tracie, 6-130
 Kelleher, Linda, 6-58

Keller, Barry W., 6-108
 Keller, Carl, 6-121
 Keller, Dan, 7-11
 Keller, Dave, 9-32
 Keller, David S., 6-26
 Keller, Edward J., 4-142, 5-60
 Keller, Fred, 3-105, 3-136, 3-173, 3-185, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-21
 Keller, Glenn, 6-37
 Keller, James, 6-117
 Keller, Judy, 6-51
 Keller, Laurence, 6-113
 Keller, Mark K., 3-105, 3-136, 3-173, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-21
 Keller, Marlon, 9-41
 Keller, Marvin V., 3-260
 Keller, Michael E., 6-125
 Keller, Scott D., 5-12, 5-43
 Keller, Shane J., 6-113
 Keller, William F., 3-105, 3-137, 3-180, 3-184, 3-193, 3-266, 7-14, 7-23
 Keller, William H., 5-96
 Kellerman, Ethel, 6-114
 Kellerman, Mark, 6-19
 Kelley, Bruce, 6-48
 Kelley, Florence, 1-25
 Kelley, James F., 6-37
 Kelley, James R., 3-260, 3-274, 4-114, 5-9, 5-26, 5-97
 Kelley, Joseph J. Jr., 4-88
 Kelley, Thomas H., 5-12, 5-43
 Kellner, Sandra Oden, 6-42
 Kelly, Andrew M., 6-98
 Kelly, Anita Palermo, 3-266
 Kelly, Audrey R., 4-70
 Kelly, Brian, 7-5
 Kelly, Christopher, 6-69
 Kelly, Clyde, 1-29
 Kelly, Eleanor Park, 9-5
 Kelly, Elizabeth K., 5-11, 5-43
 Kelly, Frank C., 6-115, 9-32
 Kelly, Gene, 1-37
 Kelly, Grace, 1-32
 Kelly, Grace Patricia, 9-4
 Kelly, Harold P., 6-116
 Kelly, Jack, 6-47
 Kelly, James, 9-31
 Kelly, James B. III, 3-266
 Kelly, James McGirr, 4-137
 Kelly, James P., 4-127
 Kelly, Janet, 4-13
 Kelly, Jodi Greene, 6-113
 Kelly, John J. Jr., 5-68
 Kelly, John T.J. Jr., 4-75, 5-96
 Kelly, Joseph T. Jr., 6-115
 Kelly, Kevin, 5-13, 5-43, 9-34
 Kelly, Linda, 4-26, 4-27, 4-99
 Kelly, Lynn, 6-87
 Kelly, Margaret Majer, 9-5
 Kelly, Mike, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-23
 Kelly, Paul Jr, 6-48
 Kelly, Robert F., 8-30
 Kelly, Thomas J., 4-128
 Kelly, Todd F., 5-67
 Kelly, William, 1-19, 1-30
 Kelly, William C., 9-32
 Kelly, William J., 6-71
 Kelly-Kryven, Betsy, 6-72
 Kelsey, Gary E., 6-38
 Kelso, Harry, 6-100
 Kelter, David C., 6-96
 Kemerer, Jennifer, 6-44
 Kemmer, Janis, 6-24
 Kemp, Asher Jr., 6-70
 Kemp, John, 6-130
 Kemper, Joy, 6-116
 Kendall, Rebecca, 6-27
 Kendall, Travis L., 6-27
 Kendall, William, 6-124
 Kendrick, Raymond, 6-102

Kenia, Robert, 6-132
 Kennedy, Anthony M., 8-28
 Kennedy, Brian J., 6-84
 Kennedy, David, 6-22
 Kennedy, Frank, 6-119
 Kennedy, James C., 6-114
 Kennedy, James L., 6-17
 Kennedy, John, 3-266, 5-95, 7-9
 Kennedy, John F., 8-31
 Kennedy, John S., 5-12, 5-43
 Kennedy, Marlin, 6-131
 Kennedy, Robert, 6-126
 Kennedy, Sara, 9-30
 Kennedy, Stuart D., 5-67
 Kennedy, Thomas, 4-25
 Kenney, Chad F. Sr., 5-13, 5-43
 Kenney, George T. Jr., 3-266
 Kenney, James F., 4-128, 6-47
 Kent, Lawrence, 4-36
 Kent, Robert F., 4-31
 Kenworthy, Charles E., 5-96
 Kenworthy, Robert, 6-77
 Keogh, D. Webster, 5-9, 5-43
 Keough, William, 6-91
 Kephart, A. Evans, 3-260, 5-97
 Kephart, John W., 5-94, 5-95, 5-96
 Kepics, Robert, 6-56
 Kepler, Jeffery, 6-67
 Kepner, Kepner & Corba, 6-61
 Kepner, Richard Sr, 6-113
 Kepner, Vicki M., 6-39
 Kepple, Thomas, 9-39
 Keppley, Harold Jr, 6-127
 Kerber, Joseph E., 6-132
 Kerlin, Stanley J., 6-27, 9-32
 Kern, Calvin J., 4-104
 Kern, Glenn, 6-95
 Kern, Jason F., 7-12
 Kern, Kyle, 6-84
 Kernaghan, James, III, 7-23
 Kerner, Frederick, 6-66
 Kernick, Phyllis T., 3-266
 Kerns, Bob, 9-33
 Kerns, John, 6-118
 Kerns, Robert J., 6-84
 Kerr, Dale, 6-122
 Kerr, Daniel K., 6-94
 Kerr, Dennis C., 6-122
 Kerr, Jean Collins, 1-32
 Kerr, John M., 4-28
 Kerr, Kevin, 6-107
 Kerr, Michael, 6-112
 Kerr, Robert G., 6-119
 Kerrick, John E., 6-129
 Kerry, John F., 7-82, 7-83, 8-7
 Kerry, Teresa Heinz, 9-7
 Kershner, Gayle, 6-16
 Kerstetter, Raymond J., 4-35
 Kerwin, Patrick E., 4-121, 4-148
 Kesner, Kim, 6-21
 Kessinger, Michael K., 6-92
 Kessinger, Miles D. III, 5-91
 Kessler, David, 3-266, 6-130, 7-13, 7-22
 Kessler, Edward J., 3-260
 Kester, Michael J., 7-12, 7-20
 Kester, Stanley R., 6-125
 Ketchum, Richard, 6-27
 Ketchum, J. Neil, 6-63
 Ketterer, Steven M., 4-103, 4-104
 Keuerleber, Richard, 6-45
 Keys, Deborah, 9-32
 Keyser, Edward F. Jr., 4-128
 Keyser, Jay, 6-122
 Keystone Collections Group, 6-69
 Keystone Consulting Engineers, 6-75
 Keystone Municipal Collections, 6-54, 6-67
 Khalili, Tracey, 6-65
 Khare, Ash, 4-127, 9-34
 Khoury, Eddie, 1-7
 Kibler, David J., 6-123
 Kichline, Michelle H., 6-105

Kidd, Margaret, 6-26
 Kiehl, Anna Maria, 4-12
 Kiehl, Diane Mahlie, 6-29
 Kientle, Patricia Clancy, 4-126
 Kiernan, John, 9-41
 Kieser, William S., 5-20
 Kiessling, Charles E. Jr., 6-33
 Kiger, Raymond S., 6-126
 Kijowski, Lori K., 6-112
 Kilbanks, Bob, 9-34
 Kildee, Dale E., 8-7
 Kilgore, Doug, 4-36
 Kilgore, Nancy, 9-35
 Kilkenney, Sean, 6-67
 Kilkenney, Sean P., 6-66, 6-81
 Kilker, Anthony J., 5-84
 Kilko, Carol, 4-40
 Kilkuskie, A. Anthony, 6-64
 Killian, Ben, 6-112
 Killian, Richard, 6-91
 Killinger, Samuel D., 6-125
 Killion, Thomas, 3-105, 3-137, 3-178, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266
 Killion, Thomas H., 7-14, 7-22
 Kilroy, Elmer, 3-274
 Kim, Bokin, 9-40
 Kim, Patty, 6-53
 Kime, Aaron, 7-11, 7-20
 Kime, Ricky, 6-112
 Kimmel, David, 6-116
 Kimmel, Margaret Mary, 9-8
 Kincaid, J-LaVon, 6-78
 Kinces, Frank, 7-85
 Kind, Ron, 8-9
 Kiner, Matt, 6-120
 King, Adrian R. Jr., 4-52
 King, Carl B., 6-130
 King, Chris, 3-266
 King, Christopher W., 6-65
 King, Chuck, 6-119
 King, Dave, 9-33
 King, David Orr, 3-266
 King, Francis, 6-43
 King, George A., 5-74
 King, J. Bruce, 5-89
 King, J. Fred, 4-36
 King, Larry M., 4-93
 King, Lawrence, 6-128
 King, Mark, 6-69
 King, Peter T., 8-7
 King, Richard G., 5-66
 King, Sandra, 6-29
 King, Stephen, 1-37
 King, Steve, 8-6
 King, Thomas R., 4-99, 6-68
 King, Tom, 6-20
 King, William R., 8-31
 Kingsley, Jacqueline, 6-122
 Kingston, Jack, 8-6
 Kiniry, Patrick T., 5-14, 5-43
 Kinkaid, Thomas C., 1-31
 Kinney, Paul, 6-61
 Kinosz, Donald L., 6-55
 Kinross, Daniel, 6-79
 Kinsey, John, 3-273, 5-94
 Kinstlinger, Jack, 4-93
 Kintzer, John A., 6-122
 Kinzinger, Adam, 8-6
 Kio, Douglas, 6-129
 Kipp, Gail S., 6-22
 Kipp, Richard A., 4-131
 Kirch, Darrell, 9-37
 Kirchner, Michelle P., 6-90
 Kirchgasser, Mark, 6-97
 Kirchner, Kenneth, 4-36
 Kirchner, Thomas F., 6-85
 Kirchner, Timothea M., 6-65
 Kirk, Barbara, 6-101
 Kirk, Cindy, 9-30
 Kirk, Helen E., 6-34
 Kirk, Ronald, 8-4

Kirk, Summa & Co., 6-96
 Kirkland, Joseph L., 6-68
 Kirkland, Lydia Y., 5-83
 Kirkland, Sandra, 6-28
 Kirkland, Thaddeus, 3-105, 3-137, 3-178, 3-183,
 3-189, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-22
 Kirkner, Dave, 6-123
 Kirkner, Richard N., 6-67
 Kirkpatrick, J. Brian, 6-85
 Kirkpatrick, Patricia L., 6-14
 Kirkwood, Edward A., 6-72
 Kish, Thomas, 6-112
 Kisselback, Ed, 6-85
 Kissell, Larry, 8-8
 Kistler, Guy A., 3-266
 Kistler, Helen M., 5-87
 Kistler, Jean E., 4-146
 Kistler, Ronald, 6-106
 Kistler, Thomas King, 5-14, 5-43
 Kitchen, Shirley M., 3-10, 3-19, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38,
 3-39, 3-40, 3-260, 3-266
 Kitchener, Jennie A., 6-91
 Kitchline, Michelle, 9-31
 Kilner, Kirby, 6-129
 Kitzhaber, John, 8-32
 Klaus, Byron, 9-42
 Kleha, Edward M., 6-39
 Klein, Adam, 6-125
 Klein, Arnie, 5-43
 Klein, Arnold I., 5-10
 Klein, Brian, 6-44
 Klein, Dale, 6-23
 Klein, Esther M., 9-6
 Klein, Janet S., 4-114, 9-8
 Klein, John, 6-114
 Klein, L. Ruth Murray, 9-6
 Klein, Mary, 6-85
 Klein, Michael A., 6-74
 Klein, Philip, 4-114
 Klein, Richard B., 5-96
 Klein, Stephanie H., 5-73
 Kleinhenz, Stephen, 6-106
 Kleintop, Denny, 6-123
 Kleintop, Pauline, 6-38
 Kleist, Karen, 6-87
 Klem, John, 6-117
 Klementik, David C., 5-12, 5-43
 Klemeyer, John, 6-87
 Klemm, James, 6-52
 Klenowski, Barry, 6-43
 Klens, Shirley R., 9-7
 Klett, Edwin L., 5-61
 Kline, Barbara J., 6-18
 Kline, Caryl M., 4-51, 4-110, 4-114, 4-133, 9-5
 Kline, Charles H., 3-271
 Kline, Charles W., 4-36
 Kline, Donald Sr., 6-113
 Kline, Ernest P., 3-260, 3-272, 4-25
 Kline, Frederick J., 6-102
 Kline, Henry, 6-118
 Kline, Joanne V., 5-68
 Kline, John, 8-7
 Kline, John L., 6-116
 Kline, Justin, 6-114
 Kline, Karl H., 6-91
 Kline, Kathy D., 6-50
 Kline, Mark W., 6-128
 Kline, Philip, 6-121
 Kline, Samuel A., 5-15, 5-43
 Kline, Steven, 6-71
 Kline, Tami B., 6-22
 Klingaman, William K. Sr., 3-266
 Klink, Ron, 7-85
 Klobuchar, Amy, 8-7
 Klobier, Alecia, 9-33
 Kloos, Kathleen, 6-34
 Klopotoski, Michael, 4-46
 Klothner, Kenneth, 4-40
 Kluck, Mark, 6-77
 Kluger, Allan M., 4-102
 Kluger, Sue Kline, 9-7

Kluka, Jaroslav A., 6-103
 Klunk, Fred G., 4-142
 Klunk, Robert W., 4-124
 Klush, Jason C., 6-57
 Klynoot, Eugene P., 4-79
 Klynott, Eugene P., 4-36
 Knafelc, Harry E., 5-13, 5-43
 Knapp, Arden, 6-131
 Knapp, Dawn C., 4-125
 Knapp, Gwenn S., 5-70
 Knapp, James, 7-12, 7-21, 9-32
 Knapp, Timothy, 4-71
 Knauer, Virginia Harrington, 9-5
 Knecht, Richard W., 5-71
 Knell, Edward, 6-108
 Knepp, Lee E., 6-39
 Knepp, Leonard M., 4-141, 4-142
 Knepper, Brenda M., 5-89
 Knepper, James W. Jr., 3-266, 4-74
 Knepper, Paul, 6-84
 Knickerbocker, Beth, 6-52
 Knight, Louise O., 5-20
 Knight, William W., 3-266
 Knipple, William M., 6-120
 Knisely, Howard F., 5-10, 5-43
 Kniss, Fred, 9-42
 Knoll, Catherine Baker, 1-32, 1-41, 4-25, 4-31,
 4-111, 4-117, 4-124, 4-134, 4-142
 Knopp, Ronald, 6-129
 Knorr, Daniel II, 6-61
 Knorr, James N., 6-124
 Knotts, Cody, 7-11, 7-20
 Knowles, Jerry, 3-105, 3-137, 3-176, 3-182, 3-184,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-22
 Knowles, Joseph, 6-85
 Knowlton, Dennis, 6-130
 Knowlton, Sherry, 4-84
 Knox, John C., 5-95
 Kobistek, Jack, 6-112
 Kochan, Helen, 6-73
 Kochel, Rick L., 6-127
 Kochems, Robert, 6-34
 Kocher, Brien, 6-129
 Kocher, Harold, 6-117
 Koenig, Margaret A., 6-15
 Koerner, Henry, 9-10
 Koger, Todd Elliott, 7-11
 Kohl, Herb, 8-9
 Kohler, William E., 7-23
 Kohlman, Michael, 6-14
 Kohn, Blanche Wolf, 9-4
 Kohut, Peter M., 7-13, 7-22
 Koken, M. Diane, 4-71, 4-76
 Kolansky, Jeffrey, 4-99
 Kolar, Bob, 4-99, 6-18
 Kolb, Nancy D., 4-114
 Kolb, Ray, 6-123
 Kolienda, Nancy D., 6-89
 Kollar, Theodore, 6-125
 Koller, Todd D., 7-13
 Kolter, Joseph P., 3-266
 Koman, Robert, 7-11
 Komar, Carla, 6-44
 Komarnicki, Valerie, 6-96
 Komelasky, George F., 6-100, 9-31
 Komoncz, Holly, 6-114
 Kondrich, Ted V., 3-266
 Koon, Grover E., 5-70
 Koons, Jeff, 9-9
 Koontz, Katherine D., 6-113
 Koop, C. Everett, 9-10
 Kopas, Ted, 6-44
 Kopelman, James E., 6-57
 Kopelman, Janice, 4-68
 Kopera, Robert, 6-123
 Kopko, Larry E., 6-43
 Koplinski, Brad, 6-53
 Kopp, Charles, 4-128
 Kopp, Steven, 6-120
 Koppenhaver, Kelly, 4-17
 Kopriva, Jolene Grubb, 5-12, 5-19, 5-43

Koprivier, Frank Jr, 3-260
 Korczynski, Justin, 9-36
 Koroly, Jean, 6-83
 Kortan, Daniel, 6-66
 Kortz, Bill, 7-11, 7-20
 Kortz, William C. II, 3-105, 3-138, 3-170, 3-182,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-266
 Koscirolek, Casimir T., 5-69
 Koshinski, John, 6-119
 Kosik, Edwin M., 4-75, 8-30
 Kosinski, Gerard A., 3-266, 5-83
 Koskinski, Susan I., 6-43
 Kosta, Stephanie, 4-126, 4-127
 Kostelnik, Robert, 6-69
 Kostloff, J. Terry, 4-28
 Kotik, Nick, 3-105, 3-138, 3-170, 3-182, 3-186,
 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-11, 7-20
 Kotjarapoglus, George, 6-67
 Koury, Michael J., 5-44
 Koury, Michael J. Jr., 5-10
 Kovach, Alex, 6-117
 Kovach, David M., 6-22
 Kovach, David T., 5-69
 Kovach, James, 6-123
 Koval, John, 6-60
 Kowalski, Phyllis J., 5-67
 Kowalski, Todd W. B., 4-23
 Kowalyszyn, Russell, 3-266
 Kozeniewski, Joseph S., 9-91
 Kozlovsky, Paul, 9-31
 KPMG Peat Marwick, 6-75
 Kracynovsky, Beth, 6-51
 Krack, E. Jean, 6-67
 Krahe, Mark R., 5-74
 Krajewski, Joan, 6-47
 Krajewski, Robert, 6-126
 Krake, Nancy, 6-48
 Kralik, Jen, 4-16
 Kramer, Barry, 6-86
 Kramer, C. David, 6-108
 Kramer, Charles W., 6-72
 Kramer, Harry A., 5-97
 Kramer, Kathy K., 6-103
 Kramer, Thomas, 6-115
 Krammes, Arlis J., 6-118
 Krancer, Michael, 4-54, 4-59, 4-126, 4-127, 4-143
 Krantz, Barbara, 9-31
 Kratz, Curtis N., 6-91
 Kratz, Richard, 6-129
 Kratzer, Charlotte N., 5-93
 Kratzer, Guy M., 3-260
 Kraus, Bradley, 6-24
 Kraus, Bruce, 6-47
 Kraus, Norman Jr., 6-74
 Kraus, Peter D., 6-90
 Krause, Ahvina, 9-11
 Krause, Barbara L., 4-97
 Krause, Lee C., 6-44
 Kraut, William D., 5-70
 Kravetsky, Kevin, 6-65
 Kravitz, Gregg, 7-14
 Krawchuk, Ken V., 7-84
 Krawitz, JoLana, 5-80
 Kraybill, Stephen, 6-89, 6-102
 Kraynik, David G., 6-72
 Kready, Melva J., 6-102
 Krebs, Barbara A., 6-64
 Krebs, Edward H., 3-266
 Krebs, Karen, 6-60
 Krebs, Robert A., 4-75
 Kreger, John W. Jr., 6-130
 Kreider, L. Allen, 6-96
 Kreider, Ray, 6-116
 Kreidie, Marwan, 4-97
 Kreiling, Drew, 6-97
 Kreisher, William, 6-61
 Kremer, Elizabeth, 6-59, 9-34
 Krepps, Weslee A., 6-115
 Kresge, Philip, 6-116
 Kresge, Scott D., 6-132
 Kress, Edward, 6-13, 9-30

Kress, Walter J., 4-146
 Krey, Philip D., 9-40
 Krey, Roger H., 6-76
 Kridler, Kerry, 6-119
 Kriebel, Richard, 4-122, 4-123
 Krieg, Jeffrey, 6-24
 Krieger, Timothy, 3-105, 3-138, 3-171, 3-185,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-20
 Krimmel, Michael, 5-28, 5-59
 Krimmel, Robert, 6-89
 Krinock, Karen, 6-87
 Kritzer, Roger, 6-124
 Krivacek, Phillip, 6-51
 Krizmanich, Thomas, 6-112
 Krizon, Charles, 6-131
 Kroberger, Kenneth E., 6-83
 Kroboth, Robert, 6-53
 Krogh-Jespersen, Mary-Beth, 9-37
 Krom, Angela, 5-14, 5-44
 Krom Powell, Deborah A., 5-92
 Kromer, Arthur E., 3-260
 Kromer, Jeffrey S., 6-126
 Kronenberg, William, 6-62
 Kropp, Edward C. Sr., 5-81
 Krouse, June, 6-109
 Krout, Robert, 3-258
 Krug, Joseph D., 6-123
 Krumenacker, Norman A. III, 5-14, 5-44
 Krummert, Cathy L., 6-64
 Kruse, James R., 6-72
 Krushinsky, Linda, 9-41
 Kruszewski, Kenneth E., 3-266
 Krutsick, Bernard, 6-89
 Krzemienski, Ted, 6-49
 Krzysiak, Christine, 6-22
 Kubich, Matt, 6-125
 Kuch, Catherine M., 9-7
 Kucherer, Dave, 6-66
 Kucinich, Dennis J., 8-8
 Kudlac, Joseph D., 6-119
 Kuehn, Carl C. II, 4-52
 Kuhar, Susan, 6-18
 Kuhls, Joseph C., 6-91
 Kuhn, John, 6-101
 Kuhn, John D., 5-15, 5-19, 5-44
 Kuhn, Karen M., 5-91
 Kuhn, Sara, 6-78
 Kujawa, Joseph S., 6-97
 Kukovich, Allen G., 3-260, 3-266
 Kukuchka, Thomas, 6-45
 Kula, Deberah, 3-105, 3-138, 3-171, 3-183, 3-185,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-11, 7-20
 Kulak, Kenneth, 6-56
 Kulkarni, Mukund, 9-37
 Kulla, Stephen D., 6-108
 Kulp, Ira Jr., 6-125
 Kulp, Linda J., 6-84
 Kulpa, Edmund C., 4-63
 Kumor, Thomas, 6-100
 Kunik, Howard D., 4-124
 Kunka, Scott, 6-47
 Kunkel, Richard K., 6-113
 Kunkle, Mark A., 6-91
 Kunselman, Alonzo F., 6-126
 Kunselman, Deborah A., 5-13, 5-44
 Kunselman, Robert E., 5-20
 Kuntz, Lisa, 9-41
 Kuntz, Paul S., 5-93
 Kuritz, Denise, 6-75
 Kurland, Rae, 9-34
 Kurtz, Eric, 6-126
 Kurtz, Jon D., 4-91
 Kurtz, Nolan, 4-88
 Kurtz, Ronald L., 6-122
 Kurtz, Stewart L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-29, 5-30, 5-44
 Kurtzman, David H., 4-10, 4-51, 4-113
 Kury, Elizabeth H., 4-97
 Kury, Franklin L., 3-260
 Kusnir, Joe, 6-74
 Kusse, Robert J., 3-260, 3-266
 Kusler, Thomas, 6-53

Kutsek, Michael M., 6-119
 Kutzler, Howard, 6-71
 Kuziak, Mary Jane, 4-106
 Kwiatkowski, Dennis, 6-18
 Kwidis, C. Gus, 5-13, 5-44
 Kwitowski, Casimir J., 6-52
 Kyl, Jon, 8-5, 8-10
 Kyler, Kenneth, 4-46

- L -

LaBelle, Mary, 6-103
 LaBelle, Patti, 9-10
 Labenberg, Brent, 6-63
 LaBorde, Brady, 6-103
 Labrador, Raul R., 8-6
 Labs, Sherry, 6-102
 Labuskes, Bernard A. Jr., 4-100, 4-101
 Lachina, Deborah P., 5-67
 Lachman, Marlene, 5-9, 5-44
 Lacianna, Elisa C., 5-74
 Lacy, Donald N., 4-104
 Lacy, Rodney L., 7-22
 Ladner, Grover C., 5-95
 Lafer, Theresa D., 6-68
 Laffey, Cyril J., 4-91
 LaFleur, Joseph L., 4-52
 LaFountain, Daryl, 7-14
 Lagana, Frances., 6-50
 LaGarde, Ben, 6-107
 Lagiovane, Pete, 6-62
 LaGrotta, Frank, 3-266, 4-111, 4-134
 Lahn, Philip J., 6-69
 Lahner, Kenneth L., 6-89
 LaHood, Raymond L., 8-4
 Lahr, Anita, 9-31
 Laing, Justin, 4-94
 LaJohn, James A., 4-36
 Lally, Sean, 6-25
 Lally-Green, Maureen, 5-96
 LaLonde, Casey, 6-109
 Lam, Robert, 4-138, 4-139
 Lamade, Chip, 6-96
 Lamancusa, Joshua, 6-31
 Lamanna, Brenda L., 6-86
 LaMarca, Russell J., 3-257, 3-266
 Lamb, Michael, 6-47
 Lamb, Thomas F., 3-260, 3-272, 4-119
 Lamb, William H., 5-30, 5-95
 Lamb, Windle & McLarnie, 6-111
 Lamb & McLarnie, 6-105, 6-107, 6-110
 Lambert, Bobby, 6-118
 Lambert, H. Ross, 6-99
 Lambert, Jerry, 6-129
 Lambert, Robert F., 6-60
 Lamberton, Frank Jr., 6-131
 Lambie, Tammy Jo, 5-91
 Lamborn, Doug, 8-5
 Lamey, Donald, 6-124
 Lamina, Robert, 6-105
 Lammando, Marie Conley, 4-144
 Lammey, N. Eugene, 6-127
 Lammi, Robert, 6-101
 Lamon, John, 3-270
 Lamond, Michael W. Jr., 6-107
 Lamont, Gary F., 5-60
 Lamperski, David R., 6-122
 Lanam, Linda L., 4-71
 Lancaster, Gary L., 8-29
 Lance, Leonard, 8-7
 Lanciano, Daniel, 6-81
 Land, Neil, 6-98
 Land, S. Marc, 4-126
 Landauer, Tom, 6-74
 Landes, Christopher, 6-129
 Landes, Steven C., 6-77
 Landis, D.J., 6-115
 Landis, James, 6-123
 Landis, Julie, 6-104
 Landis, Michael G., 6-89
 Landman, Bette E., 9-7

Landman, J. Ross, 6-119
 Landrieu, Mary L., 8-6
 Landry, Jeffrey M., 8-6
 Lane, Donna, 6-122
 Lane, W.J., 3-260
 Lang, David Hamilton, 5-73
 Lang, Elissa M., 5-64
 Lang, Lang, 9-10
 Langan, Frances, 6-73
 Langan, Michael P., 6-73
 Lange, Robert, 6-111
 Langerholm, Wayne Jr, 6-102
 Langevin, James R., 8-8
 Langhorne, Jeremiah, 3-273, 5-94
 Langtry, Alice S., 3-266
 Lanier, Margaret, 6-48
 Lanius, Donald E., 4-123
 Lankford, James, 8-8
 Lantz-Johnson, Delene, 4-14
 Lanza, Mario, 1-38
 Lape, Jonathan, 6-109
 Lapolla, Mike, 7-13, 7-21
 LaPorte, John, 3-274
 Lapp, Michael J., 7-12
 Larew, Russell, 6-119
 Larkin, William, 9-40
 Larotonda, Blaise P., 5-65
 Larsen, Rick, 8-9
 Larsen, Rolf, 5-95
 Larson, Ernest P., 6-33
 Larson, John B., 8-5
 Larson, Kellett & Assoc, 6-59
 Larson, Thomas D., 4-93
 Larson, William, 9-11
 Lash, Scott E., 5-12, 5-44
 Lashinger, Joseph A., 3-266
 Lashinger, Joseph A. Jr., 4-127
 Lasota, Kenneth, 6-112
 Latham, Tom, 8-6
 Lathrop, Paul, 6-128
 Lathrop, Thomas F. Sr, 6-51
 Latimer, George, 3-274
 Latimer, Nan, 6-123
 Latona, Chris, 6-57
 LaTourette, Steven C., 8-8
 Latta, John, 4-25
 Latta, Robert E., 8-8
 Latanzi, John, 6-50
 Latanzi, Richard L., 6-50
 Lau, Christopher, 9-35
 Laub, Martin L., 3-266
 Laubach, Jerry E., 6-124
 Laudadio, John F. Sr., 3-266
 Laudeman, Darrel, 6-130
 Laudenslager, Jeffrey, 6-20
 Laudenslager, Todd L., 6-115
 Laudien, William M., 6-93
 Lauer, J. Alan, 4-71
 Lauer, Paul F., 6-101
 Laughlin, Charles P., 3-266
 Laughlin, Darlene, 6-39
 Laughlin, Susan, 3-266
 Laughlin, Tyler, 4-18
 Laur, Rosalind, 6-27
 Laurer, Dale, 6-123
 Lausch, Timothy E., 6-127
 Lautenberg, Frank R., 8-7
 Lauver, Ralph W., 6-116
 LaValle, Gerald J., 3-260
 Lavalley, Joseph A., 6-83
 LaVan, Joseph W., 6-126
 Lavelle, R. Daniel, 6-47
 Lavelle, Robert R., 4-117
 Lavender, Mary-Lynn, 9-33
 Lavery, Bruce W., 6-108
 Lavery, Carol L., 4-99, 4-149
 Law, Margaret, 6-96
 Lawer, Jo Ann, 4-84
 Lawhead, William D., 6-124
 Lawhorne, Sarah, 4-71
 Lawler, Gary, 9-37

Lawler, Joseph J., 4-148
 Lawless, John A., 3-266
 Lawlis, John F. Jr., 4-63
 Lawrence, Catherine, 6-67
 Lawrence, Christopher, 6-131
 Lawrence, David L., 1-40, 3-282, 4-21
 Lawrence, Diana L., 6-118
 Lawrence, Francis J. Jr., 5-81
 Lawrence, John, 5-94, 7-11, 7-20
 Lawrence, John A., 3-105, **3-139**, 3-168, 3-182,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-266
 Lawrence, John W., 4-114
 Lawrence, Joseph, 3-274, 6-78
 Lawrence, Mary Flinn, 9-5
 Lawrence, Mother Mary, 9-4
 Lawrence, Silvi, 6-68
 Lawrence, W.C.A., 3-274
 Lawther, Shirley, 6-85
 Lawton, Russell L., 5-71
 Lawyer, Kelly, 6-13
 Layden, Robert, 6-81
 Layman, Robert, 6-110
 Layng, Anne, 9-32
 Lazarus, Andrea Semmel, 6-100
 Lazarus, Anne E., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-61, 5-97
 Lazzara, Beth Ann, 5-10, **5-44**
 Leab, David A., 6-125
 Leach, Daylin, 3-10, **3-19**, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40,
 3-256, 3-260, 3-266
 Leadbetter, Bonnie B., 5-9, 5-26, **5-27**, 5-30, 5-97
 Leader, Doris Morrell, 9-7
 Leader, George M., 1-40, 3-260, 4-21, 4-113
 Leader, Guy A., 3-260
 Leahey, Francis J., 5-20
 Leahy, Patrick J., 8-9
 Leaman, Elizabeth N., 9-33
 Leaman, John, 9-33
 Leamer, David A., 6-124
 Leamer, Larry, 6-116
 Leap, Travis, 6-113
 Learn, Raymond, 6-33
 Leary, Patrick, 6-123
 Leary, Sarah Lippincott O'Neill, 9-7
 Leary, Thomas, 9-38
 Lease, Edwin F., 6-124
 Leathers, Lynn, 6-27
 Leavitt, Mary Hannah, 5-9, 5-26, **5-28**, 5-97
 LeBlanc, Helfried, 4-71
 Lebo, Dennis, 6-23
 Lebo, Robert, 6-113
 Lecales, Edward, 9-35
 Lecce, Joseph L., 4-36
 Lechner, John, 6-34
 Lechniak, David J., 6-117
 Lechtzin, Stanley, 9-10
 Lederer, Marie A., 3-266
 Lederer, Raymond F., 3-266
 Lederer, William J., 4-86
 Lederman, Stanley B., 6-61
 Ledger, Rita, 6-66, 6-113
 LeDonne, Ralph J., 6-76
 Lee, Austin M., 4-102
 Lee, Barbara, 8-5
 Lee, James, 6-131
 Lee, John, 6-126
 Lee, Kenneth B., 3-275
 Lee, Kenneth E., 3-266, 3-275
 Lee, Mike, 8-9
 Lee, Pamela, 4-45
 Lee, Richard, 4-68
 Lee, Robert E., 1-21
 Lee, Sheila Jackson, 8-9
 Lee, William, 6-119
 Leech, Billie, 9-32
 Leech, Thomas, 3-273
 Lee-Davis, Ayanna M., 5-61
 Leeds, Fredric, 9-37
 Leefson, Daniel D., 6-76
 Lees, Linda E., 6-85
 Leeser, Isaac, 1-21

Leete, John B., 5-20
 Lefaiver, Joseph R., 5-74
 Lefebvre, Michael, 6-70
 LeFevre, Michael, 6-71
 Leffler, Sara Greiner, 9-4
 Legg, Jason, 6-41
 Legnasky, Joseph L., 6-115
 Leh, Dennis E., 3-266
 Lehman, Craig, 6-30
 Lehman, Dean, 6-128
 Lehman, E. Lamar, 6-132
 Lehman, Harry, 6-127
 Lehman, Joseph D., 4-45
 Lehr, Richard D., 6-71
 Lehr, William Jr, 4-94
 Lehutsky, Michael, 6-44
 Leibfreid, William C., 6-113
 Leiby, Allen L., 6-122
 Leighow, Rae, 6-36
 Leighton, Thomas, 6-60, 7-10
 Leinbach, Christian Y., 6-15
 Leiper, Lenny L., 6-120
 Leiser, William, 6-87
 Leister, Jacqueline T., 5-76
 Leister, Mary B., 9-6
 Leltzell & Economidis, 6-71, 6-106
 Lello, Daniel, 6-117
 Lemmond, Charles D. Jr., 3-260
 Lemnitzer, Lyman L., 1-41
 Lemole, Emily Jane, 6-75
 Lemons, L. Jay, 9-39
 Lench, Ronald G., 4-10, 4-63
 Lenfest, Gerry, 9-10
 Lenfest, Marguerite, 9-8, 9-10
 Lenglet, Isadore R., 4-59
 Lenker, David L. II, 6-103
 Lenker, Gary E., 4-117
 Lenker, James A., 5-72
 Lenker, Kenneth A., 5-72
 Lentz, Bryan, 3-266, 4-111, 4-134, 7-5, 7-17
 Lentz, James, 6-51
 Lentz, William B., 3-260
 Lenz, George E., 6-110
 Leo, Paul N., 5-81
 Leonard, Daniel, 6-126
 Leonard, John, 6-120
 Leonard, Paul A., 6-83
 Leonard-Haak, Izanne, 4-83
 Leonardziak, Michael J., 5-67
 Leone, Carleen, 6-21
 Leone, Fiore, 6-25
 Leonhauser, H. George, 6-97
 LePage, Paul, 8-32
 Lepley, Jerry C., 5-79
 Lepley, Rand, 6-128
 Lepore, Ben Jr., 6-109
 Leppler, Anton J., 4-36
 Leppo, Kim S., 5-88
 Lerch, Melvin E. Jr, 6-125
 Lerew, Donald, 6-132
 Lerner, Benjamin, 5-9, **5-44**
 Lescovitz, Victor John, 3-266
 Lesh, Bob, 7-12
 Leshko, John, 6-118
 Leskinen, Steve P., 5-11, **5-44**
 Leslie, Artemas C., 4-70
 Leslie, Lloyd, 6-113
 Leslie, Lorraine E., 6-93
 Leslie, Thomas W., 6-31
 Lesniak, Joseph, 6-77
 Lesser, Guy L., 6-95
 Lessy, R. Paul, 4-124
 Letterman, Russell P., 3-266
 Letzler, A.H., 3-260, 3-273
 Letzler, Alfons H., 3-273
 LeVan, David, 9-9
 Levan, Diane, 6-61
 LeVan, Jennifer, 9-9
 Levandowski, Leo, 6-123
 Levandansky, David K., 3-266, 7-11, 7-20
 Levenson, Anne M., 9-7

Leventhal, Ruth, 9-7
 Leventry, James E., 6-69
 Levering, Frederick C., 6-70
 Levi, Joseph II, 3-266
 LeVere, Robin, 6-117
 Levin, Carl, 8-7
 Levin, Sander M., 8-7
 Levin, Stephen E., 3-266
 Levin-McConnell, Sherri, 6-81
 Levit, Edithe J., 9-6
 Levitzky, Kenneth R., 6-40
 Levy, Marc, 3-258
 Levy, Mark, 6-35
 Levy, Pamela, 9-33
 Lew, Jacob J., 8-4
 Lewandowski, Kenneth, 9-42
 Lewars, Elsie Singmaster, 9-4
 Lewis, Ada Haeseler, 9-5
 Lewis, Andy, 6-24
 Lewis, Britton, 6-29
 Lewis, Carl, 6-70
 Lewis, Christopher A., 4-88, 4-124, 5-60
 Lewis, Dennis W., 6-124
 Lewis, Drew, 7-84
 Lewis, Edward M., 5-69
 Lewis, Ellis, 5-94, 5-95
 Lewis, H. Craig, 3-260, 4-114
 Lewis, Harry, 6-87
 Lewis, Jeffrey P., 6-74
 Lewis, Jerry, 8-5
 Lewis, John, 6-59, 8-6
 Lewis, John L., 1-26
 Lewis, Kelly, 3-266
 Lewis, Lamont, 6-50
 Lewis, Marilyn S., 3-266
 Lewis, Richard A., 5-11, **5-44**
 Lewis, Robert, 6-72
 Lewis, Robert J., 6-101
 Lewis, Ronald H., 4-51
 Lewis, Russell R., 6-126
 Lewis, Samuel S., 4-25
 Lewis, Thomas, 9-38
 Lewis, Venice, 6-57
 Lewis, Virginia E., 9-6
 Lewis, William V., 4-112, 4-114
 LGT Associates, 6-94
 Liberace, Gerald C., 5-89
 Liberatore, Frank, 7-20
 Liberatoscioli, Daniel, 9-40
 Licastro, Joseph, 4-76
 Lichtenwalter, Franklin H., 3-274
 Lichtenwalter, Paul, 6-52
 Lichvar, Leonard L., 4-103, 4-104
 Lidle, Brydon M., 4-68
 Lieb, Mary Ellen, 6-53
 Liebel, Vincent H. Jr., 6-118
 Liebenberg, Roberta D., 9-8
 Lieberman, Joseph, 7-83, 8-5
 Lieberman, Stephen B., 5-12, **5-45**
 Lieberman, William K., **4-146**, 4-149
 Lieberth, Charles J., 4-74, 4-97, 4-111, 4-134,
 4-142
 Lienert, Carol, 6-44
 Lifter, A. Moore, 4-71
 Light, Bruce R., 6-78
 Light, Philip B., 6-119
 Lightner, Kenneth V., 6-126
 Lightner, Robert C., 6-129
 Ligi, James J., 4-75
 Lignelli, John, 6-119
 Lillback, Peter, 9-40
 Lillie, Charisse R., 9-8
 Lillie, Vernell A., 9-7, 9-9
 Lillis, James, 6-104
 Lilly, Gary J., 6-74
 Lincke, William P., 5-60, 6-89
 Lincoln, Abraham, 1-18, 1-21, 8-31
 Lincoln, J. William, 3-260, 3-266, 3-272, 4-114,
4-147, 4-149
 Lindborg, Carl S., 6-123
 Lindemuth, Cynthia K., 5-86

Lindemuth, William C., 6-126
 Linder, John, 6-50
 Lindo, Tracy, 6-55
 Lindsey, Francis, 6-122
 Lindsey, Joseph S., 5-72
 Lindsey, Richard W., 4-131
 Linebaugh, Stephen P., 5-12, 5-19, 5-45
 Lineberger, James A., 4-117
 Ling, Jeffrey G., 6-130
 Ling, Thomas S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-45
 Lingenfelter, Tom, 7-22
 Lingle, Linda, 4-125, 4-127
 Linhardt, Eric R., 6-33
 Linn, Frank Sr., 6-120
 Linn, William B., 5-95, 5-96
 Linton, Gordon J., 3-266
 Lipez, Harris, 4-36
 Lipinski, Daniel, 8-6
 Lipnick, Marlene A., 6-120
 Lippart, Jack D., 5-74
 Lippincott, J.B., 1-20
 Lippincott, Nicholas S., 5-74
 Lippincott, Sarah Lee, 9-6
 Lipsell, Joseph, 6-39
 Liptak, Patricia, 6-52
 Liscastro, P.H., 4-36
 Liskay, Donald J., 4-75
 Lisko, John, 6-85, 6-108
 Liss, Donald, 4-108
 Litchkofski, James, 6-56
 Little, Karen M., 6-78
 Little, Timothy, 6-66
 Littley, Daniel M. Jr., 6-105
 Litwin, Anthony P., 6-45
 Litz, Jo Ellen, 6-31, 7-10, 7-19
 Litzenberger, Ralph W., 5-89
 Livengood, Henry, 3-266
 Livengood, Jeffrey, 6-121
 Livergood, Richard, 6-106
 Livingood, Wilson S., 8-10
 Livingston, Joseph, 6-124
 Livingston, Nancy, 6-132
 Livingston, Thomas A., 4-36
 Livingston, William R. II, 5-66
 Lizza, Judy, 6-82
 Lloyd, Bill, 7-85
 Lloyd, Dan, 6-67
 Lloyd, David, 1-13, 3-273, 5-94
 Lloyd, Eleanor Biddle, 9-6
 Lloyd, Gary E., 6-90
 Lloyd, James R. Jr., 3-260
 Lloyd, Robert, 6-132
 Lloyd, Thomas R., 6-112
 Lloyd, William R. Jr., 3-266
 Loar, William, 6-131
 Lobaugh, Oliver J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-45
 Lobb, Donald J., 6-114
 Lobb, Lori, 6-114
 LoBiondo, Frank A., 8-7
 Lobst, Winfield, 6-63
 Lochner, W. Christopher, 6-92
 Lockard, Kirby D., 6-126
 Locker, Theodore, 6-98
 Locker, Theodore Jr., 6-103
 Lockhart, Kenneth E., 6-112
 Loder, Kyle, 6-122
 Loeb sack, David, 8-6
 Loeper, F. Joseph, 3-260, 3-272, 4-142
 Loesch, Alan, 6-125
 Loeschke, Maravene, 9-37
 Lofgren, Zoe, 8-5
 Loftus, Barbara, 6-107
 Logan, James, 5-94
 Logan, Jeffrey M., 4-60, 4-84, 4-88
 Logan, Kelly Powell, 1-32, 4-9, 4-10, 4-63, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134
 Logan, Sean, 3-19, 3-260
 Logan, Tom, 6-92
 Logan, William, 4-51, 6-115
 Logue, Charles, 3-266
 Logue, Steve, 6-116

Lohr, David P., 6-130
 Lokhaiser, James C., 6-17
 Loll, Carol J., 6-25
 Lombardo, Michael, 6-57
 Lomison, Kelsey, 6-123
 Long, Andrew C., 4-106
 Long, Benjamin L., 3-276
 Long, Billy, 8-7
 Long, Carl, 9-34
 Long, Craig W., 5-71
 Long, Dave, 6-124
 Long, Gerard, 5-20
 Long, Henry M., 3-274
 Long, Joel, 6-21
 Long, Nelson H., 6-15
 Long, Robert, 6-129
 Long, Vickie M., 6-18
 Longacre, John II, 6-76
 Longaker, A.B., 3-274
 Longe, Thomas, 6-124
 Longenebach, Karl, 6-36
 Longenecker, Tyler, 6-116
 Longiotti, Mark, 3-105, 3-139, 3-168, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-193, 3-266, 7-11
 Longo, Nancy L., 5-89
 Longshore, Hannah E. Myers, 1-25
 Lonsdorf, Alice Belew, 9-6
 Lopresti, Philip, 3-276
 Lopus, Mill, 4-86
 Loquasto, Santo, 9-9
 Lord, G. Craig, 5-60
 Lord, John W. Jr., 3-260
 Lord, Joseph A., 6-70
 Lorenzo, Nick, 6-79
 Lori, John, 4-40
 Lorson, James, 6-128
 Loscombe, Jack, 6-48
 Lotwick, Jack, 6-23
 Lotz, Lisa, 6-17
 Louderback, Lewis G., 4-128
 Loughery, Robert G., 6-17
 Loughney, Patrick W., 6-63
 Loughran, Charles H., 5-20
 Loughran, Mikar & Bilik, 6-98
 Lourie, Norman V., 4-83
 Love, George, 4-42
 Love, Monica J., 6-88
 Love, William J., 4-46
 Lovecchio, Marc F., 5-13, 5-45
 Lovelace, Margo, 9-11
 Low, Cloyd W., 6-126
 Lowe, Richard H., 6-115
 Lower, Katherine D.K., 9-6
 Lowers, P. Joseph Jr., 6-113
 Lowey, Nita M., 8-8
 Lownes, Caleb, 1-4
 Lowrie, Sarah D., 9-4
 Lowrie, Walter H., 5-94, 5-95
 Lowry, Michael, 5-84
 Loy, Robert M., 7-13
 Luba, Mildred A., 6-74
 Lubbert, Janet L., 6-85
 Lubin, Norman M., 6-60
 Lubinsky, Albert J., 6-129
 Lucas, Blaine, 6-98
 Lucas, Frank D., 8-8
 Lucas, Gregory, 6-115
 Lucas, John, 6-76
 Lucas, Russell M., 4-106
 Lucchino, Frank J., 5-20
 Lucco, Chris, 6-49
 Luce, William, 6-117
 Lucht, Gary R., 4-131
 Lucia, Gerald D., 6-119
 Luck, Jeff, 6-101
 Luckenbill, Larry, 6-130
 Lucyk, Edward J., 3-266, 4-142
 Luderowski, Barbara, 9-8
 Ludgate, Linda K.M., 5-12, 5-45
 Ludwig, Edmund V., 8-30
 Ludwig, Ken, 9-10

Ludwin, Frank, 6-86
 Luetkemeyer, Blaine, 8-7
 Lugar, Richard G., 8-6
 Lujan, Ben Ray, 8-7
 Lukach, Stephen, 6-39
 Lukens, Deborah A., 5-81
 Luker, Wayne C., 6-71
 Luketic, Carol, 6-26
 Luketich, Bernard M., 6-119
 Lukic, Janet L., 6-62
 Lukowski, Stanley, 6-116
 Luksik, Peg, 1-41, 7-84
 primary election results, 7-5
 Lummis, Cynthia M., 8-9
 Lunday, Donald, 4-51
 Lundstrom, Bill, 6-65
 Lunger, Michael, 6-128
 Lungren, Daniel E., 8-5
 Lunsford, Bradley P., 5-14, 5-45
 Lunt, Luther, 6-128
 Lupacchino, Frank, 6-33
 Lupas, David W., 5-11, 5-45
 Lupia, Pat, 6-77
 Lupold, Deborah, 6-73
 Lupone, Karen L., 6-29
 Luse, Ruth L., 6-19
 Lush, Tom, 6-116
 Lusk, R. Mark, 6-33
 Lust, Kevin P., 6-55
 Lustgarten, Ellen, 6-66
 Lutes, Danna S., 6-75
 Luther, James F., 6-123
 Luther, Richard W. Jr., 5-80
 Lutkewitte, Silvan B. III, 4-119, 4-119
 Luty, Paul F. Jr., 5-10, 5-45
 Lutz, Craig, 9-31
 Lutz, Donna J., 6-31
 Lutz, Kathy, 6-86
 Lutz, Larry, 6-72
 Lutz, Leo S., 6-62
 Lutz, Leon L., 6-130
 Lutz, Ronald, 6-122
 Lutz, Terry, 6-122
 Lyles, Victoria, 9-4
 Lynch, Daniel P., 6-34
 Lynch, E. Raymond, 3-266
 Lynch, Francis J., 3-260
 Lynch, Francis P., 4-75
 Lynch, Frank, 3-266
 Lynch, Jim, 3-266
 Lynch, John, 4-28, 8-32
 Lynch, Joseph M., 4-36
 Lynch, Stephen F., 8-7
 Lynch, Susan, 9-41
 Lynch, William B., 4-79
 Lynd, P.J., 6-87
 Lyng, Alfred F., 4-63
 Lynn, Charles D., 6-124
 Lynn, James Murray, 5-9, 5-45
 Lynn, Scott, 6-36
 Lynott, William, 6-71
 Lyon, Charles, 6-85
 Lyon, Walter, 4-25, 4-59
 Lyons, Barbara N., 6-88
 Lyons, Edward J. Sr., 6-119
 Lyons, Jerry L., 6-40
 Lyons, John C., 6-119
 Lyons, Sam, 6-52
 Lyons, Walter, 6-53
 Lysek, Zachary, 6-36
 Lyter, Barbara M., 5-76
 Lyter, H. Thomas, 6-29

- M -

Maazel, Lorin, 9-10
 Maazel, Marion Shulman, 9-6
 Maby, Chris, 6-119
 MacDonald, Jeannette, 1-37
 MacDonald, Matthew Anita, 5-60
 MacDonald, Stephen, 9-39

MacDowell, Michael, 9-39
 MacElree, James P. II, 5-11, 5-19, **5-45**, 5-60
 Macey, Robert J., 6-13
 Macey, Steven E., 6-131
 MacFarland, W. Henry, 7-85
 MacFarlane, Catherine, 9-4
 Machen, Donald E., 5-10, **5-45**
 Machen, James, 9-43
 Machmer, Dale, 6-131
 Machokas, Frank A., 6-131
 Maciarelo, Thomas, 6-56
 Mack, Connie, 8-6
 Mack, Jonathan B., 4-144
 Mack, Joseph N., 4-101
 Mack, Mary Bono, 8-5
 Mack, Pauline Berry, 9-4
 Mack, Sandra K., 6-116
 Mack, Suzanne C., 5-74
 Mackay, Ronald C., 5-91
 Mackell, Ronald Jr., 7-5
 MacKendrick, Christopher K., 5-75
 Mackerech, Beverly, 3-266
 Mackey, John, 6-61
 Mackin, Charles P., 4-28
 Mackin, Tom, 6-112
 Mackley, Douglas B., 6-88
 Macklin, Pamela, 6-70
 Mackowski, William D., 3-266
 MacLay, William, 1-17
 MacLean, Roger, 6-48
 MacLeod, Gordon K., 4-68
 MacNeil, Scott, 7-14, 7-22
 MacPhail, John A., 5-97
 MacPherson, Ronald, 6-107
 MacQueen, Norman, 6-111, 9-31
 Macrone, Pasquale J., 4-79
 Macurak, Jerome, 6-122
 MacVay, James W., 4-79
 Madara, Randall, 6-77
 Maddelena, Margaret, 6-114
 Madden, Eric, 4-93
 Madden, Karen E., 6-84
 Madden, Kay, 6-21
 Madden, William, 6-34, 6-58
 Madeira, David, 7-5
 Madenspacher, Joseph C., 5-10, 5-19, **5-45**
 Mader, Ben F., 4-36
 Mader, Elizabeth, 6-24
 Mader, James, 9-42
 Mader, Robert, 6-117
 Madigan, Albert E., 3-261, 3-273
 Madigan, Roger A., 3-261, 3-266
 Madigan, Thomas, 6-121
 Madison, James, 8-31
 Madl, Donald C., 4-106
 Madway, Hillard, 4-117
 Maffeo, Mario, 4-28
 Magalhaes, Hulda, 1-32
 Magaro, Samuel J., 5-30, 5-60, 5-61
 Maggi, Larry, 6-43
 Maggs, John W., 5-71
 Maggs, Mark, 9-42
 Maginnis, Peter T., 6-79
 Magnetta, Carl Jr., 6-112
 Maguire, James, 6-124
 Maguire, Matt, 7-13, 7-22
 Maguire, Matthew, 6-110
 Mahady, Michael R., 5-87
 Mahady, Paul W., 3-261, 4-113
 Mahany, Rowland B., 3-261, 3-272
 Maher, John, 7-11, 7-20
 Maher, John A., 3-105, 3-170, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-193, 4-140
 Maher, John A. III, 3-139, 3-266
 Maher Duessel, CPA, 6-68, 6-69, 6-76, 6-77, 6-78, 6-82
 Mahlman, Lou, 6-95
 Maholtz, Steve, 6-114
 Mahon, Paul J., 4-104
 Mahon, William P., 5-11, **5-46**
 Mahoney, Bonnie, 6-23

Mahoney, D. Jack, 6-124
 Mahoney, Harry G., 6-78
 Mahoney, Thomas V., 6-81
 Mahoney, Tim, 3-105, **3-139**, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-20
 Mahood, Joab K., 4-123
 Maiale, Nicholas J., 3-266, 4-141, 4-142
 Maier, Eugene Edward J., 5-20
 Maier, Virginia, 6-67
 Maille, Falconiero & Co., 6-60, 6-65, 6-67, 6-72, 6-94, 6-106
 Main, Robert L., 6-129
 Main, William R., 6-126
 Maine, Connie G., 3-266
 Mainwaring, Margaret R., 9-8
 Maisano, Daniel J., 5-70
 Maisel, Robin, 7-85
 Maitland, Derf W., 7-12, 7-21
 Maitland, Douglas, 6-127
 Maitland, Stephen R., 3-266, 4-114
 Majernik, David J., 9-30
 Major, Andrew, 4-68
 Major, Sandra J., 3-101, 3-105, **3-140**, 3-175, 3-185, 3-193, 3-256, 3-266, 4-109, 7-12, 7-21
 Major & Mastro, 6-99
 Majot, Kathleen H., 6-38
 Makarczyk, Brent, 6-56
 Makarczyk, Donna M., 6-74
 Malarik, David, 6-112
 Malast, Diana, 5-79
 Maleski, Cynthia M., 4-71
 Maley, Robert, 6-118
 Malin, Michael, 4-101
 Malinchak, Raymond, 6-55
 Malinowski, Michael, 6-77
 Malisheski, Rosemary, 6-91
 Malizia, Paul J., 6-18
 Mallery, Charles R., 3-261
 Mallon, Gregory M., 5-13, **5-46**
 Mallon, Pat, 6-97
 Mallory, Bradley L., 4-93, 4-148
 Malloy, Dan, 8-32
 Malloy, Edward, 6-121
 Malloy, Timothy, 6-94
 Malocu, Christopher, 6-130
 Malone, James F. III, 4-148
 Maloney, Carolyn B., 8-7
 Maloney, David M., 3-105, **3-140**, 3-171, 3-176, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-22
 Maloney, Matt, 6-94
 Malosky, David, 6-25
 Malovey, Troy, 9-43
 Manakos, George, 4-88
 Manbeck, Clarence F., 3-261
 Manbeck, Timothy, 6-127
 Manchester, Frank S., 4-51
 Manchin, Joe III, 8-9
 Mancini, Richard, 5-13, **5-46**
 Manderino, James J., 3-267, 3-275, 4-111, 4-133
 Manderino, Kathy M., 3-267
 Manderino, Louis L., 5-95, 5-97
 Manescu, Ronald S., 5-78
 Manfredi, William J., 5-9, **5-46**
 Mangerie, David, 6-113
 Mangio-Bittner, Nancy, 6-55
 Mangino, Matthew T., 4-130, 4-131
 Mangione, Jerre, 9-10
 Manion, John A., 6-69
 Manipole, Mike, 6-87
 Mankamyer, Susan, 5-85
 Mankey, John, 6-40
 Manko, Joseph M., 4-127
 Manmiller, Joseph C., 3-267
 Mann, Edward A., 4-53, **4-53**
 Mann, Jennifer L., 3-101, 3-106, **3-140**, 3-176, 3-183, 3-188, 3-193, 3-267, 4-109, 7-13, 7-22
 Mann, Michael, 6-114
 Mann, Robert J., 6-124
 Manning, George A., 6-120
 Manning, Helen Taft, 9-5

Manning, Jeffrey A., 5-10, **5-46**
 Manning, Joseph, 6-59
 Manns, Glenn K., 6-62
 Manos, George, 6-75
 Manross, Larry A., 6-59
 Mansfield, Robert, 6-122
 Manson, Kenneth L., 6-124
 Mansour, Mark S., 5-87
 Mantini, Marc, 6-112
 Mantz, Carl W., 3-182, 3-267
 Manue, Arthur E., 4-36
 Manwaring, Roy A., 5-82
 Manweiler, R. Duff, 6-104
 Manzano-Diaz, Sara, 4-88
 Manzi, Paul, 5-74
 Manzullo, Donald A., 8-6
 Marakovits, Diane M., 5-82
 Marburger, Diane R., 6-17
 Marburger, Dianne, 9-31
 Marcarelli, John, 6-111
 March, Peyton C., 1-24
 Marchant, Kenny, 8-9
 Marchetti, Paul K., **4-126**
 Marchuk, Bohdan, 6-103
 Marcincin, Paul M., 4-124
 Marcinkevage, Richard W., 6-55
 Marcinko, Marla P., 6-70
 Marcks, Richard M., 4-40
 Marcus, Florence Lillian, 9-5
 Marcus, Mitchell K., 6-96
 Marcus, Robert S., **4-120**, 4-122
 Margerum, Rebecca Jo, 5-73
 Margeson, Stephen, 6-62
 Margetic, Doug, 6-121
 Margiotti, Charles J., 4-26
 Marhefka, Larry, 6-123
 Mari, James, 6-100
 Mariani, Anthony M., 5-10, **5-46**
 Mariani, Gina, 6-127
 Mariani, Jeanette A., 6-116
 Marin, Mel M., 7-5
 Marinari, J.P., 4-84
 Marinkovits, Joan, 5-89
 Marino, Joseph J., 4-75
 Marino, Mark, 6-103
 Marino, Michael, 9-42
 Marino, Thomas A., 7-5, 7-17
 Marino, Tom, 8-8, **8-14**, 8-18, 8-25
 Marion, Dennis, 6-23
 Mark, David W., 5-86
 Mark, John L., 6-118
 Mark, Jonathan, 5-14, **5-46**
 Mark Turnley & Associates, 6-79
 Markel, Dave, 6-109
 Markel, Larry R., 6-120
 Markell, Jack, 8-32
 Marker, James C., 6-40
 Markey, Edward J., 8-7
 Markham, William, 1-12
 Marking, Karl, 6-50
 Markle, John Jr., 4-76
 Markley, George T., 6-130
 Markley, Marian E., 9-5
 Markofski, Charles, 6-88
 Markosek, Joseph F., 3-101, 3-106, **3-140**, 3-169, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-193, 3-267, 4-134, 7-11, 7-20
 Markowski, Bonnie, 6-32
 Marks, Bruce S., 3-261
 Marks, Robert, 6-36
 Marks, Ronald J., 4-45
 Marks, Thomas E., 4-29
 Markwood, Vernon, 6-117
 Marles, Blake C., 9-33
 Marm, Walter J., Jr., 1-41
 Marmarou, Stratton, 6-58
 Marmion, Frank J. Jr., 3-267
 Marmo, Michael F., 5-10
 Marra, Art, 6-77
 Marrazzo, William J., 9-10
 Marrou, Andre, 7-82

- Marsden, Jay T., 6-102
 Marsh, Calvin, 6-131
 Marshall, Bruce, 6-120
 Marshall, Charles N., 4-128
 Marshall, Darlene, 6-45
 Marshall, Francis, 6-128
 Marshall, George C., 1-31
 Marshall, James, 6-52
 Marshall, Jeffery, 6-27
 Marshall, Jim, 3-106, **3-141**, 3-168, 3-182, 3-186, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267, 4-129, 7-11, 7-20
 Marshall, John, 6-102
 Marshall, Joseph W. III, 4-102, 4-107
 Marshall, Kathleen, 9-9
 Marshall, Kimberly, 6-59
 Marshall, Larry H., 6-126
 Marshall, Rob, 9-9
 Marshall, Roy E., 4-129
 Marshall, William T., 3-274
 Marshall-Blake, Lorina, 4-126
 Marsico, Ed, 6-23
 Marsico, Edward M. Jr., 4-99
 Marsico, Ron, 7-12, 7-21
 Marsico, Ronald S., 3-106, **3-141**, 3-174, 3-183, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267
 Marsili, Anthony G., 5-11, **5-46**
 Marsini, Colleen, 6-82
 Marteller, Jennifer V., 6-76
 Martell, John W., 6-124
 Martin, Armand A., 5-65
 Martin, Charles H., 6-17
 Martin, Christine, 4-60
 Martin, David, 6-69, 6-131
 Martin, Delores, 6-104
 Martin, Duane R., 6-102
 Martin, Edward, 3-282, 4-21
 Martin, Elwood, 6-51
 Martin, Gary, 6-26, 6-125, 6-126
 Martin, George A., 6-79
 Martin, Helen, 6-87
 Martin, James, 6-131
 Martin, James B., 6-32
 Martin, James M., 6-76
 Martin, James W., 4-64, 4-96, 4-97
 Martin, Joseph, 4-108
 Martin, Kenneth, 6-82
 Martin, Mark W., 5-72
 Martin, Maurice M., 4-123
 Martin, Michael, 6-132
 Martin, Richard E. II, 5-88
 Martin, Robert, 4-104, 6-82
 Martin, Ronald, 6-68
 Martin, Scott, 6-30
 Martin, Tammy, 6-117
 Martin, Todd A., 6-35
 Martin, Virginia, 9-30
 Martin, William, 6-116
 Martin, William J., 5-14, 5-19, **5-46**
 Martinelli, Armand M., 6-117
 Martinelli, Cathy A., 6-86
 Martinelli, Sylvia J., 6-120
 Martinez, Alfonso, 6-130
 Martinez, Angela, 6-24
 Martinez, Benjamin A., 4-131
 Martinez, Susana, 8-32
 Martini, Randy C., 5-66
 Martino, Anthony, 6-77
 Martino, Gregory S., 4-71
 Martino, John T., 4-88, 4-146
 Martin-Roberts, Gloria, 6-53
 Martinucci, Arthur R., 4-28
 Martire, L. Dennis, 4-76
 Martinan, Richard H., 6-64
 Marton, Ina Jean, 6-112
 Martone, Ralph A., 4-105, 4-106
 Martoni, Charles, 6-13
 Martson, William F., 4-36
 Martucci, Robert Jr., 6-80
 Martz, Joseph S., 4-10
 Martz, Robert, 6-121
 Martzen, Walter, 6-50
 Maruszczak, William I., 5-81
 Marwah, Ash K., 6-64
 Marwood, Rita J., 5-72
 Maryai, Robin, 6-28
 Maryott, David A., 6-51
 Marzano, Joe, 9-43
 Marzzacco, Joseph, 6-50
 Mas, Carol L., 6-62
 Masch, Michael J., 4-10, 4-12, 4-127
 Mascharka, Edward P., 4-104
 Mascharka, Edward P. III, 4-103
 Mascho, Steve L., 6-128
 Masciantonio, Christopher J., 4-75
 Masco, John Jr., 6-50
 Mase, Darrie L., 6-119
 Mase, Richard L., Sr., 7-21
 Mashall, Thomas R., 8-31
 Masich, Andrew, **4-112**, 4-114
 Masland, Albert H., 3-267, 4-15, 5-11, **5-46**
 Masland, Frank E. Jr., 4-104
 Masloff, Sophie, 9-7, 9-36
 Mason, Bradley, 6-33
 Mason, Charles, 1-15
 Mason, Curtis A. Sr, 6-123
 Mason, Merle L., 6-128
 Mason, Stephanie J., 6-88
 Massa, Joseph A. Jr., **5-60**
 Massafra, Richard, 7-11, 7-20
 Massaro, Gerald N., 4-131
 Masser, David E., 6-131
 Masser, Keith, 6-130
 Masser, Kurt A., **3-141**, 3-174, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-193, 3-256, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Massiah-Jackson, Frederica A., 5-9, **5-46**
 Masson, Martha Keller, 5-91
 Masson, Richard A., 5-15, 5-19, **5-46**
 Masteller, Lori, 6-22
 Masters, Austin, 6-129
 Masters, Thomas, 5-94
 Mastrangelo, Anthony G., 6-56
 Mastrofrancesco, Lesa, 6-86
 Masut, Adrienne L., 5-82
 Mateosky, John, 6-100
 Matheny, Phyllis Ranko, 6-43
 Mather, Richard A., **4-100**
 Mather, Richard P. Sr., 4-101
 Matheson, Jim, 8-9
 Mathews, Clarence, 6-128
 Mathias, John, 6-42
 Mathieu, John, 6-85
 Matlawski, J. Adam, 6-76
 Mator, Daniel J. Jr., 6-109
 Matson, Robert E., 4-86
 Matsui, Doris O., 8-5
 Matter, Timothy J., 6-115
 Mattem, Harry, 6-65
 Matthews, Charles, 6-51
 Matthews, Curtis, 6-100
 Matthews, Eric, 6-122, 9-31
 Matthews, James R., 6-35
 Matthews, Martin, 9-30
 Matthews, Robert J., 5-20
 Mattis, Robert, 6-58
 Mattison, Bervyn F., 4-68
 Mattleman, Marcienne S., 9-8
 Mattocks, Larry W., 6-124
 Mattox, Christopher R., 5-74
 Matula, R. Anthony, 6-54
 Matve, Pamela, 6-43
 Matzie, Robert, 4-112, 4-114
 Matzie, Robert F., 3-106, **3-141**, 3-169, 3-182, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-256, 3-267, 7-11, 7-20
 Mauchly, John W., 1-37
 Mauk, Jacob C., 4-91
 Maulo & Co., 6-72
 Maura, Wayne, 5-78
 Maurer, Joanne, 6-19
 Maurer, Stephanie G., 4-29
 Maust, Gregory J., 6-81
 Mawby, Nancy B., 4-117
 Maxey, George W., 5-94, 5-95
 Maxfield, Tom, 6-95
 Maxman, Susan, 9-7
 Maxwell, David O., 4-10, 4-12, 4-70
 Maxwell, Josh, 6-114
 May, John A., 4-86
 May, John S., 6-96
 May, Thomas H., 4-93
 May, Timothy J., 6-92
 Mayer, Louis M., 6-109
 Mayemik, David J., 3-267
 Maynard, Norman, 6-124
 Mayo, Jennifer, 6-67
 Mayrides, John, 6-30
 Mayros, Larry, 6-125
 Mays, Jack D., 6-42
 Mays, Vance H., 7-21
 Mazaika, David A., 6-122
 Mazia, Ted, 3-276
 Mazullo, Anthony J. Jr., 4-101
 Mazur, Lana, 6-79
 Mazur, Lee J., 5-20, **5-46**
 Mazur, Michael D., 6-74
 Mazzei, Frank, 3-261
 Mazzeo, Stephen A., 6-59
 Mazziotti, Donald F., 4-117
 Mazzola, William J., 5-20
 Mazzoni, Bruce, 6-87
 Mazzoni, Robert A., 5-14, **5-46**
 McAbee, Charlene R., 5-60
 McAfoose, Norm, 6-129
 McAllister, John E., 4-75
 McAndrew, Francis V., 6-39
 McAndrew, James, 6-72
 McAndrew, Mary Bonaventure, 9-4
 McAndrew, Toni M., 9-34
 McAndrews, R. Barry, 5-20
 McAneny, James L., **4-132**
 McAneny, Joseph J., 4-75
 McArdle, Paul, 6-114
 McAuliffe, Jane, 9-38
 McBeth, John, 6-116
 McBlain, John, 6-24, 9-32
 McBrian, Gary, 6-120
 McBride, Edward, 6-106
 McBride, Jason, 6-122
 McBride, John D., 5-13, 5-19, **5-47**
 McBride, Katherine Elizabeth, 9-4
 McBride, Stephen A., 5-84
 McBride, Thomas D., 4-26, 5-95
 McCabe, Kenneth T., 4-107
 McCaffery, Seamus P., 4-99, 5-9, **5-21**, 5-22, 5-95, 5-97
 McCain, John, 7-82, 8-5
 McCall, Dale, 6-55, 6-57
 McCall, Emmett, 6-19
 McCall, Keith R., 3-267, 3-275, 4-107, 4-111, 4-134
 McCall, Marilyn, 6-57
 McCall, Thomas J., 3-267
 McCall, Virginia Armitage, 9-4
 McCall, William, 6-57
 McCallin, Donald R., 6-73
 McCalmont, John S., 3-274
 McCann, Stephen, 3-275
 McCarrell, Samuel J.M., 3-270
 McCarthy, Carolyn, 8-7
 McCarthy, Daniel K., 6-32
 McCarthy, Eugene J., 7-82
 McCarthy, Henry J., 5-96
 McCarthy, John A.M., 4-97
 McCarthy, Kevin, 8-5, 8-10
 McCarthy, Leo, 6-98
 McCarthy, Michael E., 5-10, **5-47**
 McCarthy, Sean, 6-131
 McCarthy-Johnson, Vanessa, 6-70
 McCartney, Frank G., 4-91
 McCarty, John R., 4-64
 McCarty, Mark J., 6-115
 McCarville, James R., **4-129**
 McCaskill, Claire, 8-7

McCaul, Michael T., 8-9
 McCauley, Gail L., 6-110
 McCauley, Kolin D., 6-127
 McCausland, John, 1-22
 McClain, Frank B., 3-274
 McClain, Frank C., 4-25
 McClain, Richard D., 6-126
 McClaine, Bryan K., 6-123
 McClatchy, Richard A. Jr., 3-267
 McCleary, Paul E., 6-120
 McClellan, George B., 1-21
 McClellan, Mark M., 4-59
 McClelland, Rhonda, 6-34
 McClenney-Brooker, Cheryl, 4-114
 McClimans, Esther, 6-117
 McClintock, Dorothy E., 6-111
 McClintock, Tom, 8-5
 McCloskey, George F., 6-115
 McCloskey, Joseph F., 5-30
 McCloskey, Robert J., 9-32
 McCloud, Jeffrey K., 6-63
 McClure, James F. Jr., 8-30
 McClure, James H., 3-274
 McClure, Lamont Jr., 6-36
 McClure, S.S., 1-25
 McCluskey, James, 6-125
 McCollin, Frances, 9-4
 McColloch, Deborah, 6-47
 McCollum, Betty, 8-7
 McCollum, J. Brewster, 5-94, 5-95
 McComas, Drae, 7-13
 McConathy, Donald, 6-88
 McConnaughay, Philip, 9-37
 McConnell, Clifford H., 4-59
 McConnell, Mitch, 8-6, 8-10
 McCool, Suzanne, 6-35
 McCord, John P., 4-36
 McCord, Michael, 6-39
 McCord, Rob, 4-76, 4-115
 McCord, Robert M., 4-29, 4-31, 4-110, 4-111, 4-118, 4-124, 4-125, 4-133, 4-134, 4-141
 McCorkle, Ronald, 6-114
 McCormack, Daniel P., 6-124
 McCormack, Thomas J., 3-261
 McCormack, Thomas S., 3-276
 McCormick, Annie, 3-258
 McCormick, Cynthia N., 5-61
 McCormick, Gertrude H., 9-4
 McCormick, H.H., 3-274
 McCormick, James H., 4-144
 McCormick, Jon F., 6-129
 McCormick, Kathleen, 6-53
 McCormick, Marie, 6-60
 McCormick, Richard E. Jr., 5-11, 5-47
 McCormick, Timothy J., 6-53
 McCotter, Thaddeus G., 8-7
 McCouch, Mark, 6-93
 McCoury, Del, 9-9
 McCoy, Carol, 6-91
 McCoy, John M. Jr., 4-118
 McCoy, Joy Reynolds, 5-13
 McCracken, Mark B., 6-21
 McCray, C. Walter III, 5-73
 McCreary, Carolyn, 6-102
 McCreary, John, 6-112
 McCreesh, John J., 3-261
 McCreesh, Thomas P., 3-261
 McCue, Andrea, 6-30
 McCue, Billy, 7-9
 McCue, Don, 6-100
 McCue, John B., 3-267
 McCullen, James H. Jr., 9-31
 McCullough, David C., 9-10
 McCullough, Edward, 4-75
 McCullough, John, 4-46
 McCullough, John E. Jr., 6-128
 McCullough, Patricia A., 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-97
 McCullough, Ronald K. Jr., 6-120
 McCullough, Samuel A., 4-40, 4-117, 4-127
 McCune, Timothy F., 5-14, 5-30, 5-30, 5-47

McCurdy, Brent K., 6-117
 McCurdy, Donald M., 4-101, 4-102
 McCusker, Francis P., 3-261
 McCutcheon, Bernice A., 5-89
 McDaniel, Donna Jo, 5-10, 5-19, 5-47
 McDaniel, Fawn, 6-51
 McDavitt, Dan, 6-117
 McDermott, Brian C., 6-74
 McDermott, Irene E., 9-5
 McDermott, James T., 5-95
 McDermott, James T. Jr., 4-127
 McDermott, Jim, 8-9
 McDermott, Susan M., 4-75
 McDevitt, Carol J., 6-66
 McDevitt, Leonard M., 5-89
 McDivitt, Rodney T., 6-126
 McDonald, Anita, 9-37
 McDonald, Florence Penny, 6-70
 McDonald, John, 6-132
 McDonald, Joseph P. Jr., 6-86
 McDonald, Pamela I., 6-116
 McDonnell, Bob, 8-32
 McDonnell, Jeffrey W., 6-97
 McDonough, Coleman, 4-91, 6-77
 McDowell, Ken, 6-30
 McDowell, Tom L., 4-106
 McDyre, Robert, 6-66
 McElderry, Margaret K., 9-7
 McElhane, James, 6-131
 McElhane, Paul, 6-75
 McElhinny, Patrick, 6-53
 McElhone, Thomas, 6-80
 McElwaine, Francis E., 9-31
 McElwaine, Frank, 6-20
 McEntee, Gerald, 9-36
 McEnteer, Ben, 4-37, 4-117
 McErlane, James E., 4-128, 5-61
 McEvoy, Owen, 4-13
 McEwen, Daniel Neil, 5-80
 McEwen, Stephen J. Jr., 5-9, 5-30, 5-96
 McFadden, F. P. Kimberly, 5-10, 5-19
 McFadden, Frances Paula Kimberly, 5-47
 McFadden, Joe, 6-95
 McFadden, Lisa, 6-21
 McFadden, Terri Lee, 6-42
 McFadden, Thomas, 6-106
 McFall, Christine, 6-18
 McFartridge, Kip, 6-83
 McGarrigle, Thomas J., 6-24
 McGarrity, James, 6-74
 McGarvey, David, 6-28
 McGeehan, Harriet W., 9-6
 McGeehan, Michael, 6-108, 7-14, 7-22
 McGeehan, Michael P., 3-106, 3-142, 3-179, 3-184, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267
 McGeever, Francis, 7-84
 McGhee, Robert L., 6-128
 McGill, Eugene F., 3-267
 McGinley, Bernard L., 5-9, 5-26, 5-30, 5-97
 McGinley, Bernard L. II, 5-27, 5-30
 McGinley, Carol K., 5-13, 5-19, 5-30, 5-47
 McGinley, John R. Jr., 4-119
 McGinley, William, 6-19
 McGinn, James W., 6-71
 McGinn, Joseph, 4-144, 6-24
 McGinnis, Bernard B., 3-261
 McGinnis, Donald, 6-96
 McGinnis, James, 6-121
 McGinnis, Michael, 9-39
 McGinnis, Patrick J., 3-267
 McGinnis, Raymond P., 4-131
 McGinty, Kathleen A., 4-59
 McGinty, Kathleen M., 4-127
 McGlinchey, Herbert J., 3-261, 4-146
 McGlone, Gerald J. Jr., 6-114
 McGoff, Robert, 6-48
 McGoldrick, Thomas, 6-91
 McGonigle, J. Bradley III, 6-34
 McGovern, George, 7-82
 McGovern, Jacqueline, 6-39
 McGovern, James P., 8-7

McGovern, Michael L., 4-35
 McGowan, Ryan, 6-48
 McGrail, Patricia, 6-70
 McGranaghan, Joseph, 6-118
 McGrath, Brian P., 6-97
 McGrath, Kim, 6-85
 McGrath, L. Pat, 4-75
 McGrath, Michael J., 6-75
 McGrath, Scott, 5-78
 McGraw, Andrew J., 3-267
 McGraw, Elaine M., 5-89
 McGraw, Sean P., 5-77
 McGraw-Desmet, Maureen, 5-65
 McGregor, Daniel L., 6-132
 McGregor, Jack E., 3-261
 McGroarty, Michael, 6-76
 McGrory, Joseph J. Jr., 6-94
 McGuckin, Robert H., 7-13, 7-22
 McGuire, C. Brian, 6-75
 McGuire, Daniel R. L., 5-83
 McGuire, Edward C., 4-51
 McGuire, Timothy, 6-113
 McHale, Ann, 6-36
 McHale, James A., 4-35
 McHale, John M., 4-28
 McHale, Katherine, 3-267
 McHale, Michael, 6-63
 McHale, Paul, 3-267
 McHenry, Bruce, 6-124
 McHenry, Dennis, 6-124
 McHenry, Patrick, 6-22, 8-8
 McHugh, Constance Black, 3-267
 McHugh, Elizabeth A., 5-81
 McHugh, Jennifer, 4-71
 McHugh, John M., 8-8
 McHugh, Joseph J., 4-12
 McHugh, Raymond F., 6-17
 McLhattan, Fred, 3-267
 McLhinney, Charles T. Jr., 3-10, 3-19, 3-20, 3-33, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-261, 3-267, 4-94, 4-141
 McLhinney, Chuck, 7-10, 7-19
 McLhinney, John B., 6-93
 McLvaine, Patricia B., 6-109
 McLvaine Smith, Barbara, 3-267, 7-22
 McInerney, Patricia, 5-9, 5-47
 McIntosh, Charles P., 4-12
 McIntyre, James M., 3-267
 McIntyre, James P., 6-29
 McIntyre, Mike, 8-8
 McIntyre, Robert T., 4-75
 McKean, Thomas, 1-17, 3-280, 4-20, 5-94
 McKechnie, Michael D., 6-74
 McKee, Clyde E., 6-126
 McKee, Geneva, 9-30
 McKee, Theodore A., 8-28
 McKelman, Robert, 6-129
 McKeithan, Olive, 6-52
 McKelvey, Gerald J., 3-267
 McKenna, James, 6-83
 McKenna, Kathryn, 4-83
 McKenna, Patrick, 6-63
 McKenna, Paul H., 6-112
 McKenzie, William H., 4-63, 4-110, 4-133
 McKeon, Howard P. "Buck," 8-5
 McKeon, Laurence J., 5-73
 McKeown, Charles D., 6-72
 McKetta, Frank, 4-91
 McKiernan, Ross, 6-43
 McKim, William J., 6-76
 McKinley, David B., 8-9
 McKinley, William, 1-23, 8-31
 McKinney, Paul, 3-261
 McKirdy, James, 3-257
 McKown, Robert J., 6-69
 McLain, Henry, 6-125
 McLane, William J., 3-267
 McLaughlin, Albert, 9-42
 McLaughlin, C. Eugene, 5-61
 McLaughlin, Charles A. Jr., 5-89
 McLaughlin, Dan, 6-94
 McLaughlin, Daniel V., 6-121

- McLaughlin, Harry W. Jr., 6-112
 McLaughlin, Mary A., 8-29
 McLaughlin, Pam, 6-119
 McLaughlin, Regis T., 6-55
 McLaughlin, Sandra J., 9-7
 McLaughlin, Sean J., 8-29
 McLaughlin, Tim, 6-98
 McLaughlin, William, 4-83
 McLaughlin, William F., 6-62
 McLaughlin, William J. III, 3-261
 McLaughlin, William M., 4-63
 McLean, James, 6-61
 McLean, Joseph, 6-57
 McLin, Henry, 6-64
 McLinko, Douglas, 6-16
 McClure, Jill Francina, **4-18**
 McMahon, Robert A., 6-115
 McMahon, Tom, 6-58
 McMananon, Peter, 6-28
 McManus, James R. III, 6-64
 McMaster, Richard, 6-124
 McMaster, William L., 6-121
 McMaster, Karen J., 6-114
 McMath, Linda, 6-28
 McMeekin, Charles, 6-68
 McMenamin, Hugh J., 3-261
 McMenamin, John, 6-95
 McMichael, Virginia, 6-89
 McMillan, Hugh B., 6-129
 McMillan, Lex, 9-38
 McMillen, Brenda K., 4-125
 McMillen, James, 6-131
 McMillen, Joan Robinson, 6-21
 McMillen, Mary Ellen, 4-108
 McMillin, John R. Jr., 6-17
 McMonagle, Gerald F., 3-267
 McMonagle, Mary C., 9-33
 McMonagle, Robert, 6-97
 McMullen, Mike, 9-30
 McMurry, Shawn, 6-113
 McMurtrie, David, 9-42
 McNair, Earl P., 4-146
 McNairy, Francine, 9-8, 9-37
 McNairy, Gladys B., 9-6
 McNally, Christopher K., 3-267
 McNally, John, 9-30
 McNally, John III, 9-32
 McNarney, Joseph T., 1-31
 McNaughton, Diane, 9-32
 McNaughton, Mark S., 3-267
 McNeely, Ernie B., 6-69
 McNees, Barbara Baleman, 4-129
 McNeil, Anthony, 4-28
 McNeil, Hugh, 3-270
 McNeilly, Robert W., 6-73
 McNichol, Danielle, 4-40
 McNichol, Paul, 6-83
 McNulty, Eileen Healy, 4-86
 McNulty, Tim, 4-40
 McParlan, James, 1-26
 McPherson, Donald P. Jr., 3-261
 McPherson, James W., 6-129
 McPherson, Mary Patterson, 9-6
 McQuarrie, Kathy, 7-13, 7-22
 McQuiston, David M., 4-129
 McRae, C. Roger, 5-79
 McSorley, G. Frank, 4-148
 McTiernan, Robert L., 6-61
 McVay, John T., 5-47
 McVay, John T. Jr., 5-10
 McVerry, Terrence F., 3-267, 8-29
 McVey, Catherine C., 4-46, 4-131
 McWerther, James L., 4-146
 McWilliams, Carol, 6-97
 McWilliams, Douglas E. Jr., 4-104
 Meacham, Stephen, 6-110
 Mead, Charles, 6-130
 Mead, Judy Kraft, 6-45
 Mead, Margaret, 1-32
 Mead, Matthew, 8-32
 Meade, George G., 1-21
 Meade, John R., 3-261
 Meadows, Anna T., 9-8
 Meadows, Janice, 5-90
 Meagher, Paul Jr., 9-34
 Meakim, Edward G. Jr., 6-109
 Meals, Matthew A., 4-36
 Mealy, Carolyn J., 6-26
 Means, Charles, 6-74, 6-102
 Means, James, 6-125, 9-30
 Means, Rayford A., 5-9, **5-47**
 Means, Sue, 7-11, 7-20, 9-30
 Mearkle, Bryon L., 6-121
 Mears, Mark, 6-98
 Mease, Carl L., 3-257
 Mebus, Charles F., 3-267, 3-276, 4-63
 Medaglia, Larry J. Jr., 6-15
 Medd, Patricia A., 6-88
 Medich, Martha, 5-89
 Medvetz, Martin R., 6-28
 Medvetz, Rebecca, 6-28
 Medwid, Thomas, 6-95
 Meehan, J. Franklin, 4-51
 Meehan, Michael P., 9-34
 Meehan, Patrick, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, **8-15**, 8-18, 8-24
 Meehan, Shannon P., 7-14, 7-22
 Meehan, William A., 4-148
 Meehan, William Austin Jr., 5-83
 Meeks, Gregory W., 8-7
 Mehalko, Michael, 6-39
 Mehlburger, Lee R., 6-57
 Meighan, James, 6-61
 Meisel, Bede M., 6-125
 Meisenhelter, Douglas F., 5-89
 Meiskey, Norman B., 6-62
 Meltzer, Marcy, 6-88
 Mele, Mario, 4-122
 Meling, Diane L., 6-16
 Melinson, James R., 5-96
 Mello, Anthony J., 3-267
 Mellon, Andrew W., 1-27
 Mellon, Robert J., 5-11, **5-47**
 Mellon family, 1-25
 Mellor, Richard L. Jr., 6-76
 Mellott, Doretta, 6-27
 Mellott, Wendy Richards, 5-75
 Mellow, James J., 4-118
 Mellow, Robert J., **3-20**, 3-261, 3-271, 4-111, 4-133
 Melman, Milton, 4-142
 Melnick, Wayne S., 6-73
 Meloy, Frank J., 6-94
 Meloy, Mary Ann, 4-33, 4-146, 9-30
 Melrose, Ellen, 9-30
 Meluskey, Frank J., 3-267
 Melvin, Joan Orie, 5-9, **5-21**, 5-22, 5-95, 5-96
 Membrino, John T., 6-122
 Mempelsson, Roger, 5-94
 Mencer, Glenn E., 5-97
 Menditto, Paul D., 6-93
 Mendla, Chris, 6-107
 Menendez, Robert, 8-7
 Mengerlinghausen, Bernard, 6-60
 Menhorn, Harry G. Jr., 3-267
 Mennin, Peter, 1-38
 Mensch, Bob, 7-10, 7-19
 Mensch, Jeffrey L., 5-85
 Mensch, Robert, 3-10, **3-20**, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-261, 3-267
 Mensch, Robert B., 3-256
 Menster, Michael J., 6-58
 Mentecki, Todd, 6-56
 Mentzer, Jack, 6-63
 Mentzer, Steven C., 6-76
 Mercado-Arroyo, Wanda, 9-33
 Mercante, Robert, 6-131
 Mercer, Alberta, 9-34
 Mercer, Robert, 9-34
 Mercur, Ulysses, 5-94, 5-95
 Mercuri, Donna, 6-67
 Mercuri, John J., 5-77
 Mergioti, James, 9-39
 Merhige, Mario, 6-35
 Merica, Gary A., 4-125, 4-126
 Merisolis, Ernest G., 7-12
 Merkel, Beverly Valvano, 6-116
 Merkle, Jeff, 8-8
 Merli, Theresa, 6-35
 Merrell, Monica R., 6-101
 Merrell, William, 9-34
 Merriam, Mary-Linda Sorber, 9-7
 Merritt, Mike, 6-60
 Merry, James R., 3-267
 Merski, Bob, 6-25
 Merski, Robert, 6-52
 Mervis, Sonie, 6-14
 Messa, Joseph L., 7-23
 Messa, Rita, 6-52
 Messa, Robert A., 5-30
 Messer, Howard F., 4-126
 Messerschmidt, Frantz H., 6-31
 Messersmith, Frank, 6-122
 Messina, Robert, 6-58
 Messing, Scott, 4-88
 Messinger, Henry C., 3-261, 3-272
 Mest, Ronald C., 5-89
 Mestrezat, S. Leslie, 5-95
 Metcalf, Charles, 6-130
 Metcalf, Sharon, 6-129
 Metcalfe, Daryl, 3-106, **3-142**, 3-168, 3-182, 3-188, 3-193, 3-267, 7-9, 7-11, 7-20
 Meter, Marvin G., 6-122
 Metros, Michael M., 5-75
 Metros, Ron, 9-32
 Metta, Jon, 6-56
 Mettley, Robert M., 6-31
 Metts, Keith B., 6-73
 Metz, Tom, 6-61
 Metzgar, Carl Walker, 3-106, **3-142**, 3-172, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Metzgar, Joseph T., 6-94
 Metzgar, Sherman, 6-118
 Metzger, Dale L., 4-124
 Metzger, Theodore T. Jr., 4-104
 Metzker, Dan, 6-122
 Metzker, Ray K., 9-11
 Meuser, Dan, **4-83**, 4-86
 Meyer, Donald, 9-40
 Meyer, Lynda, 6-92
 Meyer, William A. Jr., 6-118
 Meyers, Eileen L., 6-80
 Meyers, Shawn, 5-14, **5-47**
 Meyers, Stanley, 4-83
 Meyerson, Margy Ellin, 9-6
 Mica, John L., 8-5
 Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony III, 3-106, **3-142**, 3-178, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267
 Miccarelli, Nick, 7-14, 7-22
 Micek, John, 3-258
 Michael, Beverly J., 6-22
 Michael, Jeffrey S., 6-91
 Michael, Patricia, 6-102
 Michael, Philip, 6-59
 Michaels, Theodore P. Jr., 5-70
 Michalski, Sally, 5-93
 Michaud, Michael H., 8-6
 Michelbacher, David, 9-33
 Michener, James, 1-37, 9-10
 Michetti, Antonio D., 7-12, 7-21
 Michlovic, Thomas A., 3-267
 Michlovic, Thomas J., **4-138**, 4-140
 Micka-Salak, Ellen, 6-57
 Mickey, Cynthia A., 6-118
 Mickle, J. Warren, 4-139
 Mickle, John W. III, 6-90
 Micozzie, Nicholas A., 3-106, **3-143**, 3-178, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-193, 3-267, 7-14, 7-22
 Micozzie-Acquire, Kelly A., 5-74
 Micsky, Daniel K., 6-128
 Middendorf, William B., 4-59
 Middleswarth, Ner, 3-274
 Middleton, Chris, 6-89
 Middleton, William, 6-89

- Miele, Elizabeth, 6-60
 Mier, Harry J. Jr., 4-79
 Mifflin, Thomas, 1-16, 1-17, 3-273, 3-280, 4-20
 Migliaccio, Patrick A., 6-51
 Migliori, Malisa M., 6-73
 Mihalich, Herman, 3-267
 Mihalk, Edward G. Jr., 5-85
 Mika, Eric M., 6-39
 Mike, Benjamin, 6-61
 Mikec, David, 6-79
 Mikulak, Theodore J., 5-86
 Mikulski, Barbara A., 8-6
 Mikush, Gail, 6-61
 Milakovic, George, 6-82
 Milander, John Jr., 6-117
 Milanes, Gabe, 9-31
 Milano, Todd, 9-39
 Milanovich, Fred R., 3-267
 Milbrand, William, 6-58
 Milford, Marsha, 6-57
 Milito, Larry, 6-49
 Mill, Edward W., 4-134
 Millard, David, 3-106, **3-143**, 3-175, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-193, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Millard, John, 6-119
 Millen, Mark, 9-42
 Millen, Pamela, 9-32
 Miller, Alan S., 6-15
 Miller, Amy, 9-41
 Miller, Annabel R., 6-33
 Miller, Barbara D., 6-103
 Miller, Barry M., 6-35
 Miller, Barton, 6-102
 Miller, Bonnie, 6-75
 Miller, Brad, 8-8
 Miller, Bradley, 6-115
 Miller, Brett R., 6-89
 Miller, Brian L., 6-126
 Miller, Brittney, 4-16
 Miller, Candice S., 8-7
 Miller, Carl L., 6-124
 Miller, Carol A., 6-40
 Miller, Charles M., 5-12, **5-47**
 Miller, Craig P., 5-12, **5-47**
 Miller, Dan, 6-77
 Miller, Daniel C., 6-53
 Miller, Daryl A., 6-56
 Miller, David, 6-114
 Miller, David B., 6-114
 Miller, David P., 5-77
 Miller, Dean, 6-132
 Miller, Dewey H., 4-106
 Miller, Don T. Jr., 6-122
 Miller, Donald K., 6-103
 Miller, Donna Reed, 6-47
 Miller, Dorothy, 6-64
 Miller, Edward R., 4-104
 Miller, Eileen, 6-112
 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25, 9-4
 Miller, Eric J., 6-114
 Miller, Eugene A., 6-131
 Miller, Fred B., 5-67
 Miller, Garrett, 6-113
 Miller, Gary, 4-13
 Miller, Gary E., 6-125
 Miller, Gary G., 8-5
 Miller, George, 8-5
 Miller, George J., 4-101
 Miller, George M., 4-106
 Miller, Gregory L., 6-131
 Miller, Harry I., 6-121
 Miller, Henry D., 6-116
 Miller, Hope P., 6-19
 Miller, Jack E., 5-80
 Miller, James, 6-108
 Miller, Jamie, 6-125
 Miller, Jane A., 6-103
 Miller, Jeff, 8-5
 Miller, Jeffrey B., 4-91
 Miller, Jeffrey C., 5-71
 Miller, John C., 3-261
 Miller, John H. Jr., 4-117
 Miller, Karen, 4-117, 4-119, 4-127, 9-8
 Miller, Kenneth Jr., 6-123
 Miller, Kenneth N., 5-89
 Miller, Krista M., 6-38
 Miller, Leslie A., 4-14, 5-30, 9-8
 Miller, Lester Jr., 6-118
 Miller, Linda, 6-26
 Miller, Linda Wallach, 5-14, **5-47**
 Miller, Lloyd, 6-89
 Miller, Margaret C., 5-10, **5-48**
 Miller, Marlin, 9-10
 Miller, Marvin E., 3-267
 Miller, Marvin E. Jr., 3-267
 Miller, Myra, 6-14
 Miller, Randall, 6-36
 Miller, Regina "Ginger" Gouger, 9-10
 Miller, Rex, 6-126
 Miller, Ron, 7-12, 7-21
 Miller, Ronald E., 3-106, **3-143**, 3-174, 3-185, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267
 Miller, Ruth Weir, 9-5
 Miller, Samuel, 6-85
 Miller, Sandra, 6-40
 Miller, Sheila, 3-267
 Miller, Stanley A., 4-83
 Miller, Steve, 6-91, 9-31
 Miller, Thomas G. Jr., 5-65
 Miller, Troy, 9-35
 Miller, Wallace E., 6-40
 Miller, William C., 6-115
 Millett, Bartley E., 6-122
 Milligan, Mary Louise, 9-5
 Millin, Dawn, 6-26
 Millin, Pamela F., 6-26
 Millin, Paul H., 5-20
 Milliron, Daniel J., 4-117, 5-12, **5-48**
 Milliron, John P., 3-267
 Millner, Marlon, 6-67
 Mills, Beth S., 5-65
 Mills, Caprice M., 6-98
 Mills, Edward W., 4-111
 Mills, Frank P., 5-71
 Mills, Jan Sr., 6-48
 Mills, Paul D., 4-36
 Milne, Duane, 3-106, **3-143**, 3-178, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-22
 Mimms, William R., 7-85
 Minardi, Amanda, 6-119
 Mincer, Thomas E., 6-87
 Minehart, Jeffrey B., 5-10, **5-48**
 Minehart, Katherine, 9-10
 Minehart, Thomas Z., 4-28, 4-31
 Miner, Frank L., 6-132
 Miner, James S., 5-88
 Miner, Ross, 6-125
 Minger, Linda, 6-80
 Mingey, Richard G., 4-117
 Minich, Ralph, 6-20
 Minito, John C., 6-90
 Minnich, Sharon, 4-12, 4-86
 Minnick, Charles A. Jr., 6-119
 Minnier, Marybeth, 6-118
 Minnotte, William P., 4-36
 Minor, Beverly R., 4-123
 Minor, James, 9-32
 Minor, Stephen P. B., 5-15, 5-19
 Minor, Steve, **5-48**
 Minora, Carmen D., 5-14, **5-48**
 Minshew, Nancy J., 9-8
 Mintz, Ronald S., 4-117
 Minyon, Michael J. Jr., 6-54
 Minzenberg, Barbara, 4-51, 4-83
 Mirabito, Richard, 3-106, **3-144**, 3-173, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Mirachi, Eugene J., 4-75
 Mirenda, Rosalie, 9-39
 Mirizio, Stephen J., 6-52
 Misceovich, George, 3-267
 Miscoe, Michael D., 6-118
 Mislitsky, Richard P., 6-104
 Mistick, Barbara, 9-40
 Mitchell, Brenda, 4-88, 4-125, 4-128
 Mitchell, Brian, 4-114
 Mitchell, Daryl, 6-77
 Mitchell, David E., **4-17**
 Mitchell, Herbert G., 6-51
 Mitchell, James T., 5-94, 5-95
 Mitchell, Jeffrey, 6-45
 Mitchell, John, 1-26, 5-96
 Mitchell, K. Michael, 6-101
 Mitchell, Karen, **4-6**
 Mitchell, Oliver C. Jr., 4-141, 4-142
 Mitchell, Ruth Crawford, 9-4
 Mitchell, Silas Weir, 1-21
 Mitchell, Stacy, 4-68
 Mitchell, Therese L., 4-97
 Mitchell, Walter, 6-117
 Mitchell, William E. Sr., 6-74
 Mitchell/Giurogola, 9-10
 Mitcho, Anthony, 6-90
 Mix, Tom, 1-37
 Mizgorski, Lori, 6-80
 Mizner, John F., 4-119
 Mlakar, Les, 6-93
 Mlakar, Leslie J., 6-78
 Mock, Marie, 6-54
 Moder, William J. III, 6-53
 Moehlmann, Nicholas B., 3-267, 4-111, 4-134
 Moeller, Ed, 6-61
 Moffatt, Lee, 6-77
 Mofte, Barb, 6-44
 Mohan, John P., 6-108
 Mohnkem, Heather, 6-42
 Mohr, Emaline K., 9-6
 Mohr, Stephen L., 4-106
 Mohrbacher, Linda, 7-85
 Molchany, William J. Jr., 6-118
 Molick, James, 6-124
 Molinaro, Michael, 6-76
 Molineux, Donald, 6-70
 Molish, Richard A., 6-131
 Moll, Greg, 6-82
 Moll, Thomas M., 6-70
 Mollard, Tikhon, 9-40
 Mollica, Anthony, 6-120
 Molony, David, 7-13, 7-22
 Molter, Gregory L., 6-129
 Monaco, Frank, 6-68
 Monaghan, Edward E., 6-82
 Monahan, Brian, 9-34
 Monahan, John, 6-72
 Mondale, Walter F., 7-82, 7-83, 8-31
 Mondesire, J. Whyatt, 4-118
 Monighan, Joshua, A., 7-17
 Monroe, James, 8-31
 Mont, Franklin G., 4-75
 Montanari, David, 6-121
 Montecalvo, Albert, 6-117
 Montella, David, 6-106
 Montella, Gerald C., 5-91
 Montemuro, Frank J. Jr., 5-95, 5-96
 Montemuro, Paul, 6-123
 Montgomery, Aubrey, 9-36
 Montgomery, Cary, 6-92
 Montgomery, Grant, 6-79
 Montgomery, Harry M., 5-96
 Montgomery, William R., 4-68
 Monticello, Samuel D., 6-103
 Montross, Dennis, 6-45
 Montross, Richard, 6-45
 Moomaw, Paul, 3-273, 3-276
 Moon, Judy F., 6-19
 Moon, William P. Jr., 6-57
 Moore, Bernard A., 5-13, **5-48**
 Moore, Beverly, 6-117
 Moore, Charles, 6-44, 6-116
 Moore, Clyde M., 6-121
 Moore, Enoch S. Jr., 4-104
 Moore, Eugenia, 6-70
 Moore, Gwen, 8-9
 Moore, Harriane B. Hannon, 6-33

- Moore, Helen Mason, 9-6
 Moore, James N., 3-257
 Moore, Joanne, 6-106
 Moore, Margaret A., 4-46
 Moore, Marianne, 1-25, 1-37
 Moore, Martha, 7-5
 Moore, Michael M., 6-129
 Moore, Nicholas, 5-94
 Moore, Robert E., 4-75
 Moore, Robin, 1-37
 Moore, S. Edward, 3-276
 Moore, Shirley, 4-46
 Moore, Stephanie A., 4-17
 Moore, William J., 3-261, 4-142
 Moore, William T., 6-123
 Morales, Joseph, 6-54
 Moran, Ann, 4-112, 4-114
 Moran, James, 9-37
 Moran, James P., 8-9
 Moran, Jerry, 8-6
 Moran, John E., 7-13
 Moran, Timothy, 6-103
 Moran, William J., 4-142
 Morani, Alma Dea, 9-6
 Morano, Jayme, 6-116
 Morby, Jacqueline C., 9-8
 More, Nicholas, 3-273
 Moreno, Lisa A., 6-13
 Morgan, Bob, 7-13
 Morgan, Christina Tori, 6-81
 Morgan, Diane, 6-35
 Morgan, Helen I., 6-31
 Morgan, James, 6-128
 Morgan, John Pierpont, 1-27
 Morgan, Lee, 7-12, 7-21
 Morgan, William F., 5-20
 Morgan, Yvonne, 9-34
 Morganelli, John M., 6-36
 Moriarty, Richard M., 6-116
 Morin, Peter A., 5-92
 Morley, Christopher, 1-37
 Morley, Douglas C., 6-38
 Morocco, John, 6-86
 Morreale, Michael L., 6-32
 Morrill, Michael, 7-84
 Morris, Anthony, 5-94
 Morris, Chuck, 6-27
 Morris, Eleanor Gangloff, 9-5
 Morris, Gouverneur, 1-16
 Morris, John P., 4-128
 Morris, John W., 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-60
 Morris, Michael J. Jr., 5-92
 Morris, Peter, 6-68
 Morris, Robert, 1-16
 Morris, Samuel W., 3-267, 4-114
 Morris, Walter E., 3-261
 Morrison, Charles, 6-131
 Morrison, Christian, 6-118
 Morrison, James R., 6-67
 Morrison, Thomas A., 5-96
 Morrone, Colleen P., 6-86
 Morrow, Kathy A., 5-14, 5-19, 5-48
 Morrow, Mary Rice, 9-4
 Morse, Anne Bennett, 6-91
 Morse, Samuel, 1-29
 Mortimer, Gregory, 6-20
 Morton, Amy C., 4-51
 Morton, Clifford A., 6-61
 Morton, John, 1-4, 3-273, 5-94
 Morton, Levi P., 8-31
 Moscato, Anthony C., 4-107
 Mosco, Marlene, 9-8
 Mosebey, G. Sherlyn, 6-29
 Moser, Brian, 6-93
 Moser, Judy, 6-17
 Mosher, Charles, 6-122
 Moshier, Amy J., 6-38
 Mosholder, Harry W., 6-130
 Moskovitz, Joseph, 6-57
 Mosley, Gloria, 6-117
 Mosley, Thaddeus, 9-10
 Moss, Bradley K., 5-83
 Moss, Hal, 4-134
 Moss, Keith, 6-117
 Moss, Sandra Mazer, 5-9, 5-48
 Mossman, William, 6-68
 Mott, John, 6-89
 Mott, Lucretia, 1-18, 1-19, 1-25
 Motto, Dominick, 5-15, 5-19, 5-48
 Motzer, Steven, 6-100
 Motznik, James A., 5-65
 Moul, Dan, 7-12, 7-21
 Moul, Daniel P., 3-106, 3-144, 3-174, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-194, 3-267
 Mountcastle, Brooks, 7-12
 Mounts, James A., 6-131
 Moury, Timothy J., 6-61
 Mowen, Ralph E., 6-64
 Mowery, Cassandra, 6-61
 Mowery, Harold F., 4-127
 Mowery, Harold F. Jr., 3-261, 3-267, 4-142
 Mowod, George J., 4-86
 Mowrer, Gordon B., 4-124, 6-49
 Mowry, Mike, 4-28
 Mowry, R. Gerald, 6-121
 Moyer, Paulette, 6-100
 Moyer, A. Marilyn Jr., 4-36
 Moyer, Andrew, 6-82
 Moyer, Barry L., 6-105
 Moyer, Charles, 7-22
 Moyer, Fred, 6-118
 Moyer, George, 9-34
 Moyer, Glenn, 4-37, 4-115, 4-118
 Moyer, Jay R., 3-267, 4-60, 7-12, 7-21
 Moyer, John, 5-59
 Moyer, Marc A., 6-87
 Moyer, Neil R. Jr., 6-131
 Moyer, Randy R., 6-109
 Moyer, Timothy, 4-123
 Moyer, William G., 6-122
 Moyer, William R., 4-93
 Moyle, Margaret A. Bisignani, 5-14
 Mrkobrad, Milan K., 5-59
 Mrkonic, Emil, 3-267
 Much, Nathan, 6-77
 Mudd, Emily Hartshorne, 9-5
 Muench, K. Paul, 4-142
 Muhammad, Michael C., 7-23
 Muhlich, Carol, 6-58
 Muhlberg, Frederick, 1-16, 3-273
 Muhlberg, Henry Melchior, 1-14
 Muhlberg, Peter, 1-16
 Muhr, John R., 6-112
 Muir, James, 6-129
 Muir, John, 6-116
 Muir, Keith, 6-126
 Muir, Malcolm, 8-29
 Muir, William Jr., 4-75
 Muir, William R., 4-71
 Mulally, Dennis E., 6-122
 Muldowney, James T., 6-57
 Mulgrew, Robert, 5-84
 Mulhern, Patrick J., 6-114
 Mulholland, Stacey, 6-102
 Muhollen, Steve, 6-123
 Mullen, Carmella, 5-30, 5-30
 Mullen, James, 9-38
 Mullen, Martin P., 3-267
 Mullen, Michael M., 3-267
 Mullen, Robert, 6-117
 Mullen, Tim, 7-21
 Muller, Douglas N., 6-98
 Muller, H. Arnold, 4-68
 Muller, James, 6-13
 Muller, Nicholas P., 4-131
 Mullery, Gerald J., 3-106, 3-144, 3-176, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-194, 7-13, 7-21
 Mulligan, Kathleen R., 5-10, 5-48
 Mullin, Thomas M., 6-110
 Mullin, William V., 3-261
 Mulnix, Bobby, 6-51
 Mulroy, John P., 5-92
 Multari, Kathleen, 6-52
 Multhauf, Arleen, 9-31
 Mulvaney, Mike, 8-8
 Mulvey, Edward P., 4-99
 Mulvihill, Dennis J., 3-273
 Mumma, C. Harold, 6-68
 Mummah, Kenneth A., 5-14, 5-48
 Mumment, Clarence S. Jr., 6-63
 Munden, Ruby Robinson, 6-63
 Mundie, Jack, 6-53
 Mundy, Hugh F., 5-20
 Mundy, Phyllis, 3-106, 3-144, 3-176, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-256, 3-267, 7-13, 7-21
 Mundy, Sallie Updyke, 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Munley, Anne, 9-39
 Munley, James, 8-30
 Munley, Linda, 6-30
 Munley, Marion L., 3-276
 Munley, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-48
 Munsee, Rex, 6-20
 Munsie, John, 6-69
 Munz, Brenda, 6-18
 Muraca, Denise, 6-63
 Murcko, Michael, 6-128
 Murdoch, David A. Jr., 4-117
 Murkowski, Lisa, 8-5
 Muroski, Chester B., 5-20
 Murphy, Arthur, 6-71
 Murphy, Austin J., 3-261
 Murphy, Christina A., 6-74
 Murphy, Christopher S., 8-5
 Murphy, Clarence, 6-105
 Murphy, Jan, 3-258
 Murphy, Kelly, 6-62
 Murphy, Kevin P., 3-106, 3-145, 3-175, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-21
 Murphy, Laura M. Turlip, 5-77
 Murphy, Lois, 5-14, 5-48
 Murphy, Margaret Theresa, 5-9, 5-48
 Murphy, Pamela, 6-116
 Murphy, Patrick J., 7-5, 7-17
 Murphy, Robert S., 4-25
 Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., 3-267
 Murphy, Thomas P., 5-89
 Murphy, Tim, 7-5, 7-17
 Murphy, Timothy F., 3-261, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
 Murphy, Tom, 6-44
 Murphy, Wayne T., 6-112
 Murphy, William, 6-52
 Murray, Hugh J. Sr., 6-111
 Murray, Ian, 9-36
 Murray, James, 6-77
 Murray, Jane M., 6-83
 Murray, John, 4-46
 Murray, John S. III, 5-81
 Murray, Martin L., 3-257, 3-261, 3-271
 Murray, Mary P., 5-65
 Murray, Michael B., 6-84
 Murray, Patty, 8-9
 Murray, Robert J., 6-112
 Murray, Thomas J., 6-76
 Murray, Vaughn, 6-129
 Murray, Virginia, 6-39
 Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May, 6-85
 Murt, Thomas P., 3-106, 3-145, 3-178, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-22
 Murton, Joseph, 6-57
 Murzyn, Joe, 4-16
 Muscalus, Robert S., 4-68, 4-126
 Musick, Faye, 6-105
 Muskens, Wilfred, 4-40
 Muskie, Edmund, 7-83
 Musmanno, John L., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-30, 5-60, 5-96
 Musmanno, Michael, 1-37
 Musmanno, Michael A., 5-95
 Musmanno, Neal, 4-51
 Musselman, Lowell S., 6-113
 Musser, Alice, 6-40
 Musser, Todd, 6-126
 Mustalkes, Ted, 6-119

Mustello, Marci, 9-31
 Mustello, Michelle M., 6-17
 Mustio, Mark, 7-11, 7-20
 Mustio, T. Mark, 3-106, **3-145**, 3-170, 3-182, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267
 Musto, Raphael J., **3-20**, 3-261, 3-267, 4-127, 4-142
 Musulin, Michael J., 5-69
 Mutch, J. Margaret Ada, 9-6
 Muth, Dawson R., 5-30
 Muth, Michael R., 5-80
 Muti, Riccardo, 9-10
 Mutlu, Katie, 6-22
 Mychak, Michael F., 5-89
 Myer, Clancy, 3-101, **3-111**, 3-276
 Myer, E. Reed, 3-274
 Myers, Charles H., 6-125
 Myers, Curtis, 6-85
 Myers, Dave, 6-115
 Myers, Dene, 6-130
 Myers, Dwight, 6-132
 Myers, Gary L., 6-82
 Myers, James A., 6-51
 Myers, Jen, 9-31
 Myers, Jesse J., 6-124
 Myers, John, 3-106, **3-145**, 3-181, 3-184, 3-194, 3-267, 7-23
 Myers, Kurt, 4-93
 Myers, Linda K., 6-13
 Myers, Linus, 5-93
 Myers, Michael, 3-267
 Myers, Morey M., 4-14
 Myers, Peggy, 6-71
 Myers, R. David, 4-59
 Myers, Rebekah, 4-16
 Myers, Robert, 4-102
 Myers, Robert D., 4-101
 Myers, Robert L. III, 3-261
 Myers, Robert L. Jr., 4-37
 Myers, Robert M., 6-113
 Myers, Sondra, 9-6, 9-11
 Myers, Sue, 6-85
 Myers, Tamara, 1-37
 Myers, Terry, 6-120
 Myers, W. Logan III, 6-108
 Mylant, John F., 6-105
 Mylin, Amos H., 3-270
 Mylin, Stuart J., 5-77
 Myrick, Gary, 8-10
 Myrick, Sue Wilkins, 8-8

– N –

Nace, Carl, 6-37
 Nace, Craig L., 6-118
 Nader, Ralph, 7-82
 Nadler, Jerrold, 8-7
 Nagel, Daniel P., 6-117
 Nagel, John, 6-58
 Nagin, Daniel S., 4-86
 Nagle, Eric E., 6-129
 Nagle, John, 6-78
 Nagle, John D., 6-92
 Nagle, Ronald C., 5-20
 Nagy, Glenn P., 6-69
 Nahill, Charles F. Jr., 3-267
 Naidoff, Stephanie, 9-8
 Naiko, Richard, 6-102
 Nailor, Jerry L., 3-267
 Nakashima, George, 9-11
 Nalesnik, Bruce, 6-19, 7-13
 Nalitz, William R., 5-11, 5-19, 5-48
 Namie, Michael, 6-43
 Nanovic, Roger N., 5-15, **5-48**
 Napolitano, Grace F., 8-5
 Napolitano, Janet A., 8-4
 Napper, Steven, 6-82
 Narcise, John M., 6-111
 Nardick, Ronald E., 6-120
 Nardone, Michael, 4-83, 4-84, 4-118
 Nardozzi, Paul, 6-63
 Narlesky, James J., 5-82
 Nase, John, 6-95
 Nash, Dorothy Klenke, 9-4
 Nashlock, Michael, 6-128
 Nassar, S. Kwellin, 4-118
 Nasshorn, Donald, 5-68
 Nau, Dennis B., 6-19
 Naugle, Andrea E., 6-32
 Nauhaus, Lester G., 5-10, **5-49**
 Nauman, Gertrude Olmsted, 9-5
 Naus, Scott W., 5-20
 Naylor, Alan G., 5-89
 Naylor, Daniel R., 7-13, 7-21
 Naylor, Gregory, 4-28
 Naylor, Stephen C., 6-37
 Neafcy, Thomas J. Jr., 6-94
 Neal, Charles L., 6-131
 Neal, Joseph, 6-128
 Neal, Richard E., 8-7
 Nealen, Brian, 6-114
 Nealon, Terrence R., 5-14, **5-49**
 Nealon, William J. Jr., 8-29
 Neary, Joseph W., 6-82
 Neeb, Anne LaCour, 4-107
 Needy, William, 6-85
 Neely, Craig, 6-64
 Neese, James P., 6-126
 Neff, L. Stewart, 6-126
 Neff, Samuel G., 3-261
 Neff, Thomas G., 6-129
 Negley, James N., 6-87
 Negley, Randall E., 6-92
 Negrin, Richard, 6-47
 Neiderhiser, Floyd, 6-132
 Neidert, Christopher L., 6-90
 Neidick, Ross, 6-49
 Neifield, Marsha H., 5-83
 Neikirk, Malcolm, 6-85
 Neil, Robert, 6-43
 Neilson, Edward J., 4-75
 Neiman, Paula V., 6-13
 Neipris, Jonathan P., 4-71
 Nelles, James C., 6-59
 Nelligan, James L., 4-86
 Nelson, Ben, 8-7
 Nelson, Bill, 8-5
 Nelson, Ed M., 6-129
 Nelson, Edward E., 6-118
 Nelson, Ivory, 9-37
 Nelson, James, 4-42
 Nelson, Kimberly T., 4-60
 Nelson, Patricia, 6-110
 Nelson, Renee S., 6-60
 Nelson, Scott H., 4-83
 Nero, Dennis, 6-58
 Nero, Peter, 9-10
 Nesbitt, Elizabeth, 9-5
 Nesbitt, Gregory S., 6-93
 Nesbitt, Harry J. III, 5-81
 Ness, Harry M., 5-12, **5-49**
 Ness, Stambaugh, 6-84
 Nestel, Thomas J. III, 6-83
 Neugebauer, Randy, 8-9
 Neugebauer, William, 6-48
 Neuin, Sallie A., 6-31
 Neukrug, Howard, 6-47
 Neuman, Brandon P., **3-146**, 3-171, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 7-11, 7-20
 Neuman, Nancy, 4-117
 Neuman, Nancy A.M., 9-7
 Nevel, Homer, 6-131
 Nevels, James E., 4-142
 Nevin, Angela, 6-96
 Nevius, Teleta A., 4-84
 New, Arnold L., 5-9, **5-49**
 New, Shelley Robins, 5-9
 Newcomer, Craig, 6-68
 Newcomer, Thomas L., 6-62
 Newell, William J., 3-270
 Newman, Carol, 6-16
 Newman, Jonathan H., 4-122

Newman, Julia, 6-95
 Newman, Libby, 9-7
 Newman, Sandra Schultz, 1-32, 5-95, 5-97, 9-7
 Newmyer, John C., 3-270
 Newpher, Robert L., 6-124
 Neyman, Allen H., 6-18
 Nicaestre, Mark, 9-36
 Nicholas, William T., 5-20
 Nicholas P. Kafkalas, 4-79
 Nichols, Brenda A., 5-74
 Nichols, Dennis E., 6-121
 Nichols, Frederick, 6-122
 Nichols, George A., 4-114
 Nichols, Norma, 6-38
 Nichols, Patricia, 6-38
 Nichols, William E. Jr, 6-60
 Nicholson, Dale F., 5-66
 Nicholson, Jennifer L., 5-78
 Nick, Roger, 3-276
 Nickleach, Joseph A., 5-20
 Nickol, Steven R., 3-267
 Nicksic, George, 6-119
 Nicols, Amy L., 5-72
 Niebauer, Alice, 6-97
 Niedermeyer, Janet L., 6-55
 Niedermeyer, Walter H., 6-117
 Nigro, Russell M., 5-95
 Nikolaus & Hohenadel, 6-93
 Nileski, Charly L., 5-69
 Nilon, James F. Jr., 5-13, **5-49**
 Nissley, Bernard R., 6-102
 Nissly, Barry, 6-128
 Nix, Jude, 9-41
 Nix, Robert N.C. Jr., 5-94, 5-95
 Nixon, Barbara H., 5-89
 Nixon, Henry Hay, 6-60
 Nixon, Jay, 8-32
 Nixon, Richard M., 7-82, 7-83, 8-31
 Njle, Valerie, 9-41
 Nobers, Mary Ann, 4-51
 Noble, Dennis, 6-117
 Noem, Kristi L., 8-8
 Noerr, Terra M., 6-34
 Noga, Russell S., 6-31
 Nognan, Thomas B., 4-75
 Nohl, Beverly, 6-106
 Nolan, John, 6-44
 Nolan, Richard G., 6-83
 Nolan, Thomas, 3-261, 3-272, 6-71
 Noll, Charles, 6-45
 Noll, Jeanne C., 9-31
 Noll, Terri, 6-73
 Noll, Ben H. Jr., 4-36
 Noonan, Allan S., 4-68
 Noonan, Francis J., **4-89**, 4-91
 Noonan, Frank, 4-99
 Nora, Lois, 9-39
 Nordor, Brenda, 6-100
 Norman, Ernest, 6-131
 Norman, Liane, 7-85
 Norris, Isaac, 3-273, 5-94
 Norris, Isaac II, 3-273
 Norris, Jeffrey C., 6-121
 Norris, John, 6-72, 6-105
 Norris, Robert, 6-98
 North, Helen F., 9-7
 North, James W., 6-34
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 8-9
 Norton, Gary, 6-22
 Norton, James M. Sr., 6-121
 Norwood-Foden, Patricia L., 5-90
 Noss, Larry, 6-129
 Noszka, Stanley M., 3-261
 Nothstein, Dwight, 6-19
 Nothstein, Wayne E., 6-19
 Noto, Peter E., 9-33
 Novak, Bernard R., 3-267
 Novak, Michael, 1-37
 Novella, Alfred T., 4-28
 Novembrino, Roseann, 6-48
 Novinger, James G., 4-38

Nowak, Jeremy, 4-118
 Nowalk, James F., 6-69
 Nowalk, Keith, 6-68
 Nowotarski, Joshua R., 6-113
 Noye, Fred, 3-267, 9-34
 Noyes, Frank, 6-77
 Nugent, Richard B., 8-5
 Nunan, Caroline S., 9-6, 9-9
 Nunes, Devin, 8-5
 Nunn, Wallace H., 4-128, 4-141, 4-142
 Nunnelee, Alan, 8-7
 Nutt, Roger E., **4-147**
 Nutter, Michael, 6-47
 Nyce, Robert E., 3-267, 4-119
 Nycum, Charles, 6-121
 Nydes, Susan, 9-42
 Nygaard, Richard L., 8-28
 Nylund, Leslie B., 6-83
 Nystrom, James A., 6-59

-O-

Oakes, Gary T., 6-128
 Oakley, Violet, 9-4
 Obama, Barack, 1-41, 7-82, 7-83, 8-3, 8-31
 O'Bannon, Helen B., 4-83, 4-137, 9-6
 Obara, Daniel, 9-38
 O'Barto, Michael J., 6-105
 Ober, Mary Ann, 9-33
 Ober, William J., 5-20
 Oberholser, John, 6-103
 Oberlander, Donna, 3-106, **3-147**, 3-172, 3-182,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Oberlin, Margaret, 6-42
 O'Boyle, Joseph, 6-87
 O'Brien, Bernard F., 3-267
 O'Brien, Christina, 6-44
 O'Brien, Corey D., 6-30, 7-5
 O'Brien, Dennis M., 3-106, **3-146**, 3-179, 3-184,
 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 3-275, 4-111, 4-134,
 7-14, 7-22
 O'Brien, Gerald, 6-79
 O'Brien, Henry X., 5-94, 5-95
 O'Brien, James "Red," 6-32
 O'Brien, John, 6-30
 O'Brien, John D., 4-99
 O'Brien, John M., 4-117
 O'Brien, Kathalyn, 6-44
 O'Brien, Mark J., 6-61
 O'Brien, Michael, 9-42
 O'Brien, Michael H., 3-106, **3-146**, 3-179, 3-184,
 3-187, 3-194, 7-14, 7-22
 O'Brien, Peter J., 5-20
 O'Brien, Robert, 4-75
 O'Brien, W. Terrence, 5-10, **5-49**
 Obzud, David J., 6-90
 Occhibone, Michael A., 5-92
 Ocholny, Joseph J., 6-97
 O'Connell, Frank J., 3-261
 O'Connell, Frank J. Jr., 3-267
 O'Connell, Judy, 6-44
 O'Connell, Ray, 6-48
 O'Connell, Timothy, 6-95
 O'Connor, Bernard, 9-39
 O'Connor, Charles E. Jr., 5-59
 O'Connor, Gerald J., 5-60
 O'Connor, John J., 4-117
 O'Connor, Michael, 6-71
 O'Connor, Robert E., 6-77
 O'Connor, Terrence, 7-13, 7-21
 O'Connor, Thomas, 6-60
 Odell, Abby, 9-33
 O'Dell Seneca, Debbie, **5-49**
 O'Donnell, Cynthia, 6-88
 O'Donnell, Daniel, 5-79
 O'Donnell, Joseph D. Jr., 5-89
 O'Donnell, Kevin, 5-68, 6-129
 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-267, 3-275, 4-111, 4-134
 O'Donnell, William S., 6-17
 O'Donoghue, Kevin P., 6-86
 Oesterling, Donald O., 3-261, 4-59

Oettel, Ronald Jr., 6-116
 O'Grady, John J. Jr., 5-20
 Ogrodnik, Eugene, 9-42
 O'Gurek, William J., 6-19
 O'Hara, John, 1-37
 O'Hara, Sophia M.R., 9-4
 O'Hara, William F., 4-137
 Ohler, Gary, 6-130
 O'Hop, Paul A. Sr., 4-123
 O'Keefe, Dennis E., 6-64
 O'Keefe, John M., 6-110
 O'Keefe, Joseph D., 5-9, **5-49**
 O'Keefe, Peter J., 3-267
 O'Keefe, F. Patrick, 7-12, 7-21
 Olack, Michael, 6-69
 Olasz, Richard, 3-267
 Olasz, Richard D. Jr., 5-64
 Olay, Mary Grace, 6-18
 Olcus, Richard, 6-121
 Oldham, Delmos Sr., 6-68
 Oldt, Stephen, 6-125
 O'Leary, Michele, 5-30
 O'Leary, Ruth, 6-73
 Olenginski, Carolee Medico, 6-32
 Oler, J. Wesley Jr., 5-11, **5-49**
 Oleyniczak, Henry D., 4-91
 Oliva, Mario, 6-74
 Oliver, Arden, 6-61
 Oliver, D. Lamar III, 6-76
 Oliver, Frank L., 3-267
 Oliver, George, 6-125
 Oliver, John C., 4-42
 Oliver, John C. III, 6-112
 Olverio, Louis, 9-30
 Olmsted, Arthur G., 3-274
 O'Lone, Edward, 6-24
 Olsen, Thomas E., 5-80
 Olshan, Marlene, 4-99
 Olson, Carl Jr., 6-131
 Olson, Joseph, 6-24
 Olson, Judith F., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Olson, Larry A., 4-84
 Olson, Laura, 3-258
 Olson, Marianne, 4-123
 Olson, Paul, 6-105
 Olson, Pete, 8-9
 Olszak, Joseph J., 6-83
 Olszewski, Joanne C., 6-35
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Jr., 5-10
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Sr., 5-96
 Olszewski, Walter, **5-49**
 Olver, John W., 8-7
 Olwert, John R., 5-88
 O'Malley, Martin, 6-112, 8-32
 O'Meara, James, Sr., 7-13, 7-21
 Ominsky, Joseph, 3-276
 Onama, Mary, 4-99
 O'Neal, Gail L., 4-75
 O'Neal, Teresa J., 6-29
 O'Neil, John N., 4-146
 O'Neill, Bernard T., 3-107, **3-146**, 3-169, 3-182,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267
 O'Neill, Bernie, 7-11, 7-20
 O'Neill, Brian J., 6-47
 O'Neill, Jerry, 9-40
 O'Neill, Joseph J., 5-83
 O'Neill, June, 6-86
 O'Neill, Robert J., 6-115
 O'Neill, Steven T., 5-13, **5-49**
 O'Neill, Thomas N. Jr., 8-30
 Onembo, James N., 5-92
 Onley, Francesca, 9-39
 Onorato, Dan, 1-41, 7-7, 7-84
 general election, by political division, 7-24
 Onufrak, Andrew II, 6-117
 O'Pake, Michael A., **3-20**, 3-261
 Opalewski, Daniel J., 6-122
 Opiela, Richard G., 5-64
 Oppenheimer, Jane M., 9-6
 Oram, James W. Jr., 6-90
 Oravic, Richard, 6-117

Orben, Gary R., 6-38
 Orchowski, Robert W., 6-83
 Orcutt, Val, 6-124
 Ord, Charles R., 4-36
 Oreck, Paul, 9-33
 O'Reilly, Elizabeth, 4-63
 O'Reilly, Timothy P., 5-20
 Orie, Jane, 7-10, 7-19
 Orie, Jane Clare, 3-10, **3-20**, **3-21**, 3-35, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-40, 3-261, 3-267
 Orlady, George B., 5-96
 Orlando, Quentin R., 3-261
 Orloski, Richard J., 7-10, 7-19
 Orlosky, Gene F., 6-123
 Orlow, Lena L., 9-4
 Orlow, Richard, 6-89
 Ormandy, Eugene, 1-38, 9-11
 Ormsby, Craig E., 5-67
 Orner, Glenn, 6-126
 O'Rorke, Michael, 6-92
 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-60
 O'Rourke, Patricia M., 6-87
 O'Rourke, Steven, 9-41
 Orr, Ralph, 6-115
 Orris, Ron, 6-49
 Ortman, Hugh, 6-47
 Osborn, Mark T., 6-71
 Osborne, Ann A., 5-13, **5-49**
 Osborne, Brad, 6-81
 Osborne, Craig, 6-130
 Osborne, John, 6-79
 O'Shell, Donald, 6-45
 Osifat, Frederick P., 4-104
 Osler, Sondra Stark, 9-6
 Osman, Tonya M., 5-66
 Osmolinski, Raymond J. Sr., 6-114
 Ostroff, Stephen, **4-64**, 4-68
 Oswald, James D., 6-122
 Otis, Thomas, 9-42
 O'Toole, Kevin F., 4-107
 O'Toole, Lawrence J., 5-10, 5-30, **5-49**
 Ott, Paula Francisco, 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Ott, Scott, 9-33
 Ott, Stanley R., 5-13, **5-49**
 Otter, C.L. "Butch," 8-32
 Otto, John, 6-78
 Otto, Robert H., 6-115
 Overdorff, Robert M., 6-110
 Overlander, Oliver C. II, 6-116
 Overmoyer, Richard, 4-40
 Overton, George W., 5-10, **5-50**
 Owen, Edward J., 6-101
 Owen, James H., 5-66
 Owen, Jason, 9-32
 Owens, David S. Jr., 4-45
 Owens, Dennis, 3-258
 Owens, Kathleen, 9-39
 Owens, William L., 8-8
 Oxholm, Carl, 9-38
 Oyer, Eric, 4-127
 Ozalas, Michael L., 6-19

-P-

Paashaws, Timothy, 6-117
 Pacansky, Cindy, 6-90
 Paccione, Stephen, 6-94
 Pacilla, Mark, 6-119
 Paciotti, Louis, 6-63
 Packel, Israel, 4-26, 5-95, 5-96
 Packer, Gary E., 6-124
 Packer, William F., 3-274, 4-20
 Pacsi, Eugene C., 6-52
 Padelsky, Paul, 3-258
 Padilla, Nina N. Wright, 5-10
 Padova, John R., 8-30
 Paese, Thomas G., 4-10, 4-142
 Pagani, Livio, 6-112
 Pagano, George A., 5-13, **5-50**
 Page, Allen P. III, 5-79
 Page, Garrett D., 5-13, **5-50**

Page, Kirsten, 4-13
 Page, Robert, 9-10
 Page-Wooten, Victoria, 4-14
 Page-Wooten, Victoria, 4-117
 Paglia, Rhonda L., 6-53
 Pagliarulo, Todd K., 6-87
 Pagnotto, Donald, 6-115
 Painter, Donald T., 6-131
 Painter, Lynda, 6-41
 Painter, Mark, 7-13, 7-22
 Painter, Mark S. Sr., 6-94
 Painter, Scott, 6-132, 7-12
 Painter, William, 6-113
 Paioretto, Louis, 6-87
 Palacios, Robert, 6-120
 Paladino, Kevin, 6-49
 Palagonia, Gerard F., 6-84
 Palamar, Thomas A., 6-57
 Palance, Jack, 1-37
 Palanski, Edward, 6-58
 Palazzo, Steven M., 8-7
 Palladino, Madeline, 5-97, 9-6
 Palladino, Thomas A., 5-81
 Pallante, Ralph, 6-48
 Pallone, Frank Jr., 5-87, 8-7
 Pallone, John E., 3-267, 6-49, 7-11, 7-20
 Palm, Andrew, 5-60
 Palm, Harold E., 6-129
 Palmer, Dale, 6-113
 Palmer, Joseph J., 6-110
 Palmer, Julie, 6-28
 Palmer, Larry, 6-52
 Palmer, Paula, 6-42
 Palmieri, John, 6-13
 Palone, Roxane S., 4-106
 Palsa, Sissy, 6-75
 Palski, Daniel A., 6-128
 Palumbo, Arthur R., 6-118
 Palumbo, Francis J., 6-59
 Palumbo, Frank, 5-10, 5-50
 Palumbo, Joseph, 6-78
 Panati, Vincent G., 4-86
 Panchik, James, 5-13, 5-50, 6-14
 Panco, Edward, 6-79
 Pancoast, Daniel G., 6-71
 Pancoast, G. Sieber, 3-267, 4-102
 Pancoe, Stephen, 6-99
 Panella, Ann-Marie, 6-101
 Panella, Jack A., 5-9, 5-30, 5-60, 5-97
 Panella, William, 6-56
 Panepinto, Paul P., 5-9, 5-30, 5-50
 Panetta, Leon E., 8-4
 Pankake, Carol A., 5-84
 Panto, Salvatore J. Jr., 6-52
 Panza, Richard C., 6-112
 Panzer, Thomas E., 6-107
 Panzer, Tom, 9-31
 Panzitta, Kathryn, 6-66
 Panzullo, Ralph J., 6-84
 Paolini, Gregory, 6-114
 Paoly, Daniel R., 6-83
 Paone, John, 4-115, 4-117
 Papadakis, Nicholas P., 5-95
 Papalini, Joseph I., 5-9, 5-50
 Papparoni, Stillwagon & McGill, 6-57
 Papashvily, Helen Waite, 9-7
 Pape, Douglas A., 6-32
 Pape, John A., 6-61
 Pappano, Robert F., 6-106
 Pappert, Gerald J., 4-27
 Paravis, Andrew J., 6-123
 Parcell, Thaddeus, 6-129
 Parcells, Alfred, 9-42
 Pardini, Ronald J., 6-83
 Pardue, John, 6-127
 Parente, Hugo J., 4-75
 Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates, 6-60
 Parente & Randolph, 6-91
 Parenti, Melinda, 6-56
 Paris, Andrew, 4-16

Parish, Stephen J. Jr., 6-131
 Parisi, Nicolette, 4-15
 Parisi, Thomas G., 5-12, 5-50
 Park, Christopher, 6-59
 Park, William E., 4-36
 Parker, Cherelle L., 3-107, 3-147, 3-181, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267, 7-23
 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr., 3-267
 Parker, Jacqueline, 4-40
 Parker, Jerry, 9-38
 Parker, Sara, 4-51
 Parker, Sara Ann, 4-51
 Parker, Willey P., 6-54
 Parker, William, 1-19, 5-95, 5-96
 Parkins, Robert, 6-127
 Parkins, William H. Jr., 6-103
 Parks, Jennifer, 6-63
 Parks, Michael, 6-57
 Parks, Nancy, 6-86
 Parnell, Sean, 8-32
 Parr, Wendy, 6-32
 Parrett, R. James, 6-26
 Parrish, Allen, 6-123
 Parrish, Jay, 4-42
 Parry, Jack, 9-33
 Parsell, Donna D., 6-83
 Parson, Robert H., 6-41
 Parsons, Joshua, 9-33
 Parthemore, David, 6-125
 Partrick, Ruth, 9-10
 Partridge, Edward, 6-99
 Pascrell, Bill Jr., 8-7
 Pascuzzi, Scott, 6-59
 Pascuzzo, Lisa, 6-118
 Pasewicz, Glenn, 3-256
 Pashinski, Eddie Day, 3-107, 3-147, 3-176, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-21
 Pasquale, William L. Jr., 6-121
 Pasqualini, Henry, 6-99
 Pastor, Ed, 8-5
 Pastore, Dominick, 4-10, 4-12
 Patch, Alexander M., 1-31
 Paterno, Joe, 4-113
 Palerson, David, 8-32
 Patrick, Deval, 8-32
 Patrick, Leroy, 4-114
 Patrick, Paula A., 5-10, 5-50
 Patten, John L., 4-52, 4-79
 Patterson, Clarence N., 5-50
 Patterson, Clarence N. Jr., 5-12
 Patterson, Ellen J., 9-4
 Patterson, Findley, 3-274
 Patterson, G. Allen, 4-37
 Patterson, George, 4-36
 Patterson, George II, 6-49
 Patterson, James A., 6-94
 Patterson, John, 6-114
 Patterson, Lawrence F., 6-120
 Patterson, Marion D., 5-95
 Patterson, Richard W., 6-115
 Patterson, Robert E., 6-109
 Patterson, Roger G., 6-131
 Patterson, Samuel F., 3-274
 Patterson, William, 3-274
 Pattison, Robert E., 1-22, 3-280, 4-20
 Patton, Ann King, 9-6
 Patton, Dean R., 5-67
 Patton, Eric S., 6-125
 Patton, Jacquelyn, 6-82
 Patton, Kenneth, 6-120
 Patton, Tracey, 6-14
 Patton, William, 6-132
 Pauke, Dennis W., 6-128
 Paul, Boyd, 6-114
 Paul, Gary A., 6-102
 Paul, Heidi, 6-112
 Paul, John R., 6-107
 Paul, Matt, 3-258
 Paul, Rand, 8-6
 Paul, Ron, 7-82, 8-9
 Paulsen, Erik, 8-7

Pavelko, Kathleen, 4-114
 Pavlick, Tom, 6-118
 Pavlik, Dennis, 6-67
 Pavlock, John H., 5-14, 5-19, 5-50
 Pavlovich, Max F., 5-69
 Pawlak, Joseph, 6-60
 Pawlowski, Ed, 6-48
 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-91
 Paxson, Thomas P., 6-69
 Paxson, Adele Warden, 9-7
 Paxson, Edward M., 5-94, 5-95
 Payeskie, Ed Jr., 6-129
 Payne, Carl, 4-118
 Payne, Donald M., 8-7
 Payne, Faith A., 6-74
 Payne, John D., 3-107, 3-147, 3-174, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-21
 Payne, Louis, 6-112
 Payne, Tonya D., 7-11
 Payton, Tony J. Jr., 3-107, 3-148, 3-179, 3-184, 3-188, 3-189, 3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-22
 Pazour, John, 4-83
 Peace, Natalie T., 9-4
 Peace, Todd, 6-126
 Peachey, Janice E., 6-34
 Peachey, Kirsten, 6-103
 Peacock, Ernie, 6-71
 Peale family, 1-20
 Pearce, Kathy, 6-107
 Pearce, Stevan, 8-7
 Pearse, Robert, 6-128
 Pearson, John, 6-106
 Pease, Mike, 6-129
 Pease, Robert B., 4-127
 Pechan, Albert R., 3-261
 Pechart, Michael, 4-36
 Pechkurow, Doris A., 5-10, 5-50
 Peck, Concetta, 6-117
 Peck, Dennis J., 7-12, 7-21
 Peck, John W., 6-44
 Peck, Joseph D., 6-92
 Peck-Yakopac, Cheryl J., 5-87
 Pecora, Frank A., 3-261
 Pedicone, Carmen, 6-44
 Pedicone, Gus A., 4-146
 Peduto, William, 6-47
 Peduzzi, Reynold A., 6-119
 Peechatka, Walter N., 4-36
 Peelor, Murray, 3-261
 Pegg, Richard, 6-113
 Peglow, Lee G., 5-89
 Peifer, Michael, 3-107, 3-148, 3-177, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-194, 3-256, 3-267, 4-109
 Peifer, Michael T., 7-13, 7-22
 Peirce, Allison, 6-81
 Pelino, Dominic A., 5-73
 Peil, Eva, 9-8
 Pellegrini, Dan, 5-26
 Pellegrini, Dante R., 5-97
 Pellegrini, Dante Robert, 5-27
 Pellegrino, Dante R., 5-9
 Pellegrino, Robert M., 6-101
 Pellish, Thomas J., 6-57
 Pelosi, Nancy, 8-5, 8-10
 Pelton, Stephen, 6-122
 Peltz, Richard J., 4-93
 Pemberton, Phineas, 3-273
 Pence, Mike, 8-6
 Pendleton, Gabriele Pitcairn, 9-6
 Pendleton, William W., 3-268
 Penn, Hannah Callowhill, 1-12
 Penn, John, 1-13
 Penn, William, 1-3, 1-4, 1-12
 Pennell, Ruth Glenn, 4-97, 4-146, 9-4
 Pennick, Daniel W., 4-121
 Pennington, Larry, 6-113
 Pennoni, C.R. "Chuck," 4-144
 Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1-23, 1-26, 3-280, 4-20
 Penrod, William C. Jr., 6-132
 Penrose, Boies, 1-22, 1-25, 3-270
 Pentek, Lee, 6-49

- Pentimall, James J., 6-79
 Pentz, Larry G., 5-75
 Peo, Richard J., 6-16
 Peoples, Thomas G. Jr., 5-20
 Pepe, Shane M., 6-61
 Pepicello, Dean S., 6-92
 Pepicello, William, 9-43
 Pepper, George Wharton, 1-24
 Pepper, Jane G., 9-7
 Pepper, Jean Craig, 4-112, 4-114, 7-8
 Peranteau, Frank W. Sr., 5-68
 Perdue, Beverly, 8-32
 Perez, Mary, 6-53
 Perezous, Michael J., 5-20
 Perfetti, John J., 5-73
 Pergament, Bruce J., 6-126
 Periaudi, Ralph M., 4-91
 Perino, Donna, 9-41
 Perkins, Allyn, 6-125
 Perlmutter, Ed, 8-5
 Pemsley, Irene F., 4-83
 Perot, Henry Ross, 7-82
 Peroutka, Michael Anthony, 7-82
 Perri, Anthony, 6-50
 Perri, Fortunato N. Sr., 3-268, 5-84
 Perri, Maureen G., 6-89
 Perrone, Leonard T., 6-83
 Perrotti, Robert, 6-98
 Perruso, David S., 4-124, 4-125, 6-118
 Perry, Amy, 6-41
 Perry, David R., 6-67
 Perry, Diana, 6-22
 Perry, James, 4-135, 6-53, 6-112
 Perry, John F., 7-85
 Perry, Linda M., 6-81
 Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1-17
 Perry, Peter E., 3-268
 Perry, Rick, 8-32
 Perry, Scott, 3-107, 3-148, 3-174, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 4-60, 7-12, 7-21
 Perry, Yvonne S., 4-117
 Perryman, Terry, 6-123
 Pershing, Louise, 9-6
 Persichetti, Vincent, 9-11
 Persing, David L., 6-59
 Persing, Lisa J., 6-59
 Person, John, 5-59
 Perzel, John M., 3-268, 3-275, 3-276, 7-14, 7-22
 Pesavento, Robert J., 6-83
 Pesci, Timothy L., 3-268
 Pesenka, Jennifer L., 6-65
 Pesota, John P., 5-77
 Petchulis, Stanley Sr., 6-130
 Pete, Jamie, 9-41
 Peterinelli, Emidio, 6-53
 Peleman, Charles F., 6-125
 Peters, Barry, 6-121
 Peters, Gary C., 8-7
 Peters, Richard, 3-273
 Peters, Robert, 6-131
 Petersen, Barbara, 9-41
 Peterson, Collin C., 8-7
 Peterson, John E., 3-261, 3-268, 4-127
 Peterson, John W., 6-49
 Peterson, Kevin, 6-131
 Peterson, Ryan, 6-114
 Petery, Troy A., 5-91
 Pelicca, Fiore, 6-79
 Petite, Oscar J. Jr., 5-65
 Petracco, Jeffery, 4-84
 Petrarca, Joseph A., 3-107, 3-148, 3-171, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Petrella, Jason M., 7-11
 Petri, Scott, 3-107, 3-149, 3-179, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-268, 4-112, 4-114
 Petri, Scott A., 4-99, 7-14, 7-22
 Petri, Thomas E., 8-9
 Petrick, John, 6-101
 Petrie, Elizabeth Murphy, 9-5
 Petriken, Malcolm B., 4-76
 Petrilla, Maryanne C., 6-32
 Petrisch, Nancy A., 6-118
 Petrisko, Timothy, 6-51
 Petro, Bill Sr, 6-126
 Petro, Jim, 6-36
 Petro, John, 9-40
 Petrole, Nicholas, 6-123
 Petrone, Thomas C., 3-268
 Petroski, Kirk, 6-53
 Petrosky, Anthony J., 3-275, 3-276
 Petrosky, Dorothy, 6-117
 Petrosky, John, 6-65
 Petrovich, Paul A., 6-72
 Petrus, Toni (Antonia), 6-115
 Petticord, Glenn, 6-119
 Pettine, Carmen, 6-74
 Pettine, Ronald J., 4-88
 Pettit, Albert W., 3-268
 Pew, Joan F., 4-36
 Pew, Wendy L., 5-83
 Pezze, Debra A., 5-11, 5-50
 Pfannebecker, Robert L., 6-62
 Pfeifer, Nellie, 6-98
 Pfitzenmeyer, Paul E., 6-123
 Pfeuger, Richard, 6-120
 Pflugfelder, Howard E. Jr., 4-104
 Pheasant, Robert R., 6-122
 Phelepps, Ralph J., 4-131
 Phelps, Daniel A., 6-70
 Phelps, Elwood, 6-130
 Phiel, Lynda C., 6-107
 Philbin, Patrick A., 4-86
 Philips, Sheri L., 4-110
 Phillips, Anthony, 6-37
 Phillips, Betsy, 4-18
 Phillips, Christopher, 7-10
 Phillips, Delmar, 6-118
 Phillips, Elaine M., 6-79
 Phillips, Eric, 6-116
 Phillips, Faith, 5-90
 Phillips, Harriet Duff, 9-4
 Phillips, Howard, 7-82
 Phillips, James C., 6-76
 Phillips, Margaret E., 9-33
 Phillips, Mark A., 6-59
 Phillips, Merle H., 3-256, 3-268, 6-37
 Phillips, Protus, 6-131
 Phillips, Richard G. Jr., 4-143
 Phillips, Sheri, 1-32, 4-64, 4-126
 Phillips, Sheri L., 4-60, 4-111, 4-127, 4-133, 4-134
 Phillips, Vicki L., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-134
 Phillips-Speece, Susan, 9-37
 Philo, Cynthia M., 6-88, 7-10, 7-19
 Phipps, Kim, 9-39
 Pianka, Barbara, 5-72
 Piantone, Paul C., 6-84
 Piasecki, Arthur A., 3-261
 Piasecki, Mrs. Frank N., 4-114
 Platt, Lonnie, 6-128
 Platt, Rod L., 4-36
 Picciano, Dante, 7-22
 Piccione, Thomas M., 5-15, 5-50
 Piccirilli, Duane J., 6-53
 Piccola, Jeffrey E., 3-10, 3-20, 3-21, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-261, 3-268, 4-109, 4-110, 4-111, 4-133, 4-134, 4-144
 Piccolino, Frank, 6-51
 Pichini, Guido M., 4-144
 Pickard, James O., 4-117
 Pickard, Michael F., 9-33
 Pickett, Tina, 3-107, 3-149, 3-175, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 4-94, 7-12, 7-21
 Pico, Stephen J., 7-14, 7-23
 Piecuch, Michael F., 6-39
 Pierantoni, Fred A. III, 5-79
 Pierce, Franklin, 1-18, 8-31
 Pierce, John C., 4-123
 Pierce-McLain, Mary Lou, 6-103
 Pierluisi, Pedro R., 8-9
 Plevsky, Max, 3-268
 Pike, Doug, 7-5
 Pilarz, Scott R., 4-102
 Pileggi, Dominic, 3-8, 3-10, 3-21, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 3-272
 Pileggi, Dominic A., 6-86
 Pileggi, Dominic F., 3-256
 Pileri, Joseph, 6-85
 Pilla, M. Barry Jr., 6-101
 Pinchot, Gifford, 1-24, 1-26, 1-27, 1-29, 1-30, 1-42, 3-280, 3-281, 4-20, 4-21
 Pindle, Brian, 6-108
 Pines, Zygmunt A., 4-99, 5-59, 5-97
 Pingle, Al, 6-33
 Pingree, Chellie, 8-6
 Pinizzotto, Anthony R., 6-54
 Pinkerton, A. Dale, 6-17
 Pinkoski, Rebecca, 6-65
 Pinterich, Gary, 6-61
 Pinto, Jody, 9-10
 Pionzio, Christen G., 6-89
 Pipe, Michael, 7-5, 7-17
 Piper, Robert C. Jr., 6-126
 Pipinski, Ann, 9-38
 Pippy, John, 3-10, 3-21, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 3-268
 Pirillo, David, 6-43
 Pirritano, Mario, 4-93, 6-90
 Pisani, Ed, 6-79
 Pisarcik, Jeffrey E., 6-29
 Piselli, Maureen, 6-115
 Pistella, Frank J., 3-268
 Pitcher, Molly, 1-19
 Pittenger, Connie Kough, 6-28
 Pittenger, John C., 4-51, 4-114
 Pittman, Dennis K.E., 6-55
 Pitts, Joseph R., 3-268, 4-142, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
 Pizonka, Reilley, Bello & McGrory, PC, 6-106
 Pizzigrilli, Kim, 4-88, 4-125, 4-137
 Pizzo, Joseph, 6-85, 6-97
 Place, Peter, 6-102
 Placey, Thomas, 5-61, 5-72
 Plachko, David A., 5-84
 Planchock, Stephen, 6-87
 Plank, Frederick H., 4-140
 Plank, J. Delton, 6-95
 Plankenhorn, Louis A., 6-117
 Platt, Katherine B.L., 5-11, 5-50
 Platt, William H., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25
 Platts, Todd, 3-268, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
 Pleskovic, Christopher M., 6-114
 Plevinsky, Ted, 6-130
 Plishka, Paul, 9-10
 Plonski, John, 4-42, 4-60
 Plotnick, Paul, 6-108
 Plum, David L., 5-75
 Plumly, Joan R., 4-104
 Plummer, Raymond C. Sr., 6-114
 Plummer, Thomas F., 6-115
 Pluta, Rick, 6-72
 Podrasky, Patrick R., 6-114
 Poe, Frank W., 4-38
 Poe, R. Nelson, 6-131
 Poe, Ted, 8-8
 Pogonowski, Chester S., 6-122
 Poknis, Mary Jo, 6-43
 Polachek, Michael J. Jr., 6-124
 Polachek Gartley, Tina, 5-50
 Polansky, Larry, 6-123
 Poliakoff, Michael, 4-51
 Pollicoff, Gerald E., 7-11, 7-20
 Poling, David, 6-112
 Polis, Jared, 8-5
 Polite, Nelson M. Sr, 6-54
 Polite, Roosevelt I., 3-268
 Polites, Christopher D., 6-90
 Polites, Timothy J., 6-123
 Polk, Charles, 9-42
 Polk, James K., 8-31
 Polk, William B., 4-93
 Pollak, Louis H., 8-29

Pollock, James, 1-18, 3-280, 4-20
 Pollock, Stephen G., 4-143
 Polloni, Peter P., 4-83
 Polly, Michael S., 6-113
 Pomeroy, Thomas W. Jr., 5-95
 Pompano, Vincent M., 6-123
 Pompeo, Mike, 8-6
 Pomposelli, Dominick, 6-112
 Poninsky, Peter, 6-112
 Pontarelli, Joseph, 6-107
 Poole, Harry W., 4-131
 Poole, Timothy, 6-132
 Poorman, John, 6-123
 Poorman, Thomas, 6-123
 Pope, Richard, 6-120
 Popovich, Mary E., 6-119
 Popovich, Rhonda, 6-69
 Popovich, Zoran, 5-96
 Popowsky, Irwin A., 4-27
 Popp, Debra, 6-99
 Poprik, Patricia K., 9-31
 Pordash, Patricia, 6-66
 Port, William D., 1-41
 Porter, Brian, 9-42
 Porter, Charles, 3-274
 Porter, Curtiss, 9-37
 Porter, David D., 1-21
 Porter, David Rittenhouse, 1-18, 3-280, 4-20
 Porter, Ross, 6-117
 Porter, William A., 5-95
 Porter, William D., 5-96
 Porter, William W., 5-96
 Porterfield, Daniel, 9-39
 Porterfield, Eugene E., 3-261, 4-127
 Porter-Jackson, Cheryl A., 6-22
 Portman, Rob, 8-8
 Portner, Harvey, 6-72
 Posey, Bill, 8-6
 Posey, Richard B., 4-79
 Possenti, Joseph P. Jr., 6-63
 Possenti, Mark, 6-63
 Post, Joseph, 6-118
 Postelle, LaVon A., 5-72
 Poston, William R., 6-74
 Posvar, Mildred Miller, 9-6
 Potamkin, Meyer P., 9-10
 Potamkin, Vivian O., 9-10
 Potok, Chaim, 9-10
 Pott, George F. Jr., 3-268, 4-75
 Potter, Cynthia N., 6-76
 Potter, David, 6-131
 Potter, Richard J., 4-68
 Potter, William P., 5-95
 Potterveld, Riess, 9-40
 Potts, Blyden B., 7-21
 Potts, Richard P., 6-126
 Powderly, Terence V., 1-26
 Powell, Dennis, 7-11, 7-20
 Powell, Fredrick C., 4-112, 4-114
 Powell, John, 6-112
 Powell, Kenneth J. Jr., 5-83
 Powell, Kim, 6-29
 Powell, Ray E., 6-126
 Powell, William, 6-129
 Powelson, Robert F., 4-135, 4-137
 Powers, Danae, 4-126
 Powers, Joseph R., 4-60
 Powers, Matthew A., 4-36
 Powers, Michael, 4-71, 6-113
 Powers, Robert, 6-57, 6-76
 Powers, William W., 6-121
 Poyer, David, 1-37
 Pozniak, Gerald, 6-122
 Pozonsky, Paul M., 5-12, 5-50
 Praediger, Harold, 6-117
 Prasse, Arthur T., 4-45
 Prator, Lance, 6-118
 Pratt, A. Michael, 4-147, 4-149
 Pratt, Ralph D., 3-268, 5-20
 Prattler, Gene E.K., 8-29
 Prattler, Robert, 4-71

Praul, Douglas R., 5-90
 Preate, Ernest D. Jr., 4-27
 Preble, George, 6-115
 Prendergast, James, 3-268
 Prendeville, Mike, 6-92
 Preski, Brian, 4-128
 Preslovich, Rodney, 6-123
 Pressmann, John F., 3-268
 Prestia, Carmine W. Jr., 5-70
 Preston, Ann, 1-18, 1-25
 Preston, Jack M., 6-22
 Preston, James L., 4-110
 Preston, Joseph, 4-129
 Preston, Joseph Jr., 3-107, 3-149, 3-169, 3-182, 3-188, 3-194, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Preston, Odella Smith, 4-96, 4-97
 Presutti, Donald H., 5-89
 Pretzlaff, Sister Martha, 9-5
 Previn, Andre, 1-38, 9-10
 Price, Cole B. Jr., 4-140
 Price, David, 8-8
 Price, Gerald, 7-11, 7-20
 Price, Gwilym A. Jr., 5-96
 Price, Juanita A., 5-81
 Price, Mabelle K., 9-4
 Price, Philip Jr., 3-261
 Price, Priscella, 6-131
 Price, Richard M., 5-89
 Price, Stuart E., 4-117
 Price, Tom, 8-6
 Prieber, Craig M., 6-78
 Pries, Mike, 6-23
 Prince, Tim, 6-115
 Prime, Charles W. Jr., 4-117
 Printz, Johann, 1-12
 Prior, Joseph, 9-40
 Pritts, Homer Dale, 6-130
 Proctor, Patrice, 6-123
 Procyson, William, 6-67
 Proffitt, Daniel, 6-127
 Progar, Donald, 6-100
 Pronczak, Roman M., 6-110
 Proper, Fred, 6-49
 Propert, Henry J., 3-261
 Propst, John W., 6-131
 Prosek, Linda A., 4-23
 Proud, James F., 5-13, 5-50
 Prough, Lewis, 6-122
 Proviano, Mark, 6-119
 Prowant, Gregory E., 6-72
 Prugh, Larry, 6-112
 Prushnok, Raymond, 4-33
 Pruskowski, Thaddeus, 6-117
 Pryor, David L., 6-116
 Pryor, Mark L., 8-5
 Przybylek, Daniel C., 6-122
 Ptacin, Rea, 9-41
 Pucciarelli, Nicholas A., 3-268
 Puderbach, Robert L., 6-128
 Puertorriqueño, Taller, 9-9
 Puet, Joseph G., 6-49
 Pugliese, Joseph P., 6-75
 Pugliese, Mark G., 6-109
 Pujols-McKee, Ana, 4-126, 9-8
 Pulakos, George S., 4-93
 Pullo, Robert W., 4-94
 Pund, Jack, 6-99
 Punt, Terry, 3-261, 3-268
 Puppio, Andrea E., 5-73
 Purcell, John, 6-129
 Purcell, Mark, 7-11
 Purcell, Mary Hamilton, 9-6
 Purdy, E. Wilson, 4-91
 Purificato, Louis E., 6-119
 Purnell, Hugh H. Jr., 6-109
 Purvis, Robert, 1-19
 Pusey, Caleb, 5-94
 Pushak, John T., 6-86
 Puskar, Frank A., 6-98
 Putnam, David J., 4-105, 4-106
 Putnam, Leon, 6-122

Puza, Chris, 6-53
 Pyle, Bob, 7-12
 Pyle, Jeffrey, 3-107, 3-149, 3-172, 3-182, 3-183, 3-187, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-20
 Pyles, Vern, 3-268
 Pytel, George, 6-91

– Q –

Quader, Ann Marie, 6-119
 Quahliero, Perry, 6-31
 Quain, John M., 4-137
 Quailly, Marty, 6-13
 Quatchak, David J., 6-64
 Quay, George III, 6-49
 Quay, Matthew S., 1-22
 Quayle, Benjamin, 8-5
 Quayle, Dan, 7-83, 8-31
 Quest, William J., 3-268
 Quick, Donald, 6-129
 Quickel, Sandra, 6-104
 Quigley, John, 4-42
 Quigley, Keith B., 5-20
 Quigley, Mike, 8-6
 Quigley, Thomas J., 3-107, 3-150, 3-177, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Quinn, Christopher B., 6-97
 Quinn, Dorothy, 6-112
 Quinn, Duane L., 5-71
 Quinn, Gerard, 6-115
 Quinn, Joseph G., 4-102
 Quinn, Kevin, 9-39
 Quinn, Leo I., 6-107
 Quinn, Marguerite, 3-107, 3-150, 3-177, 3-182, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 7-22
 Quinn, Pat, 8-32
 Quinn Law Firm, 6-90
 Quinones Alejandro, Nitza I., 5-51
 Quinones-Sanchez, Maria D., 6-47
 Quinter, Joshua C., 7-5

– R –

Rackley, J.R., 4-113
 Raczy, Michael S., 6-123
 Radanovic, Kirk, 9-33
 Rader, Jack B. Jr., 6-128
 Rader, Kathy, 6-105
 Radich, Robert, 6-66
 Radke, Gerald F., 4-84
 Radkowski, Louis, 6-24
 Rae, Dan, 7-21
 Rae, Karen, 4-93
 Rafalko-McNulty, Evlie, 6-30
 Rafferty, John C. Jr., 3-10, 3-21, 3-22, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 7-10, 7-19
 Rafferty, Joseph T., 4-75
 Rager, Lehman & Houck, 6-64
 Rahall, Nick J. II, 8-9
 Rainey, Keith H., 6-125
 Rainey, Reginald, 9-63
 Rainey, Thomas P., 6-50
 Raith, James, 6-125
 Rall, Kenneth L., 4-117
 Ralston, Mary, 6-95
 Ralston, Rodman, 6-22
 Ramaley, Sean M., 3-268
 Rambo, Sylvia, 8-29
 Ramos, Benjamin, 3-268, 4-125
 Ramos, Jonathan, 7-14
 Ramsey, Charles H., 6-47
 Ramsey, Clarence, 6-66
 Ranck, Donald L., 6-127
 Randler, David P., 6-122
 Randolph, Clarence J., 4-124
 Randolph, George, 6-114
 Randzin, Alan J., 9-31
 Rangel, Charles B., 8-7
 Rangos, Jill E., 3-256, 5-10, 5-51
 Raniowski, Martin, 4-68
 Rankin, Casey, 9-30
 Rankin, Franklin, 6-62

Rankin, John, 6-82
 Rankin, Robert M., 4-104
 Ransdorf, Thomas, 6-124
 Ransom, Lillian, 5-9, 5-51
 Rantz, Gary, 6-94
 Rao, Kant, 4-12
 Raphael, Molly, 4-68
 Rapone, Richard, 6-31
 Rapp, Anthony G. Jr., 5-89
 Rapp, Kathy, 3-107, 3-150, 3-172, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-21
 Rapp, Kenneth A., 4-63, 4-88
 Rapp, Stanley I., 3-273
 Rapp, Thomas, 6-131
 Rappaport, Marvin, 6-65
 Rappaport, Samuel, 3-268, 4-142
 Rasco, Albert, 3-268
 Rash, Maggie, 6-86
 Rashford, Nicholas S., 4-128
 Rashid, Michael, 4-128
 Rashlich, Duane J., 6-15
 Rau, Andrew D.H., 6-90
 Rau, Lisa M., 5-9, 5-51
 Raub, Carl J. III, 6-113
 Raudensky, Karl, 6-129
 Rauff, Jeffrey W., 6-96
 Raugh, Patricia L., 9-31
 Raught, Guy, 6-128
 Rausch, Charles, 6-88, 6-105, 6-111
 Rauschenberger, F. Arthur III, 9-31
 Ravenstahl, Adam, 3-150, 3-169, 3-182, 3-186, 3-189, 3-194, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Ravenstahl, Luke, 6-47
 Ravenstahl, Robert P., 3-268
 Ravenstahl, Robert P. Jr., 5-65
 Rawlings, Gary, 6-51
 Ray, Genevieve, 6-60
 Rayan, Mohammed, 6-78
 Raykes, Jeffrey, 6-65
 Raymond, Ron, 3-268
 Rea, Ingrid Shellabarger, 9-6
 Rea, Jan, 6-13
 Read, John M., 5-94, 5-95
 Readinger, Albert S., 3-275
 Readinger, Mary Lou, 6-78, 7-12, 7-20
 Readshaw, Harry, 3-107, 3-151, 3-170, 3-182, 3-188, 3-194, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Reagan, James E., 6-115
 Reagan, Martin, 6-104
 Reagan, Ronald, 6-122, 7-82, 7-83
 Reagan, Ronald Wilson, 1-40, 8-31
 Ream, James R., 6-130
 Reaman, Frances, 6-108
 Reamer, Walter P., 5-88
 Reap, John R., 4-36
 Reapsome, Lynn, 6-108
 Rearick, Robert Dale, 6-121
 Rearick, Terry, 6-121
 Reasner, Joyce, 6-128
 Rebar, Andrew Jr., 6-124
 Rebar, Cathleen Kelly, 5-81
 Rebarchak, Jody, 6-81
 Reber, Marc, 6-67
 Reber, Robert D. Jr., 3-268, 4-127
 Rebstock, Robert, 5-10, 5-51
 Rebuck, Marie, 6-23
 Reck, Robert A., 6-34
 Recker, Veronica T., 4-124
 Recupido, Margaret L., 9-34
 Redding, Russell C., 4-35
 Reddinger, Timothy P., 6-20
 Redlinger, Robert W., 5-86
 Redman, Donald, 6-25
 Reed, Daniel, 6-116
 Reed, David, 3-101, 3-107, 3-151, 3-172, 3-183, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-21
 Reed, Donna, 6-58
 Reed, Ester De Berdt, 1-19
 Reed, George F., 4-70
 Reed, Heather, 9-32
 Reed, Jack, 8-8

Reed, John C., 5-13, 5-51
 Reed, Joseph, 1-16, 5-94
 Reed, Leon H. Jr., 4-104
 Reed, Michele, 6-18
 Reed, Stephen R., 3-268
 Reed, Theodore M., 6-128
 Reed, Tom, 8-8
 Reed, Walter S., 6-117
 Reede, Arthur H., 4-75
 Reeder, Howard I., 5-96
 Reeder, Ronald, 6-104
 Reedy, Susan, 6-36
 Reeher, Kenneth R., 4-110
 Reenock, Thomas D., 6-118
 Reep, Elton D., 4-79
 Reese, Barbara, 9-41
 Reese, Daneen E., 4-102
 Reese, David, 6-128
 Reese, Dawn M., 3-101
 Reese, Fred W., 6-50
 Reese, Jay V., 6-59
 Reese, Mark, 6-30
 Reese, Mike, 3-107, 3-151, 3-172, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-20
 Reese, Norval D., 4-117
 Reese, Patrick, 6-63
 Reese, Ron, 7-12
 Reeser, Barbara H., 6-70
 Refice, Joseph A., 4-86
 Rega, Jennifer J., 5-76
 Regan, Daniel, 6-48
 Regola, James, 6-92
 Regola, Robert T. III, 3-261
 Regoli, David, 6-55
 Regoli, John W., 3-261, 4-134
 Regoli, John W. Jr, 6-56
 Rehberg, Dennis R., 8-7
 Rehkamp, C. Joseph, 5-20
 Rehner, Stephen F., 3-256
 Rehrig, Alice A., 6-93
 Rehrig, Donald, 6-114
 Reibel, Donald, 6-124
 Reibman, Edward D., 5-13, 5-51
 Reibman, Jeanette F., 3-261
 Reibson, Betty, 6-40
 Reich, David L., 6-130
 Reich, Jeffrey J., 5-10, 5-51
 Reichard, Dennis W., 6-49
 Reichard, Joseph, 9-41
 Reichelderfer, Charwin, 6-15
 Reichenbach, Ron, 6-124
 Reichert, David G., 8-9
 Reichley, Douglas G., 3-107, 3-151, 3-176, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Reid, Aileen Marie, 6-119
 Reid, Donald, 4-68
 Reid, Fredric, 6-106
 Reid, Harry, 8-7, 8-10
 Reid, Laurence J., 4-45
 Reid, Robert G., 6-115
 Reider, Victoria A., 4-37, 4-38, 4-118
 Reighard, Joseph L., 6-128
 Reighard, Walter, 6-104
 Reigle, Joseph S. Jr., 6-39
 Reiley, James K., 5-84
 Reiley, John D.W., 6-57
 Reilly, Andrew, 9-32
 Reilly, Barbara G., 6-17
 Reilly, Christopher B., 6-45
 Reilly, Phillip E., 6-25
 Reinaker, Dennis E., 5-10, 5-51
 Reinaker, Donna, 9-33
 Reinard, Roy, 3-268, 4-109
 Reiner, Chad A., 6-37
 Reinhard, R. Erick, 6-63
 Reinhart, Jean, 6-113
 Reinhart & Co, 6-76
 Reinhold, Thomas G., 6-64
 Reino, James, 6-128
 Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, 6-84

Reinsel Kuntz Lisher LLP, 6-77
 Reis, Rogger C., 6-75
 Reisinger, Randi, 6-45
 Reisinger, Robert, 6-100
 Reitz, Ryan, 6-129
 Reizenstein, Florence S., 9-5
 Remley, Carl, 6-124
 Renacci, James B., 8-8
 Renaldo, David, 6-129
 Rendell, Edward G., 1-41, 3-283, 4-21, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134, 7-84, 9-9
 Rendell, Marjorie O., 1-32, 8-28, 9-8
 Rendler-Trues, Susan, 9-32
 Renfrew, Alice Gertrude, 9-5
 Rengers, Thomas, 6-112
 Renn, Richard K., 5-12, 5-51
 Renninger, John S., 3-268
 Reno, Claude T., 5-96
 Renosky, Mike, 6-14
 Renshaw, Ronald R., 6-118
 Renwand, Thomas W., 4-100, 4-101
 Renwick, Glen, 6-124
 Renwick, William F., 3-268
 Reohr, Laura, 4-75
 Repasky, Jeffrey, 6-112
 Resanovich, Dawn L., 6-31
 Rescoria, Julie D., 6-57
 Resetar, Gregory C., 6-80
 Resick, Rita, 4-102
 Resnick, Laura B., 9-7
 Ressler, Shawn, 6-130
 Resta, Joseph, 4-63
 Retos, Jonnmichael, 6-56
 Reuter, William G., 5-89
 Rewa, Walt, 6-78
 Reyburn, John Edgar, 3-270
 Reyes, Silvestre, 8-9
 Reynolds, Abram Frank, 5-20
 Reynolds, Frederick H., 6-113
 Reynolds, J. William, 6-49
 Reynolds, John F., 1-21
 Reynolds, John Merriman, 4-25
 Reynolds, John P., 6-117
 Reynolds, Kathleen, 6-65
 Reynolds, Warren, 6-98
 Reynolds Mccoy, Joy, 5-51
 Reznor, William M., 4-46
 Rhey, John S., 3-274
 Rhinehart, Jeffrey, 6-128
 Rhinier, Jill, 6-54
 Rhoad, David A., 6-94
 Rhoades, James J., 3-261, 4-111, 4-134
 Rhoades, Pamela S., 6-90
 Rhoades, R. Craig, 6-58
 Rhoads, Douglass, 6-122
 Rhoads, Jody L., 6-68
 Rhodes, Chester H., 5-96
 Rhodes, E. Washington, 4-131
 Rhodes, Joseph Jr., 3-268, 4-137
 Rhodes, Linda M., 4-33
 Rhodes, Robert, 6-121
 Rhodes, Russell, 6-78, 9-32
 Rhome, David, 6-119
 Riazzi, Eugene F., 5-64
 Ribble, Reid J., 8-9
 Ricciardi, Eugene N., 5-65
 Riccio, Michael, 6-65
 Rice, Charles E., 5-96
 Rice, Gordie, 6-119
 Rice, John, 6-79
 Rice, John B., 6-98
 Rice, John S., 3-271, 4-88, 4-121
 Rice, Ralph W., 6-125
 Rice, Susan, 8-4
 Rich, Jerry, 4-88
 Richard, George M. Jr., 6-130
 Richard, Victor E., 6-64
 Richards, David, 6-112
 Richards, Leslie S., 6-110
 Richards, Linda, 6-42
 Richards, Marie, 6-99

- Richards, N. Mark, 4-68
 Richards, Rhoda Wagner, 9-6
 Richards, Roger, 6-29
 Richards, Stacy, 4-60
 Richardson, Darcy, 7-85
 Richardson, David P., 3-268
 Richardson, Evelyn, 9-36
 Richardson, Keith, 6-47
 Richardson, Laura, 8-5
 Richardson, Virginia M., 6-34
 Richardson, Walter M., 9-33
 Richette, Lisa A., 9-7
 Richman, Estelle, 4-83, 4-117, 9-8
 Richmond, Cedric L., 8-6
 Richter, Conrad, 1-37
 Richter, Evelyn, 6-105
 Richwine, George W., 4-135
 Rick, Williams, 5-56
 Ricupero, David P., 6-112
 Riddell, Trudy, 6-76
 Riddle, Randy L., 6-117
 Riden, Otis E. Jr., 6-34
 Ridge, Michele M., 9-8
 Ridge, Thomas J., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-283, 4-21, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134, 7-84, 9-9
 Ridge, William J., 3-273
 Riecke, James, 6-119
 Riederer, James R., 6-121
 Rieders, Cliff, 4-125, 4-126
 Rieger, William W., 3-268
 Riel, Tom, 6-49
 Rieland, James, 4-99
 Ries, William C., 6-76
 Rietscha, Vincent F. Jr., 6-123
 Rife, Michael L., 6-126
 Rigby, Jim, 7-12, 7-21
 Rigell, E. Scott, 8-9
 Riggs, Janet, 9-39
 Rigney, Paul M., 6-82
 Riley, Howard F. Jr., 5-11, 5-51
 Riley, John, 4-106
 Riley, Lisa, 6-80
 Rimer, Michael D., 6-76
 Rinaldi, Mary, 6-30
 Rine, Joel, 6-129
 Rinehart, Elmer M., 4-106
 Rinehart, Mary Roberts, 1-37
 Ring, James H., 6-71
 Ringler, Harry L., 6-118
 Ringler, Timothy, 4-46
 Ringler, Warren E., 4-51
 Rinker, Michael, 6-114, 6-129
 Rinkevich, Charles F., 4-99
 Ripepi, Philip P., 5-61
 Ripka, Elizabeth A., 6-34
 Ripp, Joseph D., 3-261
 Risch, James, 8-6
 Rish, Michael J., 3-101
 Rishel, David B., 5-78
 Rishel, Richard C., 4-37, 4-117
 Rising, Robert, 6-126
 Rispoli, Ralph F., 6-122
 Rissler, Robert R., 6-116
 Ritch, Greg, 6-51
 Ritchey, Ethel G., 6-117
 Ritner, Joseph, 1-18, 3-274, 4-20
 Rittelmann, Paul A., 4-68, 4-91
 Rittenhouse, David, 1-14, 1-20
 Ritter, Andrew, 4-16
 Ritter, Charles, 6-113
 Ritter, Edward, 6-79
 Ritter, Ernie, 6-42
 Ritter, Jack C., 6-115
 Ritter, James P., 3-268
 Ritter, Karen A., 3-268
 Ritter, Pierre, 6-53
 Rittner, Carol, 9-7
 Ritz, Sandra, 6-45
 Ritzert, Ryan P., 6-122
 Ritzman, James, 4-93
 Rivella, David, 6-66
 Rivera, David, 8-6
 Rivers, Sanford D., 4-107
 Rivinus, Marion Willis Martin, 9-5
 Rizzo, Annette M., 5-9, 5-51
 Rizzo, Frank Jr., 6-47
 Rizzo, Jane, 6-40
 Rizzuto, Frank Sr., 6-56
 Roach, Eugene Jr., 6-65
 Roae, Brad, 3-107, 3-152, 3-168, 3-183, 3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268, 7-11
 Roan, William P., 3-276
 Robb, Theodore, 4-74
 Robbins, Bob, 7-10, 7-19
 Robbins, Caroline, 9-6
 Robbins, Cynthia A., 9-33
 Robbins, Harvey W., 5-83
 Robbins, Kathy A., 6-40
 Robbins, Robert D., 3-8, 3-10, 3-21, 3-22, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 3-268
 Robbins, Thomas, 6-131
 Robert L. McTiernan, Tucker Arensberg, PC, 6-80
 Robert L. Turner, 8-7
 Roberts, Craig, 6-50
 Roberts, Elizabeth, 9-35
 Roberts, Ella, 9-4
 Roberts, H. Gordon, 5-92
 Roberts, J. Scott, 4-60
 Roberts, John G. Jr., 8-28
 Roberts, Kelli, 4-13
 Roberts, L. James, 6-113
 Roberts, Lawrence, 3-268
 Roberts, Pat, 8-6
 Roberts, Paul J., 5-79
 Roberts, Robert, 6-58
 Roberts, Samuel J., 5-94, 5-95
 Robertson, Gregg, 4-59
 Robertson, John, 6-130
 Robertson, Michael J., 6-124, 7-21
 Robeson, Andrew, 5-94
 Robie, Thomas C., 5-74
 Robinette, J. Scott, 4-75
 Robins New, Shelley, 5-51
 Robinson, Alvin B., 5-67
 Robinson, Carl R., 6-129
 Robinson, Dave, 6-130
 Robinson, Diana, 3-258, 6-42
 Robinson, Edward W. Jr., 4-88
 Robinson, Gary C., 6-71
 Robinson, Gerald S., 4-118
 Robinson, Guy B., 3-261
 Robinson, Jean A., 9-7
 Robinson, John T., 5-30, 5-84
 Robinson, LaVaughn, 9-10
 Robinson, Michael M., 5-60
 Robinson, Milton G., 6-122
 Robinson, Rosalyn K., 5-9, 5-51
 Robinson, William B., 4-45
 Robinson, William R., 3-268, 4-134, 6-13
 Robinson-Howell, Deborah, 6-70
 Robison, Denise, 4-33, 4-114
 Robreno, Eduardo C., 8-29
 Roby, Martha, 8-5
 Roca, Angeles, 5-10, 5-51
 Rocca, Ambrose, 6-64
 Rocco, Theresa, 4-99
 Roche, George, 5-94
 Rock, Josephine C., 6-80
 Rock, Kelly L., 5-75
 Rock, Steve, 6-92
 Rock, Todd, 3-107, 3-152, 3-174, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268, 7-12, 7-21
 Rockefeller, John D., 1-27
 Rockefeller, John D. IV, 8-9
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 8-31
 Rockefeller, Shirley, 6-16
 Rocks, Joseph, 4-141
 Rocks, M. Joseph, 3-261, 3-268
 Rodale, Ardath, 9-7
 Roddey, Jim, 9-30
 Roddy, Dennis B., 4-6
 Rode, Jeffery, 6-126
 Rode, Keith, 6-120
 Rodgers, Cathy McMorris, 8-9
 Rodgers, Dick, 9-34
 Rodgers, Harry, 6-132
 Rodgers, John Jr., 9-40
 Rodgers, John M., 3-268
 Rodgers, Kristina J., 6-78
 Rodgers, Mark W., 4-75
 Rodin, Judith, 9-8
 Rodney, Joel, 9-37
 Roe, Carl G., 4-105
 Roe, David P., 8-8
 Roebing, John A., 1-28, 1-30
 Roebing, Washington, 1-30
 Roebuck, James, 4-114
 Roebuck, James R., 3-268, 7-23
 Roebuck, James R. Jr., 3-107, 3-152, 3-180, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 4-109
 Roessing, Jennie Bradley, 9-5
 Rogan, Elizabeth, 6-75
 Rogan, Pat, 6-48
 Roger, Douglas C. Jr., 6-97
 Rogers, C. Edward, 4-36
 Rogers, Fred, 1-38, 4-113, 9-10
 Rogers, Harold, 8-6
 Rogers, Henry, 1-30
 Rogers, James, 1-30
 Rogers, Krista, 9-33
 Rogers, Krista B., 6-33
 Rogers, Mike, 8-5, 8-7
 Rogers, Morton Cropper, 5-95
 Rogers, Peter F., 5-9, 5-52
 Rogers, Richard L., 6-19
 Rogers, Robert, 1-30
 Rogers, Theodore O., 5-97
 Rogers, Thomas P., 5-13, 5-52
 Rogers, Timothy J., 6-80
 Rogers, William, 1-30
 Rohana, Peter J. Jr., 6-79
 Rohanna, Greg, 6-27
 Rohbaugh, Randolph L., 4-71
 Rohbeck, Ross J. Sr., 6-112
 Rohm, Brian, 6-74
 Rohner, Robert H. Jr., 6-93
 Rohrabacher, Dana, 8-5
 Rohrbach, Barry E., 6-73
 Rohrbach, Randy, 4-71
 Rohrer, Samuel E., 3-268, 7-7
 Rokita, Todd, 8-6
 Rolka, David W., 4-137
 Rollins, Catherine Deal, 9-6
 Roman, Andy, 6-32
 Romanelli, James A., 3-261, 3-268
 Romaniello, Lisa, 6-83
 Romano, Sam, 6-43
 Romeo, Tony, 3-258
 Romich, Judith, 6-44
 Romig, Cathy L., 6-34
 Romig, Elizabeth A., 5-89
 Romig-Passaro, Patricia A., 5-82
 Romine, William H., 6-34
 Romito, Mark, 6-61
 Roof, Donna, 6-16
 Rooney, Fred B., 3-261
 Rooney, Michael, 6-56
 Rooney, Robert, 6-21
 Rooney, Thomas J., 8-6
 Rooney, T.J., 3-268
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1-26, 1-30, 8-31
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1-24, 1-26, 8-31
 Root, Charles A., 6-122
 Root, Dave, 6-87
 Roppolo, Anthony C., 6-112
 Ropski, Stanley J., 6-83
 Rosado, Jose, 6-117
 Rosario, Roy Del, 6-113
 Roschel, Tim, 6-54
 Roscioli, Gene F., 4-122
 Roscioli, Paula A., 5-10, 5-52
 Rose, Bonnie, 4-33
 Rose, Daniel T., 6-119

Rose, Debbie Giska, 6-112
 Rose, Elizabeth Kirk, 9-7
 Rose, Jay R., 5-84
 Rose, Peggy, 6-14
 Rose, Peter, 9-11
 Rose, Richard N., 4-134
 Rose, Vincent, 6-72
 Rose, W. Keith, 6-124
 Rosen, Morton D., 4-68
 Rosenbaum, Edna Phillips, 9-5
 Rosenberg, Linda, 4-99, 4-99
 Rosenberg, Sherry, 9-41
 Rosenberger, Homer T., 4-114
 Rosenberger, James, 6-68
 Rosenberry, Ed, 6-113
 Rosenbloom, Lucile J., 9-6
 Rosenburger, William, 6-125
 Rosenfeld, Maxwell S., 3-261
 Rosenn, Max, 4-83
 Rosenzweig, Philip, 6-75
 Rosini, Anthony J., 6-37
 Roskam, Peter J., 8-6
 Roskovski, Scott, 9-31
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8-6
 Ross, Bryan, 6-104
 Ross, Chris, 3-107, 3-152, 3-178, 3-182, 3-187, 3-189, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Ross, Dennis A., 8-6
 Ross, Douglas, 6-117
 Ross, Elliot, 6-130
 Ross, F. Clair, 5-96
 Ross, James E., 3-261
 Ross, Janet, 4-114
 Ross, John, 5-95
 Ross, Judith Joy, 9-8
 Ross, Karl M., 4-86
 Ross, Kenny, 4-117
 Ross, Michelle J., 6-81
 Ross, Mike, 8-5
 Ross, Patricia, 6-16
 Ross, Robert S. Jr., 4-119
 Ross, Samuel A., 3-268
 Ross, Vernon R., 4-106
 Ross Weiss, Cozen & O'Connor, 6-76
 Rossi, A. Michael Jr., 5-72
 Rossi, David, 6-14
 Rossi, Harry L., 4-28
 Rossi, Michael, 6-119
 Rossi, Natale, 9-11
 Rossi, Ronald W., 6-32
 Rosskopf, Steven, 4-12
 Rossman, Robert C., 4-125
 Roth, Bruce A., 5-77
 Roth, C. Robert, 5-68
 Roth, Jane R., 8-28
 Roth, William, 4-101
 Rothermel, Frank, 6-100
 Rothermel, Joyce, 9-8
 Rothermel, Ty, 6-129
 Rothfus, Keith, 7-5, 7-17
 Rothman, Julius N., 4-86
 Rothman, Steven R., 8-7
 Rothrock, David, 9-32
 Rotz, Anna, 4-114
 Rotz, George, 6-125
 Rotzinger, Beverly, 6-129
 Roundtree, Deborah, 6-70
 Roup, Peggy C., 6-39
 Rouse, Leland, 6-130
 Rouse, Michael, 6-130
 Rousey, Merle, 6-124
 Roulch, Donald, 6-103
 Rovegno, Rick, 6-23
 Rovito, Vincent V. Jr., 6-73
 Rovner, Robert A., 3-261
 Rowan, Henry W., 6-86
 Rowan, Sheryl, 6-104
 Rowe, Christal, 6-42
 Rowe, John, 3-274
 Rowe, Ronald R., 6-116
 Rowe, Susan E., 6-64

Rowland, Tim, 6-30
 Rowlands, Roberta, 6-65
 Rowley, James, 4-40, 5-96
 Rowley, Timothy J., 5-12, 5-52
 Roxbury, James, 3-258
 Roxbury, Sharon D., 6-20
 Roy, Beth Ann, 6-51
 Roy, Melissa, 6-15
 Roybal-Allard, Lucille, 8-5
 Royce, Edward R., 8-5
 Royer, Patrice A., 6-54
 Royer, Shannon, 4-88
 Rozell, R. Edward, 6-29
 Rozinskie, George, 6-58
 Rubendall, Charles W. II, 5-60
 Rubenstein, Alan M., 5-11, 5-52
 Rubin, Chad, 4-128
 Rubin, Mitchell, 4-149
 Rubin, Trudy, 9-8
 Rubinic, Dolores, 6-82
 Rubio, Marco, 8-5
 Rubley, Carole, 3-268, 4-127
 Rudzinski, George, 6-58
 Rudder, Rodney D., 6-28
 Ruddy, Kristin R., 6-40
 Ruddy, Robert W., 4-124
 Rudegear, Ann, 6-52
 Rudella, Michael A., 5-71
 Rudiak, Natalia, 6-47
 Rudnitsky, Carolyn Raven, 5-60
 Rudolf, Max, 9-10
 Rudolph, Jeffrey, 6-81, 6-100
 Rudy, Ruth, 3-268, 9-36
 Rue, James, 4-60
 Ruest, Pamela A., 5-14, 5-52
 Rufe, Cynthia M., 8-29
 Rufe, John J., 5-20
 Rufe, William H. III, 5-20
 Ruffing, Kenneth, 3-268
 Ruggerio, Holly, 6-36
 Ruggieri, Daniel, 6-71
 Ruggiero, Frank, 6-50
 Ruggiero, Philip S., 3-268
 Ruggiero, Vito P., 6-63
 Ruggles, Roger, 6-52
 Rule, Norman, 6-117
 Rullo, Daniel, 6-40, 6-87
 Rumberger, Miriam, 6-106
 Rumble, Jim, 6-126
 Rummel, Laurie J., 6-88
 Rung, Anne, 4-63
 Runge, Thomas L., 6-124
 Runk, Dennis W., 6-126
 Runyan, Jon, 8-7
 Runyan, Judy, 6-124
 Rupert, Connie, 6-33
 Rupert, Edward, 6-17
 Ruppersberger, C.A. Dutch, 8-6
 Ruscin, Carol, 6-73
 Rush, Bobby L., 8-6
 Rush, Helen Pool, 9-5
 Rush, Jacob, 5-94
 Rush, Molly, 9-8
 Rushing, Derwin D., 5-65
 Russ, Peter S., 6-92
 Russell, H. Scott, 6-89
 Russell, Jacqueline L., 5-12, 5-52
 Russell, Robert G., 5-76
 Russell, Timothy A., 6-119
 Russell, William, 7-5
 Russo, Henry J., 5-89
 Russo, James E., 5-30, 5-60
 Rust, James P., 6-128
 Ruth, Frank W., 3-261
 Ruth, William C., 6-126
 Rutherford, Thomas, 6-71
 Rutkowski, Jack F., 6-98
 Rutland, Daniel, 6-115
 Rutt, G. Roger, 6-89
 Rutter, Richard E., 6-120
 Ruud, William, 9-37
 Ruxton, Robert H., 6-93

Ryan, Debra A., 6-40
 Ryan, Frank, 7-5
 Ryan, Jim, 6-60
 Ryan, John, 6-128, 9-39
 Ryan, Matthew J., 3-268, 3-275, 4-111, 4-133
 Ryan, Merle H., 4-63
 Ryan, Michael M., 4-93
 Ryan, Paul, 8-9
 Ryan, Roni, 6-63
 Ryan, Sean R., 4-131
 Ryan, Tim, 8-8
 Ryan, Tommy, 6-108
 Ryan, William H. Jr., 4-27, 4-107, 4-107
 Ryba, John, 6-91
 Rybak, William C., 3-268
 Rzomp, Casimir L., 6-62
 Rzcicidlo, Susan F., 7-13, 7-22

- S -

Sabatina, John P. Jr., 3-107, 3-153, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268, 7-14, 7-22
 Sabatine, Mikal B., 6-118
 Sabatine, Nick, 7-13
 Sabatini, Case, 6-78
 Sabatose, William J., 4-103, 4-104
 Sabel, Joseph H., 4-75
 Sablan, Gregorio Kilili Camacho, 8-9
 Sable, Amy E., 6-64
 Sabol, Richard, 6-93
 Sacavage, Robert B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-52
 Sacco, Russ, 6-72
 Sacco, Tony J., 6-73
 Saccone, Rick, 3-153, 3-170, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Sachar, John J., 6-125
 Sack, Mimi, 6-20
 Sackinsky, Walter C., 6-104
 Sadler, Keith, 6-54
 Sadler, Sylvester B., 5-95
 Sage, Gina, 6-81
 Sager, Swisher & Co, 6-62
 Saidel, Jonathan A., 7-8
 Saile, Jane Ann, 6-75
 Sainato, Christopher, 3-107, 3-153, 3-168, 3-182, 3-183, 3-189, 3-195, 3-268, 7-11, 7-20
 Sainovich, Myron, 6-14
 St. Clair, Arthur, 1-16
 St. Clair, John, 3-274
 Sajer, Gerald T., 4-79
 Saksun, Gerald, 6-56
 Salazar, Kenneth L., 8-4
 Salconiero, Maille, 6-68
 Salera, Bernard, 7-85
 Salerno, MaryEllen, 9-31
 Salisbury, Mike, 6-21
 Salmon, Verel, 9-32
 Salomon, Haym, 1-16
 Salomone, Anthony W., 4-132, 4-132
 Saloom, Eugene G., 3-268
 Salus, Samuel W., 3-271
 Salvatore, Barbara A., 6-93
 Salvatore, Frank A., 3-261, 3-268
 Salvesen, Stephen R., 6-92
 Salway, William, 5-94
 Salzmann, G. Bryan, 6-62
 Salzmann Hughes, PC, 6-69
 Sam, Joseph, 6-115
 Samick, John, 6-24
 Sampson, Arthur F., 4-10, 4-12
 Sampson, M. Michelle, 6-55
 Samson, Marvin, 9-39
 Samuel, Richard R., 4-88
 Samuels, Diane, 9-8
 Samuelson, Steve, 3-107, 3-153, 3-176, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Sanchez, Gil, 6-119
 Sanchez, Juan R., 8-29
 Sanchez, Linda T., 8-5

- Sanchez, Loretta, 8-5
 Sanchez, Sonia, 9-10
 Sand, Richard, 4-112, 4-114
 Sander, David, 6-74
 Sander, Timothy L., 6-97
 Sandercock, Edward, 6-44
 Sanders, Bernard, 8-9
 Sanders, James, 6-120
 Sanders, Joseph L. III, 5-71
 Sanders, Ryan S., 7-5, 7-17
 Sanders, Whitney A. II, 4-127
 Sanderson, John, 1-23
 Sanderson, Sean, 6-82
 Sandler, Karen, 9-37
 Sandler, Marc, 5-30
 Sando, James M., 4-134
 Sandone, Steven A., 5-74
 Sandoval, Brian, 8-32
 Sandstrom, Eleanor Lien, 9-7
 Sanford, John, 6-120
 Sanford, Scott M., 6-51
 Sanford, Todd, 6-66
 Sanko, David M., 4-28, 4-52
 Sankovich, Gerald, 6-116
 Sansone, Thomas, 6-56
 Santacroce, Andrew, 6-93
 Santarelli, Marilyn J., 4-94
 Santarelli, Raymond, 6-63
 Santarsiero, Steve, 7-11, 7-20
 Santarsiero, Steven J., 3-107, 3-154, 3-170, 3-182, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268
 Santil, James A., 6-83
 Santinoceto, Ann M., 3-276
 Santone, Joseph P., 4-75
 Santoni, Dante Jr., 3-107, 3-154, 3-176, 3-182, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Santore, Don, 6-100
 Santorum, Rick, 1-41, 7-85
 Santostefano, Don, 4-64
 Saraceni, Robert A., 5-89
 Sarbanes, John P., 8-6
 Sarcione, Anthony A., 5-11, 5-52
 Sarig, Wilson G., 3-274
 Saring, James, 9-33
 Sarley, David A., 6-127
 Sarmina, M. Teresa, 5-9, 5-52
 Sarnosky, John E. Jr., 6-132
 Sarraf, George J., 3-261
 Sasinoski, Kevin G., 5-10, 5-52
 Salerno, Lavon, 6-52
 Sather, Larry O., 3-268
 Sauer, George M., 4-91
 Sauley, Kenneth, 6-38
 Saunders, John, 6-114
 Saurman, George E., 3-268
 Savage, Michael, 6-123
 Savage, Timothy J., 8-29
 Saveikis, Anthony W., 5-66
 Savidge, Willis E., 5-85
 Savitsky, Mike, 6-127
 Savona, Michael J., 6-107
 Sawallisch, Wolfgang, 9-10
 Sawicki, Frank J., 6-37
 Saxton, Everett, 6-119
 Saxton, Joseph, 1-29
 Saxton, Richard N. Jr., 5-20
 Saxton, Stanley, 6-122
 Sayers, Scott A., 6-19
 Saylor, Chad, 4-22
 Saylor, Charles H., 5-11, 5-52
 Saylor, Maurice H., 5-82
 Saylor, Pat, 9-34
 Saylor, Stanley A., 3-101
 Saylor, Stanley E., 3-108, 3-154, 3-174, 3-185, 3-188, 3-195, 3-256, 3-268, 4-111, 4-134, 7-12, 7-21
 Saylor, Thomas G., 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-95, 5-96
 Saylor, Thomas G. Jr., 4-27
 Scalfidi, Robert, 6-98
 Scagliotta, Frank J., 7-13
 Scahill, James V., 6-14
 Scaife, Sara Mellon, 9-4
 Scaleria, Ralph, 4-76, 4-102
 Scales, John N., 3-261
 Scalia, Antonin, 8-28
 Scalise, Steve, 8-6
 Scandiber, Austin, 6-118
 Scandle, Brenda, 6-58
 Scanlon, Agnes M., 3-268
 Scanlon, Anthony D., 5-74
 Scanlon, Eugene F., 3-261
 Scanlon, Joseph J., 3-261
 Scanlon, Robert G., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-133
 Scantlebury, Velma P., 9-7
 Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98
 Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29
 Scarantine, James F., 6-126
 Scarbinsky, Mark, 6-39
 Scarboro, Kara P., 4-14
 Scarborough, Carol, 6-88
 Scarborough, E. Thomas Jr., 6-88
 Scarcelli, Vincent F., 3-276
 Scardina-Gazzo, Christine, 6-68
 Scarlett, George B., 3-261
 Scarnati, Joseph B. III, 1-41, 3-8, 3-10, 3-12, 3-22, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 3-271, 4-25, 4-111, 4-112, 4-114, 4-134
 Scarpiniti, Dennis F., 6-57
 Scavello, Mario M., 3-108, 3-154, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-268, 7-14, 7-22
 Scavo, Frank, 7-10, 7-19
 Schaaaf, Laura, 6-52
 Schachte, Helen B., 6-98
 Schade, Robert, 6-113
 Schaefer, Elaine P., 6-78
 Schaefer, Judy, 9-32
 Schaefer, Kevin W., 6-92
 Schaefer, Michael P., 3-261
 Schafer, Daryl, 6-123, 7-12, 7-21
 Schafer, John K., 4-91
 Schafer, Joseph L., 5-66
 Schafer, Nathan, 9-33
 Schafer, William, 9-33
 Schaffer, William, 5-94, 5-95
 Schakowsky, Janice D., 8-6
 Schaller, Scott R., 6-96
 Schaller, Thomas H., 6-93
 Schanbacher, Michele M., 6-96
 Schantz, Andrew V., 6-106
 Schantz, Horace W., 3-271
 Schantz, William E., 6-106
 Schappell, Jeff, 6-118
 Schatz, Jeff, 6-122
 Schaum, Glenn, 6-81
 Scheaffer, John E., 3-268
 Scheer, Joel, 6-52
 Scheetz, Terry R., 3-268
 Scheib, Raymond, 4-76
 Scheiner, James I., 4-86, 4-93, 4-142
 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-276
 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-131
 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48
 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72
 Schell, James P., 6-114
 Schell, Maryann, 6-119
 Schell, William P., 3-274
 Schellenberg, Susan T., 5-92
 Scheller, Walter J., 4-146
 Schellhammer, Linda Rickens, 6-49
 Schember, Joseph, 6-52
 Schenck, A. William III, 4-37, 4-109, 4-117
 Schenck, Bill, 6-104
 Schenkman, Jerry, 6-99
 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-53
 Scherr, Susan, 6-92
 Schertzer, Francine, 3-258
 Scheuring, Anne Henning, 6-65
 Schiappa, David, 8-10
 Schiavelli, Melvyn, 9-39
 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-63
 Schiebel, Thomas, 6-122
 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-35
 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5
 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104
 Schiffer, Jason D., 6-49
 Schilinski, Thomas A., 6-131
 Schillo, James, 6-115
 Schill, Anthony, 6-124
 Schill, Timothy P., 5-71
 Schiller, Berle M., 5-96, 8-29
 Schilling, Robert T., 8-6
 Schilthuis, John, 6-89
 Schin, Richard F., 6-75
 Schireson, Henry J., 5-81
 Schirf, William, 6-48
 Schirg, Richard, 6-127
 Schisler, Gary, 6-98
 Schlatter, Michael, 1-14
 Schlegel, Barbara A., 6-117
 Schlegel, Harry, 6-68
 Schlegel, Randy, 6-113
 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda, 7-12, 7-21
 Schleiden, Russell E., 4-106
 Schleigh, Michael, 6-66
 Schlemmer, Robert, 4-105, 4-106
 Schless, William F., 4-12
 Schlosser, Kathleen A., 6-44
 Schlotterbeck, Joan, 6-47
 Schmacher, John, 6-65
 Schmedlin, Jeanne H., 9-8
 Schmehl, Jeffrey L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-53
 Schmehl, Peter W., 5-12, 5-53
 Schmerin, Stephen M., 4-74, 4-76
 Schmidt, Frank A., 6-117
 Schmidt, Jean, 8-8
 Schmidt, Randy, 6-51
 Schmidt, Robert W., 4-36
 Schmidt, Theodore H., 3-261
 Schmitt, C.L., 3-268
 Schmitt, Donna M., 6-40
 Schmitt, Ernest J., 6-129
 Schmitt, Gladys, 9-5
 Schmitt, Helen P., 6-16
 Schmitt, John J., 4-75
 Schmoyer, Carl F., 6-106
 Schnabel, Peter, 6-120
 Schnaedter, Richard, 6-91
 Schneider, Eleanor G., 6-75
 Schneider, Peggy B., 6-24
 Schnell, Robert A. Jr., 5-89
 Schneller, James D., 7-17
 Schoch, Barry J., 4-91, 4-93, 4-143, 4-147
 Schock, Aaron, 8-6
 Schoen, Eileen M., 4-83
 Schoeninger, Martha Bell, 4-146
 Schoffhausen, Eric, 6-122
 Schollberg, Mike, 6-48
 Scholly, John, 6-94
 Schonek, Wilbur E., 4-36
 Schonenberger, Edward, 6-13
 Schontz, Richard J. Jr., 6-50
 Schorpp, Edward, 6-23, 6-62
 Schorsch, Irvin G. Jr., 4-114
 Schorsch, Mrs. Irvin G. Jr., 4-114
 Schrader, Andrew, 6-86
 Schrader, Kurt, 8-8
 Schrawder, Theresa, 6-42
 Schreckengost, Karen, 6-14
 Schreckengost, Rita, 6-116
 Schreffler, David W., 4-105, 4-106
 Schreffler, Glenn, 6-129
 Schreffler, Scott, 6-57
 Schreiber, Lori A., 6-71
 Schricker, Scott H., 5-65
 Schriever, Paul, 6-126
 Schriener, Kenneth T. Jr., 5-79
 Schroder, Curt, 3-108, 3-155, 3-178, 3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Schroeder, Sharon, 6-38
 Schubert, Gretchen, 6-85
 Schueler, Jeffrey, 6-87
 Schuler, Jeffrey R., 6-93

- Schuler, Jere W., 3-268
 Schuler, Robert J., 6-120
 Schuller, Richard, 6-128
 Schulman, Susan I., 5-10, 5-53
 Schultz, Francis J., 6-22
 Schultz, James D., 4-14
 Schultz, Mark C., 5-60
 Schumer, Charles E., 8-7
 Schure, Matthew, 9-38
 Schutt, Stephen D., 4-75
 Schwab, Arthur J., 8-29
 Schwab, Charles M., 1-27
 Schwab, Dorothy M., 6-26
 Schwank, Judith L., 3-10, 3-22, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-41
 Schwartz, Allyson Y., 3-262, 4-114, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-26
 Schwartz, Harry, 4-75
 Schwartz, Leon, 4-137
 Schwartz, Louis S., 7-14, 7-22
 Schwartz, Mark, 4-115, 4-117, 4-119
 Schwartz, Michael, 4-99, 6-129
 Schwartz, Mrs. Nathan, 4-114
 Schwarz, Donald F., 6-47
 Schweder, J. Michael, 3-268
 Schweiker, Mark, 9-9
 Schweiker, Mark S., 1-41, 1-43, 3-283, 4-21, 4-25, 4-111, 4-127, 4-134
 Schweiker, Richard S., 7-85
 Schweikert, David, 8-5
 Schweitzer, Brian, 8-32
 Schwyer, Peter G., 6-48
 Scicchitano, Reynold, 6-129
 Scicchitano, Samuel J., 7-12
 Scirica, Anthony J., 3-268, 8-28
 Scode, Leo J., 6-67
 Scoffaro, Mark, 3-258
 Scopel, Edward J., 6-121
 Scott, Adrienne, 9-41
 Scott, Arthur, 9-38
 Scott, Austin, 8-6
 Scott, David, 8-6
 Scott, Donald, 6-114
 Scott, Dorothy Christie, 9-6
 Scott, Edith W., 9-4
 Scott, Harry B., 3-271
 Scott, Helen, 6-113
 Scott, Hugh D., 7-85
 Scott, John M., 3-270
 Scott, Elizabeth, 1-32
 Scott, Michael, 6-61
 Scott, Richard M., 4-79
 Scott, Rick, 8-32
 Scott, Robert, 6-70
 Scott, Robert C. "Bobby," 8-9
 Scott, Robert E., 5-89
 Scott, Robert Montgomery, 9-10
 Scott, Robert W., 6-66
 Scott, Rod, 6-123
 Scott, Stanley, 5-89
 Scott, Susan Devlin, 5-11, 5-19, 5-53
 Scott, Thomas, 1-21, 1-28, 6-123
 Scott, Timothy, 6-62, 8-8
 Scott, Wallace S., 5-67
 Scott, William, 3-262, 4-121
 Scotto, Tony, 6-21
 Scottolini, Lisa, 1-37
 Scranton, Marion Margery, 9-4
 Scranton, William W., 1-40, 3-282, 3-283, 4-21, 4-113
 Scranton, William W. III, 1-40, 4-25, 7-84
 Scrimalli, Carol, 6-63
 Scrimenti, Thomas J., 3-268
 Scriva, Samuel, 6-113
 Scullin, Marguerite, 6-125
 Scullion, Mary, 9-8
 Scully, Jane, 9-6
 Seagraves, James, 6-80
 Seagrist, Matthew, 9-32
 Seaman, Ann, 6-38
 Seaman, Daniel J., 6-31
 Seaman, Jean, 5-68
 Seamans, Kenneth W., 5-13, 5-19, 5-53
 Searer, Lester B., 7-85
 Searer, Timothy S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-53
 Searight, Terry, 6-115
 Sears, Renae, 6-62
 Seaton, Spencer B. Jr., 5-73
 Seavers, Gilmore B., 4-132
 Seavey, Matthew, 5-71
 Sebelius, Kathleen, 8-4
 Sebolt, George, 9-38
 Sebring, Martha, 6-36
 Sechriest, John, 9-43
 Sechse, Robert B., 6-128
 Secor, David, 6-26
 Secoy, Paul G., 4-36
 Secreet, James, 6-80
 Sedon, David, 6-131
 See, Michael, 7-11, 7-20
 Seeds, William C. Sr., 6-94
 Seefeld, Thomas, 6-67
 Seely, Ronald G., 6-125
 Sees, N. Randall, 6-33
 Seese, Justin, 6-114
 Segal, Dawn A., 5-83
 Seegar, Claudette, 6-35
 Segillia, John, 6-116
 Segina, Darryl, 6-55
 Seibel, Wayne D., 5-69
 Seibert, Florence Barbara, 9-4
 Seiders, Kimberley D., 6-27
 Seidle, Thomas J., 6-114
 Seif, James M., 4-59, 4-127
 Seimes, Lynda S., 6-93
 Seip, Tim, 3-268, 7-13, 7-22
 Seladones, Edward M., 4-59, 4-102
 Seleyo, Stephanie Triko, 6-79
 Self, Rick, 6-104
 Seligman, Charles S., 4-86
 Sell, James, 9-38
 Sellers, Patrick Henry, 7-5
 Sellitto, Michele, 4-114
 Seltzer, H. Jack, 3-268, 3-275, 4-110, 4-133
 Seltzer, James, 6-128
 Seltzer, Peter D., 9-32
 Semanski, Frank, 6-32
 Sember, Andrew, 6-124
 Semic, Steven M., 5-89
 Semmel, Paul W., 3-268
 Senato, Phyllis, 6-51
 Seneca, Debbie O'Dell, 5-12, 5-19, 5-30
 Sennett, William C., 4-26
 Sensenbrenner, F. James Jr., 8-9
 Serafini, Frank A., 3-268
 Serakowski, Allison D., 6-78
 Serakowski, Matthew R., 6-83
 Serfass, Steven R., 5-15, 5-53
 Sergeant, Thomas, 5-95
 Serian, Betty L., 4-93
 Serrano, José E., 8-7
 Serratore, James J. III, 6-89
 Sesler, William G., 3-262, 7-85
 Sessa, Ernest, 4-108
 Sessions, Jeff, 8-5
 Sessions, Pete, 8-9
 Sestak, Joe, 7-85
 general election, by political division, 7-24
 general election results, 7-16
 primary election results, 7-5
 Selley, Michael A., 6-73
 Settles, Richard T., 6-119
 Seventy, Steve, 3-268
 Seville, Monica K., 6-27
 Sewell, Harry D., 4-84
 Sewell, Terri A., 8-5
 Sexton, Barbara A., 4-60
 Seyfert, R. Tracy, 3-268
 Seyler, Harry E., 3-262
 Seymour, Larry, 6-127
 Sgallon, Kelly, 6-69
 Shaak, Dale, 6-100
 Shabel, Fred, 5-30
 Shacklett, James, 4-128
 Shadding, David L., 3-268
 Shade, Christopher S., 6-34
 Shade, Michael, 6-76
 Shafer, Raymond P., 1-40, 1-42, 3-262, 4-21, 4-25
 Shaffer, C. Timothy, 5-68
 Shaffer, C. William, 6-127
 Shaffer, Charles E., 6-122
 Shaffer, Charles T., 3-262
 Shaffer, John S., 4-45, 4-46
 Shaffer, Joseph H., 6-121
 Shaffer, Peter H., 5-69
 Shaffer, Roy M., 6-123
 Shaffer, Terry, 6-20
 Shaffer, Thomas W., 6-125
 Shaffer, Vernon K., 4-106
 Shaffer, William R., 5-14, 5-53
 Shahade, Robert, 6-18
 Shaheen, Jeanne, 8-7
 Shaloni, Michael J., 6-37
 Shamany, Edward, 6-130
 Shamash, Todd A., 4-6
 Shambach, J.Y., 4-135
 Shanaman, Susan M., 4-137
 Shane, Martin, 6-88
 Shane, William R., 3-268, 4-137
 Shaner, Dwight K., 5-75
 Shaner, James E., 3-268
 Shanis, Carole Price, 9-9
 Shanis, Joseph, 9-9
 Shank, Margaret "Peggy," 6-62
 Shank, Mary Beth, 6-26
 Shank, William, 6-62
 Shanky, George W. Jr., 7-85
 Shanklin, Donald, 4-36
 Shanks, Jack, 6-113
 Shanks, Nelson, 9-9
 Shannon, Edward, 4-25, 6-95
 Shannon, Franklin, 6-121
 Shannon, Ruth O., 6-115
 Shape, James L., 6-131
 Shapira, Edith L., 9-8
 Shapira, Frieda G., 9-7
 Shapira, Gary, 6-25
 Shapiro, Brian S., 6-66
 Shapiro, Harry, 4-83
 Shapiro, Josh, 4-143, 7-13, 7-22
 Shapiro, Joshua D., 3-108, 3-155, 3-178, 3-184, 3-188, 3-195, 3-268
 Shapiro, Judith R., 9-8
 Shapiro, Norma L., 8-29, 9-7
 Shapp, Milton J., 1-26, 1-40, 3-283, 4-21, 7-84
 Sharbaugh, Patricia, 6-18
 Sharbaugh, Richard E., 4-36
 Sharer, Tom, 6-123
 Sharfsin, Joseph, 4-137
 Sharkey, J. Andrew, 6-72
 Sharkey, Thomas J., 5-79
 Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, 6-51
 Sharp, Ronald, 4-99
 Sharpe, Deborah H., 6-42
 Sharpe, Ronald M., 4-91
 Sharrah, Ed, 6-121
 Sharswood, George, 5-94, 5-95
 Shasteen, William, 6-112
 Shaub, Daniel, 4-79
 Shaud, Thomas A., 6-63
 Shaw, David J., 9-33
 Shaw, Kathleen, 4-51
 Shaw, Michael G., 5-68
 Shaw, William Jr., 6-21
 Shaw, William Sr., 6-21
 Shay, Joseph, 6-116
 Shea, Amy Elizabeth, 6-31
 Sheaffer, George, 6-127
 Shearer, Debbie, 6-112
 Shearer, Harry L., 6-127
 Shearer, Robert, 6-100
 Shearer, Tammy, 9-32
 Shebby, Thelma, 6-45

Sheehan, Colleen, 3-268
 Sheehan, James M., 4-14
 Sheehan, Ronald J., 6-19
 Sheehy, John J., 4-70
 Sheeler, Frederick C., 6-15
 Sheets, Robert, 6-122
 Sheffield, Stephanie, 6-52
 Sheffler, M. Andrew, 4-135
 Shегда, Ron, 7-13, 7-22
 Sheibley, William E., 6-129
 Sheirer, Paula K., 6-15
 Shelby, Richard C., 8-5
 Shelhamer, Kent D., 3-268, 4-35
 Shelkrot, Elliot, 4-51
 Shellenberger, Elisabeth, 9-7
 Shelley, Dale S., 6-29
 Shelton, Barbara L., 4-64, 4-75
 Shelton, Ulysses, 3-269
 Shema, Lisa, 6-53
 Shenck, Aaron, 4-16
 Shenkin, Robert J., 5-11, 5-53
 Shepard, Kevin, 6-128
 Shepherd, John M., 6-77
 Shepler, Brad, 6-54
 Sheppard, L.B., 4-36
 Sheppard, William J., 4-70, 4-142
 Sherbondy, Ken B., 6-128
 Sherid, Donald, 6-106
 Sheridan, Michael J., 6-95
 Sherlock, Nancy, 6-66
 Sherlock, William H., 4-93
 Sherman, Barry L., 4-124, 4-125
 Sherman, Brad, 8-5
 Sherman, James S., 8-31
 Sherman, Lawrence T., 6-113
 Sherman, Richard, 6-126
 Shermanski, Richard, 7-13, 7-21
 Shermeyer, Madelyn, 6-88
 Shertz, Perry J., 5-96
 Shertzer, John, 6-89
 Sherwood, Joseph, 6-123
 Shetler, Donald R., 6-126
 Sheltron, Dave, 6-127
 Shetlerly, Thomas C., 4-103, 4-104
 Shevlin, George, 4-51
 Shields, Bernard, 6-67
 Shields, C. Scott, 6-115
 Shields, Douglas, 6-47
 Shields, Harold C., 4-144
 Shields, William, 9-37
 Shiffer, Thomas R. Jr., 5-89
 Shiffer, Wendy Bogart, 6-105
 Shiftgens, David, 6-117
 Shimer, Preston W., 6-83
 Shimkus, Frank Andrews, 3-269
 Shimkus, John, 8-6
 Shimshock, Daniel C., 6-125
 Shingle, John L. Jr, 6-82
 Shinsek, Eric K., 8-4
 Shipley, Edward A., 6-116
 Shipley, Mary Strawbridge, 9-6
 Shippen, Edward, 3-273, 5-94
 Shirdan-Harris, Lisette, 5-10, 5-53
 Shirk, Mark J., 6-56
 Shirk, Eric, 4-13
 Shirk, Michael J., 6-130
 Shirker, Russell S., 6-64
 Shirley, Allen, 6-126
 Shively, Donald, 6-131
 Shively, Tom, 6-65
 Shiwardski, Ronald, 6-79
 Shober, Harlan G. Jr., 6-131
 Shoch, Barry J., 4-149
 Shockey, George, 6-72
 Shoemaker, Gerald E., 5-88
 Shoemaker, James M., 6-118
 Shoemaker, Lewis E., 6-124
 Shoemaker, Mary, 6-123
 Shoemaker, William, 6-111, 6-122
 Shogan, Jacqueline O., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-97
 Sholley, Michael H., 5-12, 5-19, 5-53

Shook, Robert, 6-123
 Shook, Walter, 6-124
 Shorb, Matthew R., 6-81
 Shore, Barbara K., 9-7
 Shorey, Keica, 6-22
 Shorley, Mary, 9-34
 Shoval, Susan Weiss, 9-8
 Shovlin, Gary E., 5-23, 5-59
 Showers, John, 3-269, 4-102, 6-42
 Shrawder, Marvin K., 5-82
 Shreckengast, David, 6-115
 Shreeves-Johns, Karen, 5-9, 5-53
 Shreffler, Doris, 6-117
 Shreve, Milton W., 3-274
 Shrimp, Edward F., 6-128
 Shropshire, Norman C., 6-97
 Shryock, Rheva Ott, 9-6
 Shuagis, Stephen J., 7-12, 7-21
 Shuebrook, Kent, 6-85
 Shugars, Raymond F., 5-89
 Shuler, Heath, 8-8
 Shuler, Kara, 6-94
 Shuler, Kathleen, 6-36
 Shultz, Debbie Wasserman, 8-6
 Shultz, Kathie J., 6-36
 Shultz, Richard, 6-129
 Shultz, Sean, 6-62
 Shulze, John Andrew, 1-18, 3-280, 4-20
 Shumaker, Jeff, 6-113
 Shumaker, John J., 3-262
 Shumaker, Lisa, 9-41
 Shuman, Anna Jane Phillips, 9-6
 Shuman, Roy, 9-34
 Shuman, Thomas, 6-124
 Shuman, William O., 3-269
 Shumlin, Peter, 8-32
 Shunk, Francis Rawn, 4-20
 Shupnik, Fred J., 3-269
 Shupp, Judith, 6-45
 Shurr, Hartman, 6-70
 Shurtleff, Russell D., 5-14, 5-19, 5-53
 Shuster, Bill, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-25
 Shuster, Lois Dupre, 6-118
 Shuter, David C., 5-83
 Shutter, David, 6-80
 Shuttlesworth, Brent, 4-8
 Shuttlesworth, Robert J., 6-70
 Shuttlesworth, John L., 5-91
 Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-10
 Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew, 6-90
 Sibert, Arthur, 6-119
 Sibum, Jennifer H., 5-14
 Siburn, Jennifer H., 5-53
 Sidella, Kevin, 6-82
 Sider, John, 4-40
 Sides, Carol D., 9-33
 Siegel, Daniel, 6-74
 Sielaff, Allyn, 4-45
 Sieminski, Ed, 3-269
 Siffrinn, Frank R., 6-100
 Siggins, Nancy, 6-43
 Siglin, Jim, 6-128
 Silberstein, Kenneth M., 6-84
 Silcox, Nathan, 6-73
 Silow, Gary S., 5-14, 5-53
 Silver, Eileen, 6-101
 Silverman, Herman, 4-117
 Silvermail, Stephanie, 6-123
 Silvert, Martin, 3-262
 Silvestri, Michael A., 6-101
 Silvi, Gary, 4-128
 Silvi, John, 4-128
 Silvis, John, 6-92
 Silvis, Mary Jo, 9-35
 Siltze, Barbara, 6-66
 Simchak, Stephen, 6-130
 Simcock, John, 3-273, 5-94
 Simcox, Mary Grace, 9-39
 Similo, Donald, 6-73
 Simmons, Hattie, 6-41
 Simmons, John W., 4-68

Simmons, Justin J., 3-108, 3-155, 3-176, 3-183,
 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269,
 7-13, 7-22
 Simmons, Karen Y., 5-83
 Simmons, Ronald, 6-127
 Simmons, Samuel III, 6-125
 Simmons, William, 6-65
 Simms, Richard H., 5-89
 Simon, Ben, 6-72
 Simon, Herbert A., 9-10
 Simon, Janet, 9-8
 Simon, John W., 4-53
 Simon, Morton J. Jr, 6-72
 Simon, Sidney A., 4-91
 Simons, Thomas A., 6-129
 Simpson, Alexander Jr., 5-95
 Simpson, Carol S., 6-76
 Simpson, Edward, 6-50
 Simpson, Frederick M., 4-106
 Simpson, Gary, 6-67
 Simpson, Gerald R., 6-98
 Simpson, Leonard, 6-40
 Simpson, Mark, 6-115
 Simpson, Michael K., 8-6
 Simpson, Robert, 6-81
 Simpson, Robert E., 5-26
 Simpson, Robert E. Jr, 5-27
 Simpson, Robert Jr., 5-9, 5-97
 Simpson, Sheldon, 6-78
 Sims, Andrea F., 6-18
 Sims, David C., 4-93
 Sims, William S., 1-24
 Sinatra, Frank, 6-97
 Sinclair, Allen W., 5-70
 Sinclair, Leo, 6-89
 Singberg, Matthew, 6-113
 Singel, Mark S., 1-41, 3-262, 4-25, 4-111, 4-134,
 7-84
 Singer, Mark, 5-91
 Singer, Terence, 4-75
 Singletary, Willie F., 5-84
 Singleton, Karl, 7-12
 Siniari, Jayne, 9-42
 Sinnott, Joseph, 6-52
 Sinz, James P., 6-105
 Sipe, James A., 4-75
 Sipper, John J., 6-74
 Siproth, John J., 3-269, 7-23
 Sires, Albio, 8-7
 Sirianni, Carmel, 3-269
 Sirianni, Frank, 4-108
 Sischo, Stephen M., 4-79
 Sisk, Michael, 6-86
 Sislo, Andrew, 4-98
 Sisson, A.E., 3-271
 Sitley, Dorothea Wielland, 9-5
 Sitman, William S., 1-41
 Sivick, John P., 6-93
 Sivits, Joe, 6-113
 Skamai, George J., 6-14
 Skelton, Brian, 6-115
 Skerchock, Dorothy, 5-89
 Skerda, Maureen A., 5-13, 5-19, 5-53
 Skewis, Savina Stark, 9-6
 Skiff, James M., 4-79
 Skiles, Stephen, 6-89
 Skinner, Eleanor Oakes, 9-6
 Skinner, Larry, 6-123
 Skipper, John A., 6-126
 Skok, Steven, 6-58
 Skorupan, John P., 6-87
 Skoutelas, John, 4-128
 Skurzynski, Gloria, 1-37
 Skutski, Don, 6-118
 Skypala, Edward, 6-103, 6-106
 Slaby, Robert M. Jr., 6-73
 Slater, Edward, 6-112
 Slattery, Patrick J., 7-13, 7-22
 Slaughter, Howard B. Jr, 4-115, 4-118
 Slaughter, Louise McIntosh, 8-8
 Slavick, Ann Marie, 9-33

- Siebodnick, Joseph, 6-127
 Siegel, Dawn D., 6-88
 Silfka, David A., 6-87
 Silke, Tammy J., 5-90
 Slinker, Oliver L., 4-122
 Slipp, Mike, 7-13
 Sloan, Grace M., 1-32, 4-28, 4-31, 4-117
 Slocum, Albert G., 4-123
 Slocum, William L., 3-262
 Slomsky, Joel Harvey, 8-29
 Slonaker, Thomas, 6-32
 Slothower, Andrew, 6-120
 Slough, Scott, 6-115
 Slovesko, Raymond T., 6-53
 Slovirer, Dolores Korman, 8-28
 Sloyer, Ryan J., 6-117
 Slupe, Michael T., 6-17
 Slusser, Chris, 6-53
 Small, Linda E., 7-12, 7-21
 Small, Marvin R., 6-130
 Small, Maynard M., 4-142
 Smallacombe, Bruce A., 6-30
 Smallcombe, Bruce, 6-116
 Smarkamic, Andrew, 9-42
 Smathers, Thomas E., 6-123
 Smeal, Shirley Moore, 4-45
 Smeltzer, Michael, 7-5
 Smetak, BethAnn, 4-84
 Smider, Patrick, 6-100
 Smisko, Nicholas, 9-40
 Smith, Adam, 8-9
 Smith, Adrian, 8-7
 Smith, Arthur, 6-109
 Smith, Barbara, 6-18, 6-31
 Smith, Barry L., 6-96
 Smith, Billy J., 6-66
 Smith, Blanche McNeal, 9-4
 Smith, Bonita Jo, 6-72
 Smith, Bonner, 6-120
 Smith, Brian W., 6-44
 Smith, Bruce I. Jr., 3-269
 Smith, Carl W. Jr., 5-88
 Smith, Catherine, 1-19
 Smith, Charles B., 5-20
 Smith, Charles C., 3-274, 3-275, 4-28
 Smith, Christopher H., 8-7
 Smith, Clinton W., 5-20
 Smith, Craig A., 6-86
 Smith, Curt, 6-92
 Smith, Cynthia, 9-31
 Smith, D. Brooks, 8-28
 Smith, David L., 4-52, 4-53, 4-124
 Smith, Dean, 6-123
 Smith, DeWitt C., 4-52
 Smith, Donald A., 4-75
 Smith, Donald E., 4-63
 Smith, Donald Sr., 6-118
 Smith, Donetta M., 3-273
 Smith, Douglas R., 6-25
 Smith, Earl H., 3-269
 Smith, Edgar Fahs, 1-30
 Smith, Edward G., 5-10, 5-53
 Smith, Edward J., 4-63
 Smith, Eleanor Houston, 9-6
 Smith, Eliza Kennedy, 9-4
 Smith, Elliott, & Kearns, 6-62
 Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company, 6-68
 Smith, Esther M., 6-59
 Smith, Eugenia, 6-53
 Smith, Francis R., 4-70
 Smith, Frederick, 3-274, 5-95
 Smith, Galen J., 6-121
 Smith, Gene D., 4-88
 Smith, George Handy, 3-270
 Smith, Gertrude, 6-38
 Smith, Glenn, 6-116
 Smith, Gregory E., 5-9, 5-53
 Smith, J. David, 6-60
 Smith, Jacques A., 6-127
 Smith, James, 6-62
 Smith, James K.K., 3-269
 Smith, James R. Jr., 6-118
 Smith, Janna T., 6-111
 Smith, Jeffrey A., 5-14, 5-19, 5-54
 Smith, Jeffrey F., 4-98
 Smith, Jessie, 4-36
 Smith, JoAnn, 6-18
 Smith, Joanne M., 6-51
 Smith, John, 1-12
 Smith, John A., 4-123
 Smith, John M., 6-86
 Smith, Joseph F., 3-262
 Smith, Karl, 4-118
 Smith, Ken, 3-108, 3-175, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-21
 Smith, Kenneth, 9-39
 Smith, Kenneth A., 6-90
 Smith, Kenneth J., 3-155
 Smith, Kurtis, 9-31
 Smith, Kyle L., 6-120
 Smith, L. Eugene, 3-269
 Smith, Lamar S., 8-9
 Smith, Larry E., 5-71
 Smith, Laura Stuart, 6-116
 Smith, Louis F. Jr., 6-89
 Smith, Margaret A., 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-133
 Smith, Mark A., 6-111
 Smith, Mark W., 6-16
 Smith, Martha, 6-20
 Smith, Mary Jo, 6-56
 Smith, Matthew, 3-108, 3-170, 3-182, 3-186, 3-188, 3-195, 3-269, 7-11, 7-20
 Smith, Matthew H., 3-156
 Smith, Matthew J., 6-118
 Smith, Michael D., 5-78
 Smith, Michael John, 5-72
 Smith, Mrs. Rholen A., 4-114
 Smith, N. Clifford, 6-60
 Smith, Patricia T., 6-112
 Smith, Patti, 6-104
 Smith, Paul J., 4-74, 4-102, 4-142
 Smith, Paul M., 6-111
 Smith, Peter J., 4-15, 4-29
 Smith, Peter P., 5-96
 Smith, Philip A., 6-115
 Smith, R. Stanley, 4-104
 Smith, Randall L., 6-19
 Smith, Randy, 6-123
 Smith, Regina K., 7-11, 7-20
 Smith, R.G., 4-106
 Smith, Richard J., 6-112
 Smith, Rick, 6-113
 Smith, Robert, 3-274, 9-37
 Smith, Robert E., 6-101
 Smith, Robert John, 6-120
 Smith, Ron, 6-94, 6-130
 Smith, Rosemary, 6-109
 Smith, Sam, 7-12, 7-21
 Smith, Samuel H., 3-101, 3-108, 3-110, 3-172, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-195, 3-256, 3-269, 3-275, 3-276, 4-111, 4-134
 Smith, Sharon, 9-37
 Smith, Shelley, 6-47
 Smith, Sherry L., 6-99
 Smith, Stephen F., 6-90
 Smith, Tara L., 5-64
 Smith, Terry, 6-121
 Smith, Theodore B., 4-86
 Smith, Thomas, 5-94, 6-112
 Smith, Timothy, 6-115
 Smith, Todd E., 6-54
 Smith, Toni, 6-60
 Smith, William, 6-132
 Smith, William A., 6-129
 Smith, William B.J., 6-123
 Smith, William H., 4-28, 4-137
 Smith-Ribner, Doris A., 5-97, 7-8
 Smithson, John, 9-39
 Smithson, Mary K., 6-17
 Smoker, Frank H. Jr., 4-79
 Smucker, Lloyd K., 3-10, 3-22, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262
 Smullens, Stanton N., 4-125, 4-126
 Smyda, Denise, 6-119
 Smyth, Joseph A. Jr., 5-13, 5-54
 Smythe, Robert F., 6-63
 Snavelly, John T., 4-99
 Sneath, Paul W., 6-126
 Snee, Edward T., 6-104
 Snelling, Adrienne C., 6-31
 Snider, Karen F., 4-83
 Snider, Kevin, 9-37
 Snite, Albert John Jr., 5-9, 5-54
 Snook, Betsy M., 7-12
 Snook, Corey, 6-29
 Snook, Gregory W., 6-130
 Snook, John W., 6-130
 Snook, Stephen S., 6-34
 Snover, Darryl, 6-93
 Snover, Gloria, 9-34
 Snow, Maggie, 5-68
 Snowden, J. Ross, 3-274
 Snowden, John G., 3-262
 Snowe, Olympia J., 8-6
 Snyder, Benny, 6-129
 Snyder, Bernard P., 6-29
 Snyder, Daniel, 9-31
 Snyder, David, 9-41
 Snyder, Dean, 7-85
 Snyder, Donald, 9-38
 Snyder, Donald William, 3-269
 Snyder, Frank, 4-108
 Snyder, Gregory, 3-269
 Snyder, Gregory M., 5-12, 5-54
 Snyder, Henry, 6-120
 Snyder, J. Luther, 4-35
 Snyder, Janice, 6-25
 Snyder, Jerry, 6-48
 Snyder, Joan L., 5-89
 Snyder, John, 6-99
 Snyder, Karl, 6-104
 Snyder, Kenneth S. Sr., 6-84
 Snyder, Lauralee, 6-114
 Snyder, Lee, 6-29
 Snyder, Linda K., 6-84
 Snyder, Lonnie L., 6-126
 Snyder, Michael D., 5-86
 Snyder, Mike, 6-58
 Snyder, Owen, 6-62
 Snyder, Pam, 6-27, 7-11
 Snyder, Pamela, 4-129
 Snyder, R. Glenn, 6-13
 Snyder, Richard, 3-262, 4-79, 4-114, 8-32
 Snyder, Robert J. Jr., 6-26
 Snyder, Sandra, 6-23
 Snyder, Scott R., 4-91
 Snyder, Sherry, 4-83
 Snyder, Simon, 1-17, 3-274, 4-20
 Snyder, Theresa M., 6-20
 Snyder, Todd E., 6-59
 Snyder, William P., 3-270
 Snyder, William R., 6-17
 Snyder-Starr, Rebekah, 9-30
 Sobel, John, 6-21
 Sobel, Michael P., 6-65
 Soberick, William M., 6-22
 Sobolevitch, Nancy M., 5-97
 Soccio, Nicholas, 9-33
 Socolow, Arthur A., 4-42
 Soderberg, Mary, 4-12, 4-127
 Soff, John Christopher, 6-55
 Soffel, Sara M., 9-4
 Sofranko, Michael, 6-114
 Sojka, Gary A., 4-107
 Sokol, Brian L., 6-79
 Sokoloski, Katie, 4-8
 Sokoloski, Leo V., 6-62
 Solan, Alex E., 6-124
 Solano, Patrick J., 4-59, 4-63
 Soles, Steve, 6-110
 Solis, Hilda L., 8-4
 Sollenberger, Robin, 6-100
 Sollenberger, Timothy, 6-126

Solobay, Timothy J., 3-22, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39,
3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 3-269, 7-10, 7-19
Solomon, Gerald R., 5-11, 5-19, 5-54
Solomon, Joseph, 6-106
Soltz, David, 9-37
Somach, Richard, 6-75
Somma, John, 6-96
Sommers, Clayton L., 4-51
Son, Victor D., 6-92
Songer, Cindy, 6-119
Songer, Dennis M., 5-80
Sonnen, Kathleen S., 6-73
Sonnenschein, Marco S., 4-86
Sonney, Curt, 7-11, 7-20
Sonney, Curtis G., 3-108, 3-156, 3-168, 3-183,
3-188, 3-195, 3-269
Sordoni, Susan Fort, 9-8
Sorg, Herbert P., 3-274
Sorg, June H., 6-24
Soriano, Randy, 6-80
Soroko, John, 4-128
Sorrentino, Matthew, 6-32
Sortman, James H., 5-79
Sortman, Marc, 6-96
Sosnowski, Margaret Jean, 4-83
Sosovicka, David J., 5-65
Solomayor, Sonia, 8-28
Souder, Douglas, 6-95
Sutherland, Steve II, 8-5
Southerton, Jerome E., 4-104
Southwick, Carol L., 5-74
Sowers, Michelle R., 6-27
Sowers-Smith, JoAnne, 6-85
Spaar, Terrence, 4-68
Spaatz, Carl, 1-31
Spackman, Clare Spencer, 9-5
Spade, Nathan T., 6-103
Spadt, Jonathan H., 6-76
Spaeth, Edmund B. Jr., 5-96
Spagnol, William J., 6-61
Spagnolo, Anthony, 4-124, 4-125, 6-82
Spagnolo, Frank J., 6-101
Spaid, Brian, 6-53
Spandler, Robert, 6-82
Spangler, Anthony, 6-97
Spangler, Jerry, 6-40, 9-34
Spangler, Peter, 6-124
Spangler, Robert S., 3-274
Spangler, Ruth-Alice S., 6-42
Spangler, Wayne E., 6-88
Spanier, Graham, 9-37
Spanik, Joe, 6-14
Spano, Robert F. Sr., 6-96
Sparvero, Louis J., 4-137
Spataro, John F., 5-13, 5-54
Spatz, Jeffrey A., 6-122
Spaulding, Theodore O., 5-96
Speaker, Fred, 4-26
Speakman, Jerry, 6-92
Speaks, Peter, 4-29, 4-63
Spearing, Kevin, 6-83
Spearman, James, 6-120
Specht, Morgan, 4-13
Specht, Theresa A., 6-59
Speck, Michael, 6-67
Specter, Arlen, 7-85
primary election results, 7-5
Speicher, Clifton T., 1-41
Speler, Jackie, 8-5
Speller, J. Finton, 4-68
Spencer, Vaughn, 6-58
Spencer, Warren H., 3-269
Spera, Sam, 6-94
Sperring, Kenneth W. Jr., 6-94
Spicer, Cheryl Y., 4-93
Spicher, Wendy S., 4-38
Spiegelman, Richard D., 4-14
Spilove, Wayne, 4-114
Spinelli, Stephen, 9-39
Spingler, William A., 6-78
Spirk, John F. Jr, 6-49

Spitz, Gerald J., 3-269
Spleen, Janet E., 6-54
Spock, Nicholas, 4-106
Sponaugle, Mary Mongioli, 9-77
Sposato, Ralph J., 5-30
Spossey, L. Anthony, 6-59
Spott, Erika, 6-106
Spotts, Lori, 6-57
Sprague, Richard, 5-30, 5-60
Sprecher, Jeffrey K., 5-12, 5-54
Sprenkle, Richard G., 4-42
Sprenkle, William, 4-45, 4-46
Springer, Cecile M., 9-7
Springer, Joseph, 6-73
Sproul, William C., 1-24, 1-30, 3-270, 4-20
Squillace, Florence, 6-35
Squires, Glade E., 4-103, 4-104
Sray, Thomas, 6-80
St. John, Christopher J., 5-13, 5-54
St. Pedro, Joseph, 6-94
Staback, Edward G., 3-108, 3-156, 3-175, 3-183,
3-185, 3-187, 3-195, 3-256, 3-269, 7-13, 7-21
Stabenow, Debbie, 8-7
Stabile, Victor, 6-125
Stack, Felice Rowley, 5-83
Stack, Michael J., 3-22, 3-23, 3-37, 3-38, 3-262
Stack, Michael J. III, 3-10, 3-32, 3-41
Stackhouse, Ola E., 5-71
Stadpole, Mary Creighton, 9-4
Stadfelt, Joseph, 5-96
Staffel, Rudolf, 9-10
Stafford, Richard A., 4-119
Stafford, Terry, 6-123
Stagliano, Albert, 6-117
Stahl, Alan, 9-41
Stahl, David, 4-26
Stahl, Jeffrey C., 3-269
Stahley, Ronald, 6-100
Stahlman, Randall, 6-112
Stahlnecker, P. Stephen, 4-123, 4-137
Stainbrook, Carol, 6-22
Stains, Jason, 6-68
Stains, Keith, 6-27
Stainthorpe, Pete, 6-94
Stairs, Jess M., 3-269
Staisey, Leonard C., 3-262
Staley, Dawn, 9-8
Staley, Joanne, 6-119
Stalker, Ryan, 9-34
Stallard, Sondra, 9-43
Stallone, Albert A., 5-20
Stambaugh, Jean, 6-96
Stambaugh, Keldeen L.Z., 6-115
Stampone, Nicholas P., 3-262
Standish, Baird, 6-81
Standish, William L., 8-30
Stange, Lance, 9-32
Staniszewski, Matt, 6-59
Stanko, Grace, 6-79
Stankovic, Dorothy, 6-32
Stanley, Jeff, 6-100
Stanley, Larry, 6-130
Stantec Consulting, 6-71
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1-19
Stanton, Fred, 7-84
Stanton, Frederick W., 7-85
Stanton, Giles, 6-127
Stanton, Patrick J., 9-34
Stanzola, Robert, 6-128
Stapleford, Andrea L., 6-59
Staples, Chester Jr., 6-102
Staples, Suzanne Fisher, 9-8
Stapleton, Patrick J., 3-262
Stapleton, Patrick J. III, 4-120, 4-122
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr., 3-269
Stapleton, Walter K., 8-28
Stark, Fortney Pete, 8-5
Stark, Harold R., 1-31
Starliper, Richard, 6-68
Staropoli, Jeremiah, 9-42
Starr, Dona L., 6-90

Starr, Kathryn, 6-132
Starr, Susan, 9-7
Starr, Twila G., 6-40
Starrett, Agnes Lynch, 9-4
Start, Richard, 6-48
Starzec, George, 6-41
Starzl, Thomas, 1-33, 9-10
Stasiak, William, 6-130
Stasik, John Jr., 6-88
Staso, Charles, 4-125
Statler, Christa, 6-114
Staton, Michelle, 4-75
Staub, Kenneth, 6-120
Staub, Laurie J., 5-90
Staudenmeier, Frank J., 6-39
Staudinger, James E., 4-121
Stauffer, Clark R., 6-127
Stauffer, John, 3-262, 3-272
Stauffer, Michael L., 4-84
Stauffer, Sarah Ann, 9-5
Steadman, Alexander, 5-94
Steadman, Michael L., 6-131
Stearne, Allen M., 5-95
Stearns, Cliff, 8-5
Stearns, H. Leroy, 6-55
Steber, Joseph, 6-19
Steckman, Glenn, 6-52
Stedman, Craig, 6-30
Steege, Peter O., 5-20
Steel, Miriam Anderson, 9-6
Steele, John, 6-40
Steele, Robert D., 6-84
Steelman, Mark, 6-44
Steelman, Sara Gerling, 3-269
Stefanko, John, 4-60
Stefanucci, David, 6-55
Steffee, Michael K., 5-89
Steffee, Susanne V., 5-76
Steffen, Gary R., 6-37
Steffen, Peter, 6-131
Steffler, Jeff, 6-116
Steffy, Donald, 6-100
Stehman, Matt, 7-19
Steigerwalt, Kim, 6-19
Steighner, Joseph, 3-269
Steil, David J., 3-269
Steinbach, William M., 4-38
Steinberg, Jack, 4-108
Steinberg, Joan L., 6-130
Steinberg, Lewis G., 6-21, 6-55, 6-91
Steinberg, Robert L., 5-13, 5-54
Steiner, Ronald, 6-116
Stella, Miller Jr., 6-128
Stelmasczyk, Michael, 6-61
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-117
Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29
Stephaich, Peter, 4-129
Stephanoff, Kathryn A., 9-6
Stephans, Mark F., 6-125
Stephens, Craig C., 6-80
Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124
Stephens, Patricia K., 7-12, 7-21
Stephens, Todd, 3-156, 3-177, 3-184, 3-186,
3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
Stephens, Uriah, 1-26
Stephenson, Regis L., 6-69
Stepnick, Thomas, 9-30
Stapp, Scott, 6-85
Steppe, Donald H., 6-128
Sterling, Melissa, 6-110
Stern, Barry H., 4-75
Stern, Gerald, 9-11
Stern, Horace, 5-94, 5-95
Stern, Jerry A., 3-108, 3-157, 3-173, 3-182, 3-188,
3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-21
Stern, Dennis, 6-58
Stern, Eric, 6-114
Stern, Maureen, 6-129
Sterns, Joe, 9-34
Sterrett, James P., 5-94, 5-95
Sterrett, Sheila, 9-32

Stetler, David S., 6-127
 Stetler, Stephen H., 3-269, 4-86
 Stetz, Alexis J., 6-51
 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-85
 Stevens, Corrae F., 3-269, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-96
 Stevens, George, 6-123
 Stevens, Mark, 7-13
 Stevens, Mark D., 5-13, 5-54
 Stevens, P.J., 6-18
 Stevens, Sylvester K., 4-114
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 1-19, 1-20, 1-21
 Stevens, Wallace, 1-37
 Stevens, Walter C., 4-124, 6-107
 Stevenson, Adlai E., 8-31
 Stevenson, Cecil L., 6-124
 Stevenson, Dick, 7-11
 Stevenson, George B., 3-262
 Stevenson, Mark, 6-123
 Stevenson, Richard R., 3-101, 3-108, 3-157,
 3-168, 3-182, 3-184, 3-195, 3-269
 Stevenson, Stephen, 6-55
 Stevenson, Thomas L., 3-269
 Stevenson, Wayne, 4-84
 Stewart, David L., 6-122
 Stewart, James, 1-37, 9-10
 Stewart, James R., 6-82
 Stewart, J.E.B., 1-21
 Stewart, John, 5-95
 Stewart, Marsha C., 5-72
 Stewart, Mary Ann, 4-131
 Stewart, Richard W., 9-32
 Stewart, S. David, 6-132
 Stewart, Timothy, 6-126
 Stewart, William, 6-130
 Stewart, William J., 3-262
 Stewart, William R., 3-269
 Stickel, A.C., 6-48, 9-31
 Stickman, William, 4-46
 Stidd, Rozell, 4-104
 Stiefel, Israel, 3-262
 Stiegel, Gary Jr., 6-101
 Stilgale, James M., 6-71
 Stiles, Allen, 6-80
 Still, William, 1-19
 Stillman, Marise E., 9-32
 Stillp, Gene, 7-12, 7-21
 Stimmel, R.P., 3-276
 Stimpson, George, 6-124
 Stine, Dwight M., 5-20
 Stine, Richard A., 7-23
 Stine, Steven A., 6-95, 6-103
 Stinson, Denise, 6-70
 Stinson, William, 3-262
 Stish, Thomas B., 3-269
 Stiteler, David, 6-116
 Stitzel, Gloria W., 5-89
 Silvers, Steve, 8-8
 Stock, Margaret D., 6-50
 Stockdale, Shirley, 6-27
 Stocklas, James F., 5-89
 Stockley, Edna, 6-63
 Stoffa, John, 6-36
 Stohler, Larry E., 6-31
 Stojanovich, George J., 6-84
 Stokes, Gregory, 6-113
 Stoltzfus, Gerald E., 6-112
 Stoltzfus, Isaac H., 5-77
 Stone, Charles Warren, 4-25
 Stone, Dale D., 4-132
 Stone, Helen Virginia, 9-4
 Stone, Joel, 6-125
 Stone, Robert C., 6-115
 Stone, W. Rodney, 6-88
 Stone, William Alexis, 4-20
 Stonebraker, Robert, 6-126
 Stonehill, Jeffrey M., 6-62
 Stoner, Penny, 9-32
 Stoner, Thomas, 6-48
 Stopperich, Sonia, 9-34
 Storch, Susah, 6-16
 Stork, Wayne, 6-102

Storm, Jeff, 6-53
 Storm, Jennifer, 4-99
 Stotter, Hart, 4-36
 Stoudt, Gail L., 6-113
 Stoudt, Kenneth M., 6-122
 Stough, Virginia, 9-35
 Stoughton, Lewis E., 5-69
 Stout, J. Barry, 3-23, 3-262, 3-269
 Stout, Juanita Kidd, 1-32, 5-95, 9-7
 Stout, Karen, 9-38
 Stout, Scott O., 7-21
 Stover, James G., 6-112
 Stover, Jay R., 6-113, 6-117
 Stowe, Charles O., 6-122
 Stowkowski, Leopold, 1-38
 Strait, Marilyn, 6-125
 Strand, Carl, 6-119
 Strang, Butler B., 3-274
 Stranix, Ed, 9-41
 Stranzl, Lori A., 6-92
 Strassburger, Eugene B. III, 5-9, 5-24
 Strassburger, Gene, 5-27, 5-96
 Strathearn, Garret H., 6-48
 Straub, Frank, 7-12, 7-21
 Straub, Richard F., 6-128
 Strausbaugh, Mike, 7-23
 Strausser, Linda K., 6-57
 Strausser, M. Kathleen, 6-37
 Strausser, William R., 6-58
 Strawbridge, Anna Estes Hacker, 9-5
 Strayer, Hamilton, 6-90
 Streams-Warman, Patricia R., 6-28
 Street, T. Milton, 3-262, 3-269
 Streib, Kelley, 5-14, 5-30, 5-54
 Streitel, Phyllis R., 5-11, 5-54
 Streno, John, 6-114
 Strickland, William, 1-20
 Strickland, William E. Jr., 9-10
 Strickler, Daniel B., 4-25
 Srikwerda, Carl, 9-39
 Strimel, Dan, 6-100
 Stringer, Barbara A., 6-34
 Stringer, C. Vivian, 9-8
 Strittmatter, Jere L., 3-269, 4-142
 Strogen, Edward M. Jr, 6-90
 Strohe, Todd M., 5-82
 Strohl, Walter A., 5-74
 Strohman, Omar, 6-48
 Strohmer, Susan D., 5-74
 Stromberg, Patricia, 4-71
 Strong, Henry K., 3-274
 Strong, William, 5-95
 Stroud, Marion Boulton, 9-8
 Stroup, Stanley, 3-262, 3-271, 3-272
 Stroyan, Kevin, 6-38
 Strub, Mary Jane, 4-126, 4-127, 6-38
 Strunk, Carolyn, 6-64
 Stuart, Brian, 6-129
 Stuart, Edwin S., 1-23, 4-20
 Stuart, George, 4-76
 Stuart, Gilbert, 1-20
 Stuban, Ted, 3-269
 Stubenbordt, James R., 6-119
 Stubrick, Paul, 6-121
 Stuchal, Richard W., 6-122
 Stuckey, Dennis, 6-30
 Stuckey, James, 6-109
 Stuck-Lewis, Denise M., 5-74
 Stuckslager, Larry L., 6-125
 Stuft, Bernard, 6-113
 Stull, Thomas A. Jr., 6-132
 Stump, Harry, 6-36
 Stump, Susan, 6-115
 Stumpf, James, 4-104
 Sturgess, David, 6-119
 Sturgis, Joseph B., 4-128
 Sturgis, Katharine R., 9-5
 Sturia, Michael, 3-174
 Sturla, Mike, 7-12, 7-21
 Sturla, P. Michael, 3-101, 3-108, 3-157, 3-183,
 3-188, 3-195, 3-256, 3-269

Sturm, Carroll C., 6-108
 Stuski, Margie, 7-12
 Stutsman, Marlin A., 8-6
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 1-12
 Suchanec, Joseph, 6-117
 Suhosky, Peter, 6-131
 Sulc, J. Gregory, 6-100
 Sulcove, A. Allen, 4-74, 4-86
 Sullivan, Brigid, 9-36
 Sullivan, Christopher R., 4-14
 Sullivan, Edward, 6-78
 Sullivan, Frank, 6-124
 Sullivan, John, 1-11, 1-16, 8-8
 Sullivan, John M., 6-16, 6-125
 Sullivan, John V., 8-10
 Sullivan, Joseph A., 3-269
 Sullivan, Kathy A., 3-256
 Sullivan, Mark, 6-103
 Sullivan, Matthew, 6-77
 Sullivan, Michael J., 5-84
 Sullivan, Thomas F., 3-276
 Sullivan, Timothy M., 5-12, 5-54
 Summerford, Kelly, 6-53
 Summerhill, Ron, 6-67
 Summers, Betsy, 7-19, 7-85
 Summers, Edward R., 5-9, 5-54
 Summers, Robert A., 6-125
 Summerville, Naomi, 6-20
 Sumner, Theorora Cope, 9-4
 Sunderland, Mark A., 6-34
 Suplizo, John "Herm," 6-51
 Supplee, Florence, 6-108, 9-31
 Supplee, Peter, 6-108
 Supplee, William, 6-108
 Surra, Dan A., 3-269
 Surrick, R. Barclay, 8-30
 Suter, Sharon, 6-55
 Sutherland, Joel B., 3-274
 Sutherland, Robert E., 4-106
 Sutton, Betty, 8-8
 Sutton, David, 6-128
 Sutton, Marianne R., 6-15, 9-31
 Sutton, Tammy, 6-99
 Sutton, William C., 6-65
 Svonavec, Angela G., 6-40
 Swab, Janelle, 6-20
 Swadley, Robert E., 6-126
 Swails, Stephen, 1-22
 Swaim, John J., 3-269
 Swain, Daniel H. Jr., 6-27
 Swales, Eloise, 6-112
 Swan, Janet (Jan), 6-115
 Swaney, Daniel B., 4-121
 Swanger, RoseMarie, 3-108, 3-157, 3-174, 3-183,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269,
 7-12, 7-21
 Swanik, Michael Jr., 6-116
 Swank, Ronald W., 5-79
 Swann, Lynn, 1-41, 7-84
 Swanson, Arlo, 4-35
 Swanson, Linda, 6-131
 Swarr, Jere, 6-102
 Swartley, Louise, 6-90
 Swartz, Elaine M., 6-62
 Swartz, George J., 6-81
 Swartz, James E. Jr., 6-112
 Swartzwelder, Charles O., 6-121
 Swartzwelder, Denese, 6-112
 Swavola, Michael J., 6-72
 Swearingen, Carla M., 5-65
 Sweeley, Clair, 6-128
 Sweeney, Corinne, 4-36
 Sweeney, Jay, 7-21
 Sweeney, John James, 3-262
 Sweeney, Joseph V. Jr., 5-30
 Sweeney, Leonard E., 3-269
 Sweet, David, 3-269
 Sweigart, Wanda, 5-30
 Sweppenhiser, Richard E., 6-118
 Swift, David P., 6-128
 Swift, Robert, 3-258

Swift, Tom, 3-269
 Swihart, Janet M., 5-66
 Swindler, Mary Hamilton, 9-5
 Swingle, Merel, 6-131
 Swingle, Roger, 6-132
 Swisher, Hazel V., 5-89
 Swisher, Joel, 6-123
 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 1-18, 1-19
 Swope, Edwin E., 6-126
 Swope, Thomas A. Jr., 5-20
 Sye, Robyn J., 9-32
 Sygielski, John, 9-38
 Sykes, Aliza, 4-8
 Syktich, Jackie, 9-41
 Sylvester, Esther R., 5-20, 5-30
 Sylvis, David, 6-103
 Sylvis, William H., 1-19, 1-26
 Symons, Peter J., 6-39
 Synan, Regis, 6-67
 Szafran, Joseph J., 6-17
 Szarmach, Leonard, 6-68
 Szalkiewicz, F. John, 6-113
 Szekely, G. Andrew, 6-65
 Szewczak, David, 5-27, 5-59
 Szoyka, Audrey, 5-91
 Szymanski, John, 6-30
 Szymusiak, Stephen M. Jr., 6-114

– T –

Tabas, Lawrence J., 4-119, 9-30
 Tabler, Clarence, 6-131
 Tabor, John K., 4-74
 Tackel, Ira S., 6-83
 Taddonio, Lee C., 3-269
 Taft, William H., 8-31
 Takach, Virginia L., 6-68
 Talanca, Pete, 6-61
 Talbert, Richard T., 6-121
 Talbot, Frances Katharine, 9-6
 Talbot, Grover C., 3-274
 Talhelm, Heath E., 6-62
 Taliaferro, Linda C., 4-137
 Taliani, Anthony Jr., 6-120
 Tallman, Bernard, 6-131
 Tallman, Oscar Jacob, 3-262
 Tallman, Will, 3-108, 3-158, 3-180, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-23
 Tallon, Daniel, 6-79
 Tamalis, Ronald E., 4-99
 Tambucci, Sarah, 9-9
 Tamilia, Patrick R., 5-96
 Tanase, N. James, 3-273
 Tanczos, Mark J., 6-92
 Tangretti, Thomas A., 3-269
 Tanner, Thomas, 6-115
 Tantlinger, Vaughn E., 6-132
 Tarbell, Ida, 1-25
 Tarlecki, James M., 6-124
 Tarlini, Linda, 6-72
 Tarner, Ernest D., 6-91
 Tarr, Burton E., 3-262
 Tartaglia, Kathryn, 4-16
 Tartaglio, Thomas W., 5-70
 Tartaglione, Christine M., 3-8, 3-10, 3-23, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 7-10, 7-19
 Tartline, Peter J., 4-93
 Taschner, Jacqueline M., 5-82
 Tasco, Marian, 6-47, 9-7, 9-36
 Tasman, Alice Lea Mast, 9-7
 Tatalovich-Rossi, Teri, 6-14
 Tate, James H.J., 4-146
 Tate, Robert Jr., 6-107
 Tattersall, Frances, 6-29
 Taugner, Marty, 9-32
 Taylor, Bayard, 1-20
 Taylor, Daniel L., 6-121
 Taylor, Debra, 9-32
 Taylor, Elinor Z., 3-269
 Taylor, Elwood, 6-120
 Taylor, Emily Drayton, 9-4
 Taylor, Fred, 3-269
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 1-27
 Taylor, George B., 4-84
 Taylor, George S., 7-84
 Taylor, James, 6-130
 Taylor, Jeffrey, 6-50
 Taylor, John J., 3-108, 3-158, 3-179, 3-184, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-22
 Taylor, Joseph, 6-119
 Taylor, Justin, 6-50
 Taylor, Keith, 9-39
 Taylor, M. Harvey, 3-262, 3-271
 Taylor, Newton, 9-32
 Taylor, Norman J., 4-83
 Taylor, Rick, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Taylor, Robert L., 6-131
 Taylor, Robert S., 4-144
 Taylor, Steve, 6-68
 Taylor, Ted, 6-95
 Taylor, Tommy, 6-128
 Taylor, William, 4-71, 6-125
 Taylor, Zachary, 8-31
 Tayoun, James J., 3-269
 Tayz, Eric, 6-95
 Teague, Peter, 9-39
 Teague, Russell E., 4-68
 Tecce, Fred D., 4-36
 Tecumseh, Chief, 1-18
 Tedesco, Alfred J. Jr., 6-55
 Teitel, Gilbert, 4-142
 Teitelbaum, Bruce J., 4-99
 Tekavec, Richard, 6-126
 Telek, Leona, 3-269, 6-102
 Telek, William, 3-269
 Tellarico, Michael, 6-89
 Telly, Diane, 6-93
 Termin, Carolyn Engel, 5-20
 Temoshenka, Andrew S., 6-79
 Tempest, Brian, 6-56
 Templin, Barry L. Jr., 6-88
 Tenaglia, Leonard V., 5-73
 Tenaglio, Francis X., 3-269
 Tener, John Kinley, 4-20
 Tennes, Angella, 6-33
 Tennyson, Edson L., 4-93
 Tereshko, Allan L., 5-9, 5-54
 Terhorst, Warren G., 4-139
 Terry, Lee, 8-7
 Tesaro, Antoinette, 6-51
 Tesla, Kim, 5-13, 5-55
 Tester, Jon, 8-7
 Teyral, JoAnn L., 5-88
 Tezik, Paula S., 6-90
 Thachik, George M., 5-76
 Thaler, Nancy R., 4-84
 Thayer, Eliza Talbott, 9-6
 Theurer, Joseph L. Jr., 4-28
 Thiel, Denise Snyder, 5-87
 Thieme, Herbert, 4-75, 6-82
 Thierry, Barbara A., 6-36
 Thinnies, John, 6-74
 Thomas, Bob, 6-113, 9-32
 Thomas, C. Wesley, 3-270
 Thomas, Clarence, 8-28
 Thomas, Dave, 6-35
 Thomas, Donald, 6-95
 Thomas, Gary L., 6-59
 Thomas, Glen R., 4-137
 Thomas, Helen, 6-63
 Thomas, J. Fred, 3-273
 Thomas, J. Karl, 6-97
 Thomas, James O. Jr., 4-99
 Thomas, John S., 4-75
 Thomas, John V., 6-73
 Thomas, Lewis, III, 7-14
 Thomas, Mark, 6-116
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 1-25
 Thomas, Michael, 6-68
 Thomas, Michael D., 6-113
 Thomas, Norman, 6-125
 Thomas, Reno H., 3-269
 Thomas, Richard T., 5-88
 Thomas, Robert L., 6-26
 Thomas, Sandra, 6-70
 Thomas, Scott, 9-34
 Thomas, Tony Jr., 6-60
 Thomas, W. Curtis, 3-108, 3-158, 3-179, 3-184, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-22
 Thomas, W. Lamont, 7-10
 Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff, 6-88
 Thomforde, Christopher, 9-39
 Thompson, Alvin C., 6-81
 Thompson, Bennie G., 8-7
 Thompson, Caleb C., 3-274
 Thompson, Carol Semple, 9-7
 Thompson, Carolyn C., 5-91
 Thompson, Charles, 3-258
 Thompson, Curtis L., 5-86
 Thompson, D. Robert, 6-64
 Thompson, Diane R., 5-10, 5-55
 Thompson, Dianna L., 6-60
 Thompson, Douglas J., 6-59
 Thompson, Edward, 6-108
 Thompson, Ford S. Jr., 4-83, 4-84
 Thompson, Glenn, 7-5, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-24
 Thompson, James, 3-274, 4-106, 5-94, 5-95
 Thompson, John, 6-70
 Thompson, John W. Jr., 5-12, 5-55
 Thompson, Larry A., 6-17
 Thompson, Linda D., 6-53
 Thompson, Mike, 8-5
 Thompson, Robert E., 6-124
 Thompson, Robert J., 3-262
 Thompson, Robert Jr., 6-65
 Thompson, Samuel Gustine, 5-95
 Thompson, Terrence P., 6-83
 Thompson, Tom, 6-65
 Thomson, Elihu, 1-30
 Thomson, Harold A. Jr., 5-20
 Thorburn, William H., 6-116
 Thorell, Richard, 6-65
 Thornberry, Mac, 8-9
 Thornburgh, Dick, 1-40, 4-21, 4-111, 4-133, 7-84, 7-85, 9-9
 Thornburgh, Virginia Judson, 9-7
 Thorpe, George M., 6-125
 Thorpe, Richard R., 4-42
 Thumma, Eric, 4-60
 Thune, John, 8-8
 Thurston, Jeffrey, 6-127
 Thut, Diane, 6-58
 Thyreen, Timothy, 4-109, 9-40
 Tibbs, Edward A., 5-89
 Tiberi, Patrick J., 8-8
 Tickner, Kevin C. Sr., 6-89
 Tidd, David W., 5-82
 Tiemann, Frank J., 4-146
 Tieperman, Timothy J., 6-108
 Tierney, John F., 8-7
 Tierney, Theresa M., 9-34
 Tiger, T. Reed, 6-126
 Tighe, John T. III, 4-10
 Tignall, Carroll P., Jr., 7-12
 Tighe, Thomas M., 3-269
 Tilghman, Richard A., 3-262
 Tilghman, William, 5-94
 Till, William, 5-94
 Tilley, Agnes, 9-34
 Tilley, Walter A., 6-90
 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78
 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-13, 5-55
 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61
 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119
 Tines, Thomasine, 5-83
 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5
 Tise, Larry E., 4-114
 Titzel, John T., 6-75
 Tkach, Frances, 6-118
 Tobash, Mike, 3-108, 3-158, 3-176, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Tobias, Kevin R., 6-70
 Tobin, Diane D., 6-130

Tod, John, 5-95
 Todaro, Nicki, 6-115
 Todd, Debra, 5-9, 5-22, 5-95, 5-96
 Todd, Debra McCloskey, 5-21
 Todd, Erie, 6-123
 Todd, John, 3-274
 Todd, Keith, 7-23
 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-55
 Todd, Walter L. Jr., 6-127
 Todd, William K., 5-80
 Todd Bushta, LLC, 6-71
 Toepel, Marcy, 3-108, 3-159, 3-177, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Tokar-Ickes, Pamela A., 6-40
 Toll, Rose, 3-269
 Tolliver, Elkin A., 5-74
 Tolson, Clarena, 6-47
 Tomalis, Ronald J., 4-46, 4-51, 4-109, 4-110, 4-111, 4-112, 4-114, 4-133, 4-134, 4-144
 Tomassetti, Terry, 6-16
 Tomblin, Earl Ray, 8-32
 Tomcho, Mark, 6-125
 Tomer, Paul E., 6-124
 Tomlinson, Catherine A., 6-107
 Tomlinson, Robert, 7-19
 Tomlinson, Robert M., 3-10, 3-23, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262, 3-269, 4-109
 Tomlinson, Robert T., 7-10
 Tomlinson, R. Tyler, 6-88
 Tompkins, Cassandra, 6-33
 Tompkins, Daniel D., 8-31
 Tompkins, Edwin W., 3-257
 Tomson, Andrew W., 6-128
 Toner, Joseph E. III, 6-107
 Tonkin, Ray, 9-34
 Tonkin, Raymond, 6-38
 Tonko, Paul, 8-8
 Toohil, Tarah, 3-108, 3-159, 3-175, 3-184, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-21
 Toole, Patrick J., 3-262
 Toole, Patrick J. Jr., 5-20
 Toomey, Mark, 6-74
 Toomey, Patrick J., 7-85, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23
 general election, by political division, 7-24
 general election results, 7-16
 primary election results, 7-5
 Toothman, Farley, 5-11
 Topka, John Jr., 6-130
 Topolski, Thomas J., 4-63
 Topper, Curtis M., 4-63
 Topper, Jesse, 9-30
 Toppin, John B., 4-38
 Toprani, Steven M., 6-43
 Toretta, Christine J., 9-30
 Torkowsky, Thomas R., 5-64
 Toroney, Barbara, 6-68
 Toroney, Stephen M., 6-68
 Torquato, John R., 4-74, 4-139
 Torres, Robert, 4-68
 Toscano, Anthony, 6-56
 Tosto, Frank, 6-56
 Totaro, Craig, 6-66
 Totaro, Donald R., 5-10, 5-55
 Toth, Bill, 9-31
 Toth, John, 7-13, 7-22
 Toth, Thomas J., 6-81
 Towne, Jake, 7-17
 Towns, Edolphus, 8-7
 Tozer, Patricia A., 4-134
 Tozer, Peter P., 5-74
 Tozzi, Vincent, 6-117
 Trader, Archie, 6-27
 Trainer, Eileen R., 6-75
 Transue, Cynthia L., 4-91
 Trant, W. Michael, 4-86
 Tranter, Richard L., 6-113
 Trate, Chris, 6-129
 Trathowen, Teresa, 9-42
 Travaglio, Guy A., 3-269
 Treadwell, B. Lincoln, 6-95
 Trees, Janet Dean, 6-25

Treese, C. Dale, 6-63
 Trego, Terry, 6-109
 Trello, Fred A., 3-269
 Trent, Earl W. Jr., 5-10, 5-55
 Trent, William, 3-273, 5-94
 Tress, Catherine, 6-98
 Trexler, Frank M., 5-96
 Trexler, Mary Louise, 6-93
 Trice, Paige, 6-70
 Trich, Leo Joseph Jr., 3-269
 Tridico, Thomas J., 6-53
 Trigona, Thomas, 6-54
 Trimarchi, E. James Jr., 4-88, 4-148
 Trimmer, Charles R., 4-36
 Trivedi, Manan, 7-5, 7-17
 Troester, Nancy, 6-42
 Trostle, Richard, 6-113
 Troup, Kevin E., 6-59
 Troup, Troy, 6-130
 Trout, C. William, 4-88
 Trout, Ebersole & Groff, 6-63, 6-76
 Trout, Susan M., 6-53
 Troutman, Deborah, 6-118
 Troutman, James P., 6-15
 Troutman, Jonathan, 6-114
 Troutman, Louise, 6-128
 Troutman, Nick, 6-118
 Troxel, John M., 4-51
 Troxell, Josh, 6-101
 Trozzi, Frank, 6-55
 Truax, Craig, 4-88
 Trucilla, John J., 5-11, 5-55
 True, Katie, 3-269
 Truelove, David, 6-94
 Truhe, Herbert J., 6-123
 Truitt, Dan, 3-108, 3-159, 3-178, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Trujillo, Kenneth I., 4-107
 Truman, Harry S., 8-31
 Truman, Peter D., 3-269
 Trumbo, Keith, 6-118
 Trumbull, Robert, 6-74
 Trump, Earl, 6-48
 Trump, Marlene, 6-108
 Trunkley, John, 5-95
 Truscott, Frank F., 4-26
 Tsongas, Niki, 8-7
 Tscualas, John J., 4-28
 Tucceri, Vincent, 6-92
 Tucker, C. DeLores, 1-32, 4-88, 4-142
 Tucker, Irene, 6-50
 Tucker, Kenneth E., 6-28
 Tucker, Leon W., 5-10, 5-55
 Tucker, Petrese B., 8-29
 Tucker, Tony, 6-72
 Tufano, Paul A., 4-14
 Tuinstra, Tim, 7-11
 Tulafono, Togliola T.A., 8-32
 Tuli, Mary J., 6-50
 Tulli, Frank Jr., 3-269
 Tullio, Robert J., 4-146
 Tully, William, 6-23
 Tulowitzki, David J., 5-14, 5-55
 Tumas, Mike, 6-129
 Tunnell, Matt, 4-40
 Tunstall, Richard E., 6-130
 Tupper, James E., 5-79
 Tupta, Robert, 6-100
 Turgeon, Jeannine, 5-11, 5-55
 Turk, Amy Long, 5-71
 Turley, Sally J., 4-134
 Turtis, Myron F., 6-118, 7-12
 Turner, Al, 6-125
 Turner, David, 3-269, 6-131
 Turner, Ellwood J., 3-274
 Turner, Gary, 6-128
 Turner, James, 4-99
 Turner, James S. Sr., 6-130
 Turner, Michael R., 8-8
 Turner, Philip S. Jr., 5-73
 Turner, Robert, 5-94, 8-7

Turner, Shirley, 6-22
 Turner, Tim, 6-88
 Turner, Woodruff, 9-30
 Turnley, Mark, 6-48, 6-49, 6-77, 6-109
 Turturice, Lane M., 6-59
 Turzai, Michael C., 3-108, 3-159, 3-169, 3-182, 3-188, 3-195, 3-256, 3-269, 3-276
 Turzai, Mike, 3-101, 7-11, 7-20
 Tustin, Deborah M., 6-93
 Tuten, John C., 4-140, 5-73
 Tulena, Christine, 6-119
 Tuttle, John, 4-130, 4-131
 Twigg, Allen, 6-26
 Tyler, John, 8-31
 Tylwalk, John C., 5-15, 5-19, 5-55

- U -

Udall, Mark, 8-5
 Udall, Tom, 8-7
 Udarbe, Guillermo G., 6-115
 Uehlein, Julius B., 4-102
 Uehberg, Murray, 4-119
 Uhl, Simon K., 4-123
 Uhler, John C., 5-20
 Uhric, Ray, 7-11, 7-20
 Ulewicz, Tom Jr., 6-108
 Uliana, Joseph, 3-262, 3-269, 4-127
 Ullishney, Anita L., 6-105
 Ulrich, Barry, 6-104
 Ulrich, Emily, 9-34
 Ulrich, Frederick, 6-130
 Ulrich, Serell, 6-125
 Umberger, Darrell, 6-103
 Umberger, John, 6-82
 Umholtz, Doreen, 6-101
 Umholtz, Kenneth A., 6-126
 Umstead, Robert T., 4-125
 Underwood, Charles E., 6-114
 Underwood, Gary, 6-78
 Undner, Steven K., 6-75
 Ungarean, Gene, 6-75
 Unger, Buddy, 6-32
 Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees, 6-68
 Updike, John, 1-37, 9-10
 Upton, Fred, 8-7
 Uram, Thomas J., 9-34
 Urban, Joseph J., 6-66
 Urban, Linda, 9-33
 Urban, Stephen A., 6-32, 7-9, 7-10, 7-19
 Urban, Stephen J., 9-33
 Urbaniak, Paul G., 5-74
 Urdaneta, José, 4-143, 6-54
 Urella, Rocco P., 4-91
 Urling, C. John Jr., 4-75
 Urner, David, 6-117
 Ursomarso, Frank, 4-36, 4-140, 4-148
 Ustynoski, James J., 3-269
 Utley, Richard H., 4-29
 Utz, Cathy, 4-83

- V -

Vaccarello, Marilyn, 9-34
 Vaerewyck, Gerry, 7-11, 7-20
 Vail, Ward A., 6-132
 Valasek, Kenneth G., 5-13, 5-19, 5-55
 Vale, Carol Jean, 9-39
 Valecko, Eleanor R., 5-59
 Valentine, Kathleen M., 5-81
 Valenty, Salvatore, 6-18
 Valenza, R. Samuel, 6-83
 Valicenti, A. Joseph, 3-269
 Valko, William J. Jr., 5-90
 Valocchi, Jeffrey J., 5-71
 Van Anglen, Albert, 6-88
 Van Antwerpen, Franklin S., 8-28
 Van Buren, Martin, 8-31
 Van der Voort, Robert, 5-96
 Van Dyke, Terry, 6-121
 Van Hollen, Chris, 8-7
 Van Horn, Carol L., 5-14, 5-55

Van Horne, Terry E., 3-269
 Van Jura, Joseph J., 5-11, 5-55
 Van Sickler, Steve, 6-117
 Van Volkenburgh, John J., 6-112
 Van Woert, Steven, 6-117
 VanAken, Troy, 9-39
 Vanaskie, Thomas I., 8-28, 8-29
 VanBuren, Martin, 8-31
 Vance, Patricia H., 3-10, 3-23, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38,
 3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 3-269
 VanCise, Glen G., 6-115
 Vanco, John, 9-9
 Vanderman, Kris, 7-10, 7-19
 Vanderpool, Mary Lou, 5-90
 Vandine, Jennifer Y., 5-85
 Vandrew, William, 6-26
 Vankirk, Bonnie, 6-77
 Vann, Dawn L., 5-73
 Vann, Earl, 3-269
 Vann, Jessie M., 9-4
 VanSant, John T., 3-262
 VanSickle, Harry A., 4-88
 VanSteenberg, James, 6-29
 Vanston, Brendan J., 5-20
 VanTiem, Thomas, 6-111
 VanWhy, Philip, 6-118
 VanWhy, Roseann, 6-93
 Varallo, Mary A., 9-5
 Vardaro, Anthony J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-55
 Vare brothers, 1-25
 Vargeson, Richard, 6-119
 Varghese, Romy, 3-258
 Vargo, Cary, 6-107
 Vargo, Herb, 6-115
 Varner, Jeffrey W., 4-24
 Varner, Rick W., 5-69
 Varricchio, Michele A., 5-13, 5-56
 Varsek, Robert, 6-57
 Vashon, George, 1-19
 Vashon, John B., 1-19
 Vaskov, John, 5-59
 Vatavuk, John P., 6-40
 Vaughan, Diana Irey, 6-43
 Vaughan, Jay, 6-104
 Vaughn, Charles M., 6-125
 Vaughn, Donald, 4-46
 Vaughn, Sally, 6-16
 Vay, Nick, 6-112
 Vecchioli, Tom, 6-62
 Vederman, Herbert, 4-128
 Veith, William J., 6-69
 Velázquez, Nydia M., 8-7
 Vellente, Nadine, 6-52
 Venable, Steven, 6-120
 Vendetti, John A., 5-89
 Venditti, Samantha G., 5-92
 Venesky, George J., 4-106
 Veno, Gene G., 4-123
 Venturi, Robert, 9-10
 Veon, Marie T., 6-42
 Veon, Michael, 3-269, 4-142
 Verdiglione, Gilbert, 9-30
 Vereb, Mike, 3-101, 3-108, 3-160, 3-177, 3-184,
 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Veresink, Theodore, 6-101
 Verna, Anna C., 6-47
 Vernau, Thomas G. Jr., 6-75
 Vernon, Nancy D., 5-11, 5-56
 Vernon, Rick, 6-104
 Verona, Gus P., 3-262
 Verrastro, Salvatore, 6-63
 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1-12
 Vescio, Linda S., 6-120
 Vicari, Ronald E., 5-14, 5-19, 5-56
 Vicites, Vincent A., 6-25
 Vickers, Robert, 3-258
 Videon, David T., 5-89
 Viemeier, Dale, 6-79
 Viglione, Judith E., 4-130, 4-131
 Vigna, Joe, 6-121
 Vignola, Joe, 7-85

Vigunas, Michael, 6-108
 Viker, Erik, 7-21
 Vilello, Richard P. Jr., 4-143, 6-55
 Villwock, Ken, 4-88
 Vilsack, Thomas J., 8-4
 Vincent, Brenda L., 6-26
 Vincent, Mark, 6-122
 Vinciguerra, Michael, 9-43
 Vineski, John G., 6-113
 Vining, Elizabeth Gray, 9-4
 Vinton, Bobby, 1-38
 Visclosky, Peter J., 8-6
 Vislosky, Jan, 5-68
 Vitale, James, 6-97
 Vitali, Greg, 3-108, 3-160, 3-178, 3-183, 3-186,
 3-187, 3-188, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-22
 Vito, Sandi, 4-74, 4-75, 4-76
 Vitter, David, 8-6
 Vivian, Jack L., 6-115
 Vizza, Peter, 6-54
 Vlasic, Wayne, 6-56
 Vogel, Edward L., 6-85
 Vogel, Elder A. Jr., 3-10, 3-23, 3-24, 3-36, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262
 Vogel, Mark T., 6-112
 Vogler, Chris, 9-34
 Vogler, Daniel J., 6-31
 Vogler, M. Sue, 6-41
 Vogler, Melva S., 4-134
 Vogler, Walter F. Jr., 9-34
 Vogrin, Joseph E., 6-80
 Vogt, Flora, 6-100
 Vogt, William Jr., 4-104
 Vogue, Edward L. Jr., 4-106
 Voit, Roger, 7-13, 7-22
 Volk, Charles, 6-121
 Volk, Joseph J., 9-31
 Volk, Mark, 4-101, 4-102
 Volle, Louis, 6-80
 Vollmer, Richard C., 6-93
 Volpe, Charles, 7-10
 Volpe, Jerry, 4-128
 Von Hause, H.B., 6-123
 von Moschizker, Robert, 5-94, 5-95
 von Schweinitz, Lewis David, 1-20
 Voras, Elizabeth Sarge, 4-93
 Voris, Kenneth R., 6-124
 Vossburg, Randy J., 6-124
 Vota, Larry, 6-73
 Votedian, Richard, 6-67
 Voytek, Cathy B., 6-59
 Vrahas, Mark, 4-124
 Vroon, Peter R., 3-269
 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-108, 3-160, 3-170, 3-182,
 3-186, 3-187, 3-189, 3-196, 3-269, 7-11, 7-20
 Vulcano, Sandra, 6-52
 Vybiral, Kenneth J., Jr., 7-20

– W –

Wachob, William, 3-269
 Wachtel, Ted, 9-39
 Wachter, Donald W., 6-112
 Wachter, Robert A., 6-71
 Waddell, Michael, 6-63
 Wade, George N., 3-262
 Wade, James N., 4-10
 Wadsworth, Clyde, 6-114
 Wagaman, Carol W., 6-92
 Wagaman, Mark, 6-131
 Wagenheim, Harry A., 3-276
 Wagenmann, Ronald G., 6-106
 Waggoner, Randy, 6-37
 Wagner, Albert E., 6-124
 Wagner, Ann Louise, 6-115
 Wagner, Anthony E., 4-12, 4-36, 4-111, 4-134
 Wagner, Boyd, 6-121
 Wagner, Chelsea, 3-108, 3-160, 3-169, 3-182,
 3-187, 3-189, 3-196, 3-269, 7-11, 7-20
 Wagner, Cloyd W., 6-118
 Wagner, Craig, 6-130

Wagner, David L., 6-124
 Wagner, Don, 6-126
 Wagner, Edward C., 6-98
 Wagner, George O., 3-269
 Wagner, Jack, 3-262, 4-27, 4-28, 4-110, 4-111,
 4-133, 7-7
 Wagner, Jack E., 4-134
 Wagner, John F. Jr., 5-11, 5-56
 Wagner, Judith T., 6-119
 Wagner, Karl A. Jr., 6-38
 Wagner, Paul L., 3-262
 Wagner, Richard L., 6-126
 Wagner, Robert E., 6-128
 Wagner, Robert L. Jr., 5-68
 Wagner, Ronald V., 6-116
 Wagner, Roy J., 4-106
 Wagner, Scott D., 4-79
 Wagner, Shawn, 6-13
 Wagner, Stephen, 6-66, 6-106
 Wagner, Theresa, 4-8
 Wagner, Thomas, 6-24, 6-82
 Wagner, Wendell B., 6-116
 Wagner, William K., 5-64
 Wagner, Wyonia Faulkner, 9-5
 Wahl, Charles, 6-117
 Wahl, Frederick W. Sr., 4-124
 Waid, Morris W., 6-22
 Waite, Burt A., 6-115
 Waite, Clyde W., 5-11, 5-56
 Waite, Walter A., Jr., 7-14, 7-22
 Wakefield, David, 4-46
 Waks, Greg, 6-106
 Walberg, Tim, 8-7
 Walbert, Glenn R., 6-92
 Walbert, Ronald A., 6-123
 Walck, Tony, 6-114
 Walden, Greg, 8-8
 Waldman, Jay C., 4-14
 Waldmann, Louis F., 4-59
 Waldner, George, 9-40
 Walker, Albert, 6-74
 Walker, C. Alan, 4-38, 4-40, 4-115, 4-118, 4-126,
 4-127, 4-143
 Walker, Cuyler H., 4-36, 6-123
 Walker, David M., 4-74
 Walker, Donald, 6-21
 Walker, Ernest F., 3-262
 Walker, Gregory A., 6-130
 Walker, Harold J., 4-86
 Walker, John M., 3-262, 3-272
 Walker, John R., 5-20
 Walker, Lisa, 6-48
 Walker, Ross G. III, 6-132
 Walker, Scott, 8-32
 Walker, V. Fawn, 6-55
 Walker, W. Evelyn, 4-88
 Walker, William T., 6-93
 Walker-Smith, Marrea, 6-50
 Walko, Don, 3-269
 Walko, Donald R., 5-56
 Walko, Donald R. Jr., 5-10
 Wall, Donna D., 4-51
 Wall, Eleanore, 6-129
 Wall, Kelly C., 5-13, 5-56
 Wall, Ray, 6-85
 Wallace, Bill, 7-10, 7-19
 Wallace, Henry A., 8-31
 Wallace, Jeffrey T., 4-96
 Wallace, Robert E., 4-68
 Wallace, Stacy, 9-33
 Wallauer, Lois A., 5-93
 Wallin, Stephen, 6-107, 9-41
 Walling, Emory A., 5-95
 Wallitsch, Thomas A., 5-60
 Waln, Nora, 9-4
 Walp, Glenn A., 4-91
 Walsh, Eddie, 6-51
 Walsh, James G., 6-109
 Walsh, James L., 3-257
 Walsh, James W., 6-115
 Walsh, Joe, 8-6

Walsh, Joseph P., 6-97
 Walsh, Martin V., 4-99
 Walsh, Mike, 4-51
 Walsh, Richard J., 5-14, 5-56
 Walsh, Thomas P., 3-269
 Walter, Barbara, 6-13
 Walter, Dale, 6-119
 Walter, David K., 7-85
 Walter, Lisa, 9-33
 Walter, Robert, 6-42
 Walter, Thomas U., 1-20
 Walters, Bryan, 6-20
 Walters, C.J., 6-16
 Walters, Doug, 7-12
 Walters, Glenna M., 6-17
 Walters, Kenneth B., 6-132
 Walters, Theodore L., 6-18
 Walters, Wanda L., 6-42
 Walters, William, 6-28
 Walther, James E., 6-80
 Waltman, Jeffrey, 6-58
 Waltman, John I., 5-68
 Waltman, Nicole, 9-31
 Walton, Aaron, 4-144
 Walton, Daniel S., 3-270
 Walton, Ellen Carroll, 9-7
 Walton, Henry F., 3-274
 Walton, Rachel Mellon, 9-7
 Walz, Timothy J., 8-7
 Wambach, Paul, 6-53
 Wambach, Peter C., 3-269
 Wanamaker, John, 1-27
 Wansacz, Jim, 3-269, 7-10
 Wansacz, John, 3-269
 Warabak, Jay, 6-20
 Warburton, Mary B., 9-4
 Warco, S. Timothy, 6-43
 Ward, Christine A., 5-10, 5-56
 Ward, Elgene, 6-122
 Ward, Ethan T., 5-86
 Ward, Frances, 4-108
 Ward, Jerry R., 6-36
 Ward, Judy, 9-31
 Ward, Kim, 3-11, 3-23, 3-24, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262, 4-129
 Ward, Lester, 6-115
 Ward, Mary F., 6-62
 Ward, Michael, 6-115
 Ward, Richard, 6-22
 Ward, Robert, 6-92
 Ward, Samuel M., 6-122
 Ward, Trish, 4-125
 Ward, William F., 4-5, 4-27, 4-131
 Warden, George, 6-35
 Wardrop, Ann Power, 9-7
 Ware, John H. III, 3-262
 Ware, Marilyn, 9-8
 Wareham, Robert A. Sr, 6-62
 Warga, Mary Elizabeth, 9-4
 Wargo, Joseph G., 3-269
 Waring, Fred, 1-38
 Warman, Edwin G., 4-114
 Warman, Ralph C., 5-11, 5-56
 Warman, Thomas I., 6-81
 Warmkessel, Patricia E., 5-89
 Warner, Clifford, 6-123
 Warner, Jeffrey, 6-16
 Warner, Leroy, 6-117
 Warner, Mark R., 8-9
 Warner, Richard A., 6-125
 Warner, Robert G., 6-125
 Warner brothers, 1-29
 Warren, Elinor, 6-52
 Warren, Jeffrey, 6-52
 Warren, Maryann, 6-41
 Wartman, Bruce, 9-41
 Warzynski, George, 6-86
 Washabaugh, Jack K., 6-115
 Washabaugh, Mark S., 6-126
 Washburn, George, 6-129
 Washenik, Gratz, 6-87

Washington, Ayanna, 9-42
 Washington, Buford S., 4-68
 Washington, Craig M., 5-83
 Washington, George, 1-13, 1-16, 1-17, 8-31
 Washington, Leanna, 7-10, 7-19
 Washington, LeAnna M., 3-11, 3-23, 3-24, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262, 3-269
 Washington, Nancy Duckrey, 9-8
 Washo, Michael, 4-102, 6-30
 Washowich, Bryan J., 6-55
 Wasong, Kathleen M., 6-93
 Wass, Paul, 3-269
 Wasson, David D. III, 5-92
 Waterhouse, W.W., 3-276
 Waterman, George W. III, 6-106
 Waters, Joseph C. Jr., 5-83
 Waters, Maxine, 8-5
 Waters, Paul, 4-101
 Waters, Ronald G., 3-108, 3-161, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-196, 3-269, 7-23
 Waters, Sylvia A., 4-118
 Watkins, G. Harold, 3-273, 5-96
 Watkins, G. Robert, 3-262
 Watres, Louis Arthur, 4-25
 Watro, Dane, 6-118
 Watson, A.J., 7-84
 Watson, Andrew J., 7-85
 Watson, Andy, 6-38
 Watson, Bernard C., 5-60
 Watson, Beverly, 6-131
 Watson, David E., 4-148
 Watson, Diane E., 8-5
 Watson, Edward B., 3-262, 3-273
 Watson, Jim, 6-125
 Watson, Katharine M., 3-108, 3-161, 3-177, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-22
 Watson, Leroy W., 5-76
 Watt, Melvin L., 8-8
 Watts, Theodore H., 6-22
 Waugh, Gerard, 6-72
 Waugh, Michael L., 3-8, 3-11, 3-23, 3-24, 3-34, 3-37, 3-39, 3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 3-269
 Waugh, Mike, 7-10, 7-19
 Waxman, Henry A., 8-5
 Way, Kevin H., 5-92
 Waybright, David P., 6-121
 Wayne, Anthony, 1-16
 Weakland, Joseph, 6-48
 Weaknecht, Eric J., 6-15
 Weand, Dan, 6-68
 Weaner, Ronald, 4-105, 4-106
 Weary, Marcia Dale, 9-9
 Weatherbee, Richard C., 4-91
 Weaver, Brian E., 6-121
 Weaver, C. Michael, 4-88
 Weaver, Isaac, 3-274
 Weaver, James M., 4-75
 Weaver, James R., 5-60
 Weaver, John, 6-99, 6-123
 Weaver, Linda L., 6-36
 Weaver, Marilyn, 6-51
 Weaver, Patricia, 9-30
 Weaver, Thomas J., 4-88
 Weaver, Thomas N., 5-91
 Weaver, Willard, 6-126
 Webb, James, 3-274, 8-9
 Webb, Richard W., 5-20
 Webber, Adam, 6-116
 Webber, Mary, 4-59, 4-75
 Weber, Gerald H., 6-129
 Weber, James A., 6-65
 Weber, Jeanne L., 6-39
 Weber, John, 3-274
 Weber, Melissa Murphy, 3-270
 Weber, Stephen A., 5-90
 Weber, Sue, 6-25
 Weber, Suzanne R., 4-127
 Webster, Daniel, 8-5
 Webster, Marshall W., 4-125, 4-126
 Webster, Michael M., 4-131

Wechsler, Paul, 6-81
 Wechsler, William F., 6-74
 Wecht, Cyril H., 7-85
 Wecht, David N., 5-10, 5-56
 Wechter, Angela P., 9-34
 Wehrle, James P., 6-116
 Wehry, Bill L., 4-36
 Weibley, Leslie W., 6-129
 Weiczorek, John, 6-123
 Weidenboerner, Peter, 6-24
 Weidensaul, Janet, 6-35
 Weidinger, Maria, 6-78
 Weidinger, Patrick C., 6-96
 Weidlick, Gaylord, 6-117
 Weidman, Dwight, 9-32
 Weidner, Marvin D., 3-270
 Weikel, Diana A., 6-42
 Weikert, Barbara, 6-13
 Weikert, George A., 6-13
 Weimer, Douglas, 9-35
 Weimer, Douglas R. Jr., 5-87
 Weimer, R. Douglas, 6-92
 Wein, Robert, 6-128
 Weinberg, Martin, 5-30
 Weindorf, Arthur Joseph, 5-89
 Weiner, Charles R., 3-262, 3-272
 Weinroth, Joe, 9-30
 Weinstein, John, 6-13
 Weinstein, Lawrence, 6-101
 Weis, Joseph F. Jr, 8-28
 Weis, Philip, 6-77
 Weisberg, Milton, 4-75
 Weisberger, Barbara, 1-38, 9-6, 9-11
 Weisenstein, Greg, 9-37
 Weiser, Michael P., 6-106
 Weiss, Ann Thornburg, 6-35
 Weiss, Carl, 4-102
 Weiss, Daniel, 9-39
 Weiss, Ira, 6-64
 Weiss, Karen B., 6-78
 Weiss, Michael A., 6-114
 Weiss, Paul, 6-71
 Weiss, Stanley M. Jr., 4-86
 Weissman, Robin, 4-125
 Weitz, Anna, 9-38
 Welch, Barry D., 6-126
 Welch, Emmett E., 4-68
 Welch, Joseph F., 4-102
 Welch, Peter, 8-9
 Welebob, Louis Jr., 6-128
 Wellfey, Wendy, 6-37
 Welker, Linda S., 6-68
 Wellendorf, Roy O., 4-91
 Weller, Christine L., 5-93
 Weller, Diann, 6-91
 Weller, Jay H., 5-86
 Weller, Paul, 6-85
 Weller, Richard E., 6-130
 Wells, Harold, 4-79
 Wells, William, 6-80
 Welsh, C. Russell Jr., 4-88
 Welsh, Carolyn, 6-20, 9-31
 Welsh, Donald S., 4-60
 Welsh, Gene, 6-72
 Welsh, John T., 4-75
 Welsh, Kerry, 6-87
 Welsh, Richard J., 4-36
 Welsh, Susan E., 5-89
 Welsh, William, 5-94
 Wenda, Jane, 9-31
 Wendell, Marjorie Potts, 9-6
 Wenger, Allen M., 4-114
 Wenger, Noah W., 3-262, 3-270
 Wenger, Randall, 6-30
 Wenick, George, 4-93
 Weniger, Gail V., 6-108
 Wenner, D. Richard, 4-35
 Wenner, Robert J., 6-57
 Wenner, William C., 5-73
 Wentz, Leroy, 6-64
 Wentzel, Douglas A., 6-129

Wentzel, Paul H. Jr., 4-37, 4-37, 4-117
 Wentzel, Stacy, 6-119
 Wentzler, Paul O., 6-128
 Werkheiser, Harold, 6-102
 Werksman, Susan E., 6-66
 Werley, Russell, 6-122
 Werme, Nancy, 6-14
 Werner, David, 9-37
 Werner, Stewart, 4-45
 Wersing, Paul E., 6-78
 Wertley, Lew, 6-123
 Werts, Regis, 6-124
 Wertz, George W., 3-271
 Wertz, Richard A., 6-54
 Wesley, John C., 4-114
 Wesley, Keith, 6-95
 Wesnoski, James, 6-118
 West, Allen B., 8-6
 West, Angela, 7-12, 7-21
 West, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-20
 West, Brian, 6-77
 West, James A. Jr., 4-94
 West, Jean Hastings, 9-5
 West, L. Jean, 6-90
 West, Matthew D., 6-65
 West, Paul, 9-11
 West, Portia L., 6-50
 Westerberg, Victor J., 3-270
 Westerman, William E., 6-85
 Westinghouse, George, 1-27, 1-30
 Westmoreland, Brian K., 4-6
 Westmoreland, Lynn, 8-6
 Weston, Frances, 3-270
 Westover, Theresa, 6-114
 Wetherbee, Jane, 6-41
 Wetherbee, Patricia A., 6-22
 Wetherill, Elkins, 4-139
 Wettick, R. Stanton Jr., 5-20
 Wetzel, John E., 4-43, 4-45, 4-99
 Wetzel, Lewis W., 5-11
 Wetzel, Todd, 6-129
 Wewer, William J., 4-114
 Weyandt, Harvey Jr., 6-130
 Weyant, Edith, 6-15
 Whaley, J. Marlyne, 6-60
 Whalley, J. Irving, 3-262
 Wheatley, Jake, 3-270, 7-11, 7-20
 Wheatley, Jake Jr., 3-109, 3-161, 3-169, 3-182, 3-187, 3-188, 3-189, 3-196
 Wheaton, Fred M., 5-68
 Wheaton, Mark, 6-122
 Wheeland, Jeff C., 6-33
 Wheeland, Rick, 6-96
 Wheeler, Crystal, 4-13
 Wheeler, Daniel H., 4-63
 Wheeler, George, 6-41
 Wheeler, William A., 8-31
 Whelan, James O. Jr., 3-270
 Whelan, John J., 6-24
 Wherry, Michael L., 5-20
 Whetzel, Phyllis, 6-119
 Whipper, William, 1-19
 Whispell, Sandra, 6-22
 Whitaker, Nicole S., 6-82
 Whitaker, Samuel A., 3-274
 Whitcomb, Al, 6-23
 White, Chris, 6-116
 White, David J., 6-79
 White, Donald C., 3-11, 3-25, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-262, 4-126, 4-127
 White, Dorothy R., 6-96
 White, Dorothy Shipley, 9-6
 White, Emily J., 4-40
 White, Gary, 6-125
 White, H. William Jr., 5-20
 White, Jesse, 3-109, 3-161, 3-171, 3-182, 3-185, 3-196, 3-256, 3-270
 White, Jessie, 7-11, 7-20
 White, John, 3-273
 White, John F. Jr., 3-270, 4-83
 White, Libby, 6-113

White, Lloyd, 4-99, 4-130, 4-131
 White, Mary Jo, 3-11, 3-25, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-41, 3-186, 3-188, 3-256, 3-262
 White, Randy, 6-132
 White, Robert S., 6-109
 White, Ronald, 6-119
 White, Stephen, 6-88
 White, Susan, 6-27
 White, Theodore, 6-129
 White, Theresa, 6-77
 White, Thomas, 6-117
 White, Thomas G. Jr., 6-128
 White, Thomas R. Jr., 4-79
 White, William, 6-79
 Whitecavage, Michael J., 6-118
 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 8-8
 Whiteman, Maxwell, 4-114
 Whiteman, Thomas, 6-20
 Whitesell, John D., 5-80
 Whitesell, Mary A., 7-13, 7-22
 Whitesell, William E., 4-37, 4-117
 Whiteside, Theresa L., 9-7
 Whiteside, W. William, 6-93
 Whitfield, Ed, 8-6
 Whiting, Kimberlea, 6-18
 Whitman, Marina von Neumann, 9-6
 Whitmore, John G., 5-96
 Whitney, Karen, 3-256, 9-37
 Whitsel, Joanne, 6-28
 Whitson, Randy, 6-64
 Whittaker, Donald L., 5-79
 Whittlesey, Faith Ryan, 3-270
 Whyel, Thomas, 6-112
 Whyte, George C., 6-113
 Wickard, George P., 6-125
 Wickenheiser, Mary, 6-62
 Wicker, Roger, 8-7
 Wickersham, James P., 1-20
 Wickersham, Richard B., 5-96
 Wickham, John J., 5-96
 Wideman, John Edgar, 1-37, 9-10
 Widoff, Mark, 4-27, 4-119
 Wieand, Donald E., 5-96
 Wieczorek, John J., 7-13
 Wiegman, William, 6-96
 Wierbowski, Thomas, 6-119
 Wiessmann, Robin L., 4-31, 4-111, 4-118, 4-134, 4-142
 Wiest, Debra B., 6-103
 Wiest, William Harvey, 5-11, 5-56
 Wigelsworth, Scott, 9-33
 Wigfield, Fred Jr., 4-38
 Wiggins, Edward A., 3-270
 Wiglesworth, Scott, 6-89
 Wiker, Brian R., 6-127
 Wilbar, C.L. Jr., 4-68
 Wilburn, Robert C., 4-10, 4-12, 4-51, 4-111, 4-114, 4-133
 Wilcox, Jonathan M., 5-67
 Wilcox, Paula, 4-8
 Wilcox, William, 4-117, 6-91
 Wildenstein, Albert, 6-131
 Wilderman, David, 4-75
 Wilding, Gary, 6-127
 Wilhelm, Donald A., 5-74
 Wilke, Dennis, 9-42
 Wilkes, Reginald W., 5-60
 Wilking, Joyce, 6-96
 Wilkinson, April, 6-103
 Wilkinson, Leon H., 4-123
 Wilkinson, Roy, 4-102
 Wilkinson, Roy Jr., 4-36, 5-95, 5-97
 Wilkinson, Thomas J., 6-119
 Willard, Edward N., 5-96
 Willard, Helen S., 9-4
 Willard, James E., 3-262
 Willert, Robert J., 6-79, 6-86
 Willey, Richard E., 4-128
 Willey, Richard W., 4-110
 Williams, Ann, 9-37
 Williams, Anthony, 7-7, 7-19

Williams, Anthony H., 3-8, 3-11, 3-25, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-186, 3-187, 3-188, 3-256, 3-262, 3-270, 4-94, 7-10
 Williams, Betty Lou, 6-22
 Williams, Claudia, 6-56
 Williams, Constance H., 3-262, 3-270
 Williams, Derek D., 6-41
 Williams, Donald E., 6-107
 Williams, Gene R., 6-90
 Williams, Gertrude Marvin, 9-4
 Williams, Hardy, 3-262, 3-270, 4-114
 Williams, Harry T., 4-128
 Williams, Henry W., 5-95
 Williams, J. Henry, 5-96
 Williams, Jack, 6-54
 Williams, James D., 3-270
 Williams, Jewell, 3-109, 3-162, 3-180, 3-184, 3-196, 3-270, 7-23
 Williams, Joseph K. III, 5-10, 5-56
 Williams, Karen, 6-15
 Williams, Larry P., 4-86
 Williams, Linda Lou, 5-88
 Williams, Louise B., 6-54
 Williams, Parker F., 4-93
 Williams, Patricia, 6-55
 Williams, Raymond M., 4-104
 Williams, Rick A., 5-15
 Williams, Robert W. Jr., 5-97
 Williams, Roy, 6-119
 Williams, Susan, 9-31
 Williams, Terry, 6-68, 6-121
 Williams, Todd, 5-75, 9-39
 Williams, Wanda D., 6-53
 Williams, Ward T., 5-91
 Williamson, Alan R. Sr., 4-75
 Williamson, Craig A., 4-52
 Williamson, Frank E., 6-75
 Williamson, Harry J., 5-60
 Williamson, J. Michael, 5-12, 5-19, 5-57
 Williamson, John, 7-14, 7-22
 Williamson, Jonathan, 6-60
 Williamson, Larry, 4-42
 Williamson, Merrit A., 4-148
 Willie, John, 9-41
 Willig, Hugh D., 6-123
 Willig, Thomas, 6-127
 Willing, Thomas, 5-94
 Willis, Ann Marie, 6-132
 Willis, Pam, 6-98
 Willis, Rob, 6-107
 Willwerth, Jene A., 5-77
 Wilmarth, Fiona E., 4-119
 Wilmot, David, 1-18
 Wilmot, Jack E. Jr., 6-121
 Wilson, Aaron Jr., 4-137
 Wilson, Ann, 6-54, 9-31
 Wilson, August, 9-10
 Wilson, Barbara, 6-104
 Wilson, Benjamin H., 3-270
 Wilson, Corinna, 3-258
 Wilson, Daniel, 9-30
 Wilson, Dolores, 4-75
 Wilson, Don, 9-32
 Wilson, Donald R., 6-90
 Wilson, Frank D. Jr., 4-83
 Wilson, Frederica S., 8-6
 Wilson, H. Charles, 6-105
 Wilson, Henry, 8-31
 Wilson, James, 1-16
 Wilson, James B., 4-93
 Wilson, James L., 6-41
 Wilson, Jean, 3-270
 Wilson, Joe, 8-8
 Wilson, John, 6-119
 Wilson, Kirk, 4-35, 4-64, 6-62
 Wilson, Laurel A., 6-88
 Wilson, Mark A., 5-86
 Wilson, Mary, 3-258
 Wilson, Rhonda Hill, 4-128
 Wilson, Richard A., 6-128
 Wilson, Woodrow, 1-24, 8-31

Wilt, Richard S., 5-76
 Wilt, Rod E., 3-270
 Wilt, Roy W., 3-262, 3-270, 4-36, 4-102
 Wilt, Thomas G. Jr., 6-124
 Wilt, W. William, 3-270
 Wiltrout, George, 6-113
 Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125
 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26
 Winarski, James, 6-52
 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51
 Winder, Andrew, 6-29
 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126
 Winebrenner, John, 1-21
 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-8
 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-102
 Wingard, Paul Jr., 6-124
 Wingert, David P., 5-92
 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96
 Winkler, Donald, 6-131
 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47
 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59
 Winkler, Robert, 6-113
 Winlock, Rachel Mulford, 9-5
 Winn, Edward, 7-82
 Winn, Thomas, 3-273
 Winner, Edwin, 4-121
 Winn-Halyard, 7-82
 Winter, C. Clair, 4-106
 Winter, Paul, 9-10
 Winterhalter, Lance, 6-25
 Wintermute, Neal, 6-132
 Winters, John C., 5-89
 Winters, Thomas, 4-51, 4-111, 4-134
 Winters, William, 6-125
 Wintersteen, Bernice McHenry, 9-5
 Winther, J. Peter, 5-89
 Wion, David A., 6-82
 Wise, Garth, 6-127
 Wise, Helen D., 3-270, 9-7
 Wise, Jennifer, 6-96
 Wise, Lucinda, 6-116
 Wise, Robert C., 3-257
 Wise, Walt, 6-101
 Wiseman, Daniel Ulrich, 7-11, 7-20
 Wisner, Robert, 6-114
 Wisner, Samuel E. Jr., 6-92
 Wisniewska, Sophia, 9-37
 Wisnom, David, 6-132
 Wistler, Francis Anne, 9-4
 Witherow, Lula Mays, 9-6
 Witherow, Mrs. F. Karl, 4-114
 Withers, Carole, 6-66
 Witherspoon, Melvin, 6-52
 Witherup, Vincent L., 6-42
 Wiltmer, Charles, 6-19
 Wiltmer, Lowell A., 5-73
 Wiltmer, Pamela A., 4-136, 4-137
 Wiltmer, Richard L., 4-142
 Witter, Paul E., 6-126
 Wittman, Richard B., 6-125
 Wittman, Robert J., 8-9
 Wittmann, Edward, 6-97
 Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions, 6-85
 Woelfel, Harold F., 5-20
 Woelfling, Maxine, 4-101
 Woelpper, Donna M., 5-10, 5-57
 Wolfford, Harris, 1-40, 4-74, 7-85
 Wogan, Christopher R., 3-270, 5-10, 5-57
 Wohlgenuth, Helene, 4-83
 Wojcik, Lawrence Jr., 6-78
 Wojcik, Michael, 6-13
 Wojdak, Stephen R., 3-270
 Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr., 3-270
 Wolf, Constance Cann, 9-5
 Wolf, Frank R., 8-9
 Wolf, Frederick S., 6-100
 Wolf, George, 1-18, 4-20
 Wolf, Gerald M., 6-97
 Wolf, Michael, 4-40
 Wolf, Thomas W., 4-86
 Wolf, William, 6-119

Wolfe, Gary, 4-51, 4-114
 Wolfe, George, 6-95
 Wolfe, James, 4-75
 Wolfe, Kathleen A., 4-38
 Wolfe, Kim R., 5-78
 Wolfe, Lynn S., 6-117
 Wolfe, Robert A., 6-115
 Wolfe, Samuel B., 3-262
 Wolfe, Stephen A., 4-108
 Wolfe, Timothy L., 6-130
 Wolfehope, Edward, 6-121
 Wolff, Boyd E., 4-35, 4-102, 4-123
 Wolff, Dennis, 4-35
 Wolfgang, Eric P., 7-11, 7-20
 Wolfgang, Paul F., 6-119
 Wolfgang, Robert L., 6-26
 Wolgemuth, Jamie A., 6-31
 Wolz, Roger J., 4-106
 Womack, Steve, 8-5
 Womer, Carl, 6-115
 Wonderland, Harry H., 4-124
 Wonderling, David, 6-116
 Wonderling, Robert C., 3-262, 4-93
 Wood, Donna, 6-127
 Wood, Garnet, 6-52
 Wood, George, 6-99
 Wood, Lloyd H., 3-262, 3-276, 4-25
 Wood, T. Newell, 3-262
 Wood, William, 3-257, 5-94
 Woodall, Daniel L. Jr., 4-118
 Woodall, Rob, 8-6
 Woodbury, Mildred Fairchild, 9-5
 Woodhouse, James, 1-20
 Wood-Jacobs, Katherine, 9-33
 Woodman, Terry, 6-89
 Woodman, Wayne, 9-33
 Woodring, Margaret J., 6-60
 Woodruff, Betty, 6-36
 Woodruff, Dwayne D., 5-10, 5-57
 Woods, Cyrus E., 3-270
 Woods, David W., 4-128
 Woods, Gerald, 6-116
 Woods, Miriam Merry, 9-34
 Woods, Phil, 9-9
 Woodside, Robert E., 4-26, 5-96
 Woods-Skipper, Sheila A., 3-256, 5-9, 5-57
 Woodward, George W., 5-94, 5-95
 Woodward, Olga O., 6-131
 Woodward, Oran Sr., 6-116
 Woodward, Rex H., 4-129
 Woodward, Warren I., 5-95
 Woodwell, Margot Bell, 9-7
 Woolsey, Lynn C., 8-5
 Wooster, Jennifer, 6-21, 6-103
 Worden, Amy, 3-258
 Work, G. Emerson, 4-123
 Workman, David R., 5-10, 5-57
 Worley, Daniel T., 6-121
 Worley, Samuel, 9-32
 Worman, Michael, 4-51, 9-37
 Worobec, William, 4-103
 Worobec, William R., 4-104
 Worrlow, Thomas H., 3-270
 Worthington, Margherita Patti, 5-14, 5-57
 Woytowich, Michael, 6-118
 Woznak, Mary, 6-123
 Wozniak, John N., 3-11, 3-25, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 3-270, 4-109
 Wrigh, John, 3-273
 Wright, Charlotte L., 6-28
 Wright, D. Kay, 4-51
 Wright, Daniel J., 6-54
 Wright, David R., 3-270
 Wright, Gayle, 3-270
 Wright, H.B., 3-274
 Wright, J. Colvin, 5-96
 Wright, James, 6-131
 Wright, James A. Jr., 6-131
 Wright, James L. Jr., 3-270, 4-113
 Wright, Jamie L., 6-62
 Wright, Jeffery D., 5-10, 5-57

Wright, Jerre, 6-115
 Wright, Jesse, 9-4
 Wright, Jessica L., 1-32, 4-79
 Wright, Kevin, 6-129
 Wright, Marlin, 6-121
 Wright, Matthew N., 3-270
 Wright, Michael, 6-104
 Wright, Richard L., 3-274
 Wright, Robert C., 3-270
 Wright Padilla, Nina, 5-57
 Wroblewski, Raymond, 9-41
 Wrye, Rex T., 4-135
 Wullert, Christine, 9-42
 Wunderle, Marian M., 9-4
 Wunderler, Donald L., 6-117
 Wutz, Angelica (Mimi), 6-114
 Wyatt, Cindy, 6-64
 Wyatt, Kim, 6-101
 Wyatt, Naomi, 4-10
 Wyatt, Mary S., 4-119
 Wyda, Robert C., 5-65
 Wyden, Ron, 8-8
 Wyeth, Andrew, 9-10, 9-11
 Wyka, Steven C., 6-122
 Wylie, William W., 6-123
 Wynkoop, Gerardus II, 3-274
 Wynne, Charles F., 4-52
 Wynne, Thomas, 5-94
 Wysochansky, Ronald, 4-38
 Wytoshek, Albert, 6-56

- Y -

Yablon, Abe L., 4-86
 Yablonsky, Dennis, 4-40, 4-117, 4-127
 Yachimowski, Brian, 6-115
 Yahner, Paul J., 3-270
 Yaich, Justin, 7-13, 7-21
 Yakopiec, Stephen, 6-55
 Yakowicz, Vincent X., 4-86, 4-142
 Yakshe, Patti, 9-42
 Yandrisevits, Frank W., 3-270
 Yanich, Bob, 5-60
 Yannetti, Ann, 6-13
 Yannuzzi, Joseph, 6-53
 Yano, Shelly, 9-8
 Yanos, Robert R., 6-85
 Yanoshak, Kathleen M., 6-76
 Yanosich, Nicholas, 6-113
 Yarkin, David, 4-64
 Yarmuth, John A., 8-6
 Yarnall, Henrietta, 6-118
 Yarnell, Jeremy, 6-121
 Yarrison, Sherry, 6-21
 Yasenachak, Brandy L., 5-92
 Yates, Jasper, 5-94
 Yatron, Gus, 3-262
 Yatron, Paul M., 4-27, 5-12, 5-57
 Yatsko, Robert C., 6-125
 Yaverbaum, Harry I., 4-28
 Yaw, E. Eugene, 3-26
 Yaw, Gene, 3-11, 3-26, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-41, 3-256, 3-262
 Yazurlo, Dorothy, 6-117
 Yazvec, James B., 6-119
 Yeager, Kathleen M., 5-91
 Yeager, Richard A., 7-11, 7-20
 Yeager, S. Michael, 5-14
 Yeager, Stephen Michael, 5-57
 Yeager, Ted, 7-12
 Yeakel, Lynn Hardy, 9-7
 Yeakel, Lynne, 7-85
 Yeany, Terry B., 6-121
 Yearde, Homer L., 6-125
 Yearick, Keith, 6-21
 Yeck, David, 6-121
 Yeh, Lily, 9-10
 Yep, Cecilia Moy, 9-8
 Yerage, Edward, 6-56
 Yerger, Sandra, 6-95
 Yerke, Thomas M., 6-127

– Z –

Yerusalem, Howard, 4-93, 4-148
 Yewic, Thomas F., 3-270
 Yiengst, Raquel O., 4-118
 Yingling, Sylvia, 6-64
 Yingst, James, 6-64
 Yoas, Luther E., Sr., 7-21
 Yob, Gerald, 6-117
 Yocum, Jeffrey A., 6-31
 Yoder, James T., 6-130
 Yoder, John H., 5-20
 Yoder, Kevin, 8-6
 Yoder, L. Merrill, 6-91
 Yoder, Michael R., 6-126
 Yohe, Timothy, 6-128
 Yohn, William H. Jr., 3-270, 8-30
 Yori, Jennifer, 6-95
 York, Debby A., 5-80
 York, Duke of, 1-12
 Yorkielvitz, Kathryn A., 4-84
 Yorks, J. Wayne, 4-104
 Yosko, Joseph J., 3-262
 Yost, Donald, 9-34
 Yost, Jon, 6-87
 Yothers, Darryl, 6-75
 Younce, Patricia, 6-105
 Young, Ann L., 5-67
 Young, Brian W., 6-110
 Young, Chris, 6-22, 6-113
 Young, C.W. Bill, 8-6
 Young, Don, 8-5
 Young, Fred III, 6-85
 Young, Gary, 9-30
 Young, George, 4-97
 Young, Jayne, 6-66
 Young, Joshua B., 6-72
 Young, Lawrence V., 6-96
 Young, Lisa, 6-100
 Young, Marechal-Neil E., 9-6
 Young, Margaret, 6-81
 Young, Matt, 6-121
 Young, Michael M., 6-129
 Young, Oakes, Brown & Co, 6-49
 Young, Peddrick M. Sr, 6-75
 Young, Robert C., 6-129
 Young, Ronald, 6-126
 Young, Thomas A. II, 6-41
 Young, Todd C., 8-6
 Young, Wendell W. III, 4-76
 Young, William F. III, 6-17
 Young, William P., 4-74
 Youngblood, Rosita C., 3-109, 3-162, 3-180,
 3-184, 3-187, 3-270, 7-23
 Younge, John M., 5-9, 5-57
 Younger, Chuck, 6-58
 Youtz, Ron L., 6-109
 Yoxheimer, Randall W., 6-129
 Yudichak, John T., 3-11, 3-26, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-
 39, 3-41, 3-256, 3-262, 3-270, 4-144, 7-10, 7-19
 Yudof, Hal, 6-89
 Yuknaich, Mary, 6-120
 Yun, Daniel D., 4-118
 Yurgatis, Carl J., 6-122

Zaborney, Jen H., 4-94
 Zacherl, Mary, 6-122
 Zaffarano, Patricia A., 5-81
 Zahn, Donald W., 6-113
 Zahorchak, Gerald L., 4-51, 4-111, 4-134
 Zalar, George L., 6-72, 7-12, 7-21
 Zalek, Cyndie, 6-82
 Zales, M. Clare, 4-51
 Zaleski, Anthony, 6-116
 Zalewski, Anita, 9-34
 Zalewski, Francis, 6-115
 Zambanini, Carolyn, 6-40
 Zamerowski, Stan, 6-117
 Zanghi, Mary Ann, 5-69
 Zangueneh, Bob, 6-121
 Zanic, George N., 6-28
 Zapotosky, Vince, 6-25
 Zappala, Stephen A., 5-94, 5-95
 Zappala, Stephen Jr, 6-13
 Zappone, Dennis, 6-71
 Zarfos, Gweneth T., 9-7
 Zarnick, Dave, 6-72
 Zator, Joseph A. II, 6-81
 Zavadak, John S., 6-56
 Zavinski, James Sr., 6-59
 Zawadski, Joseph, 6-117
 Zawisza, Richard, 6-67
 Zazworsky, David E., 4-93
 Zazyczny, Joseph L., 4-10
 Zeager, Arthur J., 6-129
 Zearfoss, Herbert K., 3-270
 Zech, Robert W. Jr., 3-257
 Zegar, James C., 6-116
 Zeldman, Elizabeth G., 4-139
 Zeigler, Arthur P. Jr., 4-114
 Zeis, Gabriel, 9-39
 Zelenkofske, Paul, 4-128
 Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC, 6-67, 6-79
 Zeller, Joseph R., 3-270
 Zeller, Lynn, 6-125
 Zeller, Martha H., 9-7
 Zellers, Carol B., 6-66
 Zellers, Ronald A., 6-57
 Zelonis, Joseph T., 6-128
 Zelov, Scott, 6-75
 Zembower, Faith A., 6-15
 Zemprelli, Edward P., 3-262, 3-272, 4-111, 4-133
 Zepp, John C. III, 5-64
 Zerbe, Arthur W., 5-86
 Zerbe, Dennis, 6-82
 Zerbe, Stacey L., 6-39
 Zern, Rebecca E., 6-88
 Zettlemoyer, Judith A., 6-77
 Zeyn, George B. Jr, 6-42
 Ziegler, Elizabeth A., 6-26
 Ziegler, Fred, 6-88
 Ziegler, Jerome M., 4-51
 Ziegler, Robert, 6-23
 Ziemiński, Eugene L., 5-89
 Ziembra, Eugene P., 6-83
 Ziencik, Lori K., 6-121
 Zienkowski, Robert A., 6-79
 Zilhaver, Lincoln S., 5-72
 Zilkofski, David, 6-115
 Zimbalist, Mary Curtis, 9-4
 Zimmer, Mark R., 4-99, 4-99
 Zimmerlink, Angela, 6-25
 Zimmerman, Barry, 6-119
 Zimmerman, Daniel L., 6-108
 Zimmerman, David H., 6-127
 Zimmerman, G. Richard, 6-43
 Zimmerman, Irvin G., 4-119
 Zimmerman, Jeffrey M., 6-29
 Zimmerman, Leroy M., 3-270
 Zimmerman, LeRoy S., 4-27
 Zimmerman, Mary L., 6-37
 Zimmerman, Maxine M., 6-29, 9-32
 Zimmerman, Peggy, 6-39
 Zimmerman, Robert S. Jr., 4-68, 4-84
 Zimmerman, S. Blair, 6-116
 Zimmerman, Samuel R., 6-130
 Zimmerman, William, 6-131
 Zindash, Nicholas, 6-118
 Zingarelli, Gary, 7-13
 Zingerman, Roger, 6-112
 Zinsser, George, 6-131
 Ziobrowski, Robert G., 6-26
 Zipfel, Tom, 6-74
 Zito, Leonard N., 5-10, 5-57
 Zito, Robert M., 6-87
 Zitterman, Frank J., 3-270
 Zogby, Charles B., 4-11, 4-12, 4-51, 4-111, 4-114,
 4-126, 4-127, 4-134
 Zogby, John J., 4-93
 Zola, Joseph D., 5-79
 Zola, Mark, 7-84
 Zoller, Richard H., 5-89
 Zook, Christina, 5-92
 Zoppetti, Julie, 6-105
 Zord, Joseph V. Jr., 3-270
 Zore, Jean, 6-24
 Zottola, John A., 4-99, 5-10, 5-58
 Zozos, George A., 5-72
 Zubeck, John J., 3-276
 Zubrow, Sole E., 4-142
 Zucco, Linda I., 5-65
 Zucker, Adam D., 6-110
 Zucker, Karen Eisner, 5-82
 Zuckerman, Nathan J., 4-126
 Zuern, David E., 4-37, 4-117
 Zug, Peter J., 3-270
 Zug, Susan M., 9-33
 Zugay, James, 6-23
 Zula, Richard, 6-130
 Zulick, Arthur L., 5-14, 5-58
 Zungali, Michael, 5-69
 Zuppo, Sheri, 6-79
 Zurick, James A., 4-145, 4-146
 Zurn, David M., 4-97
 Zurzola, John A., 6-89
 Zwick, Kevin, 3-258
 Zwick, Kurt D., 3-270, 4-114
 Zydonic, Raymond, 6-59
 Zyra, Gary M., 5-65